

COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

Table 18.—NUMBER OF NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

["Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935
United States.....	689,215	719,071	855,555	175,149	167,576	173,314	30,768	33,522	36,080	622	717	1,190	482,676	517,256	642,971
The North.....	13,529	14,702	18,667	7,225	6,805	7,708	1,529	1,075	1,460	71	60	68	4,704	4,762	7,433
The South.....	665,413	680,286	815,747	160,960	141,902	150,113	28,252	31,361	35,952	442	365	381	475,739	506,638	629,301
The West.....	10,273	26,103	23,141	6,944	18,869	15,495	987	1,086	668	109	292	741	2,233	5,856	6,237
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	489	563	415	446	476	331	18	12	36	7	7	2	18	68	46
Middle Atlantic.....	1,708	1,337	1,468	1,566	985	1,009	100	59	73	23	16	35	219	277	351
East North Central.....	3,706	3,329	4,153	2,443	2,048	2,123	451	322	497	18	13	10	794	946	1,523
West North Central.....	7,626	7,473	10,631	2,970	3,296	4,243	960	882	854	23	24	21	3,675	3,471	5,515
South Atlantic.....	264,822	230,906	281,596	69,872	61,861	69,164	13,310	14,275	18,265	238	206	216	181,402	154,544	193,951
East South Central.....	243,031	266,426	302,927	46,029	40,496	39,445	8,159	8,673	9,447	99	81	68	188,744	217,176	253,967
West South Central.....	157,560	182,934	231,224	45,079	39,525	41,504	6,783	8,413	8,240	78	97	105	105,593	134,918	181,383
Mountain.....	6,388	17,243	13,960	4,583	15,788	12,432	669	519	378	54	16	44	1,082	920	1,106
Pacific.....	3,885	8,860	9,181	2,361	3,081	3,063	318	567	290	55	276	697	1,151	4,936	5,131
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	39	18	14	38	15	10	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	3	3
New Hampshire.....	4	2	6	4	2	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Vermont.....	14	12	18	11	12	16	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1
Massachusetts.....	354	481	290	329	407	232	13	9	28	3	6	2	9	59	28
Rhode Island.....	14	5	18	10	4	12	2	-----	2	1	-----	-----	1	1	4
Connecticut.....	64	45	69	54	36	56	2	3	4	2	1	-----	6	5	9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	662	567	593	576	478	491	30	25	25	6	5	11	50	59	66
New Jersey.....	697	448	502	540	299	286	55	22	37	9	5	9	93	122	170
Pennsylvania.....	349	322	373	250	208	232	15	12	11	8	6	15	76	96	115
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	1,116	1,099	1,477	731	658	778	123	109	170	5	7	3	257	325	526
Indiana.....	376	380	424	225	215	204	65	52	64	-----	-----	1	86	113	155
Illinois.....	914	785	1,136	452	362	330	160	93	160	4	1	2	298	329	644
Michigan.....	1,021	761	654	797	552	445	90	54	73	6	4	4	128	151	132
Wisconsin.....	279	304	462	238	261	366	13	14	30	3	1	-----	25	28	66
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	207	294	330	96	183	221	30	18	47	3	1	2	76	92	60
Iowa.....	144	127	135	106	90	80	10	5	9	-----	-----	3	26	52	45
Missouri.....	3,937	3,630	5,258	1,043	960	821	167	190	328	5	13	7	2,762	2,572	4,102
North Dakota.....	731	535	1,075	372	589	736	149	101	96	2	-----	-----	208	103	245
South Dakota.....	1,549	1,741	2,498	895	1,242	1,940	420	197	173	8	6	4	228	296	481
Nebraska.....	209	285	269	71	122	110	23	22	16	-----	-----	-----	115	139	143
Kansas.....	789	745	1,066	389	310	435	141	149	185	3	4	5	256	282	441
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	691	625	827	414	301	371	50	44	27	10	8	13	217	272	416
Maryland.....	4,218	4,051	4,894	2,165	2,059	2,365	264	212	355	41	22	42	1,748	1,758	2,132
District of Columbia.....	3	4	12	1	1	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
Virginia.....	34,955	35,090	43,211	19,860	18,950	23,517	3,249	3,320	4,345	45	36	37	11,801	12,804	15,512
West Virginia.....	700	671	693	523	396	456	33	31	55	14	5	7	130	239	175
North Carolina.....	74,273	60,268	69,373	15,757	13,937	14,343	4,084	4,308	6,030	18	29	15	54,414	41,994	48,985
South Carolina.....	69,136	61,307	76,537	14,421	13,145	13,675	3,542	3,939	4,719	18	29	19	51,155	44,194	58,124
Georgia.....	70,411	59,132	73,285	11,203	8,604	8,905	1,149	1,414	1,666	44	36	32	58,015	49,078	62,682
Florida.....	10,435	9,758	12,764	5,528	4,508	5,724	939	1,007	1,068	46	40	50	3,922	4,203	5,922
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	5,959	5,547	8,250	2,642	2,702	3,157	458	462	895	3	6	11	2,876	2,377	4,187
Tennessee.....	27,529	27,975	34,396	5,933	5,393	6,151	1,447	1,493	1,692	12	10	8	20,137	21,079	26,545
Alabama.....	67,230	75,364	91,275	14,428	11,776	11,657	3,954	3,916	4,052	25	21	24	48,823	57,651	75,542
Mississippi.....	142,313	159,540	169,006	23,026	20,625	18,480	2,320	2,802	2,808	59	44	25	116,908	136,069	147,693
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	51,275	57,025	71,300	10,265	8,943	9,628	1,204	1,610	1,715	12	19	17	39,794	46,453	59,940
Louisiana.....	49,131	59,584	70,315	10,404	9,526	9,274	1,422	1,661	1,565	27	17	20	37,278	48,380	59,456
Oklahoma.....	11,204	13,572	17,824	5,156	4,912	5,570	1,367	1,171	1,192	18	14	16	4,643	7,475	11,046
Texas.....	45,950	52,753	71,785	19,254	16,144	17,032	2,770	3,971	5,768	48	28	44	23,878	32,610	50,941
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	1,239	1,076	1,767	789	728	1,396	362	194	198	5	5	1	103	149	172
Idaho.....	537	566	770	346	369	544	45	27	50	3	2	4	145	168	192
Wyoming.....	325	303	309	230	226	225	30	21	19	1	-----	-----	84	56	65
Colorado.....	610	402	472	194	117	169	46	21	26	8	2	-----	562	262	277
New Mexico.....	1,800	5,564	4,192	1,709	5,419	4,105	30	102	29	15	1	-----	46	42	60
Arizona.....	1,006	8,229	5,509	770	8,015	5,281	102	100	45	16	4	-----	118	112	150
Utah.....	429	677	525	147	530	340	47	41	20	3	1	1	232	105	164
Nevada.....	442	426	416	418	386	374	9	13	13	3	1	3	12	26	26
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	809	1,507	1,520	499	723	685	108	142	95	3	10	33	199	632	709
Oregon.....	458	623	768	267	347	452	40	55	62	2	2	15	129	219	239
California.....	2,638	6,780	6,893	1,595	2,011	1,928	170	370	133	50	264	649	823	4,085	4,183