

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 13.—NUMBER OF FARMS CROSS-CLASSIFIED BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR AND BY SIZE OF FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1945

["White" includes Mexicans; "nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races. Figures for States in table 22]

| COLOR AND TENURE | NUMBER OF FARMS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | All farms | Under 3 acres | 3 to 9 acres | 10 to 29 acres | 30 to 49 acres | 50 to 69 acres | 70 to 99 acres | 100 to 139 acres | 140 to 179 acres | 180 to 219 acres | 220 to 259 acres | 260 to 379 acres | 380 to 499 acres | 500 to 699 acres | 700 to 999 acres | 1,000 to 4,999 acres | 5,000 to 9,999 acres | 10,000 acres and over | |
| All farm operators..... | 5,659,169 | 96,966 | 495,595 | 945,608 | 706,796 | 472,415 | 664,905 | 633,851 | 565,958 | 282,839 | 210,376 | 331,727 | 141,457 | 105,515 | 68,262 | 96,735 | 9,014 | 7,152 | |
| Owners..... | 3,961,863 | 74,587 | 372,617 | 558,709 | 457,131 | 333,762 | 507,416 | 457,498 | 367,132 | 169,046 | 134,777 | 215,402 | 96,882 | 75,264 | 51,658 | 77,655 | 7,258 | 5,069 | |
| Full owners..... | 3,501,361 | 73,804 | 359,394 | 500,416 | 421,882 | 299,848 | 456,502 | 373,880 | 301,047 | 132,976 | 88,644 | 133,327 | 50,889 | 38,584 | 22,018 | 28,050 | 1,940 | 1,098 | |
| Part owners..... | 660,502 | 783 | 13,223 | 38,293 | 35,249 | 33,914 | 50,914 | 69,636 | 66,889 | 52,970 | 46,133 | 82,075 | 45,993 | 36,680 | 29,640 | 49,625 | 5,318 | 3,971 | |
| Managers..... | 38,685 | 653 | 1,249 | 2,814 | 1,691 | 1,297 | 2,110 | 2,955 | 3,252 | 2,405 | 2,095 | 4,098 | 2,389 | 2,529 | 2,088 | 5,029 | 806 | 1,427 | |
| All tenants..... | 1,858,421 | 23,728 | 121,729 | 404,095 | 249,674 | 137,356 | 175,379 | 173,398 | 195,574 | 91,368 | 73,504 | 112,227 | 42,186 | 27,722 | 14,518 | 14,049 | 950 | 656 | |
| Cash..... | 402,175 | 12,693 | 48,168 | 87,804 | 53,841 | 32,395 | 47,268 | 41,071 | 35,637 | 16,486 | 10,695 | 15,128 | 5,278 | 4,363 | 2,557 | 4,420 | 649 | 523 | |
| Share-cash..... | 137,858 | 66 | 668 | 4,217 | 6,125 | 5,439 | 8,987 | 12,394 | 29,537 | 14,109 | 15,603 | 23,853 | 9,086 | 5,080 | 2,649 | 1,949 | 34 | 12 | |
| Share ¹ | 694,928 | 2,093 | 16,509 | 82,980 | 77,040 | 50,538 | 77,564 | 85,035 | 102,302 | 48,191 | 38,234 | 60,903 | 23,348 | 15,151 | 7,701 | 6,177 | 153 | 59 | |
| Croppers (South only)..... | 446,556 | 4,106 | 41,130 | 215,748 | 89,504 | 36,524 | 22,020 | 17,247 | 8,100 | 4,611 | 2,229 | 3,497 | 1,239 | 893 | 404 | 285 | 12 | 5 | |
| Other and unspecified..... | 176,904 | 4,576 | 15,254 | 33,366 | 24,464 | 14,460 | 17,950 | 17,651 | 16,998 | 7,981 | 5,745 | 8,846 | 3,285 | 2,255 | 1,207 | 1,218 | 103 | 57 | |
| All white operators..... | 5,169,954 | 90,684 | 428,355 | 669,228 | 565,632 | 407,878 | 635,848 | 598,586 | 547,874 | 274,251 | 206,342 | 325,610 | 139,345 | 103,992 | 67,304 | 95,299 | 6,945 | 7,061 | |
| Owners..... | 3,755,946 | 70,077 | 346,668 | 488,640 | 416,504 | 310,533 | 484,054 | 441,119 | 357,927 | 165,197 | 132,758 | 212,559 | 95,876 | 74,378 | 51,071 | 76,555 | 7,209 | 5,041 | |
| Full owners..... | 3,301,361 | 69,364 | 336,020 | 459,217 | 386,905 | 280,188 | 456,331 | 373,880 | 293,095 | 132,976 | 87,117 | 130,948 | 50,175 | 37,933 | 21,644 | 27,426 | 1,929 | 1,098 | |
| Part owners..... | 624,734 | 713 | 10,648 | 29,423 | 29,599 | 30,345 | 47,723 | 67,259 | 64,852 | 52,222 | 45,641 | 81,411 | 45,701 | 36,445 | 29,427 | 49,199 | 5,280 | 3,956 | |
| Managers..... | 38,263 | 645 | 1,232 | 2,779 | 1,655 | 1,277 | 2,069 | 2,913 | 3,215 | 2,369 | 2,068 | 4,036 | 2,347 | 2,476 | 2,047 | 4,950 | 795 | 1,390 | |
| All tenants..... | 1,375,745 | 19,962 | 78,455 | 177,809 | 147,473 | 95,868 | 149,725 | 154,554 | 186,732 | 86,685 | 71,518 | 109,215 | 41,122 | 27,088 | 14,186 | 13,814 | 941 | 650 | |
| Cash..... | 326,787 | 11,698 | 40,774 | 45,938 | 35,885 | 23,681 | 40,850 | 35,915 | 36,048 | 14,988 | 10,098 | 14,059 | 4,911 | 4,098 | 2,414 | 4,297 | 640 | 517 | |
| Share-cash..... | 132,302 | 50 | 482 | 2,388 | 4,340 | 2,777 | 8,545 | 12,122 | 29,473 | 14,041 | 15,565 | 23,797 | 9,017 | 5,070 | 2,643 | 1,946 | 34 | 12 | |
| Share ¹ | 597,614 | 1,722 | 11,540 | 46,282 | 53,295 | 39,666 | 69,645 | 79,227 | 99,222 | 46,710 | 38,546 | 60,000 | 23,048 | 14,953 | 7,626 | 6,122 | 153 | 59 | |
| Croppers (South only)..... | 176,260 | 2,475 | 13,591 | 62,970 | 36,984 | 18,650 | 13,697 | 11,539 | 6,014 | 3,419 | 1,754 | 2,800 | 1,010 | 749 | 337 | 255 | 11 | 5 | |
| Other and unspecified..... | 142,782 | 4,017 | 12,068 | 20,281 | 16,973 | 11,114 | 16,988 | 15,951 | 15,975 | 7,527 | 5,553 | 8,559 | 3,136 | 2,170 | 1,166 | 1,194 | 103 | 57 | |
| All nonwhite operators..... | 689,215 | 8,292 | 69,240 | 276,380 | 143,164 | 64,737 | 49,057 | 35,265 | 18,084 | 8,588 | 4,034 | 6,117 | 2,112 | 1,623 | 958 | 1,434 | 69 | 71 | |
| Owners..... | 205,917 | 4,510 | 25,949 | 50,069 | 40,627 | 23,229 | 23,362 | 16,379 | 9,205 | 3,849 | 2,019 | 3,043 | 1,006 | 886 | 587 | 70 | 49 | 28 | |
| Full owners..... | 175,149 | 4,440 | 23,374 | 41,199 | 34,977 | 19,660 | 20,171 | 14,002 | 7,952 | 3,101 | 1,527 | 2,379 | 714 | 651 | 374 | 80 | 11 | 13 | |
| Part owners..... | 30,768 | 70 | 2,575 | 8,870 | 5,650 | 3,569 | 3,191 | 2,377 | 1,253 | 748 | 492 | 664 | 292 | 235 | 213 | 516 | 38 | 15 | |
| Managers..... | 822 | 17 | 55 | 36 | 20 | 41 | 42 | 37 | 36 | 27 | 62 | 42 | 53 | 39 | 79 | 11 | 37 | 17 | |
| All tenants..... | 482,676 | 3,764 | 43,274 | 226,276 | 102,501 | 41,488 | 25,654 | 18,944 | 8,842 | 4,703 | 1,988 | 3,012 | 1,064 | 684 | 332 | 235 | 9 | 6 | |
| Cash..... | 1,185 | 7,394 | 21,866 | 17,958 | 8,734 | 8,418 | 5,156 | 2,589 | 1,508 | 597 | 1,069 | 367 | 267 | 143 | 123 | 8 | 6 | 6 | |
| Share-cash..... | 5,556 | 16 | 186 | 1,829 | 1,785 | 662 | 442 | 272 | 164 | 68 | 38 | 56 | 19 | 10 | 6 | 3 | --- | --- | |
| Share ¹ | 97,514 | 371 | 4,969 | 36,648 | 23,747 | 10,872 | 7,919 | 6,008 | 3,080 | 1,481 | 688 | 903 | 300 | 198 | 75 | 55 | --- | --- | |
| Croppers (South only)..... | 270,286 | 1,633 | 27,539 | 152,778 | 51,520 | 17,874 | 8,323 | 5,708 | 2,086 | 1,192 | 475 | 697 | 229 | 144 | 67 | 30 | 1 | --- | |
| Other and unspecified..... | 34,122 | 559 | 3,186 | 13,155 | 7,491 | 3,346 | 2,552 | 1,700 | 923 | 454 | 190 | 287 | 149 | 65 | 41 | 24 | --- | --- | |

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS, BY SIZE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| All farm operators..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 16.1 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Owners..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Full owners..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 15.2 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 15.8 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | (#) |
| Part owners..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 12.4 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Managers..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 2.1 | 3.7 |
| All tenants..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 21.7 | 13.5 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | (#) |
| Cash..... | 100.0 | 3.2 | 12.0 | 16.9 | 13.4 | 8.1 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Share-cash..... | 100.0 | (#) | 0.5 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 21.5 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 17.3 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | (#) | (#) |
| Share ¹ | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | (#) | (#) |
| Croppers (South only)..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 9.2 | 48.3 | 19.8 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (#) | (#) |
| Other and unspecified..... | 100.0 | 2.6 | 8.6 | 18.9 | 13.8 | 8.2 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | (#) |
| All white operators..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Owners..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Full owners..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 10.7 | 14.7 | 12.4 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | (#) |
| Part owners..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 12.9 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Managers..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 12.9 | 2.1 | 3.6 |
| All tenants..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | (#) |
| Cash..... | 100.0 | 3.6 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Share-cash..... | 100.0 | (#) | 0.4 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 22.3 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 18.0 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | (#) | (#) |
| Share ¹ | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 16.6 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | (#) | (#) |
| Croppers (South only)..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 35.7 | 21.0 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (#) | (#) |
| Other and unspecified..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | (#) |
| All nonwhite operators..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 10.0 | 40.1 | 20.8 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | (#) | (#) |
| Owners..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 12.6 | 24.3 | 19.7 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | (#) | (#) |
| Full owners..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 13.3 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 11.2 | 11.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |