

# COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

Table 24.—NUMBER OF FARMS, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1945

REGION, STATE, AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS										PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																		
All farm operators.....	5,859,169	6,096,799	6,812,350	6,288,648	6,371,640	6,448,343	6,361,502	5,737,372	4,564,641	4,008,907	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	3,961,863	3,699,177	3,899,091	3,568,394	3,868,332	3,925,090	3,948,722	3,653,323	2,269,729	2,984,306	67.6	60.7	57.2	56.7	60.7	60.9	62.1	
Managers.....	88,885	96,351	48,104	55,889	40,700	68,449	58,104	59,085			0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	
Tenants.....	1,858,421	2,361,271	2,865,155	2,664,365	2,462,608	2,454,804	2,354,676	2,024,964	1,294,913	1,024,601	31.7	38.7	42.1	42.4	38.6	38.1	37.0	
<b>THE NORTH</b>																		
All farm operators.....	2,489,578	2,579,959	2,819,468	2,561,785	2,741,243	2,763,406	2,890,618	2,874,073	2,582,391	2,394,107	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	1,844,871	1,760,576	1,900,704	1,768,206	1,954,011	1,945,206	2,091,434	2,087,828	2,011,462	1,935,072	74.3	68.2	67.4	69.0	71.3	70.4	72.4	
Managers.....	17,297	15,957	20,765	25,093	19,102	33,982	33,683	32,737			0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	
Tenants.....	621,410	803,426	897,999	768,486	768,130	779,218	765,501	753,508	570,929	459,035	25.0	31.1	31.8	30.0	28.0	28.2	26.5	
<b>THE SOUTH</b>																		
All farm operators.....	2,881,135	3,007,170	3,421,923	3,223,816	3,131,418	3,206,664	3,097,547	2,620,391	1,836,372	1,531,077	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	1,702,663	1,544,297	1,574,666	1,415,675	1,519,193	1,597,225	1,544,511	1,370,482	1,130,029	977,229	59.1	51.4	46.0	43.9	48.5	49.8	49.9	
Managers.....	13,193	13,580	15,782	17,358	10,926	18,318	16,284	18,765			0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	
Tenants.....	1,165,279	1,449,293	1,831,475	1,790,783	1,601,299	1,591,121	1,536,752	1,231,144	706,343	553,848	40.4	48.2	53.5	55.5	51.1	49.6	49.6	
<b>THE WEST</b>																		
All farm operators.....	494,456	509,670	570,959	503,047	498,979	478,273	373,337	242,908	145,878	83,728	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	414,329	394,304	423,721	384,513	395,128	382,659	312,777	195,013	128,237	72,005	83.8	77.4	74.2	76.4	79.2	80.0	83.8	
Managers.....	8,395	6,814	11,557	13,438	10,672	11,149	8,137	7,583			1.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.3	3.1	
Tenants.....	71,732	108,552	135,681	105,096	93,179	84,465	52,429	40,312	17,641	11,718	14.5	21.3	23.8	20.9	18.7	17.7	14.0	
<b>THE NORTH—NEW ENGLAND</b>																		
<b>Maine</b>																		
All farm operators.....	42,184	38,980	41,907	39,006	50,038	48,227	60,016	59,299	62,013	64,309	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	40,636	36,250	38,712	36,748	47,384	45,437	56,454	55,607	58,643	61,528	96.3	93.0	92.4	94.2	95.9	94.2	94.1	
Managers.....	211	211	312	503	350	786	399	917			0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.7	
Tenants.....	1,337	2,519	2,883	1,755	1,699	2,004	2,563	2,775	3,700	2,781	3.2	6.5	6.9	4.5	3.4	4.2	4.3	
<b>New Hampshire</b>																		
All farm operators.....	18,786	16,554	17,695	14,906	21,055	20,523	27,053	29,324	29,151	32,181	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	17,880	15,342	16,200	13,755	19,895	18,604	24,493	26,450	26,827	29,566	95.2	92.7	91.6	92.3	94.4	90.6	90.5	
Managers.....	238	153	211	355	156	546	681	689			1.3	1.0	1.2	2.4	0.7	2.7	2.5	
Tenants.....	668	1,054	1,284	796	1,014	1,378	1,879	2,185	2,324	2,615	3.6	6.4	7.3	5.3	4.8	6.7	6.9	
<b>Vermont</b>																		
All farm operators.....	26,490	23,582	27,061	24,898	27,786	29,075	32,709	33,104	32,573	35,522	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	24,867	20,952	23,677	22,009	24,889	25,121	28,065	27,669	27,816	30,760	93.9	88.8	87.5	88.4	89.6	86.4	85.8	
Managers.....	321	286	441	480	307	568	636	615			1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.9	
Tenants.....	1,302	2,344	2,943	2,409	2,590	3,386	4,008	4,820	4,757	4,762	4.9	9.9	10.9	9.7	9.3	11.6	12.3	
<b>Massachusetts</b>																		
All farm operators.....	37,007	31,897	35,094	25,598	33,454	32,001	36,917	37,715	34,374	38,406	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	35,172	29,072	32,116	23,198	30,870	28,087	32,075	32,581	31,177	35,266	95.0	91.1	91.5	90.6	92.3	87.8	86.9	
Managers.....	868	560	814	958	979	1,627	1,863	1,531			2.3	1.8	2.3	3.7	2.9	5.1	5.0	
Tenants.....	967	2,265	2,164	1,442	1,605	2,287	2,979	3,603	3,197	3,140	2.6	7.1	6.2	5.6	4.8	7.1	8.1	
<b>Rhode Island</b>																		
All farm operators.....	3,603	3,014	4,327	3,322	3,911	4,083	5,292	5,498	5,500	6,216	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	3,178	2,634	3,635	2,808	3,263	3,245	4,087	4,182	4,470	4,980	88.2	87.4	84.0	84.5	83.4	79.3	77.2	
Managers.....	113	71	95	99	176	205	251	208			3.1	2.4	2.2	3.0	4.5	5.0	4.7	
Tenants.....	312	309	597	415	472	638	954	1,108	1,030	1,235	8.7	10.3	13.8	12.5	12.1	15.5	18.0	
<b>Connecticut</b>																		
All farm operators.....	22,241	21,163	32,157	17,195	23,240	22,655	26,815	26,948	26,350	30,598	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	20,590	19,270	29,326	15,586	21,258	19,666	23,234	22,705	23,310	27,472	92.5	91.1	91.2	90.6	91.5	86.8	86.6	
Managers.....	632	375	492	541	494	1,070	949	776			2.8	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.1	4.7	3.5	
Tenants.....	1,029	1,518	2,339	1,068	1,488	1,919	2,632	3,467	3,040	3,125	4.6	7.2	7.3	6.2	6.4	8.5	9.8	
<b>THE NORTH—MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																		
<b>New York</b>																		
All farm operators.....	149,490	153,238	177,025	159,806	188,754	193,195	215,597	226,720	226,223	241,058	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	135,115	132,100	149,949	136,041	159,949	151,717	166,674	168,698	180,472	201,186	90.4	86.2	84.4	85.1	84.7	78.5	77.3	
Managers.....	2,038	1,594	2,574	2,652	2,261	4,376	4,051	3,819			1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.9	
Tenants.....	12,337	19,544	25,102	21,113	26,544	37,102	44,872	54,203	45,751	39,872	8.3	12.8	14.2	13.2	14.1	19.2	20.8	
<b>New Jersey</b>																		
All farm operators.....	26,226	25,835	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702	33,487	34,650	30,828	34,307	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	22,980	21,370	23,582	20,771	24,535	21,889	24,133	23,434	22,442	25,869	87.6	82.7	80.3	81.8	82.7	78.7	72.1	
Managers.....	575	430	551	659	413	997	1,060	861			2.2	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.4	3.3	3.2	
Tenants.....	2,671	4,035	5,242	3,948	4,723	6,826	8,294	10,355	8,386	8,438	10.2	15.6	17.8	15.6	15.9	23.0	24.8	
<b>Pennsylvania</b>																		
All farm operators.....	171,761	169,027	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250	219,295	224,248	211,557	213,542	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	147,719	140,169	155,187	142,283	163,695	158,498	164,229	162,279	162,219	168,220	86.0	82.9	81.1	82.5	81.7	75.9	74.9	
Managers.....	1,898	1,762	2,170	2,742	1,791	4,490	3,961	3,703			1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.8	
Tenants.....	22,144	27,096	33,927	27,394	34,957	44,262	51,105	58,266	49,338	45,322	12.9	16.0	17.7	15.9	17.4	21.9	23.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 24.—NUMBER OF FARMS, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE

REGION, STATE, AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS										PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900		
<b>THE NORTH—EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																				
<b>Ohio</b>																				
All farm operators.....	220,575	233,783	255,146	219,296	244,703	256,695	272,045	276,719	251,430	247,189	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	171,166	171,156	180,005	159,849	181,347	177,986	192,104	197,861	197,861	199,562	77.6	73.2	70.5	72.9	74.1	69.3	70.6	71.3		
Managers.....	1,399	1,205	1,371	1,843	1,050	8,065	2,753	3,427	3,427	198,895	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.2		
Tenants.....	48,010	61,422	73,770	57,604	62,296	75,644	77,188	75,931	57,535	47,627	21.8	26.3	28.9	26.3	25.5	29.5	28.4	27.4		
<b>Indiana</b>																				
All farm operators.....	175,970	184,549	200,835	181,570	195,796	205,126	215,485	221,897	198,167	194,013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	185,090	131,253	135,982	125,517	137,429	137,210	148,501	156,227	147,963	147,963	75.8	71.1	67.7	69.1	70.2	66.9	68.9	70.4		
Managers.....	978	1,076	1,344	1,478	1,268	2,329	2,297	2,222	147,963	147,963	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.0		
Tenants.....	39,902	52,210	63,509	54,575	57,089	65,587	64,687	63,448	50,232	46,050	22.7	28.3	31.6	30.1	29.2	32.0	30.0	29.6		
<b>Illinois</b>																				
All farm operators.....	204,239	213,439	231,312	214,497	225,601	237,181	251,872	264,151	240,681	255,741	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	122,793	119,930	126,560	119,892	129,074	132,574	145,107	158,503	158,848	175,497	60.1	56.1	54.7	55.9	57.2	55.9	57.6	60.0		
Managers.....	1,680	1,627	1,896	2,123	1,877	3,411	2,386	1,950	158,848	175,497	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7		
Tenants.....	79,766	91,982	102,856	92,482	94,650	101,196	104,379	103,698	81,833	80,244	39.1	43.1	44.5	45.1	42.0	42.7	41.4	39.3		
<b>Michigan</b>																				
All farm operators.....	175,268	187,589	196,517	169,372	192,327	196,447	206,960	203,261	172,344	154,008	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	153,685	154,928	158,131	141,647	161,974	159,406	172,310	168,814	148,208	138,597	87.7	82.6	80.5	83.8	84.2	81.1	83.3	83.1		
Managers.....	1,047	861	1,052	1,530	1,234	2,319	1,961	2,234	148,208	138,597	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1		
Tenants.....	20,536	31,800	37,334	26,195	29,119	34,722	32,689	32,213	24,136	15,411	11.7	17.0	19.0	15.5	15.1	17.7	15.8	15.8		
<b>Wisconsin</b>																				
All farm operators.....	177,745	186,785	199,877	181,767	193,155	189,295	177,127	169,795	146,409	134,322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	140,160	142,728	157,316	146,987	162,052	159,610	151,022	145,408	129,681	122,163	78.9	76.4	78.7	80.9	88.9	84.3	85.8	85.6		
Managers.....	1,242	1,079	1,276	1,659	1,167	2,427	1,451	1,391	129,681	122,163	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.8		
Tenants.....	36,343	42,928	41,285	33,121	29,936	27,258	24,654	22,996	16,728	12,159	20.4	23.0	20.7	18.2	15.5	14.4	13.9	13.5		
<b>THE NORTH—WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																				
<b>Minnesota</b>																				
All farm operators.....	188,952	197,351	203,302	185,255	188,231	178,478	156,137	154,659	116,851	92,386	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	137,717	132,903	134,012	126,570	136,382	132,744	122,104	126,809	101,747	83,933	72.9	67.3	65.9	68.3	72.5	74.4	78.2	82.0		
Managers.....	750	631	678	1,047	766	1,596	1,222	1,095	101,747	83,933	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7		
Tenants.....	50,485	63,817	68,612	57,638	51,083	44,138	32,811	26,755	15,104	8,453	26.7	32.3	33.6	31.1	27.1	24.7	21.0	17.3		
<b>Iowa</b>																				
All farm operators.....	208,934	213,318	221,986	214,928	213,490	213,439	217,044	228,622	201,903	185,351	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	119,768	110,616	110,252	111,333	116,444	121,888	133,003	147,305	145,183	141,177	57.3	51.9	49.7	51.8	54.5	57.1	61.3	64.4		
Managers.....	921	1,218	1,583	1,980	1,650	2,487	1,926	1,581	145,183	141,177	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7		
Tenants.....	88,245	101,484	110,151	101,615	95,396	89,064	82,115	79,736	56,720	44,174	42.2	47.6	49.6	47.3	44.7	41.7	37.8	34.9		
<b>Missouri</b>																				
All farm operators.....	242,934	256,100	278,454	255,940	260,473	263,004	277,244	284,886	238,043	215,575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	178,978	169,763	169,152	165,318	174,393	185,030	192,285	196,158	174,285	156,703	72.9	63.9	60.7	64.8	66.9	70.4	69.4	68.9		
Managers.....	810	1,182	1,279	1,546	1,063	2,247	2,001	1,831	174,285	156,703	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6		
Tenants.....	65,146	91,155	108,023	89,076	85,027	75,727	82,958	86,897	63,758	58,872	26.8	35.6	38.8	34.8	32.6	28.8	29.9	30.5		
<b>North Dakota<sup>1</sup></b>																				
All farm operators.....	69,520	73,962	84,606	77,975	75,970	77,690	74,360	45,332	27,611	3,790	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	49,935	40,391	51,149	50,105	49,513	56,917	63,212	40,972	25,698	3,712	71.8	54.6	60.4	64.3	65.2	73.3	85.0	90.4		
Managers.....	261	194	335	470	361	855	484	495	25,698	3,712	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1		
Tenants.....	19,324	33,377	33,122	27,400	26,096	19,918	10,664	3,865	1,913	78	27.8	45.1	39.1	35.1	34.4	25.6	14.3	8.5		
<b>South Dakota<sup>1</sup></b>																				
All farm operators.....	68,705	72,454	83,903	83,157	79,537	74,637	77,644	52,622	50,158	13,645	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	42,227	33,803	42,452	45,609	46,160	47,815	57,984	40,640	43,555	13,045	61.3	46.7	51.0	54.8	58.0	64.1	74.7	77.2		
Managers.....	312	253	374	454	331	781	429	531	43,555	13,045	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.0		
Tenants.....	26,166	38,398	40,477	37,094	33,046	26,041	19,231	11,451	6,603	600	38.1	53.0	48.6	44.6	41.5	34.9	24.8	21.8		
<b>Nebraska</b>																				
All farm operators.....	111,756	121,062	133,616	129,458	127,734	124,417	129,678	121,525	113,608	63,987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	58,225	56,561	67,013	67,418	67,766	69,672	79,250	75,583	85,525	51,963	52.1	46.7	50.2	52.1	53.1	56.0	61.1	62.2		
Managers.....	432	554	795	1,020	669	1,315	987	1,132	85,525	51,963	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9		
Tenants.....	53,099	63,947	65,808	61,020	59,299	53,430	49,441	44,810	28,083	11,424	47.5	52.8	49.3	47.1	46.4	42.9	38.1	36.9		
<b>Kansas</b>																				
All farm operators.....	141,192	156,327	174,589	166,042	165,879	165,286	177,841	173,098	166,617	138,561	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	89,000	85,475	96,896	94,762	95,149	97,090	111,108	110,443	119,576	115,910	63.0	54.7	55.5	57.1	57.4	58.7	62.5	63.8		
Managers.....	571	630	922	954	729	1,495	1,335	1,729	119,576	115,910	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0		
Tenants.....	51,621	70,222	76,771	70,326	70,001	66,701	65,398	60,926	47,041	22,651	36.6	44.9	44.0	42.4	42.2	40.4	36.8	35.2		
<b>THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																				
<b>Delaware</b>																				
All farm operators.....	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140	10,836	9,687	9,381	8,749	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	7,156	5,956	6,615	6,260	6,515	6,010	6,178	4,680	4,978	5,041	77.0	66.2	63.7	64.5	63.5	59.3	57.0	48.3		
Managers.....	205	109	156	165	74	144	123	131	4,978	5,041	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.4		
Tenants.....	1,935	2,929	3,610	3,282	3,668	3,986	4,535	4,876	4,403	3,708	20.8	32.6	34.8	33.8	35.8	39.3	41.9	50.3		

See footnotes at end of table.

# COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1945—Continued

REGION, STATE, AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS										PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
<b>THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.</b>																	
<b>Maryland</b>																	
All farm operators.....	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908	48,923	46,012	40,798	40,517	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	30,950	30,458	31,475	30,823	35,138	32,805	33,513	29,513	28,154	27,978	75.0	72.3	70.9	71.3	71.7	68.5	68.5
Managers.....	832	658	847	999	936	1,262	988	1,052	1,644	1,539	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.0
Tenants.....	9,493	10,944	12,090	11,441	12,927	13,841	14,416	15,447	12,644	12,539	23.0	26.1	27.2	26.5	26.4	28.9	29.5
<b>District of Columbia</b>																	
All farm operators.....	40	65	89	104	189	204	217	269	382	435	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	19	30	51	59	81	100	118	133	242	269	47.5	46.2	57.3	55.7	58.3	49.0	54.4
Managers.....	20	23	17	21	19	19	15	20	20	166	50.0	35.4	19.1	20.2	13.7	9.3	6.9
Tenants.....	1	12	21	24	39	85	84	116	140	166	2.5	18.5	23.6	23.1	28.1	41.7	38.7
<b>Virginia</b>																	
All farm operators.....	173,051	174,885	197,632	170,610	193,723	186,242	184,018	167,886	127,600	118,517	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	136,602	126,674	136,139	121,104	143,587	136,363	138,664	114,155	93,311	83,531	78.9	72.4	69.9	71.0	74.1	73.2	72.6
Managers.....	1,273	1,104	1,107	1,536	1,238	2,134	1,625	2,135	34,289	34,986	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.9
Tenants.....	35,176	47,107	58,386	47,970	48,898	47,745	48,729	51,596	34,289	34,986	20.3	26.9	29.5	28.1	25.2	25.6	26.5
<b>West Virginia</b>																	
All farm operators.....	97,600	99,282	104,747	82,641	90,380	87,289	96,685	92,874	72,773	62,674	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	82,796	76,325	77,133	66,573	74,943	72,101	75,978	71,529	59,858	50,673	84.8	76.9	73.6	80.8	82.9	82.6	78.6
Managers.....	417	372	593	721	662	1,090	872	1,054	1,054	1,001	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9
Tenants.....	14,387	22,579	27,021	15,347	14,775	14,098	19,835	20,291	12,915	12,001	14.7	22.7	25.8	18.6	16.3	16.2	20.5
<b>North Carolina</b>																	
All farm operators.....	287,412	278,276	300,967	279,708	283,482	269,768	253,725	224,637	178,359	157,609	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	164,285	154,235	158,111	141,445	154,805	151,376	145,320	130,572	117,469	104,887	57.2	55.4	52.5	50.6	54.6	56.1	57.3
Managers.....	550	565	698	648	423	928	1,118	1,057	93,008	60,890	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
Tenants.....	122,577	123,476	142,158	137,615	128,254	117,459	107,287	93,008	60,890	52,722	42.6	44.4	47.2	49.2	45.2	43.5	41.4
<b>South Carolina</b>																	
All farm operators.....	147,745	137,558	165,504	157,931	172,767	192,693	176,434	155,355	115,008	93,864	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	67,243	59,867	61,942	54,470	59,969	67,724	64,350	59,417	51,428	46,645	45.5	43.5	37.4	34.5	34.7	35.1	36.5
Managers.....	473	507	636	693	368	738	863	1,054	94,884	63,580	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Tenants.....	80,029	77,184	102,926	102,768	112,430	124,231	111,221	94,884	63,580	47,219	54.2	56.1	62.2	65.1	65.1	64.5	61.1
<b>Georgia</b>																	
All farm operators.....	225,897	216,033	250,544	255,598	249,095	310,732	291,027	224,691	171,071	138,626	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	103,351	85,181	85,197	79,802	88,680	102,123	98,628	88,529	79,477	76,451	45.8	39.4	34.0	31.2	35.6	32.9	33.9
Managers.....	1,008	1,002	1,016	1,406	1,407	1,655	1,419	1,602	91,594	62,175	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
Tenants.....	121,538	129,850	164,331	174,390	159,008	206,954	190,980	134,560	91,594	62,175	53.8	60.1	65.6	68.2	63.8	66.6	65.6
<b>Florida</b>																	
All farm operators.....	61,159	62,248	72,857	58,966	59,217	54,005	50,016	40,814	34,228	23,438	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	49,038	44,935	49,419	39,394	45,586	38,487	35,399	28,894	26,140	16,198	80.2	72.2	67.8	66.8	77.0	71.3	70.8
Managers.....	1,886	1,645	3,039	2,835	1,010	1,829	1,275	1,010	10,820	8,088	3.0	2.6	4.2	4.8	1.7	3.4	2.5
Tenants.....	10,285	15,668	20,399	16,737	12,621	13,699	13,342	10,820	8,088	7,240	16.8	25.2	28.0	28.4	21.3	25.3	26.7
<b>THE SOUTH—EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																	
<b>Kentucky</b>																	
All farm operators.....	238,501	252,894	278,298	246,499	258,524	270,626	259,185	234,667	179,264	165,453	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	174,221	168,604	174,561	157,408	175,442	179,327	170,332	155,996	134,629	122,426	73.0	66.7	62.8	63.9	67.9	66.3	65.7
Managers.....	435	466	422	675	281	969	993	1,606	77,055	44,735	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
Tenants.....	63,845	83,824	103,215	88,421	82,601	90,330	87,860	77,055	44,735	44,027	26.8	33.1	37.1	35.9	32.0	33.4	32.8
<b>Tennessee</b>																	
All farm operators.....	234,431	247,617	273,783	245,657	252,659	252,774	246,012	224,623	174,412	165,650	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	156,887	147,443	145,696	131,526	148,627	148,082	144,125	132,197	120,622	108,454	66.8	59.5	53.6	53.5	58.8	58.6	58.9
Managers.....	390	439	480	611	324	807	826	1,286	91,140	53,790	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
Tenants.....	77,354	99,735	126,607	113,520	103,718	103,885	101,061	91,140	53,790	57,196	33.0	40.3	46.2	46.2	41.0	41.1	40.6
<b>Alabama</b>																	
All farm operators.....	223,369	231,745	273,455	257,395	237,631	255,099	262,901	223,220	157,772	135,864	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	113,290	95,107	95,692	90,372	92,948	107,089	103,929	93,472	81,141	72,215	50.7	41.0	35.4	35.1	39.1	41.8	39.5
Managers.....	369	415	516	603	448	741	646	874	76,631	63,649	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Tenants.....	109,690	136,224	176,247	166,420	144,235	148,269	158,326	128,974	76,631	63,649	49.1	58.8	64.5	64.7	60.7	57.9	57.7
<b>Mississippi</b>																	
All farm operators.....	263,528	291,092	311,683	312,663	257,223	272,101	274,382	220,803	144,318	101,772	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	106,305	97,266	93,224	86,047	80,808	91,310	92,066	82,081	66,658	57,214	40.3	33.4	29.9	27.5	31.4	33.6	33.6
Managers.....	968	1,007	895	999	678	989	825	980	76,260	44,558	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Tenants.....	156,255	192,819	217,564	225,617	175,742	179,802	181,491	137,852	76,260	44,558	59.3	66.2	69.8	72.2	68.3	66.1	66.1
<b>THE SOUTH—WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																	
<b>Arkansas</b>																	
All farm operators.....	198,769	216,674	253,013	242,334	221,991	232,604	214,678	178,694	124,760	94,433	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	109,598	100,636	100,662	89,009	95,476	112,647	106,649	96,735	84,706	65,245	55.1	46.4	39.8	36.7	43.0	48.4	49.7
Managers.....	561	596	592	634	616	736	763	819	81,140	29,188	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Tenants.....	88,610	115,442	151,759	152,691	125,899	119,221	107,266	81,140	40,054	29,188	44.6	53.3	60.0	63.0	56.7	51.3	50.0

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 24.—NUMBER OF FARMS, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1945—Continued

REGION, STATE, AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS										PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900
<b>THE SOUTH—WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>																		
<b>Louisiana</b>																		
All farm operators.....	129,295	150,007	170,216	161,445	132,450	185,463	120,546	115,969	69,294	48,292	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	65,194	60,812	61,320	53,159	52,386	57,254	52,989	47,701	38,539	31,286	50.4	40.2	36.0	32.9	39.6	42.3	44.0	41.1
Managers.....	560	528	519	795	503	828	950	1,034	88,589	81,286	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
Tenants.....	63,541	89,167	108,377	107,551	79,561	77,381	66,607	67,234	30,755	17,006	49.1	59.4	63.7	66.6	60.1	57.1	55.3	53.0
<b>Oklahoma<sup>2</sup></b>																		
All farm operators.....	164,790	179,687	213,325	203,866	197,218	191,988	190,192	103,000	8,826	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	98,321	81,086	81,689	77,714	81,226	93,217	85,404	60,309	8,761	-----	59.7	45.1	38.4	33.1	41.2	42.6	44.9	55.7
Managers.....	698	780	775	823	494	935	551	541	-----	-----	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5
Tenants.....	65,771	97,821	130,661	125,329	115,498	97,836	104,137	47,250	65	-----	39.9	54.4	61.2	61.5	58.6	51.0	54.8	43.8
<b>Texas</b>																		
All farm operators.....	394,977	418,002	501,017	495,489	465,546	436,033	417,770	352,190	228,126	174,184	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	237,894	210,182	211,440	190,515	162,976	201,210	195,863	174,639	132,616	108,716	61.7	50.3	42.2	39.4	39.3	46.1	46.9	49.6
Managers.....	2,578	3,358	3,474	3,314	1,445	2,514	2,332	2,560	-----	-----	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
Tenants.....	144,792	204,462	286,103	301,650	281,225	232,309	319,575	174,991	95,510	65,468	37.6	48.9	57.1	60.9	60.4	53.3	52.6	49.7
<b>THE WEST—MOUNTAIN</b>																		
<b>Montana</b>																		
All farm operators.....	37,747	41,823	50,564	47,495	46,904	57,677	26,214	13,370	5,603	1,519	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	31,152	29,884	36,247	35,353	36,281	50,271	23,365	11,661	5,333	1,439	82.5	71.5	71.7	74.4	77.4	87.2	89.1	87.2
Managers.....	317	297	332	514	367	899	505	479	-----	-----	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.9	3.6	-----
Tenants.....	6,278	11,642	13,985	11,628	10,256	6,507	2,344	1,230	270	80	16.6	27.8	27.7	24.5	21.9	11.3	8.0	9.2
<b>Idaho</b>																		
All farm operators.....	41,498	43,663	45,113	41,674	40,592	42,106	30,807	17,471	6,603	1,885	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	32,894	32,225	31,858	30,512	30,195	34,647	27,169	15,585	6,298	1,796	79.3	73.8	70.6	73.2	74.4	82.3	88.2	89.2
Managers.....	240	285	394	603	511	758	450	357	-----	-----	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.0
Tenants.....	8,364	11,153	12,861	10,559	9,886	6,701	3,188	1,529	305	89	20.2	25.5	29.5	25.3	24.4	15.9	10.3	8.8
<b>Wyoming</b>																		
All farm operators.....	13,076	15,018	17,487	16,011	15,512	15,748	10,987	6,095	3,125	457	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	10,178	11,125	13,034	12,195	12,545	13,403	9,779	5,185	2,993	444	77.8	74.1	74.5	76.2	80.9	85.1	89.0	85.1
Managers.....	301	255	370	296	191	377	311	446	-----	-----	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.4	2.8	7.3
Tenants.....	2,597	3,638	4,083	3,520	2,776	1,968	897	464	132	13	19.9	24.2	23.3	22.0	17.9	12.5	8.2	7.6
<b>Colorado</b>																		
All farm operators.....	47,618	51,436	63,644	59,956	58,020	59,934	46,170	24,700	16,389	4,506	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	33,795	31,927	38,323	38,426	39,517	45,291	36,993	18,239	14,546	3,922	71.0	61.9	60.2	64.1	68.1	75.6	80.1	73.8
Managers.....	528	471	481	838	585	880	787	680	-----	-----	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	3.6
Tenants.....	13,295	19,138	24,840	20,692	17,918	13,763	8,390	5,581	1,843	584	27.9	37.2	39.0	34.5	30.9	23.0	18.2	22.6
<b>New Mexico</b>																		
All farm operators.....	29,695	34,105	41,369	31,404	31,687	29,844	35,676	12,311	4,458	5,053	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	23,320	28,030	33,118	24,740	26,005	25,756	33,398	10,674	4,257	4,645	85.3	82.2	80.1	78.8	82.1	86.3	93.6	86.7
Managers.....	299	264	394	334	256	433	321	463	-----	-----	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	3.9
Tenants.....	4,076	5,811	7,857	6,330	5,426	3,655	1,957	1,154	201	408	13.7	17.0	19.0	20.2	17.1	12.2	5.5	9.4
<b>Arizona</b>																		
All farm operators.....	13,142	18,468	18,524	14,173	10,802	9,975	9,227	5,809	1,426	767	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	10,931	15,835	14,922	11,294	9,179	7,869	8,203	4,985	1,313	666	83.2	85.7	79.3	79.7	75.7	78.9	88.9	85.8
Managers.....	525	493	558	548	296	305	163	335	-----	-----	4.0	2.7	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.1	1.8	5.8
Tenants.....	1,686	2,140	3,044	2,331	2,327	1,801	861	499	113	101	12.8	11.6	17.8	16.4	21.5	18.1	9.3	8.4
<b>Utah</b>																		
All farm operators.....	26,322	35,411	30,695	27,159	25,992	25,662	21,676	19,387	10,517	9,452	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	23,923	21,906	25,889	23,608	23,013	22,579	19,762	17,363	9,974	9,019	90.9	86.2	84.3	86.9	88.5	89.0	91.2	89.6
Managers.....	193	129	224	230	90	296	194	311	-----	-----	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.6
Tenants.....	2,206	3,376	4,582	3,321	2,889	2,787	1,720	1,713	543	433	8.4	13.3	14.9	12.2	11.1	10.9	7.9	8.2
<b>Nevada</b>																		
All farm operators.....	3,425	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163	2,689	2,184	1,277	1,404	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	2,979	2,940	2,948	2,770	3,463	2,699	2,175	1,809	1,181	1,268	86.9	82.3	79.8	80.5	89.2	85.3	80.9	82.8
Managers.....	133	117	215	227	114	168	126	181	-----	-----	3.9	3.3	5.8	6.6	2.9	5.3	6.7	5.8
Tenants.....	317	516	533	446	306	296	333	249	96	136	9.2	14.4	14.4	12.9	7.9	9.4	12.4	11.4
<b>THE WEST—PACIFIC</b>																		
<b>Washington</b>																		
All farm operators.....	79,887	81,686	84,301	70,904	73,267	66,288	56,192	33,202	16,056	6,529	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	70,322	66,561	66,489	57,588	60,389	52,701	47,505	28,202	16,529	6,058	88.0	81.5	78.8	81.2	82.4	79.5	84.5	84.4
Managers.....	596	663	1,057	1,238	935	1,168	961	406	-----	-----	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.2
Tenants.....	8,969	14,462	16,835	12,078	11,943	12,419	7,726	4,777	1,527	471	11.2	17.7	20.0	17.0	16.3	18.7	13.7	14.4
<b>Oregon</b>																		
All farm operators.....	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206	45,502	35,837	25,530	16,217	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	58,781	50,137	50,046	44,521	45,887	39,863	37,796	29,963	22,324	13,938	88.4	81.1	77.2	80.7	82.1	79.4	85.1	80.2
Managers.....	521	415	715	842	613	916	847	508	-----	-----	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.4
Tenants.....	6,823	11,277	14,065	9,790	9,406	9,427	6,859	6,366	3,206	2,279	10.8	18.2	21.7	17.8	16.8	18.8	15.1	17.8
<b>California</b>																		
All farm operators.....	132,917	132,658	150,360	135,676	136,409	117,670	88,197	72,542	52,894	35,934	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	117,054	103,834	110,847	103,506	109,654	87,580	66,632	52,529	43,489	26,810	84.3	78.3	73.7	76.3	80.4	74.4	75.5	72.4
Managers.....	4,742	3,425	6,817	7,768	6,709	4,949	3,417	3,253	-----	-----	3.4	2.6	4.5	5.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.5
Tenants.....	17,121	25,399	32,696	24,402	20,046	25,141	18,148	16,760	9,405	7,124	12.3	19.1	21.7	18.0	14.7	21.4	20.6	23.1

<sup>1</sup>North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1880 obtained by consolidating data for