

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

VOLUME I Part 33

CALIFORNIA

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

Farms, Acreage, Value, Characteristics
Livestock, Livestock Products, Crops, Fruits
and Value of Farm Products

Prepared under the supervision of
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(II)

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE

Volume I.—Statistics for farms, acreage, value, characteristics, livestock, livestock products, crops, fruits, and value of farm products. This volume consists of 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties.

Part 1—New England States:

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Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

2—Middle Atlantic States:

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New Jersey
Pennsylvania

3—Ohio

4—Indiana

5—Illinois

6—Michigan

7—Wisconsin

8—Minnesota

9—Iowa

10—Missouri

11—North Dakota and South Dakota

12—Nebraska

13—Kansas

14—Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia

15—Virginia and West Virginia

16—North Carolina and South Carolina

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19—Kentucky

20—Tennessee

21—Alabama

22—Mississippi

23—Arkansas

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27—Montana

28—Idaho

29—Wyoming and Colorado

30—New Mexico and Arizona

31—Utah and Nevada

32—Washington and Oregon

33—California

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Letter of Transmittal

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, D. C.

February 28, 1947

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 33 of volume I of the reports of the United States Census of Agriculture, 1945. Volume I consists of 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal enumeration of farms in 1945.

Legal provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made by the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved on June 18, 1929.

Advance plans and schedules for the 1945 Census of Agriculture were prepared under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief, Agriculture Division, who retired February 28, 1945. Preliminary compilations of the statistics were begun under the supervision of W. F. Callander, Chief, Agriculture Division, who returned to the Department of Agriculture January 8, 1946. The final tabulations and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Ray Hurley, who was appointed Chief, Agriculture Division, January 8, 1946. Assistance was rendered during the census period by Warder B. Jenkins, Assistant Chief, and by Hilton E. Robison, J. A. Hicks, John A. Burroughs, Carl R. Nyman, and Raymond S. Washburn.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance, the loan of technical personnel, and the cooperation of the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1945 Census of Agriculture.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census.

HON. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN,
Secretary of Commerce

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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

INTRODUCTION

History of the census of agriculture.—The first National Census of Agriculture was taken in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Since 1840, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken in 1915, but because of World War I this census was not taken. Congress provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial agriculture census was taken in 1935, and the legislation providing for this census continued in effect so that a census of agriculture is taken every fifth year. Therefore, since 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.—The census of agriculture has been increased in scope, and the methods of enumerating and tabulating the data have been improved greatly since 1840. The scope of the first census of agriculture (1840) was limited to such items as the production of the principal crops, an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, and the value of dairy and poultry products. The 1945 Census of Agriculture covers not only these items, but also such items as farm land classified according to use, characteristics of the farm operator, value of land and buildings, farm dwellings, farm population, farm labor, farm facilities and equipment, sales of farm products, and the production of fruits, nuts, and many minor crops.

The general form of the schedule for the census of agriculture has also undergone a change. - In 1840, agricultural items were included in the general schedule for "mines, agriculture, commerce, manufacture, etc." This schedule was columnar in type; i.e., questions were listed in the column headings and the names of the enumerated persons were listed down the left-hand side of the schedule. The schedules from 1850 through 1890 were also columnar in type, but the agricultural items were listed in a separate schedule from mines, commerce, etc. From 1900 through 1940, the columnar type of schedule was abandoned and an individual schedule was required for each farm. In 1945, however, the columnar schedule was used again. Space was provided in each schedule book for the enumerator to enter information for 25 farms except for the South Eastern and South Central States. In these States, space was left

for only 20 individual farms or subunits of multiple-unit or plantation operations, while 4 lines were available for entering data on multiple-unit operations as a whole. The columnar book-type schedule was chosen in order to facilitate the work of enumeration and tabulation of the data.

In addition to the 239 questions asked for all farms, 73 supplementary questions on expenditures, machinery, interest on mortgage debt, livestock, farm gardens, the farm household, farm employment, and related items were also asked for a sample of approximately 1 farm in each 18 and for specified large farms in the United States. All the information for farms included in this sample was listed in separate schedule books. Data for the supplementary questions for these farms will be published in volume II, General Report.

A facsimile of the schedule or schedules and accompanying instructions used for all farms in 1945 in the State or States to which this report relates are given in the appendix.

Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.—Provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made in the Act of Congress providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved June 18, 1929.

Presentation of statistics.—This bulletin presents all the data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture to be published for all farms by counties. The data for the various States are being published in 34 parts or separate bulletins as indicated on page II.

Data by minor civil divisions.—Data for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) will not be published. However, a large part of the data for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was tabulated by minor civil divisions. The following data by minor civil divisions have been placed in statistical tables, copies of which may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census, by payment of the cost of making copies of such tables:

Number of farms
Total acres in farms
Farm land classified according to use
Value of land and buildings
Number of farm operators by color (Southern States only)
Number of farm operators by tenure
Number of occupied and unoccupied dwellings
Number of persons living on farms classified by sex and age

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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Number of farms reporting running water, electricity, radio, and telephone in farm dwelling

Number of farms reporting electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling

Number of farms classified according to distance to nearest all-weather road

Farms reporting and number of motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles

Farms reporting and acres harvested for the following crops: corn for all purposes, sorghums for all purposes, oats threshed, barley, rye, flax, rice, soybeans harvested for beans, all dry field and seed peas, peanuts grown alone for all purposes, clover and timothy hay, lespedeza hay, lespedeza seed, vetch seed, alfalfa seed, red clover seed, sweetpotatoes, hops, sugar beets, and sugarcane for sugar

Farms reporting, acres harvested, and production for the following crops: corn harvested for grain, wheat, peanuts picked or threshed, alfalfa hay, Irish potatoes, cotton, and tobacco

Farms reporting and acres of the following small fruits (available only for areas where these crops are important commercially): strawberries, raspberries, blackberries and dewberries, boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries

Farms reporting, total number of trees, and production of the following fruits (available only for areas where these fruits are important commercially): apples, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, grapes, apricots, oranges, grapefruit, and lemons

Farms reporting and acres of land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees

Farms reporting and number for the following classes of livestock or poultry: mules and mule colts, horses and colts, all cattle and calves, cows and heifers, all hogs and pigs, sows and gilts for spring farrowing, cows and heifers milked, chickens raised, and turkeys raised

Comparability of data for various censuses.—The 1945 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, 1945; consequently, data for all inventory items relate to that date. Data on crop acreage and production are for the crop year 1944. Data on livestock production, unless specifically noted otherwise, and on value of farm products, work off farm, etc., are for the calendar year 1944. Likewise, for other censuses, data for inventory items relate to the date of the census and data for production items generally relate to the preceding crop year or calendar year.

The date on which the enumerator makes his canvass affects the statistics because of changes between census date and the date of actual enumeration. The Act providing for the census of agriculture requires that no enumerator be assigned a larger area than he can enumerate completely within 30 days from the date of

assignment. Under normal conditions this provision insures promptness in the completion of the enumeration. Because of wartime conditions at the time of the 1945 Census enumeration, a longer period was required for the canvass. The average date of enumeration, as well as the percentage distribution of enumeration districts by periods when the enumeration was completed, is given in table A on page XVII.

Comparability of data for small geographic areas.—No two enumerators assigned the same territory to canvass would obtain identical results. The influence of enumerators on the statistics is most pronounced for those items which are the most difficult to define with exactness, or those items calling for quantitative data not generally measured or evaluated by the farm operator. An enumerator may have found it advantageous to rephrase the inquiry, especially if it and the accompanying explanation were rather long. He may have assisted the respondent in determining the replies, or, in some instances, he may have resorted to estimating the item from other information furnished by the farm operator or from his general knowledge of local conditions. Occasionally, when he had difficulty in obtaining a reply or when he considered the inquiry relatively unimportant, the enumerator may have failed to enter an answer for the inquiry. In such cases, the comparability of the statistics is affected by the character of the work performed by individual enumerators.

The average county was canvassed by several enumerators. Thus, for most counties, there were a sufficient number of enumerators so that the variation in the work of various enumerators does not affect, to any appreciable extent, the comparability of totals for various counties, or for the same county for the different censuses. However, some counties with a relatively small number of farms were enumerated by only a few enumerators, and in some instances entire counties were canvassed by a single enumerator.

Comparability of statistics for small geographic areas, such as counties and minor civil divisions, may also be affected by the policy of crediting to the political area in which the farm headquarters is located all the land in that farm including any land in that farm which is located in other political areas. (See enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county, page IX.)

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items for which the table descriptions are considered inadequate are discussed. The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1945 Census of Agriculture, although, in general, they are also applicable to the statistics presented for earlier censuses. The definitions consist primarily of a resume of the schedule wording, occasionally

supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions given to the enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions to enumerators, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule shown in the appendix.

A more complete explanation of the data will be possible after reviewing the figures for all enumeration

districts in the United States, and reference should be made to volume II, General Report, which will present statistics for States by subject matter and which will include a more comprehensive discussion of the comparability and reliability of the statistics.

A farm.—The schedule book for 1945 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." The following definition appeared in each schedule book:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

There was provided a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which a report was required. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

The definition of a farm used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture was essentially the same as that used in the 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 Censuses. Those used for the 1920 and 1910 Censuses were similarly worded but were somewhat more inclusive. In those years farms of less than 3 acres with products valued at less than \$250 were to be included, provided they required the continuous services of at least one person. Because of the difference in price level, the \$250 limit for the minimum value of products for farms of under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion in 1945 of more farms at or near the lower limits of value or acreage than were included in the earlier censuses. Comparability, particularly on a county level, in the number of farms for the different censuses is affected by such marginal farms.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Color of operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and "nonwhite" (designated as "other" on the schedule) includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Tenure of operator.—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms.

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the remaining part of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only. *Cash* tenants pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. *Share-cash* tenants pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crop or livestock production. *Share* tenants pay a share only of either the crop or livestock production or both. *Croppers* have been defined as share tenants to whom their landlords furnish all the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. In some of the cropper areas, tenants pay cash rent for noncash crops and a share of the crop for the cash crop. These tenants, as well as those for whom the method of rental was not reported, were classified in 1945 and 1940 as croppers, if the work power was furnished by the landlord. *Other and unspecified* tenants include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who could not be included in one of the other subclasses.

For the Northern and Western States, except for specified counties in Southeastern Missouri, croppers are not shown separately but are included with other and unspecified tenants. For the Southern States and for specified counties in Missouri, information by color and tenure of operator is presented by counties in a supplemental table; i.e., a tenure classification is shown for white and for "other" farm operators. For the Northern and Western States, information by tenure of operator by color is presented only for the State.

Age of operator.—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses, and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown in State table 1. Averages are also given in this table by tenure of operator for 1945 and 1940, the only years for which averages are available.

Years on farm.—The answer to the question on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year the operator began

to operate this farm (continuously) _____ (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on particular farms.

In both 1945 and 1940, the question on years on farm called for the year in which the operator began to operate his farm. Since the Census of 1945 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1940 as of April 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. The figures given for less than 1 year for the Census of 1945 include all farm operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as the year they began to operate the farm. A figure for 1945 is shown separately for the State in a footnote to State table 1 and county table I. This figure will give some indication of the effect on the less than 1 year group which may have resulted from the fact that the date of enumeration did not coincide with the census date. For the Census of 1940, taken as of April 1, the figures for less than 1 year include only those operators reporting 1940 as the year they began to operate the farm. For the censuses prior to 1940, the data given in State table 1 on years on farm are, in general, comparable with those for the Census of 1945.

In reporting the year when the operator began to operate the farm, there was a noticeable tendency to report the year the operator first lived on the farm regardless of whether he was the operator at that time, whether he had operated the farm continuously since that date, or whether the farm qualified as a farm under the Census definition prior to the 1945 Census. Insofar as the results of this inquiry are used to reflect the stability of operators on particular farms, this tendency has had no appreciable effect on the usefulness of the figures.

In State table 1 and in county table I, averages are presented for all operators. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting.

Residence of farm operator.—Information was obtained in 1945 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Does the operator live on this farm? _____ (Yes or No)." Replies of "yes" were retained when it was evident that the operator considered himself as living on the farm operated even though there were no occupied dwellings on the farm on January 1, 1945. Thus, an operator living on an adjoining tract of land locally considered as part of the same farm, or an operator living on the farm a portion of the year but away from the farm on January 1, may be included in the figures for resident operators.

Work off farm.—Many farm operators obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare-time jobs or business;

in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to obtain a record of all time spent off the farm in 1944 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, store, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm. The figures on number of farm operators reporting work off their farms represent the minimum number of farm operators working off their farms in 1944. Because the number of operators working no days off their farm was not obtained, there is no accurate measure of completeness of the reports for farm operators reporting work off the farm. In 1940, when reports were secured for farm operators working no days off the farm, slightly less than 8 percent of the farm operators in the United States did not report as to whether or not they worked off their farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, January 1, 1945, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

Land area.—The approximate land areas reported for the States and for the counties for 1945 and 1940 resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties, and, therefore, may be at variance with the figures shown for earlier censuses.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm. Operations limited to livestock grazing on open range and reported as having no land owned or leased were given "0" acres and were included with farms of under 3 acres. In most of the States the increases in land in farms represent land used for grazing. In the Western States this increase does not necessarily represent more land used

for agricultural purposes. It is more likely that a large part of it represents leased land which was formerly open range.

The 1945 Census also includes in farm acreage more Indian grazing lands than prior censuses because of changes in the method of enumerating agricultural activities on Indian reservations. In 1945, if land in an Indian reservation was used by the Indians on a cooperative basis, the entire acreage in the reservation was reported as a single farm. In such cases, much grazing land, not included in farms in previous censuses, was included as land in farms in 1945.

In 1945, data were obtained for eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1944, as follows:

1. Cropland harvested.—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. When two or more crops were harvested in 1944 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

2. Crop failure.—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1944 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or from failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1944. Correspondence with individual operators indicates that enumerators sometimes included under crop failure land which had not been planted to crops in 1944 because of floods, shortage of labor, or for other reasons.

3. Cropland idle or fallow.—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1944.

4. Cropland used only for pasture.—Cropland used only for pasture in 1944 that was plowed within the last 7 years. The figures for this item for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. This land may not have been plowed within the 7 years prior to the census date. In the States west of the Mississippi, large areas of land which had never been plowed were reported in the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 as plowable pasture. Therefore, the figures presented for cropland used only for pasture, especially for the States west of the Mississippi, for the 1940 and prior censuses are not comparable with the figures for 1945.

5. Woodland pastured.—Woodland used for pasture or grazing in 1944. If returns for various census years indicated that there was some question as to whether land should be classed as woodland or as other land, such land was retained as reported by the enumerator. Thus, some of the changes, from one census to the next, in the acreage of woodland pastured and other land pastured may merely represent differences in interpretation of the definition of woodland by the census enumerators.

6. Other land pastured.—Land, other than cropland and woodland, used only for pasture or grazing in 1944.

7. Woodland not pastured.—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth,

which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be reported as other land used only as pasture or as all other land in farms.

8. All other land.—This classification includes all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, ditches, etc.

Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.—Land in an individual farm occasionally is located in two or more counties. In such cases, the entire farm was to be enumerated in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to cross-line acreage is made in the tables by footnote only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.—The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1945.

The "under 3 acres" group includes a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range.

Farm values.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) owned by the operator and, also, the value of that part of the farm rented from others. The value to be reported was the market value. For part-owner operators, the value of the owned and rented portions, as well as the total value, of the farm is shown in county table V.

Finally, the operator was asked to place an over-all value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools, tractors, motortrucks, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, gins, threshing machines, combines, and all other farm machinery. However, the values of automobiles, commercial mills and factories, and, also, permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment were to be omitted. In previous censuses, the value of automobiles was to be included in the value of implements and machinery. In making comparisons with the figures for 1940 and earlier censuses, it should be noted that the value of all automobiles on farms is not included in the 1945 figures.

The difference in the number of farms reporting value of implements and machinery and the total number of farms indicates that this item may be incompletely reported, as it is not likely that the number of farms not having implements and machinery is as great as this difference indicates.

Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.—On each farm, an inventory was made for the number of motortrucks, automobiles, and tractors used in the operation

of the farm. The enumerators were instructed to enumerate all automobiles on the farm, including those owned by hired help living on the farm.

Roads.—The enumerator was instructed to indicate the distance from the farm to the nearest all-weather road. If the main farm entrance was on an all-weather road, the enumerator was asked to report "0" miles; if not, to give the distance along the highway to the nearest road that was passable at all times and all seasons. Since some enumerators reported the distance from the farm dwelling or farm buildings to the nearest all-weather road, rather than the distance from the main farm entrance, the reports of "0" up to and including 0.2 mile were tabulated as a group. The comparative figures for the Censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1925 for farms reporting 0.0 to 0.2 mile to nearest all-weather road represent: for 1940, farms reported as on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms reported as on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; and for 1925, farms reported as on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads. It should be noted that much of the difference between the figures for 1945 and those for earlier years may be attributed to the difference in the wording of the inquiry on roads.

Facilities.—The number of farms having various facilities was obtained by the inquiry "Does farm dwelling have—Running water? Electricity? Radio? Telephone?" The number of farms with dwellings, either occupied or unoccupied, with reports of "yes" to these inquiries is shown by counties. In using these county figures, it should be kept in mind that they represent a minimum number of farms having these facilities as reports for these items were occasionally omitted. State table 1 will indicate the possible overall extent of such incompleteness, as it includes figures on the number of farms with dwellings for which reports of "yes" or "no" were not secured.

Comparative figures for 1940 are included only for those facilities covered in the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Although additional facilities were covered in the census of housing, the 1940 figures are not shown in State and county tables because of lack of comparability. However, comparisons can be made with the 1940 figures for the census of housing for rural-farm dwellings if allowance is made for certain differences. The 1945 figures refer to the number of farms equipped with the various facilities, while the figures for the 1940 Census of Housing refer to the number of rural-farm dwellings having these facilities. Therefore, allowance must be made for the fact that in most States the number of rural-farm dwellings is a little larger than the number of farms. Allowance must also be made for the difference in the concept of "farm" as used in the censuses of housing and population and the census of agriculture (see discussion under Farm dwellings and

Farm population) and for the fact that the census of agriculture includes figures for urban as well as for rural farms.

Farm dwellings.—The inquiry on dwellings on farms January 1, 1945, called for the number of occupied and the number of unoccupied dwellings separately. Dwellings rented to persons not connected with the farming operations, tourist camps, and institutional buildings were not to be considered as part of the farm and, therefore, were to be excluded.

Farm population.—Farm population was defined for the 1945 Census of Agriculture as the population living in dwelling units on farms, excluding persons in dwelling units rented to other than farm operators. In addition to the households of resident farm operators, the farm population, as defined for this census, includes the households of resident landlords and those of farm laborers, relatives of farm operators, and others occupying dwelling units on farms without paying specific rent for their use. It is believed, however, that some of the enumerators did not include all of the persons in the latter types of households. For this reason, State table 1 gives the population enumerated on farms with two or more occupied dwellings, as well as the total farm population.

Data on farm population have been collected quinquennially in the censuses of population and agriculture since 1920. Data for these earlier censuses also are shown in State table 1, although they are not strictly comparable with the figures for 1945. There are three principal reasons for lack of comparability:

1. In the censuses before 1945, persons living on farms in dwellings that were rented to other than farm operators were not specifically excluded by definition from the farm population. Thus, many families were included who had no connection with the operation of farms.
2. In the population censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1920, the data on farm population were obtained by a different method from that used in the censuses of agriculture in 1945, 1935, and 1925. It is believed that the difference in method of enumeration had an important effect upon the numbers of households reported as living on farms, and also upon the numbers of persons enumerated in those households. Furthermore, differences in numbers of farms enumerated in the various censuses of agriculture had an important effect on the relative size of the farm population enumerated. See discussion under definition of "a farm" relative to variations from one census to another caused by farms marginal as to definition.
3. The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken in January, a month when the farm population is seasonally low, whereas the censuses of 1930 and 1940 were taken in April.

Farm labor.—The farm labor inquiry sought to secure separate data for the number of persons 14 years old and over working on the farm the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending January 6, 1945, for (a) farm operators, (b) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (c) hired laborers. The enumerators were instructed to report the number of persons working at farm work, including farm chores. Inmates of

institutions and persons working at housework and contract construction work were not to be reported.

There was in 1945, as in the previous censuses, difficulty in securing accurate data on farm labor. In some cases, enumerators did not secure answers to the farm labor inquiries, and in other cases they included persons engaged in housework, children under 14 years old, the maximum number of persons employed during the year, or the operator with the other family workers in addition to reporting him separately. Although such errors were usually changed during the editing process, adequate corrections in the number and type of farm labor were difficult to make.

Another inquiry on farm labor called for the total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wage, contract, and piece-work labor). Expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in the cost of such machine hire, and expenditures for household and contract construction work were not to be included. The expenditures for farm labor represent the amount paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash wages are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family, feed, pasturage for animals, etc.

For country-estate areas, it should be noted that the wages reported for such farms quite often exceeded the sale of agricultural products. In citrus areas where it is a common practice to charge a fixed amount per acre for the care of groves, this charge was quite often reported in lieu of wages.

Farm mortgages.—Data on farm mortgage debt will be covered in a special report, and are not included in this report.

Crops.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on a farm could be enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different regions of the country so that separate specific questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "all other crops" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in that area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in the crop year 1944 except that the acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have been actually cut for hay.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested during the 1944 crop year with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Units of measure.—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It has been pointed out that the schedule for 1945 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in units of measure most commonly used, varying according to the region. In censuses prior to 1940, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of units of measure not commonly used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers; hence, the use of value of sales has been resorted to as the measure of production.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure used on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States, except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit used on the 1945 schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use.

Value of specified crops harvested.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 2 and county table II, were obtained by multiplying the quantity harvested for each county by county-unit prices. Therefore, these figures include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced, as well as the value of crops sold or traded. Similar procedures were used in calculating the value for crops harvested for the Census of 1940. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. For four items, values were enumerated because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purpose of enumeration. These four items are: vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties sold, and forest products sold.

Value of crops sold.—These values for groups of crops, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 2 and county table II, are also included in

the value-of-product tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of crops *sold or traded*. Hence, they do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced. In some counties, these figures include sales of locally important crops not shown in the tables. For such counties, the value of crops sold may properly exceed the calculated value of specified crops harvested. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Annual legumes.—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with other crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot always be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. However, there is some evidence that some enumerators included the equivalent solid acreage for the acreage of legumes interplanted as "acres grown alone." This method of reporting interplanted acreage was probably more frequently used in 1945 than in previous censuses; hence, the acreage of annual legumes grown alone may be overstated and the acreage grown with other crops understated for the 1945 Census. That part of the acreage of soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but also under "soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay."

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages. Likewise, some annual legume hay is cut from the acreage grown with other crops.

Hay crops.—The total production of all cuttings was reported, but the acres of land from which these cuttings were made were counted only once. "Small grains cut for hay" includes hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc., but not oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. A considerable number of enumerators reported oats actually cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. Since some enumerators reported oats cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed, the figures for the 1945 Census for small grains (including oats cut for hay) cut for hay and oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed are not comparable with corresponding figures for previous censuses in many counties. "Other tame hay" covers sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan grass, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, velvetbeans, and vetches cut for hay, but excludes sorghums cut for hay. "Wild

hay" includes marsh, prairie, or range grasses, but not volunteer grasses following cultivated crops.

All other field crops.—The acreage of all field crops harvested and not listed elsewhere on the Farm and Ranch Schedule was reported as a unit under question 141 (see facsimile of Farm and Ranch Schedule in the appendix). The crops included as all other field crops varied from region to region. Since a common unit of physical measure could not be used for all other field crops, the dollar value of production was required. No data are being published on the acreage or value of all other field crops.

Vegetables harvested for sale.—In all States separate reports were required for the acreage of four important vegetables harvested for sale—i.e., fresh beans, cabbage, tomatoes, and green peas. In certain States reports were secured for celery, sweet corn, and lettuce. The acreage of vegetables for sale, other than those specified, were reported as a total as "all other vegetables and melons." Vegetables sold to canneries, as well as vegetables for fresh market, were to be reported as vegetables harvested for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not reported as vegetables but as field crops.

Horticultural specialties.—Horticultural specialties included (1) crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms, (2) nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.), and (3) flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The inquiry on horticultural specialties called for the value of horticultural specialties sold or traded in 1944.

Small fruits.—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production of tame or cultivated varieties with the one exception, that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land from which they were harvested was used primarily for their production. The enumerators were instructed to omit the nonbearing acreage of small fruits.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—The inquiries on tree fruits, nuts, and grapes called for the number of trees or vines of all ages and the production. Except for citrus fruits, the production was for the crop year 1944. For citrus fruits, the production was for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.—Enumerators were instructed to report the acreage of all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. On many farms, there are a few fruit or planted nut trees or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines with or without production,

but no acreage was reported. Unless there were sufficient trees to equal the number of trees usually planted on two acres, the acreage was not supplied during the editing process. For this reason, the number of farms reporting specific fruits may exceed the number of farms reporting the acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

Specified classes of livestock on farms.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule provided for an inventory as of January 1, 1945, of the following classes of livestock: all horses, all mules, all cattle, cows and heifers 2 years old and over, all hogs, sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing, all goats, all sheep, ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes, and all chickens over 4 months old.

The inquiries in the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule for livestock and livestock products were uniform for all States.

The livestock inventory for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, as also for the 1935, 1925, and 1920 Censuses, was to be reported as of January 1. This is the date most widely used for the inventory or numbers of livestock on hand. The various Acts of Congress authorizing a census of agriculture necessitated the fixing of certain livestock census dates other than January 1. Thus, in 1940 and 1930, the census was taken as of April 1. All livestock operations, regardless of whether the count of inventory numbers was made as of January or April, were to be reported for the preceding calendar year.

Periodically, numbers of certain species of livestock move through complete cycles in which they swing from a high point to a low point, then to another high and low, with considerable regularity. Census dates arbitrarily fixed may not occur at the same point in these cycles. Hence, figures for one census may not be directly comparable with those for another census taken at a different point in the cycle for a particular class of livestock.

Because of the differences in dates of enumeration and changes in age classifications, figures given for the number of animals for the various censuses are not always directly comparable. State table 3 presents a detailed statement of the age classifications for the various classes of livestock for the several censuses.

Livestock were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where located on January 1, regardless of ownership, according to general instructions to enumerators. However, sheep on range presented, as usual, a special problem which was best solved by a modification of this general rule. In 1945, sheep in the Western States were enumerated at the headquarters (in most cases, the winter headquarters) of the ranch or sheep owner, regardless of where the sheep were located on January 1.

In the 1945 Census, ewes and ewe lambs reported were to be limited, according to the schedule, to those

"kept for breeding ewes" and are not, therefore, strictly comparable by class definition with ewes classified according to age only in previous censuses.

Cows milked and dairy products.—The inquiry on the number of cows milked was included for the first time in the census of 1925 and has been included in each census of agriculture since that date. "Cows milked" includes only those cows and heifers actually reported as having been milked any time during 1944. The inquiry following the one calling for the number of cows milked, asked for the total number of gallons of milk produced in 1944. Several inquiries were made concerning the utilization of milk produced in 1944. These inquiries called for the gallons of milk sold as whole milk, pounds of butterfat sold as whole cream, and pounds of butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products.—Chickens on farms on January 1 were reported, according to instructions and by definition of the item, only if over 4 months of age. Broilers under 4 months of age were to be excluded from this January 1 count. The count of chickens on hand January 1, therefore, gave an approximation of the laying and breeding chickens on hand.

Chickens raised in 1944 included broilers and fryers, but excluded chicks hatched for sale as baby chicks as well as started chicks sold for further raising.

Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 3 and county table III, were secured by multiplying the inventory number of each class of livestock for a county by a county-unit price. Similar procedures were used in calculating the inventory values of livestock for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925. For the 1920 Census, the inventory value of livestock was enumerated. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

Value of livestock and livestock products sold.—These values, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 3 and county table III, are also included in the value-of-products tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of livestock and livestock products *sold or traded* during the calendar year. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.—The inquiry on farm slaughter called for the number of animals butchered for use on the particular farm as well as those for sale as dressed meat from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

Animals sold alive were reported for the farm from which sold whether produced on that farm or purchased from others. However, enumerators were instructed not

to report animals purchased and then resold immediately.

Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—The enumerated values are presented in this bulletin as "Value of farm products sold or used by farm households." These values were obtained by the enumerators from farm operators. The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule contained nine questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. (See facsimile of schedule shown in the appendix.) The total value of farm products sold or used by farm households is a total of the individual reports of farm operators for the nine value-of-products questions on the schedule. The total value of farm products, or the value of farm products sold plus the value of farm products used by farm households, gives an approximate measure of gross farm income. The value-of-products questions were uniform for all States. It will be noted that the arrangement of these nine questions was such that each question appeared immediately following the reports on the items to which the value questions related—i.e., the inquiry on the value of the field crops followed immediately after the inquiries on the acreage and production of field crops.

The value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural products, and forest products apply to the calendar year 1944; whereas, the value questions for fruit and nut crops, vegetables harvested for sale, all other crops (field crops), and farm products used by farm household are for the crop year immediately preceding the census.

Since the individual farm is the unit of enumeration, the value-of-products figures necessarily include duplications, because of interfarm sales. For example, feed crops produced on Farm A may be sold to Farm B; in this case, their value will be reflected in the gross livestock income for Farm B. Similarly, a Texas ranch may show sales of feeder cattle, and the same cattle may be fattened and sold from an Illinois farm.

The value-of-products figures do not include income from nonagricultural sources, such as work off the farm by the farm operator or members of his family.

Enumerators were instructed not to include in the value of farm products sold any government payments, such as soil conservation and dairy feed or dairy production payments.

Fruits and nuts sold.—In general, the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts harvested in 1944 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, the information on citrus fruit applies to the 1943-1944 season, that is, to the crop harvested from the bloom of 1943. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; as well as small fruits. Sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: wild blueberries were to be reported on

the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value-of-products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in many commercial fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in sections where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to the tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs.

Vegetables sold.—The values reported for this item represent the total value of vegetable crops harvested in 1944 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops.

Horticultural specialties sold.—The values reported for this item include the value of sales for crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

All other crops (field crops) sold.—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops, including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value-of-products questions. Income from grazing livestock on a per-head basis was also included under this question.

Dairy products sold.—This question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1944, including sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as sales of milk, butterfat, and butter. The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products sold.—Sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, and poultts were included, as well as sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).—This value question included the sales of horses, mules, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, meat (except poultry), goats, goat milk, wool, mohair, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, and honey.

Forest products sold.—The values reported for this question include sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

Farm products used by farm households.—This question called for the value of products of the farm in 1944 that were, had been, or were to be used by all households on the farm. The following items were to be included in this question if consumed on the farm where produced: meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, firewood, fuel wood, and Irish and sweet potatoes. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other eight value-of-products questions. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of Community Victory gardens.

Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—In general, the value of farm products information from the 1945 Census is comparable with that from the 1940 and 1930 Censuses. Available comparative figures will be found in State table 4. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule carried 10 value-of-products questions, separate inquiries being used for value of livestock sold and value of sales of livestock products (other than dairy and poultry). The 1930 Farm and Ranch Schedule had 5 questions on value of farm products. A single question was used for the value of sales of all crops. Separate questions were used for value of livestock sold and for value of all livestock products sold (including dairy and poultry). In addition, the 1930 questionnaire carried an inquiry on gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers. The 1930 Census value-of-products figures shown in State table 4 do not include the income reported from this source.

1945 classification by type of farm.—In the 1945 Census, all farms have been classified mechanically by type of farm, based on the principal source of income in 1944. The procedure was as follows:

After eliminating "farms with no products" and "unclassified" farms, which could not be classified by type on the basis of the value of products, the remaining farms were sorted into two groups: (1) farms producing products primarily for sale, and (2) farms

producing products primarily for own household use. If the value of farm products used by farm households exceeded the total value of all farm products sold, the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for own household use." On the other hand, if the value of all farm products sold equaled or exceeded the value of farm products used by farm households, then the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for sale." "Farms producing products primarily for sale" were further classified into the following nine major types, on the basis of source of income: fruit-and-nut farms, vegetable farms, horticultural-specialty farms, all-other-crop (field crop) farms, dairy farms, poultry farms, livestock farms, forest-product farms, and general farms. If the value of products sold from one source of income was more than 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold, then the farm was classified as the type corresponding to that source of income. Farms for which the value of products from any one of the eight sources of income did not exceed 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold were classified as "general" farms.

Farms with no farm products sold or used.—These are farms for which there was a correct report of no farm products sold or used by farm households. Such farms include: (a) new farms being operated for the first time in 1945, and (b) farms having a complete crop failure in 1944 with no livestock or livestock products sold and no value for farm products used by farm households. For example, in certain areas, such as the New England States, some farms reported hay as the only product, with no sales and no livestock on hand at the time of enumeration. Such farms are included in the category of "farms with no farm products sold or used."

Unclassified farms.—Where information on the farm production and value of farm products sold or used was incomplete or not reported, the farm was designated as "unclassified."

Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.—The 1945 and 1940 Census classifications of farms by type are not comparable. In the 1940 Census, farms were classified by type on the basis of major source of income. To illustrate, if the entry for value of dairy products sold was the largest entry under the 10 value-of-products questions, the farm was classified as a dairy farm. If a farm had two or more sources of income for which the value entries were the same, and these were the largest value entries, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. While this method of classification was simple and objective, the results were not entirely satisfactory. For example, farms for which the value of products used by the farm households was only slightly larger than the value of the largest sales item were classified as subsistence or

family-living farms. But many of these "family living" farms had diversified operations so that the total value of farm products sold was greatly in excess of the value of products for farm household use. Logically, such farms belonged in a "general farm" category.

Table B, on page XVII, shows comparative State figures on farms, classified by type, for both the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. In the last two columns are figures from the 1940 Census on number of farms, classified by the 1940 Census "major source of income" procedure, described in the preceding paragraph. The figures in the second and fourth columns show the 1940 Census number of farms reclassified, using the 1945 Census procedure

described in the preceding section entitled "1945 Classification by Type of Farm." As explained in footnote 2 of table B, this reclassification is based, in part, on a comparatively small sample. The coefficients of variation shown in the fifth column may be interpreted as follows: The probabilities are about 2 in 3 that the percent error of the 1940 estimate will be less than the coefficient of variation and about 1 in 3 that it will exceed the coefficient of variation. The coefficients of variation apply alike to the estimated 1940 number of farms of each type and to the percentage that the number of each type is of the total farms in the State.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

XVII

TABLE A.—APPROXIMATE AVERAGE DATE OF ENUMERATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ENUMERATION DISTRICTS BY DATES OF ENUMERATION: 1945

ITEM	California	ITEM	California
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	April 1-15	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—		April 16-30.....	2
January 1-15.....		May 1-15.....	12
January 16-31.....	4	May 16-31.....	3
February 1-15.....	19	June 1-15.....	7
February 16-28.....	13	June 16-30.....	5
March 1-15.....	13	July 1-15.....	2
March 16-31.....	6	July 16-31.....	3
April 1-15.....	11		

TABLE B.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For basis of classification by type, see text]

TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION					1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION ¹ (CENSUS OF 1940)	
	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates ² (percent)	Number of farms	Percent distribution
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²			
All farms.....	138,917	132,658	100.0	100.0		132,658	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	4,593	4,838	3.3	3.6		4,838	3.6
Farms, unclassified ⁴	179	579	0.1	0.4		579	0.4
All classified farms.....	134,145	127,241	96.6	95.9		127,241	95.9
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	116,349	112,242	83.8	84.6	(*)	110,781	83.6
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	49,160	44,722	35.4	33.7	1	45,850	34.6
Vegetable farms.....	6,337	6,230	4.6	4.7	1	6,398	4.8
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	1,203	1,531	0.9	1.2	1	1,532	1.2
All-other-crop farms.....	15,874	17,247	11.4	13.0	2	18,277	13.8
Dairy farms.....	15,117	12,781	10.9	9.6	2	14,263	10.8
Poultry farms.....	14,180	14,093	10.2	10.6	2	14,548	11.0
Livestock farms.....	10,582	9,378	7.6	7.2	3	9,568	7.2
Forest-products farms.....	284	392	0.2	0.3	(†)	345	0.3
General farms.....	3,612	5,668	2.6	4.3	9	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	17,796	14,999	12.8	11.3	2	16,460	12.4

*Not available.

¹0.5 percent or less.

²More than 15 percent.

³For comparable figures by counties, see 1940 Reports on Agriculture, vol. II, pt. 3, county table XIX, p. 294.

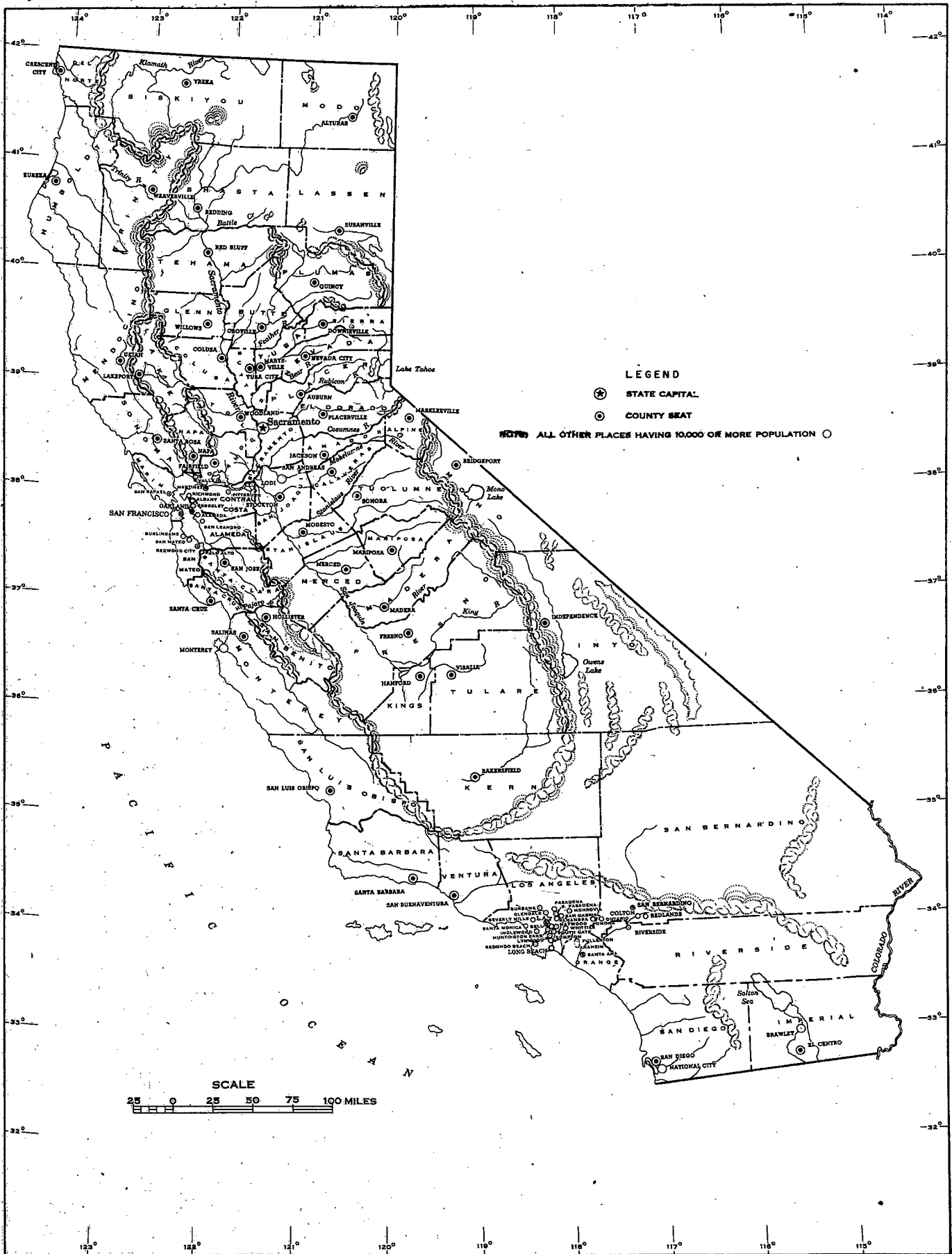
⁴County figures are not available. The 1940 Census figures (State) by type of farm are based on a 2-percent sample for farms with under \$10,000 total value of farm products, plus a tabulation of all farms with \$10,000 or more total value of farm products. These figures are, therefore, subject to sampling errors. The coefficients of variation provide information on the approximate magnitudes of these errors. See text.

⁵Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

⁶Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

CALIFORNIA

Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
Farms.....number..	138,917	132,658	150,360	135,676	136,409	117,670
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	100,353,920	100,353,920	99,617,280	99,617,280	99,617,280	99,617,280
Proportion in farms.....percent..	34.9	30.4	30.6	30.6	27.6	29.5
Land in farms.....acres..	35,054,379	30,524,324	30,437,995	30,442,581	27,516,855	29,365,687
Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	22,166,898	13,885,917	14,146,597	13,226,233	13,880,371	(*)
Rented by operator.....acres..	12,887,541	12,414,888	11,375,995	11,347,320	8,916,724	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	252.3	230.1	202.4	224.4	201.7	249.6
Land in farms according to use: ²						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	112,399	110,754	130,510	120,276	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,535,523	6,534,562	6,578,724	6,549,967	5,722,800	5,761,190
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
1 to 9 acres.....number..	39,757	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	21,378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....number..	10,509	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	13,594	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	12,430	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....number..	7,444	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....number..	7,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....number..	4,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,533	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....number..	839	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crop failure.....farms reporting..	3,440	5,338	8,775	8,992	(*)	(*)
acres..	108,446	296,391	459,505	293,486	984,900	(*)
Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	12,463	23,941	26,381	24,143	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,522,536	1,821,423	1,625,097	1,546,349	1,693,642	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	24,281	439,334	431,751	426,880	423,553	(*)
acres..	2,196,312	4,242,598	4,297,526	4,307,362	4,303,414	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	7,710	(*)	11,969	10,983	12,022	(*)
acres..	3,341,441	(*)	5,015,106	3,946,006	4,227,934	(*)
Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	32,353	(*)	21,074	21,553	19,312	(*)
acres..	18,210,722	(*)	11,516,134	12,969,581	9,610,287	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5,554	(*)	5,826	5,028	4,824	(*)
acres..	690,923	(*)	690,407	556,749	437,489	(*)
All other land.....farms reporting..	109,537	(*)	111,409	93,902	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,448,476	(*)	1,584,496	1,505,081	1,806,489	(*)
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	122,071	124,116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	11,362,817	12,894,974	11,630,852	11,465,164	11,434,756	(*)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	113,142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,643,989	6,830,953	7,036,229	6,843,453	6,707,700	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	55,979	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	23,748,475	(*)	19,489,766	19,990,949	16,871,635	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	12,208	11,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4,032,384	2,337,090	5,706,513	4,502,755	4,665,423	4,252,287
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,484,548,812	2,166,452,648	2,325,446,364	3,419,470,764	3,152,488,322	3,073,811,109
Average per farm:						
All farms.....dollars..	25,084	16,331	15,466	25,203	23,111	26,122
Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	41,789	26,545	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	99.40	70.97	76.40	112.33	114.57	104.67
Value of implements and machinery ⁵.....farms reporting..	92,636	101,452	(*)	109,890	(*)	(*)
dollars..	207,080,480	132,337,109	(*)	135,741,365	113,487,700	136,069,290
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
\$1 to \$99.....number..	6,881	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$49.....number..	3,316	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	3,565	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....number..	11,480	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$250 to \$499.....number..	10,213	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$749.....number..	10,852	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$750 to \$999.....number..	4,584	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	25,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	10,877	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number..	14,644	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....number..	23,105	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	12,846	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number..	6,198	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$10,000 and over.....number..	4,061	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	301,826,320	143,894,171	107,482,983	185,478,753	156,838,475	218,471,038
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	130,030	(*)	136,241	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	186,335	(**)	192,521	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied.....farms reporting..	127,409	(*)	132,658	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	168,924	(**)	173,445	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	10,605	(*)	13,870	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	17,411	(**)	19,076	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied dwellings on farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	22,191	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	63,706	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	538,672	670,426	608,838	820,506	531,008	516,770
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.19	(**)	3.51	(**)	(**)	(**)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	137,569	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Boys.....persons..	70,227	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Girls.....persons..	67,342	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
14 years old and over.....persons..	401,103	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Men and boys.....persons..	209,083	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Women and girls.....persons..	192,020	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
For farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....persons..	199,267	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	87,010	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....persons..	29,191	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....persons..	27,819	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....persons..	142,257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....persons..	78,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....persons..	63,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

CALIFORNIA

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table 5)						
By color: ⁶						
White.....number..	136,279	125,928	143,467	130,204	(*)	111,184
Nonwhite.....number..	2,638	6,730	6,993	5,472	(*)	6,486
By age:						
Under 35 years.....number..	15,098	14,141	(*)	15,605	(*)	22,173
Under 25 years.....number..	1,449	2,185	(*)	1,894	(*)	2,851
25 to 34 years.....number..	13,649	11,956	(*)	13,711	(*)	19,322
35 to 54 years.....number..	68,260	58,845	(*)	65,997	(*)	60,742
35 to 44 years.....number..	26,793	23,928	(*)	30,761	(*)	30,872
45 to 54 years.....number..	39,467	34,917	(*)	35,236	(*)	29,870
55 to 64 years.....number..	32,799	30,245	(*)	27,290	(*)	21,270
65 years and over.....number..	20,069	20,977	(*)	17,923	(*)	11,072
Age not reported.....number..	2,691	8,450	(*)	8,861	(*)	2,413
Average age reported.....years..	50.7	51.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owners.....years..	51.8	53.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants.....years..	44.0	44.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By residence:						
On farm operated.....number..	119,339	112,762	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not on farm operated.....number..	18,397	12,714	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Residence not reported.....number..	1,181	7,182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By years on farm (see text):						
Less than 5 years.....number..	59,028	37,482	54,103	48,718	61,960	57,765
Less than 1 year ⁷.....number..	15,779	3,623	17,711	13,874	16,242	17,472
1 year.....number..	12,938	10,008	10,137	12,604	11,244	13,570
2 to 4 years.....number..	27,311	23,851	26,255	22,240	34,474	26,723
2 years.....number..	10,439	8,764	9,822	(*)	10,873	(*)
3 years.....number..	7,618	8,067	7,369	(*)	10,110	(*)
4 years.....number..	9,254	7,020	9,064	(*)	13,491	(*)
5 to 9 years.....number..	23,352	21,388	29,136	26,498	⁸ 32,587	24,881
10 years and over.....number..	53,325	59,005	63,077	52,817	⁹ 37,313	32,177
10 to 14 years.....number..	14,178	17,915	23,046	21,810	¹⁰ 13,950	(*)
15 years and over.....number..	39,147	41,090	40,031	31,007	23,363	(*)
Years on farm not reported.....number..	3,212	14,793	4,044	7,643	4,549	2,847
Average years on farm.....years..	12	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By work off farm: ¹¹						
All operators reporting.....number..	41,928	42,951	46,326	42,511	(*)	(*)
.....days worked..	9,747,910	8,206,861	7,950,253	6,884,941	(*)	(*)
Operators reporting—						
1 to 49 days.....number..	3,025	6,616	7,583	8,906	(*)	(*)
1 to 24 days.....number..	1,371	3,142	3,288	5,246	(*)	(*)
25 to 49 days.....number..	1,654	3,474	4,295	4,660	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....number..	3,022	5,337	7,448	6,521	(*)	(*)
100 days and over.....number..	35,881	30,998	31,295	26,084	(*)	(*)
100 to 149 days.....number..	2,638	3,874	5,174	4,155	(*)	(*)
150 to 199 days.....number..	3,519	4,972	5,246	4,313	(*)	(*)
200 to 249 days.....number..	4,495	4,319	4,676	3,986	(*)	(*)
250 days and over.....number..	25,229	17,833	16,199	13,630	(*)	(*)
FACILITIES						
Specified facilities in farm dwelling: (Figures relate only to farms reporting dwellings)						
Running water.....farms reporting..	120,182	(**)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
.....farms reporting "no" ..	8,412	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	1,436	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	116,048	110,014	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
.....farms reporting "no" ..	12,590	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	1,392	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and running water.....farms reporting..	112,369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radio.....farms reporting..	119,188	(**)	(*)	(*)	13,254	(*)
.....farms reporting "no" ..	9,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	1,610	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	60,421	134,621	(*)	13,48,171	(*)	13,37,309
.....farms reporting "no" ..	67,967	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	1,642	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electricity.....farms reporting..	58,247	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electric distribution line						
within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	57,097	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and radio.....farms reporting..	59,601	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and automobile on farm.....farms reporting..	55,443	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	121,734	113,705	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms reporting "no" ..	13,907	15,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	3,276	3,916	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
with no electricity in farm dwelling or not reported.....farms..	3,198	5,402	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Specified facilities in farm dwelling for farms with resident operators:						
Running water.....farms reporting..	111,635	(**)	(*)	97,639	(*)	65,928
Electricity.....farms reporting..	107,748	(*)	(*)	85,941	(*)	14,30,519
Radio.....farms reporting..	111,811	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	56,678	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES						
Distance to nearest all-weather road:						
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	118,366	¹⁵ 90,492	(*)	¹⁶ 67,560	¹⁵ 54,340	(*)
0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	4,894	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	1,096	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	3,395	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	2,074	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	1,111	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....farms..	7,981	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	61,960	46,574	(*)	35,674	(*)	5,909
number..	85,696	58,015	(*)	40,971	(*)	6,416
with no automobile.....farms reporting..	8,589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting—						
1 motortruck.....number..	48,276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 or more motortrucks.....number..	13,684	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	56,370	43,934	(*)	37,510	25,891	12,131
number..	79,839	55,191	(*)	44,437	29,948	13,852
Farms reporting—						
1 tractor.....number..	43,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....number..	8,383	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....number..	4,389	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	114,632	106,012	(*)	104,206	(*)	62,453
number..	160,252	150,534	(*)	136,842	(*)	71,518
FARM LABOR						
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945 and 1935; the last week of March 1946)						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	116,588	105,329	138,957	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	251,193	243,579	300,105	(**)	(*)	(**)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.12	2.31	2.16	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers.....farms reporting..	114,145	94,967	124,710	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	150,866	137,899	172,232	(**)	(*)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of family workers:						
1 person.....number..	85,613	(*)	92,592	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	23,110	(*)	22,890	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more persons.....number..	5,422	(*)	9,228	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	111,875	(*)	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	30,352	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	38,991	(*)	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	26,127	30,565	45,458	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	100,327	105,680	127,873	(**)	(*)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:						
1 person.....number..	14,573	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	5,212	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 persons.....number..	3,895	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 persons.....number..	2,725	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more persons.....number..	1,721	(*)	2,014	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:						
No workers reported.....farms..	20,329	27,329	11,403	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	90,461	74,744	93,499	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	65,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	23,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	1,878	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	23,684	20,223	31,211	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	18,605	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	4,687	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	392	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	4,443	10,362	14,247	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor ¹².....farms reporting..	89,697	82,888	(*)	90,492	84,836	¹⁷ 76,414
dollars..	301,966,621	114,123,135	(*)	130,158,510	105,348,372	109,928,053
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:						
\$1 to \$49.....number..	4,653	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	4,939	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....number..	7,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....number..	15,273	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....number..	13,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over.....number..	43,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	19,409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	11,368	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over.....number..	13,028	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable; see text.
¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 figures exclude land in managed farms.
² In 1944, 1939, 1934, 1928, 1924, and 1919, respectively.
³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁴ The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 are not strictly comparable with those for 1945. The figures for 1945 include land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years. The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to the census date.
⁵ 1945 figure excludes automobiles; 1940 and earlier figures include automobiles.
⁶ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.
⁷ For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,443 operators reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations; the figures for the 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses are in general comparable with those for 1945 as they include all operators who began operations within a year preceding the census date. See text.
⁸ 5 to 10 years.
⁹ 11 years and over.
¹⁰ 11 to 14 years.
¹¹ In 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929, respectively.
¹² Shown under "Specified facilities in farm dwellings for farms with resident operators," as the 1930 inquiry referred to "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to "operator's dwelling."
¹³ Farms having telephones.
¹⁴ Gas or electricity.
¹⁵ For 1940, farms on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; for 1925, farms on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads.
¹⁶ In 1944, 1939, 1928, 1924, and 1919.
¹⁷ Includes value of board furnished.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	138,917	132,658	150,360	135,676	136,408	117,670
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	112,399	110,754	130,510	120,276	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,535,523	6,534,562	6,578,724	6,549,967	5,722,800	2,5761,190
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	1,092,481,038	340,325,583	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	978,781,307	281,038,062	(*)	384,426,857	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	3,331	6,263	4,103	6,359	4,400	(*)
.....acres..	52,097	88,694	59,716	80,449	79,413	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	2,407,491	2,107,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,244	2,788	1,760	2,545	1,580	8,271
.....acres..	38,666	46,973	38,450	39,253	35,779	116,740
.....bushels..	1,208,391	1,507,778	1,429,093	1,323,930	1,097,355	3,448,459
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	2,878	3,444	(*)	3,748	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	114,941	81,495	85,403	78,082	44,139	182,349
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	4,467,692	1,793,435	1,739,841	1,959,041	(*)	7,256,232
Harvested for grain ⁵.....farms reporting..	1,949	2,918	4,434	3,322	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	95,202	73,842	69,953	73,274	35,829	167,830
.....bushels..	3,160,357	2,393,054	2,004,507	1,847,443	943,321	4,051,489
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	412	209	92	253	(*)	48
.....acres..	27,240	11,753	2,927	11,202	(*)	2,760
.....bushels..	582,125	222,017	54,921	207,836	(*)	74,239
.....value ..dollars..	686,910	122,108	32,953	204,578	(*)	103,934
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,085	2,190	2,325	1,678	1,197	3,596
.....acres..	149,656	143,166	115,587	86,663	79,037	146,889
.....bushels..	4,306,334	4,227,089	3,233,166	2,152,557	1,437,781	2,966,776
.....value ..dollars..	3,478,741	1,706,355	1,325,598	1,251,908	1,247,822	2,966,776
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	8,186	1,083	2,074	1,391	1,836	(*)
.....acres..	249,646	21,043	43,695	24,093	41,107	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	6,394,102	262,340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	9,436	10,096	8,552	7,905	4,877	10,743
.....acres..	1,407,902	1,245,514	1,104,827	1,065,501	751,931	987,068
.....bushels..	39,379,133	32,549,532	25,980,007	29,038,344	16,458,556	21,897,283
.....value ..dollars..	42,834,855	13,895,167	11,950,803	20,178,807	19,145,751	35,035,654
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	226	176	229	162	82	463
.....acres..	12,188	8,649	9,747	5,097	1,493	18,395
.....bushels..	131,491	80,953	119,530	67,531	15,679	185,820
.....value ..dollars..	144,008	51,797	89,648	71,790	26,151	343,770
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	694	440	82	1	.....	.....
.....acres..	137,737	79,754	8,212	7	.....	.....
.....bushels..	2,889,281	1,481,077	170,613	17	.....	.....
.....value ..dollars..	9,325,657	2,405,478	295,160	47	.....	.....
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,667	5,011	6,073	5,098	(*)	9,961
.....acres..	525,448	589,095	614,836	532,779	358,537	1,086,428
.....bushels..	10,010,604	10,371,800	9,825,332	10,957,967	5,129,145	16,866,882
.....value ..dollars..	15,237,889	7,910,907	7,778,281	12,830,322	7,796,065	36,938,477
Rice (rough or paddy) threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	712	431	441	371	294	490
.....acres..	231,908	104,931	93,988	82,444	71,641	130,367
.....100-lb. bags..	6,531,724	3,568,496	2,911,881	2,295,757	1,602,120	3,116,841
.....value ..dollars..	24,084,022	4,638,949	4,335,618	5,167,082	6,052,452	20,432,627
Annual legumes:						
Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting..	1,833	1,423	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	160,768	123,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....100-lb. bags..	2,161,030	1,548,536	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	16,767,362	7,123,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than dry lima beans and soybeans ⁶.....farms reporting..	2,362	8,746	6,611	7,013	4,811	8,743
.....acres..	135,231	8,162,770	9,297,966	9,327,363	206,275	471,674
.....100-lb. bags..	1,528,709	1,755,669	3,246,089	3,212,203	(*)	3,808,916
.....value ..dollars..	9,557,064	6,481,352	14,321,690	26,825,542	(*)	30,796,869
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	272	8,246	(*)	84	(*)	408
.....acres..	18,388	8,13,226	(*)	9,3,366	(*)	20,693
.....100-lb. bags..	207,374	138,052	(*)	37,172	(*)	109,667
.....value ..dollars..	1,228,785	566,013	(*)	176,548	(*)	646,664
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	22,504	24,789	27,470	32,509	31,086	31,652
.....acres..	945,319	732,321	690,025	794,946	739,457	718,515
.....tons..	4,291,708	3,012,318	2,585,263	2,793,820	(*)	2,412,554
.....value ..dollars..	84,219,635	29,674,807	25,250,872	45,760,488	(*)	54,232,479
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,199	969	937	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	39,099	33,328	32,730	44,219	(*)	(**)
.....tons..	69,715	55,168	55,819	68,558	(*)	(**)
.....value ..dollars..	1,280,292	495,189	507,953	1,008,578	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	7,866	19,953	25,211	24,529	25,157	39,958
.....acres..	286,877	540,669	681,541	742,475	850,828	1,085,380
.....tons..	415,914	737,157	814,253	928,361	(*)	1,296,807
.....value ..dollars..	7,739,639	7,526,697	7,491,128	14,745,866	(*)	30,474,979
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	6,248	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....acres..	245,256	85,328	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....tons..	361,724	122,746	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....value ..dollars..	6,142,860	1,067,165	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Wild hay out.....farms reporting..	2,780	3,285	(**)	2,793	(*)	3,061
.....acres..	195,773	148,909	(**)	132,470	113,619	178,353
.....tons..	214,888	170,391	(**)	141,919	(*)	185,382
.....value ..dollars..	3,234,578	1,209,543	(**)	1,486,760	(*)	2,589,288

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁴.....farms reporting..	70,216	66,490	80,449	78,639	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,502,965	1,415,011	1,561,172	1,603,447	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	578,533,537	150,080,687	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	540,824,653	123,752,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) use ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	71,492	35,424	30,827	26,777	(*)	37,123
.....dollars ¹⁶ ..	5,967,410	1,475,798	1,090,863	1,553,041	(*)	2,370,295
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	1,621	1,883	2,647	2,644	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	10,416	7,803	12,365	12,640	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	1,455	1,257	1,766	1,588	2,147	1,639
.....acres..	18,961	5,959	6,810	5,070	6,066	5,422
Lettuce.....farms reporting..	1,581	1,752	(*)	2,153	2,528	1,409
.....acres..	78,222	80,286	(*)	60,564	31,650	6,121
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	5,341	4,138	5,722	4,922	3,018	4,148
.....acres..	120,735	59,774	55,593	41,249	22,396	31,410
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	833	1,399	(*)	1,789	(*)	1,451
.....acres..	26,572	34,897	(*)	26,783	(*)	8,246
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	9,367	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	288,004	217,700	369,789	208,925	(*)	18 94,635
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	12,816	10,957	(*)	13,845	(*)	10,937
.....dollars..	136,048,149	38,914,328	(*)	60,272,659	(*)	24,082,008
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	32,300,813	11,256,801	(*)	14,036,353	(*)	10,579,652

^{*} Not available.

^{**} Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

⁵ Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, which were reported separately in 1920.

⁶ Dry lima beans included with all dry field and seed beans.

⁷ Includes "blackeyes" for 1945 and 1940; includes dry lima beans for earlier years.

⁸ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁹ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

¹⁰ Includes sweetclover and lespedeza cut for hay.

¹¹ Running bales, counting round as half bales.

¹² "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

¹³ The 1945 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943; the 1940 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1938-39 from the bloom of 1938; other years for the preceding crop year.

¹⁴ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

¹⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

¹⁶ Enumerated value.

¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹⁸ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over. For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	138,917	132,658	135,676
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	4,593	4,838	(*)
Farms, unclassified ².....number..	179	579	6,951
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ .. value, total..dollars..	134,145 1,426,278,830	127,241 465,429,424	128,725 623,103,467
average value per farm..dollars..	10,632	3,658	4,841
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	125,430 1,399,894,412	120,790 451,836,458	(*) 607,810,759
All crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	91,580 978,781,307	91,427 281,038,062	96,804 384,426,857
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	63,731 540,824,653	61,699 123,752,327	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold ⁵.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	12,816 136,048,149	10,957 38,914,328	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	1,869 32,300,813	1,924 11,256,501	(*) (*)
All other crops sold ⁶.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	29,308 269,607,682	34,651 107,114,606	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	69,942 420,425,735	65,220 170,269,347	(*) 222,189,247
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	25,617 175,847,117	26,483 67,127,700	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	40,064 103,218,755	39,624 40,560,173	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	42,114 141,359,863	(*) 62,581,474	(*) (*)
Forest products sold ⁴.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	1,416 687,370	2,408 529,049	4,044 1,194,655
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	110,958 26,384,418	110,892 13,592,966	92,923 15,292,708

* Not available. ¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ² For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All operators.....	138,917	132,658	150,360	135,676	136,409	117,670
Full owners.....	102,948	89,843	99,443	90,375	101,261	75,882
Part owners.....	14,106	13,991	11,404	13,131	8,393	11,698
Managers.....	4,742	3,425	6,817	7,768	6,709	4,949
All tenants.....	17,121	25,399	32,696	24,402	20,046	25,141
Cash tenants.....	9,057	15,013	(*)	13,860	9,495	14,230
Share-cash tenants.....	296	912	(*)	(*)	(*)	742
Share tenants and croppers.....	4,012	6,577	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,643
Other and unspecified tenants.....	3,756	2,897	(*)	(*)	(*)	526
All white operators.....	136,279	125,928	143,467	130,204	(*)	111,184
Full owners.....	101,353	87,832	97,515	89,040	(*)	74,801
Part owners.....	13,936	13,621	11,271	12,949	(*)	11,536
Managers.....	4,692	3,161	6,168	5,886	(*)	4,800
All tenants.....	16,298	21,314	28,513	22,329	(*)	20,047
Cash tenants.....	8,539	11,723	(*)	12,352	(*)	10,594
Share-cash tenants.....	289	844	(*)	(*)	(*)	670
Share tenants and croppers.....	3,886	6,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,317
Other and unspecified tenants.....	3,584	2,712	(*)	(*)	(*)	466
All nonwhite operators.....	2,638	6,730	6,893	5,472	(*)	6,486
Full owners.....	1,595	2,011	1,928	1,335	(*)	1,081
Part owners.....	170	370	133	182	(*)	162
Managers.....	50	264	649	1,882	(*)	149
All tenants.....	823	4,085	4,189	2,073	(*)	5,094
Cash tenants.....	518	3,290	(*)	1,528	(*)	3,636
Share-cash tenants.....	7	68	(*)	(*)	(*)	72
Share tenants and croppers.....	126	542	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,326
Other and unspecified tenants.....	172	185	(*)	(*)	(*)	60

ITEM	FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945												
	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Woodland (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All operators.....	138,917	35,054,379	252.3	112,399	7,535,523	122,071	11,362,817	55,979	23,748,475	4,032,364	3,484,548,812	25,084	99.40
Full owners.....	102,948	11,188,885	108.7	81,782	2,875,813	89,422	4,162,556	37,806	6,850,429	1,631,005	1,847,693,089	17,950	165.15
Part owners.....	14,106	12,883,167	913.3	12,704	2,357,159	13,297	3,798,208	8,653	9,309,851	1,501,192	698,146,545	49,493	54.19
Managers.....	4,742	6,308,701	1,330.4	4,374	1,050,419	4,504	1,546,493	1,634	4,680,459	519,949	505,505,539	106,602	80.13
All tenants.....	17,121	4,673,626	273.0	13,539	1,252,132	14,848	1,855,560	7,866	2,907,636	380,218	433,003,639	25,291	92.65
Cash tenants.....	9,057	2,805,690	309.8	6,652	464,258	7,493	805,908	4,779	2,108,319	280,487	197,633,139	21,821	70.44
Share-cash tenants.....	296	159,056	537.4	286	69,000	293	90,413	145	68,868	5,492	15,233,966	51,466	85.78
Share tenants and croppers.....	4,012	1,025,876	255.7	3,780	495,501	3,918	654,552	1,442	356,039	49,181	135,935,466	33,882	132.51
Other and unspecified tenants.....	3,756	683,002	181.8	2,811	223,373	3,144	304,687	1,520	374,410	45,058	84,201,048	22,418	123.28
All white operators.....	136,279	34,737,711	254.9	110,168	7,428,250	119,698	11,238,890	55,234	23,581,346	4,000,870	3,447,568,375	25,298	99.25
Full owners.....	101,353	11,098,081	109.5	80,523	2,842,691	88,054	4,122,114	37,232	6,809,157	1,616,119	1,834,224,652	18,097	165.27
Part owners.....	13,936	12,839,876	921.3	12,552	2,336,535	13,138	3,773,404	8,582	9,293,287	1,492,584	692,251,010	49,674	53.91
Managers.....	4,692	6,183,694	1,317.9	4,327	1,041,994	4,456	1,536,222	1,818	4,576,044	513,801	503,410,939	107,291	81.41
All tenants.....	16,298	4,516,060	283.2	12,766	1,207,030	14,050	1,807,150	7,802	2,902,858	378,366	417,681,774	25,628	90.48
Cash tenants.....	8,539	2,777,589	325.3	6,169	442,686	6,992	782,742	4,792	2,105,631	279,250	189,144,749	22,151	66.10
Share-cash tenants.....	289	157,194	543.9	279	67,294	286	86,671	145	68,668	5,492	14,732,066	50,976	93.72
Share tenants and croppers.....	3,886	1,012,099	260.4	3,667	484,143	3,792	642,429	1,425	355,539	48,981	132,875,111	34,116	130.89
Other and unspecified tenants.....	3,584	669,198	186.7	2,651	212,937	2,980	293,308	1,500	372,820	44,643	81,229,848	22,665	121.38
All nonwhite operators.....	2,638	316,668	120.0	2,231	107,273	2,373	123,927	745	167,129	31,494	36,980,437	14,018	116.78
Full owners.....	1,595	90,804	56.9	1,259	33,122	1,368	40,442	574	41,272	14,886	13,668,437	8,570	150.53
Part owners.....	170	43,291	254.7	152	20,624	159	24,804	71	16,664	6,608	5,895,635	34,680	136.18
Managers.....	50	125,007	2,500.1	47	8,425	48	10,271	16	104,415	6,148	2,094,600	41,892	16.76
All tenants.....	823	57,568	69.9	773	45,102	798	48,410	84	4,778	1,852	15,321,865	18,617	266.16
Cash tenants.....	518	28,121	54.3	483	21,572	501	23,166	47	2,688	1,237	8,488,390	16,387	301.85
Share-cash tenants.....	7	1,662	266.0	7	1,736	7	1,742	.....	.....	.....	501,900	71,700	269.55
Share tenants and croppers.....	126	13,779	109.4	123	11,358	126	12,123	17	.....	.....	3,360,375	26,670	243.88
Other and unspecified tenants.....	172	13,804	80.3	160	10,436	164	11,379	20	1,580	415	2,971,200	17,274	215.24

* Not available.

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1945											
	Under 10 acres (number)	10 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 69 acres (number)	70 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 139 acres (number)	140 to 179 acres (number)	180 to 219 acres (number)	220 to 259 acres (number)	260 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All operators.....	37,422	37,223	16,314	7,246	8,262	5,548	5,442	2,535	1,988	6,446	4,552	5,939
Full owners.....	33,793	31,671	12,047	4,636	5,098	3,059	3,273	1,279	963	3,205	1,990	1,934
Part owners.....	454	1,378	1,421	1,154	1,299	1,137	838	616	475	1,570	1,354	2,410
Managers.....	487	905	490	299	339	260	264	146	126	398	305	723
All tenants.....	2,688	3,269	2,356	1,157	1,526	1,092	1,067	494	424	1,273	903	872
Cash tenants.....	1,724	1,778	1,136	543	754	550	542	246	193	611	458	522
Share-cash tenants.....	9	27	23	19	22	22	24	13	17	41	41	38
Share tenants and croppers.....	133	615	698	358	451	315	302	147	130	404	271	188
Other and unspecified tenants.....	822	849	499	237	299	205	199	88	84	217	133	124
All white operators.....	36,785	36,407	15,907	7,105	8,065	5,450	5,310	2,497	1,962	6,372	4,515	5,904
Full owners.....	33,286	31,198	11,820	4,562	4,996	3,015	3,192	1,260	953	3,167	1,976	1,928
Part owners.....	447	1,349	1,394	1,140	1,277	1,120	831	610	469	1,556	1,344	2,399
Managers.....	481	900	487	297	331	258	261	145	125	395	302	710
All tenants.....	2,571	2,960	2,206	1,106	1,461	1,057	1,026	482	415	1,254	893	867
Cash tenants.....	1,640	1,563	1,044	516	715	529	518	243	191	606	453	521
Share-cash tenants.....	7	26	23	19	22	21	23	13	17	40	41	37
Share tenants and croppers.....	131	582	668	347	435	309	292	141	127	399	269	186
Other and unspecified tenants.....	793	789	471	224	239	198	193	85	80	209	130	123
All nonwhite operators.....	637	816	407	141	197	98	132	38	26	74	37	35
Full owners.....	507	473	227	74	102	44	81	19	10	38	14	6
Part owners.....	7	29	27	14	22	17	7	6	6	14	10	11
Managers.....	6	5	3	2	8	2	3	1	1	3	3	13
All tenants.....	117	309	150	51	65	35	41	12	9	19	10	5
Cash tenants.....	94	215	92	27	39	21	24	3	2	5	5	1
Share-cash tenants.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Share tenants and croppers.....	2	33	30	11	16	6	10	6	3	5	2	2
Other and unspecified tenants.....	29	60	28	13	10	7	6	3	4	8	3	1

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY AGE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1945								Average age reported (years)
	Under 25 years (number)	25 to 34 years (number)	35 to 44 years (number)	45 to 54 years (number)	55 to 64 years (number)	65 years and over (number)	Age not reported (number)		
All operators.....	1,449	13,649	28,793	39,467	32,799	20,069	2,691	50.7	
Full owners.....	694	7,534	19,257	29,598	26,481	17,554	1,940	52.3	
Part owners.....	198	1,904	3,426	4,214	3,076	1,189	99	47.9	
Managers.....	40	615	1,175	1,252	826	372	462	47.3	
All tenants.....	527	3,596	4,935	4,403	2,416	954	280	43.9	
All white operators.....	1,395	13,338	28,105	38,743	32,320	19,719	2,659	50.7	
Full owners.....	666	7,382	18,964	29,130	26,136	17,253	1,822	52.3	
Part owners.....	195	1,885	3,375	4,163	3,041	1,178	99	47.9	
Managers.....	38	606	1,162	1,233	820	371	462	47.4	
All tenants.....	496	3,465	4,604	4,217	2,323	917	276	44.0	
All nonwhite operators.....	54	311	688	724	479	350	32	48.5	
Full owners.....	18	152	293	468	345	301	18	51.7	
Part owners.....	3	19	51	51	35	11	.....	47.2
Managers.....	2	9	13	19	6	1	.....	43.4
All tenants.....	31	131	331	186	93	37	14	42.7	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 6.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

SIZE GROUP	FARMS					
	Census of 1915 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All farms.....	138,917	132,658	130,360	135,676	136,409	117,670
Under 10 acres.....	37,422	31,546	34,076	28,892	23,917	16,697
Under 3 acres (see text) ¹	9,743	6,476	6,698	6,527	4,001	2,904
3 to 9 acres.....	27,673	25,070	27,378	20,365	19,916	13,793
10 to 29 acres.....	37,223	37,826	45,296	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....	(*)	22,235	26,482	22,037	24,092	17,370
20 to 29 acres.....	(*)	15,531	16,804	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....	(*)	32,172	38,260	34,948	38,312	31,723
30 to 49 acres.....	16,314	16,641	19,456	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....	15,508	15,200	17,121	16,378	15,917	15,034
50 to 69 acres.....	7,246	7,138	7,814	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....	8,262	8,062	9,307	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....	(*)	10,406	12,101	11,561	12,684	13,217
100 to 179 acres.....	10,990	10,669	12,373	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....	5,548	5,334	5,946	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....	5,442	5,335	6,427	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....	(*)	4,725	5,022	4,976	4,959	5,320
180 to 259 acres.....	4,523	4,462	4,750	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....	2,535	2,541	2,618	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....	1,988	1,921	2,132	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....	6,446	6,498	7,120	6,969	7,320	8,351
260 to 379 acres.....	4,113	4,226	4,646	(*)	(*)	(*)
380 to 499 acres.....	2,333	2,272	2,474	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....	4,552	4,551	4,913	4,861	4,713	5,052
500 to 699 acres.....	2,533	2,534	2,815	(*)	(*)	(*)
700 to 999 acres.....	2,019	2,017	2,098	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....	5,939	5,265	5,255	5,054	4,495	4,906
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	4,869	4,469	4,511	4,293	3,867	4,209
5,000 acres and over.....	1,070	796	744	761	628	697
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	653	496	456	459	(*)	(*)
10,000 acres and over.....	417	300	288	302	(*)	(*)
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....	257	187	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20,000 to 29,999 acres.....	71	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30,000 to 39,999 acres.....	32	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
40,000 to 49,999 acres.....	22	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50,000 to 74,999 acres.....	21	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
75,000 to 99,999 acres.....	5	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100,000 acres and over.....	9	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

SIZE GROUP	FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945												
	Farms (number)	Land in Farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Wood-land (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All farms.....	138,917	35,054,379	252.3	112,399	7,535,523	122,071	11,362,817	55,979	23,748,475	4,032,304	3,484,548,812	25,084	99.40
Under 10 acres.....	37,422	157,929	4.2	25,255	87,618	28,326	103,166	7,406	23,513	2,515	283,930,016	7,587	1,797.83
Under 3 acres (see text) ¹	9,743	13,827	1.4	4,953	6,279	5,230	6,750	610	729	37	59,272,704	6,080	4,286.74
3 to 9 acres.....	27,673	144,102	5.2	20,302	81,339	23,096	96,416	6,796	22,784	2,478	224,657,312	8,118	1,559.02
10 to 29 acres.....	37,223	603,388	16.2	31,492	382,584	34,590	467,799	11,252	106,436	15,898	514,741,355	13,829	853.09
10 to 19 acres.....	16,314	618,186	37.9	14,366	389,593	15,407	476,189	6,657	130,925	22,683	311,129,313	19,071	503.29
30 to 49 acres.....	7,246	417,800	57.7	6,541	259,396	6,824	317,829	3,440	96,437	19,042	189,239,356	26,116	452.94
50 to 99 acres.....	8,262	670,873	81.2	7,347	392,556	7,762	494,070	4,191	173,039	41,529	224,449,293	27,166	334.56
100 to 139 acres.....	5,548	638,508	115.1	4,866	335,811	5,177	423,189	3,248	201,341	50,790	190,819,140	34,394	298.88
140 to 179 acres.....	5,442	856,711	157.4	4,493	389,195	4,825	497,670	3,315	312,265	102,741	172,178,170	31,639	200.88
180 to 219 acres.....	2,535	499,822	197.2	2,207	234,249	2,340	303,372	1,649	186,286	47,191	108,143,374	42,660	216.36
220 to 259 acres.....	1,988	471,582	237.2	1,769	218,270	1,845	280,306	1,289	174,685	48,951	89,547,060	45,044	189.89
260 to 499 acres.....	6,446	2,301,637	357.1	5,526	907,750	5,834	1,221,421	4,668	1,037,485	273,531	329,895,259	51,178	143.33
260 to 379 acres.....	4,113	1,290,778	313.8	3,502	527,770	3,703	701,146	2,902	556,051	150,663	202,989,344	49,953	157.26
380 to 499 acres.....	2,333	1,010,859	433.3	2,024	379,980	2,131	520,275	1,766	481,444	122,868	126,905,915	54,396	125.54
500 to 999 acres.....	4,552	3,154,312	693.0	3,854	1,010,409	4,067	1,443,779	3,571	1,662,052	412,069	301,171,366	66,162	95.48
500 to 699 acres.....	2,533	1,487,240	587.1	2,132	507,739	2,257	698,000	1,940	761,273	186,801	158,823,670	62,702	106.79
700 to 999 acres.....	2,019	1,667,072	825.7	1,722	502,670	1,810	745,779	1,631	900,779	225,268	142,347,696	70,504	85.39
1,000 acres and over.....	5,939	24,663,631	4,152.8	4,683	2,918,092	4,974	5,343,427	5,293	19,644,001	2,995,424	769,305,110	129,534	31.19
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	4,869	9,883,913	2,030.0	3,916	1,879,049	4,136	3,092,015	4,281	6,771,062	1,453,695	465,735,398	95,653	47.12
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	653	4,423,459	6,774.1	472	434,379	511	883,424	613	3,639,118	637,869	118,768,101	181,881	26.85
10,000 acres and over.....	417	10,356,259	24,835.2	295	604,664	327	1,367,988	399	9,233,821	908,860	184,801,611	443,169	17.84

SIZE GROUP	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED: CENSUS OF 1945								
	1 to 9 acres (number)	10 to 19 acres (number)	20 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 199 acres (number)	200 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All farms.....	39,757	21,378	10,509	13,534	12,430	7,444	4,915	1,593	839
Under 10 acres.....	25,255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 29 acres.....	10,581	16,768	4,183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 49 acres.....	1,957	2,190	3,699	7,280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....	471	550	763	2,296	2,461	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 to 139 acres.....	457	502	588	1,335	4,485	.....	.....	.....	.....
140 to 179 acres.....	346	305	301	655	1,874	1,385	.....	.....	.....
180 to 219 acres.....	387	295	281	448	921	2,091	.....	.....	.....
220 to 259 acres.....	120	111	127	294	435	1,019	161	.....	.....
260 to 499 acres.....	100	89	84	179	308	504	605	.....	.....
500 to 999 acres.....	307	289	273	478	856	1,166	2,157	.....	.....
1,000 acres and over.....	200	167	171	294	472	630	1,175	755	.....
	176	182	189	345	548	649	917	838	839

¹ Includes farms with no land owned or leased; 39 such farms were reported in 1945 and 10 in 1940.

CALIFORNIA

STATE TABLE 7.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....	138,917	132,658	135,676	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	12,575	18,412	19,834	9.1	13.9	14.6
Farms, unclassified ²	179	579	6,951	0.1	0.4	5.1	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6,652	10,501	(*)	4.8	7.9	(*)
All value groups..	138,738	132,079	128,725	99.9	99.6	94.9	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5,923	7,911	(*)	4.3	6.0	(*)
Under \$250.....	13,286	23,466	10,407	9.6	17.7	7.7	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	13,905	14,480	18,273	10.0	10.9	13.5
\$0 ³	4,583	4,838	(*)	3.3	3.6	(*)	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4,791	(*)	(*)	3.4	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$99.....	2,897	7,411	(*)	2.1	5.6	(*)	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9,114	(*)	(*)	6.6	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....	5,796	11,217	(*)	4.2	8.5	(*)	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	14,021	8,956	13,316	10.1	6.8	9.8
\$250 to \$399.....	8,188	10,187	7,110	5.9	7.7	5.2	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	5.5	(*)	(*)
\$400 to \$599.....	8,367	10,834	8,727	6.0	8.2	6.4	\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6,434	(*)	(*)	4.6	(*)	(*)
\$600 to \$799.....	4,402	(*)	(*)	3.2	(*)	(*)	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	17,396	7,276	10,979	12.5	5.5	8.1
\$800 to \$999.....	3,985	(*)	(*)	2.9	(*)	(*)	\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	10,237	(*)	(*)	7.4	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	10,056	15,491	13,781	7.7	11.7	10.2	\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	7,159	(*)	(*)	5.2	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6,031	6,496	(*)	4.3	4.9	(*)	\$10,000 and over.....	31,597	8,615	12,723	22.7	6.5	9.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4,625	8,995	(*)	3.3	6.8	(*)	\$20,000 to \$19,999.....	16,598	5,290	7,968	11.9	4.0	5.9
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	8,727	14,362	13,575	6.3	10.8	10.0	\$20,000 and over.....	14,999	3,325	4,755	10.8	2.5	3.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4,026	(*)	(*)	2.9	(*)	(*)	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	5,779	1,498	(*)	4.2	1.1	(*)
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4,701	(*)	(*)	3.4	(*)	(*)	\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	2,973	662	(*)	2.1	0.5	(*)
							\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	1,682	314	(*)	1.2	0.2	(*)
							\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	2,018	395	(*)	1.5	0.3	(*)
							\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	961	161	(*)	0.7	0.1	(*)
							\$100,000 and over.....	1,586	295	(*)	1.1	0.2	(*)

¹Not available. ²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced. ³Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4 and 8. ⁴Farms with no farm products sold or used by farm households. Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4 and 8. ⁵Farms with \$600 to \$749 value of products. ⁶Farms with \$750 to \$999 value of products.

STATE TABLE 7a.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED² AND BY VALUE OF SALES: CENSUS OF 1945

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED ²	FARMS REPORTING VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR—				Total	FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES										
	Sale or farm households' use, or both	Farm households' use only	Sale only	Both sale and farm households' use		\$1-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$399	\$400-\$499	\$500-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,199	\$1,200-\$1,499	\$1,500-\$1,999	
All groups..	Number 134,145	Number 8,715	Number 27,187	Number 96,243	Number 125,430	Number 4,671	Number 6,451	Number 5,954	Number 3,062	Number 2,630	Number 4,344	Number 3,581	Number 3,378	Number 4,165	Number 6,265	
\$1 to \$99.....	2,897	2,201	320	376	696	696	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100 to \$249.....	5,796	2,688	740	2,368	3,108	1,416	1,682	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	8,188	2,394	967	4,827	5,794	1,382	2,139	2,273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$499.....	4,402	665	533	3,204	3,737	511	1,050	1,237	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$500 to \$599.....	3,985	336	490	3,159	3,649	308	678	957	754	952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$600 to \$799.....	6,031	255	852	4,924	5,776	224	645	1,022	914	960	2,011	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$800 to \$999.....	4,625	112	712	3,801	4,513	87	160	324	346	474	1,432	1,690	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	4,026	40	761	3,225	3,966	30	52	95	84	160	647	1,179	1,739	.....	.....
\$1,200 to \$1,499.....	4,701	14	908	3,779	4,687	13	28	36	40	66	214	593	1,257	2,440	.....
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6,652	6	1,420	5,226	6,646	4	4	8	5	16	37	108	357	1,579	4,528	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5,923	3	1,283	4,637	5,920	.....	2	2	.....	2	3	11	22	115	1,580
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4,791	1	1,110	3,680	4,790	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	31	147
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9,114	.....	2,083	7,031	9,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7,587	.....	1,760	5,827	7,587	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6,434	.....	1,434	5,000	6,434	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	10,237	.....	2,484	7,753	10,237	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	7,159	.....	1,793	5,426	7,159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	16,598	.....	3,791	12,807	16,598	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	5,779	.....	1,361	4,416	5,779	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	2,973	.....	785	2,218	2,973	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	1,682	.....	382	1,300	1,682	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	2,018	.....	531	1,487	2,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	961	.....	271	690	961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100,000 and over.....	1,586	.....	506	1,080	1,586	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED ²	FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES—Continued													
	\$2,000-\$2,499	\$2,500-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$6,000-\$7,999	\$8,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over
All groups..	Number 5,570	Number 4,613	Number 8,921	Number 7,462	Number 6,210	Number 10,019	Number 6,993	Number 16,265	Number 5,695	Number 2,956	Number 1,673	Number 2,034	Number 923	Number 1,575
\$1 to \$99.....
\$100 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 to \$599.....
\$600 to \$799.....
\$800 to \$999.....
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....
\$1,200 to \$1,499.....
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4,183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,286	3,325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	99	1,283	7,721	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3	5	1,187	6,392	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9	1,058	5,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	4	11	891	9,381	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1	2	636	6,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	2	473	16,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	143	5,636	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	59	2,914	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	42	1,610	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	33	1,965	.....	.....
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	49	912	.....
\$100,000 and over.....	11	1,575

¹Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4, 7, and 8. ²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY

[For basis of classification

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
			Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold ²		Horticultural specialties sold	
			Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
1 All classified farms.....	134,145	1,426,278,630	125,430	1,399,694,412	33,731	540,824,653	12,816	136,048,149	1,869	32,300,813
2 \$1 to \$249.....	8,333	1,103,321	3,804	351,698	1,395	134,649	157	13,257	7	665
3 \$250 to \$399.....	8,188	2,552,596	5,794	1,099,838	2,334	476,827	342	51,969	44	8,889
4 \$400 to \$599.....	8,387	4,072,721	7,385	2,250,464	3,215	945,737	521	111,852	71	20,331
5 \$600 to \$999.....	19,555	8,230,539	10,289	5,580,217	4,682	2,249,444	870	276,376	106	45,240
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8,727	10,303,556	8,373	8,750,653	4,299	3,530,309	834	500,015	115	83,652
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	12,575	24,641,186	12,563	22,348,988	6,516	9,475,572	1,252	1,221,532	192	271,214
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	13,905	44,409,820	13,904	42,015,075	7,575	18,415,305	1,320	2,303,013	186	381,852
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	14,021	68,533,840	14,021	65,078,398	7,895	28,537,682	1,346	3,412,112	165	557,982
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	17,393	133,941,948	17,393	130,743,832	9,881	59,540,717	1,639	6,270,867	211	1,151,886
11 \$10,000 and over.....	31,597	1,128,149,293	31,597	1,120,575,226	16,109	417,417,411	4,535	121,887,155	771	29,779,102
12 Farms producing products primarily for sale..	116,349	1,419,524,566	116,349	1,398,515,866	61,335	540,554,413	12,292	135,998,449	1,829	32,296,852
13 \$1 to \$249.....	2,381	362,821	2,381	289,821	1,037	120,084	102	11,365	5	653
14 \$250 to \$399.....	3,498	1,111,375	3,498	914,622	1,827	437,579	218	43,944	34	8,226
15 \$400 to \$599.....	4,870	2,385,406	4,870	1,914,281	2,536	876,090	397	100,693	57	19,001
16 \$600 to \$999.....	8,129	6,350,536	8,129	5,189,384	4,051	2,154,320	698	258,044	94	43,650
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8,125	9,896,609	8,125	8,641,290	4,149	3,594,648	795	493,478	113	83,286
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	12,434	24,385,349	12,434	22,260,178	6,478	9,461,007	1,242	1,219,778	192	271,214
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	13,899	44,362,619	13,899	42,009,064	7,572	18,414,875	1,320	2,303,013	186	381,852
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	14,020	68,538,940	14,020	66,078,198	7,685	28,537,682	1,346	3,412,112	165	557,982
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	17,395	133,941,948	17,395	130,743,832	9,881	59,540,717	1,639	6,270,867	211	1,151,886
22 \$10,000 and over.....	31,597	1,128,149,293	31,597	1,120,575,226	16,109	417,417,411	4,535	121,887,155	771	29,779,102
23 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	49,160	551,972,142	49,160	543,175,458	49,160	518,280,733	1,849	4,426,560	185	495,212
24 \$1 to \$249.....	933	139,489	933	118,574	933	115,941	1	25	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	1,592	503,948	1,592	495,807	1,592	422,303	21	1,325	4	279
26 \$400 to \$599.....	2,121	1,034,640	2,121	882,204	2,121	837,594	55	5,018	5	427
27 \$600 to \$999.....	3,181	2,471,112	3,181	2,158,599	3,181	2,034,656	92	12,229	5	513
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,254	3,954,770	3,254	3,593,900	3,254	3,405,257	102	19,878	11	1,945
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	5,137	10,067,289	5,137	9,506,657	5,137	9,035,222	182	55,932	13	3,377
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	6,002	19,035,209	6,002	18,422,548	6,002	17,501,276	186	79,248	19	8,830
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6,005	29,250,658	6,005	28,587,435	6,005	27,158,575	219	155,331	13	7,528
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	7,909	60,642,404	7,909	59,720,103	7,909	56,998,507	248	284,022	18	16,035
33 \$10,000 and over.....	13,025	424,842,423	13,025	422,749,631	13,025	400,673,402	743	3,633,552	97	453,148
34 Vegetable farms.....	6,337	130,813,281	5,337	129,738,459	953	2,792,251	6,337	114,493,689	135	462,625
35 \$1 to \$249.....	88	13,845	88	11,325	6	217	88	10,798	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	161	51,402	161	42,630	16	825	161	40,188	.....	.....
37 \$400 to \$599.....	243	117,590	243	94,158	23	2,033	243	86,499	2	110
38 \$600 to \$999.....	372	285,091	372	239,431	55	7,573	372	213,271	6	775
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	445	530,652	446	463,278	71	13,176	446	424,336	6	622
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	530	1,218,845	530	1,123,328	88	30,181	630	1,028,490	9	3,650
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	737	2,351,161	737	2,223,299	104	58,721	737	2,028,616	16	5,904
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	589	3,320,369	589	3,216,026	117	110,451	589	2,922,745	9	8,124
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	782	5,968,311	782	5,832,970	137	177,970	782	5,306,516	10	20,244
44 \$10,000 and over.....	2,189	116,954,715	2,189	116,491,714	335	2,391,104	2,189	102,432,228	77	423,196
45 Horticultural-specialty farms.....	1,203	32,216,245	1,203	32,098,005	146	601,990	209	922,314	1,203	30,084,588
46 \$1 to \$249.....	4	597	4	557	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	557
47 \$250 to \$399.....	28	9,070	28	8,325	1	100	2	150	28	7,810
48 \$400 to \$599.....	44	21,292	44	18,320	4	250	2	113	44	17,511
49 \$600 to \$999.....	65	49,704	65	42,354	10	909	7	815	65	39,096
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	74	87,272	74	80,275	10	1,990	5	875	74	76,171
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	145	281,973	145	267,370	12	1,809	20	5,740	145	250,654
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	119	370,929	119	361,033	7	1,832	18	13,565	119	338,894
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	117	568,690	117	555,695	25	17,381	23	18,947	117	508,859
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	153	1,159,737	153	1,144,981	17	19,848	31	37,734	153	1,064,629
55 \$10,000 and over.....	454	29,666,881	454	29,519,095	50	657,871	101	843,375	454	27,779,402
56 All-other-crop farms.....	15,874	260,476,687	15,874	257,798,422	1,881	6,092,360	1,242	10,421,445	83	435,576
57 \$1 to \$249.....	451	56,914	451	59,469	23	873	1	25	.....	.....
58 \$250 to \$399.....	459	142,669	459	124,639	33	2,194	6	462	.....	.....
59 \$400 to \$599.....	568	277,056	568	234,756	54	4,465	19	1,713	.....	.....
60 \$600 to \$999.....	953	749,647	953	646,813	94	13,920	25	3,845	.....	.....
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	973	1,185,204	973	1,058,254	92	21,996	36	6,076	3	895
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,555	3,081,604	1,555	2,857,030	132	51,715	83	32,041	3	1,925
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,643	5,266,025	1,643	5,011,971	189	105,565	95	61,003	5	4,350
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,848	8,115,723	1,848	7,847,064	198	172,731	102	98,294	5	3,850
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2,240	17,380,453	2,240	16,996,199	269	353,669	169	253,656	8	12,101
66 \$10,000 and over.....	5,374	224,211,392	5,374	222,960,207	767	5,365,232	706	9,963,560	59	412,455

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.

² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CALIFORNIA

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TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS		
All other crops sold ³		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)			
20,303	239,607,692	25,617	175,847,117	40,084	103,218,755	42,114	141,359,863	1,416	687,370	106,958	26,384,418	1
556	62,889	129	7,728	1,151	61,522	893	65,229	86	5,759	7,633	751,623	2
641	131,563	388	39,308	2,001	207,063	1,541	177,261	72	6,958	7,221	1,482,758	3
885	249,899	826	131,344	2,854	439,848	2,138	334,440	108	17,233	7,364	1,822,237	4
1,502	682,988	1,592	449,989	4,245	1,070,738	3,428	865,440	182	40,002	9,092	2,550,322	5
1,496	1,101,685	1,515	798,094	3,233	1,387,452	2,629	1,191,680	166	57,778	7,058	1,852,910	6
2,593	2,985,941	2,523	2,509,211	4,255	3,145,837	4,054	2,646,929	197	91,752	9,872	2,292,198	7
3,025	5,315,214	3,225	5,871,409	4,577	5,504,157	4,554	4,140,265	163	83,860	10,712	2,394,745	8
3,309	8,503,002	3,681	10,481,898	4,637	8,671,846	4,652	5,855,141	122	78,735	10,827	2,485,442	9
4,521	18,252,677	4,363	19,663,995	5,192	15,009,824	6,007	10,776,244	116	77,622	13,179	3,198,115	10
10,795	232,322,034	7,375	135,914,151	7,918	67,720,468	11,818	115,307,234	204	227,671	24,000	7,574,067	11
28,743	269,530,053	24,428	175,719,865	35,525	102,790,819	38,364	140,957,257	1,239	668,188	89,162	21,008,700	12
481	59,138	68	5,735	506	39,553	491	48,419	60	4,874	1,321	63,000	13
521	122,267	178	27,748	950	144,763	704	125,274	40	4,821	2,531	196,753	14
722	232,828	474	101,716	1,631	328,725	1,108	241,651	69	13,577	3,847	471,125	15
1,341	655,432	1,185	398,576	3,095	916,338	2,364	729,823	138	35,201	6,565	1,161,152	16
1,453	1,090,824	1,394	777,700	2,933	1,327,700	2,508	1,121,589	140	52,065	6,456	1,355,319	17
2,576	2,977,937	2,486	2,497,112	4,188	3,127,951	3,964	2,615,417	187	89,762	9,731	2,125,171	18
3,024	5,313,914	3,224	5,871,234	4,575	5,503,651	4,549	4,136,665	163	83,860	10,706	2,393,555	19
3,309	8,503,002	3,681	10,481,898	4,637	8,671,846	4,651	5,854,941	122	78,735	10,826	2,480,442	20
4,521	18,252,677	4,363	19,663,995	5,192	15,009,824	6,007	10,776,244	116	77,622	13,179	3,198,115	21
10,795	232,322,034	7,375	135,914,151	7,918	67,720,468	11,818	115,307,234	204	227,671	24,000	7,574,067	22
4,278	10,785,020	2,086	2,847,619	8,000	4,009,137	4,920	5,270,083	236	61,094	32,797	5,796,684	23
13	693	1	10	43	1,251	43	549	3	105	480	20,915	24
23	1,558	9	455	150	8,113	28	1,519	4	255	1,055	68,141	25
43	4,129	27	1,884	308	23,761	113	9,006	8	385	1,504	152,636	26
110	15,639	76	7,326	562	63,211	243	24,131	15	794	2,272	312,513	27
149	32,152	105	15,327	598	84,888	268	33,643	10	810	2,279	360,870	28
304	109,084	184	45,035	843	170,465	478	85,124	19	2,417	3,472	560,632	29
394	196,022	230	100,789	1,025	288,504	574	140,729	35	7,150	3,901	642,661	30
507	378,085	338	231,066	1,062	436,176	649	216,290	32	6,384	3,878	663,223	31
726	793,625	416	407,273	1,334	835,786	795	397,243	26	6,582	5,040	922,301	32
2,008	9,254,033	700	2,038,454	2,075	2,095,981	1,758	4,361,849	84	36,212	8,916	2,092,792	33
1,361	10,655,615	234	312,561	800	248,712	721	768,581	32	4,435	4,591	1,074,812	34
1	88	.....	.....	7	187	1	35	.....	.....	48	2,520	35
9	572	3	115	12	588	9	342	.....	.....	116	8,772	36
14	1,439	1	180	34	2,772	11	910	2	225	186	23,422	37
29	5,021	11	1,090	61	7,222	42	4,309	4	170	297	46,650	38
37	8,451	16	2,801	70	7,880	46	5,541	2	469	332	67,374	39
70	27,192	21	6,013	86	15,862	61	12,079	2	171	471	95,217	40
97	66,236	39	14,111	119	26,196	90	22,841	5	674	554	127,862	41
113	103,245	29	15,944	95	26,326	76	27,641	3	550	493	104,343	42
150	207,069	33	23,892	119	42,723	97	53,612	5	944	590	135,641	43
841	10,236,302	81	247,415	197	118,955	288	641,271	9	1,232	1,504	463,001	44
77	353,772	20	56,174	91	48,394	55	27,342	14	3,136	588	118,240	45
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	140	46
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	150	1	85	1	30	11	745	47
.....	.....	.....	.....	5	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	2,972	48
3	356	1	111	9	822	3	245	.....	.....	42	7,350	49
.....	.....	1	100	7	614	4	215	2	310	46	6,997	50
7	1,930	2	600	12	2,037	10	2,665	4	935	83	14,603	51
4	3,287	3	491	8	2,255	6	684	1	25	55	9,896	52
2	879	2	355	12	3,339	6	3,405	2	1,530	55	12,985	53
6	4,590	3	4,050	11	9,324	10	4,730	2	76	67	14,756	54
55	342,730	8	50,467	26	29,407	15	15,613	2	230	200	47,786	55
15,874	227,174,244	1,428	2,901,470	3,188	1,253,428	4,264	9,501,890	59	16,009	10,954	2,680,265	56
451	57,498	3	70	18	609	9	294	2	100	174	7,445	57
459	117,688	2	146	43	2,035	32	1,962	4	153	255	18,030	58
568	216,990	17	1,149	80	5,011	53	5,153	2	275	386	42,300	59
953	591,100	34	3,829	161	17,499	138	16,320	2	300	652	102,634	60
973	968,029	49	6,825	186	25,074	169	28,524	5	835	654	126,950	61
1,565	2,578,941	128	42,886	351	56,866	358	92,068	4	568	1,073	234,574	62
1,643	4,470,853	164	87,447	390	94,170	447	187,270	6	713	1,144	254,054	63
1,648	6,969,462	192	174,077	385	114,220	497	311,946	5	2,594	1,172	268,639	64
2,240	15,024,050	291	419,094	483	208,574	738	722,373	10	2,482	1,603	384,254	65
5,374	196,179,633	548	2,165,948	1,069	729,350	1,623	8,135,980	17	8,049	3,841	1,251,185	66

³ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE

[For basis of classification]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold ²		Horticultural specialties sold	
			Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
Farms producing products primarily for sale—Continued										
1 Dairy farms.....	15,117	187,296,880	15,117	182,991,274	2,109	2,070,095	865	1,042,185	22	31,057
2 \$1 to \$249.....	48	8,082	48	6,142	5	247	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 \$250 to \$399.....	113	36,508	113	27,023	7	234	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 \$400 to \$599.....	287	143,085	287	102,052	26	1,810	6	380	.....	.....
5 \$600 to \$999.....	647	514,337	647	385,773	71	6,782	21	1,965	1	25
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	745	921,366	745	763,306	84	14,458	28	4,075	.....	.....
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,428	2,856,250	1,428	2,527,707	199	51,094	76	16,325	2	720
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2,005	6,502,510	2,005	6,033,912	315	108,137	88	28,422	4	1,005
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,335	11,516,054	2,335	10,937,369	420	257,650	126	70,904	2	1,516
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2,761	21,252,835	2,761	20,473,923	468	437,511	186	109,064	2	1,241
11 \$10,000 and over.....	4,748	143,545,143	4,748	141,734,067	514	1,192,172	334	811,050	11	26,550
12 Poultry farms.....	14,180	103,044,947	14,180	100,020,222	3,710	3,570,435	592	355,026	46	51,533
13 \$1 to \$249.....	349	51,675	349	36,957	22	919	2	28	.....	.....
14 \$250 to \$399.....	554	179,654	554	133,894	91	5,705	12	438	1	75
15 \$400 to \$599.....	841	414,923	841	301,573	151	14,269	30	2,481	1	200
16 \$600 to \$999.....	1,407	1,101,171	1,407	825,157	324	40,356	64	6,225	2	172
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,228	1,505,904	1,228	1,218,728	317	55,594	57	8,619	8	1,228
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,675	3,276,617	1,675	2,892,445	448	126,611	94	18,262	7	2,160
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,728	5,535,918	1,728	5,149,258	502	229,788	62	16,130	4	576
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,760	8,607,810	1,760	8,219,056	547	399,909	78	29,345	5	4,880
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,907	14,836,249	1,907	14,393,635	606	695,651	85	54,983	3	730
22 \$10,000 and over.....	2,731	67,535,026	2,731	66,849,519	702	2,001,633	118	219,115	15	41,512
23 Livestock farms.....	10,582	119,098,240	10,582	116,242,583	1,227	1,491,998	306	371,151	14	8,918
24 \$1 to \$249.....	417	60,328	417	47,539	18	506	1	42	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	499	158,419	499	121,641	36	1,947	1	15	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	590	289,323	590	218,309	58	3,954	8	548	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999.....	1,098	851,579	1,098	656,846	108	11,497	31	3,142	2	375
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,024	1,246,268	1,024	1,008,810	126	22,266	29	4,069	.....	.....
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,366	2,656,052	1,366	2,287,749	168	37,924	56	11,322	2	350
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,176	3,727,362	1,176	3,380,508	181	75,547	43	11,361	1	150
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,002	4,917,296	1,002	4,602,861	138	93,505	32	14,395	1	500
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,125	8,712,314	1,125	8,352,836	150	148,629	38	36,083	4	2,890
33 \$10,000 and over.....	2,285	96,469,299	2,285	95,567,494	244	1,096,223	67	290,174	4	4,653
34 Forest-products farms.....	284	480,301	284	408,618	34	5,172	7	2,970	4	122
35 \$1 to \$249.....	43	5,399	43	4,627	3	115	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	19	5,936	19	4,037	2	14	1	40	.....	.....
37 \$400 to \$599.....	29	14,229	29	11,920	4	175	1	10	1	31
38 \$600 to \$999.....	57	45,924	57	39,433	11	1,425	.....	.....	1	25
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	51	62,236	51	46,310	5	834	1	50	1	63
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	46	89,217	46	70,681	5	1,619	1	300	.....	.....
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	19	60,612	19	51,517	1	40	1	50	1	3
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	7	35,633	7	31,249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	7	53,053	7	49,742	3	950	2	2,520	.....	.....
44 \$10,000 and over.....	6	107,862	6	104,802	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 General farms.....	3,612	34,125,873	3,612	33,044,845	2,115	5,649,379	885	3,962,509	137	727,226
46 \$1 to \$249.....	48	6,392	48	4,631	27	1,266	9	447	1	96
47 \$250 to \$399.....	73	23,769	73	16,626	49	4,257	14	1,326	1	62
48 \$400 to \$599.....	147	72,458	147	50,979	95	11,540	33	3,931	4	722
49 \$600 to \$999.....	349	270,971	349	200,478	196	37,202	86	14,552	12	2,569
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	330	402,937	330	310,429	190	59,077	91	25,498	10	2,362
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	442	857,502	442	728,911	259	124,832	110	50,366	11	8,378
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	470	1,512,793	470	1,375,018	271	233,969	90	64,018	17	22,140
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	456	2,226,207	456	2,081,423	244	329,490	77	102,181	14	21,725
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	512	3,336,292	512	3,179,443	322	707,982	98	206,069	13	33,986
55 \$10,000 and over.....	785	24,816,552	785	24,498,907	462	4,139,774	277	3,494,101	54	635,186
56 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	17,796	6,754,234	9,081	1,378,516	2,396	270,240	524	49,700	40	3,961
57 \$1 to \$249.....	6,312	750,500	1,423	61,877	358	14,565	55	1,892	2	12
58 \$250 to \$399.....	4,930	1,451,221	2,296	185,216	537	39,248	124	8,025	10	663
59 \$400 to \$599.....	3,517	1,687,315	2,516	336,203	679	69,647	124	11,159	14	1,330
60 \$600 to \$999.....	2,527	1,880,003	2,160	490,833	631	95,124	172	20,332	12	1,590
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	602	706,957	548	209,366	150	35,661	39	6,638	2	366
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	141	255,837	132	88,810	38	15,585	10	1,754	.....	.....
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	6	17,201	5	6,011	3	430	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1	5,200	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.

² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CALIFORNIA

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AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

by type, see text¹

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS		
All other crops sold ³		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold		Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	
Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	
2,304	5,161,851	15,117	159,091,067	3,888	1,682,693	11,499	13,888,872	88	43,654	14,348	4,305,606	1
.....	.....	48	5,154	9	342	9	399	.....	.....	40	1,940	2
.....	.....	113	23,687	33	1,868	26	1,234	.....	.....	102	9,485	3
11	573	287	85,504	95	6,277	103	7,508	.....	.....	277	41,643	4
22	2,628	647	324,010	195	16,660	300	33,425	5	278	607	128,564	5
37	10,226	745	645,992	229	29,924	402	57,401	9	1,230	708	158,060	6
152	58,282	1,428	2,130,419	414	73,614	865	195,497	10	1,756	1,367	328,543	7
266	154,319	2,005	5,136,659	581	138,223	1,418	462,926	15	4,221	1,903	468,698	8
398	357,891	2,335	9,217,892	674	224,224	1,831	802,638	14	4,454	2,227	578,685	9
530	743,860	2,761	17,350,077	717	322,468	2,313	1,505,912	15	2,780	2,627	778,912	10
888	3,834,072	4,748	124,171,673	941	649,093	4,212	10,820,532	20	28,925	4,490	1,811,076	11
1,096	1,142,652	1,830	1,446,034	14,180	92,019,565	3,412	1,417,267	67	17,110	13,408	3,024,725	12
5	237	6	193	349	34,634	20	814	5	132	288	14,718	13
13	771	13	722	554	122,486	62	3,507	3	190	510	45,760	14
28	2,447	46	3,467	841	267,757	137	10,640	6	312	807	113,350	15
63	10,047	139	16,449	1,407	719,176	304	31,483	10	1,249	1,350	276,014	16
69	13,879	167	26,153	1,228	1,069,231	318	43,166	6	858	1,173	287,176	17
111	32,795	228	50,180	1,675	2,583,072	420	77,267	11	2,088	1,605	384,172	18
131	54,674	248	91,860	1,728	4,640,164	447	113,165	7	2,901	1,647	386,660	19
140	80,267	235	123,279	1,760	7,466,850	403	110,077	8	4,449	1,685	388,754	20
190	168,360	287	234,283	1,907	13,047,258	495	188,878	6	3,692	1,809	442,614	21
346	779,175	461	899,438	2,731	62,068,937	806	838,470	5	1,239	2,534	685,507	22
1,689	6,306,633	1,515	2,251,688	3,062	1,051,046	10,582	104,644,753	320	116,416	8,808	2,855,637	23
4	272	8	255	47	1,200	417	45,195	4	69	237	12,789	24
4	278	21	1,303	98	4,967	499	112,763	6	368	396	36,778	25
18	1,749	42	3,641	150	10,199	590	197,405	13	813	493	71,014	26
57	8,901	110	13,903	376	37,877	1,098	579,665	26	1,486	954	204,733	27
70	19,499	135	28,604	346	42,190	1,024	885,547	30	4,435	905	239,458	28
156	55,500	217	85,164	459	88,424	1,366	1,992,363	67	16,702	1,189	368,303	29
209	125,086	221	130,508	402	95,133	1,176	2,928,236	51	14,487	1,032	346,854	30
207	196,330	218	199,450	339	115,362	1,002	3,967,946	34	15,673	869	314,435	31
309	487,392	213	307,536	323	115,075	1,125	7,241,941	37	13,290	952	359,478	32
661	5,411,626	330	1,481,104	522	540,619	2,285	86,693,992	52	49,093	1,781	901,815	33
7	2,557	22	3,198	67	10,947	115	50,018	284	333,634	243	71,683	34
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	20	3	148	43	4,344	18	772	35
.....	.....	.....	.....	4	194	4	266	19	3,523	17	1,699	36
.....	.....	1	50	6	508	6	734	29	10,412	23	2,309	37
.....	.....	3	577	15	1,411	20	2,860	57	27,635	56	11,991	38
.....	.....	8	1,128	15	1,881	28	5,660	51	36,694	47	15,926	39
2	1,007	4	547	12	2,972	31	8,761	46	55,475	43	18,536	40
3	1,265	3	365	8	1,601	12	6,932	19	41,261	19	9,095	41
1	250	1	337	2	55	3	4,279	7	26,328	7	4,584	42
1	35	.....	.....	1	395	3	2,505	7	43,337	7	3,311	43
.....	.....	2	194	3	1,910	5	17,873	6	84,625	6	3,260	44
2,057	7,947,709	2,176	6,810,074	2,349	2,486,897	2,796	5,388,351	139	72,700	3,425	1,081,028	45
7	350	2	53	32	1,310	18	985	3	124	33	1,761	46
13	1,400	17	1,321	55	4,362	43	3,596	3	302	69	7,143	47
40	5,501	53	5,841	112	11,994	95	10,295	9	1,155	145	21,479	48
104	21,740	164	31,281	289	52,450	216	37,385	19	3,289	335	70,493	49
118	39,588	168	50,570	252	66,018	249	61,892	25	6,424	312	92,508	50
209	113,206	274	136,258	336	134,628	355	149,593	24	9,650	428	130,591	51
288	242,172	311	309,004	314	217,405	379	273,882	22	12,428	451	137,775	52
293	416,593	331	498,498	308	285,294	384	410,819	17	16,933	440	144,784	53
369	823,696	359	917,790	297	427,221	431	658,250	8	4,429	484	156,849	54
621	6,284,463	497	4,859,458	354	1,286,205	626	3,781,654	9	18,066	728	317,645	55
560	77,639	1,189	127,252	4,439	427,936	3,750	402,606	177	19,182	17,796	5,375,718	56
75	3,751	61	1,993	645	21,969	402	16,810	26	885	6,312	688,623	57
120	9,296	210	11,560	1,051	62,300	837	51,987	32	2,137	4,890	1,266,005	58
143	16,871	352	29,628	1,223	111,123	1,030	92,789	39	3,656	3,517	1,351,112	59
161	27,556	407	51,413	1,150	154,400	1,064	135,617	44	4,801	3,527	1,389,170	60
43	10,861	121	20,384	300	59,752	321	70,091	26	5,713	602	497,591	61
17	8,004	37	12,099	68	17,986	90	31,512	10	1,990	141	167,027	62
1	1,300	1	175	2	506	5	3,600	.....	.....	6	11,190	63
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	200	.....	.....	1	5,000	64
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66

³ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ALAMEDA		ALPINE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	138,917	132,658	2,658	2,447	20	13
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	100,353,920	100,353,920	469,120	469,120	462,720	462,720
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	34.9	30.4	50.4	53.0	2.9	2.4
4 Land in farms.....acres..	35,054,379	30,524,324	236,492	248,443	13,480	11,225
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	22,166,838	13,885,917	125,453	110,781	12,200	10,985
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	12,887,541	12,414,868	110,039	130,434	1,280	240
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	252.3	230.1	89.0	101.5	574.0	863.5
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	112,399	110,754	1,719	1,926	20	12
9 ..acres..	7,535,523	6,534,562	77,790	89,030	2,073	1,317
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	39,757	(*)	944	(*)	2	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	21,378	(*)	206	(*)	.....	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	10,509	(*)	113	(*)	3	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	13,534	(*)	113	(*)	3	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	12,430	(*)	132	(*)	2	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	7,444	(*)	109	(*)	7	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	7,347	(*)	102	(*)	3	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	3,440	5,338	38	109	.....	.....
18 ..acres..	108,446	296,391	346	3,027	.....	.....
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	12,463	23,941	109	276	.....	2
20 ..acres..	1,522,536	1,821,423	5,154	11,210	.....	71
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	24,281	39,394	287	596	1	10
22 ..acres..	2,136,312	3,422,598	23,415	370,558	52	301
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	7,710	(*)	42	(*)	5	(*)
24 ..acres..	3,341,441	(*)	6,379	(*)	1,330	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	32,353	(*)	438	(*)	19	(*)
26 ..acres..	18,210,722	(*)	114,918	(*)	9,583	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5,554	(*)	23	(*)	.....	(*)
28 ..acres..	690,923	(*)	192	(*)	.....	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	109,537	(*)	1,952	(*)	20	(*)
30 ..acres..	1,448,476	(*)	8,298	(*)	442	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	122,071	124,116	1,856	2,131	20	13
32 ..acres..	11,362,817	12,694,974	106,705	173,825	2,125	1,689
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	113,142	111,442	1,739	1,933	20	12
34 ..acres..	7,643,968	6,830,983	78,136	92,057	2,073	1,317
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	55,979	(*)	712	(*)	19	(*)
36 ..acres..	23,748,475	(*)	144,712	(*)	10,965	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	12,208	11,308	63	129	5	6
38 ..acres..	4,032,364	2,337,090	6,571	9,428	1,330	806
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,484,548,812	2,166,452,648	49,754,154	42,482,171	751,170	497,500
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	25,084	16,331	18,719	17,361	37,558	38,269
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	41,789	26,545	49,119	38,574	39,246	41,292
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	95.40	70.97	210.38	170.99	55.72	44.32
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	92,636	101,452	1,515	1,873	18	13
44 ..dollars..	207,080,480	132,337,109	3,025,875	2,334,713	47,578	26,500
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	6,881	(*)	207	(*)	1	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	11,480	(*)	216	(*)	2	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	10,213	(*)	225	(*)	1	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	10,852	(*)	150	(*)	2	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	4,584	(*)	95	(*)	.....	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	25,521	(*)	318	(*)	3	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	23,105	(*)	302	(*)	9	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	301,826,320	143,834,171	3,691,763	2,160,335	263,030	64,283
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	130,030	(*)	2,573	(*)	20	(*)
54 ..number..	186,335	(**)	3,301	(**)	32	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	127,409	(*)	2,549	(*)	17	(*)
56 ..number..	168,924	(**)	3,167	(**)	20	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	10,605	(*)	109	(*)	10	(*)
58 ..number..	17,411	(**)	134	(**)	12	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms):						
59 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.19	(**)	3.13	(**)	3.35	(**)
60 Under 14 years old.....persons..	137,569	(**)	1,988	(**)	22	(**)
61 Boys.....persons..	70,227	(**)	1,018	(**)	7	(**)
62 Girls.....persons..	67,342	(**)	980	(**)	15	(**)
63 14 years old and over.....persons..	401,103	(**)	7,912	(**)	45	(**)
64 Men and boys.....persons..	209,083	(**)	4,151	(**)	23	(**)
65 Women and girls.....persons..	192,020	(**)	3,761	(**)	22	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944 and 1939.

CALIFORNIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 30]

AMADOR		BUTTE		CALAVERAS		COLUSA		CONTRA COSTA		DEL NORTE		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
372	407	2,810	2,584	479	469	894	730	1,765	1,936	308	247	1
380,160	380,160	1,065,600	1,065,600	657,920	657,920	737,920	737,920	469,760	469,760	641,920	641,920	2
77.4	80.9	63.9	54.7	64.6	57.5	68.6	59.2	70.0	64.8	6.7	6.1	3
294,402	307,457	680,841	582,779	424,850	378,532	505,940	437,030	328,897	304,424	43,071	39,158	4
174,394	140,972	403,880	247,685	237,817	207,814	259,071	184,804	190,847	135,634	29,625	21,973	5
120,008	75,824	276,981	287,627	187,033	157,450	246,869	249,437	138,050	135,312	13,446	14,404	6
791.4	755.4	242.3	225.5	887.0	807.1	565.9	598.7	186.3	157.2	139.8	158.5	7
230	271	2,398	2,084	295	347	761	599	1,580	1,722	194	183	8
11,329	10,729	150,207	128,964	10,115	9,323	177,009	112,730	110,884	98,097	4,031	4,374	9
80	(*)	1,127	(*)	119	(*)	65	(*)	623	(*)	104	(*)	10
34	(*)	421	(*)	43	(*)	110	(*)	232	(*)	22	(*)	11
22	(*)	188	(*)	31	(*)	72	(*)	151	(*)	16	(*)	12
34	(*)	202	(*)	46	(*)	83	(*)	153	(*)	32	(*)	13
37	(*)	187	(*)	37	(*)	89	(*)	183	(*)	15	(*)	14
17	(*)	107	(*)	9	(*)	127	(*)	115	(*)	3	(*)	15
6	(*)	166	(*)	10	(*)	215	(*)	123	(*)	2	(*)	16
11	8	75	157	3	11	27	233	35	105	1	8	17
158	52	3,777	7,308	57	535	1,910	43,724	863	4,312	2	276	18
55	17	299	488	8	23	261	265	82	299	57	39	19
1,936	942	46,906	50,114	412	1,346	63,244	60,490	10,312	16,097	618	428	20
42	284	703	1,046	29	292	229	356	295	569	101	181	21
3,583	40,647	71,989	110,452	5,296	38,857	39,325	105,574	22,995	108,847	6,038	14,501	22
158	(*)	177	(*)	82	(*)	43	(*)	58	(*)	83	(*)	23
90,766	(*)	141,371	(*)	70,833	(*)	60,972	(*)	6,605	(*)	6,438	(*)	24
231	(*)	666	(*)	493	(*)	321	(*)	453	(*)	175	(*)	25
171,550	(*)	235,033	(*)	335,536	(*)	148,309	(*)	166,235	(*)	13,137	(*)	26
50	(*)	182	(*)	11	(*)	14	(*)	10	(*)	108	(*)	27
12,629	(*)	10,844	(*)	1,298	(*)	2,347	(*)	1,464	(*)	7,113	(*)	28
347	(*)	2,491	(*)	449	(*)	812	(*)	1,519	(*)	195	(*)	29
2,449	(*)	20,732	(*)	1,303	(*)	12,824	(*)	9,539	(*)	5,694	(*)	30
251	364	2,641	2,466	304	424	828	693	1,641	1,890	249	239	31
17,006	52,370	272,861	296,838	15,880	50,061	261,488	322,518	145,054	227,353	10,689	19,579	32
231	271	2,412	2,111	296	348	763	644	1,586	1,727	195	183	33
11,487	10,781	153,984	136,272	10,172	9,858	178,919	156,454	111,747	102,409	4,033	4,650	34
332	(*)	1,399	(*)	462	(*)	517	(*)	697	(*)	221	(*)	35
285,901	(*)	448,373	(*)	411,665	(*)	248,606	(*)	195,835	(*)	25,613	(*)	36
139	165	356	372	93	192	57	63	62	60	172	168	37
103,397	49,719	152,215	63,805	72,131	84,951	63,319	10,300	8,069	6,328	13,551	8,930	38
5,867,190	4,789,934	47,306,372	29,531,486	6,709,955	5,359,159	26,578,981	20,675,982	49,337,735	35,967,198	3,776,275	2,330,740	39
15,772	11,769	16,835	11,429	14,008	11,427	29,730	28,323	27,953	18,578	12,261	9,436	40
19,100	14,284	29,605	21,117	16,344	12,885	36,856	32,522	50,330	31,704	19,666	13,783	41
19.93	15.58	69.48	50.67	15.79	14.16	52.53	47.31	150.01	118.15	87.68	59.52	42
263	352	1,864	1,734	362	418	633	593	1,154	1,429	267	182	43
384,366	232,014	4,090,410	2,135,517	359,859	229,158	3,281,593	1,832,609	3,128,460	2,049,969	259,779	133,383	44
16	(*)	138	(*)	7	(*)	12	(*)	31	(*)	65	(*)	45
40	(*)	251	(*)	46	(*)	32	(*)	136	(*)	37	(*)	46
37	(*)	296	(*)	63	(*)	64	(*)	122	(*)	15	(*)	47
45	(*)	223	(*)	53	(*)	35	(*)	146	(*)	30	(*)	48
19	(*)	120	(*)	41	(*)	17	(*)	79	(*)	5	(*)	49
68	(*)	422	(*)	121	(*)	136	(*)	312	(*)	69	(*)	50
36	(*)	414	(*)	31	(*)	337	(*)	328	(*)	26	(*)	51
1,711,869	851,235	4,688,179	1,763,659	2,282,496	1,073,239	3,210,771	1,348,572	3,396,917	1,740,402	541,476	376,860	52
368	(*)	2,635	(*)	473	(*)	782	(*)	1,670	(*)	268	(*)	53
469	(*)	3,160	(*)	653	(*)	1,065	(*)	2,439	(*)	312	(*)	54
348	(*)	2,567	(*)	465	(*)	719	(*)	1,637	(*)	262	(*)	55
407	(*)	2,902	(*)	573	(*)	871	(*)	2,223	(*)	293	(*)	56
47	(*)	206	(*)	68	(*)	157	(*)	153	(*)	18	(*)	57
62	(*)	258	(*)	80	(*)	194	(*)	216	(*)	19	(*)	58
1,133	(**)	9,303	(**)	1,554	(**)	2,508	(**)	6,977	(**)	890	(**)	59
2.78	(**)	3.21	(**)	2.71	(**)	2.88	(**)	3.14	(**)	3.04	(**)	60
207	(**)	2,391	(**)	340	(**)	561	(**)	1,676	(**)	213	(**)	61
103	(**)	1,261	(**)	191	(**)	284	(**)	924	(**)	104	(**)	62
104	(**)	1,130	(**)	149	(**)	277	(**)	752	(**)	109	(**)	63
926	(**)	6,912	(**)	1,214	(**)	1,947	(**)	5,301	(**)	677	(**)	64
492	(**)	3,577	(**)	649	(**)	1,005	(**)	2,826	(**)	364	(**)	65
434	(**)	3,335	(**)	565	(**)	942	(**)	2,475	(**)	313	(**)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CALIFORNIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 30

IMPERIAL		INYO		KERN		KINGS		LAKE		LASSEN		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
2,992	2,696	173	228	2,710	2,188	2,119	2,132	991	876	374	486	1
2,741,760	2,741,760	6,458,240	6,458,240	5,228,800	5,228,800	892,800	892,800	803,840	803,840	2,910,720	2,910,720	2
17.8	15.2	2.9	2.8	66.9	32.0	60.3	56.8	35.5	28.6	19.1	20.8	3
489,260	418,029	188,143	183,564	3,497,406	1,673,524	537,948	507,165	285,619	229,854	555,708	606,335	4
358,684	172,033	17,974	10,549	1,855,130	477,870	288,954	180,121	193,461	131,651	367,238	307,542	5
130,576	180,171	170,169	171,205	1,642,276	480,485	248,894	252,767	92,158	63,173	188,470	229,294	6
166.9	155.1	1,087.5	805.1	1,290.6	764.9	253.9	237.9	288.2	262.4	1,485.9	1,247.6	7
2,668	2,116	132	97	2,307	1,866	1,842	1,914	911	778	327	390	8
393,293	274,808	7,617	6,600	362,784	255,744	258,436	204,912	29,003	25,130	63,972	58,590	9
248	(*)	46	(*)	299	(*)	246	(*)	268	(*)	24	(*)	10
226	(*)	22	(*)	272	(*)	326	(*)	224	(*)	16	(*)	11
112	(*)	13	(*)	157	(*)	219	(*)	114	(*)	7	(*)	12
376	(*)	15	(*)	391	(*)	375	(*)	129	(*)	33	(*)	13
584	(*)	15	(*)	414	(*)	362	(*)	125	(*)	66	(*)	14
520	(*)	11	(*)	392	(*)	181	(*)	40	(*)	75	(*)	15
502	(*)	10	(*)	382	(*)	134	(*)	11	(*)	106	(*)	16
65	150	3	3	151	110	82	62	54	53	22	42	17
3,139	5,551	7	212	7,534	3,864	9,959	14,330	652	1,479	961	1,729	18
138	536	2	94	280	790	157	429	100	139	91	155	19
9,593	23,890	40	1,213	56,917	57,691	30,936	31,177	2,760	3,390	9,529	11,260	20
419	3 651	10	3 90	217	3 379	991	3 1,098	137	3 273	74	3 253	21
20,290	3 56,797	1,874	3 25,604	217,621	3 61,716	21,158	3 61,776	6,665	3 23,212	7,424	3 53,021	22
4	(*)	1	(*)	27	(*)	65	(*)	158	(*)	47	(*)	23
227	(*)	95	(*)	16,128	(*)	2,128	(*)	61,132	(*)	99,608	(*)	24
27	(*)	119	(*)	738	(*)	985	(*)	391	(*)	313	(*)	25
585	(*)	177,171	(*)	2,794,929	(*)	188,729	(*)	149,346	(*)	364,571	(*)	26
34	(*)	(*)	(*)	52	(*)	33	(*)	165	(*)	18	(*)	27
377	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,755	(*)	1,903	(*)	-16,233	(*)	1,796	(*)	28
2,493	(*)	142	(*)	2,162	(*)	1,975	(*)	774	(*)	358	(*)	29
55,746	(*)	1,399	(*)	39,738	(*)	24,700	(*)	19,828	(*)	7,847	(*)	30
2,890	3 2,848	135	3 213	2,407	3 1,995	1,937	3 2,031	941	3 941	341	3 451	31
432,315	3 360,136	9,538	3 35,629	644,856	3 379,015	320,458	3 312,195	39,080	3 53,211	31,886	3 124,620	32
2,591	2,165	134	98	2,337	1,878	1,849	1,916	916	780	329	395	33
402,432	280,359	7,624	8,812	370,318	259,608	268,394	219,242	29,655	26,609	64,933	60,319	34
447	(*)	121	(*)	930	(*)	1,252	(*)	561	(*)	330	(*)	35
21,112	(*)	179,080	(*)	3,028,678	(*)	212,015	(*)	217,143	(*)	471,603	(*)	36
38	17	1	5	78	46	98	28	301	198	63	70	37
604	143	85	102	17,883	39,452	4,031	579	77,365	52,631	101,404	52,316	38
60,515,092	32,566,637	4,093,002	6,872,340	134,461,023	67,508,884	45,295,584	31,781,929	16,866,960	8,834,919	7,353,153	6,673,291	39
20,640	12,080	23,659	30,142	49,617	30,854	21,376	14,907	17,020	10,086	19,661	13,731	40
26,773	16,227	36,903	58,107	63,982	40,196	28,240	20,201	23,788	13,273	21,020	15,667	41
123.69	77.91	21.75	37.44	38.45	40.34	84.20	62.67	59.05	38.44	13.23	11.01	42
1,392	1,931	121	177	2,260	1,899	1,655	1,903	703	694	327	431	43
5,456,545	3,210,944	297,380	257,491	9,412,205	4,098,587	4,709,596	2,792,335	1,010,588	564,019	815,127	634,715	44
30	(*)	12	(*)	79	(*)	105	(*)	58	(*)	7	(*)	45
68	(*)	6	(*)	129	(*)	159	(*)	112	(*)	34	(*)	46
87	(*)	10	(*)	119	(*)	150	(*)	87	(*)	22	(*)	47
116	(*)	10	(*)	126	(*)	188	(*)	92	(*)	27	(*)	48
78	(*)	7	(*)	94	(*)	73	(*)	40	(*)	8	(*)	49
355	(*)	37	(*)	706	(*)	554	(*)	165	(*)	116	(*)	50
658	(*)	39	(*)	1,007	(*)	426	(*)	129	(*)	113	(*)	51
5,581,813	2,962,537	1,825,158	898,635	16,600,030	5,252,368	6,781,824	3,634,421	1,198,680	560,292	3,681,598	2,255,901	52
2,386	(*)	156	(*)	2,534	(*)	2,070	(*)	898	(*)	359	(*)	53
3,157	(*)	208	(*)	7,186	(*)	3,985	(*)	1,083	(*)	578	(*)	54
2,193	(*)	155	(*)	2,501	(*)	2,054	(*)	837	(*)	347	(*)	55
2,732	(*)	191	(*)	5,054	(*)	3,167	(*)	936	(*)	445	(*)	56
307	(*)	14	(*)	342	(*)	207	(*)	133	(*)	100	(*)	57
425	(*)	17	(*)	2,132	(*)	818	(*)	147	(*)	128	(*)	58
8,947	(**)	559	(**)	17,258	(**)	11,881	(**)	2,610	(**)	1,429	(**)	59
3.24	(**)	2.93	(**)	3.41	(**)	3.76	(**)	2.79	(**)	3.21	(**)	60
2,629	(**)	136	(**)	5,936	(**)	3,469	(**)	538	(**)	341	(**)	61
1,375	(**)	72	(**)	2,959	(**)	1,747	(**)	273	(**)	170	(**)	62
1,254	(**)	64	(**)	2,877	(**)	1,722	(**)	265	(**)	171	(**)	63
6,218	(**)	423	(**)	11,422	(**)	8,412	(**)	2,072	(**)	1,088	(**)	64
3,358	(**)	199	(**)	6,033	(**)	4,760	(**)	1,043	(**)	621	(**)	65
2,860	(**)	224	(**)	5,389	(**)	3,652	(**)	1,029	(**)	467	(**)	66

* The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
 ** The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	LOS ANGELES		MADERA		MARIN		MARIPOSA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	13,114	12,475	1,577	1,538	618	628	429	370
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	2,605,440	2,605,440	1,374,720	1,374,720	333,440	333,440	931,200	931,200
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	26.1	22.3	57.7	37.1	74.2	66.6	37.2	25.9
4 Land in farms.....acres..	678,941	596,552	793,558	510,234	247,333	221,919	345,953	241,289
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	437,907	216,738	458,245	274,852	121,997	78,413	211,046	147,182
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	241,034	259,002	335,313	217,835	125,336	121,486	134,907	90,034
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	51.8	47.8	503.2	331.8	400.3	353.4	806.4	652.1
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	10,042	9,110	1,269	1,269	431	408	160	134
9 ..acres..	268,573	249,896	197,520	162,941	22,451	21,938	4,383	3,656
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	5,623	(*)	138	(*)	174	(*)	89	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	1,980	(*)	195	(*)	44	(*)	25	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	702	(*)	113	(*)	21	(*)	12	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	682	(*)	255	(*)	57	(*)	21	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	538	(*)	279	(*)	78	(*)	11	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	281	(*)	147	(*)	39	(*)	.....	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	236	(*)	136	(*)	18	(*)	2	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	194	372	67	21	8	13	5	36
18 ..acres..	3,150	3,791	1,261	971	257	281	498	406
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	279	1,284	289	686	34	40	9	33
20 ..acres..	17,200	43,061	73,606	107,167	1,857	2,612	2,633	1,744
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	591	3,860	592	3,607	31	323	24	3,308
22 ..acres..	31,328	373,722	21,367	3137,253	1,690	372,468	4,072	325,445
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	122	(*)	234	(*)	74	(*)	52	(*)
24 ..acres..	9,983	(*)	175,600	(*)	13,528	(*)	21,007	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	767	(*)	266	(*)	360	(*)	324	(*)
26 ..acres..	249,359	(*)	297,294	(*)	169,716	(*)	308,152	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	129	(*)	37	(*)	184	(*)	20	(*)
28 ..acres..	4,246	(*)	6,118	(*)	28,785	(*)	3,367	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	7,700	(*)	1,445	(*)	601	(*)	407	(*)
30 ..acres..	93,122	(*)	20,792	(*)	9,109	(*)	1,841	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	10,498	39,979	1,399	31,467	453	3518	179	3349
32 ..acres..	320,251	3370,460	293,754	3407,732	26,255	397,299	11,586	331,251
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	10,094	9,138	1,276	1,269	432	410	163	161
34 ..acres..	271,723	253,677	198,781	163,312	22,708	22,219	4,881	4,082
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,418	(*)	924	(*)	417	(*)	381	(*)
36 ..acres..	290,650	(*)	494,261	(*)	184,934	(*)	333,231	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	241	133	246	69	247	75	72	103
38 ..acres..	14,209	7,156	181,718	15,038	42,313	10,287	24,374	16,061
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	344,257,931	221,442,231	50,086,144	23,312,939	15,992,480	11,773,896	6,049,873	2,899,277
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	26,251	17,751	31,762	15,158	25,978	18,748	14,102	7,836
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	79,518	45,093	37,938	18,682	40,231	29,372	17,463	9,108
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	507.05	371.20	63.12	45.69	64.94	53.05	17.49	12.02
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	6,910	9,087	1,164	1,409	503	428	356	289
44 ..dollars..	10,112,436	9,208,352	3,300,697	2,169,462	1,098,970	663,180	289,664	165,365
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	767	(*)	36	(*)	72	(*)	61	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	898	(*)	100	(*)	60	(*)	63	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	899	(*)	67	(*)	36	(*)	65	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	959	(*)	140	(*)	48	(*)	64	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	372	(*)	62	(*)	23	(*)	21	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	1,750	(*)	417	(*)	117	(*)	56	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	1,265	(*)	342	(*)	147	(*)	26	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	21,595,636	9,499,044	6,116,312	2,026,570	4,749,374	2,541,248	1,845,200	730,802
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	11,467	(*)	1,506	(*)	614	(*)	418	(*)
54 ..number..	15,012	(**)	2,665	(**)	882	(**)	549	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	11,115	(*)	1,478	(*)	602	(*)	414	(*)
56 ..number..	14,083	(**)	2,379	(**)	817	(**)	477	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	740	(*)	156	(*)	54	(*)	56	(*)
58 ..number..	929	(**)	286	(**)	65	(**)	72	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	43,619	(**)	7,839	(**)	2,633	(**)	1,335	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.10	(**)	3.30	(**)	3.22	(**)	2.80	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	9,990	(**)	2,275	(**)	534	(**)	334	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	4,970	(**)	1,162	(**)	266	(**)	179	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	5,020	(**)	1,113	(**)	268	(**)	155	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	33,629	(**)	5,564	(**)	2,099	(**)	1,001	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	17,160	(**)	2,869	(**)	1,204	(**)	516	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	16,469	(**)	2,695	(**)	895	(**)	485	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ The excess of farm acreage over approximate land area is due to the fact that the entire acreage of a farm is tabulated as in the county in which the headquarters is located, even though a part of the farm may be situated in an adjoining county.

² 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 30]

MENDOCINO		MERCED		MODOC		MONO		MONTEREY		NAPA		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,875	1,843	4,072	3,777	583	686	69	32	1,911	1,999	1,961	1,764	1
2,246,400	2,246,400	1,269,120	1,269,120	2,620,160	2,620,160	1,948,800	1,948,800	2,127,360	2,127,360	505,600	505,600	2
52.4	43.0	100.5	68.9	13.5	22.3	2.9	2.9	61.7	62.5	70.5	71.1	3
1,177,631	966,410	1,274,970	873,949	353,729	580,189	56,820	56,671	1,312,498	1,329,341	356,646	359,491	4
693,187	534,530	703,238	308,187	314,549	405,321	33,516	40,146	881,313	684,299	285,793	186,040	5
284,644	317,293	571,732	364,172	39,180	153,328	23,304	7,892	431,185	399,257	60,653	136,197	6
628.2	524.4	313.1	231.4	306.7	850.1	823.5	616.0	686.8	665.0	161.9	203.8	7
1,526	1,343	3,358	3,402	514	618	45	58	1,468	1,741	1,563	1,507	8
47,238	41,793	236,233	249,089	101,365	110,021	4,472	5,149	226,826	211,866	53,061	59,854	9
639	(*)	576	(*)	62	(*)	7	(*)	304	(*)	706	(*)	10
251	(*)	692	(*)	19	(*)	6	(*)	140	(*)	281	(*)	11
162	(*)	477	(*)	16	(*)	1	(*)	87	(*)	162	(*)	12
188	(*)	664	(*)	49	(*)	5	(*)	131	(*)	159	(*)	13
183	(*)	493	(*)	118	(*)	7	(*)	206	(*)	138	(*)	14
75	(*)	251	(*)	124	(*)	13	(*)	285	(*)	78	(*)	15
28	(*)	205	(*)	135	(*)	6	(*)	325	(*)	39	(*)	16
24	73	187	118	8	61	.....	.....	56	86	54	48	17
210	1,398	6,482	5,716	1,310	2,895	.....	.....	1,919	4,189	338	573	18
126	264	625	952	236	199	3	2	291	438	109	180	19
3,703	11,673	62,810	78,481	40,379	38,220	118	64	58,182	64,107	4,248	6,705	20
377	3,993	3,668	3,645	69	3,289	16	3,65	232	3,579	412	3,589	21
12,683	3,99,871	121,108	3,150,103	12,896	3,51,340	2,156	3,25,516	31,674	3,70,932	38,581	3,58,607	22
451	(*)	45	(*)	37	(*)	5	(*)	149	(*)	326	(*)	23
221,599	(*)	2,567	(*)	27,219	(*)	7,729	(*)	97,142	(*)	101,392	(*)	24
1,174	(*)	1,047	(*)	265	(*)	58	(*)	790	(*)	303	(*)	25
713,589	(*)	818,965	(*)	161,743	(*)	40,091	(*)	811,702	(*)	116,870	(*)	26
427	(*)	24	(*)	10	(*)	.....	(*)	120	(*)	179	(*)	27
123,395	(*)	562	(*)	5,520	(*)	.....	(*)	10,025	(*)	23,114	(*)	28
1,660	(*)	3,718	(*)	530	(*)	.....	(*)	1,659	(*)	1,746	(*)	29
49,414	(*)	24,743	(*)	3,247	(*)	2,254	(*)	75,028	(*)	19,042	(*)	30
1,601	3,1,687	3,774	3,706	539	3,664	50	3,81	1,563	3,1,917	1,771	3,1,649	31
63,834	3,155,275	426,733	3,483,389	156,000	3,202,476	6,746	3,30,729	318,601	3,351,194	96,228	3,125,739	32
1,531	1,352	3,410	3,392	514	622	45	58	1,477	1,753	1,577	1,509	33
47,448	43,731	244,715	254,805	102,695	112,916	4,472	5,149	228,745	216,155	53,399	60,427	34
1,513	(*)	2,385	(*)	381	(*)	63	(*)	1,013	(*)	939	(*)	35
953,871	(*)	942,040	(*)	201,888	(*)	49,976	(*)	940,518	(*)	256,843	(*)	36
733	808	69	79	97	60	5	9	248	300	457	319	37
344,994	206,146	3,129	36,347	32,739	12,129	7,729	4,666	107,167	63,823	124,506	41,862	38
32,699,820	21,369,769	99,463,272	51,442,798	11,537,010	11,449,054	1,783,275	1,790,079	97,529,538	66,426,711	35,175,610	25,120,711	39
17,440	11,595	24,431	13,620	19,789	15,690	25,945	19,457	51,036	33,230	17,938	14,241	40
23,239	15,261	35,062	19,343	25,122	17,442	31,338	21,902	70,943	42,606	32,526	22,718	41
27.76	22.11	78.03	58.86	32.62	19.63	31.38	31.59	74.31	49.97	98.63	69.88	42
1,540	1,394	3,110	3,463	419	623	49	68	1,509	1,744	1,296	1,480	43
2,188,388	1,184,641	7,285,690	4,172,722	1,054,646	1,015,188	93,728	106,265	6,994,202	4,741,702	1,937,156	1,621,714	44
101	(*)	158	(*)	16	(*)	2	(*)	71	(*)	79	(*)	45
316	(*)	434	(*)	30	(*)	5	(*)	108	(*)	218	(*)	46
208	(*)	280	(*)	44	(*)	6	(*)	104	(*)	182	(*)	47
221	(*)	300	(*)	51	(*)	11	(*)	141	(*)	165	(*)	48
71	(*)	108	(*)	20	(*)	1	(*)	48	(*)	76	(*)	49
356	(*)	1,032	(*)	121	(*)	8	(*)	339	(*)	338	(*)	50
267	(*)	798	(*)	137	(*)	16	(*)	698	(*)	218	(*)	51
5,399,400	2,242,837	16,551,869	7,132,712	3,794,270	3,158,665	727,729	602,808	8,601,912	4,772,632	2,508,561	1,296,737	52
1,846	(**)	3,963	(**)	580	(**)	67	(**)	1,850	(**)	1,909	(**)	53
2,749	(**)	6,189	(**)	644	(**)	109	(**)	3,258	(**)	2,653	(**)	54
1,815	(**)	3,925	(**)	579	(**)	66	(**)	1,806	(**)	1,872	(**)	55
2,297	(**)	5,493	(**)	625	(**)	105	(**)	2,687	(**)	2,387	(**)	56
310	(**)	286	(**)	15	(**)	3	(**)	285	(**)	198	(**)	57
452	(**)	696	(**)	19	(**)	3	(**)	371	(**)	266	(**)	58
6,751	(**)	19,389	(**)	2,066	(**)	338	(**)	9,974	(**)	6,807	(**)	59
2.94	(**)	3.53	(**)	3.31	(**)	3.19	(**)	3.45	(**)	2.85	(**)	60
1,654	(**)	5,806	(**)	560	(**)	67	(**)	2,498	(**)	1,452	(**)	61
782	(**)	2,901	(**)	275	(**)	45	(**)	1,269	(**)	763	(**)	62
782	(**)	2,945	(**)	285	(**)	22	(**)	1,229	(**)	689	(**)	63
5,167	(**)	13,583	(**)	1,506	(**)	271	(**)	7,476	(**)	5,355	(**)	64
2,720	(**)	7,129	(**)	795	(**)	143	(**)	4,275	(**)	2,785	(**)	65
2,467	(**)	6,454	(**)	711	(**)	128	(**)	3,201	(**)	2,569	(**)	66

² In 1944 and in 1939.
³ The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
⁴ The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	NEVADA		ORANGE		PLACER		PLUMAS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	394	492	5,621	6,109	1,470	1,451	155	167
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	626,560	626,560	500,480	500,480	915,840	915,840	1,644,800	1,644,800
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	19.9	18.2	69.3	43.1	29.7	23.5	8.8	9.8
4 Land in farms.....acres..	124,609	114,108	346,621	215,923	271,912	214,784	145,998	160,513
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	81,517	71,126	271,326	105,592	166,570	111,789	124,089	124,516
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	43,092	41,008	75,295	85,428	105,342	94,726	21,309	26,812
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	316.3	231.9	61.7	35.3	185.0	148.0	939.1	861.2
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	196	388	5,250	5,670	1,022	1,179	128	127
9 ..acres..	4,877	4,898	146,616	149,639	51,021	49,538	23,291	18,998
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	73	(*)	2,219	(*)	276	(*)	8	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	46	(*)	1,664	(*)	197	(*)	11	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	33	(*)	545	(*)	149	(*)	3	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	20	(*)	334	(*)	180	(*)	10	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	14	(*)	233	(*)	131	(*)	31	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	8	(*)	129	(*)	56	(*)	22	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	2	(*)	126	(*)	33	(*)	43	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1	9	47	112	28	22	.....	8
18 ..acres..	15	38	946	2,224	413	317	.....	144
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	14	48	160	309	84	161	5	23
20 ..acres..	770	1,097	12,552	10,601	25,105	30,154	163	1,606
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	130	³ 318	194	³ 238	303	³ 626	32	³ 116
22 ..acres..	7,389	³ 15,971	106,016	³ 25,276	32,186	³ 52,118	2,839	³ 24,694
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	343	(*)	5	(*)	286	(*)	39	(*)
24 ..acres..	82,218	(*)	26	(*)	31,710	(*)	29,022	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	30	(*)	123	(*)	671	(*)	127	(*)
26 ..acres..	24,856	(*)	67,621	(*)	119,225	(*)	79,160	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	6	(*)	137	(*)	67	(*)
28 ..acres..	3,710	(*)	1,616	(*)	4,591	(*)	7,303	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	387	(*)	1,225	(*)	1,378	(*)	154	(*)
30 ..acres..	774	(*)	11,228	(*)	7,661	(*)	3,620	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	247	³ 466	5,421	³ 5,853	1,196	³ 1,374	130	³ 155
32 ..acres..	13,051	³ 22,004	266,130	³ 187,740	108,725	³ 132,128	26,293	³ 45,442
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	197	388	5,267	5,676	1,035	1,183	128	127
34 ..acres..	4,892	4,936	147,562	151,863	51,434	49,856	23,291	19,142
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	381	(*)	314	(*)	1,116	(*)	148	(*)
36 ..acres..	114,463	(*)	173,663	(*)	183,121	(*)	111,021	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	352	334	11	17	414	272	95	93
38 ..acres..	85,928	54,237	1,642	264	36,301	17,734	36,325	21,455
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,469,100	3,250,032	248,692,721	131,224,245	17,032,211	12,224,957	3,445,600	2,756,019
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	8,805	6,606	44,244	21,480	11,587	8,425	22,230	16,503
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	10,521	8,739	130,686	68,642	15,601	11,897	24,195	18,072
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	27.84	28.48	717.48	607.74	62.64	56.92	23.70	17.17
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	187	433	2,311	2,873	903	1,162	141	147
44 ..dollars..	172,710	269,012	5,218,702	3,464,490	1,106,647	894,996	317,535	192,287
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	21	(*)	58	(*)	76	(*)	1	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	48	(*)	177	(*)	166	(*)	11	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	40	(*)	179	(*)	127	(*)	17	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	21	(*)	296	(*)	131	(*)	18	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	6	(*)	110	(*)	40	(*)	7	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	28	(*)	668	(*)	230	(*)	44	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	23	(*)	626	(*)	133	(*)	43	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	999,361	417,215	3,665,399	1,372,704	1,816,016	721,193	1,225,767	661,538
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	394	(*)	4,465	(*)	1,433	(*)	150	(*)
54 ..number..	503	(**)	5,542	(**)	2,169	(**)	220	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	389	(*)	4,404	(*)	1,407	(*)	146	(*)
56 ..number..	442	(**)	5,408	(**)	1,935	(**)	190	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	52	(*)	125	(*)	198	(*)	26	(*)
58 ..number..	61	(**)	134	(**)	234	(**)	30	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	1,334	(**)	15,861	(**)	6,025	(**)	597	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.02	(**)	2.93	(**)	3.11	(**)	3.14	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	323	(**)	3,138	(**)	1,568	(**)	133	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	162	(**)	1,566	(**)	809	(**)	72	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	161	(**)	1,572	(**)	759	(**)	61	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	1,011	(**)	12,723	(**)	4,457	(**)	464	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	532	(**)	6,103	(**)	2,350	(**)	259	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	479	(**)	6,620	(**)	2,107	(**)	205	(**)

¹ Not available.

² Available data not comparable; see text.

³ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

⁴ In 1944 and in 1939.

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 30]

RIVERSIDE		SACRAMENTO		SAN BENITO		SAN BERNARDINO		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
5,109	4,672	3,851	3,456	939	1,001	7,729	6,110	5,430	5,814	33	91
4,594,560	4,594,560	630,400	630,400	893,440	893,440	12,883,840	12,883,840	2,725,120	2,725,120	28,800	28,800
15.7	13.8	86.5	86.4	80.8	78.1	3.3	5.5	33.4	34.8	0.9	1.4
722,632	634,742	545,474	431,379	722,169	686,056	422,856	714,584	911,538	949,465	258	390
531,637	280,267	290,321	185,511	486,634	396,645	265,748	156,249	589,513	327,428	102	126
190,995	215,746	255,153	228,294	235,535	253,540	157,108	508,845	322,025	284,335	156	169
141.4	135.9	141.6	124.8	769.1	697.4	54.7	117.0	167.9	163.3	7.8	4.3
4,281	3,778	2,577	2,634	786	919	6,449	5,178	4,128	4,843	32	83
230,110	192,060	192,807	167,807	70,832	66,599	135,010	118,621	99,622	111,736	246	316
1,892	(*)	1,168	(*)	143	(*)	3,935	(*)	2,645	(*)	27	(*)
857	(*)	348	(*)	144	(*)	1,312	(*)	691	(*)	2	(*)
357	(*)	192	(*)	97	(*)	389	(*)	225	(*)	1	(*)
367	(*)	236	(*)	121	(*)	377	(*)	229	(*)	1	(*)
356	(*)	241	(*)	126	(*)	257	(*)	151	(*)	1	(*)
217	(*)	182	(*)	74	(*)	97	(*)	91	(*)	.....	(*)
235	(*)	210	(*)	81	(*)	82	(*)	96	(*)	.....	(*)
142	224	196	138	14	37	132	151	123	155	.....	1
2,274	5,165	3,867	5,298	483	1,924	1,291	2,171	2,765	1,735	.....	17
734	1,008	571	1,167	105	186	225	611	608	1,370	.....	19
97,850	95,251	43,227	64,340	11,278	17,875	9,017	19,015	26,180	36,773	.....	20
642	3,655	1,404	1,521	190	276	507	396	600	1,203	.....	21
29,613	50,940	58,920	139,281	26,747	46,435	16,449	21,968	83,946	94,177	.....	22
60	(*)	73	(*)	30	(*)	53	(*)	127	(*)	.....	23
14,146	(*)	22,564	(*)	2,028	(*)	6,246	(*)	37,299	(*)	.....	24
484	(*)	1,118	(*)	325	(*)	382	(*)	1,068	(*)	.....	25
221,542	(*)	203,791	(*)	602,147	(*)	202,951	(*)	552,897	(*)	.....	26
112	(*)	27	(*)	14	(*)	31	(*)	92	(*)	.....	27
14,868	(*)	2,947	(*)	1,892	(*)	2,797	(*)	13,495	(*)	.....	28
4,124	(*)	3,551	(*)	618	(*)	4,795	(*)	3,778	(*)	.....	29
112,229	(*)	17,879	(*)	6,762	(*)	49,095	(*)	95,334	(*)	.....	30
4,709	4,255	3,276	3,378	844	971	6,866	5,540	4,631	5,435	32	83
359,847	343,416	298,893	376,726	109,340	134,833	161,767	161,775	212,513	244,421	246	318
4,325	3,802	2,627	2,642	789	927	6,517	5,203	4,171	4,864	32	83
232,384	197,225	196,774	173,105	71,315	68,523	136,301	120,792	102,387	113,471	246	317
1,116	(*)	2,217	(*)	443	(*)	896	(*)	1,613	(*)	.....	35
265,901	(*)	285,247	(*)	630,922	(*)	225,646	(*)	674,142	(*)	.....	36
168	122	95	137	39	39	82	85	210	336	.....	37
29,014	5,656	24,911	7,079	3,920	12,269	9,043	3,612	50,794	18,887	.....	38
101,411,845	63,365,867	69,375,322	43,549,790	32,835,717	20,078,389	160,297,655	86,507,485	82,951,745	64,763,677	1,078,400	1,752,099
19,850	13,567	18,015	12,601	34,969	20,058	20,740	14,158	15,277	11,139	32,679	19,254
38,659	25,691	37,942	25,668	50,741	28,468	61,573	37,065	30,993	22,077	255,000	129,167
140.34	99.86	127.18	100.95	45.47	28.76	379.08	121.06	91.00	68.21	4,179.84	4,492.56
3,013	3,145	2,459	2,760	741	920	3,060	3,088	3,396	3,623	26	77
6,482,912	3,465,654	4,906,506	3,384,201	2,644,417	1,469,053	4,225,861	3,007,032	4,642,603	3,048,659	84,150	68,245
161	(*)	145	(*)	19	(*)	373	(*)	368	(*)	.....	45
375	(*)	344	(*)	39	(*)	442	(*)	627	(*)	.....	46
301	(*)	329	(*)	45	(*)	432	(*)	524	(*)	.....	47
410	(*)	331	(*)	60	(*)	400	(*)	471	(*)	.....	48
222	(*)	190	(*)	37	(*)	181	(*)	177	(*)	.....	49
917	(*)	620	(*)	223	(*)	748	(*)	785	(*)	.....	50
627	(*)	500	(*)	319	(*)	484	(*)	444	(*)	.....	51
5,679,670	2,181,268	5,427,634	2,132,874	3,656,514	2,094,198	7,433,058	2,862,683	6,262,906	3,759,258	1,451	2,008
4,744	(**)	3,764	(**)	872	(**)	6,621	(**)	5,119	(**)	25	(**)
6,876	(**)	5,183	(**)	1,428	(**)	7,956	(**)	6,412	(**)	57	(**)
4,833	(**)	3,731	(**)	849	(**)	6,501	(**)	4,985	(**)	25	(**)
6,393	(**)	4,750	(**)	1,250	(**)	7,621	(**)	6,052	(**)	32	(**)
249	(**)	292	(**)	122	(**)	250	(**)	316	(**)	3	(**)
543	(**)	433	(**)	178	(**)	335	(**)	360	(**)	25	(**)
19,785	(**)	16,479	(**)	3,947	(**)	22,526	(**)	18,096	(**)	142	(**)
3.12	(**)	3.47	(**)	3.16	(**)	2.96	(**)	2.99	(**)	4.44	(**)
5,149	(**)	4,124	(**)	1,062	(**)	5,181	(**)	4,411	(**)	10	(**)
2,620	(**)	2,157	(**)	524	(**)	2,616	(**)	2,187	(**)	1	(**)
2,629	(**)	1,967	(**)	539	(**)	2,565	(**)	2,224	(**)	9	(**)
14,636	(**)	12,955	(**)	2,895	(**)	17,345	(**)	13,685	(**)	132	(**)
7,478	(**)	6,861	(**)	1,843	(**)	8,385	(**)	6,867	(**)	102	(**)
7,158	(**)	5,494	(**)	1,342	(**)	8,960	(**)	6,818	(**)	30	(**)

*The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

**The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SAN JOAQUIN		SAN LUIS OBISPO		SAN MATEO		SANTA BARBARA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	5,749	5,575	1,789	1,916	849	829	1,381	1,339
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	902,400	902,400	2,128,640	2,128,640	290,560	290,560	1,756,900	1,756,800
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	82.8	83.4	83.8	86.1	46.0	43.0	50.9	46.7
4 Land in farms.....acres..	747,474	752,712	1,784,288	1,449,352	133,765	125,066	893,884	821,150
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	472,112	349,915	1,115,414	418,214	72,036	33,512	570,409	209,391
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	275,362	354,800	668,874	737,258	61,729	70,097	323,475	454,820
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	130.0	135.0	997.4	756.4	157.6	150.9	647.3	613.3
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	4,761	5,044	1,480	1,548	694	671	1,214	1,197
9 ..acres..	429,940	419,721	241,248	197,743	40,290	37,043	133,985	130,107
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	1,015	(*)	300	(*)	316	(*)	283	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	981	(*)	192	(*)	65	(*)	142	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	514	(*)	112	(*)	50	(*)	90	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	711	(*)	214	(*)	64	(*)	127	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	671	(*)	235	(*)	79	(*)	202	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	407	(*)	185	(*)	68	(*)	188	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	462	(*)	242	(*)	52	(*)	182	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	197	160	26	167	42	84	64	67
18 ..acres..	5,050	5,141	2,186	10,974	488	1,323	5,341	2,905
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	458	834	480	575	22	120	126	222
20 ..acres..	40,282	74,470	142,824	142,652	1,633	6,961	19,544	18,451
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	1,561	³ 1,546	371	³ 688	52	³ 228	143	³ 352
22 ..acres..	87,707	³ 122,337	43,953	³ 97,580	5,643	³ 33,394	26,449	³ 103,782
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	26	(*)	249	(*)	79	(*)	109	(*)
24 ..acres..	8,098	(*)	169,962	(*)	12,584	(*)	61,428	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	804	(*)	964	(*)	143	(*)	410	(*)
26 ..acres..	137,322	(*)	1,088,843	(*)	46,183	(*)	575,424	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	31	(*)	104	(*)	102	(*)	47	(*)
28 ..acres..	3,508	(*)	16,152	(*)	13,798	(*)	12,184	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	5,291	(*)	1,566	(*)	538	(*)	950	(*)
30 ..acres..	35,657	(*)	79,720	(*)	13,146	(*)	59,519	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5,380	³ 5,442	1,592	³ 1,820	707	³ 721	1,272	³ 1,275
32 ..acres..	562,889	³ 621,669	429,611	³ 448,949	48,054	³ 78,721	185,329	³ 255,215
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	4,786	5,056	1,484	1,585	696	673	1,224	1,201
34 ..acres..	434,890	424,862	243,434	206,717	40,778	36,366	139,336	133,012
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,098	(*)	1,278	(*)	230	(*)	586	(*)
36 ..acres..	233,127	(*)	1,302,158	(*)	64,410	(*)	663,301	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	57	64	327	284	161	115	150	117
38 ..acres..	11,606	1,549	186,114	45,170	26,382	11,347	73,612	37,521
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	173,824,306	104,917,721	52,154,419	34,559,738	18,076,508	19,635,055	74,328,005	55,108,479
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	30,236	18,819	29,153	18,037	21,292	23,685	53,822	41,156
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	48,963	29,283	37,906	24,048	37,439	41,936	70,545	54,088
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	232.55	139.39	29.23	23.84	135.14	157.00	83.15	67.11
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	3,925	4,733	1,419	1,509	613	758	1,022	1,108
44 ..dollars..	11,467,641	7,538,005	4,220,517	2,861,663	1,149,463	1,137,660	4,142,584	2,557,699
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	104	(*)	100	(*)	14	(*)	17	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	420	(*)	119	(*)	61	(*)	54	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	360	(*)	146	(*)	108	(*)	51	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	444	(*)	143	(*)	64	(*)	84	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	190	(*)	57	(*)	41	(*)	35	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	1,188	(*)	334	(*)	178	(*)	240	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	1,219	(*)	520	(*)	147	(*)	541	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	9,996,199	5,143,261	8,824,857	4,804,196	2,090,807	1,216,018	6,453,729	3,360,904
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	5,583	(*)	1,722	(*)	752	(*)	1,209	(*)
54 ..number..	6,855	(**)	2,473	(**)	1,015	(**)	2,334	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	5,527	(*)	1,686	(*)	745	(*)	1,161	(*)
56 ..number..	6,558	(**)	2,160	(**)	939	(**)	2,031	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	184	(*)	224	(*)	57	(*)	200	(*)
58 ..number..	297	(**)	313	(**)	76	(**)	303	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..								
59 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	22,114	(**)	6,769	(**)	2,746	(**)	6,265	(**)
60 Under 14 years old.....persons..	3.37	(**)	3.13	(**)	2.92	(**)	3.08	(**)
61 Boys.....persons..	5,345	(**)	1,613	(**)	482	(**)	1,562	(**)
62 Girls.....persons..	2,672	(**)	856	(**)	265	(**)	799	(**)
63 14 years old and over.....persons..	2,673	(**)	757	(**)	217	(**)	763	(**)
64 Men and boys.....persons..	16,769	(**)	5,156	(**)	2,264	(**)	4,703	(**)
65 Women and girls.....persons..	9,108	(**)	2,964	(**)	1,365	(**)	2,514	(**)
66 ..persons..	7,661	(**)	2,292	(**)	899	(**)	2,189	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944 and in 1939.

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 30]

SANTA CLARA		SANTA CRUZ		SHASTA		SIERRA		SISKIYOU		SOLANO		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
5,914	5,608	2,222	1,712	1,378	1,229 ³	55	86	1,213	1,208	1,312	1,466	1
835,200	835,200	280,960	280,960	2,461,440	2,461,440	613,120	613,120	4,040,320	4,040,320	529,280	529,280	2
87.0	72.7	40.8	37.4	29.0	21.7	8.3	9.8	21.0	17.3	77.8	93.3	3
726,705	606,800	113,982	105,059	713,962	534,691	51,066	60,105	847,595	699,496	411,534	520,263	4
544,965	337,269	82,743	61,804	443,653	336,379	35,688	47,844	582,239	379,065	249,755	190,909	5
181,740	193,855	31,239	35,823	270,309	179,110	15,368	12,258	265,356	278,094	161,779	197,344	6
122.9	108.2	51.3	61.4	518.1	485.1	928.3	698.9	698.8	579.1	313.7	354.9	7
5,476	5,247	1,987	1,436	824	897	51	70	1,005	1,068	973	1,137	8
175,508	159,876	35,043	33,862	45,677	31,875	13,756	10,498	132,626	91,324	125,434	134,604	9
2,103	(*)	1,253	(*)	307	(*)	10	(*)	161	(*)	147	(*)	10
1,347	(*)	286	(*)	128	(*)	.....	(*)	79	(*)	123	(*)	11
632	(*)	135	(*)	94	(*)	.....	(*)	64	(*)	114	(*)	12
590	(*)	134	(*)	99	(*)	4	(*)	123	(*)	132	(*)	13
448	(*)	114	(*)	92	(*)	4	(*)	240	(*)	184	(*)	14
217	(*)	49	(*)	61	(*)	5	(*)	173	(*)	128	(*)	15
139	(*)	16	(*)	43	(*)	28	(*)	165	(*)	145	(*)	16
85	107	48	51	94	50	.....	14	48	69	21	109	17
1,246	841	582	488	2,555	1,200	.....	817	2,863	4,330	1,398	16,850	18
117	383	124	274	86	209	1	12	205	246	191	283	19
6,272	6,398	1,972	3,038	3,599	10,585	295	611	32,017	23,944	24,455	40,513	20
165	521	268	473	497	908	4	89	171	667	240	734	21
7,857	3 116,172	3,675	3 20,897	65,386	3 43,660	197	3 36,788	42,902	3 58,448	46,387	3 155,975	22
129	(*)	194	(*)	397	(*)	.....	(*)	308	(*)	7	(*)	23
40,928	(*)	9,689	(*)	260,306	(*)	.....	(*)	177,382	(*)	3,225	(*)	24
704	(*)	384	(*)	596	(*)	50	(*)	736	(*)	533	(*)	25
458,418	(*)	26,577	(*)	316,127	(*)	34,626	(*)	430,378	(*)	199,562	(*)	26
166	(*)	687	(*)	77	(*)	5	(*)	143	(*)	10	(*)	27
9,314	(*)	29,674	(*)	6,660	(*)	556	(*)	18,294	(*)	2,117	(*)	28
4,092	(*)	1,685	(*)	1,277	(*)	52	(*)	1,123	(*)	1,208	(*)	29
27,162	(*)	6,770	(*)	13,652	(*)	1,626	(*)	11,133	(*)	8,956	(*)	30
5,546	3 5,409	2,055	3 1,583	1,088	3 1,180	52	3 82	1,045	3 1,147	1,110	3 1,433	31
190,883	3 283,287	41,272	3 58,285	117,217	3 87,320	14,248	3 48,704	210,408	3 178,546	197,674	3 347,942	32
5,486	5,256	1,997	1,438	851	908	51	72	1,012	1,072	976	1,163	33
176,754	160,717	35,625	34,350	48,232	33,075	13,756	11,305	135,489	96,154	126,832	151,454	34
938	(*)	785	(*)	1,212	(*)	52	(*)	954	(*)	727	(*)	35
507,203	(*)	39,941	(*)	641,819	(*)	34,823	(*)	650,662	(*)	249,174	(*)	36
282	312	787	501	448	496	5	44	392	452	17	44	37
50,242	38,756	39,363	26,314	266,966	127,541	556	7,970	195,676	135,290	5,342	2,627	38
148,380,533	91,979,956	29,749,778	18,952,530	14,034,691	11,116,599	1,116,500	1,196,985	20,006,778	14,320,652	36,906,832	34,807,542	39
25,090	16,402	13,989	11,070	10,185	9,045	20,300	13,918	16,494	11,855	28,130	23,743	40
52,693	31,686	26,122	19,581	14,000	11,909	22,098	16,190	19,859	14,003	41,241	36,087	41
204.18	151.58	261.00	180.40	19.66	20.79	21.87	19.91	23.60	20.47	89.68	66.90	42
3,874	4,631	1,476	1,417	1,121	992	38	72	1,042	1,005	917	1,102	43
7,760,994	5,767,941	1,895,864	1,268,384	1,118,268	718,917	88,075	105,506	2,273,821	1,363,612	3,022,997	2,279,127	44
253	(*)	361	(*)	174	(*)	1	(*)	128	(*)	33	(*)	45
467	(*)	189	(*)	182	(*)	2	(*)	107	(*)	74	(*)	46
419	(*)	182	(*)	158	(*)	3	(*)	120	(*)	89	(*)	47
546	(*)	165	(*)	141	(*)	2	(*)	115	(*)	113	(*)	48
186	(*)	58	(*)	86	(*)	.....	(*)	38	(*)	49	(*)	49
1,101	(*)	314	(*)	249	(*)	14	(*)	250	(*)	255	(*)	50
902	(*)	207	(*)	131	(*)	16	(*)	284	(*)	304	(*)	51
5,431,390	2,664,906	1,313,604	598,281	4,126,116	1,819,431	560,699	287,069	4,689,482	2,636,137	4,376,657	2,513,131	52
5,631	(*)	2,135	(*)	1,365	(*)	54	(*)	1,194	(*)	1,268	(*)	53
7,974	(*)	2,816	(*)	1,676	(*)	75	(*)	1,781	(*)	2,016	(*)	54
5,449	(*)	2,154	(*)	1,347	(*)	52	(*)	1,148	(*)	1,233	(*)	55
7,261	(*)	2,432	(*)	1,505	(*)	65	(*)	1,455	(*)	1,615	(*)	56
537	(*)	261	(*)	119	(*)	10	(*)	249	(*)	128	(*)	57
713	(*)	384	(*)	171	(*)	10	(*)	326	(*)	201	(*)	58
21,338	(**)	7,028	(**)	4,384	(**)	189	(**)	4,526	(**)	5,806	(**)	59
2,894	(**)	2,89	(**)	2,91	(**)	2.91	(**)	3.11	(**)	3.20	(**)	60
4,788	(**)	1,365	(**)	1,107	(**)	47	(**)	1,093	(**)	1,385	(**)	61
2,408	(**)	666	(**)	523	(**)	24	(**)	952	(**)	674	(**)	62
2,380	(**)	699	(**)	524	(**)	23	(**)	541	(**)	721	(**)	63
16,550	(**)	5,663	(**)	3,277	(**)	142	(**)	3,433	(**)	4,411	(**)	64
8,486	(**)	2,945	(**)	1,746	(**)	80	(**)	1,850	(**)	2,494	(**)	65
8,064	(**)	2,818	(**)	1,531	(**)	62	(**)	1,583	(**)	1,917	(**)	66

³ The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴ The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SONOMA		STANISLAUS		SUTTER		TEHAMA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	6,322	6,209	6,660	5,734	1,858	1,425	1,761	1,744
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	1,010,560	1,010,560	963,840	963,840	388,480	388,480	1,903,360	1,903,360
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	74.6	69.3	93.9	71.5	93.8	81.6	59.1	64.5
4 Land in farms.....acres..	754,240	700,077	904,924	689,451	364,332	317,113	1,125,492	1,227,205
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	533,364	428,410	569,388	356,222	225,832	133,503	648,352	486,744
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	220,876	271,667	335,536	299,850	138,500	183,610	477,140	685,049
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	119.3	112.8	135.9	120.2	219.7	222.5	639.1	703.7
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	4,589	4,383	5,221	5,136	1,509	1,308	1,246	1,240
9 ..acres..	137,075	119,958	260,958	256,009	210,632	176,744	73,371	63,750
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	2,143	(*)	1,487	(*)	301	(*)	434	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	819	(*)	1,192	(*)	258	(*)	259	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	453	(*)	633	(*)	144	(*)	154	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	457	(*)	867	(*)	198	(*)	135	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	449	(*)	628	(*)	221	(*)	124	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	190	(*)	202	(*)	154	(*)	59	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	78	(*)	212	(*)	233	(*)	81	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	72	124	260	111	26	154	47	136
18 ..acres..	687	1,982	4,605	2,835	1,179	10,233	1,218	4,658
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	153	503	357	851	297	400	253	337
20 ..acres..	5,576	8,310	37,621	68,521	41,719	44,669	19,332	28,812
21 Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting..	434	2,786	2,598	2,334	365	438	742	943
22 ..acres..	13,015	121,016	105,128	173,563	26,414	40,518	237,204	162,202
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	398	(*)	74	(*)	26	(*)	207	(*)
24 ..acres..	108,925	(*)	16,562	(*)	5,856	(*)	207,021	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	3,742	(*)	670	(*)	223	(*)	694	(*)
26 ..acres..	389,192	(*)	435,518	(*)	64,128	(*)	549,728	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	503	(*)	70	(*)	14	(*)	30	(*)
28 ..acres..	49,775	(*)	1,097	(*)	517	(*)	14,809	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	6,031	(*)	5,477	(*)	1,334	(*)	1,531	(*)
30 ..acres..	49,995	(*)	23,435	(*)	13,887	(*)	22,809	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	4,792	5,556	6,148	5,653	1,511	1,408	1,543	1,609
32 ..acres..	156,353	251,276	428,312	500,928	279,944	272,184	331,125	259,622
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	4,605	4,418	5,257	5,142	1,517	1,331	1,263	1,271
34 ..acres..	137,762	121,950	285,563	258,844	211,811	186,977	74,589	66,608
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	4,223	(*)	3,122	(*)	542	(*)	1,295	(*)
36 ..acres..	511,132	(*)	537,208	(*)	96,398	(*)	993,953	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	833	1,009	143	167	39	70	236	160
38 ..acres..	158,700	137,569	17,659	18,529	6,373	5,289	221,830	313,625
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	96,527,820	60,848,296	143,527,831	75,119,375	50,852,093	34,315,852	27,555,885	17,855,708
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	15,259	9,800	21,551	13,101	30,671	24,081	15,648	10,238
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	27,509	17,372	36,400	21,033	47,436	35,848	24,860	16,051
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	127.98	86.92	158.61	108.95	139.58	108.21	24.48	14.55
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	4,854	4,666	5,100	5,070	1,339	1,231	1,344	1,101
44 ..dollars..	6,772,867	3,762,570	10,984,285	5,593,855	5,169,147	2,918,441	1,808,869	1,118,957
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	466	(*)	474	(*)	65	(*)	141	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	791	(*)	713	(*)	114	(*)	238	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	744	(*)	593	(*)	80	(*)	190	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	678	(*)	605	(*)	95	(*)	197	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	278	(*)	180	(*)	69	(*)	71	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	1,119	(*)	1,359	(*)	385	(*)	315	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	758	(*)	1,176	(*)	531	(*)	192	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	13,142,102	5,837,069	16,405,468	7,510,533	2,390,058	970,455	6,350,949	2,725,498
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	6,261	(*)	6,487	(*)	1,637	(*)	1,708	(*)
54 ..number..	8,151	(**)	8,340	(**)	2,179	(**)	2,107	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	6,180	(*)	6,460	(*)	1,505	(*)	1,649	(*)
56 ..number..	7,602	(**)	8,077	(**)	2,044	(**)	1,886	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	448	(*)	208	(*)	101	(*)	191	(*)
58 ..number..	549	(**)	263	(**)	135	(**)	221	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms):								
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	2.94	(**)	3.44	(**)	3.27	(**)	3.01	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	4,883	(**)	7,419	(**)	1,758	(**)	1,433	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	2,582	(**)	3,707	(**)	882	(**)	736	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	2,301	(**)	3,712	(**)	876	(**)	697	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	17,473	(**)	20,328	(**)	4,917	(**)	4,250	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	9,096	(**)	10,942	(**)	2,753	(**)	2,228	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	8,377	(**)	9,686	(**)	2,164	(**)	2,022	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944 and in 1939.

CALIFORNIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 30

TRINITY		TULARE		TUOLUMNE		VENTURA		YOLO		YUBA		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
187	329	6,386	6,372	508	403	2,002	1,745	1,304	1,339	735	562	1
2,042,240	2,042,240	3,100,800	3,100,800	1,456,000	1,456,000	1,188,480	1,188,480	661,760	661,760	408,320	408,320	2
6.9	9.1	41.0	47.4	17.5	15.9	43.8	38.5	76.0	72.1	51.2	52.2	3
140,336	186,445	1,270,600	1,470,782	254,228	231,582	521,208	457,590	502,921	477,258	208,944	213,032	4
123,193	123,331	921,811	750,964	139,665	162,751	382,356	190,621	265,339	213,200	130,493	94,185	5
17,142	23,850	346,789	630,258	114,543	68,311	138,852	142,680	237,582	224,875	78,451	95,366	6
750.5	556.7	199.0	230.8	500.4	574.6	260.3	252.2	385.7	356.4	284.3	379.1	7
147	259	5,510	5,691	319	288	1,851	1,508	1,143	1,215	449	407	8
4,486	5,940	428,803	389,085	7,855	4,556	148,258	145,550	233,878	199,571	45,071	35,908	9
37	(*)	1,051	(*)	179	(*)	472	(*)	141	(*)	132	(*)	10
34	(*)	1,068	(*)	37	(*)	312	(*)	121	(*)	58	(*)	11
22	(*)	645	(*)	31	(*)	187	(*)	88	(*)	43	(*)	12
26	(*)	967	(*)	34	(*)	240	(*)	166	(*)	53	(*)	13
18	(*)	896	(*)	23	(*)	258	(*)	195	(*)	64	(*)	14
9	(*)	478	(*)	8	(*)	195	(*)	168	(*)	46	(*)	15
1	(*)	403	(*)	7	(*)	187	(*)	264	(*)	53	(*)	16
1	6	156	268	14	10	30	55	80	230	21	33	17
30	86	4,351	5,731	95	864	1,576	1,095	9,532	26,142	615	1,148	18
9	34	1,010	1,657	42	55	64	219	253	372	90	87	19
143	762	85,009	116,936	1,896	1,704	6,333	12,253	61,374	75,256	9,873	8,135	20
40	3 188	1,573	3 1,880	74	312	71	3 287	254	3 421	247	3 292	21
5,178	3 9,963	89,232	3 170,428	3,147	3 58,404	19,299	3 45,244	39,979	3 61,021	23,055	3 59,677	22
14	(*)	112	(*)	152	(*)	45	(*)	20	(*)	129	(*)	23
5,045	(*)	40,639	(*)	58,450	(*)	8,770	(*)	7,504	(*)	51,696	(*)	24
158	(*)	1,569	(*)	389	(*)	454	(*)	261	(*)	253	(*)	25
120,385	(*)	386,285	(*)	173,316	(*)	287,485	(*)	129,920	(*)	66,387	(*)	26
11	(*)	57	(*)	44	(*)	26	(*)	19	(*)	65	(*)	27
1,087	(*)	1,161	(*)	3,486	(*)	2,212	(*)	5,397	(*)	6,482	(*)	28
185	(*)	5,539	(*)	492	(*)	1,429	(*)	1,193	(*)	703	(*)	29
3,981	(*)	35,399	(*)	6,163	(*)	47,275	(*)	18,237	(*)	5,764	(*)	30
161	3 908	5,951	3 6,123	349	3 379	1,881	3 1,675	1,215	3 1,315	570	3 526	31
9,837	3 16,141	607,085	3 682,180	12,793	3 65,528	175,466	3 204,142	341,863	3 361,993	78,615	3 104,868	32
147	259	5,329	5,724	322	290	1,857	1,609	1,147	1,244	455	412	33
4,516	5,426	432,864	394,816	7,750	5,420	149,634	146,645	240,510	225,713	45,687	37,058	34
173	(*)	2,839	(*)	498	(*)	528	(*)	490	(*)	526	(*)	35
130,608	(*)	716,177	(*)	234,913	(*)	315,554	(*)	177,403	(*)	141,138	(*)	36
24	214	154	149	189	203	89	71	38	47	190	100	37
6,132	36,019	41,820	26,928	61,936	18,372	10,982	3,749	12,901	4,564	58,178	24,143	38
2,111,670	2,123,765	206,540,249	105,987,416	6,816,550	3,858,081	136,187,577	96,843,976	54,585,493	47,096,429	12,965,545	10,438,780	39
11,292	6,455	32,343	16,629	13,418	9,573	66,026	55,498	41,868	35,173	17,640	18,571	40
12,470	7,083	47,727	24,280	18,214	12,757	106,138	85,137	55,799	44,706	26,193	25,151	41
15.05	11.39	182.55	72.04	26.81	16.66	261.29	211.65	108.56	98.68	62.05	48.99	42
151	258	4,825	5,070	343	339	1,542	1,404	1,067	1,171	642	465	43
136,996	136,521	12,196,020	7,469,920	381,674	210,729	6,140,340	4,053,658	5,658,427	3,787,726	1,295,796	725,024	44
16	(*)	172	(*)	20	(*)	41	(*)	36	(*)	136	(*)	45
27	(*)	381	(*)	58	(*)	98	(*)	57	(*)	62	(*)	46
20	(*)	361	(*)	55	(*)	96	(*)	78	(*)	62	(*)	47
31	(*)	462	(*)	57	(*)	139	(*)	86	(*)	73	(*)	48
5	(*)	209	(*)	26	(*)	55	(*)	36	(*)	32	(*)	49
44	(*)	1,653	(*)	83	(*)	456	(*)	256	(*)	137	(*)	50
8	(*)	1,587	(*)	44	(*)	657	(*)	518	(*)	140	(*)	51
691,837	400,421	14,426,301	8,738,342	1,738,150	881,129	3,555,769	1,616,177	2,785,186	1,441,143	1,907,939	880,392	52
184	(*)	6,033	(*)	493	(*)	1,727	(*)	1,221	(*)	699	(*)	53
294	(**)	9,333	(**)	743	(**)	3,007	(**)	1,861	(**)	1,011	(**)	54
180	(*)	5,819	(*)	480	(*)	1,635	(*)	1,139	(*)	881	(*)	55
229	(**)	8,971	(**)	626	(**)	3,258	(**)	1,681	(**)	877	(**)	56
44	(*)	501	(*)	85	(*)	149	(*)	133	(*)	82	(*)	57
65	(**)	712	(**)	117	(**)	349	(**)	200	(**)	134	(**)	58
593	(**)	31,374	(**)	1,613	(**)	10,484	(**)	5,610	(**)	2,943	(**)	59
2,59	(**)	3,350	(**)	2,58	(**)	3,22	(**)	3,38	(**)	3,36	(**)	60
118	(**)	9,538	(**)	323	(**)	2,884	(**)	1,354	(**)	828	(**)	61
61	(**)	4,836	(**)	164	(**)	1,443	(**)	697	(**)	439	(**)	62
57	(**)	4,759	(**)	159	(**)	1,441	(**)	657	(**)	389	(**)	63
475	(**)	21,779	(**)	1,290	(**)	7,600	(**)	4,256	(**)	2,115	(**)	64
249	(**)	10,876	(**)	635	(**)	3,894	(**)	2,330	(**)	1,148	(**)	65
226	(**)	10,903	(**)	536	(**)	3,705	(**)	1,926	(**)	967	(**)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ALAMEDA		ALPINE		AMADOR	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)								
By color: ¹								
1 White.....number..	136,273	125,928	2,627	2,306	17	11	367	407
2 Nonwhite.....number..	2,636	6,730	31	141	3	2	5	.....
By age:								
3 Under 35 years.....number..	15,098	14,141	233	227	4	.....	30	37
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	86,200	88,845	1,258	1,027	12	6	161	186
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	32,799	30,245	686	660	1	5	101	99
6 65 years and over.....number..	20,069	20,977	470	443	3	1	79	83
7 Average age reported.....years..	50.7	51.3	52.4	52.7	41.4	50.4	53.5	53.3
8 Owners.....years..	51.8	53.1	53.3	54.8	41.9	50.4	54.4	54.7
9 Tenants.....years..	41.0	44.6	45.4	45.0	.....	.....	48.3	46.5
By residence: ²								
10 On farm operated.....number..	119,330	112,762	2,425	2,185	16	11	330	361
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	18,397	12,714	215	201	4	1	36	43
By years on farm (see text):								
12 Less than 1 year ³.....number..	18,779	3,623	255	13	1	.....	9	4
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	40,249	33,859	778	500	3	1	99	79
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	23,352	21,388	460	392	4	1	65	66
15 10 years and over.....number..	53,325	59,005	1,142	1,369	12	9	199	190
By work off farm: ⁴								
16 All operators reporting.....number..	41,928	42,951	1,149	679	4	5	156	159
17 days worked.....	9,747,910	8,206,861	308,312	436,000	718	682	35,380	34,766
Operators reporting:								
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	3,025	6,616	42	93	.....	1	14	14
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	3,022	5,337	49	70	.....	2	10	9
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	2,638	3,874	33	60	2	1	8	14
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	3,519	1,972	71	76	1	.....	12	25
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	4,495	4,318	33	67	.....	.....	15	20
23 250 days and over.....number..	25,223	17,833	921	313	1	1	97	76
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES								
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:								
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	120,182	(**)	2,508	(**)	13	(**)	298	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	116,048	110,014	2,435	2,223	9	9	187	169
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	119,186	(**)	2,414	(**)	12	(**)	304	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	60,421	44,621	1,175	711	13	9	188	183
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	121,731	113,705	2,513	2,249	4	5	209	205
Distance to nearest all-weather road:								
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	118,366	⁵ 90,492	2,451	⁵ 2,028	17	⁶ 9	307	⁶ 255
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	1,894	(*)	52	(*)	1	(*)	27	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	1,066	(*)	16	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	3,395	(*)	17	(*)	1	(*)	11	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	2,074	(*)	12	(*)	.....	(*)	14	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	1,111	(*)	33	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	61,960	46,574	1,019	904	19	11	214	189
36 number.....	85,696	55,015	1,136	1,161	20	12	295	249
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	56,370	43,981	761	638	10	5	119	69
38 number.....	79,839	55,191	1,079	796	14	5	144	80
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	114,632	106,012	2,248	1,905	14	11	273	233
40 number.....	166,252	150,531	3,030	2,609	13	20	325	425
FARM LABOR								
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)								
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	118,588	105,329	2,108	1,949	19	13	306	370
42 persons.....	251,193	243,579	4,270	5,510	45	34	144	569
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.12	2.31	2.03	2.83	2.37	2.62	1.45	1.59
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	114,145	94,967	2,084	1,808	17	13	304	356
45 persons.....	150,866	137,899	2,823	2,674	35	28	391	461
46 Operators.....persons..	111,875	(*)	1,983	(*)	16	(*)	296	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	30,352	(*)	664	(*)	10	(*)	81	(*)
48 persons.....	38,991	(*)	840	(*)	19	(*)	95	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	28,127	30,565	238	512	6	5	90	50
50 persons.....	100,327	105,680	1,447	2,836	10	6	50	128
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	89,687	82,888	1,450	1,366	18	10	137	158
52 dollars.....	301,966,621	114,125,136	5,050,311	1,947,609	16,293	9,220	156,177	98,167
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:								
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	4,653	(*)	238	(*)	.....	(*)	10	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	4,339	(*)	106	(*)	1	(*)	12	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	7,820	(*)	136	(*)	2	(*)	25	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	15,273	(*)	242	(*)	5	(*)	28	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	13,202	(*)	204	(*)	4	(*)	30	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	43,800	(*)	522	(*)	6	(*)	32	(*)

⁰ Not available.

⁰⁰ Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	GLENN		HUMBOLDT		IMPERIAL		INYO		KERN		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table v)											
By color: ¹											
1	White.....number..	1,493	1,373	2,317	1,914	2,637	2,279	118	141	2,660	2,144
2	Nonwhite.....number..	5	3	174	151	295	417	55	87	50	44
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	246	169	285	202	361	393	10	33	418	327
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	710	635	1,218	977	1,698	1,268	99	100	1,406	1,097
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	324	318	594	483	642	483	36	42	549	435
6	65 years and over.....number..	197	207	386	298	215	202	21	35	284	231
7	Average age reported.....years..	48.9	50.6	50.9	50.9	47.7	47.4	50.1	50.1	48.2	48.5
8	Owners.....years..	50.2	52.3	52.7	53.0	48.9	49.7	52.1	51.4	50.5	51.2
9	Tenants.....years..	42.1	43.0	44.8	45.1	45.3	43.8	48.1	47.8	42.0	42.3
By residence: ²											
10	On farm operated.....number..	1,341	1,212	2,349	1,883	2,016	1,943	149	108	2,160	1,879
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	151	100	129	80	911	585	22	112	502	252
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year.....number..	230	23	309	46	433	95	9	87	329	86
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	418	321	756	477	1,378	1,144	85	35	799	655
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	255	197	417	289	475	334	22	33	493	405
15	10 years and over.....number..	573	618	966	905	629	645	42	60	1,024	847
By work off farm: ⁴											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	495	467	998	769	450	857	59	83	496	514
17	.....days worked..	90,553	66,743	247,512	148,778	114,450	186,870	14,062	23,384	111,357	89,975
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	85	128	50	119	12	107	5	1	38	101
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	63	83	62	73	19	86	3	1	34	67
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	51	43	58	58	23	64	1	5	38	42
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	37	62	70	76	53	93	6	4	54	68
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	55	37	62	142	37	58	4	6	56	65
23	250 days and over.....number..	204	114	696	301	306	449	40	66	276	171
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES											
Specified facilities in farm											
Dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	1,310	(*)	2,181	(*)	1,675	(*)	136	(*)	2,301	(*)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,312	1,154	1,761	1,318	2,272	2,023	90	185	2,180	1,861
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	1,331	(*)	2,189	(*)	2,029	(*)	115	(*)	2,257	(*)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	552	366	888	639	873	657	55	52	1,252	663
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	1,437	1,178	1,714	1,286	2,802	2,332	132	178	2,130	1,905
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,461	6,983	1,995	5,541	2,625	5,326	126	5,173	2,099	5,411
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	130	(*)	116	(*)	14	(*)	240	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	64	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	28	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	143	(*)	70	(*)	16	(*)	71	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	100	(*)	73	(*)	6	(*)	50	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	40	(*)	23	(*)	1	(*)	80	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	776	500	1,028	728	792	580	98	82	1,506	761
36	.....number..	1,039	608	1,145	799	1,126	727	136	119	2,506	1,048
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	772	591	896	573	1,090	799	53	30	1,744	1,249
38	.....number..	1,054	751	989	600	1,971	1,263	76	42	3,368	1,879
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,232	1,167	1,918	1,578	2,045	2,051	123	176	2,306	1,958
40	.....number..	1,535	1,566	2,399	2,040	2,463	2,871	143	213	4,208	3,804
FARM LABOR											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,396	1,089	2,072	1,829	2,349	2,124	155	204	2,368	1,937
42	.....persons..	2,278	2,353	3,180	3,747	7,574	6,650	395	467	9,600	6,561
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.63	2.16	1.53	2.05	3.22	3.13	2.55	2.29	4.05	3.39
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,373	1,029	2,040	1,738	2,154	1,841	152	190	2,217	1,750
45	.....persons..	1,801	1,494	2,713	2,560	2,942	2,702	271	297	2,895	2,443
46	Operators.....persons..	1,331	(*)	1,920	(*)	2,141	(*)	151	(*)	2,158	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	375	(*)	638	(*)	134	(*)	69	(*)	428	(*)
48	.....persons..	470	(*)	793	(*)	201	(*)	120	(*)	737	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	138	278	315	515	718	839	65	48	937	832
50	.....persons..	477	859	467	1,187	5,232	3,948	124	170	6,705	4,118
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	834	827	1,260	835	1,448	1,551	106	68	2,132	1,623
52	.....dollars..	1,763,053	916,211	1,285,558	538,691	8,631,025	3,466,140	245,472	207,589	15,910,135	5,105,903
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	55	(*)	252	(*)	29	(*)	11	(*)	32	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	68	(*)	142	(*)	38	(*)	7	(*)	40	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	125	(*)	145	(*)	58	(*)	17	(*)	77	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	202	(*)	224	(*)	141	(*)	21	(*)	210	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	154	(*)	149	(*)	187	(*)	6	(*)	203	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	330	(*)	348	(*)	985	(*)	44	(*)	1,570	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MENDOCINO		MERCED		MODOC		MONO		MONTEREY		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: ¹											
1	White.....number..	1,828	1,799	4,000	3,643	564	679	64	86	1,894	1,863
2	Nonwhite.....number..	47	50	72	134	19	7	5	6	17	136
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	190	192	700	552	60	83	7	8	245	280
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	876	795	2,060	1,860	339	343	39	41	1,022	981
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	479	435	831	779	122	134	12	21	406	401
6	65 years and over.....number..	323	310	417	442	57	82	13	6	210	239
7	Average age reported.....years..	51.9	51.9	47.8	48.7	49.4	49.3	51.0	50.2	48.9	48.8
8	Owners.....years..	53.0	53.8	49.1	50.7	49.6	50.5	52.4	51.0	51.0	52.1
9	Tenants.....years..	44.3	43.6	42.2	43.3	43.7	43.4	42.5	47.5	43.7	43.5
By residence: ²											
10	On farm operated.....number..	1,728	1,663	3,680	3,421	578	613	61	76	1,618	1,674
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	139	119	324	311	3	49	7	13	268	278
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year ³.....number..	271	45	695	119	41	35	8	3	277	49
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	469	467	1,232	1,324	135	217	10	14	509	666
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	282	247	721	650	148	93	12	14	342	367
15	10 years and over.....number..	813	781	1,337	1,653	189	262	37	45	748	879
By work off farm: ⁴											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	810	718	803	916	18	189	21	23	622	481
17	.....days worked..	159,682	118,310	178,455	173,952	3,510	23,348	3,300	3,954	147,340	76,494
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	130	182	71	140	.....	66	4	4	39	117
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	78	103	81	120	2	39	6	1	41	72
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	44	64	36	99	3	18	2	6	49	45
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	57	88	58	97	3	15	1	3	42	48
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	163	61	103	86	4	11	.....	2	76	41
23	250 days and over.....number..	333	240	454	374	6	40	8	7	376	158
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	1,675	(**)	3,519	(**)	462	(**)	47	(**)	1,758	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,179	985	3,546	3,251	497	478	40	35	1,435	1,496
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	1,604	(**)	3,505	(**)	528	(**)	47	(**)	1,649	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	847	642	1,068	731	143	177	25	11	924	745
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	1,089	923	3,616	3,385	499	532	21	12	1,407	1,469
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,375	897	5,319	5,285	484	531	48	56	1,459	1,277
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	130	(*)	62	(*)	12	(*)	6	(*)	132	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	30	(*)	8	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)	49	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	135	(*)	39	(*)	22	(*)	4	(*)	89	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	109	(*)	26	(*)	25	(*)	.....	(*)	70	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	84	(*)	20	(*)	14	(*)	.....	(*)	37	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	1,103	752	1,797	1,133	280	291	33	39	1,234	974
36	.....number..	1,394	867	2,285	1,341	344	329	43	43	2,145	1,247
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	653	434	1,929	1,158	296	256	12	13	1,083	1,086
38	.....number..	798	494	2,537	1,424	367	288	12	15	2,527	1,730
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,424	1,271	3,585	3,368	481	554	51	70	1,664	1,714
40	.....number..	1,788	1,612	5,204	4,586	505	765	76	85	2,936	2,984
FARM LABOR											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,730	1,606	3,480	3,227	530	571	59	79	1,650	1,782
42	.....persons..	2,910	2,823	7,038	7,021	956	1,152	118	177	5,164	6,300
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.68	1.76	2.02	2.18	1.80	2.02	2.00	2.24	3.13	3.54
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,708	1,514	3,429	3,060	498	553	59	69	1,551	1,585
45	.....persons..	2,352	2,094	4,673	4,776	726	822	85	94	1,917	2,477
46	Operators.....persons..	1,702	(*)	3,345	(*)	498	(*)	59	(*)	1,515	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	539	(*)	1,017	(*)	185	(*)	19	(*)	303	(*)
48	.....persons..	650	(*)	1,328	(*)	228	(*)	26	(*)	402	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	267	263	849	781	112	142	12	32	664	639
50	.....persons..	536	729	2,365	2,245	230	330	33	83	3,247	3,823
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,127	829	2,755	2,463	321	452	28	42	1,169	1,324
52	.....dollars..	2,084,351	709,333	7,438,738	2,962,238	710,096	396,704	70,149	67,473	11,116,240	4,012,864
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	123	(*)	96	(*)	4	(*)	2	(*)	32	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	103	(*)	136	(*)	18	(*)	1	(*)	43	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	139	(*)	287	(*)	29	(*)	5	(*)	78	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	236	(*)	566	(*)	60	(*)	3	(*)	117	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	185	(*)	419	(*)	50	(*)	4	(*)	108	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	358	(*)	1,251	(*)	160	(*)	13	(*)	791	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LOS ANGELES		MADERA		MARIN		MARIPOSA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	76,306,404	25,573,450	16,792,813	6,170,486	884,823	573,193	180,788	59,614
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	71,514,123	20,788,175	14,393,902	4,722,634	440,741	228,851	120,108	50,115
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	181	248	50	138	12	43	1	3
4 ..acres..	1,400	3,411	597	1,494	181	433	8	11
5 value ³ ..dollars..	47,444	100,916	21,924	34,279	5,430	10,390	224	88
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	76	138	13	83	.....	.....	1	.....
7 ..acres..	495	1,481	106	883	.....	.....	8	.....
8 ..bushels..	13,996	42,692	3,510	24,650	.....	.....	160	.....
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	17	25	148	105	.....	.....	2	3
10 ..acres..	451	362	3,821	1,043	.....	.....	30	126
11 value ⁴ ..dollars..	14,428	5,272	111,076	22,005	.....	.....	1,035	846
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	10	18	110	87	.....	.....	1	1
13 ..acres..	272	324	3,404	927	.....	.....	20	120
14 ..bushels..	5,640	7,153	78,898	28,585	.....	.....	500	1,200
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	24	7	2	4	1	.....	.....	.....
16 ..acres..	2,288	458	51	73	70	.....	.....	.....
17 ..bushels..	78,137	17,337	1,000	656	2,800	.....	.....	.....
18 value ..dollars..	92,202	9,535	1,180	361	3,304	.....	.....	.....
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	64	29	15	9	12	31	1	1
20 ..acres..	3,683	2,343	1,117	3,396	1,433	2,817	2	2
21 ..bushels..	124,742	71,296	27,133	73,673	42,711	126,363	40	50
22 value ..dollars..	102,288	29,928	22,249	29,470	35,877	51,509	34	20
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	302	52	92	53	254	.....	54	1
24 ..acres..	12,427	1,463	2,636	1,102	16,405	.....	1,022	25
25 value ..dollars..	323,102	19,019	63,264	12,783	442,935	.....	25,488	250
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	158	140	232	173	13	16	12	10
27 ..acres..	14,254	13,218	78,575	60,437	209	368	2,365	639
28 ..bushels..	323,948	293,285	1,607,100	1,157,732	5,940	8,497	23,181	10,373
29 value ..dollars..	369,301	131,978	1,612,597	486,247	6,415	3,654	25,499	4,357
30 Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 ..acres..	927	.....	1,700	2,412	.....	.....	.....	110
32 ..bushels..	10,996	.....	23,650	27,428	.....	.....	.....	2,285
33 value ..dollars..	35,963	.....	77,089	43,885	.....	.....	.....	3,642
34 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	94	132	48	48	2	3	4	2
35 ..acres..	15,021	24,967	21,688	22,673	190	345	51	183
36 ..bushels..	184,371	334,352	334,266	325,406	5,040	11,557	640	4,150
37 value ..dollars..	285,775	262,252	511,427	247,453	7,812	8,668	988	3,278
38 Rice (rough or paddy) threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 100-lb. bags.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² Includes value of rye threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2.
³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SAN JOAQUIN		SAN LUIS OBISPO		SAN MATEO		SANTA BARBARA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	77,272,010	24,223,507	12,685,939	3,807,692	8,919,692	2,920,140	19,619,856	7,450,380
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	68,535,436	19,823,894	10,095,900	3,147,841	8,311,548	2,710,047	18,031,316	6,950,492
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	175	340	116	189	9	25	45	114
4 ..acres..	19,280	17,960	2,189	3,064	56	306	777	2,258
5 value ³ ..dollars..	899,612	543,550	41,840	34,020	1,670	7,242	25,716	38,646
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	89	132	60	83	1	9	6	37
7 ..acres..	15,958	14,343	1,353	1,416	4	59	146	583
8 ..bushels..	580,253	571,991	12,145	15,132	80	2,089	4,680	8,274
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	90	201	43	6	1	.....	1	1
10 ..acres..	3,254	7,217	1,538	78	10	.....	50	10
11 value ⁴ ..dollars..	121,963	107,580	63,058	1,480	410	.....	2,280	100
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	44	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 ..acres..	2,454	6,852	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 ..bushels..	73,464	148,271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	9	4	5	4	8	3	3	5
16 ..acres..	216	162	247	323	1,316	359	420	227
17 ..bushels..	4,670	4,487	7,456	6,676	18,548	11,330	7,397	3,320
18 value ..dollars..	5,511	2,468	8,798	3,672	21,887	6,232	8,728	1,826
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	92	127	149	130	61	71	47	50
20 ..acres..	12,798	14,809	4,531	4,168	5,660	6,485	5,780	7,012
21 ..bushels..	359,816	379,702	136,727	102,017	139,324	158,315	185,487	166,442
22 value ..dollars..	285,049	151,881	114,851	41,827	117,023	64,909	152,099	69,906
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	302	30	369	20	82	32	138	8
24 ..acres..	9,228	460	18,330	534	6,641	1,236	8,447	272
25 value ..dollars..	221,472	5,336	494,910	7,636	179,307	17,675	219,622	3,536
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	545	852	383	346	55	50	171	214
27 ..acres..	87,529	99,733	42,908	19,693	2,683	1,107	15,852	16,707
28 ..bushels..	2,788,682	2,837,591	1,160,961	494,656	54,340	30,851	379,593	462,283
29 value ..dollars..	2,963,890	1,191,768	1,253,838	212,702	58,687	13,266	432,736	208,027
30 Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	12	.....	.....	10	2	.....	.....
31 ..acres..	.....	1,752	.....	275	1,068	90	.....	.....
32 ..bushels..	.....	17,535	.....	2,527	17,400	353	.....	.....
33 value ..dollars..	.....	28,056	.....	3,917	55,680	547	.....	.....
34 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	152	276	288	321	2	8	51	53
35 ..acres..	17,901	28,790	107,286	92,591	3	40	10,037	4,114
36 ..bushels..	273,187	503,029	2,341,494	1,587,409	90	519	126,261	58,508
37 value ..dollars..	417,976	382,540	3,629,316	1,181,519	93	391	195,705	45,884
38 Rice (rough or paddy) threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	20	19	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
39 ..acres..	1,863	1,205	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....
40 100-lb. bags..	48,644	37,192	.....	.....	.....	2,300	.....	.....
41 value ..dollars..	172,696	49,350	.....	.....	.....	2,990	.....	.....

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² Includes value of rye threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2.

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

solid are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 46; for part 3, see page 58]

SANTA CLARA		SANTA CRUZ		SHASTA		SIERRA		SISKIYOU		SOLANO	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
40,608,839	13,878,029	9,819,855	3,589,812	1,492,770	536,937	230,877	78,587	6,394,680	2,270,244	12,990,999	4,816,369
38,024,051	11,926,933	9,555,857	3,224,398	518,949	262,265	33,230	11,611	4,191,133	1,354,330	10,491,543	4,361,629

TRINITY		TULARE		TUOLUMNE		VENTURA		YOLO		YUBA	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
123,926	103,103	89,425,943	24,037,442	432,434	96,850	39,687,764	15,523,109	21,305,226	7,463,398	3,756,751	1,233,499
12,143	23,066	78,157,607	19,304,848	223,003	43,997	33,981,960	12,979,698	20,346,000	7,663,197	4,227,861	1,250,509

³Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁴Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ALAMEDA		ALPINE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:						
1 Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting..	1,333	1,423				
2 ..acres ² ..	160,766	123,842				
3 ..100-lb. bags..	2,161,030 ¹	1,548,596				
4 ..value ..dollars..	16,787,362	7,123,541				
5 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than dry lima beans and soybeans.....farms reporting..	2,362	3,746	3	6		
6 ..acres ² ..	135,231	162,770	363	20		
7 ..100-lb. bags..	1,526,709	1,755,669	3,529	254		
8 ..value ..dollars..	9,557,084	6,481,352	22,939	889		
9 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	372	246	1	7		
10 ..acres ² ..	18,388	13,226	15	42		
11 ..100-lb. bags..	207,374	138,052	60	165		
12 ..value ..dollars..	1,228,785	566,013	375	676		
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
13 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	22,504	24,789	43	101	9	8
14 ..acres..	945,319	732,321	2,051	3,842	360	244
15 ..tons..	4,291,708	3,012,318	10,007	20,902	570	529
16 ..value ..dollars..	84,219,835	29,874,807	220,154	248,734	11,400	5,819
17 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,199	969	4	10	3	8
18 ..acres..	39,099	33,328	113	711	155	353
19 ..tons..	69,715	55,168	165	1,045	259	728
20 ..value ..dollars..	1,260,292	495,189	2,805	10,972	4,792	6,115
21 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	7,866	19,953	265	436		1
22 ..acres..	266,877	540,660	18,038	21,775		30
23 ..tons..	415,314	737,157	25,216	25,568		40
24 ..value ..dollars..	7,739,639	7,526,637	504,320	281,248		440
25 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ³.....farms reporting..	6,248	(⁴)	134	(⁴)	8	1
26 ..acres..	245,256	85,328	7,267	1,817	794	160
27 ..tons..	361,724	122,746	9,353	2,191	1,592	280
28 ..value ..dollars..	6,142,860	1,057,165	169,001	22,140	25,472	2,968
29 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	2,780	3,285	54	134	7	5
30 ..acres..	195,773	148,909	2,236	6,645	554	223
31 ..tons..	214,888	170,391	2,288	7,715	773	305
32 ..value ..dollars..	3,234,578	1,209,543	34,320	65,578	11,982	2,654
Clover and grass seeds:						
33 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	529	692		1		
34 ..acres..	21,944	26,123		1		
35 ..bushels..	52,113	73,099		12		
36 ..value ..dollars..	1,017,650	508,327		96		
Miscellaneous crops:						
37 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	3,733	3,184	33	91	1	2
38 ..acres..	91,875	58,231	235	507	1	1
39 ..100-lb. bags..	17,782,712	11,158,278	20,665	39,521	150	40
40 ..value ..dollars..	42,261,938	9,689,843	55,736	55,329	390	44
41 Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	4,316	5,316				
42 ..acres..	261,530	316,292				
43 ..bales (square) ⁵ ..	317,531	435,397				
44 ..value ..dollars..	34,146,325	21,130,612				
45 Cottonseed (see text).....value ..dollars..	6,795,162	5,388,807				
46 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,176	952				
47 ..acres..	11,043	7,581				
48 ..100-lb. bags..	572,717	462,688				
49 ..value ..dollars..	2,489,160	873,746				
50 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	816	1,760	33	101		
51 ..acres..	68,703	151,713	1,241	4,348		
52 ..tons..	1,175,394	2,394,140	17,112	54,253		
53 ..value ..dollars..	13,668,872	11,777,823	205,344	252,276		
54 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	339,631,109	188,597,969	1,774,148	1,206,719	62,900	23,394
55 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	269,907,692	107,114,606	1,182,472	792,125	2,253	13,458

² Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

³ For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. For dry field and seed peas, excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

⁴ Includes sweetclover and lespedeza cut for hay which were reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover, lespedeza, or other tame) was reported. The 1940 figures do not include annual legumes saved for hay.

HARVESTED¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 40; for part 3, see page 58]

AMADOR		BUTTE		CALAVERAS		COLUSA		CONTRA COSTA		DEL NORTE		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1		10	16			2	3					1
18		225	1,214			128	442					2
228		2,335	15,265			1,700	3,700					3
1,699		17,279	70,219			12,665	17,020					4
	2	36	70			4	5	4	1			5
	20	1,750	1,301		3	908	722	294	81			6
	221	18,093	10,664		13	8,620	11,468	4,407	698			7
	762	113,986	38,924		93	54,306	36,698	26,442	2,443			8
		19	1			3						9
		1,445	50			450						10
		10,356	70			6,339						11
		56,958	287			34,865						12
13	27	301	341	9	19	174	176	59	63	1	5	13
328	427	5,587	5,825	38	103	7,115	5,775	2,724	2,465	5	13	14
1,171	1,425	22,521	25,704	93	266	25,006	18,340	12,932	9,080	7	20	15
23,420	15,960	427,699	298,166	1,860	3,458	475,114	196,236	284,504	102,604	168	310	16
1	1	34	12	20	14	4	3	1	7	13	13	17
20	1	714	515	292	201	140	162	12	106	183	214	18
60	2	1,195	724	562	471	169	634	14	106	370	504	19
1,110	17	20,315	7,095	10,397	3,956	2,703	5,452	236	1,026	7,400	6,048	20
14	91	203	294	34	77	26	50	241	274	91	100	21
194	1,918	5,027	5,812	977	1,320	700	1,153	19,863	15,539	1,737	1,779	22
187	2,676	6,337	7,381	1,022	1,485	869	1,571	23,757	16,154	3,947	3,920	23
3,366	29,436	107,729	73,810	18,396	16,335	14,773	15,710	475,140	177,694	86,834	54,096	24
80	(*)	197	(*)	17	(*)	28	(*)	50	(*)	81	(*)	25
3,188	79	5,432	1,209	250	249	1,184	613	2,960	3,382	1,380	636	26
5,067	134	8,303	1,777	332	266	1,241	854	3,150	3,643	2,204	1,113	27
81,072	1,361	132,948	15,483	5,312	2,756	19,856	7,482	53,550	36,530	41,876	11,388	28
77	149	29	39	108	177	7	4	117	160		55	29
4,006	3,205	2,237	755	4,486	4,410	263	148	8,924	6,907		834	30
4,560	3,369	2,069	711	4,760	3,555	214	94	8,632	6,706		1,167	31
70,680	29,484	28,966	4,693	73,780	30,928	2,996	620	132,480	57,001		10,153	32
		2	2			28	32	15	32			33
		53	20			1,311	2,182	523	1,275			34
		37	23			4,072	2,772	1,947	7,934			35
		740	156			81,440	16,850	40,857	63,472			36
1	13	49	20	37	14		1	11	5	71	63	37
(*)	6	64	29	8	6		1	746	295	25	30	38
30	163	8,737	2,560	492	206		6	166,013	47,284	1,971	2,016	39
78	179	21,843	3,200	1,279	227		8	423,333	49,648	5,026	2,621	40
												41
												42
												43
												44
												45
		21	2					1				46
		28	2					5				47
		1,112	250					120				48
		5,671	625					612				49
	1	6	16			17	19	9	16			50
	500	467	1,489			2,686	5,383	2,106	2,560			51
	4,257	5,736	19,447			33,796	59,852	17,389	33,082			52
	20,578	68,832	91,401			358,236	281,304	198,235	153,831			53
258,028	134,699	7,078,950	2,320,317	179,949	67,960	8,740,989	1,982,357	2,573,746	933,000	155,265	96,623	54
41,031	79,440	5,754,720	1,973,101	34,132	15,341	6,939,565	1,620,876	2,197,012	706,587	2,758	8,754	55

¹ One-half acre or less.

² Running bales, counting round as half bales.

³ Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of rye threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	EL DORADO		FRESNO		GLENN		HUMBOLDT	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting..			2		1			2
2								
3			13		20			3
4 100-lb. bags..			117		300			9
5 value.. dollars..			866		2,220			41
6 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than dry lima beans and soybeans.....farms reporting..			3	5	3		30	35
7			86	123	107		55	71
8 100-lb. bags..			1,214	825	1,110		448	573
9 value.. dollars..			7,405	2,846	6,893		3,360	1,977
10 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..			2		4			12
11			11		191			26
12 100-lb. bags..			110		1,235			484
13 value.. dollars..			688		6,793			1,984
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
14 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3	13	2,516	2,967	418	527	226	311
15								
16 acres..	14	49	78,304	46,079	9,791	9,459	3,391	3,898
17 tons..	23	90	382,936	219,029	34,012	31,579	10,840	11,982
18 value.. dollars..	460	1,125	7,275,784	1,998,407	646,228	369,474	260,160	185,721
19 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	19	14	22	12	5	23	235	229
20								
21 acres..	445	178	670	94	117	345	4,056	2,980
22 tons..	534	192	1,166	238	96	552	10,187	7,919
23 value.. dollars..	9,879	1,613	19,822	1,809	1,632	5,520	203,740	100,571
24 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	111	79	184	1,037	63	141	443	903
25								
26 acres..	2,072	926	5,234	17,007	2,101	2,339	6,858	10,574
27 tons..	2,454	1,072	8,044	25,537	2,835	3,140	13,059	22,067
28 value.. dollars..	44,172	11,792	144,792	222,172	48,195	31,400	307,088	304,525
29 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ³.....farms reporting..	78	(⁴)	98	(⁴)	138	(⁴)	749	(⁴)
30								
31 acres..	1,311	856	2,571	1,020	4,143	1,013	11,899	4,280
32 tons..	1,237	728	4,637	3,177	6,063	1,612	25,875	8,190
33 value.. dollars..	19,792	7,650	78,829	22,839	97,008	14,087	491,625	99,590
34 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	64	122	5	21	13	24	88	145
35								
36 acres..	1,707	1,957	164	509	948	734	1,353	1,901
37 tons..	1,094	1,286	133	370	618	551	1,764	2,640
38 value.. dollars..	16,957	11,188	1,995	3,933	11,452	3,637	29,988	23,760
Clover and grass seeds:								
39 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..			28	10	6	2		2
40								
41 acres..			1,235	351	256	11		25
42 bushels..			2,910	721	189	23		25
43 value.. dollars..			56,745	5,191	3,780	156		212
Miscellaneous crops:								
44 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2	9	38	30		1	570	583
45								
46 acres..	1	5	1,288	98		(⁴)	626	741
47 100-lb. bags..	85	287	179,145	6,204		8	53,210	71,905
48 value.. dollars..	221	316	412,034	5,894		10	135,686	93,476
49 Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..			1,141	1,274				
50								
51 acres..			68,496	70,224				
52 bales (square) ⁵ ..			85,503	97,730				
53 value.. dollars..			8,892,312	4,700,813				
54 Cottonseed (see text).....value.. dollars..			1,829,764	1,204,230				
55 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..			28	25		1		1
56								
57 acres..			114	50		(⁴)		(⁴)
58 100-lb. bags..			8,427	2,657		4		4
59 value.. dollars..			37,079	5,048		10		10
60 Sugar beets harvested for sugar...farms reporting..			3	8	3	8		
61								
62 acres..			810	1,326	139	1,940		
63 tons..			18,800	12,739	1,330	17,496		
64 value.. dollars..			184,240	61,020	15,980	82,231		
65 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	107,087	43,765	28,615,894	10,571,850	5,881,472	1,646,267	1,551,156	846,379
66 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	9,300	16,734	18,938,319	8,206,035	4,413,717	1,161,693	199,050	138,649

⁴Not available.

¹Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

²For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. For dry field and seed peas, excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

³Includes sweetclover and lespedeza cut for hay which were reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover, lespedeza, or other tame) was reported. The 1940 figures do not include annual legumes saved for hay.

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 40; for part 3, see page 58]

IMPERIAL		INYO		KERN		KINGS		LAKE		LASSEN	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
				1				1			1
				20				125			2
				240				1,468			3
				1,776				10,790			4
1	4	6		1	5	2		1			5
45	7	37		100	33	40		17			6
125	17	780		1,175	229	400		290			7
788	66	4,914		7,166	790	2,440		2,132			8
				2	2						9
				383	50						10
				9,900	215						11
				61,875	882						12
1,116	1,044	89	56	1,239	1,029	1,284	1,287	214	243	189	212
153,276	114,164	3,155	2,511	71,269	36,425	44,642	28,109	4,189	4,314	14,583	12,453
621,769	340,894	11,408	7,603	417,323	182,109	190,851	120,610	12,143	9,542	24,683	23,077
13,057,149	3,136,225	228,100	85,194	7,929,137	1,675,403	3,826,169	1,061,368	267,146	113,550	468,977	205,385
4	1	3	5	2	2	9	13	4	3	10	5
284	40	177	580	320		90	244	66	22	566	750
480	40	357	1,179	755		125	359	115	32	903	1,640
8,640	328	6,605	9,904	12,835		2,125	2,728	1,955	336	16,254	12,300
13	31	7	5	94	195	141	806	110	158	68	149
1,513	1,374	180	89	9,386	8,346	2,904	12,238	1,998	2,699	3,899	6,913
2,763	1,837	342	221	10,737	8,912	4,070	19,375	2,853	3,307	3,736	6,259
49,734	18,370	6,156	2,431	193,266	77,534	73,260	168,562	57,060	36,377	67,248	40,684
8	(*)	13	1	21	12	36	(*)	160	(*)	34	(*)
614	654	165	30	1,729	241	803	466	3,719	881	2,179	14,737
1,006	951	237	150	1,925	303	921	639	4,671	1,307	2,956	16,137
18,108	8,626	3,792	1,425	32,725	2,515	15,657	5,191	79,407	13,123	37,696	100,439
	1	9	7	8	12	2	3	40	33	146	71
	10	1,664	807	306	278	135	14	693	555	27,207	14,509
	13	2,045	888	1,041	327	263	13	722	624	27,552	15,082
	104	31,698	7,726	15,615	2,256	3,945	90	10,830	7,004	413,280	101,049
44	94			4	10	8	4	16	17	4	14
795	3,378			40	242	326	34	257	188	67	386
1,423	8,537			113	747	1,012	131	657	412	168	697
27,037	57,198			2,204	5,378	19,734	943	13,797	3,296	3,686	5,228
	4	7	6	690	413	2		11	9	13	48
	6	84	3,305	55,774	22,831	(*)		2	11	72	78
	355	7,165	435,916	11,374,601	4,753,358	11		100	732	9,294	5,579
	320	17,913	479,608	26,790,312	3,422,418	27		445	842	24,136	5,021
	92			892	1,062	348		315			
	4,064			56,524	66,470	37,002		31,856			
	2,284			77,496	106,766	43,218		45,033			
	97,298			8,602,056	5,220,857	4,667,544		2,202,114			
	22,476			1,668,414	1,390,725	924,865		561,302			
2	6	1		26	27	3	4				46
4	8	8		452	384	1	5				47
280	405	100		35,536	16,616	72	320				48
1,363	749	510		154,582	31,570	331	608				49
49	49			25	33		2				50
5,854	5,841			1,952	2,598		53				51
114,258	72,756			34,947	32,262		727				52
1,279,690	407,434			394,901	153,244		3,490				53
24,380,412	5,661,973	349,721	617,669	48,935,356	13,375,056	14,456,402	6,094,265	593,665	240,972	1,343,213	558,508
25,400,197	5,298,247	122,628	276,480	41,537,772	11,047,690	9,158,109	3,992,810	375,249	82,599	224,224	108,287

*One-half acre or less.

†Rounding bales, counting round as half bales.

‡Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of rye threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LOS ANGELES		MADERA		MARIN		MARIPOSA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting..	93	106	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	acres ² ..	13,070	10,277	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	100-lb. bags..	156,886	82,227	237	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	value ..dollars..	1,208,022	378,244	1,902	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than dry lima beans and soybeans.....farms reporting..	80	63	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	acres ² ..	3,096	2,706	1,313	724	.....	.....	.....
7	100-lb. bags..	36,961	25,029	12,619	5,901	.....	.....	.....
8	value ..dollars..	241,558	103,870	78,236	20,368	.....	.....	.....
9 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
10	acres ²..	.....	4	80	.....	.....	5	.....
11	100-lb. bags..	.....	14	536	.....	.....	4	.....
12	value ..dollars..	.....	57	3,363	.....	.....	16	.....
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
13 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	737	985	615	496	.....	9	4	4
14	acres..	51,163	41,432	23,713	9,150	489	50	9
15	tons..	271,043	225,291	124,161	47,278	1,231	161	25
16	value ..dollars..	5,420,860	2,703,492	2,353,058	449,141	16,003	3,220	275
17 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	10	9	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	acres..	190	159	72	34	.....	.....	.....
19	tons..	419	170	78	71	.....	.....	.....
20	value ..dollars..	7,542	1,394	1,323	540	.....	.....	.....
21 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	362	758	18	173	2	304	11	48
22	acres..	19,360	30,940	368	2,867	297	14,414	133
23	tons..	29,412	43,335	637	3,721	520	30,861	154
24	value ..dollars..	529,416	433,350	11,466	32,373	9,860	339,691	2,772
25 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ³.....farms reporting..	92	(^o)	19	(^o)	6	3	12	4
26	acres..	4,215	991	1,486	43	515	82	295
27	tons..	5,638	2,115	1,814	63	233	142	52
28	value ..dollars..	101,484	20,368	30,838	487	4,811	1,426	4,176
29 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	19	28	5	5	4	7	5	12
30	acres..	84	423	197	450	158	194	57
31	tons..	886	614	160	451	194	394	35
32	value ..dollars..	13,320	4,912	2,460	3,112	2,700	3,349	543
Clover and grass seeds:								
33 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	40	39	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	acres..	2,496	797	137	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	bushels..	3,297	2,078	275	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	value ..dollars..	62,643	13,323	5,363	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous crops:								
37 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	92	130	51	21	82	31	5	1
38	acres..	951	1,471	1,765	437	223	109	1
39	100-lb. bags..	215,142	153,078	214,151	56,231	13,088	7,209	75
40	value ..dollars..	512,634	153,078	492,547	54,544	34,683	7,569	195
41 Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	569	723	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	acres..	.....	.....	31,732	44,270	.....	.....	.....
43	bales (square) ⁴..	.....	.....	30,965	53,563	.....	.....	.....
44	value ..dollars..	.....	.....	3,253,425	2,582,701	.....	.....	.....
45 Cottonseed (see text).....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	663,079	662,285	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	103	92	22	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	acres..	505	488	103	45	.....	.....	.....
48	100-lb. bags..	42,614	32,001	3,289	4,115	.....	.....	.....
49	value ..dollars..	186,241	59,202	14,472	7,818	.....	.....	.....
50 Sugar beets harvested for sugar..farms reporting..	14	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	acres..	299	4,213	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	tons..	4,275	54,388	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	value ..dollars..	48,308	277,379	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	9,602,723	4,708,247	9,338,294	4,689,842	554,770	443,821	61,172	26,365
55 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	8,686,899	3,793,370	7,382,942	3,419,255	170,118	106,659	15,325	34,180

^o Not available.
¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. For dry field and seed peas, excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.
³ Includes sweetclover and lespedeza cut for hay which were reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover, lespedeza, or other tame) was reported. The 1940 figures do not include annual legumes saved for hay.

HARVESTED¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

bold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 40; for part 3, see page 58]

MENDOCINO		MERCED		MODUC		MONO		MONTREY		NAPA		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
		10	1					9	9			1
		1,430	28					925	943			2
		24,509	336					17,712	11,111			3
		181,367	1,546					150,183	51,111			4
4	3	160	305			2		290	150	1		5
4	7	3,455	7,164			2		32,532	39,382	20		6
16	12	37,040	69,314			6		527,257	603,479	212		7
132	41	222,240	266,859			38		3,110,816	2,202,698	1,484		8
1	2	3	1					70	79			9
4	2	48	30					5,428	4,792			10
50	11	389	91					84,830	78,133			11
300	45	2,431	369					530,188	320,345			12
152	259	2,043	2,019	250	337	23	37	213	252	29	66	13
2,474	4,457	475,131	61,284	17,903	14,153	1,014	2,087	12,038	10,620	414	1,146	14
6,562	12,102	385,756	280,070	48,823	32,162	2,894	5,505	66,347	61,568	1,955	3,176	15
157,488	162,167	7,329,364	2,590,648	927,751	234,783	57,860	49,545	1,459,634	695,718	29,810	38,747	16
86	24	13	13	18	36	19	5	7	1	4	5	17
1,625	308	183	222	1,507	6,802	2,211	258	691	5	70	34	18
1,806	391	383	496	3,166	9,616	2,769	571	1,110	5	132	52	19
36,120	3,988	6,511	3,785	60,040	62,504	51,597	4,796	18,870	52	2,244	546	20
287	660	199	784	12	213	3		131	512	180	367	21
6,062	11,195	4,701	14,729	621	10,138	21		6,270	22,516	5,374	9,339	22
9,947	16,151	6,910	19,425	1,652	12,020	19		8,067	25,559	12,646	15,830	23
218,634	222,864	124,386	168,998	29,736	78,130	342		145,206	281,149	252,320	174,229	24
155	(*)	93	(*)	153	(*)	1	2	213	26	141	(*)	25
2,479	888	3,351	1,853	17,061	8,314	100	34	16,488	867	3,946	545	26
4,070	1,121	4,941	3,448	34,042	10,799	90	32	20,056	1,324	7,165	1,175	27
77,330	12,405	83,997	27,224	544,672	73,381	1,440	339	340,952	13,240	121,805	11,802	28
69	155	76	32	184	200	7	28	35	17	64	56	29
1,618	2,642	6,086	1,212	27,860	37,898	610	2,503	3,044	335	1,808	1,104	30
2,231	3,466	5,305	1,105	43,734	56,305	770	2,965	3,369	277	2,073	1,311	31
37,927	27,885	79,575	7,624	656,010	309,678	11,935	25,796	50,535	2,354	31,095	11,144	32
	2	6	14	23	74		2	2		1		33
	85	107	196	1,437	2,632		35	193		48		34
	85	273	626	1,736	4,645		22	866		37		35
	722	5,324	4,507	38,132	34,836		176	18,186		777		36
272	150	4	20	76	139	6	8	39	56	16	8	37
190	152	53	429	2,761	3,610	100	10	371	221	9	8	38
12,334	12,305	3,273	65,546	609,425	609,295	15,832	537	64,575	10,868	431	307	39
31,452	15,996	7,855	60,958	1,432,149	548,366	41,163	591	167,895	12,498	1,142	384	40
		117	222									41
		9,313	18,970									42
		8,510	21,932									43
		902,060	1,048,350									44
		182,114	266,356									45
		284	274									46
		4,146	3,066								(6)	47
		197,696	202,472									48
		850,093	384,697									49
						6		190	276			50
						197		12,768	15,103			51
						2,304		274,837	340,807			52
						11,059		3,407,979	1,686,995			53
1,004,447	554,176	12,620,970	6,125,040	4,634,538	1,715,908	170,336	83,114	11,820,167	6,173,227	787,521	484,906	54
1,191,587	482,725	5,771,938	3,321,060	2,234,769	877,387	37,559	29,707	9,543,657	5,476,371	327,926	267,870	55

¹Running bales, counting round as half bales.

²One-half acre or less.

³Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of rye threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	NEVADA		ORANGE		PLACER		PLUMAS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting..			226	224				
2								
3			27,333	23,468				
4			403,736	316,283				
5 value ..dollars..			3,270,262	1,454,902				
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than dry lima beans and soybeans.....farms reporting..								
6			32	71		1		
7			3,761	6,588		8		
8			26,598	47,193		70		
9 value ..dollars..			164,908	214,728		242		
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..								
10			2	2				
11			204	130				
12			2,182	1,042				
13 value ..dollars..			13,638	4,272				
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
14 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	10	30	147	160	28	53	22	30
15	118	168	9,956	8,293	245	658	699	964
16	210	360	47,792	40,419	771	2,273	710	918
17 value ..dollars..	4,200	3,960	1,003,632	517,363	15,420	28,640	13,490	8,262
18 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	39	40	3	1	25	9	24	48
19	632	407	38	40	407	81	1,686	5,585
20	912	633	51	60	308	71	2,798	7,198
21 value ..dollars..	16,872	5,317	918	492	5,698	596	50,364	64,782
22 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	15	51	114	193	51	117	9	29
23	119	637	6,302	8,668	1,139	2,725	343	2,332
24	133	678	6,866	10,354	1,136	3,014	378	1,194
25 value ..dollars..	2,394	7,458	123,588	103,540	20,448	33,154	6,804	7,761
26 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ³.....farms reporting..	30	(⁴)	30	(⁴)	35	(⁴)	24	(⁴)
27	796	981	2,208	358	914	126	1,439	1,294
28	972	1,418	3,375	435	1,296	105	2,366	1,667
29 value ..dollars..	15,552	15,024	60,750	4,436	20,736	1,064	37,856	12,532
30 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	94	46	4	4	17	33	89	39
31	1,665	731	187	93	324	708	16,163	7,482
32	1,572	693	163	77	327	814	15,087	6,318
33 value ..dollars..	24,366	6,029	2,445	616	5,069	7,082	226,305	50,544
Clover and grass seeds:								
34 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..			1					
35			13					
36			10					
37 value ..dollars..			190					
Miscellaneous crops:								
38 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2	12	10	32		2	20	15
39	4	12	98	205		(⁴)	20	23
40	400	879	12,888	28,180		25	1,220	700
41 value ..dollars..	1,040	967	30,287	42,270		28	3,172	630
42 Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..								
43								
44								
45 value ..dollars..								
46 Cottonseed (see text).....value ..dollars..								
47 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..			61	53				
48			482	335				
49			28,443	18,058				
50 value ..dollars..			123,727	33,407				
51 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..				85				
52				5,257				
53				63,801				
54 value ..dollars..				325,385				
54 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁵.....dollars..	66,904	39,746	5,048,605	2,843,265	548,387	249,544	400,804	157,015
55 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	2,022	2,426	4,719,000	2,346,154	286,561	179,694	29,689	4,100

⁰ Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. For dry field and seed peas, excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

³ Includes sweetclover and lespedeza cut for hay which were reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover, lespedeza, or other tame) was reported. The 1940 figures do not include annual legumes saved for hay.

HARVESTED¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

bold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 40; for part 3, see page 58]

RIVERSIDE		SACRAMENTO		SAN BENITO		SAN BERNARDINO		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1	2	17	7	2	.....	.....	.....	1	52	67	.....	1
12	69	1,106	210	6	.....	.....	.....	10	11,102	11,178	.....	2
75	902	13,042	2,780	27	.....	.....	.....	122	71,684	73,648	.....	3
563	4,149	97,163	12,788	198	.....	.....	.....	561	573,472	338,781	.....	4
48	109	71	73	3	9	74	135	35	79	.....	.....	5
1,499	2,850	4,471	3,440	84	100	2,062	3,877	2,307	4,794	.....	.....	6
12,224	29,537	38,053	35,984	757	439	20,608	31,799	11,180	20,901	.....	.....	7
75,789	125,532	239,734	131,342	4,731	1,602	127,770	135,146	67,080	95,100	.....	.....	8
5	1	12	9	.....	1	8	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	9
76	15	700	461	.....	5	287	.....	433	.....	.....	.....	10
400	26	5,593	7,010	.....	28	2,761	.....	2,216	.....	.....	.....	11
2,500	107	30,762	28,741	.....	115	17,256	.....	13,850	.....	.....	.....	12
968	865	355	424	62	66	451	425	198	255	.....	.....	13
36,415	26,518	12,934	12,141	1,710	1,547	11,607	9,504	3,556	4,532	.....	.....	14
141,639	77,312	60,393	59,596	7,498	6,684	52,832	45,541	14,480	13,680	.....	.....	15
2,694,941	889,088	1,268,253	667,475	164,956	76,198	1,004,188	573,817	304,080	184,410	.....	.....	16
.....	1	49	73	.....	2	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	17
.....	15	793	1,043	.....	19	.....	13	22	20	.....	.....	18
.....	30	1,720	2,811	.....	16	.....	18	21	20	.....	.....	19
.....	246	29,240	30,078	.....	168	.....	148	378	164	.....	.....	20
355	576	344	434	112	266	181	343	410	796	.....	.....	21
8,786	13,484	12,999	10,737	6,158	14,303	8,819	7,762	11,670	21,427	.....	.....	22
13,379	16,272	16,095	10,832	6,197	14,829	13,196	11,270	12,147	19,141	.....	.....	23
240,822	162,720	273,615	108,320	111,546	163,119	237,528	112,700	218,646	191,410	.....	.....	24
45	20	193	(*)	107	(*)	66	(*)	54	(*)	.....	.....	25
645	454	6,938	1,299	9,757	953	2,227	213	1,676	835	.....	.....	26
1,130	428	8,297	1,657	10,283	1,082	3,258	471	2,017	725	.....	.....	27
20,340	4,366	132,752	14,310	174,811	10,825	58,644	4,803	36,306	7,947	.....	.....	28
3	2	62	82	58	41	9	6	25	40	.....	.....	29
80	5	2,091	2,754	7,451	1,860	215	1,050	946	818	.....	.....	30
75	4	1,997	2,134	5,763	1,593	180	743	1,129	986	.....	.....	31
1,125	32	27,958	14,084	86,445	13,540	2,700	5,944	16,935	7,888	.....	.....	32
189	239	2	2	.....	.....	8	7	2	3	.....	.....	33
8,977	11,491	41	7	.....	.....	324	229	51	36	.....	.....	34
24,584	37,065	17	27	.....	.....	902	359	151	121	.....	.....	35
467,096	243,336	340	184	.....	.....	17,138	2,405	2,869	811	.....	.....	36
133	115	1	16	20	19	149	132	77	88	8	1	37
4,515	2,756	(*)	32	699	335	1,519	1,190	94	355	54	5	38
951,548	435,617	5	3,380	107,846	46,859	223,072	141,672	6,953	46,074	5,877	650	39
2,283,715	378,987	13	4,225	285,792	49,202	490,758	110,504	15,297	71,415	15,574	975	40
39	166	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
700	5,110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
687	4,554	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
75,570	206,296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,656	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
14,702	46,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	585	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
52	69	1	1	.....	.....	162	83	63	30	.....	.....	46
363	248	1	(*)	.....	.....	1,303	716	183	53	.....	.....	47
31,451	17,431	10	3	.....	.....	93,354	63,903	12,552	3,764	.....	.....	48
144,675	32,247	51	8	.....	.....	406,090	118,221	54,601	6,963	.....	.....	49
2	12	33	71	58	71	.....	26	2	3	.....	.....	50
38	342	3,873	10,235	6,532	3,037	.....	534	7	515	.....	.....	51
560	4,123	57,092	152,925	123,508	56,856	.....	7,788	75	7,958	.....	.....	52
6,328	20,615	582,338	726,394	1,556,201	284,280	.....	38,940	885	39,790	.....	.....	53
9,403,009	3,245,946	6,168,401	2,956,773	2,983,795	906,590	2,750,667	1,296,965	2,130,086	1,171,611	15,574	975	54
8,248,126	2,836,363	7,962,998	3,443,088	2,598,036	743,526	2,031,804	944,729	1,415,492	793,216	16,735	715	55

¹One-half acre or less.

²Trimming bales, counting round as half bales.

³Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of rye threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SONOMA		STANISLAUS		SUTTER		TEHAMA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting..			253	301	37	8		1
2			21,309	14,093	10,671	754		4
3			415,963	254,611	219,196	10,893		4
4 value .. dollars..			3,078,126	1,171,211	1,633,010	50,108		18
5 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than dry lima beans and soybeans.....farms reporting..	6	2	666	1,088	135	118	1	7
6	11	8	13,475	21,208	22,680	16,250	35	1,030
7	141	37	169,530	231,899	233,121	210,631	185	5,986
8 value .. dollars..	987	135	1,017,180	800,052	1,468,662	747,740	1,166	22,148
9 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..			17	8	54	19	3	1
10			355	500	4,608	2,908	155	8
11			3,372	3,049	41,708	23,054	1,843	30
12 value .. dollars..			21,075	12,501	229,394	94,521	10,137	123
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
13 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	45	85	2,544	3,002	249	289	265	311
14	438	740	67,030	67,644	6,258	5,834	7,852	5,514
15	1,373	2,416	352,808	336,891	26,171	27,369	28,020	18,700
16 value .. dollars..	30,206	34,549	6,703,352	2,897,263	523,420	284,638	560,400	216,920
17 Clover or timothy cut for hay....farms reporting..	8	10	56	26	9	6	20	24
18	64	174	2,357	247	155	59	661	560
19	58	289	7,250	585	266	64	669	931
20 value .. dollars..	966	3,468	123,250	4,563	4,522	576	11,373	9,124
21 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	758	1,429	274	1,262	69	145	291	283
22	21,600	30,762	5,326	16,703	2,206	3,216	8,697	6,868
23	44,839	57,682	8,474	30,456	2,898	3,381	12,942	6,443
24 value .. dollars..	551,941	634,502	152,532	264,967	49,266	33,810	220,014	64,430
25 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ².....farms reporting..	421	(³)	120	(³)	137	67	138	(³)
26	12,533	3,523	2,360	1,573	4,860	2,146	2,908	669
27	25,775	4,756	4,039	4,274	6,374	3,496	4,616	960
28 value .. dollars..	436,175	47,580	68,663	33,413	101,984	30,765	73,856	8,355
29 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	319	369	18	29	24	26	28	14
30	5,920	6,566	4,537	1,578	916	982	933	196
31	7,951	8,986	3,779	1,212	961	961	966	182
32 value .. dollars..	119,265	39,860	56,685	8,363	13,454	6,343	13,524	1,201
Clover and grass seeds:								
33 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..			8	4	13	2	1	
34			206	124	377	25	40	
35			921	327	750	31	45	
36 value .. dollars..			17,960	2,354	15,000	211	800	
Miscellaneous crops:								
37 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	239	145	21	18	2		58	13
38	621	460	4	29	2		12	8
39	32,696	27,923	211	1,418	43		854	707
40 value .. dollars..	86,644	29,319	538	1,134	108		2,135	884
41 Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..			1	12				
42			12	420				
43			6	328				
44 value .. dollars..			624	16,236				
45 Cottonseed (see text).....value .. dollars..			128	4,165				
46 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..		1	122	89	3	2	5	3
47		2	1,157	748	8	1	5	4
48		30	45,169	31,245	2,085	84	166	76
49 value .. dollars..		75	194,184	59,366	10,634	210	847	190
50 Sugar beets harvested for sugar...farms reporting..				2	7	35		1
51				150	661	4,647		16
52				3,001	6,215	70,822		195
53 value .. dollars..				14,405	60,907	336,404		916
54 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	2,342,162	1,081,085	13,503,475	6,567,024	12,592,366	4,042,105	2,116,739	699,513
55 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	3,135,903	1,037,973	8,060,979	3,638,988	11,092,305	3,740,420	1,210,212	374,939

⁰ Not available.¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. For dry field and seed peas, excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.³ Includes sweetclover and lespedeza cut for hay which were reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover, lespedeza, or other tame) was reported. The 1940 figures do not include annual legumes saved for hay.

HARVESTED¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

solid are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 40; for part 3, see page 58]

TRINITY		TULARE		TUOLUMNE		VENTURA		YOLO		YUBA	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
						335	344	5	3	5	4
						39,646	37,181	550	40	155	97
						555,789	484,997	3,474	389	1,563	880
						4,501,891	2,230,986	25,881	1,789	11,644	4,048
2	2	9	4		7	51	65	12	32	43	47
6	6	528	66		7	4,837	8,500	2,250	2,263	2,773	2,266
49	15	7,361	379		32	27,844	57,539	19,834	25,206	25,453	23,063
309	52	44,902	3,378		110	224,144	261,802	124,954	83,180	160,354	89,946
						7	7	14	28	9	
						509	424	1,003	2,065	885	
						6,660	2,337	13,350	11,371	5,371	
						41,825	9,582	73,425	46,621	29,541	
40	113	1,979	1,967	17	11	161	144	345	385	83	75
485	1,179	74,048	48,364	103	54	5,459	4,663	17,298	13,256	2,604	2,373
981	2,418	341,956	208,191	136	100	33,071	24,773	78,774	55,169	10,671	8,837
19,620	33,852	6,497,164	2,019,453	2,720	1,120	694,491	297,276	1,575,480	568,241	213,420	101,626
28	42	6	16	15	4	1	1	3	4	27	14
751	917	64	282	79	49	70	6	72	87	741	416
913	981	94	645	112	57	70	6	119	177	989	431
17,347	11,772	1,598	4,302	2,072	479	1,260	49	2,023	1,735	16,813	4,224
97	94	251	738	13	71	82	227	16	98	95	102
2,088	1,196	6,236	14,835	299	996	5,941	11,090	1,055	2,640	3,402	3,092
2,710	1,112	8,949	21,746	314	1,306	7,126	14,194	1,707	2,053	4,982	3,100
48,780	10,119	159,282	189,190	5,652	14,366	128,268	141,940	29,019	20,530	84,694	31,000
19	(*)	180	(*)	30	13	104	19	39	14	47	(*)
332	564	4,163	1,839	745	149	7,779	593	2,156	204	1,665	442
415	707	6,585	3,859	1,167	212	8,896	755	2,867	440	2,582	406
7,055	5,167	111,945	29,958	18,672	2,247	160,128	7,701	45,872	3,872	41,312	3,540
13	40	42	89	72	82	7	4	22	14	40	43
298	344	1,826	3,195	2,286	1,496	178	245	892	367	814	900
201	313	1,579	3,378	2,168	1,243	162	127	906	326	602	763
3,015	2,504	23,685	23,308	33,604	10,814	2,430	1,016	12,684	2,152	8,428	5,036
1		3	9	1		1		31	42		
12		64	92	5		60		1,087	1,229		
13		58	73	1		120		3,240	3,607		
286		1,131	526	21		2,280		64,800	24,528		
11	30	139	62	61	5	1	3	4	3	18	
6	9	2,580	609	28	3	20	11	2	6	13	
346	600	360,769	57,948	3,083	161	475	537	39	525	417	
682	540	829,769	53,312	8,016	177	1,140	483	98	656	1,043	
		1,215	1,428								
		57,761	74,868								
		71,126	103,129								
		7,752,734	5,053,321								
		1,522,096	1,288,568								
		69	45	2		9	7	4		8	1
		125	129	(*)		11	4	3		4	(*)
		5,178	5,533	6		489	127	67		227	2
		22,783	10,513	31		2,249	235	342		1,158	5
		3	7			27	94	116		231	1
		335	456			2,060	6,942	9,772		32,758	100
		5,790	7,125			26,624	37,804	141,930		532,468	1,400
		65,427	34,200			303,514	537,922	1,547,037		2,529,223	14,980
11,568	73,994	20,750,012	10,173,879	132,614	36,189	6,534,637	3,698,296	10,943,641	4,953,336	1,426,557	443,401
9,536	20,170	14,294,118	7,007,679	8,098	9,090	5,732,099	3,193,137	10,214,705	5,248,916	2,123,738	474,908

* Running bales, counting round as half bales.

† One-half acre or less.

‡ Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of rye threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ALAMEDA		ALPINE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:						
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,057	1,974	14	32		
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
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43						
44						
45						
46						
47						
48						
49						
50						
51						
52						
53 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted						
54 nut trees.....farms reporting..	70,216	66,490	1,035	1,034	1	10
55						
56						
57						
58						
59						
60						
61						
62						
63						
64						
65						
66						
67						
68						
69						
70						
71						
72						
73						

* Not available.
 1 Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939 except for citrus fruits. For citrus fruits, the 1945 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943; the 1940 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1938-39 from the bloom of 1938.
 2 One-half acre or less.
 3 "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
 4 One-half ton or less reported. Value not computed.

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 40; for part 2, see page 46

Table with 12 columns: AMADOR, BUTTE, CALAVERAS, COLUSA, CONTRA COSTA, DEL NORTE. Each county has two sub-columns for Censuses of 1945 and 1940. Data is presented in rows with various numerical values and footnotes.

5 One-half ton or less reported.
6 For 1940 Census, includes tangerines and mandarins.
7 Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
8 Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
9 Enumerated value.

HARVESTED:1 CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940-Continued

solid are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 40; for part 2, see page 46]

Table with columns for counties: MENDOCINO, MERCED, MODOC, MONO, MONTEREY, NAPA. Each county has two columns for 'Census of 1945' and 'Census of 1940'. Data rows include various agricultural product counts and values.

1 One-half ton or less reported.
2 For 1940 Census, includes tangerines and mandarins.
3 Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
4 Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
5 Enumerated value.

CALIFORNIA

CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

RIVERSIDE		SACRAMENTO		SAN BENITO		SAN BERNARDINO		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
5,679,670	2,161,268	5,427,634	2,132,674	3,856,514	2,094,198	7,433,058	2,862,683	6,262,906	3,759,258	1,451	2,008
384	485	84	102	13	18	158	251	186	246	.....	.....
736	1,115	161	231	19	35	290	437	300	437	.....	.....
80,960	111,787	16,100	21,252	1,900	3,570	31,900	56,660	33,000	44,045	.....	.....
3,807,288	1,248,026	3,751,374	1,379,896	3,315,623	1,696,500	3,561,004	1,381,560	4,363,544	2,870,621	96	.....
1,811	1,468	2,134	1,380	368	397	1,274	930	1,677	1,633	.....	.....
13,851	11,452	26,454	16,317	21,565	15,077	24,922	15,676	26,909	35,319	.....	.....
1,385,100	756,698	2,645,400	996,342	1,789,895	780,760	2,482,200	1,071,174	2,771,627	2,063,113	96	.....
3,008	1,962	1,807	1,758	564	369	3,182	2,009	2,839	2,339	.....	.....
1,008,919	802,332	865,721	796,325	107,941	84,567	2,838,855	1,739,455	1,018,562	908,086	16,630	16,030
506	433	365	275	56	74	421	227	564	405	.....	.....
159,282	140,814	119,780	101,399	72,601	33,944	122,777	79,050	187,000	225,550	.....	50
1,694	1,517	1,230	1,169	216	283	2,255	1,786	1,788	1,585	.....	.....
3,079,494	1,371,096	4,246,552	1,474,936	698,911	215,918	8,423,181	2,779,798	3,811,982	2,020,673	19,750	10,864
8,229,047	3,102,773	9,341,375	3,430,209	3,295,106	1,502,617	17,608,240	6,102,814	11,712,521	5,246,363	19,750	10,870
3,271	2,363	2,831	2,191	510	487	3,465	2,628	3,316	2,841	.....	.....
3,772,118	1,508,077	3,749,712	1,464,822	691,409	290,322	9,567,510	3,141,178	5,817,909	2,316,623	4,800	6,560

ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ALAMEDA		ALPINE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	138,917	132,658	2,658	2,447	20	13
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	4,593	4,838	29	65	1	.....
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	179	579	.....	9	.....	.....
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	134,145	127,241	2,629	2,373	19	13
5 value, total..dollars..	1,426,278,830	465,429,424	19,936,469	8,304,088	157,627	74,917
6 average value per farm..dollars..	10,632	3,658	7,583	3,499	8,291	5,763
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	125,430	120,790	2,341	2,245	17	12
8 value..dollars..	1,399,894,412	451,836,458	19,304,880	8,075,864	150,398	69,839
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	91,580	91,427	1,361	1,649	6	9
10 value..dollars..	978,781,307	281,038,062	12,773,244	4,447,388	2,253	13,620
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	63,731	61,698	817	902	.....	2
12 value..dollars..	540,824,653	123,752,327	2,293,396	944,865	.....	62
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	12,816	10,957	502	576	.....	.....
14 value..dollars..	136,048,149	38,914,328	4,454,919	1,347,636	.....	.....
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	1,869	1,924	90	130	.....	.....
16 value..dollars..	32,300,813	11,256,801	4,842,457	1,362,762	.....	.....
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	29,303	34,651	351	622	6	9
18 value..dollars..	269,607,692	107,114,606	1,182,472	792,125	2,253	13,458
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	69,942	65,220	1,617	1,225	17	12
20 value..dollars..	420,425,735	170,269,347	6,529,496	3,625,063	148,145	56,219
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	25,617	26,483	225	228	6	8
22 value..dollars..	175,847,117	67,127,700	1,844,646	1,247,614	4,814	8,012
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	40,964	39,624	1,185	901	9	9
24 value..dollars..	103,218,765	40,560,173	3,335,957	1,140,024	8,221	3,057
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	42,114	(*)	678	(*)	16	(*)
26 value..dollars..	141,359,863	62,581,474	1,948,893	1,237,425	135,110	45,150
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	1,416	2,403	12	27	.....	1
28 value..dollars..	687,370	529,049	2,140	3,413	.....	200
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	106,958	110,692	2,369	2,100	17	13
30 value..dollars..	26,384,418	13,592,966	631,589	238,204	7,129	4,978

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	EL DORADO		FRESNO		GLENN		HUMBOLDT	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	953	863	9,045	9,550	1,498	1,376	2,491	2,065
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	39	21	259	250	35	37	37	48
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	.....	2	9	19	.....	1	14	23
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	914	840	8,777	9,281	1,463	1,338	2,440	1,994
5 value, total..dollars..	2,705,576	1,294,041	104,364,007	27,091,379	12,998,086	4,833,953	10,867,462	4,184,854
6 average value per farm..dollars..	2,960	1,541	11,891	2,919	8,885	3,613	4,454	2,099
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	710	701	8,425	9,041	1,393	1,297	2,074	1,734
8 value..dollars..	2,418,016	1,168,083	102,906,480	26,247,596	12,710,389	4,640,402	10,121,021	3,742,466
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	347	431	7,186	7,984	959	788	796	550
10 value..dollars..	1,412,403	705,593	86,025,963	21,072,713	6,652,522	1,825,961	978,532	280,561
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	329	388	5,777	6,616	563	474	148	319
12 value..dollars..	1,397,942	686,783	62,411,909	12,213,537	2,232,742	660,626	64,507	42,891
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	18	16	325	340	5	13	598	86
14 value..dollars..	3,821	1,869	4,644,439	622,681	463	1,713	373,869	22,721
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	3	2	12	16	4	3	18	4
16 value..dollars..	1,340	207	31,236	30,460	5,600	1,929	341,106	76,300
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	10	61	2,346	2,938	529	408	136	260
18 value..dollars..	9,300	16,794	18,938,319	8,206,035	4,413,717	1,161,693	199,050	138,649
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	546	485	3,760	4,330	1,140	1,116	1,979	1,605
20 value..dollars..	986,353	438,792	16,859,946	5,167,552	6,056,832	2,809,968	9,078,642	3,437,925
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	92	145	1,729	1,862	726	704	1,175	1,033
22 value..dollars..	126,807	110,099	7,423,486	2,209,657	2,550,439	635,671	6,045,248	1,970,382
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	314	297	1,828	2,744	609	677	781	642
24 value..dollars..	340,797	91,620	4,133,577	1,306,680	650,563	250,963	522,855	198,052
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	410	(*)	1,976	(*)	800	(*)	1,470	(*)
26 value..dollars..	518,749	237,073	5,302,863	1,651,315	2,855,830	1,923,334	2,510,439	1,269,492
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	90	108	22	63	4	25	96	93
28 value..dollars..	19,260	23,678	20,571	7,331	1,035	4,473	63,947	23,979
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	890	827	6,667	8,609	1,287	1,247	2,386	1,962
30 value..dollars..	287,560	125,978	1,457,527	943,783	287,677	193,551	746,441	442,388

* Not available.

¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.² Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LOS ANGELES		MADERA		MARIN		MARIPOSA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	13,114	12,475	1,577	1,538	618	628	429	370
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	358	445	43	84	6	33	36	10
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	14	29	4	.....	.....	5	2	4
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	12,742	12,001	1,530	1,454	612	590	391	356
5 value, total..dollars..	131,348,864	46,920,780	23,448,296	6,445,903	8,574,472	3,804,636	1,341,216	546,592
6 average value per farm..dollars..	10,308	3,910	15,326	4,433	14,011	6,449	3,480	1,536
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	12,137	11,564	1,438	1,389	549	542	277	274
8 value..dollars..	129,449,240	45,992,205	23,088,359	6,285,517	8,325,769	3,709,703	1,212,652	493,685
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	9,318	8,519	1,091	1,139	133	127	33	27
10 value..dollars..	71,514,123	20,788,175	14,393,902	4,722,634	440,741	228,851	120,108	50,115
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	6,734	5,914	462	496	66	42	21	15
12 value..dollars..	41,263,068	9,778,028	6,626,432	1,239,599	41,148	8,944	102,981	11,382
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,546	1,629	82	44	18	17	9	6
14 value..dollars..	12,214,414	3,567,321	362,689	55,890	32,777	56,210	3,602	4,573
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	498	577	8	3	11	11	.....	.....
16 value..dollars..	9,339,742	3,649,456	21,839	7,790	196,698	57,008	.....	.....
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,442	1,549	827	920	50	73	5	10
18 value..dollars..	8,686,899	3,793,370	7,382,942	3,419,255	170,118	106,689	13,325	34,180
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	4,746	4,775	926	821	502	482	257	251
20 value..dollars..	57,917,925	25,200,821	8,688,705	1,539,966	7,885,028	3,473,969	1,081,965	408,857
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	1,093	1,101	451	362	295	333	18	18
22 value..dollars..	35,692,763	16,071,495	2,532,074	600,647	5,989,793	2,518,201	2,989	3,795
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	3,183	3,370	378	423	266	216	118	103
24 value..dollars..	14,086,970	6,070,298	783,164	206,212	1,157,267	458,379	176,153	22,310
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	2,136	(⁵)	684	(⁵)	358	(⁵)	204	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	8,158,192	3,059,128	5,383,467	753,107	737,968	496,789	903,423	382,752
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	20	33	18	14	.....	37	16	75
28 value..dollars..	17,192	3,108	5,752	2,917	.....	7,483	10,379	34,713
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	9,274	9,906	1,331	1,230	599	554	369	334
30 value..dollars..	1,699,724	928,575	349,937	160,386	248,703	94,933	128,594	52,907

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	NEVADA		ORANGE		PLACER		PLUMAS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	394	492	5,621	6,109	1,470	1,451	155	167
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	59	21	73	131	106	42	6	14
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	.....	5	.....	50	4	3	.....	1
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	335	488	5,548	5,928	1,380	1,408	149	152
5 value, total..dollars..	929,709	530,976	63,698,723	14,403,999	7,507,194	3,578,800	978,401	642,633
6 average value per farm..dollars..	2,775	1,139	11,481	2,430	5,436	2,546	6,566	4,224
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	268	359	5,501	5,800	1,196	1,249	135	142
8 value..dollars..	843,559	436,675	63,385,541	14,231,305	7,212,302	3,391,914	933,598	605,778
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	68	133	5,193	5,479	839	948	27	25
10 value..dollars..	130,631	86,457	54,678,027	11,252,729	4,972,645	2,574,175	32,643	6,397
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	63	116	4,733	4,821	771	882	10	6
12 value..dollars..	126,594	72,296	46,927,107	7,709,255	4,556,225	2,361,582	1,454	717
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	5	16	282	440	40	21	3	7
14 value..dollars..	2,015	3,700	2,497,731	1,128,924	15,234	5,334	1,500	1,480
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	.....	3	27	32	9	11	.....	1
16 value..dollars..	.....	8,035	534,189	68,396	114,625	27,565	.....	100
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	5	13	443	526	64	87	20	13
18 value..dollars..	2,022	2,426	4,719,000	2,346,154	286,581	179,694	29,689	4,100
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	242	284	1,208	1,023	688	639	129	136
20 value..dollars..	701,088	323,608	8,701,400	2,977,765	2,226,294	810,459	893,275	591,770
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	79	118	172	215	180	191	65	94
22 value..dollars..	186,191	116,650	4,500,828	1,565,031	450,796	171,583	133,127	106,908
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	97	187	932	744	393	396	128	61
24 value..dollars..	196,297	81,920	1,636,841	1,044,594	1,026,715	406,549	25,523	6,383
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	201	(⁵)	386	(⁵)	475	(⁵)	118	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	318,600	125,038	2,583,791	368,140	748,763	232,327	734,622	475,499
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	30	112	12	10	50	46	19	16
28 value..dollars..	11,840	26,610	6,054	811	13,363	7,280	7,670	7,611
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	316	456	2,564	2,618	1,215	1,360	140	143
30 value..dollars..	86,150	94,301	313,182	172,694	284,502	187,888	44,813	36,255

⁵ Not available.
¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.
² Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ALAMEDA		ALPINE		AMADOR		BUTTE		CALAVERAS		COLUSA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	1 All farm operators.....number..	138,317	132,658	2,658	2,447	20	13	372	407	2,810	2,584	479	469	894	730
2 Full owners.....number..	102,946	89,843	2,003	1,506	16	11	256	249	2,094	1,831	298	279	536	353
3 Part owners.....number..	14,106	13,991	305	303	3	2	65	88	346	346	135	120	197	192
4 Managers.....number..	4,742	3,425	27	38	1	.....	6	5	87	39	5	5	12	6
5 All tenants.....number..	17,121	25,399	323	508	.....	.....	45	65	283	374	41	65	149	179
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	12.3	19.1	12.2	20.8	.....	.....	12.1	16.0	10.1	14.5	8.6	13.9	16.7	24.6
7 Cash tenants.....number..	9,057	15,013	157	318	.....	.....	36	55	126	164	39	50	37	46
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	296	912	11	31	.....	.....	.....	2	5	16	.....	.....	5	10
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	4,012	6,577	63	112	.....	.....	.....	1	85	132	.....	4	57	101
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,756	2,897	62	47	.....	.....	9	7	67	62	8	11	20	22
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
11 All land in farms.....acres..	35,054,379	.....	236,492	.....	13,450	.....	294,402	.....	680,841	.....	424,850	.....	505,940	.....
12 Full owners.....acres..	11,186,885	.....	70,823	.....	9,495	.....	51,063	.....	132,131	.....	93,001	.....	141,208	.....
13 Part owners.....acres..	12,853,167	.....	108,920	.....	3,145	.....	117,707	.....	352,460	.....	281,454	.....	255,807	.....
14 Portion owned.....acres..	5,642,533	.....	46,698	.....	2,165	.....	62,552	.....	142,007	.....	129,240	.....	111,373	.....
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	7,240,634	.....	62,222	.....	980	.....	55,155	.....	210,453	.....	152,214	.....	144,434	.....
16 Managers.....acres..	6,308,701	.....	15,650	.....	840	.....	76,105	.....	83,332	.....	20,136	.....	16,417	.....
17 All tenants.....acres..	4,573,626	.....	41,099	.....	.....	.....	17,527	.....	52,918	.....	30,259	.....	52,508	.....
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	2,805,690	.....	16,264	.....	.....	.....	16,134	.....	29,705	.....	20,216	.....	33,530	.....
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	159,056	.....	3,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	751	.....	.....	.....	6,965	.....
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,025,878	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,608	.....	.....	.....	48,786	.....
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	112,399	.....	1,719	.....	20	.....	230	.....	2,398	.....	295	.....	761	.....
22 Full owners.....farms reporting..	7,535,323	.....	77,790	.....	2,073	.....	11,329	.....	150,207	.....	10,115	.....	177,009	.....
23 Part owners.....farms reporting..	81,782	.....	1,165	.....	16	.....	157	.....	1,604	.....	172	.....	449	.....
24 Managers.....farms reporting..	2,878,813	.....	20,701	.....	1,413	.....	3,985	.....	3,343	.....	2,985	.....	46,568	.....
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	12,704	.....	283	.....	3	.....	47	.....	300	.....	101	.....	183	.....
26 Cash tenants.....farms reporting..	2,357,159	.....	32,242	.....	420	.....	2,620	.....	53,062	.....	6,594	.....	85,710	.....
27 Share-cash tenants.....farms reporting..	4,374	.....	26	.....	1	.....	6	.....	82	.....	3	.....	11	.....
28 Share tenants and croppers.....farms reporting..	1,050,419	.....	3,765	.....	240	.....	3,304	.....	17,053	.....	193	.....	8,867	.....
29 All tenants.....acres..	13,539	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	212	.....	19	.....	118	.....
30 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,252,132	.....	21,062	.....	.....	.....	1,220	.....	14,149	.....	363	.....	30,864	.....
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,484,549,812	.....	40,754,154	.....	751,170	.....	5,867,190	.....	47,306,372	.....	6,709,955	.....	36,378,951	.....
32 Full owners.....dollars..	1,847,593,050	.....	22,064,385	.....	548,170	.....	2,310,490	.....	24,613,769	.....	2,291,350	.....	11,086,589	.....
33 Part owners.....dollars..	686,446,545	.....	16,107,869	.....	133,000	.....	1,796,300	.....	13,442,630	.....	3,711,975	.....	10,216,177	.....
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	375,902,828	.....	7,625,219	.....	75,000	.....	1,226,835	.....	7,756,436	.....	2,233,200	.....	5,478,761	.....
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	322,243,617	.....	8,482,650	.....	58,000	.....	569,465	.....	5,686,392	.....	1,498,775	.....	4,837,416	.....
36 Managers.....dollars..	505,805,539	.....	2,514,800	.....	70,000	.....	1,235,300	.....	5,202,022	.....	315,150	.....	811,800	.....
37 All tenants.....dollars..	434,004,639	.....	9,067,100	.....	.....	.....	524,600	.....	4,047,767	.....	391,453	.....	4,382,415	.....
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	197,634,139	.....	5,269,700	.....	.....	.....	498,100	.....	1,007,567	.....	316,950	.....	821,700	.....
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	15,293,966	.....	465,500	.....	.....	.....	74,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	168,500	.....
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	135,965,466	.....	2,482,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,177,200	.....	.....	.....	3,120,015	.....

Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	NAPA		NEVADA		ORANGE		PLACER		PLUMAS		RIVERSIDE		SACRAMENTO	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	1,951	1,794	394	492	5,521	6,109	1,470	1,451	155	167	5,109	4,672	3,851	3,456
2 Full owners.....number..	1,636	1,338	324	397	4,908	5,059	1,140	1,041	120	122	4,136	3,340	2,828	2,405
3 Part owners.....number..	135	117	45	36	183	227	154	120	13	20	435	534	531	373
4 Managers.....number..	55	34	2	4	228	170	34	48	6	5	252	157	47	47
5 All tenants.....number..	135	275	23	55	302	653	142	242	16	20	285	541	445	631
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	5.9	15.6	5.8	11.2	5.4	10.7	9.7	15.7	10.3	12.0	5.5	13.7	11.6	18.3
7 Cash tenants.....number..	61	143	22	45	134	360	33	115	5	16	120	265	185	368
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	4	11	.....	.....	9	14	3	2	.....	.....	8	26	13	16
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	22	89	.....	2	114	161	68	73	1	.....	116	200	159	193
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	48	32	1	8	45	98	38	51	10	4	41	129	68	54
	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945
11 All land in farms.....acres..	356,646	124,509	346,621	271,912	145,398	723,532	545,474							
12 Full owners.....acres..	201,952	57,412	171,315	124,206	96,641	244,655	123,657							
13 Part owners.....acres..	76,077	57,115	30,134	127,774	20,557	282,776	282,776							
14 Portion owned.....acres..	40,803	21,947	10,176	38,118	7,703	109,587	109,587							
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	37,274	35,168	19,558	89,656	12,854	151,687	173,689							
16 Managers.....acres..	54,046	2,158	92,509	4,752	19,745	192,212	50,507							
17 All tenants ¹.....acres..	22,571	7,924	52,353	15,180	8,455	26,022	79,534							
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	9,984	7,284	17,958	5,925	1,280	7,328	25,183							
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	308	.....	1,782	333	.....	2,282	6,345							
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	4,917	.....	25,842	4,708	1,000	14,172	35,644							
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,563	196	5,250	1,022	128	4,281	2,577							
22 Full owners.....acres..	53,051	4,877	146,615	51,021	23,291	192,907	192,907							
23 Part owners.....acres..	1,299	146	4,519	752	93	1,722	1,722							
24 Managers.....acres..	30,883	2,901	72,629	23,392	16,400	87,187	48,188							
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	124	35	162	118	13	112	448							
26 Cash tenants.....acres..	12,059	1,394	22,877	20,475	2,119	87,944	84,728							
27 Managers.....farms reporting..	48	2	221	32	6	242	43							
28 All tenants.....acres..	6,548	363	15,033	2,217	4,654	41,481	17,441							
29 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	92	13	248	110	13	241	351							
30 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	3,571	279	33,077	4,637	2,118	14,098	42,550							
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	35,175,510	3,439,100	248,692,721	17,032,211	3,445,900	101,411,845	59,375,322							
32 Full owners.....dollars..	24,028,587	2,263,200	179,909,630	10,347,290	2,362,650	58,106,219	27,992,772							
33 Part owners.....dollars..	5,539,910	973,800	20,395,827	4,368,037	414,350	16,147,640	23,404,027							
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	3,189,230	538,700	9,161,787	1,971,562	293,850	9,582,775	11,369,475							
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	2,350,550	435,100	11,234,040	2,396,475	120,800	5,564,865	12,034,552							
36 Managers.....dollars..	3,611,913	95,000	27,414,114	757,274	437,000	23,411,061	5,117,758							
37 All tenants ¹.....dollars..	1,995,200	137,100	20,973,150	1,559,510	231,300	3,744,925	12,860,755							
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	797,800	132,600	3,768,850	313,500	35,800	1,315,050	2,325,325							
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	93,500	.....	441,500	149,000	.....	320,500	1,063,000							
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	446,500	.....	14,832,000	807,600	35,000	1,706,925	7,551,810							

¹ Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

Table with columns for County (CONTRA COSTA, DEL NORTE, EL DORADO, FRESNO, GLENN, HUMBOLDT, IMPERIAL) and rows for Farm Size (Farms—, All land in farms—, Cropland harvested for farms—, Value of land and buildings for farms—). Sub-columns show Census of 1945 and 1940 for each county.

CALIFORNIA

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

Table with columns for County (MARIN, MARIPOSA, MENDOCINO, MERCED, MODOC, MONO, MONTEREY) and rows for Farm size categories and Value of land and buildings for farms. Includes sub-headers for 'ITEM (For definitions, see text)', 'Census of 1945', and 'Census of 1940'.

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

Table with columns for ITEM (For definitions, see text) and counties: NAPA, NEVADA, ORANGE, PLACER, PLUMAS, RIVERSIDE, SACRAMENTO. Rows include Farms (1-15), All land in farms (16-30), Cropland harvested for farms (31-60), and Value of land and buildings for farms (61-75).

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL

[For basis of classification by type, see text.]

Table with columns: TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP, THE STATE (Farms reporting, Total value of farm products, Value of products used by farm households), ALAMEDA (Farms reporting, Total value of farm products, Value of products used by farm households), ALPINE (Farms reporting, Total value of farm products, Value of products used by farm households). Rows include categories like All classified farms, Fruit-and-nut farms, Vegetable farms, Horticultural-specialty farms, Dairy farms, Poultry farms, Livestock farms, Forest-products farms, and General farms.

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.

² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

For value by source of income, see table IV]

Table with columns for county (AMADOR, BUTTE, CALAVERAS, COLUSA, CONTRA COSTA) and rows for farm reporting units. Columns include 'Number', 'Total value of farm products' (Dollars), and 'Value of products used by farm households' (Dollars).

For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

[For basis of classification by type, see text.

Table with columns for TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP, STANISLAUS, SUTTER, TEHAMA, and TRINITY. Rows include categories like All classified farms, Fruit-and-nut farms, Vegetable farms, Horticultural-specialty farms, All-other-crop farms, Dairy farms, Poultry farms, Livestock farms, and Forest-products farms, with sub-rows for value groups.

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.

² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

APPENDIX

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INSTRUCTIONS

Purpose of the Census of Agriculture.—An Act of Congress provides that a census of agriculture be taken every 5 years, for the purpose of obtaining basic information on farm acreage, land values, crops, livestock, and other general items relating to agriculture. The census of January 1, 1945, will consist of an enumeration of every farm in the United States.

Each enumerator will be assigned an enumeration district. In each such district he must enumerate every tract of land which might be classified as a farm under the Census definition. The information is to be obtained by a personal visit. He must secure for each farm all the information requested in order that totals may be obtained which will represent a complete and accurate picture of the agriculture within the area.

Census Schedules Are Confidential.—During the war emergency census returns are accorded confidential treatment as heretofore, subject to existing law. Under the Census Act heavy penalties are prescribed for revealing information to unauthorized persons. The enumerator should make it clear, in dealing with persons who seem unwilling to give the information requested, that he is not allowed to give any information from the schedule to their neighbors or other persons; that only sworn Census employees will have access to the farm schedules; and that those records for individual farms cannot be used for purposes of taxation, regulation, or investigation.

DEFINITION OF A FARM

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity—in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

Following is a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farms or farming, for which returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedule are required, provided the area is 3 acres or more or, if less than 3 acres, the value of the products in 1944 was \$250 or more:

Apiaries (bee farms).
Community or cooperative gardens.
Country estates and country homes (if there is production of vegetables, eggs, milk, or other agricultural products either for home use or for sale).
Cranberry bogs.

Dry-lot or barn dairies.
Feed lots.
Fur farms (fox, mink, skunk, etc., in captivity).
Garbage-feeding hog yards.
Greenhouses.
Hatcheries (baby chicks, poult, etc.).
Institutional farms (connected with schools, prisons, hospitals, etc.).
Mushroom cellars.
Nurseries (except for reforestation projects, or in connection with parks).
Part-time farms (agricultural operations incidental to other occupation).
Victory gardens.
Blueberry production from wild plants where the land is used primarily for their production.
Cutting of hay (even though this is the only farming operation).
Grazing or pasturing of livestock.
Harvesting of grass seed.
Keeping of chickens and the production of broilers (including battery-laying and battery-broiler plants).
Production of medicinal or drug plants and herbs.
Production of flowers and bulbs for sale.
Production of vegetables under glass.
Production of vegetable and flower seeds, plants, bulbs, tubers, etc.
Production, in captivity, of pheasants, quail, etc.
Production of mint, spices, or other special crops.
Raising of Shetland or other ponies.
Rabbit raising.
Squab raising.

If any specialized or unusual types of agriculture such as those mentioned above are reported, list type under Supplemental Information on page 12.

Although columns are not provided on the schedule for obtaining reports for all the above-mentioned specialized operations in detail, be sure to report on all items that are applicable, making use of inquiries for "other crops" (cols. 140-141, 191, and 202). Note that value of land and buildings and value of sales of products should be reported in all cases.

Include in one report all land which the operator uses for agricultural purposes, as previously defined, also all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, and waste lands. A farm may consist of two or more separate tracts not necessarily adjacent. Do not include public or open range neither owned nor leased by the operator (see Livestock on Open Range). If the operator cuts hay from land that he does not own and for which he pays no rent, include such acreage under Wild Hay Cut (col. 114) and explain under Supplemental Information on page 12. Large areas of timber land or other nonagricultural land held as a separate business and not used for pasture or grazing should not be included.

The following types of establishments and operations do not require returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedules unless there are also agricultural operations:

Canneries.
Cheese factories.
Creameries.
Deer parks.
Fish, frog, alligator, or snake "farms."
Fish hatcheries.
Game preserves.
Kennels.
Livestock dealers (except feed lots or other farming operations).
Ostrich "farms."
Oyster "farms."
Parks.
Riding academies with no farming operations.
Shipping pens.
Turpentine "farms" or turpentine "orchards."
Distilleries, gins, dryers, mills, refineries, or packing plants.
Establishments of 3 acres or more, even though locally known as "farms" on which there are no agricultural operations.
Idle or abandoned farms which were not operated in 1944 and will not be operated in 1945.
Cutting or gathering of forest products with no farming operations.
Landscaping, or maintaining grounds, and growing of flowers, shrubs, and ornamentals for home use only.
Picking or gathering of wild nuts, wild fruits, or wild plants (medicinal, ornamental, etc.) except where the land is maintained primarily for their production.
Production of maple sirup or sugar with no farming operations.
Raising canaries, guinea pigs, white rats, or white mice.
Stock yards and auction yards or barns.
Trapping of wild animals.

One Farm Return for Each Operator.—As a rule, one (and only one) return should be prepared for each operation. But to this

rule there is one rare exception. If a person operates two separate tracts of land as hired manager for two different owners (except for collectively developed unit farms), or one tract of land as owner (or tenant) and another as manager, a separate return should be prepared for each, as each represents a separate enterprise. Only one return should be prepared if a farm operator owns a tract of land and also rents a tract from another person.

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE

Enumerator's Record.—The enumerator's record on the front cover of every book must be filled out carefully. It is by means of this record that the information for the farms enumerated is properly classified as to geographic location.

If an enumerator is assigned more than one enumeration district, separate books must be used for each. Under no circumstances is the same book to be used for more than one enumeration district.

Number the books for each enumeration district in the order in which you use them.

The name of the minor civil division (M. C. D.)—known by various names in the different States, such as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.—should be entered with any numerical identification usually employed; for example, Precinct No. 1, Hawkinsville.

Enumerator's Certificate.—When you start a book, enter the time and date you begin and when you have completed the book enter the time and date of completion and your signature. Be sure to make the checks listed opposite the Enumerator's Certificate before signing your name. These checks should be kept in mind throughout the enumeration.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Who Should Supply the Information?—The enumerator must obtain information in regard to a farm or establishment from the actual operator if possible. If unable to locate the operator, statements by members of his family, his employees, or other qualified persons may be accepted. Neighboring farmers may be able to supply the information. If obtained from other than the farm operator, note under Supplemental Information from whom obtained.

In case the land was farmed by some other person last year, the present operator should, from the stubble or other evidence, be able to give the approximate acreages and productions for the crops harvested in 1944 on this particular farm. Do not permit an operator who has recently taken possession to report the crops which he harvested in 1944 on some other farm.

Effort should be made to obtain figures from the farmer's records, if such are kept. It is imperative, however, that you secure a complete return for every farm in your district.

How to Fill Out a Schedule.—Use blue or black ink only. Never use ink of any other color or a pencil.

Write legibly.

Make your entries in the lower part of the space provided rather than in the center of the space between lines.

If a mistake is made, draw a line through the entry in error in such manner that it can still be read and rewrite the new figure within the proper space.

Do not use an eraser or ink eradicator.

Where no entries are required, leave the spaces blank; do not insert dashes, ciphers, or check marks.

Do not use ditto marks.

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents.

Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

Use the space under Supplemental Information on page 12 for making notes.

On all doubtful points consult your supervisor.

Remember that you are enumerating the farm as of January 1, 1945, for all items except crop production, livestock products, and value of products, which are for the year 1944.

Obtain the best possible information.

Report in the units specified in the headings.

Be sure to read explanations of questions appearing at the bottom of the pages each time you ask the questions until you become thoroughly familiar with them. It is very important that the questions be interpreted according to these explanations.

Use one line (and only one) for each farm (see definition). Be sure that the entries for a particular farm are on the same line on all pages. To assist in keeping on the line, line numbers appear on both the right and left margins of each page. Each farm is to be listed in the order of visitation. When no one is at home to supply the information, the name of the operator should be obtained from a neighbor and entered in the space in which it should appear. Then when the line for the next farm is filled in, the preceding line will stand out as blank across all pages, thus serving as a reminder that here is a farm for which the information must be obtained on a repeat visit. Be sure to fill all such blank lines before turning in your book. Your enumeration must include all going farms in your district.

Order of Enumeration.—In filling out the schedule, you may find it helpful to secure reports for the various crops (cols. 49 to 204) before entering the acreages by and use (cols. 19–26). This procedure will help you in determining the acreages in the farm by use, especially land from which crops were harvested (col. 19). Before leaving a farm, be sure to make vertical and horizontal checks for each page of the schedule; that is, check to see that you have not made entries in the wrong columns or on the wrong lines and that you have not omitted entries for any inquiries which are applicable. Also make the checks listed on page 12. By making these checks, you may avoid the necessity of a return visit.

Operator Not Living On the Farm.—If a person living in a city operates a farm outside the city limits, going to the farm day by day as necessary, and he keeps livestock at his place in the city or carries on some farming operations (not merely a home garden) there, the residence should be included as part of the farm and the value included in the value of land and buildings. In such cases, the farm should be enumerated in the minor civil division where located, although the residence may be in another.

Farms with No Operator.—Infrequently a farm operated in 1944 will not have an operator at the time of the enumeration. In such cases, secure a return from the previous operator or from the owner or his representative. In column 1 write "No operator at present" and enter all other pertinent information. Report as owned or rented on basis of intentions for 1945. If it will not be operated in 1945, report on the basis of 1944 operations.

If a farm was operated in 1944, but will not be operated in 1945, fill in all information the same as you would for any other farm, except that pertaining to the operator and his household. In this case, since there will be no operator, write on the line for this farm on the first page in the columns for name and address of operator, "Will not be operated in 1945," and give, under Supplemental Information on page 12, the reason why it will not be operated. Report as owned or rented on basis of 1944 operations.

If the farm was not operated by anyone in 1944, but will be operated in 1945, there will, of course, be no crop entries for 1944, but there should be entries on pages 1 and 2 concerning the farm and the operator, and on pages 10 and 11 for livestock and poultry. On page 4 write, on the line for this farm, "Not operated in 1944, but will be in 1945."

Farms abandoned or idle in both 1944 and in 1945 are not to be enumerated on this schedule.

Farms Extending Across Boundaries of Enumeration District.—Include entire acreage of all farms whose headquarters are

within the enumeration district. The farm headquarters should be determined as follows:

1. If there is only one dwelling on the farm, this dwelling is the farm headquarters, regardless of whether it is occupied or unoccupied.
2. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator lives on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling in which the farm operator lives.
3. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator does not live on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling of greatest value.
4. If there is no dwelling on the farm, but there is a building on the farm, this building is the farm headquarters.
If there are two or more such buildings, the farm headquarters is the building of greatest value.
5. If there are no buildings on the farm, the farm headquarters is the main farm entrance. The main farm entrance is the point where the farm operator usually turns off a public road, private road, trail, or path, on to the farm he operates.
If a farm with no buildings is composed of two or more separate tracts of land, the main entrance to the farm is the main entrance to the tract of land of greatest value.

In enumerating farms extending into another minor civil division or county, enter on the appropriate line in the spaces provided on page 12 the name or names of the additional minor civil divisions, the county in which each is located, and the acres in each.

If the headquarters of a farm is located in another enumeration district, the entire farm is to be enumerated in that district.

It will be helpful to indicate on your map farms for which the headquarters are in an adjoining enumeration district. If you inform the enumerator in the adjoining district, or your supervisor, of such farms it will insure that all such farm lands are included in the census enumeration and that none are duplicated.

Partnerships.—For a farm operated by two or more partners enter only one of the partners as the operator, preferably the senior partner, unless the junior partner is actually conducting the operations.

Farming Combined With Nonfarm Activities.—If manufacturing or processing is carried on primarily for the disposal of raw materials produced on the farm where the plant is located, or for putting them into a marketable form, such a plant should be included as part of the farm. If, on the other hand, the operations represent mainly custom work, or an independent enterprise, then such a plant is not to be considered a part of the farm. Report only the acreage and value of land and buildings actually used for farming purposes, and include only the products from the farming operations and their value before processing.

Institution and Corporate Farms.—Farms operated by or for institutions (schools, hospitals, prisons, reformatories, etc.) or by corporations should be recorded in the name of the person in charge of all the farming operations, even though submanagers may be employed. For such farms be sure to enter a "Yes" in column 11. Reports for such farms should include only the portions used for farming purposes. Do not include acreage and value for institutional and other nonfarm buildings (see definition of farm). In columns 27-40 the inquiries relate only to persons and dwellings connected with the farming operations. Inmates of institutions who work on the farm for pay should be classed as hired laborers; unpaid inmates should not be included. Products of the farm consumed by inmates should be considered as sold.

Agricultural Operations by Other Than the Operator of the Farm.—On some farms, members of the operator's family or other persons living on the farm (not croppers or tenants) will grow small acreages of crops or will keep some livestock, or both. For example, a 4-H Club member may have a crop or livestock project, or a hired man may have a garden or some livestock. Include all such crop operations and livestock on the return for the farm operator.

Indian Reservations and Allotted Indian Land.—Where land has been allotted to Indians, an individual return should be secured for each Indian, the use of whose land would bring it under the classification of a farm. The word "allotted" is to be construed as covering allotment in fee, allotment in trust, and the simple designation of a certain acreage as the place of residence or agricultural activity of an individual Indian. Also, a separate return should

be made for each Indian having no allotted land, but having livestock pastured on unallotted reservation, national forest, or public domain, if the value of the natural increase in his livestock and the value of his livestock products in 1944 amounted to \$250 or more. In the latter case, write in columns 18-26 "No land owned or leased."

Any acreage belonging to an Indian reservation that has not been allotted or assigned to Indians and that is not leased to corporations or individuals, if used for agricultural purposes, constitutes a single farm for which a return is to be secured from the Indian agent. The Indian agent is to be reported as manager and the name of the reservation is to be reported in column 3. The reservation return should include only such acreage as is usually devoted to crops, any fenced lands on which livestock is grazed, also unfenced grazing land over which reservation livestock is herded, and land occupied by farm buildings. Any vast acreage of wild land not utilized to an appreciable extent should not be included. All livestock belonging to the reservation must be reported on the reservation return.

Livestock on Open Range.—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on open range or in a national forest by a person who does not own or rent any land used for that purpose should be enumerated as a farm with "None" entered in column 18. However, public lands used under a lease are to be included as a part of the farm, but land used under a grazing permit is not to be included.

Plantations.—See special instructions on page VII for enumerating multiple-unit operations (including plantations) in regions 2, 3, and 4.

Collectively Developed or Unit Farms.—If agricultural land is being developed and sold in small tracts to nonresidents and the original tract is farmed essentially as a unit, such development should be returned as one farm in the name of the person managing it.

Citrus Groves With Various Operations Handled Under Separate Contracts.—Citrus groves are often handled by having the various operations, such as pruning, cultivating, irrigating, spraying or dusting, harvesting, etc., performed on a contract basis. If one person performs practically all of these operations, except possibly the harvesting of the fruit, this person should be listed as the operator. If the various operations are handled separately, one person contracting to do the pruning, another the cultivating, etc., the person directing all these services is the operator. This person may be a nonresident owner or he may be a local representative of the owner.

In such cases it will often be necessary to obtain the required information from a number of different sources depending upon the local persons responsible for the various operations.

Obtain complete information from as reliable sources as possible.

Acres Owned and Acres Rented.—Acres owned and acres rented must account for all the land in the farm. Consider as owned the land which the operator or his wife holds under title, homestead law, purchase contract, or as one of the heirs or as trustee of an undivided estate.

Under Supplemental Information, on the lines provided on page 12, briefly explain any unusual entries. Comment on unusual yields, acreages, values, etc.

Land Irrigated in 1944.—Consider as irrigated any land which had water supplied to it by artificial means in 1944 for agricultural purposes.

For all regions enter in column 236 the total acreage of land in each farm irrigated in 1944, including both irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture.

In regions 4, 5, 6, and 7, where a check column for irrigation is carried for the individual crops, enter a check mark (✓) in the box provided for each crop which was harvested from land irrigated in 1944. If only a part of the acreage of a crop was irri-

gated, report separately, within the same block, the acreage and production of the portion irrigated and that grown on dry land, entering the nonirrigated portion directly above the irrigated portion, bracketing the two entries as a further indication that they are for the same farm. Be sure to check the irrigated portion.

CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM IN 1944

Include under the various crop questions only those acreages harvested by cutting, digging, picking, etc., and by grazing or hogging off. In reporting crops which were harvested by grazing or hogging off, include only the crops which were allowed to mature, or to approach maturity, before they were grazed or hogged off. Except for orchards, do not include crops which were complete failures. Do not include as harvested any crops used solely for soil improvement or any grown solely for pasture and utilized as such.

Omitted Column Numbers.—In preparing the schedule, the more important crops grown in all regions were included and were assigned column numbers. However, in order to shorten the schedule for each region, questions for crops which are grown infrequently in a particular region were omitted. Whenever you find that a crop has been harvested for which there is not a specific inquiry on the schedule for your region, report such crop in columns 140-141, except for fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties which are to be reported in columns 191, 202, or 204, whichever is applicable.

Unit of Measure.—Frequently the unit of measure common to your locality will not be that called for on the schedule. In such cases, convert to the unit specified and, under Supplemental Information, name and describe the unit commonly used in the locality, giving its approximate cubic content or net weight and the conversion factor used. The conversion tables on pages V and VI may be helpful, in some instances, in making the conversion to the unit called for on the schedule.

Two or More Crops From Same Land.—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944, be sure to report all crops.

(1) **Succession Crops.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944 but were grown in succession, i. e., one crop planted and harvested, then another crop planted and harvested, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for each crop.

(2) **Interplanted Crops.**—Where a row crop is planted at approximately normal planting distance and some other crop is grown between or in the rows of the first crop, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for the row crop and also under the inquiry for the interplanted crop.

(3) **Mixed Crops.**—As noted on the schedule, where flax and wheat are grown together, one-half of the acreage is to be reported under each crop. The schedule provides for reporting other mixed grains in columns 57-58 and for reporting a mixture of clover and timothy hay in columns 106-107. A mixture of grains for hay should be reported in columns 110-111. Crops grown and harvested as a mixture, for which the schedule makes no provision, should be reported under the crop which predominates. A notation should be made under Supplemental Information, such as "mixed with" giving the name of the secondary crop.

(4) **Contour Farming.**—In contour farming where different crops are alternated on different levels, the acreage should be fairly allocated among the several crops. Do not confuse with interplanting.

(5) **Strip Cropping.**—Allocate the acreage among the several crops as for contour farming.

LIVESTOCK, JANUARY 1, 1945, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1944

In the enumeration of livestock, include all animals and poultry on the farm or ranch on January 1, 1945, whether or not all are owned by the operator, but do not include any belonging to the operator and being kept on another farm or ranch. Also include livestock belonging to the farm or ranch but grazing in national forests or on open range.

In areas where livestock are grazed in national forests or on open range, secure the report from the ranch operator for all his herds or bands and not from the herder who happens to be in

charge of a particular herd or band. Every effort should be made to enumerate all livestock for which the ranch headquarters are in your enumeration district. To insure complete enumeration, any information concerning the grazing of livestock in national forests or on open range in your district, when the ranch headquarters are located elsewhere, should be given to your supervisor along with the location of the headquarters, the name and address of the owner, and any other pertinent information, such as the location of the animals during the four main seasons of the year.

Livestock sold and livestock production in 1944 should be reported for the farm even though some of these items may represent operations for someone else or under some arrangement whereby the title may be held wholly or partly by other persons. For example, broilers raised "on shares" or on a "per-head basis" are to be reported for the farm on which they were produced and not for the hatchery or feed dealer for whom they were produced.

Livestock Dealers.—Animals purchased for immediate resale and not for feeding or grazing to increase their value should not be reported under Livestock Sold Alive in 1944. Such operations are not considered "farming" and are largely duplications of sales reported for other farms. However, if the place qualifies in other respects as a farm, a report should be made of the farming operations and of the livestock on hand.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS

In reporting the value of farm products sold or traded in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234, the value of vegetables for farm household use in column 194, and the value of all farm products used by households on the farm in column 235, observe the following rules:

- (1) There must be an entry of either dollars or "None" in every one of these columns for every farm.
- (2) "None" is to be entered for the value of farm products sold or traded whenever the farm did not produce any of the products; or, if such products were produced, none were or are to be sold or traded. "None" is to be entered for value of vegetables grown for farm household use, and for value of farm products used by farm households only if none of these products of the farm in 1944 were or are to be used by households on that farm.
- (3) The value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator. Hence, for tenants and croppers, include the value of the landlord's share. That is, any products of the farm, which were or are to be paid as rent, are to be considered as sold. However, if the landlord's share of the products was purchased by the tenant and used on the farm where produced, such products should not be considered as sold.
- (4) Since the value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator, do not include the value of any products which were received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others.
- (5) Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.
- (6) Include the value of byproducts sold or traded, such as cottonseed, straw, skimmed milk, buttermilk, hides, poultry manure, etc.
- (7) For columns 142, 193, and 203, crops harvested in 1944, which will be sold after the enumeration date, should be valued on the basis of market quotations at the time of the enumeration.
- (8) Do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced.
- (9) Do not include government payments, such as soil-conservation and dairy-feed payments.
- (10) Note that the values reported in column 194 must always be included in column 235. In no other instance are any value-of-products figures to be included in more than one column.
- (11) The value of farm products used by households on the farm where produced (col. 235) frequently represents a considerable part of the total value of farm products. A special effort should be made to avoid underestimating the value of such consumption. Products used by farm households should be valued at local farm prices.
- (12) Products of institutional farms, consumed by inmates of the institution, should be considered as sold, and the values of such products should be reported in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234. For institutional farms, enter in columns 194 and 235 the value of products consumed by households of full-time farm employees (other than inmates) living on the farm.
- (13) Many farmers do not keep records and will not be able to answer the value-of-products questions accurately. Nevertheless, they should be able to give an approximation. The enumerator should secure an estimate in every case where exact figures are not available, and should enter any necessary explanations under Supplemental Information on page 12.

CONVERSION TABLES

Caution.—Many of the weights and ratios given are approximations and should be used only in the absence of more accurate figures. Weights per unit for many commodities vary greatly depending upon variety, season, locality, etc.; therefore, those given may not be accurate for your community and may not be in agreement with the legal requirements in your State. However, the tables and conversion factors which follow may assist in making calculations when records are not available in terms of units given on the schedule.

The paragraph numbers refer to the column (or columns) to which the conversion relates.

CROPS

EQUIVALENT BUSHELS PER CWT. AND PER TON FOR COMMODITIES OF VARIOUS WEIGHTS

WEIGHT PER BUSHEL (pounds)	NUMBER OF BUSHELS	
	PER 100 POUNDS	PER TON
14	7 1/4	143 1/2
24	4 1/4	83 1/2
32	3 1/4	63 1/2
46	2 1/4	44 1/2
48	2 1/4	41 1/2
60	1 3/4	30 1/2
56	1 3/4	28 1/2
66	1 1/2	24 1/2
70	1 1/2	21 1/2

CORN AND SORGHUMS

- 51.—**Corn (bushels):**
 Shelled corn, 56 pounds.
 Ear corn, 70 pounds, or 2 bushel baskets level or 1 1/2 heaped.
 Corn with husks, 6 bushel baskets level or 4 heaped.
 For converting barrels to bushels, multiply by local equivalent in bushels of ear corn (not baskets).
 Corn in crib: 1 bushel of ear corn (70 pounds) occupies about 2 1/2 cubic feet. Bushels of corn in crib equal length by width by average depth by 1/2.
- 54.—**Grain Sorghums (bushel), 56 pounds.** 1 ton of heads=25 bushels.
- 56.—**Sorghum Hay (tons).** Convert green to dry weight by dividing by 3.

SMALL GRAINS

- Grain in bin: 1 bushel of grain occupies about 1 1/4 cubic feet. Bushels of grain in a bin equal length by width by average depth by 1/2.
- 58.—**Mixed Grains (bushels).** Use weights based on approximate proportion of each grain in the mixture.
- 60.—**Oats for Grain (bushels), 32 pounds.**
- 63.—**Barley (bushels), 48 pounds.**
- 65.—**Rye (bushels), 56 pounds.**
- 67.—**Flax (bushels), 56 pounds.**
- 69, 71, 73.—**Wheat (bushels), 60 pounds.**
- 75.—**Rice.**
 1 bushel weighs 45 pounds.
 1 barrel, 162 pounds.
 1 barrel, about 3 1/2 bushels.
 1 bag (Southern States), 162 to 200 pounds or 1 to 1 1/2 barrel.

ANNUAL LEGUMES

- 81.—**Soybeans and Mungbeans (bushels), 60 pounds.**
 Dry Field and Seed Beans:
- 85.—**Lima (dry) 1 bushel=56 pounds.**
- 119.—**Vetch Seed, 1 bushel=66 pounds.**
- 83, 87.—**Other Beans and Lentils (dry), 1 bushel=60 pounds.**
- 90.—**Cowpeas (bushels), 60 pounds.**

- 94, 96.—**Dry Field and Seed Peas, 1 bushel=60 pounds.**
- 100.—**Peanuts (pounds).** 1 bushel of unshelled: Virginia, 22 pounds; runners, 28 pounds; and Spanish, 30 pounds.

HAY

- 92, 101-165.—**Report tons of cured hay; 3 tons green weight equal approximately 1 ton cured hay.**

CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS

- 117.—**Lespedeza Seed (pounds).** In some States the weight is 25 pounds per bushel; in others common seed will weight 28 pounds; Kobe seed, 30 pounds; and Korean seed as high as 44 pounds.
- 121.—**Alfalfa Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.**
- 123.—**Clover Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.**

MISCELLANEOUS CROPS

- 125.—**Irish Potatoes:**
 1 bushel=60 pounds.
 1 barrel=2 1/2 bushels.
- 127.—**Cotton (running square bales):**
 2 round bales=1 square bale.
 1,500-pound seed cotton=approximately 1 square bale.
- 129.—**Sweetpotatoes.** 1 bushel weighs about 55 pounds.
- 131.—**Hops.** 1 bale=about 200 pounds.

SMALL FRUITS

- 1 quart weighs about 1 1/2 pound.
- 1 gallon=4 quarts.
- 2 pints=1 quart.
- Convert crates to quarts on basis of capacity in quarts or pints.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES

- 154.—**Apples:**
 1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
 1 western box is considered the equivalent of 1 bushel.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 7 pounds of fresh fruit.
- 156.—**Cherries:**
 1 bushel, unstemmed=about 56 pounds.
 1 quart, unstemmed=1 1/4 pound.
 1 bushel, stemmed=about 64 pounds.
 1 quart, stemmed=about 2 pounds.
- 158.—**Peaches:**
 1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
 1 western crate=20 pounds.
 1 pound dried peaches is equivalent to about: 7 pounds fresh fruit for clings, or 6 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for free-stones.
- 160.—**Pears:**
 1 bushel=about 50 pounds.
 1 box, western=46 pounds.
 1 crate, western (4 1/2 by 16 by 16 1/2)=22 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5 1/2 pounds fresh fruit.
- 162.—**Plums and Prunes:**
 1 bushel=about 56 pounds.
 1 box, western=20 pounds.
 1 box, N. W. suitcase=16 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 2 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for California, and 3 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for Washington and Oregon.

- 164.—Grapes:
 1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
 1 western lug box=28 pounds.
 1 eastern 12-quart basket=18 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 4 pounds fresh fruit.
- 166.—Apricots:
 1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
 1 crate, western=22 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.
- 171-184.—Citrus Fruits:

APPROXIMATE POUNDS PER UNIT

UNIT AND KIND	CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA	TEXAS	FLORIDA	LOUISIANA	ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI
Field box:					
Satsumas....	--	--	85	--	--
Tangerines....	--	--	85	--	--
Other oranges....	--	--	90	--	--
Grapefruit....	--	--	80	--	--
Lemons....	--	--	--	--	--
Packed box:					
Satsumas....	--	--	85	85	85
Tangerines....	--	--	85	85	85
Other oranges....	77	87	90	90	90
Grapefruit....	65 to 68	78	80	80	80
Lemons....	79	--	--	--	--
Bushel:					
Satsumas....	--	--	--	58	58
Tangerines....	--	--	--	58	58
Other oranges....	--	--	--	56	56
Grapefruit....	--	--	--	50	50
Lemons....	--	--	--	--	--

¹ A half-tray equals 40 to 42 pounds, or 1 bushel.

192. **Land in Orchards (acres).**—To find the number of trees or vines per acre, divide 43,560, the number of square feet in an acre, by the number of square feet occupied per tree measured as the distance from one tree to another in the row multiplied by the distance to the next parallel row.

$$\text{Example; } \frac{43,560}{(15 \times 10)} = \frac{43,560}{150} = 290$$

TREES OR VINES PER ACRE
 (Square Planting)

PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)	PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)
6	1,210	25	70
8	681	30	48
10	486	35	36
12	302	40	27
15	194	45	22
18	134	50	17
20	109	60	12

223-225.—Milk and Cream:

1 gallon milk=8.6 pounds.

1 hundredweight milk=11.6 gallons.

Average cream, 2 to 2½ pounds butterfat per gallon of cream.

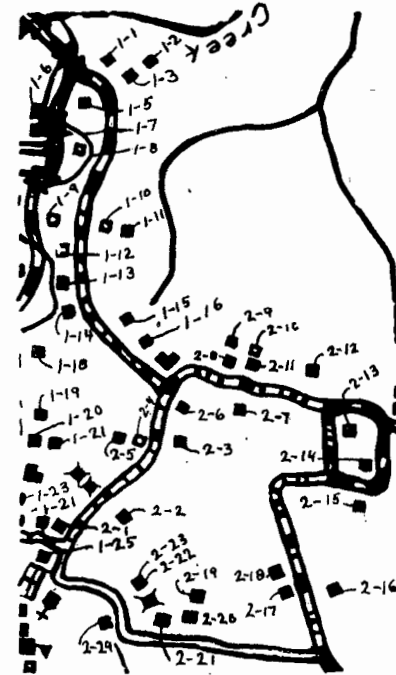
Double or whipping cream, about 3 to 3½ pounds per gallon of cream.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE OF ENUMERATOR'S MAP PROPERLY MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION

An enlarged map (or set of maps) will be furnished each enumerator. The enumeration district will be delineated on the map. You will be expected to identify on the map every farm you enumerate. Alongside the dwelling symbol on the map, mark the book number and the line number on which is recorded the report of each farm visited. Draw a square in the proper location for each farm you may record which is not shown on the map. Mark a cross through symbols on the map which are found to represent abandoned or idle farms, or which, for any reason, do not represent a farm. There will be instances when you may enumerate more than one farm operated from a single dwelling unit. Show the book number and line number for each such report.

The illustrative example on the right represents a small section of an enumerator's map. The map has been properly marked so that enumerated farms may be identified.

A properly marked map is an important check upon the completeness of the enumeration, and is required from each enumerator.



(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

FARM OPERATOR, JANUARY 1, 1945		If land is rented from or managed for others FROM WHOM IS LAND RENTED OR FOR WHOM IS LAND MANAGED? <small>Indicate if an institution or corporation</small>		1
Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	
1	2	3	4	
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
10				10
11				11
12				12
13				13
14				14
15				15
16				16
17				17
18				18
19				19
20				20
21				21
22				22
23				23
24				24
25				25
1	2	THIS LINE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		

1 The farm operator is the person who works the farm, performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. When land is rented or cropped, the tenant, renter, or cropper is the operator even though the owner may exercise some supervision. If the farming operations are performed by a caretaker who merely carries out the instructions of his employer, report the employer as operator. However, report as operator a paid manager responsible for the farming operations. If the farm is operated for a corporation or institution, report as operator the superintendent, manager, supervisor, or other person directly responsible for the farming operations.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

State _____
 County _____
 M.C.D.—E.D. _____
 Block _____

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

2	E. D. segment number (supplemental schedule)	Color of operator	Age of operator	Does the operator live on this farm?	Year the operator began to operate this farm (continuously)	Work off his farm by operator in 1944 for pay or profit	Is the operator of this farm a paid manager?	Land in this farm OWNED BY OPERATOR (or by his employer if a managed farm)		Land in this farm RENTED FROM OTHERS				Total acres in farm Jan 1, 1945 (Col. 12 + Col. 14)	LAND USE IN 1944 (The sum of Columns 19 to 26 inclusive, must equal Column 18)							
								Acres owned	Value of land and buildings owned	Acres rented	Value of land and buildings rented	Method of rental (cash, share, share-cash, other)	All work stock and tractor power furnished by landowner?		Land from which crops were harvested, hay cut, or in orchards in 1944	Land on which all crops were a complete failure in 1944	Cropland idle in summer fallow, or in soil improvement crops only in 1944	Land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944 that was plowed within past 7 years	Woodland pastured or grazed in 1944	Other land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944	Woodland not pastured or grazed in 1944	All other land—waste land, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.
5	6a	7a	8b	9b	10b	11a	12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a	
	W or O	Years	Yes or No	Year	Days	Yes or No	Acres	Dollars	Acres	Dollars		Yes or No	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
1																						1
2																						2
3																						3
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- 5 If farm is located in E. D. Segment, enter segment number shown on E. D. map. See instructions on supplemental schedule.
- 6 W for white, O for other. Include Mexicans with "white." Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races with "other."
- 9 In case of operator who has returned to a farm which he had previously operated, report year in which he returned to begin operations anew.
- 10 Report nonfarm work and work on other farms for pay. Include work in connection with filling station, garage, store, tourist camp, or other non-farm business conducted at this farm. Do not include exchange work.

- 12 Do not include in this farm any land now rented to or cropped by others.
- 13 and 15 Report present market value. Do not report the assessed value unless it conforms to the market value.
- 18 Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands.
- 19 Report acres in this farm from which one or more crops were cut, dug, picked, or otherwise harvested in 1944; all land in orchards and small fruits (bearing or nonbearing); and acreage in nurseries and greenhouses. Do not count same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.

- 20 Land on which all crops (except orchards) were destroyed by drought, hail, flood, insects, disease, etc.; also acreage not harvested on account of labor shortage, poor stand, etc. Do not report as failure any crops which were grazed, hogged off, or otherwise harvested for any purpose, or any land replanted to a crop that was harvested.
- 21 Do not report here cropland pastured; report it in column 22.
- 22 Do not report here land from which crops were harvested; report in column 19.
- 23 and 25 Include as woodland all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber. Do not report here chaparral and woody shrubs; report such acreage in column 24 or 26.

Suggestion to Enumerator: It may be helpful to fill in the information for columns 49 to 204 before proceeding with columns 19 to 26.

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5}$, $\frac{3}{10} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{5}$, $\frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5}$, $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{5}$, $\frac{9}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$.

DWELLINGS ON THIS FARM JAN. 1, 1945		PERSONS LIVING IN THESE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS JAN. 1, 1945					Persons 14 years old and over working on this farm equivalent of 2 or more days, week ending Jan. 5, 1945			Total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wages, plus contract and piece work labor)	DOES FARM DWELLING HAVE—				Electric distribution line within ½ mile of farm dwelling?	Distance to nearest all-weather road	Motor-trucks on this farm	Tractors on this farm	Value of farm implements and machinery, including trucks and tractors (omit automobiles)	All automobiles on this farm	MORTGAGE debt on land and buildings of this farm OWNED by operator? (Cols. 12 and 13)		3 R6
											Occupied	Unoccupied	Boys under 14 years old	Girls under 14 years old							Men and boys 14 years old and over	Women and girls 14 years old and over	
27b	28b	29b	30b	31b	32b	33b	34b	35b	36b	37b	38b	39b	40b	41b	42b	43b	44b	45b	46b	47a	48a		
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- 27-28** Omit dwellings rented to others and tourist camps or institutional buildings.
- 29-32** Omit inmates of institutions.
- 33-35** Report number working at farm work, including farm chores; omit housework and contract construction work. Omit unpaid inmates of institutions. If partnership, report in column 34 partners other than one listed as operator.
- 36** Omit expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in cost of such machine hire; and expenditures for housework and for contract construction work.
- 41** Or if no farm dwelling, electric distribution line within ½ mile of farm buildings? If no farm buildings, within ½ mile of main farm entrance? Main farm entrance is point where operator usually turns off public road (or off private road giving access to farm).
- 42** If main farm entrance is on all-weather road, report "0" miles; if not, give distance along highway to nearest road that is passable at all times and all seasons. Hard-surfaced roads occasionally snow-bound or flooded are considered "all-weather" roads.
- 43-44** Report only those used in the operation of the farm. Do not include trailers. If used or owned jointly, report for farm where usually kept. Report truck-trailer combinations (road tractor with trailer) under motortrucks, counting only number of power units.
- 45** Report present market value. If machinery is used or owned jointly, report only for farm where usually kept. Include all farm implements and farm machinery (except automobiles), such as tractors, trucks, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment; threshing machines, combines, etc. Do not include machinery and equipment used primarily for nonfarm purposes. Report permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment under value of land and buildings.
- 46** Include any owned by hired help living on farm.
- 48** If mortgage covers larger acreage than reported in column 12, prorate share of mortgage on value basis.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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4 R6	CORN (Do not include sweet corn and kafir)			SORGHUMS "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, hegari, atlas, sorghum cana, sweet sorghums, etc.			MIXED GRAINS threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together)		OATS threshed or combined		OATS cut for feeding unthreshed	BARLEY threshed or combined		
	Total corn grown for all purposes	Corn harvested for grain		All sorghums grown except for sirup	Sorghums harvested for grain		57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
		49	50		51	52									53	54
If irrigated, check	Acres	Acres	Bushels (shell basis)	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Acres	Bushels	
1														1
2														2
3														3
4														4
5														5
6														6
7														7
8														8
9														9
10														10
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- 49** Corn for grain, silage, or fodder; hogged off or grazed. If grown with other crops, report total acreage of mixture. Do not report sweet corn and "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, etc., here; see columns 202 and 52-54.
- 50** Whether snapped, husked, or machine-harvested for grain.
- 51** 56 lb. shelled corn or 70 lb. ear corn=1 bushel.
- 52** Sorghums for grain, hay or dry forage, silage, and hogged off or grazed. Do not include sorghums for sirup. Report in columns 140-141.
- 53-54** Either threshed or combined for feeding in the head after cutting from stalk. 1 ton heads=25 bushels grain.
- 57-58** Wheat and oats, wheat and barley, wheat and rye, oats and barley, oats and peas, etc. Underscore or name here mixtures reported on these farms.
- See instructions for columns 66-67 for reporting wheat and flax mixtures.
- 61** Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage or later), either tied in bundles or loose, for feeding unthreshed. Do not report oats cut prior to the milk stage here; report in columns 110-111.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$.

	RYE threshed or combined		FLAX threshed or combined		WHEAT threshed or combined		RICE (rough or paddy) threshed or combined		DRY LIMA BEANS harvested		ALL DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS harvested other than dry lima beans and soy- beans		ALL DRY FIELD and SEED PEAS harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas		5 R6
	64 <i>Acres</i>	65 <i>Bushels</i>	66 <i>Acres</i>	67 <i>Bushels</i>	68 <i>Acres</i>	69 <i>Bushels</i>	74 <i>Acres</i>	75 <i>100-lb. bags</i>	84 <i>Acres</i>	85 <i>100-lb. bags</i>	86 <i>Acres</i>	87 <i>100-lb. bags</i>	93 <i>Acres</i>	94 <i>100-lb. bags</i>	
1	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		1
2	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		2
3	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		3
4	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		4
5	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		5
6	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		6
7	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		7
8	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		8
9	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		9
10	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		10
11	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		11
12	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		12
13	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		13
14	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		14
15	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		15
16	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		16
17	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		17
18	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		18
19	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		19
20	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		20
21	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		21
22	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		22
23	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		23
24	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		24
25	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		25
	64	65	66	67	68	69	74	75	84	85	86	87	93	94	

66-67 → Where flax and wheat were grown together, report one-half the acreage under each crop. Where flax is grown for fiber and threshed, report the acreage and the flax seed produced. Report in columns 140-141 the acreage and value of fiber flax grown.

84-85 → Do not report green lima beans here; report in column 202.

86-87 → Include kidney, pink, pinto, small white, large white, small red, cranberry, black-eyes, etc. Do not include soybeans; they should be reported in columns 140-141.

93-94 → Cowpeas and Austrian peas grown for seed or hopped off or grazed should be reported in columns 140-141.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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6 R6	ALFALFA cut for hay (include alfalfa ground for feed in the field)		CLOVER or TIMOTHY cut for hay		SMALL GRAINS cut for hay		Other TAME HAY cut		WILD HAY cut		ALFALFA seed harvested		
	104 <i>Acres</i>	105 <i>Tons</i>	106 <i>Acres</i>	107 <i>Tons</i>	110 <i>Acres</i>	111 <i>Tons</i>	112 <i>Acres</i>	113 <i>Tons</i>	114 <i>Acres</i>	115 <i>Tons</i>	120 <i>Acres</i>	121 <i>Bushels</i>	
1													1
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24													24
25													25
	104	105	106	107	110	111	112	113	114	115	120	121	

106-107 Clover or timothy, alone or mixed. Do not report sweetclover here; report in columns 112-113.

110-111 Hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc. Do not report here oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed; report in column 61.

112-113 Include sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, vetches, etc.

114-115 Include marsh, prairie, or range grasses. Do not include volunteer grasses following a cultivated crop; report such grasses cut for hay in columns 112-113.

121 Country or thresher run.

HAY CROPS Report for each kind of hay the total production of all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown. Report mixtures in the columns in which the predominating hay would be classified. Do not include any hay crops cut for silage.

If seed was harvested from the same acreage from which hay was cut, report in columns 120-121 or 140-141, where applicable.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths: $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$.

	IRISH POTATOES harvested for home use or for sale				COTTON harvested				SWEET POTATOES and YAMS harvested for home use or for sale				SUGAR BEETS harvested for sugar			Crops harvested not covered elsewhere on schedule (see instructions below)		7 R6	
	124		125		126		127		128		129		134	135		140	141		142
	If reported, check	Acres	Yields 100-lb. bags	Acres	Yields	Running sq. bales	Yields	Acres	Yields	100-lb. bags	Acres	Yields	Tons	Acres	Yields	Dollars	Dollars		
1	<input type="checkbox"/>																		1
2	<input type="checkbox"/>																		2
3	<input type="checkbox"/>																		3
4	<input type="checkbox"/>																		4
5	<input type="checkbox"/>																		5
6	<input type="checkbox"/>																		6
7	<input type="checkbox"/>																		7
8	<input type="checkbox"/>																		8
9	<input type="checkbox"/>																		9
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23	<input type="checkbox"/>																		23
24	<input type="checkbox"/>																		24
25	<input type="checkbox"/>																		25
	124	125	126	127	128	129	134	135	140	141	142								

127 If sold in seed, estimate square holes of lint. Approximately 1,500 pounds seed cotton=1 bale.

140-141 Some of the crops to be included are listed below with an identification number. Each crop reported should be identified by entering its number in the column headed "Iden. No."

Crop	Iden. No.	Crop	Iden. No.
Broomcorn	1	Soybeans for beans	9
Burr clover seed	2	Sugar beet seed	10
Cowpeas for seed	3	Sunflower seed	11
Guayule	4	Vetch seed	12
Hops	5		13
Mustard seed	6		14
Peanuts for nuts	7		15
Popcorn	8		16

Use numbers 13, 14, 15, and 16 for identifying any unusual crops not listed in these instructions and for reporting such crops as root and grain crops hogged off or grazed (except corn and sorghums) and silage crops (except corn and sorghums).

If more than one such crop for an individual farm, report the combined acreage and value in columns 140-141 and give the name, acreage, and value of each crop under Supplemental Information, page 12.

In column 141 report the actual or estimated value of production, whether it has been or is to be sold, traded, or used on the farm.

Do not include crops covered in columns 49 to 135, or fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties, columns 143 to 204.

142 If none, enter "None." Include value of by-products sold or traded, such as cottonseed and straw. For tenants and croppers include the value of the landlord's share.

Do not include value of field crops received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others. Do not include value of crops fed to livestock, used for seed, or consumed by households on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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8 R6		TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES														1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	
		Report nurseries in Col. 204. Report fruit production on fresh basis															
		STRAWBERRIES harvested in 1944			APPLES		CHERRIES		PEACHES		PEARS		PLUMS and PRUNES		GRAPES		
143		144	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944 (fresh weight)	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944 (fresh weight)	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944 (fresh weight)	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944 (fresh weight)	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944 (fresh weight)	Vines of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944 (fresh weight)	
Acres	Number	Quarls	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	
1																	
2																	
3																	
4																	
5																	
6																	
7																	
8																	
9																	
10																	
11																	
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17																	
18																	
19																	
20																	
21																	
22																	
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24																	
25																	
	143	144	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164			

162 Dry prunes may be converted to fresh weight on the basis of 1 pound = 2½ pounds of fresh.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths. $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{16} = \frac{1}{10}$.

TREES, FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued												Other small and tree fruits and nuts harvested. Value of production in 1944	Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees Jan. 1, 1945	VALUE of fruits and nuts, cols. 143-191, which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED		9 R6		
APRICOTS		ORANGES		GRAPEFRUIT		LEMONS		ALMONDS		WALNUTS English or Persian				191	192		193	194
Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944 (fresh weight)	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944							
165	166	175	176	179	180	181	182	187	188	189	190	Dollars	Acres	Dollars	Dollars			
1																1		
2																2		
3																3		
4																4		
5																5		
6																6		
7																7		
8																8		
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25																25		
165	166	175	176	179	180	181	182	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194			

176 From the bloom of 1943.
 180 From the bloom of 1943.
 182 From the bloom of 1943.
 191 Report blackberries, raspberries, youngberries, figs, olives, nectarines, Japanese persimmons, avocados, dates, pomegranates, quinces, lilacs, mandarins, tangerines, cultivated chestnuts, pecans, etc. Under-score or name here kinds reported on these farms.

192 Report all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. Do not include land planted in small fruits (berries) and nurseries.

193 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Include small fruits as well as tree fruits, nuts, and grapes. Do not include here value of nursery products sold or traded; report in column 204. Do not include value of fruits and nuts used by households or fed to livestock on farm where produced.

194 If none, enter "None." Vegetables grown on this farm in 1944 for consumption by operator, family and all households on farm. Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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10 RG	VEGETABLES HARVESTED IN 1944 FOR SALE (NOT FOR HOME USE) (Include vegetables sold to canneries. Where a crop was harvested following another on the same land during year, report acreage for each crop)										VALUE of vegetables (columns 195-202) which were or are to be SOLO OR TRADED		VALUE of horticultural specialties SOLO OR TRADED in 1944		All mules and mule colts Jan. 1, 1945		All horses and colts, including ponies Jan. 1, 1945		CATTLE		HOGS		SHEEP			Wool shorn in 1944											
	Fresh BEANS harvested (snap, string, or wax)		CABBAGE harvested		LETTUCE harvested		TOMATOES harvested		GREEN PEAS harvested (English)		All other vegetables and melons harvested		203		204		205c		206c		207c		208c		209c		210c		211d		212d		213d		214d		
	195	196	199	200	201	202	203	204	205c	206c	207c	208c	209c	210c	211d	212d	213d	214d																			
If irrigated, check		If irrigated, check		If irrigated, check		If irrigated, check		If irrigated, check		If irrigated, check		Dollars	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Pounds						
1																																1					
2																																2					
3																																3					
4																																4					
5																																5					
6																																6					
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- 201** Do not report green cowpeas (crowder, blackeyes, etc.) or dry peas here; see columns 202 and 203.
- 202** Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128. Report asparagus, green lima beans, cantaloupe, carrots, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, dry onions, sweet peppers, spinach, sweet corn, watermelons, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.
- 203** If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.
- 204** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of—
Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.
- 205** Mules and mule colts of all ages, both male and female.
- 206** Horses and colts of all kinds and ages, both male and female.
- 207** Cattle and calves of all ages, including calves, bulls, steers, and young heifers, as well as the cows and heifers 2 years old and over reported in column 208.
- 209** Hogs and pigs of all kinds and ages, including the sows and gilts reported in column 210.
- 210** Sows and gilts that farrowed since Dec. 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945.
- 211** Goats and kids of all ages.
- 212** Sheep and lambs of all kinds and ages, including the ewes reported in column 213.
- 213** Do not include 1944 fall lambs.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$.

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			ANIMALS BUTCHERED			VALUE of livestock, wool, mohair, meat, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cows and heifers milked in 1944	Milk produced in 1944	DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD			VALUE of all dairy products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Chickens on hand over 4 mos. old Jan. 1, 1945	Chicken eggs produced in 1944	Chickens raised in 1944 (including broilers and fryers)	Turkeys raised in 1944	VALUE of all poultry, eggs, baby chicks, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cost of feed bought in 1944 for livestock, dairy, and poultry	VALUE of forest products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	VALUE estimated of products of this farm in 1944 USED or to be used BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS ON THIS FARM	Total land in this farm irrigated in 1944	
Cattle and calves sold alive in 1944	Hogs and pigs sold alive in 1944	Sheep and lambs sold alive in 1944	Cattle butchered in 1944, steers and heifers	Calves butchered in 1944	Hogs and pigs butchered in 1944				Whole milk sold in 1944	Cream sold in 1944 (butterfat content)	Butter sold in 1944											Chickens on hand over 4 mos. old Jan. 1, 1945
215c	216c	217c	218c	219c	220c	221v	222c	223c	224c	225c	226c	227v	228e	229e	230e	231e	232v	233e	234v	235v	236a	
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Gallons	Gallons	Pounds of butterfat	Pounds	Dollars	Number	Dozens	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Acres	
1																						1
2																						2
3																						3
4																						4
5																						5
6																						6
7																						7
8																						8
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24																						24
25																						25

- 215-217** Report animals sold alive from this farm whether produced on this farm or purchased from others. See instructions on page IV regarding livestock dealers.
- 218-220** Report animals butchered for use on this farm or for sale as dressed meat from this farm.
- 221** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of horses and mules, wool, goats, mohair, goat milk, meat, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, honey, etc., as well as value of sales for columns 215-217. Do not include here value of sales of dairy products or poultry and poultry products. Report the former in column 227, the latter in column 232.
- 222** Include cows and heifers of all kinds milked during all or any part of 1944.
- 223** 8.6 pounds = 1 gallon. Report all milk produced, whether consumed, sold, fed to stock, or otherwise disposed of.
- 225** Report pounds of butterfat, not pounds of cream.
- 227** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as value of sales for columns 224-226. Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include value of dairy products purchased and resold.
- 230** Include as raised all broilers, fryers, and roasters, as well as chickens raised for this year's flock, whether chicks were hatched on this farm or purchased as baby chicks.
- 232** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, poulets, etc., as well as value of sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.
- 233** Hay, grain, mill feed, tankage, mixed feeds, oyster shells, etc., purchased. Do not include expenditures for feed crops grown on this farm and purchased from landers.
- 234** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.
- 235** If none, enter "None." Include value of vegetables for farm households' use (column 194), as well as value of meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, fruits, firewood, fuel wood, sirup, Irish and sweet potatoes, etc., used by households on farm where produced.
- 236** Include both cropland and pasture irrigated in 1944.

LIVESTOCK Include animals on farm or ranch whether belonging to the farm operator or not, also animals belonging to farm but grazing in national forests or on open range.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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12 SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND CERTIFICATE				
	237	238	239	REMARKS
	<small>If any part of this farm is in another Minor Civil Division, give name of the M. C. D., also street, or township, town, ward, precinct, district, local, etc.</small>	<small>Give name of county in which the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237 is located.</small>	<small>How many acres of this farm are located in the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237?</small>	<small>Clarify any unusual entries in this report by adequate explanations herein. Comment on unusual crops, yields, values, acreages, location and ownership of livestock, etc.</small>
1				
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Make these checks before signing the adjoining certificate.

Each line should contain the entries for one farm according to the Census definition. The report for each farm must be complete. There must be entries in columns 1, 8, 11, 12 or 14, 13 or 15, 18, 41, and 42. Check each line used to make sure that you have entries of either dollars or "None" in all of the value-of-products columns (columns 142, 193, 194, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, 234, and 235). The entry in column 18 should equal the sum of the entries in columns 19 to 26, inclusive; also the sum of columns 12 and 14. The sum of the acres in columns 49 to 204, after subtracting duplicated acreages, should approximately check to the entry in column 19. If there is an entry in columns 27 or 28 there should be entries in columns 37-40. Examine carefully any infrequent reports to make sure you have not made entries in the wrong column. Check to see that you have obtained answers to all inquiries which are applicable in your area. Check to see that both acreage and production are reported where called for. Check to see that production is reported in the units of measure called for on the schedule. Check production of each crop with the acreage harvested to see that the yield per acre is reasonable for your locality. All entries should be legible. All numerical data should be in whole numbers except where a separate column is provided for fractions. Fractions should be in tenths. All values should be reported in dollars only, not dollars and cents.

ENUMERATOR'S CERTIFICATE

Enumeration of this book—

Begun by me at { a.m. / p.m. } on the day of, 1945

Completed by me at { a.m. / p.m. } on the day of, 1945

(Signed), Enumerator.

[The Roman numerals refer to County tables I to VIII of the report; the Arabic numerals refer to State tables 1 to 8. These County and State tables are presented for each State. For index to page on which a specific table begins, see Contents, page IV]

A

Acreage, farm:	Table	
total.....	I, 1	
average per farm.....	I, 1	
by color of operator.....	V, 5	
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5	
owned and rented acreage for part owners.....	V, 5	
by size of farm.....	VI, 6	
classes of land:		
according to use.....	I, 1	
cropland harvested, by size of farm.....	VI, 6	
Age of farm operator.....	I, 1	
Alfalfa:		
for hay.....	II, 2	
for seed*.....	II, 2	
All-weather road.....	I, 1	
All-other-crop farms.....	VIII, 8	
Almonds*.....	II, 2	
Animals:		
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3	
value.....	III, 3	
butchered.....	III, 3	
sold alive.....	III, 3	
Annual legumes, specified.....	II, 2	
Apples.....	II, 2	
Apricots*.....	II, 2	
Area, approximate land.....	I, 1	
Automobiles on farms.....	I, 1	

B

Barley*.....		II, 2
Beans:		
dry field and seed, other*.....	II, 2	
snap, string, or wax (green).....	II, 2	
soybeans*.....	II, 2	
Beets, sugar*.....	II, 2	
Berries, specified.....	II, 2	
Blackberries and dewberries*.....	II, 2	
Blueberries (tame and wild)*.....	II, 2	
Boys, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1	
Boysenberries (included with Loganberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2	
Broilers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3	
Butter sold.....	III, 3	
Butterfat sold.....	III, 3	

C

Cabbage.....		II, 2
Calves butchered.....	III, 3	
<i>See also</i> Cattle and calves.		
Cane, sorghum. <i>See</i> Sorghums.		
Cane, sugar, for sirup and/or sugar*.....	II, 2	
Cash tenants.....	V, 5	
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	I, 1	
Cattle and calves:		
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3	
cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	III, 3	
butchered, excluding calves.....	III, 3	
sold alive.....	III, 3	
Celery.....	II, 2	
Cherries*.....	II, 2	
Chicken eggs produced.....	III, 3	

* Certain States.

Chickens:		Table
on hand.....	III, 3	
raised.....	III, 3	
Chufas*.....	II, 2	
Citrus fruits, specified*.....	II, 2	
Clover for hay (included with Clover or timothy for hay)...	II, 2	
Clover seed, red*.....	II, 2	
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) for hay.....	II, 2	
Color of operator (South only).....	I, V, 1, 5	
Corn:		
for all purposes.....	II, 2	
for grain.....	II, 2	
Corn, Egyptian (grain sorghum). <i>See</i> Sorghums.		
Corn, sweet*.....	II, 2	
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy, and poultry feed.....	III, 3	
Cotton*.....	II, 2	
Cottonseed*.....	III, 3	
Cowpeas:		
for all purposes*.....	II, 2	
for hay.....	II, 2	
for peas.....	II, 2	
Cows and heifers on farms.....	III, 3	
milked.....	III, 3	
Cream sold.....	III, 3	
Crop failure.....	I, 1	
Cropland:		
harvested.....	I, II, V, VI, 1, 2, 5, 6	
idle or fallow.....	I, 1	
used only for pasture.....	I, 1	
Croppers (separately for South only).....	V, 5	
by color (South only).....	V, 5	
Crops.....	II, 2	
all crops harvested.....	II, 2	
value.....	II, 2	
land available for (<i>see</i> Cropland, total).....	I, 1	
land used for.....	I, 1	
miscellaneous.....	II, 2	
sold.....	II, IV, 2, 4	

D

Dairy cows. <i>See</i> Cows milked.		
Dairy farms.....		VIII, 8
Dairy products:		
milk produced.....	III, 3	
sold.....	IV, 4	
butter.....	III, 3	
cream.....	III, 3	
milk.....	III, 3	
Days worked off the farm.....	I, 1	
Dewberries (included with Blackberries and dewberries)*....	II, 2	
Domestic animals. <i>See</i> Animals on farms.		
Dry field and seed beans (other than soy, velvet, mung, and horse beans)*.....	II, 2	
Dry field and seed peas*.....	II, 2	
Durum and macaroni wheat*.....	II, 2	
Dwellings (<i>see also</i> Farm facilities):		
occupied.....	I, 1	
unoccupied.....	I, 1	

E

Eggs (chicken) produced.....		III, 3
Electricity, dwellings lighted by.....		I, 1

Electric power, availability of.....	Table I, 1
English or Persian walnuts*	II, 2
Ewes.....	III, 3

F

Facilities, specified (farm).....	I, 1
Failure, crop.....	I, 1
Fallow land. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Family labor.....	I, 1
Farm acreage. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Farm dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.	
Farm expenditures. <i>See</i> Cost of feed, or Wages (cash) paid.	
Farm facilities (specified).....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Radio, Electricity, Telephone, Running water.	
Farm gardens.....	II, 2
Farm implements and machinery, value of.....	I, 1
Farm income. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Farm labor. <i>See</i> Labor.	
Farm machinery. <i>See</i> Implements and machinery, value.	
Farm occupancy (years on farm).....	I, 1
Farm operator:	
age.....	I, 1
color.....	I, V, 1, 5
residence.....	I, 1
tenure.....	I, V, 1, 5
work off farm.....	I, 1
years on farm.....	I, 1
Farm population:	
persons living in occupied dwellings.....	I, 1
under 14 years old:	
boys.....	I, 1
girls.....	I, 1
14 years old and over:	
men and boys.....	I, 1
women and girls.....	I, 1
Farm products, value. <i>See</i> Value of farm products.	
Farm products used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Farm property, value of specified. <i>See</i> Values.	
Farm slaughter.....	III, 3
Farm value (land and buildings). <i>See</i> Values.	
Farms, number.....	I, II, IV, 1, 2, 4
by color of operator.....	I, V, 1, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
by total value of farm products.....	VII, VIII, 7, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for sale.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for own households' use.....	VIII, 8
unclassified.....	IV, 4
with no farm products sold or used.....	IV, 4
Feed, expenditures for.....	III, 3
Field and seed beans, dry (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans)*.....	II, 2
Field and seed peas, dry*.....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Cowpeas and Green peas.	
Field crops. <i>See</i> Crops.	
Filberts*.....	II, 2
Flax, threshed*.....	II, 2
Forage (<i>see</i> Crops).....	II, 2
Forest products:	
forest-products farms.....	VIII, 8
sold.....	IV, 4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
Fruit orchards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Fruits and nuts.....	II, 2
sold or traded.....	II, IV, 2, 4
Fryers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3

*Certain States.

Full owners.....	Table V, 6
by color (South only).....	V, 6

G

Gardens, farm.....	II, 2
General farms.....	VIII, 8
Girls, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Goats and kids on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Grains. <i>See</i> Corn, Oats, Wheat, Mixed grains, etc.	
Grapefruit*.....	II, 2
Grapes.....	II, 2
Grasses— <i>for</i> hay:	
tame, other.....	II, 2
wild.....	II, 2
Green beans, snap, string, or wax.....	II, 2
Green peas (English).....	II, 2

H

Hay, all kinds.....	II, 2
Heifers (included with Cows and heifers).....	III, 3
Hired labor.....	I, 1
cash wages paid.....	I, 1
Hogs and pigs:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Home gardens.....	II, 2
Hops*.....	II, 2
Horses and colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	VIII, 8
Horticultural specialties.....	II, IV, 2, 4

I

Idle or fallow cropland.....	I, 1
Implements and machinery, value.....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Automobiles, Motortrucks, Tractors.	
Improved and seedling pecans*.....	II, 2
Income, farm. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Irish potatoes.....	II, 2

L

Labor, farm:	
cash wages paid for hired labor.....	I, 1
persons working specified dates.....	I, 1
Land and buildings, value. <i>See</i> Values.	
Land area, approximate.....	I, 1
Land available for crops.....	I, 1
Land, by tenure under which operated.....	V, 5
Land by use.....	I, 1
Land in farms. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	II, 2
Land used for crops.....	I, 1
Legumes, specified annual.....	II, 2
Lemons*.....	II, 2
Lespedeza:	
<i>for</i> hay*.....	II, 2
<i>for</i> seed*.....	II, 2
Lettuce*.....	II, 2
Lima beans, dry*.....	II, 2
Limes*.....	II, 2
Lint cotton*.....	II, 2
Livestock farms.....	VIII, 8
Livestock, specified. <i>See</i> Animals.	
Livestock and livestock products.....	III, 3
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
value.....	III, IV, 3, 4

Table
 Livestock butchered.....III, 3
 Livestock sold alive.....III, 3
 Loganberries (included with Boysenberries and
 youngberries)*..... II, 2

M

Macaroni, durum and (wheat)*..... II, 2
 Machinery, farm. See Implements and machinery.
 Managed land..... V, 5
 Managers..... V, 5
 Mandarins (included with Tangerines and mandarins)*..... II, 2
 Men and boys, see Farm population..... I, 1
 Milk:
 produced.....III, 3
 sold as whole milk.....III, 3
 Miscellaneous crops..... II, 2
 Mixed grains*..... II, 2
 Motortrucks on farms..... I, 1
 Mules and mule colts on farms and ranches.....III, 3
 Mung beans. See Soybeans.

N

Navy beans. See All dry field and seed beans.
 Nonfarm work..... I, 1
 Nonwhite farm operators.....I, V, 1, 5
 Nuts, specified..... II, 2
 fruit-and-nut farms.....VIII, 8
 land in (included with Land in fruit orchards,
 vineyards, and planted nut trees)..... II, 2
 produced, value of..... II, 2
 sold or traded (included with Fruits and nuts sold
 or traded).....II, IV, 2, 4

O

Oats..... II, 2
 for grain..... II, 2
 cut and fed unthreshed..... II, 2
 threshed..... II, 2
 Occupancy, farm (years on farm)..... I, 1
 Occupied dwellings. See dwellings.
 Off-farm work..... I, 1
 Operator, farm. See Farm operator.
 Oranges*..... II, 2
 Oranges, other (including satsumas, tangerines,
 etc.)*..... II, 2
 Orchard fruits..... II, 2
 Orchards, land in fruit (included with Land in fruit
 orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees)..... II, 2
 Owned portion of farms of part owners..... V, 6
 Owner-operated land..... I, 1
 Owners..... V, 5
 by color (South only)..... V, 5

P

Part owners..... V, 5
 by color (South only)..... V, 5
 Part-time work off farm..... I, 1
 Pasture..... I, 1
 Pea beans. See Soybeans.
 Peaches..... II, 2
 Peanuts:
 for all purposes*..... II, 2
 for hay..... II, 2
 for nuts..... II, 2
 Pears..... II, 2
 Peas:
 dry field and seed..... II, 2
 green (English)..... II, 2

*Certain States.

Table
 Pecans (improved and seedling)*..... II, 2
 Persian walnuts, English or*..... II, 2
 Pigs. See Hogs and pigs.
 Pink beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*
 Pinto beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*
 Plums and prunes..... II, 2
 Ponies (included with Horses and colts).....III, 3
 Potatoes:
 Irish..... II, 2
 sweet*..... II, 2
 Poultry and poultry products:
 poultry farms.....VIII, 8
 sold or traded.....III, IV, 3, 4
 Power line, electric, within 1/4 mile of farm
 dwelling..... I, 1
 Products, farm, value of:
 all farm products.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 sold, traded, or used by farm households.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 for farms by total value of farm products.....VIII, 8
 sold or traded.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 used by farm households.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 Property, farm, value of specified. See Values.
 Prunes (included with Plums and prunes)..... II, 2

R

Radios in farm dwellings..... I, 1
 Raspberries (tame only)*..... II, 2
 Red clover seed*..... II, 2
 Rented land.....I, V, 1, 5
 Residence of farm operator..... I, 1
 Rice (rough or paddy)*..... II, 2
 Road, all-weather..... I, 1
 Running water in farm dwellings..... I, 1
 Rye..... II, 2

S

Sales of livestock (sold alive).....III, 3
 Seed beans, dry field and (other than soy, velvet,
 horse, and mung beans)..... II, 2
 Seed peas, dry field and*..... II, 2
 Seedling pecans (included with Improved and seedling
 pecans)*..... II, 2
 Share-cash tenants..... V, 5
 Share tenants..... V, 5
 Sheep and lambs:
 ewes kept for breeding.....III, 3
 on farms and ranches..... III, 3
 sold alive..... III, 3
 wool shorn.....III, 3
 Sirup (sugarcane)*..... II, 2
 Size of farms, classification of farms by..... VI, 6
 Slaughter, farm.....III, 3
 Small fruits..... II, 2
 Small grains cut for hay..... II, 2
 Snap, string, or wax beans..... II, 2
 Sorghums..... II, 2
 for all purposes, except sirup..... II, 2
 saved for hay or dry forage*..... II, 2
 harvested for grain..... II, 2
 Source of income:
 farm income, by source..... IV, VIII, 4, 8
 by total value of farm products.....VIII, 8
 by type of farm.....VIII, 8
 Sows and gilts to farrow.....III, 3
 Soybeans*..... II, 2
 Spring wheat*..... II, 2
 Strawberries..... II, 2
 String beans (included with snap, string, or wax
 beans)..... II, 2
 Sugar beets harvested for sugar*..... II, 2

	Table
Sugarcane*	II, 2
for sirup*	II, 2
for sugar or for sale to mills*	II, 2
Sugar crops:	
sugarcane*	II, 2
sugar beets*	II, 2
Summer fallow. See Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Sweet corn*	II, 2
Sweetpotatoes and yams*	II, 2
Swine. See Hogs and pigs.	

T

Tame hay, other.....	II, 2
Tangerines and mandarins*	II, 2
Telephones in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Tenants.....	V, 5
Tenure of farm operator.....	V, 5
Timothy for hay (included with Clover or timothy).....	II, 2
Tobacco*	II, 2
Tomatoes.....	II, 2
Tractors on farms.....	I, 1
Tree fruits.....	II, 2
Trucks, motor on farms.....	I, 1
Tung nuts*	II, 2
Turkeys raised.....	III, 3
Type of farm.....	VIII, 8

U

Unclassified farms.....	IV, 4
Unoccupied dwellings. See Dwellings.....	I, 1
Uses of land.....	I, 1

V

Valencia oranges*.....	II, 2
Values:	
farms (land and buildings).....	I, V, VI, 1, 5, 6
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
farm production (crops).....	II, 2
implements and machinery.....	I, 1

*Certain States.

Values—Continued	Table
livestock.....	I, III, 1, 3
all farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
farms by total value of farm products.....	VII, 7
Vegetable farms.....	VIII, 8
Vegetables grown for home use, value of.....	II, 2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	II, 2
Vetches:	
for seed*	II, 2
for hay*	II, 2
Vineyards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, etc.).....	II, 2
See also Grapes.	

W

Wages (cash) paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Walnuts (English or Persian)*.....	II, 2
Wax beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Wheat threshed:	
any.....	II, 2
spring*	II, 2
durum and macaroni*	II, 2
other*	II, 2
winter*	II, 2
White farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Wild hay.....	II, 2
Winter wheat*	II, 2
Women and girls, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Woodland.....	I, 1
Wool shorn.....	III, 3
Work animals. See Horses and Mules.	
Work off farm.....	I, 1

Y

Yams (included with Sweetpotatoes and yams)*.....	II, 2
Years on farm (year of occupancy).....	I, 1
Youngberries (included with Boysenberries and loganberries)*.....	II, 2