

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 3.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND

[ "White" includes Mexicans; "nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races. Farms, total acreage,

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	Number of farms	ALL LAND IN FARMS		CROPLAND HARVESTED			Crop failure (acres)	Cropland, idle or fallow (acres)	Cropland used only for pasture <sup>1</sup> (acres)	Woodland pastured (acres)	Pasture other than cropland and woodland (acres)
		Acres	Average acreage per farm	Farms reporting	Acres	Average acreage per farm reporting					
1 All farm operators.....	5,859,169	1,141,615,364	194.8	5,363,490	352,865,785	65.8	10,297,172	40,082,105	47,449,184	95,075,246	481,016,668
2 Owners.....	3,961,863	783,609,376	197.8	3,568,508	226,616,629	63.5	6,557,188	29,398,043	34,635,566	66,364,038	336,349,441
3 Full owners.....	3,301,361	412,357,893	124.9	2,923,997	128,015,083	43.8	3,071,193	15,928,209	25,071,016	45,755,090	128,919,702
4 Part owners.....	660,502	371,251,483	562.1	644,511	98,601,546	153.0	3,485,995	13,469,834	9,564,550	20,608,948	207,429,739
5 Managers.....	38,885	106,371,802	2,735.5	35,992	8,325,941	231.3	167,767	1,155,448	1,770,679	13,128,909	77,228,587
6 All tenants.....	1,858,421	251,634,186	135.4	1,758,990	117,923,195	67.0	3,572,217	9,528,614	11,042,939	15,582,299	67,438,940
7 Cash.....	402,175	61,121,283	152.0	346,347	15,912,650	45.9	413,026	1,540,819	2,517,621	5,712,070	28,696,227
8 Share-cash.....	137,858	33,963,098	246.4	136,787	19,835,112	145.0	769,074	868,595	1,111,116	986,057	8,278,412
9 Share <sup>2</sup> .....	694,928	115,210,888	165.8	678,957	61,942,562	91.2	2,062,455	5,486,025	5,655,000	6,011,522	22,588,419
10 Croppers (South only).....	445,556	18,922,336	42.4	437,874	11,115,676	25.4	114,227	756,917	681,494	1,001,198	1,665,775
11 Other and unspecified.....	176,804	22,416,581	126.7	159,225	9,117,195	57.3	213,435	876,258	1,077,718	1,871,452	6,409,007
12 All white operators.....	5,169,954	1,100,858,737	212.9	4,702,510	337,455,313	71.8	10,049,366	59,393,852	46,215,304	90,030,966	471,752,437
13 Owners.....	3,755,946	767,477,097	204.3	3,379,068	222,416,581	65.8	6,452,160	28,669,861	33,967,782	64,231,580	331,568,487
14 Full owners.....	3,126,212	400,021,099	128.0	2,764,793	124,813,658	45.1	2,991,044	15,310,885	24,519,343	43,923,936	125,838,833
15 Part owners.....	629,734	367,455,998	583.5	614,275	97,602,923	158.9	3,461,116	13,358,976	9,448,439	20,307,644	205,729,654
16 Managers.....	39,263	101,776,202	2,659.9	35,408	8,226,604	232.3	165,172	1,133,970	1,752,546	11,506,241	74,506,768
17 All tenants.....	1,375,745	231,605,438	168.3	1,288,034	106,612,128	82.9	3,432,034	8,590,021	10,494,976	14,293,145	65,677,185
18 Cash.....	326,787	56,402,686	172.6	274,486	14,045,182	51.2	387,850	1,256,611	2,378,920	5,253,862	27,919,015
19 Share-cash.....	152,502	35,667,297	234.5	131,334	19,668,342	149.8	764,952	855,515	1,099,645	966,414	8,251,281
20 Share <sup>2</sup> .....	597,614	110,095,176	184.2	566,821	59,414,326	101.8	2,012,660	5,228,939	5,465,170	5,629,754	21,914,541
21 Croppers (South only).....	176,280	10,680,438	60.6	171,703	5,365,029	31.2	64,237	477,436	541,900	712,805	1,341,539
22 Other and unspecified.....	142,782	20,759,841	145.4	126,690	8,319,249	65.7	202,335	771,520	1,009,341	1,730,510	6,251,809
23 All nonwhite operators.....	689,215	40,756,627	59.1	660,980	15,410,452	23.3	247,806	1,688,253	1,233,880	5,044,280	9,264,231
24 Owners.....	205,917	16,132,279	78.3	189,440	4,200,048	22.2	105,028	728,182	667,784	2,132,458	4,780,954
25 Full owners.....	175,149	12,336,794	70.4	159,204	3,201,425	20.1	80,149	617,324	551,673	1,831,154	3,080,669
26 Part owners.....	30,768	3,795,485	123.4	30,236	988,623	33.0	24,879	110,858	116,111	301,304	1,700,085
27 Managers.....	622	4,595,600	7,388.4	584	99,337	170.1	2,585	21,478	18,188	1,622,668	2,721,622
28 All tenants.....	482,676	20,028,748	41.5	470,956	11,111,067	23.6	140,183	938,593	547,963	1,288,154	1,761,555
29 Cash.....	75,388	4,718,597	62.6	71,861	1,867,468	26.0	25,176	284,208	158,701	458,208	778,212
30 Share-cash.....	5,556	295,801	53.2	5,453	166,770	30.6	4,122	13,080	11,471	19,643	28,131
31 Share <sup>2</sup> .....	97,314	5,115,712	52.6	95,136	2,528,236	26.6	49,795	257,086	189,830	381,768	474,876
32 Croppers (South only).....	270,296	8,241,898	30.5	266,171	5,760,647	21.6	49,990	279,481	139,584	288,593	524,236
33 Other and unspecified.....	34,122	1,656,740	48.6	32,335	797,946	24.7	11,100	104,738	68,377	141,142	157,198

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	PERCENTAGE OF ALL LAND IN FARMS											
	Cropland harvested	Crop failure	Cropland, idle or fallow	Cropland used only for pasture <sup>1</sup>	Woodland pastured	Pasture other than cropland and woodland	Woodland not pastured	All other land <sup>2</sup>	Total cropland <sup>3</sup>	Land used for crops <sup>4</sup>	Total pasture	Total woodland
1 All farm operators.....	30.9	0.9	3.5	4.2	8.3	42.1	6.2	3.8	39.5	31.8	54.6	14.6
2 Owners.....	28.9	0.8	3.8	4.4	8.5	42.9	6.8	3.9	37.9	29.8	55.8	15.3
3 Full owners.....	31.0	0.7	3.9	6.1	11.1	31.3	11.2	4.7	41.7	31.8	48.4	22.3
4 Part owners.....	26.6	0.9	3.6	2.6	5.6	55.9	1.9	2.9	33.7	27.5	64.0	7.5
5 Managers.....	7.8	0.2	1.1	1.7	12.3	72.6	2.5	1.8	10.7	8.0	86.6	14.9
6 All tenants.....	46.9	1.4	3.8	4.4	6.2	26.8	6.0	4.6	56.5	48.3	37.4	12.2
7 Cash.....	26.0	0.7	2.5	4.1	9.3	45.9	6.7	3.7	33.4	26.7	60.4	16.0
8 Share-cash.....	58.4	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.9	24.4	1.0	5.2	66.5	60.7	30.6	3.9
9 Share <sup>2</sup> .....	53.8	1.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	19.4	5.2	4.9	65.2	55.6	29.6	10.4
10 Croppers (South only).....	58.7	0.6	4.0	3.6	5.3	8.8	14.9	4.0	66.9	59.3	17.7	20.2
11 Other and unspecified.....	40.7	1.0	3.9	4.8	8.3	28.6	8.1	4.6	50.3	41.6	41.7	16.4
12 All white operators.....	30.7	0.9	3.5	4.2	8.2	42.9	5.9	3.8	39.3	31.6	55.2	14.1
13 Owners.....	29.0	0.8	3.7	4.4	8.4	43.2	6.6	3.8	38.0	29.8	56.0	15.0
14 Full owners.....	31.2	0.7	3.8	6.1	11.0	31.5	11.0	4.7	41.9	31.9	48.6	22.0
15 Part owners.....	26.6	0.9	3.6	2.6	5.5	56.0	1.8	2.9	33.7	27.5	64.1	7.4
16 Managers.....	8.1	0.2	1.1	1.7	11.3	73.2	2.6	1.8	11.1	8.2	86.2	13.9
17 All tenants.....	46.1	1.5	3.7	4.5	6.2	28.4	5.1	4.6	55.8	47.6	39.1	11.2
18 Cash.....	24.9	0.7	2.2	4.2	9.3	49.5	5.5	3.6	32.0	25.6	63.0	14.9
19 Share-cash.....	58.4	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.9	24.5	0.9	5.2	66.5	60.7	30.6	3.8
20 Share <sup>2</sup> .....	54.0	1.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	19.9	4.6	4.9	65.5	55.8	30.0	9.7
21 Croppers (South only).....	50.2	0.6	4.5	5.1	6.7	12.6	16.6	3.8	60.4	50.8	24.3	23.2
22 Other and unspecified.....	40.1	1.0	3.7	4.9	8.3	30.1	7.3	4.6	49.6	41.0	45.3	15.6
23 All nonwhite operators.....	37.8	0.6	4.1	3.0	12.4	22.7	15.2	4.1	45.6	38.4	38.1	27.6
24 Owners.....	26.0	0.7	4.5	4.1	13.2	29.6	17.3	4.5	35.3	26.7	47.0	30.5
25 Full owners.....	26.0	0.6	5.0	4.5	14.8	25.0	19.2	4.9	36.1	26.6	44.3	34.1
26 Part owners.....	26.3	0.7	2.9	3.1	7.9	44.8	11.0	3.3	32.9	27.0	55.8	18.9
27 Managers.....	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	35.3	59.2	1.4	1.0	3.1	2.2	94.9	36.7
28 All tenants.....	55.5	0.7	4.7	2.7	6.4	8.8	16.7	4.5	63.6	56.2	18.0	23.1
29 Cash.....	39.6	0.5	6.0	2.9	9.7	16.5	20.2	4.5	49.1	40.1	29.1	29.9
30 Share-cash.....	56.4	1.4	4.4	3.9	6.6	9.5	12.1	5.6	66.1	57.8	20.0	18.8
31 Share <sup>2</sup> .....	49.4	1.0	5.0	3.7	7.5	9.3	19.3	4.8	59.1	50.4	20.4	26.8
32 Croppers (South only).....	69.8	0.6	3.4	1.7	5.5	3.9	12.9	4.3	75.5	70.4	9.1	16.3
33 Other and unspecified.....	48.2	0.7	6.3	4.1	8.5	9.5	17.9	4.8	59.3	48.8	22.1	26.4

<sup>1</sup>Land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years.

<sup>2</sup>Includes wasteland, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cropland harvested, crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and cropland used only for pasture.

<sup>4</sup>Cropland harvested and crop failure.

<sup>5</sup>Includes croppers for the Northern and Western States.

