

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

VOLUME I

Part 1

NEW ENGLAND STATES

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

Farms, Acreage, Value, Characteristics
Livestock, Livestock Products, Crops, Fruits
and Value of Farm Products

Prepared under the supervision of

RAY HURLEY

Chief, Agriculture Division

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Chief Social Science Analyst

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Assistant Chief

Farm Economics and Finance
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Crops and Livestock
JOHN A. HICKS

Crops
JOHN A. BURROUGHS

Livestock
CARL R. NYMAN

Value of Farm Products
RAYMOND S. WASHBURN

(II)

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE

Volume I.—Statistics for farms, acreage, value, characteristics, livestock, livestock products, crops, fruits, and value of farm products. This volume is composed of 34 parts: Parts 1 through 33 are State reports with statistics for counties; part 34 is a summary for the United States with statistics for States and geographic divisions.

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Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

2—Middle Atlantic States:

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New Jersey
Pennsylvania

3—Ohio

4—Indiana

5—Illinois

6—Michigan

7—Wisconsin

8—Minnesota

9—Iowa

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13—Kansas

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Letter of Transmittal

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, D. C.

October 23, 1946

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 1 of volume I of the reports of the United States Census of Agriculture, 1945. Volume I consists of 34 parts; 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties; and part 34, a summary for the United States, with statistics for States and geographic divisions. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal enumeration of farms in 1945.

Legal provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made by the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved on June 18, 1929.

Advance plans and schedules for the 1945 Census of Agriculture were prepared under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief, Agriculture Division, who retired February 28, 1945. Preliminary compilations of the statistics were begun under the supervision of W. F. Callander, Chief, Agriculture Division, who returned to the Department of Agriculture January 8, 1946. The final tabulations and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Ray Hurley, who was appointed Chief, Agriculture Division, January 8, 1946. Assistance was rendered throughout the census period by Irvin Holmes, Assistant Chief, and by Hilton E. Robison, J. A. Hicks, John A. Burroughs, Carl R. Nyman, and Raymond S. Washburn.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance, the loan of technical personnel, and the cooperation of the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1945 Census of Agriculture.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census.

HON. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN,
Secretary of Commerce

(III)

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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

INTRODUCTION

History of the census of agriculture.—The first National Census of Agriculture was taken in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Since 1840, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken in 1915, but because of World War I this census was not taken. Congress provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial agriculture census was taken in 1935, and the legislation providing for this census continued in effect so that a census of agriculture is taken every fifth year. Therefore, since 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.—The census of agriculture has been increased in scope, and the methods of enumerating and tabulating the data have been improved greatly since 1840. The scope of the first census of agriculture (1840) was limited to such items as the production of the principal crops, an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, and the value of dairy and poultry products. The 1945 Census of Agriculture covers not only these items, but also such items as farm land classified according to use, characteristics of the farm operator, value of land and buildings, farm dwellings, farm population, farm labor, farm facilities and equipment, sales of farm products, and the production of fruits, nuts, and many minor crops.

The general form of the schedule for the census of agriculture has also undergone a change. In 1840, agricultural items were included in the general schedule for "mines, agriculture, commerce, manufacture, etc." This schedule was columnar in type; i.e., questions were listed in the column headings and the names of the enumerated persons were listed down the left-hand side of the schedule. The schedules from 1850 through 1890 were also columnar in type, but the agricultural items were listed in a separate schedule from mines, commerce, etc. From 1900 through 1940, the columnar type of schedule was abandoned and an individual schedule was required for each farm. In 1945, however, the columnar schedule was used again. Space was provided in each schedule book for the enumerator to enter information for 25 farms except for the South Eastern and South Central States. In these States, space was left

for only 20 individual farms or subunits of multiple-unit or plantation operations, while 4 lines were available for entering data on multiple-unit operations as a whole. The columnar book-type schedule was chosen in order to facilitate the work of enumeration and tabulation of the data.

In addition to the 239 questions asked for all farms, 73 supplementary questions on expenditures, machinery, interest on mortgage debt, livestock, farm gardens, the farm household, farm employment, and related items were also asked for a sample of approximately 1 farm in each 18 and for specified large farms in the United States. All the information for farms included in this sample was listed in separate schedule books. Data for the supplementary questions for these farms will be published in volume II, General Report.

A facsimile of the schedule or schedules and accompanying instructions used for all farms in 1945 in the State or States to which this report relates are given in the appendix.

Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.—Provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made in the Act of Congress providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved June 18, 1929.

Presentation of statistics.—This bulletin presents all the data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture to be published for all farms by counties. The data for the various States are being published in 34 parts or separate bulletins as indicated on page II.

Data by minor civil divisions.—Data for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) will not be published. However, a large part of the data for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was tabulated by minor civil divisions. The following data by minor civil divisions have been placed in statistical tables, copies of which may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census, by payment of the cost of making copies of such tables:

Number of farms
Total acres in farms
Farm land classified according to use
Value of land and buildings
Number of farm operators by color (Southern States only)
Number of farm operators by tenure
Number of occupied and unoccupied dwellings
Number of persons living on farms classified by sex and age

VI

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Number of farms reporting running water, electricity, radio, and telephone in farm dwelling

Number of farms reporting electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling

Number of farms classified according to distance to nearest all-weather road

Farms reporting and number of motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles

Farms reporting and acres harvested for the following crops: corn for all purposes, sorghums for all purposes, oats threshed, barley, rye, flax, rice, soybeans harvested for beans, all dry field and seed peas, peanuts grown alone for all purposes, clover and timothy hay, lespedeza hay, lespedeza seed, vetch seed, alfalfa seed, red clover seed, sweetpotatoes, hops, sugar beets, and sugarcane for sugar

Farms reporting, acres harvested, and production for the following crops: corn harvested for grain, wheat, peanuts picked or threshed, alfalfa hay, Irish potatoes, cotton, and tobacco

Farms reporting and acres of the following small fruits (available only for areas where these crops are important commercially): strawberries, raspberries, blackberries and dewberries, boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries

Farms reporting, total number of trees, and production of the following fruits (available only for areas where these fruits are important commercially): apples, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, grapes, apricots, oranges, grapefruit, and lemons

Farms reporting and acres of land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees

Farms reporting and number for the following classes of livestock or poultry: mules and mule colts, horses and colts, all cattle and calves, cows and heifers, all hogs and pigs, sows and gilts for spring farrowing, cows and heifers milked, chickens raised, and turkeys raised

Comparability of data for various censuses.—The 1945 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, 1945; consequently, data for all inventory items relate to that date. Data on crop acreage and production are for the crop year 1944. Data on livestock production, unless specifically noted otherwise, and on value of farm products, work off farm, etc., are for the calendar year 1944. Likewise, for other censuses, data for inventory items relate to the date of the census and data for production items generally relate to the preceding crop year or calendar year.

The date on which the enumerator makes his canvass affects the statistics because of changes between census date and the date of actual enumeration. The Act providing for the census of agriculture requires that no enumerator be assigned a larger area than he can enumerate completely within 30 days from the date of

assignment. Under normal conditions this provision insures promptness in the completion of the enumeration. Because of wartime conditions at the time of the 1945 Census enumeration, a longer period was required for the canvass. The average date of enumeration, as well as the percentage distribution of enumeration districts by periods when the enumeration was completed, is given in table A on page XVII.

Comparability of data for small geographic areas.—No two enumerators assigned the same territory to canvass would obtain identical results. The influence of enumerators on the statistics is most pronounced for those items which are the most difficult to define with exactness, or those items calling for quantitative data not generally measured or evaluated by the farm operator. An enumerator may have found it advantageous to rephrase the inquiry, especially if it and the accompanying explanation were rather long. He may have assisted the respondent in determining the replies, or, in some instances, he may have resorted to estimating the item from other information furnished by the farm operator or from his general knowledge of local conditions. Occasionally, when he had difficulty in obtaining a reply or when he considered the inquiry relatively unimportant, the enumerator may have failed to enter an answer for the inquiry. In such cases, the comparability of the statistics is affected by the character of the work performed by individual enumerators.

The average county was canvassed by several enumerators. Thus, for most counties, there were a sufficient number of enumerators so that the variation in the work of various enumerators does not affect, to any appreciable extent, the comparability of totals for various counties, or for the same county for the different censuses. However, some counties with a relatively small number of farms were enumerated by only a few enumerators, and in some instances entire counties were canvassed by a single enumerator.

Comparability of statistics for small geographic areas, such as counties and minor civil divisions, may also be affected by the policy of crediting to the political area in which the farm headquarters is located all the land in that farm including any land in that farm which is located in other political areas. (See enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county, page IX.)

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items for which the table descriptions are considered inadequate are discussed. The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1945 Census of Agriculture, although, in general, they are also applicable to the statistics presented for earlier censuses. The definitions consist primarily of a resume of the schedule wording, occasionally

supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions given to the enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions to enumerators, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule shown in the appendix.

A more complete explanation of the data will be possible after reviewing the figures for all enumeration

districts in the United States, and reference should be made to volume II, General Report, which will present statistics for States by subject matter and which will include a more comprehensive discussion of the comparability and reliability of the statistics.

A farm.—The schedule book for 1945 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." The following definition appeared in each schedule book:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

There was provided a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which a report was required. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

The definition of a farm used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture was essentially the same as that used in the 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 Censuses. Those used for the 1920 and 1910 Censuses were similarly worded but were somewhat more inclusive. In those years farms of less than 3 acres with products valued at less than \$250 were to be included, provided they required the continuous services of at least one person. Because of the difference in price level, the \$250 limit for the minimum value of products for farms of under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion in 1945 of more farms at or near the lower limits of value or acreage than were included in the earlier censuses. Comparability, particularly on a county level, in the number of farms for the different censuses is affected by such marginal farms.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Color of operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and "nonwhite" (designated as "other" on the schedule) includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Tenure of operator.—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms.

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the remaining part of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only. *Cash tenants* pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. *Share-cash tenants* pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crop or livestock production. *Share tenants* pay a share only of either the crop or livestock production or both. *Croppers* have been defined as share tenants to whom their landlords furnish all the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. In some of the cropper areas, tenants pay cash rent for noncash crops and a share of the crop for the cash crop. These tenants, as well as those for whom the method of rental was not reported, were classified in 1945 and 1940 as croppers, if the work power was furnished by the landlord. *Other and unspecified tenants* include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who could not be included in one of the other subclasses.

For the Northern and Western States, except for specified counties in Southeastern Missouri, croppers are not shown separately but are included with other and unspecified tenants. For the Southern States and for specified counties in Missouri, information by color and tenure of operator is presented by counties in a supplemental table; i.e., a tenure classification is shown for white and for "other" farm operators. For the Northern and Western States, information by tenure of operator by color is presented only for the State.

Age of operator.—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses, and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown in State table 1. Averages are also given in this table by tenure of operator for 1945 and 1940, the only years for which averages are available.

Years on farm.—The answer to the question on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year the operator began

to operate this farm (continuously) _____ (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on particular farms.

In both 1945 and 1940, the question on years on farm called for the year in which the operator began to operate his farm. Since the Census of 1945 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1940 as of April 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. The figures given for less than 1 year for the Census of 1945 include all farm operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as the year they began to operate the farm. A figure for 1945 is shown separately for the State in a footnote to State table 1 and county table I. This figure will give some indication of the effect on the less than 1 year group which may have resulted from the fact that the date of enumeration did not coincide with the census date. For the Census of 1940, taken as of April 1, the figures for less than 1 year include only those operators reporting 1940 as the year they began to operate the farm. For the censuses prior to 1940, the data given in State table 1 on years on farm are, in general, comparable with those for the Census of 1945.

In reporting the year when the operator began to operate the farm, there was a noticeable tendency to report the year the operator first lived on the farm regardless of whether he was the operator at that time, whether he had operated the farm continuously since that date, or whether the farm qualified as a farm under the Census definition prior to the 1945 Census. Insofar as the results of this inquiry are used to reflect the stability of operators on particular farms, this tendency has had no appreciable effect on the usefulness of the figures.

In State table 1 and in county table I, averages are presented for all operators. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting.

Residence of farm operator.—Information was obtained in 1945 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Does the operator live on this farm? _____ (Yes or No)." Replies of "yes" were retained when it was evident that the operator considered himself as living on the farm operated even though there were no occupied dwellings on the farm on January 1, 1945. Thus, an operator living on an adjoining tract of land locally considered as part of the same farm, or an operator living on the farm a portion of the year but away from the farm on January 1, may be included in the figures for resident operators.

Work off farm.—Many farm operators obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare-time jobs or business;

in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to obtain a record of all time spent off the farm in 1944 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, store, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm. The figures on number of farm operators reporting work off their farms represent the minimum number of farm operators working off their farms in 1944. Because the number of operators working no days off their farm was not obtained, there is no accurate measure of completeness of the reports for farm operators reporting work off the farm. In 1940, when reports were secured for farm operators working no days off the farm, slightly less than 8 percent of the farm operators in the United States did not report as to whether or not they worked off their farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, January 1, 1945, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

Land area.—The approximate land areas reported for the States and for the counties for 1945 and 1940 resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties, and, therefore, may be at variance with the figures shown for earlier censuses.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm. Operations limited to livestock grazing on open range and reported as having no land owned or leased were given "0" acres and were included with farms of under 3 acres. In most of the States the increases in land in farms represent land used for grazing. In the Western States this increase does not necessarily represent more land used

for agricultural purposes. It is more likely that a large part of it represents leased land which was formerly open range.

The 1945 Census also includes in farm acreage more Indian grazing lands than prior censuses because of changes in the method of enumerating agricultural activities on Indian reservations. In 1945, if land in an Indian reservation was used by the Indians on a cooperative basis, the entire acreage in the reservation was reported as a single farm. In such cases, much grazing land, not included in farms in previous censuses, was included as land in farms in 1945.

In 1945, data were obtained for eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1944, as follows:

1. Cropland harvested.—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. When two or more crops were harvested in 1944 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

2. Crop failure.—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1944 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or from failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1944. Correspondence with individual operators indicates that enumerators sometimes included under crop failure land which had not been planted to crops in 1944 because of floods, shortage of labor, or for other reasons.

3. Cropland idle or fallow.—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1944.

4. Cropland used only for pasture.—Cropland used only for pasture in 1944 that was plowed within the last 7 years. The figures for this item for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. This land may not have been plowed within the 7 years prior to the census date. In the States west of the Mississippi, large areas of land which had never been plowed were reported in the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 as plowable pasture. Therefore, the figures presented for cropland used only for pasture, especially for the States west of the Mississippi, for the 1940 and prior censuses are not comparable with the figures for 1945.

5. Woodland pastured.—Woodland used for pasture or grazing in 1944. If returns for various census years indicated that there was some question as to whether land should be classed as woodland or as other land, such land was retained as reported by the enumerator. Thus, some of the changes, from one census to the next, in the acreage of woodland pastured and other land pastured may merely represent differences in interpretation of the definition of woodland by the census enumerators.

6. Other land pastured.—Land, other than cropland and woodland, used only for pasture or grazing in 1944.

7. Woodland not pastured.—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth,

which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be reported as other land used only as pasture or as all other land in farms.

8. All other land.—This classification includes all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, ditches, etc.

Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.—Land in an individual farm occasionally is located in two or more counties. In such cases, the entire farm was to be enumerated in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to cross-line acreage is made in the tables by footnote only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.—The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1945.

The "under 3 acres" group includes a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range.

Farm values.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) owned by the operator and, also, the value of that part of the farm rented from others. The value to be reported was the market value. For part-owner operators, the value of the owned and rented portions, as well as the total value, of the farm is shown in county table V.

Finally, the operator was asked to place an over-all value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools, tractors, motortrucks, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, gins, threshing machines, combines, and all other farm machinery. However, the values of automobiles, commercial mills and factories, and, also, permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment were to be omitted. In previous censuses, the value of automobiles was to be included in the value of implements and machinery. In making comparisons with the figures for 1940 and earlier censuses, it should be noted that the value of all automobiles on farms is not included in the 1945 figures.

The difference in the number of farms reporting value of implements and machinery and the total number of farms indicates that this item may be incompletely reported, as it is not likely that the number of farms not having implements and machinery is as great as this difference indicates.

Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.—On each farm, an inventory was made for the number of motortrucks, automobiles, and tractors used in the operation

of the farm. The enumerators were instructed to enumerate all automobiles on the farm, including those owned by hired help living on the farm.

Roads.—The enumerator was instructed to indicate the distance from the farm to the nearest all-weather road. If the main farm entrance was on an all-weather road, the enumerator was asked to report "0" miles; if not, to give the distance along the highway to the nearest road that was passable at all times and all seasons. Since some enumerators reported the distance from the farm dwelling or farm buildings to the nearest all-weather road, rather than the distance from the main farm entrance, the reports of "0" up to and including 0.2 mile were tabulated as a group. The comparative figures for the Censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1925 for farms reporting 0.0 to 0.2 mile to nearest all-weather road represent: for 1940, farms reported as on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms reported as on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; and for 1925, farms reported as on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads. It should be noted that much of the difference between the figures for 1945 and those for earlier years may be attributed to the difference in the wording of the inquiry on roads.

Facilities.—The number of farms having various facilities was obtained by the inquiry "Does farm dwelling have—Running water? Electricity? Radio? Telephone?" The number of farms with dwellings, either occupied or unoccupied, with reports of "yes" to these inquiries is shown by counties. In using these county figures, it should be kept in mind that they represent a minimum number of farms having these facilities as reports for these items were occasionally omitted. State table 1 will indicate the possible overall extent of such incompleteness, as it includes figures on the number of farms with dwellings for which reports of "yes" or "no" were not secured.

Comparative figures for 1940 are included only for those facilities covered in the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Although additional facilities were covered in the census of housing, the 1940 figures are not shown in State and county tables because of lack of comparability. However, comparisons can be made with the 1940 figures for the census of housing for rural-farm dwellings if allowance is made for certain differences. The 1945 figures refer to the number of farms equipped with the various facilities, while the figures for the 1940 Census of Housing refer to the number of rural-farm dwellings having these facilities. Therefore, allowance must be made for the fact that in most States the number of rural-farm dwellings is a little larger than the number of farms. Allowance must also be made for the difference in the concept of "farm" as used in the censuses of housing and population and the census of agriculture (see discussion under Farm dwellings and

Farm population) and for the fact that the census of agriculture includes figures for urban as well as for rural farms.

Farm dwellings.—The inquiry on dwellings on farms January 1, 1945, called for the number of occupied and the number of unoccupied dwellings separately. Dwellings rented to persons not connected with the farming operations, tourist camps, and institutional buildings were not to be considered as part of the farm and, therefore, were to be excluded.

Farm population.—Farm population was defined for the 1945 Census of Agriculture as the population living in dwelling units on farms, excluding persons in dwelling units rented to other than farm operators. In addition to the households of resident farm operators, the farm population, as defined for this census, includes the households of resident landlords and those of farm laborers, relatives of farm operators, and others occupying dwelling units on farms without paying specific rent for their use. It is believed, however, that some of the enumerators did not include all of the persons in the latter types of households. For this reason, State table 1 gives the population enumerated on farms with two or more occupied dwellings, as well as the total farm population.

Data on farm population have been collected quinquennially in the censuses of population and agriculture since 1920. Data for these earlier censuses also are shown in State table 1, although they are not strictly comparable with the figures for 1945. There are three principal reasons for lack of comparability:

1. In the censuses before 1945, persons living on farms in dwellings that were rented to other than farm operators were not specifically excluded by definition from the farm population. Thus, many families were included who had no connection with the operation of farms.
2. In the population censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1920, the data on farm population were obtained by a different method from that used in the censuses of agriculture in 1945, 1935, and 1925. It is believed that the difference in method of enumeration had an important effect upon the numbers of households reported as living on farms, and also upon the numbers of persons enumerated in those households. Furthermore, differences in numbers of farms enumerated in the various censuses of agriculture had an important effect on the relative size of the farm population enumerated. See discussion under definition of "a farm" relative to variations from one census to another caused by farms marginal as to definition.
3. The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken in January, a month when the farm population is seasonally low, whereas the censuses of 1930 and 1940 were taken in April.

Farm labor.—The farm labor inquiry sought to secure separate data for the number of persons 14 years old and over working on the farm the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending January 6, 1945, for (a) farm operators, (b) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (c) hired laborers. The enumerators were instructed to report the number of persons working at farm work, including farm chores. Inmates of

institutions and persons working at housework and contract construction work were not to be reported.

There was in 1945, as in the previous censuses, difficulty in securing accurate data on farm labor. In some cases, enumerators did not secure answers to the farm labor inquiries, and in other cases they included persons engaged in housework, children under 14 years old, the maximum number of persons employed during the year, or the operator with the other family workers in addition to reporting him separately. Although such errors were usually during the editing process, adequate corrections in the number and type of farm labor were difficult to make.

Another inquiry on farm labor called for the total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wage, contract, and piece-work labor). Expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in the cost of such machine hire, and expenditures for household and contract construction work were not to be included. The expenditures for farm labor represent the amount paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash wages are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family, feed, pasturage for animals, etc.

For country-estate areas, it should be noted that the wages reported for such farms quite often exceeded the sale of agricultural products. In citrus areas where it is a common practice to charge a fixed amount per acre for the care of groves, this charge was quite often reported in lieu of wages.

Farm mortgages.—Data on farm mortgage debt will be covered in a special report, and are not included in this report.

Crops.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on a farm could be enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different regions of the country so that separate specific questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "all other crops" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in that area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in the crop year 1944 except that the acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have been actually cut for hay.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested during the 1944 crop year with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Units of measure.—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It has been pointed out that the schedule for 1945 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in units of measure most commonly used, varying according to the region. In censuses prior to 1940, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of units of measure not commonly used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers; hence, the use of value of sales has been resorted to as the measure of production.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure used on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States, except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit used on the 1945 schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use.

Value of specified crops harvested.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 2 and county table II, were obtained by multiplying the quantity harvested for each county by county-unit prices. Therefore, these figures include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced, as well as the value of crops sold or traded. Similar procedures were used in calculating the value for crops harvested for the Census of 1940. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. For four items, values were enumerated because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purpose of enumeration. These four items are: vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties sold, and forest products sold.

Value of crops sold.—These values for groups of crops, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 2 and county table II, are also included in

the value-of-product tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of crops *sold or traded*. Hence, they do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced. In some counties, these figures include sales of locally important crops not shown in the tables. For such counties, the value of crops sold may properly exceed the calculated value of specified crops harvested. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Annual legumes.—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with other crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot always be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. However, there is some evidence that some enumerators included the equivalent solid acreage for the acreage of legumes interplanted as "acres grown alone." This method of reporting interplanted acreage was probably more frequently used in 1945 than in previous censuses; hence, the acreage of annual legumes grown alone may be overstated and the acreage grown with other crops understated for the 1945 Census. That part of the acreage of soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but also under "soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay."

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages. Likewise, some annual legume hay is cut from the acreage grown with other crops.

Hay crops.—The total production of all cuttings was reported, but the acres of land from which these cuttings were made were counted only once. "Small grains cut for hay" includes hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc., but not oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. A considerable number of enumerators reported oats actually cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. Since some enumerators reported oats cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed, the figures for the 1945 Census for small grains (including oats cut for hay) cut for hay and oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed are not comparable with corresponding figures for previous censuses in many counties. "Other tame hay" covers sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan grass, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, velvetbeans, and vetches cut for hay, but excludes sorghums cut for hay. "Wild

hay" includes marsh, prairie, or range grasses, but not volunteer grasses following cultivated crops.

All other field crops.—The acreage of all field crops harvested and not listed elsewhere on the Farm and Ranch Schedule was reported as a unit under question 141 (see facsimile of Farm and Ranch Schedule in the appendix). The crops included as all other field crops varied from region to region. Since a common unit of physical measure could not be used for all other field crops, the dollar value of production was required. No data are being published on the acreage or value of all other field crops.

Vegetables harvested for sale.—In all States separate reports were required for the acreage of four important vegetables harvested for sale—i.e., fresh beans, cabbage, tomatoes, and green peas. In certain States reports were secured for celery, sweet corn, and lettuce. The acreage of vegetables for sale, other than those specified, were reported as a total as "all other vegetables and melons." Vegetables sold to canneries, as well as vegetables for fresh market, were to be reported as vegetables harvested for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not reported as vegetables but as field crops.

Horticultural specialties.—Horticultural specialties included (1) crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms, (2) nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals; etc.), and (3) flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The inquiry on horticultural specialties called for the value of horticultural specialties sold or traded in 1944.

Small fruits.—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production of tame or cultivated varieties with the one exception, that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land from which they were harvested was used primarily for their production. The enumerators were instructed to omit the nonbearing acreage of small fruits.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—The inquiries on tree fruits, nuts, and grapes called for the number of trees or vines of all ages and the production. Except for citrus fruits, the production was for the crop year 1944. For citrus fruits, the production was for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.—Enumerators were instructed to report the acreage of all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. On many farms, there are a few fruit or planted nut trees or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines with or without production,

but no acreage was reported. Unless there were sufficient trees to equal the number of trees usually planted on two acres, the acreage was not supplied during the editing process. For this reason, the number of farms reporting specific fruits may exceed the number of farms reporting the acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

Specified classes of livestock on farms.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule provided for an inventory as of January 1, 1945, of the following classes of livestock: all horses, all mules, all cattle, cows and heifers 2 years old and over, all hogs, sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing, all goats, all sheep, ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes, and all chickens over 4 months old.

The inquiries in the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule for livestock and livestock products were uniform for all States.

The livestock inventory for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, as also for the 1935, 1925, and 1920 Censuses, was to be reported as of January 1. This is the date most widely used for the inventory or numbers of livestock on hand. The various Acts of Congress authorizing a census of agriculture necessitated the fixing of certain livestock census dates other than January 1. Thus, in 1940 and 1930, the census was taken as of April 1. All livestock operations, regardless of whether the count of inventory numbers was made as of January or April, were to be reported for the preceding calendar year.

Periodically, numbers of certain species of livestock move through complete cycles in which they swing from a high point to a low point, then to another high and low, with considerable regularity. Census dates arbitrarily fixed may not occur at the same point in these cycles. Hence, figures for one census may not be directly comparable with those for another census taken at a different point in the cycle for a particular class of livestock.

Because of the differences in dates of enumeration and changes in age classifications, figures given for the number of animals for the various censuses are not always directly comparable. State table 3 presents a detailed statement of the age classifications for the various classes of livestock for the several censuses.

Livestock were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where located on January 1, regardless of ownership, according to general instructions to enumerators. However, sheep on range presented, as usual, a special problem which was best solved by a modification of this general rule. In 1945, sheep in the Western States were enumerated at the headquarters (in most cases, the winter headquarters) of the ranch or sheep owner, regardless of where the sheep were located on January 1.

In the 1945 Census, ewes and ewe lambs reported were to be limited, according to the schedule, to those

"kept for breeding ewes" and are not, therefore, strictly comparable by class definition with ewes classified according to age only in previous censuses.

Cows milked and dairy products.—The inquiry on the number of cows milked was included for the first time in the census of 1925 and has been included in each census of agriculture since that date. "Cows milked" includes only those cows and heifers actually reported as having been milked any time during 1944. The inquiry following the one calling for the number of cows milked, asked for the total number of gallons of milk produced in 1944. Several inquiries were made concerning the utilization of milk produced in 1944. These inquiries called for the gallons of milk sold as whole milk, pounds of butterfat sold as whole cream, and pounds of butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products.—Chickens on farms on January 1 were reported, according to instructions and by definition of the item, only if over 4 months of age. Broilers under 4 months of age were to be excluded from this January 1 count. The count of chickens on hand January 1, therefore, gave an approximation of the laying and breeding chickens on hand.

Chickens raised in 1944 included broilers and fryers, but excluded chicks hatched for sale as baby chicks as well as started chicks sold for further raising.

Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 3 and county table III, were secured by multiplying the inventory number of each class of livestock for a county by a county-unit price. Similar procedures were used in calculating the inventory values of livestock for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925. For the 1920 Census, the inventory value of livestock was enumerated. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

Value of livestock and livestock products sold.—These values, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 3 and county table III, are also included in the value-of-products tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of livestock and livestock products sold or traded during the calendar year. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.—The inquiry on farm slaughter called for the number of animals butchered for use on the particular farm as well as those for sale as dressed meat from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

Animals sold alive were reported for the farm from which sold whether produced on that farm or purchased from others. However, enumerators were instructed not

to report animals purchased and then resold immediately.

Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—The enumerated values are presented in this bulletin as "Value of farm products sold or used by farm households." These values were obtained by the enumerators from farm operators. The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule contained nine questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. (See facsimile of schedule shown in the appendix.) The total value of farm products sold or used by farm households is a total of the individual reports of farm operators for the nine value-of-products questions on the schedule. The total value of farm products, or the value of farm products sold plus the value of farm products used by farm households, gives an approximate measure of gross farm income. The value-of-products questions were uniform for all States. It will be noted that the arrangement of these nine questions was such that each question appeared immediately following the reports on the items to which the value questions related—i.e., the inquiry on the value of the field crops followed immediately after the inquiries on the acreage and production of field crops.

The value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural products, and forest products apply to the calendar year 1944; whereas, the value questions for fruit and nut crops, vegetables harvested for sale, all other crops (field crops), and farm products used by farm household are for the crop year immediately preceding the census.

Since the individual farm is the unit of enumeration, the value-of-products figures necessarily include duplications because of interfarm sales. For example, feed crops produced on Farm A may be sold to Farm B; in this case, their value will be reflected in the gross livestock income for Farm B. Similarly, a Texas ranch may show sales of feeder cattle, and the same cattle may be fattened and sold from an Illinois farm.

The value-of-products figures do not include income from nonagricultural sources, such as work off the farm by the farm operator or members of his family.

Enumerators were instructed not to include in the value of farm products sold any government payments, such as soil conservation and dairy feed or dairy production payments.

Fruits and nuts sold.—In general, the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts harvested in 1944 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, the information on citrus fruit applies to the 1943-1944 season, that is, to the crop harvested from the bloom of 1943. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, as well as small fruits. Sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: wild blueberries were to be reported on

the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value-of-products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in many commercial fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in sections where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to the tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs.

Vegetables sold.—The values reported for this item represent the total value of vegetable crops harvested in 1944 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops.

Horticultural specialties sold.—The values reported for this item include the value of sales for crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

All other crops (field crops) sold.—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops, including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value-of-products questions. Income from grazing livestock on a per-head basis was also included under this question.

Dairy products sold.—This question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1944, including sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as sales of milk, butterfat, and butter. The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products sold.—Sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, and poults were included, as well as sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).—This value question included the sales of horses, mules, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, meat (except poultry), goats, goat milk, wool, mohair, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, and honey.

Forest products sold.—The values reported for this question include sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

Farm products used by farm households.—This question called for the value of products of the farm in 1944 that were, had been, or were to be used by all households on the farm. The following items were to be included in this question if consumed on the farm where produced: meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, firewood, fuel wood, and Irish and sweet potatoes. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other eight value-of-products questions. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of Community Victory gardens.

Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—In general, the value of farm products information from the 1945 Census is comparable with that from the 1940 and 1930 Censuses. Available comparative figures will be found in State table 4. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule carried 10 value-of-products questions, separate inquiries being used for value of livestock sold and value of sales of livestock products (other than dairy and poultry). The 1930 Farm and Ranch Schedule had 5 questions on value of farm products. A single question was used for the value of sales of all crops. Separate questions were used for value of livestock sold and for value of all livestock products sold (including dairy and poultry). In addition, the 1930 questionnaire carried an inquiry on gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers. The 1930 Census value-of-products figures shown in State table 4 do not include the income reported from this source.

1945 classification by type of farm.—In the 1945 Census, all farms have been classified mechanically by type of farm, based on the principal source of income in 1944. The procedure was as follows:

After eliminating "farms with no products" and "unclassified" farms, which could not be classified by type on the basis of the value of products, the remaining farms were sorted into two groups: (1) farms producing products primarily for sale, and (2) farms

producing products primarily for own household use. If the value of farm products used by farm households exceeded the total value of all farm products sold, the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for own household use." On the other hand, if the value of all farm products sold equaled or exceeded the value of farm products used by farm households, then the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for sale." "Farms producing products primarily for sale" were further classified into the following nine major types, on the basis of source of income: fruit-and-nut farms, vegetable farms, horticultural-specialty farms, all-other-crop (field crop) farms, dairy farms, poultry farms, livestock farms, forest-product farms, and general farms. If the value of products sold from one source of income was more than 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold, then the farm was classified as the type corresponding to that source of income. Farms for which the value of products from any one of the eight sources of income did not exceed 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold were classified as "general" farms.

Farms with no farm products sold or used.—These are farms for which there was a correct report of no farm products sold or used by farm households. Such farms include: (a) new farms being operated for the first time in 1945, and (b) farms having a complete crop failure in 1944 with no livestock or livestock products sold and no value for farm products used by farm households. For example, in certain areas, such as the New England States, some farms reported hay as the only product, with no sales and no livestock on hand at the time of enumeration. Such farms are included in the category of "farms with no farm products sold or used."

Unclassified farms.—Where information on the farm production and value of farm products sold or used was incomplete or not reported, the farm was designated as "unclassified."

Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.—The 1945 and 1940 Census classifications of farms by type are not comparable. In the 1940 Census, farms were classified by type on the basis of major source of income. To illustrate, if the entry for value of dairy products sold was the largest entry under the 10 value-of-products questions, the farm was classified as a dairy farm. If a farm had two or more sources of income for which the value entries were the same, and these were the largest value entries, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. While this method of classification was simple and objective, the results were not entirely satisfactory. For example, farms for which the value of products used by the farm households was only slightly larger than the value of the largest sales item were classified as subsistence or

family-living farms. But many of these "family living" farms had diversified operations so that the total value of farm products sold was greatly in excess of the value of products for farm household use. Logically, such farms belonged in a "general farm" category.

Table B, on page XVII, shows comparative State figures on farms, classified by type, for both the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. In the last two columns are figures from the 1940 Census on number of farms, classified by the 1940 Census "major source of income" procedure, described in the preceding paragraph. The figures in the second and fourth columns show the 1940 Census number of farms reclassified, using the 1945 Census procedure

described in the preceding section entitled "1945 Classification by Type of Farm." As explained in footnote 2 of table B, this reclassification is based, in part, on a comparatively small sample. The coefficients of variation shown in the fifth column may be interpreted as follows: The probabilities are about 2 in 3 that the percent error of the 1940 estimate will be less than the coefficient of variation and about 1 in 3 that it will exceed the coefficient of variation. The coefficients of variation apply alike to the estimated 1940 number of farms of each type and to the percentage that the number of each type is of the total farms in the State.

NEW ENGLAND

XVII

TABLE A.—APPROXIMATE AVERAGE DATE OF ENUMERATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ENUMERATION DISTRICTS BY DATES OF ENUMERATION: 1945

ITEM	New England	ITEM	New England
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	April 1-15	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—		April 16-30.....	11
January 1-15.....	3	May 1-15.....	9
January 16-31.....	2	May 16-31.....	7
February 1-15.....	10	June 1-15.....	9
February 16-28.....	8	June 16-30.....	12
March 1-15.....	6	July 1-15.....	4
March 16-31.....	11	July 16-31.....	.....
April 1-15.....	7	August 1-15.....	1

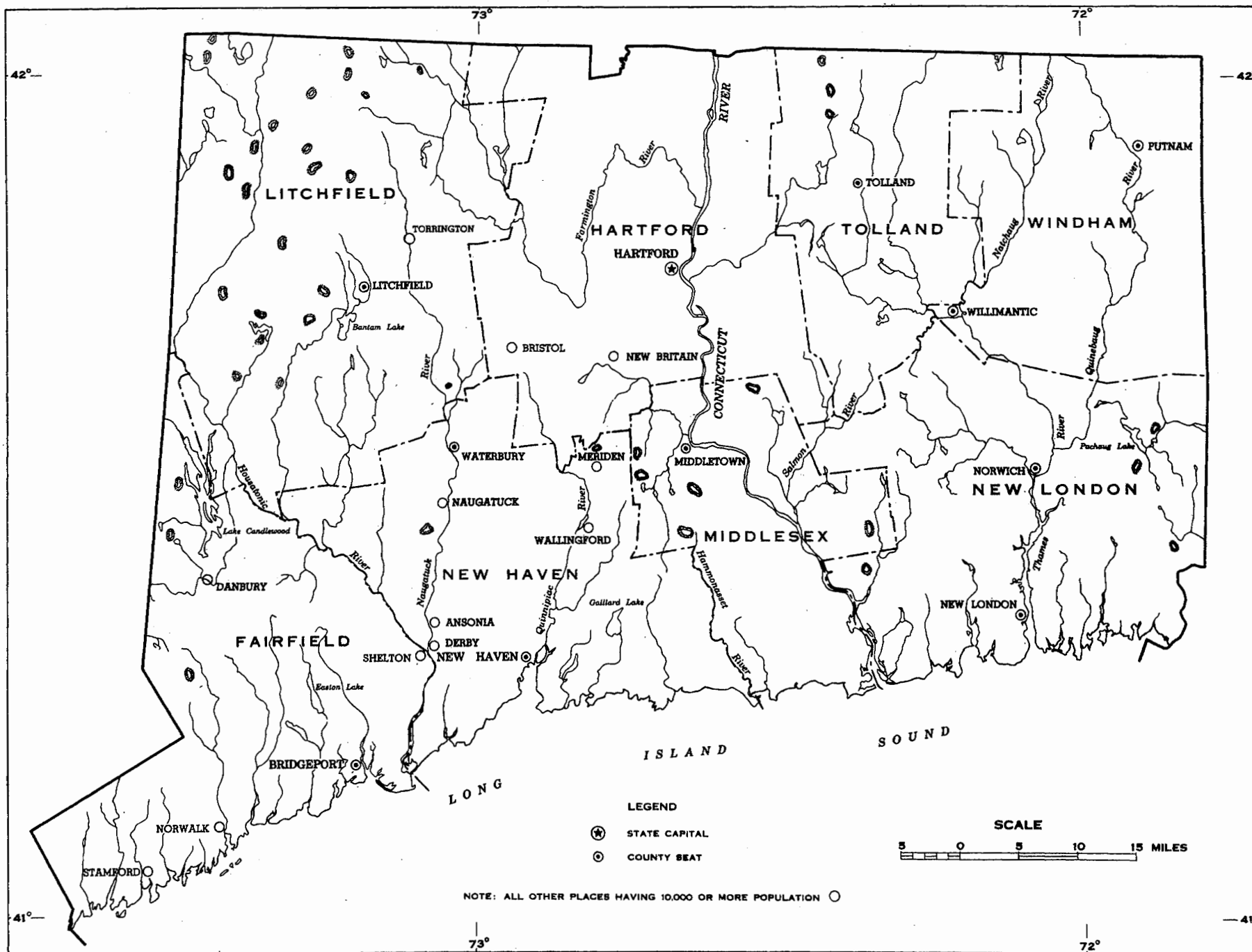
TABLE B.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For basis of classification by type, see text.]

STATE AND TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION					1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION ¹ (CENSUS OF 1940)		STATE AND TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION					1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION ¹ (CENSUS OF 1940)			
	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates ² (percent)	Percent distribution	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates ² (percent)	Percent distribution					
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²			Census of 1945		Census of 1940 ²	Census of 1945			Census of 1940 ²	Number of farms	Percent distribution		
MAINE																	
All farms.....	42,184	38,980	100.0	100.0	.....	38,980	100.0	All farms.....	37,007	31,897	100.0	100.0	.....	31,897	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	1,515	648	3.6	1.7	.....	548	1.7	Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	728	790	2.0	2.5	.....	790	2.5
Farms, unclassified ⁴	140	227	0.3	0.6	.....	227	0.6	Farms, unclassified ⁴	15	239	(†)	0.7	.....	239	0.7
All classified farms.....	40,528	36,105	96.1	97.8	.....	38,105	97.8	All classified farms.....	36,264	30,868	98.0	96.8	.....	30,868	96.8
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	22,487	23,301	53.3	59.8	.....	20,531	52.7	Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	23,041	21,547	62.3	67.3	.....	20,224	53.4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	706	708	1.7	1.8	9	730	1,807	2,213	4.9	6.9	6	2,120	6.6	
Vegetable farms.....	617	264	1.5	0.7	(†)	412	2,506	1,568	5.8	4.9	8	1,732	5.5	
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	146	181	0.3	0.5	(†)	181	676	854	1.8	2.7	9	856	2.7	
All-other-crop farms.....	5,812	7,341	16.1	18.8	3	7,532	19.6	2,368	2,207	6.4	6.9	6	2,179	5.8
Dairy farms.....	5,124	5,552	12.1	14.2	4	6,282	16.1	5,563	6,851	15.0	21.5	3	7,001	21.9
Poultry farms.....	3,304	2,735	7.8	7.0	7	2,733	7.0	7,231	4,802	19.5	15.1	3	5,211	16.3
Livestock farms.....	1,208	1,346	2.9	3.2	11	982	2.5	834	661	2.3	2.1	(†)	650	2.0	
Forest-products farms.....	2,218	1,932	5.3	5.0	7	1,579	4.0	488	493	1.3	1.5	(†)	445	1.4	
General farms.....	2,352	3,342	5.6	8.5	2	(*)	(*)	1,538	1,896	4.2	6.0	(†)	(*)	(*)	
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	18,041	14,804	42.8	38.0	12	17,574	45.1	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	13,223	9,321	35.7	29.2	3	10,544	33.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE																	
All farms.....	18,786	16,554	100.0	100.0	.....	16,554	100.0	All farms.....	3,603	3,014	100.0	100.0	.....	3,014	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	870	252	4.6	1.5	.....	252	1.5	Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	17	56	0.5	1.9	.....	56	1.9
Farms, unclassified ⁴	57	101	0.3	0.6	.....	101	0.6	Farms, unclassified ⁴	3	7	0.1	0.2	.....	7	0.2
All classified farms.....	17,859	16,201	95.1	97.9	.....	16,201	97.9	All classified farms.....	3,583	2,951	99.4	97.9	.....	2,951	97.9
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	9,364	10,339	49.8	62.5	2	9,034	54.5	Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	2,272	2,280	63.1	75.6	4	2,125	70.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	314	275	1.7	1.7	(†)	267	1.6	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	92	88	2.6	2.9	(†)	94	3.1		
Vegetable farms.....	161	231	0.9	1.4	(†)	180	1.1	Vegetable farms.....	140	103	3.9	3.4	(†)	130	4.3		
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	87	93	0.5	0.6	(†)	93	0.6	Horticultural-specialty farms.....	89	115	2.5	3.8	(†)	115	3.8		
All-other-crop farms.....	804	1,094	4.3	5.6	3	1,147	6.9	All-other-crop farms.....	157	131	4.4	4.3	(†)	131	4.3	
Dairy farms.....	3,194	3,545	17.0	21.4	4	3,793	22.9	Dairy farms.....	789	885	21.9	29.4	5	933	31.0
Poultry farms.....	2,707	2,103	14.4	12.7	6	2,215	13.4	Poultry farms.....	709	512	19.7	20.3	(†)	612	20.3	
Livestock farms.....	587	546	3.7	3.3	(†)	491	3.0	Livestock farms.....	100	69	2.8	2.3	(†)	59	2.3		
Forest-products farms.....	571	752	3.0	4.5	(†)	837	5.1	Forest-products farms.....	30	90	0.8	3.0	(†)	41	1.4		
General farms.....	839	1,700	4.5	10.3	(†)	(*)	(*)	General farms.....	166	187	4.6	5.2	(†)	(*)	(*)		
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	8,495	5,862	45.2	35.4	4	7,177	43.4	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	1,311	671	36.4	22.3	12	826	27.4
VERMONT																	
All farms.....	26,490	23,582	100.0	100.0	.....	23,582	100.0	All farms.....	22,241	21,153	100.0	100.0	.....	21,153	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	785	310	3.0	1.3	.....	310	1.3	Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	285	541	1.3	2.6	.....	541	2.6
Farms, unclassified ⁴	124	182	0.5	0.8	.....	182	0.8	Farms, unclassified ⁴	8	77	(†)	0.4	.....	77	0.4
All classified farms.....	25,581	23,090	96.6	97.9	.....	23,090	97.9	All classified farms.....	21,948	20,545	98.7	97.1	.....	20,545	97.1
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	18,820	16,039	71.0	76.5	1	17,037	72.2	Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	11,259	13,416	50.6	63.4	2	12,497	59.1
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	158	194	0.5	0.8	(†)	150	0.5	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	313	387	1.4	1.8	(†)	412	1.9		
Vegetable farms.....	112	134	0.4	0.6	(†)	91	0.4	Vegetable farms.....	584	598	2.6	2.8	(†)	533	2.5		
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	48	44	0.2	0.2	(†)	47	0.2	Horticultural-specialty farms.....	310	340	1.4	1.5	10	341	1.5	
All-other-crop farms.....	3,079	1,709	11.6	7.2	7	1,763	7.3	All-other-crop farms.....	1,298	2,426	5.8	11.5	5	2,239	10.6
Dairy farms.....	11,869	11,929	44.8	50.6	2	12,713	53.9	Dairy farms.....	4,151	4,999	18.7	23.6	3	5,060	23.9
Poultry farms.....	987	701	3.7	3.0	(†)	701	3.0	Poultry farms.....	3,403	3,250	15.3	15.4	4	3,302	15.6	
Livestock farms.....	702	657	2.7	2.8	(†)	783	3.3	Livestock farms.....	528	467	2.4	2.2	13	417	2.0	
Forest-products farms.....	852	627	3.2	2.7	(†)	789	3.3	Forest-products farms.....	159	158	0.7	0.7	(†)	190	0.9		
General farms.....	1,013	2,044	3.8	8.7	(†)	(*)	(*)	General farms.....	513	791	2.3	3.7	(†)	(*)	(*)		
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	5,761	5,031	25.5	21.4	4	6,053	25.7	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	10,689	7,129	48.1	33.7	3	8,048	38.0
MASSACHUSETTS																	
All farms.....	42,184	38,980	100.0	100.0	.....	38,980	100.0	All farms.....	37,007	31,897	100.0	100.0	.....	31,897	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	1,515	648	3.6	1.7	.....	548	1.7	Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	728	790	2.0	2.5	.....	790	2.5
Farms, unclassified ⁴	140	227	0.3	0.6	.....	227	0.6	Farms, unclassified ⁴	15	239	(†)	0.7	.....	239	0.7
All classified farms.....	40,528	36,105	96.1	97.8	.....	38,105	97.8	All classified farms.....	36,264	30,868	98.0	96.8	.....	30,868	96.8
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	22,487	23,301	53.3	59.8	20,531	52.7	Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	23,041	21,547	62.3	67.3	20,224	53.4		
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Horticultural-specialty farms.....	146	181	0.3	0.5	(†)	181	676	854	1.8	2.7	9	856	2.7	
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General farms.....	2,352	3,342	5.6	8.5	2	(*)	(*)	1,538	1,896	4.2	6.0	(†)	(*)	(*)	
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	18,041	14,804	42.8	38.0	12	17,574	45.1	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	13,223	9,321	35.7	29.2	3	10,544	33.4
RHODE ISLAND																	
All farms.....	18,786	16,554	100.0	100.0	.....	16,554	100.0	All farms.....	3,603	3,014	100.0	100.0	.....	3,014	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	870	252	4.6	1.5	.....	252	1.5	Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	17	56	0.5	1.9	.....	56	1.9
Farms, unclassified ⁴	57	101	0.3	0.6	.....	101	0.6	Farms, unclassified ⁴	3	7	0.1	0.2	.....	7	0.2
All classified farms.....	17,859	16,201	95.1	97.9	.....	16,201	97.9	All classified farms.....	3,583	2,951	99.4	97.9	.....	2,951	97.9
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	9,364	10,339	49.8	62.5	2	9,034	54.5	Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	2,272	2,280	63.1	75.6	4	2,125	70.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	314	275	1.7	1.7	(†)	267	1.6	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	92	88	2.6	2.9	(†)	94	3.1		
Vegetable farms.....	161	231	0.9	1.4	(†)	180	1.1	Vegetable farms.....	140	103	3.9	3.4	(†)	130	4.3		
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	87	93	0.5	0.6	(†)	93	0.6	Horticultural-specialty farms.....	89	115	2.5	3.8	(†)	115	3.8		
All-other-crop farms.....	804	1,094	4.3	5.6	3	1,147	6.9	All-other-crop farms.....	157	131	4.4	4.3	(†)	131	4.3	
Dairy farms.....	3,194	3,545	17.0	21.4	4	3,793	22.9	Dairy farms.....	789	885	21.9	29.4	5	933	31.0
Poultry farms.....	2,707	2,103	14.4	12.7	6	2,215	13.4	Poultry farms.....	709	512	19.7	20.3	(†)	612	20.3	
Livestock farms.....	587	546	3.7	3.3	(†)	491	3.0	Livestock farms.....	100	69	2.8	2.3	(†)	59	2.3		
Forest-products farms.....	571	752	3.0	4.5	(†)	837	5.1	Forest-products farms.....	30	90	0.8	3.0	(†)	41	1.4		
General farms.....	839	1,700	4.5	10.3	(†)	(*)	(*)	General farms.....	166	187	4.6	5.2	(†)	(*)	(*)		
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	8,495	5,862	45.2	35.4	4	7,177	43.4	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	1,311	671	36.4	22.3	12	826	27.4
CONNECTICUT																	
All farms.....	26,490	23,582	100.0	100.0	.....	23,582	100.0	All farms.....	22,241	21,153	100.0	100.0	.....	21,153	

CONNECTICUT

Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
Farms.....number..	22,241	21,163	32,157	17,195	23,240	22,655
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	3,135,360	3,135,360	3,084,800	3,084,800	3,084,800	3,084,800
Proportion in farms.....percent..	50.8	48.2	57.4	48.7	59.4	61.6
Land in farms.....acres..	1,593,169	1,512,151	2,079,933	1,502,279	1,832,110	1,898,980
Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	1,387,127	1,233,768	1,707,912	1,222,450	1,548,815	(*)
Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	206,042	186,447	209,205	185,980	167,233	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	71.6	71.5	64.7	87.4	78.8	83.8
Land in farms according to use: ²						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	20,787	18,642	30,830	16,265	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	433,339	362,577	484,386	372,147	497,435	456,934
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
1 to 9 acres.....number..	10,348	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	3,522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....number..	2,162	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,823	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....number..	481	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....number..	106	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....number..	95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crop failure.....farms reporting..	459	1,023	1,551	1,418	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,629	5,461	5,947	11,542	(*)	(*)
Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	1,741	3,829	5,806	3,060	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	21,743	55,437	84,393	46,899	31,779	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	3,311	4,10,050	4,569	4,080	4,521	(*)
.....acres..	72,176	4,215,595	4,97,825	4,127,843	4,104,987	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5,487	(*)	9,845	7,228	9,247	(*)
.....acres..	231,813	(*)	377,222	291,405	356,652	(*)
Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	8,576	(*)	10,861	7,193	10,713	(*)
.....acres..	269,783	(*)	268,868	231,901	323,140	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11,399	(*)	15,490	7,903	10,677	(*)
.....acres..	446,841	(*)	612,928	308,000	373,271	(*)
All other land.....farms reporting..	20,299	(*)	29,310	10,698	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	114,845	(*)	168,364	112,542	139,706	(*)
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	21,221	4,19,921	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	529,887	4,642,070	4,652,551	4,558,431	4,639,341	(*)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure)....farms reporting..	20,818	18,699	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	435,968	371,038	490,333	383,689	502,575	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	13,931	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	573,772	(*)	743,915	651,149	784,779	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	14,679	13,713	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	678,654	521,339	990,150	599,405	729,923	683,719
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	263,023,415	204,781,302	283,883,908	227,412,905	201,930,770	180,270,827
Average per farm:						
All farms.....dollars..	11,826	9,875	8,828	13,226	8,689	8,399
Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	14,437	11,942	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	165.09	135.41	136.49	151.38	110.22	100.20
Value of implements and machinery ⁵.....farms reporting..	17,157	16,254	(*)	14,679	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	20,189,780	12,883,169	(*)	12,370,693	11,616,377	13,248,097
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
\$1 to \$99.....number..	2,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$49.....number..	1,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	1,313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....number..	3,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$250 to \$499.....number..	1,919	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$749.....number..	2,055	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$750 to \$999.....number..	852	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	3,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	1,786	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number..	2,101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....number..	2,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	1,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number..	563	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$10,000 and over.....number..	182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	33,359,920	15,648,446	15,135,535	20,103,582	17,181,081	23,333,889
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	22,030	(*)	30,818	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	26,656	(**)	37,716	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied.....farms reporting..	21,776	(*)	29,508	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	25,114	(**)	34,167	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	1,174	(*)	2,605	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	1,542	(**)	3,549	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied dwellings on farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	2,242	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	5,580	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	90,723	104,810	143,157	86,770	107,154	93,302
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.61	(**)	4.19	(**)	(**)	(**)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	19,894	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Boys.....persons..	10,142	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Girls.....persons..	9,722	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
14 years old and over.....persons..	70,859	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Men and boys.....persons..	34,230	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Women and girls.....persons..	36,629	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
For farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....persons..	18,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	4,507	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....persons..	2,273	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....persons..	2,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....persons..	13,997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....persons..	6,659	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....persons..	7,338	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table 5)						
By color:⁶						
White.....number..	22,177	21,118	32,088	17,158	(*)	22,580
Nonwhite.....number..	84	45	69	37	(*)	75
By age:						
Under 35 years.....number..	2,155	1,611	(*)	1,323	(*)	2,800
Under 25 years.....number..	213	168	(*)	130	(*)	237
25 to 34 years.....number..	1,942	1,443	(*)	1,193	(*)	2,533
35 to 54 years.....number..	10,281	8,263	(*)	8,276	(*)	10,677
35 to 44 years.....number..	4,164	3,369	(*)	3,731	(*)	4,836
45 to 54 years.....number..	6,117	5,894	(*)	4,545	(*)	5,841
55 to 64 years.....number..	5,458	5,068	(*)	3,825	(*)	4,843
65 years and over.....number..	4,234	4,309	(*)	2,962	(*)	3,865
Age not reported.....number..	113	912	(*)	709	(*)	434
Average age reported.....years..	52.3	53.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owners.....years..	52.9	54.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants.....years..	44.7	45.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By residence:						
On farm operated.....number..	21,332	19,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not on farm operated.....number..	807	778	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Residence not reported.....number..	102	765	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By years on farm (see text):						
Less than 5 years.....number..	5,945	3,430	7,295	3,425	7,302	6,475
Less than 1 year.....number..	1,303	143	1,615	715	1,501	1,463
1 year.....number..	1,110	876	1,281	854	1,263	1,510
2 to 4 years.....number..	3,532	2,411	4,199	1,856	4,538	3,482
2 years.....number..	1,105	826	1,401	(*)	1,449	(*)
3 years.....number..	1,083	826	1,241	(*)	1,511	(*)
4 years.....number..	1,344	759	1,557	(*)	1,578	(*)
5 to 9 years.....number..	3,697	2,944	6,227	3,548	4,744	4,317
10 years and over.....number..	12,203	12,435	18,187	9,428	10,432	11,252
10 to 14 years.....number..	2,719	3,047	5,717	2,847	2,370	(*)
15 years and over.....number..	9,484	9,388	12,470	6,581	8,062	(*)
Years on farm not reported.....number..	396	2,354	448	794	762	611
Average years on farm.....years..	16	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By work off farm:¹¹						
All operators reporting.....number..	9,086	7,794	12,068	6,420	(*)	(*)
.....days worked..	2,507,856	1,623,340	2,319,450	1,028,113	(*)	(*)
Operators reporting—						
1 to 49 days.....number..	203	799	1,287	1,446	(*)	(*)
1 to 24 days.....number..	87	405	686	866	(*)	(*)
25 to 49 days.....number..	116	394	601	580	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....number..	244	658	1,263	839	(*)	(*)
100 days and over.....number..	8,651	6,327	9,518	4,135	(*)	(*)
100 to 149 days.....number..	274	699	1,434	655	(*)	(*)
150 to 199 days.....number..	363	329	1,549	740	(*)	(*)
200 to 249 days.....number..	471	1,052	1,510	750	(*)	(*)
250 days and over.....number..	7,543	3,647	5,025	1,890	(*)	(*)
FACILITIES						
Specified facilities in farm dwelling: (Figures relate only to farms reporting dwellings)						
Running water.....farms reporting..	18,235	(**)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
.....farms reporting "no".....	3,685	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	19,787	17,494	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
.....farms reporting "no".....	2,172	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and running water.....farms reporting..	17,865	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radio.....farms reporting..	20,436	(**)	(*)	(*)	2,688	(*)
.....farms reporting "no".....	1,501	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	93	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	17,225	13,066	(*)	11,366	(*)	11,738
.....farms reporting "no".....						

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES						
Distance to nearest all-weather road:						
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	20,491	15,927	(*)	156,936	167,657	(*)
0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	648	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	139	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	519	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....farms..	312	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	11,567	8,645	(*)	5,425	(*)	1,377
number..	15,651	11,001	(*)	6,344	(*)	1,595
with no automobile.....farms reporting..	1,532	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting—						
1 motortruck.....number..	8,900	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 or more motortrucks.....number..	2,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	8,244	4,826	(*)	2,463	1,315	411
number..	9,740	5,349	(*)	2,667	1,441	440
Farms reporting—						
1 tractor.....number..	7,114	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....number..	892	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....number..	238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	18,415	14,219	(*)	10,646	(*)	6,796
number..	25,188	18,821	(*)	13,154	(*)	8,046
FARM LABOR						
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945 and 1935; the last week of March 1940)						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,985	17,908	28,701	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	30,882	36,916	48,837	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.63	2.06	1.70	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers.....farms reporting..	18,609	16,547	25,398	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	24,102	25,772	35,509	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of family workers:						
1 person.....number..	14,548	(*)	19,822	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	3,119	(*)	4,865	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more persons.....number..	942	(*)	1,711	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	18,222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	4,371	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	5,880	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,185	4,860	7,153	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	6,780	11,144	13,328	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:						
1 person.....number..	2,046	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 persons.....number..	336	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 persons.....number..	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more persons.....number..	61	(*)	89	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:						
No workers reported.....farms..	3,256	3,255	3,456	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	15,800	13,048	21,548	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	12,042	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	3,412	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	346	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	2,809	3,499	4,850	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	2,196	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	572	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	41	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	376	1,361	2,303	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	8,740	7,598	(*)	9,696	11,611	17,13,142
dollars..	18,890,427	9,078,801	(*)	11,755,717	10,602,210	11,066,883
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:						
\$1 to \$49.....number..	1,071	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	743	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....number..	885	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....number..	1,349	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....number..	1,228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over.....number..	3,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	1,990	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	879	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over.....number..	595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 figures exclude land in managed farms.²In 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919, respectively.³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.⁴The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 are not strictly comparable with those for 1945. The figures for 1945 include land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years. The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to the census date.⁵1945 figure excludes automobiles; 1940 and earlier figures include automobiles.⁶White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.⁷For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—109 operators reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations; the figures for the 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses are in general comparable with those for 1945 as they include all operators who began operations within a year preceding the census date. See text.⁸5 to 10 years.⁹11 years and over.¹⁰In 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929, respectively.¹¹Shown under "Specified facilities in farm dwellings for farms with resident operators," as the 1930 inquiry referred to "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to "operator's dwelling."¹²Farms having telephones.¹³Gas or electricity.¹⁴For 1940, farms on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; for 1925, farms on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads.¹⁵In 1944, 1939, 1929, 1924, and 1919.¹⁶Includes value of board furnished.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	22,241	21,163	32,157	17,195	23,240	22,655
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	20,787	18,642	30,830	16,265	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	433,339	362,577	484,386	372,147	497,435	2458,934
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	53,550,671	25,204,217	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	36,282,664	15,164,435	(*)	17,080,917	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	6,465	6,847	10,026	8,479	11,322	(*)
.....acres..	48,317	43,343	51,423	45,968	49,813	(*)
value.....dollars..	2,888,177	2,456,297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2,425	2,939	5,176	4,243	6,870	13,801
.....acres..	8,486	8,350	14,006	11,876	17,449	42,486
bushels..	347,779	363,312	541,671	576,428	696,760	2,062,495
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	5	25	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	66	81	3	25	117	107
value.....dollars..	3,555	1,573	83	1,254	(*)	1,688
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	.....	3	1	.....	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....
bushels..	.....	115	75	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	36	17	12	33	(*)	22
.....acres..	464	143	95	156	(*)	124
bushels..	14,527	4,370	3,455	3,106	(*)	2,922
value.....dollars..	15,253	2,622	2,246	2,547	(*)	4,384
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	206	220	279	261	547	2,877
.....acres..	1,787	1,602	1,621	1,303	2,577	10,889
bushels..	62,414	54,262	53,472	38,357	74,906	295,050
value.....dollars..	57,420	29,845	33,687	27,013	52,437	309,803
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	2,829	606	1,348	1,327	3,110	(*)
.....acres..	12,617	2,014	4,090	5,225	9,407	(*)
value.....dollars..	378,510	43,562	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	14	15	21	18	26	149
.....acres..	73	61	96	25	44	274
bushels..	1,835	2,221	3,031	471	671	4,892
value.....dollars..	2,386	1,554	2,425	471	671	7,340
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	131	118	224	240	562	2,487
.....acres..	1,042	434	551	487	1,052	5,445
bushels..	16,386	7,173	7,882	8,042	16,923	83,979
value.....dollars..	22,122	5,739	7,486	9,651	23,015	159,561
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value.....dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	50	39	56	43	89	883
.....acres..	270	136	154	144	220	2,255
bushels..	6,160	2,944	3,664	3,278	4,750	42,935
value.....dollars..	9,856	2,944	4,397	4,427	7,600	100,836
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4	4	13	(*)	27	286
.....acres..	17	10	40	31	70	521
bushels..	234	104	666	297	1,227	7,167
value.....dollars..	375	104	799	428	2,148	16,543
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	125	97	82	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	727	527	416	735	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	11	7	9	(*)	(*)	30
.....acres..	17	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	25
bushels..	160	740	621	159	(*)	260
value.....dollars..	362	998	1,118	422	(*)	1,172
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	6	527	89	59	173	407
.....acres..	9	542	649	650	179	243
bushels..	41	360	691	556	(*)	2,716
value.....dollars..	213	1,008	2,177	3,003	(*)	17,656
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	4	(*)	(*)
value.....dollars..	.....	.....	.....	11	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	41	772	776	7103	(*)	7251
.....acres..	254	7401	7415	7750	.....	72433
tons..	499	7684	7725	7924	(*)	72587
value.....dollars..	12,113	712,584	714,593	712,936	(*)	764,675
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	(*) 4	(*)	9	(*)	14
.....acres..	.....	(*)	(*)	23	(*)	7
bushels..	.....	16	(*)	121	(*)	72
value.....dollars..	.....	48	(*)	429	(*)	360

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2,198	2,115	1,740	1,175	411	359
acres..	24,088	17,248	12,268	5,985	2,253	1,000
tons..	48,460	35,264	29,489	14,243	(*)	2,520
value .. dollars..	1,832,496	818,166	730,831	399,142	(*)	86,942
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	6,368	8,017	14,787	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	109,284	108,441	177,379	127,376	112,447	(**)
tons..	149,447	161,014	235,009	186,931	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	5,026,427	3,051,160	4,911,688	3,523,914	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	451	1,477	2,801	1,594	1,941	4,608
acres..	2,237	7,599	8,731	5,071	5,910	14,437
tons..	3,625	11,565	14,769	7,610	(*)	21,851
value .. dollars..	67,544	168,948	230,396	91,320	(*)	482,922
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ^a.....farms reporting..	8,318	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	127,291	106,475	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	130,679	123,239	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	3,512,235	1,932,610	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,780	1,132	(**)	590	(*)	1,066
acres..	22,453	9,560	(**)	4,554	11,069	8,826
tons..	20,823	9,860	(**)	5,264	(*)	9,560
value .. dollars..	341,340	103,740	(**)	44,421	(*)	176,863
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	8	23	(*)	2	(*)	(**)
acres..	45	63	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
bushels..	76	55	(*)	3	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	2,128	660	(*)	50	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5	10 17	(*)	(**)	(*)	11 9
acres..	22	10 59	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	41	10 136	(*)	(**)	(*)	11 49
value .. dollars..	984	10 1,578	(*)	(**)	(*)	11 1,666
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	9,655	8,520	15,801	9,416	14,753	16,828
acres..	18,697	11,740	18,332	9,670	14,028	18,300
bushels..	3,290,927	2,256,178	3,234,065	1,132,621	1,506,718	1,372,449
value .. dollars..	6,581,854	2,328,950	2,102,155	2,023,301	1,523,805	3,362,500
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	35	24	25	.....	.....	15
acres..	16	8	13	.....	.....	9
bushels..	1,949	753	2,246	.....	.....	316
value .. dollars..	5,547	639	2,246	.....	.....	756
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	949	1,142	1,014	1,511	2,774	3,191
acres..	15,643	13,216	10,594	19,115	25,992	26,930
pounds..	22,291,026	19,470,968	14,470,125	26,225,827	34,690,868	42,193,196
value .. dollars..	18,946,927	6,747,444	4,992,193	12,698,761	10,060,349	15,189,551
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	37,707,824	17,712,613	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	25,234,612	8,869,723	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	789	1,290	1,731	1,590	953	2,114
acres..	357	924	1,190	660	609	636
quarts..	313,596	2,009,172	2,979,472	1,597,970	(*)	1,239,553
value .. dollars..	132,120	281,285	387,331	328,013	(*)	297,494
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	661	516	(*)	545	(*)	1,351
acres..	154	175	(*)	156	(*)	281
quarts..	68,223	114,319	(*)	141,225	(*)	267,781
value .. dollars..	41,528	25,287	(*)	41,406	(*)	72,301
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	141	101	(*)	202	(*)	600
acres..	22	25	(*)	42	(*)	120
quarts..	7,952	8,860	(*)	29,663	(*)	85,369
value .. dollars..	2,545	1,420	(*)	6,229	(*)	17,932
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	232	79	(*)	17	(*)	(*)
acres..	785	110	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
quarts..	42,648	36,130	(*)	2,946	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	17,486	7,284	(*)	746	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹²						
Apples.....farms reporting..	11,432	7,377	19,608	10,862	18,762	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	626,066	582,973	1,002,609	807,093	997,099	958,974
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,347,973	1,364,422	880,658	753,553	1,349,222	1,395,141
value ..dollars..	3,150,102	956,096	1,329,794	1,204,146	1,861,828	2,581,011
Cherries.....farms reporting..	2,811	1,734	6,684	2,401	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	8,427	8,248	26,763	11,132	(*)	22,565
quantity harvested..pounds..	44,629	95,588	357,168	84,672	(*)	80,416
value ..dollars..	5,355	6,318	12,756	7,282	(*)	5,386
Peaches.....farms reporting..	4,211	2,676	5,551	4,328	7,218	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	178,584	188,929	327,050	379,428	406,915	629,327
quantity harvested..bushels..	150,757	77,739	1,454	140,020	209,212	194,990
value ..dollars..	565,340	124,383	2,908	278,429	439,346	487,477
Pears.....farms reporting..	6,276	3,900	11,849	5,624	11,143	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	66,955	49,740	94,451	64,992	90,658	91,852
quantity harvested..bushels..	44,282	49,724	49,931	21,322	(*)	57,162
value ..dollars..	146,132	59,669	62,414	45,323	(*)	125,757
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	1,858	1,358	4,232	2,494	5,451	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	8,724	7,077	17,197	13,642	26,943	24,614
quantity harvested..bushels..	3,930	1,532	3,090	3,717	(*)	3,687
value ..dollars..	11,790	2,145	5,408	7,434	(*)	8,665
Grapes.....farms reporting..	3,705	2,277	8,187	3,538	9,104	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	129,283	195,938	711,848	506,864	518,417	329,562
quantity harvested..pounds..	902,139	883,918	4,394,451	2,563,063	(*)	2,109,885
value ..dollars..	63,150	17,679	175,778	102,123	(*)	189,889
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..		1	(*)			(*)
trees of all ages..number..		2	(*)			14
quantity harvested..pounds..			(*)		(*)	
value ..dollars..			(*)		(*)	
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹³.....farms reporting..	8,099	4,734	18,647	8,423	(*)	(*)
acres..	18,301	17,499	31,905	22,269	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	4,135,548	1,480,566	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,432,997	1,252,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹⁴ use ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	21,008	15,452	24,117	12,311	(*)	19,174
dollars ¹⁶ ..	3,082,244	988,361	1,068,367	1,062,514	(*)	1,939,068
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	642	546	1,558	883	(*)	(**)
acres..	1,303	886	1,914	821	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	825	739	1,849	1,268	1,928	1,579
acres..	1,439	864	1,776	993	1,075	1,207
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,445	1,328	3,607	2,211	3,280	1,829
acres..	4,281	3,275	7,373	4,576	4,360	3,460
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	1,143	1,117	2,250	1,532	1,802	1,291
acres..	1,899	1,463	2,710	1,343	1,178	1,050
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	291	272	(*)	608	(*)	619
acres..	187	175	(*)	358	(*)	290
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	1,519	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,603	5,013	9,554	4,172	(*)	¹⁷ 2,661
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	2,294	2,302	(*)	3,368	(*)	3,728
dollars..	3,231,105	1,311,854	(*)	2,254,627	(*)	1,914,571
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	5,383,950	3,710,823	(*)	4,795,126	(*)	2,530,213

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.³Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.⁴Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.⁵Includes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.⁶Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.⁷Annual legumes saved for hay.⁸Reported in small fractions.⁹Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.¹⁰Clover seed except sweetclover.¹¹Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.¹²"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.¹³Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.¹⁴Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use.¹⁵Enumerated value.¹⁶Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.¹⁷Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	33,359,920	15,648,446	15,135,535	20,103,582	17,181,061	23,333,889
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	149	145	230	(*)	(*)	373
number..	300	264	496	515	874	868
value ..dollars..	42,000	41,573	51,939	57,434	97,970	136,423
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	6,834	8,429	12,489	(*)	(*)	17,822
number..	13,520	15,714	23,774	20,650	34,063	38,125
value ..dollars..	2,055,040	2,482,575	3,091,219	2,411,542	4,236,051	5,303,426
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	12,368	13,077	17,798	13,261	(*)	16,540
number..	174,695	156,912	173,269	147,444	152,964	173,764
value ..dollars..	24,440,934	11,068,995	9,802,880	15,210,501	9,913,142	14,400,427
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	11,691	12,813	17,495	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	124,303	115,547	122,915	95,196	115,190	115,747
value ..dollars..	22,091,355	10,034,870	8,726,965	12,276,073	8,464,250	11,323,034
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,904	1,914	4,005	2,374	4,251	11,388
number..	34,727	15,256	25,243	16,827	17,017	51,071
value ..dollars..	683,044	199,987	237,284	327,847	397,196	1,434,331
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	970	440	539	474	(*)	3,144
number..	6,179	2,435	3,041	2,614	2,402	8,823
value ..dollars..	197,728	46,700	51,697	79,118	61,550	380,463
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	806	446	390	158	105	142
number..	2,845	2,154	1,472	681	353	447
value ..dollars..	31,295	19,392	11,040	4,939	2,824	5,912
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	496	289	453	393	342	646
number..	5,846	4,001	6,367	8,953	6,941	10,842
value ..dollars..	58,947	28,064	33,108	93,576	68,558	155,101
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	294	216	355	(*)	(*)	560
number..	3,354	3,203	4,548	7,395	5,083	7,553
value ..dollars..	32,535	23,276	21,366	76,535	53,164	111,107
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	14,782	12,846	19,754	13,772	20,003	19,655
number..	3,182,979	1,997,510	1,947,005	1,536,725	1,688,900	1,120,393
value ..dollars..	8,047,690	1,797,760	1,908,065	1,997,743	2,595,340	1,898,369
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	259	206	346	288	(*)	421
pounds..	24,614	23,687	31,431	40,026	35,454	52,801
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,006	6,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	77,214	66,864	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,110	526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	25,488	12,311	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	156	134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,046	2,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,295	477	(*)	226	(*)	¹ 2,165
number..	2,551	1,229	(*)	522	(*)	¹ 9,446
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	1,081	681	(*)	297	(*)	(1)
number..	2,638	2,786	(*)	1,147	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	5,244	3,366	(*)	1,906	(*)	10,870
number..	12,055	9,126	(*)	6,164	(*)	32,234
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	7,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,435,878	2,225,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	11,979	12,938	17,444	13,045	18,439	² 17,740
number milked..	108,080	105,019	111,913	98,184	109,834	² 112,622
Milk produced.....gallons..	77,878,376	71,963,767	68,788,285	64,137,359	5,631,205	54,894,287
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	5,439	6,912	(*)	7,934	(*)	8,734
gallons..	70,193,409	62,003,185	(*)	55,145,807	48,627,028	36,920,273
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	85	340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	57,162	265,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	109	389	(*)	990	(*)	3,500
pounds..	42,933	97,970	(*)	329,158	(*)	1,133,996
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	5,592	7,213	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	26,353,026	16,068,585	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	14,419	12,153	18,592	(*)	(*)	17,629
dozens..	31,362,826	20,299,094	16,207,875	13,577,911	11,774,735	6,341,424
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	14,161	11,378	16,624	13,270	(*)	13,275
number..	10,722,248	7,838,377	4,590,701	3,510,861	2,670,099	1,546,142
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	684	550	(*)	1,040	(*)	(*)
number..	140,059	72,598	(*)	24,433	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	8,342	8,346	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	22,649,416	9,940,834	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	52,438,320	28,235,047	(*)	29,998,743	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	16,794	15,380	(*)	15,038	20,710	19,791
dollars..	26,391,105	12,691,817	(*)	13,030,306	12,590,290	11,721,292

*Not available.

¹Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.²Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and male colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over. For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	22,241	21,163	17,195
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	285	541	(*)
Farms, unclassified ².....number..	8	77	610
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ .. value, total..dollars.. average value per farm..dollars..	21,998 97,073,469 4,423	20,545 47,841,567 2,329	16,585 53,008,612 3,196
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	15,382 89,185,727	16,875 43,674,724	(*) 47,663,545
All crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	6,863 36,282,664	8,437 15,164,435	8,727 17,080,917
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	1,580 2,432,997	2,087 1,252,035	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold ⁵.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	2,294 3,231,105	2,302 1,311,854	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	468 5,383,950	456 3,710,823	(*) (*)
All other crops sold ⁶.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	4,531 25,234,612	5,854 8,889,723	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	12,693 52,438,320	13,109 26,235,047	(*) 29,998,743
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	5,592 26,353,025	7,213 16,068,585	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	8,342 22,649,416	8,346 9,940,834	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	7,597 3,435,878	(*) 2,225,628	(*) (*)
Forest products sold ⁴.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	1,206 464,743	1,589 275,242	2,091 563,685
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	21,610 7,887,733	19,548 4,166,943	16,125 5,345,067

* Not available. ¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ² For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All operators.....	22,241	21,163	32,157	17,195	23,240	22,655
Full owners.....	18,287	17,778	27,731	14,271	20,120	18,369
Part owners.....	2,293	1,482	1,595	1,315	1,138	1,287
Managers.....	632	375	482	541	494	1,070
All tenants.....	1,029	1,518	2,339	1,068	1,488	1,919
Cash tenants.....	875	1,048	(*)	798	1,064	1,565
Share-cash tenants.....	12	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	30
Share tenants and croppers.....	52	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	313
Other and unspecified tenants.....	90	438	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
All white operators.....	22,177	21,118	32,088	17,158	(*)	22,590
Full owners.....	18,233	17,742	27,675	14,245	(*)	18,324
Part owners.....	2,291	1,489	1,591	1,313	(*)	1,291
Managers.....	630	374	482	538	(*)	1,064
All tenants.....	1,023	1,513	2,330	1,062	(*)	1,901
Cash tenants.....	871	1,045	(*)	794	(*)	1,553
Share-cash tenants.....	12	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	30
Share tenants and croppers.....	51	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	307
Other and unspecified tenants.....	89	437	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
All nonwhite operators.....	64	45	69	37	(*)	75
Full owners.....	54	36	56	26	(*)	45
Part owners.....	2	3	4	2	(*)	6
Managers.....	2	1	.....	3	(*)	6
All tenants.....	6	5	9	6	(*)	18
Cash tenants.....	4	3	(*)	4	(*)	12
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....

FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945													
ITEM	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Woodland (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All operators.....	22,241	1,593,169	71.6	20,787	433,339	21,221	529,887	13,931	573,772	678,654	263,023,415	11,826	165.09
Full owners.....	18,287	1,057,894	57.8	16,980	256,898	17,365	325,936	10,999	371,037	489,611	166,905,777	9,127	157.77
Part owners.....	2,293	340,255	148.4	2,271	120,035	2,275	136,423	1,955	145,855	108,729	36,888,725	16,088	108.41
Managers.....	632	125,650	198.8	611	38,362	623	44,833	406	33,330	51,345	50,351,098	79,669	400.73
All tenants.....	1,029	69,380	67.4	925	18,024	958	22,695	571	23,550	28,969	8,877,815	8,628	127.96
Cash tenants.....	875	56,908	65.0	783	14,575	813	18,729	491	20,326	23,642	7,075,040	8,086	124.32
Share-cash tenants...	12	789	65.8	11	189	12	219	9	239	408	81,900	6,825	103.80
Share tenants and croppers.....	52	4,268	82.1	46	1,168	46	1,225	29	1,110	2,104	500,865	9,632	117.35
Other and unspecified tenants.....	90	7,415	82.4	85	2,092	87	2,522	42	1,875	2,815	1,220,010	13,556	164.53
All white operators.....	22,177	1,590,816	71.7	20,725	432,650	21,159	529,344	13,909	573,185	677,548	262,580,335	11,840	165.06
Full owners.....	18,233	1,056,169	57.9	16,928	256,510	17,313	325,511	10,979	370,565	488,956	166,637,097	9,139	157.78
Part owners.....	2,291	340,233	148.5	2,269	120,022	2,273	136,408	1,955	145,855	108,729	36,882,825	16,099	108.40
Managers.....	630	125,622	199.4	609	38,359	621	44,810	406	33,329	51,345	50,229,098	79,729	399.84
All tenants.....	1,023	68,792	67.2	919	17,959	952	22,615	570	23,436	28,518	8,831,315	8,633	128.38
Cash tenants.....	871	56,472	64.8	779	14,545	809	18,894	491	20,326	23,261	7,055,540	8,101	124.94
Share-cash tenants.....	12	789	65.7	11	189	12	219	9	239	408	81,900	6,825	103.80
Share tenants and croppers	51	4,263	83.6	45	1,164	45	1,221	29	1,110	2,104	498,865	9,782	117.02
Other and unspecified tenants.....	89	7,268	81.7	84	2,061	86	2,491	41	1,761	2,745	1,195,010	13,427	164.42
All nonwhite operators..	64	2,353	36.8	62	489	62	543	22	587	1,106	443,080	6,923	188.30
Full owners.....	54	1,715	31.8	52	388	52	425	20	472	655	268,680	4,976	156.66
Part owners.....	2	22	11.0	2	13	2	15	.....	.....	.....	5,900	2,950	268.18
Managers.....	2	28	14.0	2	23	2	23	1	1	.....	122,000	61,000	1,357.14
All tenants.....	6	588	98.0	6	65	6	80	1	114	451	46,500	7,750	79.06
Cash tenants.....	4	436	109.0	4	30	4	45	.....	.....	381	19,500	4,875	44.72
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants and croppers	1	5	5.0	1	4	1	4	.....	.....	.....	2,000	2,000	400.00
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1	147	147.0	1	31	1	31	1	114	70	25,000	25,000	170.07

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1945											
	Under 10 acres (number)	10 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 69 acres (number)	70 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 139 acres (number)	140 to 179 acres (number)	180 to 219 acres (number)	220 to 259 acres (number)	260 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All operators.....	4,666	5,043	2,865	2,128	2,107	2,102	1,195	746	394	762	169	34
Full owners.....	4,236	4,494	2,506	1,822	1,701	1,606	839	468	206	332	62	13
Part owners.....	112	238	210	175	278	338	239	198	133	317	53	2
Managers.....	45	91	58	40	45	77	55	49	22	89	44	17
All tenants.....	293	220	109	91	83	81	62	31	23	24	10	2
Cash tenants.....	252	186	95	76	70	72	47	26	20	22	8	1
Share-cash tenants.....	3	1	1	2	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	13	13	4	4	4	3	4	3	1	2	1	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	25	20	9	9	8	3	10	2	2	.....	1	1
All white operators.....	4,662	5,023	2,873	2,125	2,107	2,101	1,194	746	394	759	169	34
Full owners.....	4,215	4,479	2,496	1,819	1,701	1,605	839	468	206	330	62	13
Part owners.....	111	237	210	175	278	338	239	198	133	317	53	2
Managers.....	45	89	58	40	45	77	55	49	22	89	44	17
All tenants.....	291	218	109	91	83	81	61	31	23	23	10	2
Cash tenants.....	251	184	95	76	70	72	47	26	20	21	8	1
Share-cash tenants.....	3	1	1	2	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	12	13	4	4	4	3	4	3	1	2	1	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	25	20	9	9	8	3	9	2	2	.....	1	1
All nonwhite operators.....	24	20	12	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Full owners.....	21	15	12	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Part owners.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Managers.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All tenants.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Cash tenants.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY AGE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1945								Average age reported (years)
	Under 25 years (number)	25 to 34 years (number)	35 to 44 years (number)	45 to 54 years (number)	55 to 64 years (number)	65 years and over (number)	Age not reported (number)		
All operators.....	213	1,942	4,164	6,117	5,458	4,234	113	52.3	
Full owners.....	138	1,371	3,247	5,007	4,609	3,821	94	53.2	
Part owners.....	41	295	431	642	591	293	.....	49.8
Managers.....	11	68	173	213	119	42	6	47.6	
All tenants.....	23	208	313	255	139	78	13	44.7	
All white operators.....	213	1,936	4,149	6,096	5,446	4,224	113	52.3	
Full owners.....	138	1,365	3,236	4,989	4,598	3,813	94	53.2	
Part owners.....	41	295	431	642	590	292	.....	49.8
Managers.....	11	68	172	212	119	42	6	47.6	
All tenants.....	23	208	310	253	139	77	13	44.7	
All nonwhite operators.....	.....	6	15	21	12	10	.....	51.0
Full owners.....	.....	6	11	18	11	8	.....	51.0
Part owners.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	66.5
Managers.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	44.5
All tenants.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	47.5

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 6.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

SIZE GROUP	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All farms.....	22,241	21,163	32,157	17,110	23,240	22,665
Under 10 acres.....	4,686	3,833	7,072	1,677	2,486	2,200
Under 3 acres (see text).....	557	381	555	343	101	138
3 to 9 acres.....	4,129	3,452	6,517	1,334	2,385	2,062
10 to 29 acres.....	5,043	4,789	7,384	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....	(*)	2,842	4,875	1,787	2,825	2,473
20 to 29 acres.....	(*)	1,947	3,103	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....	(*)	4,804	7,355	3,893	5,738	5,535
30 to 49 acres.....	2,885	2,857	4,245	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....	4,235	4,533	6,352	4,432	5,802	5,807
50 to 69 acres.....	2,128	2,274	3,227	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....	2,107	2,313	3,125	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 179 acres.....	(*)	3,246	4,134	3,396	4,200	4,199
100 to 179 acres.....	3,237	3,359	4,277	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....	2,102	2,211	2,738	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....	1,135	1,148	1,539	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....	(*)	1,079	1,397	1,194	1,342	1,473
180 to 259 acres.....	1,130	966	1,254	(*)	(*)	(*)
190 to 219 acres.....	746	629	843	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....	384	337	411	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....	762	600	730	587	669	760
260 to 379 acres.....	558	460	551	(*)	(*)	(*)
380 to 499 acres.....	204	140	179	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....	169	133	185	132	132	169
500 to 699 acres.....	122	89	122	(*)	(*)	(*)
700 to 999 acres.....	47	44	63	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....	34	33	57	37	46	39
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	34	33	51	37	44	38
5,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....	6	.....	2	1
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	.....	.....	5	.....	(*)	(*)
10,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....	1	.....	(*)	(*)
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20,000 to 29,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30,000 to 39,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
40,000 to 49,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50,000 to 74,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
75,000 to 99,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

SIZE GROUP	FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945												
	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Wood-land (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average— Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All farms.....	22,241	1,533,169	71.6	20,787	433,339	21,221	529,887	13,931	573,772	678,654	263,023,415	11,826	165.09
Under 10 acres.....	4,686	23,002	4.9	4,042	6,761	4,191	10,313	1,181	3,031	3,133	33,283,302	7,103	1,447.00
Under 3 acres (see text).....	557	857	1.5	365	336	362	413	17	19	7	3,223,257	5,798	3,768.09
3 to 9 acres.....	4,129	22,145	5.4	3,677	8,365	3,803	9,306	1,164	3,012	3,126	30,054,045	7,273	1,357.18
10 to 29 acres.....	5,043	88,719	17.6	4,616	28,758	4,749	35,306	2,682	21,580	25,323	49,106,858	9,738	533.51
30 to 49 acres.....	2,885	103,478	37.9	2,744	33,059	2,801	40,777	1,941	33,102	40,435	29,167,541	10,110	266.42
50 to 69 acres.....	2,128	123,258	57.9	2,044	35,788	2,082	44,041	1,627	41,565	50,746	21,584,581	10,143	175.12
70 to 99 acres.....	2,107	172,797	82.0	2,055	50,307	2,071	60,832	1,704	61,410	71,226	24,588,113	11,670	142.29
100 to 139 acres.....	2,102	241,397	114.8	2,047	67,694	2,066	83,156	1,810	92,367	103,191	30,163,839	14,350	124.36
140 to 179 acres.....	1,135	186,679	156.2	1,168	49,046	1,181	59,389	1,078	75,328	83,708	17,677,411	14,733	94.69
180 to 219 acres.....	746	146,963	197.0	736	38,996	741	47,096	683	60,143	64,470	14,206,779	13,047	96.67
220 to 259 acres.....	384	91,744	238.9	381	25,531	381	31,440	355	38,615	38,569	7,735,124	20,144	84.31
260 to 499 acres.....	762	257,381	337.8	753	63,766	757	77,703	708	100,158	117,074	21,417,324	28,107	83.21
260 to 379 acres.....	558	170,229	305.1	551	42,617	554	50,837	522	68,325	76,312	14,832,029	26,581	87.13
380 to 499 acres.....	204	87,152	427.2	202	21,149	203	26,866	186	31,833	40,762	6,585,235	32,281	75.56
500 to 999 acres.....	169	107,323	635.0	168	22,969	168	28,927	152	34,505	54,530	10,083,676	59,667	33.96
500 to 699 acres.....	122	69,112	566.5	121	15,502	121	18,565	108	21,123	35,301	6,099,354	49,935	88.25
700 to 999 acres.....	47	38,211	813.0	47	7,467	47	10,362	44	13,382	13,229	3,384,322	84,773	104.27
1,000 acres and over.....	34	44,408	1,306.1	33	8,664	33	10,901	30	11,368	25,649	4,006,281	117,832	80.22
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	34	44,408	1,306.1	33	8,664	33	10,901	30	11,368	25,649	4,006,281	117,832	80.22
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

SIZE GROUP	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED: CENSUS OF 1945								
	1 to 9 acres (number)	10 to 19 acres (number)	20 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 199 acres (number)	200 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All farms.....	10,346	3,522	2,162	2,347	1,623	481	95	11	.....
Under 10 acres.....	4,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 29 acres.....	3,516	386	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 49 acres.....	1,211	913	459	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....	644	557	450	344	49	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 to 199 acres.....	411	590	431	506	207	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 to 499 acres.....	120	314	360	654	410	28	.....	.....	.....
500 to 999 acres.....	52	122	186	325	361	54	.....	.....	.....
1,000 acres and over.....	120	70	80	166	295	73	.....	.....	.....
.....	24	23	34	59	164	72	5	.....	.....
.....	37	29	37	111	302	132	45	.....	.....
.....	7	6	10	19	29	55	40	2	.....
.....	1	2	1	2	6	7	5	9	.....

* Not available.

STATE TABLE 7.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....	22,241	21,163	17,185	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,485	2,352	2,190	6.7	11.1	14.5
Farms, unclassified ²	8	77	610	(†)	0.4	3.5	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	832	1,253	(*)	3.7	5.9	(*)
All value groups..	22,233	21,086	16,585	100.0	99.8	96.5	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	653	1,099	(*)	2.9	5.2	(*)
Under \$250.....	4,298	6,187	1,124	19.3	29.2	6.5	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,615	2,057	2,339	7.3	9.7	13.6
\$0 ³	285	341	(*)	1.3	2.6	(*)	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	580	(*)	(*)	2.6	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$99.....	855	2,368	(*)	3.8	11.2	(*)	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,035	(*)	(*)	4.7	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....	3,158	3,280	(*)	14.2	15.5	(*)	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,647	1,431	1,618	7.4	6.8	9.4
\$250 to \$399.....	3,170	2,312	1,350	14.3	10.9	7.9	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	876	(*)	(*)	3.9	(*)	(*)
\$400 to \$599.....	2,827	1,707	1,006	11.8	8.1	3.3	\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	771	(*)	(*)	3.5	(*)	(*)
\$600 to \$799.....	1,507	(*)	(*)	5.0	(*)	(*)	\$6,000 to \$8,999.....	1,333	984	1,121	8.7	4.6	6.5
\$800 to \$999.....	1,120	(*)	(*)	5.0	(*)	(*)	\$8,000 to \$7,999.....	1,173	(*)	(*)	5.3	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2,185	1,851	2,311	9.8	8.7	13.4	\$10,000 and over.....	2,033	640	775	9.1	3.0	4.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,377	808	(*)	6.2	3.8	(*)	\$20,000 to \$29,999..	1,401	456	570	6.3	2.2	3.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,377	808	(*)	6.2	3.8	(*)	\$20,000 to \$29,999..	632	184	206	2.8	0.9	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	808	1,043	(*)	3.6	4.9	(*)	\$30,000 to \$39,999..	307	88	(*)	1.4	0.4	(*)
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,240	1,565	1,853	5.6	7.4	10.8	\$40,000 to \$49,999..	112	29	(*)	0.5	0.1	(*)
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	612	(*)	(*)	2.8	(*)	(*)	\$50,000 to \$74,999..	54	21	(*)	0.2	0.1	(*)
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	612	(*)	(*)	2.8	(*)	(*)	\$75,000 to \$99,999..	45	20	(*)	0.2	0.1	(*)
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	612	(*)	(*)	2.8	(*)	(*)	\$100,000 and over...	32	6	(*)	0.1	(†)	(*)
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	612	(*)	(*)	2.8	(*)	(*)		52	20	(*)	0.4	0.1	(*)

*Not available. ¹Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced. ²Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4 and 8. ³Farms with no farm products sold or used by farm households. Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4 and 8. ⁴Farms with \$600 to \$749 value of products. ⁵Farms with \$750 to \$999 value of products. ⁶0.05 percent or less.

STATE TABLE 7a.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED² AND BY VALUE OF SALES: CENSUS OF 1945

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED ²	FARMS REPORTING VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR—					FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES											
	Sale or farm households' use, or both	Farm households' use only	Sale only	Both sale and farm households' use	Total	\$1-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$399	\$400-\$499	\$500-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,199	\$1,200-\$1,499	\$1,500-\$1,999		
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
All groups..	21,948	6,566	338	15,044	15,382	2,140	1,706	940	450	343	526	387	377	438	638		
\$1 to \$99.....	855	709	43	103	146	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100 to \$249.....	3,158	2,402	25	731	756	593	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	3,170	1,918	14	1,238	1,252	689	477	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$499.....	1,507	696	8	803	811	323	324	133	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$500 to \$599.....	1,120	364	12	744	756	192	292	189	57	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$600 to \$799.....	1,377	236	13	1,068	1,081	132	314	319	165	95	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$800 to \$999.....	808	87	9	712	721	42	86	129	124	124	163	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,199..	612	53	11	548	559	14	38	50	48	60	164	133	52	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,200 to \$1,499..	628	13	10	605	615	5	8	24	21	30	110	146	178	93	.....	.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$1,999..	832	15	10	807	817	3	2	7	3	6	28	48	125	296	299	.....	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,499..	653	6	12	635	647	1	2	1	1	4	5	15	42	344	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$2,999..	580	3	10	567	577	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	4	2	43	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$3,999..	1,035	4	17	1,014	1,031	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	7	.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$4,999..	876	.....	16	890	876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$5,999..	771	.....	18	733	771	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999..	1,173	.....	17	1,156	1,173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999..	760	.....	13	747	760	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$18,999	1,401	.....	32	1,369	1,401	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999	307	.....	8	299	307	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999	112	.....	8	104	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999	54	.....	5	49	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999	45	.....	10	35	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$75,000 to \$99,999	32	.....	2	30	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100,000 and over	82	.....	15	67	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED ²	FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES—Continued											
	\$2,000-\$2,499	\$2,500-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$6,000-\$7,999	\$8,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
All groups..	610	538	985	841	701	1,036	639	1,309	285	100	55	46
\$1 to \$99.....
\$100 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 to \$599.....
\$600 to \$799.....
\$800 to \$999.....
\$1,000 to \$1,199..
\$1,200 to \$1,499..
\$1,500 to \$1,999..
\$2,000 to \$2,499..	231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$2,999..	331	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$3,999..	44	340	635	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$4,999..	4	3	345	518	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$5,999..	1	4	313	451	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999..	1	1	9	250	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999..	1	.....	182	577	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$18,999	2	122	1,277	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999	32	275	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10	102	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1	33	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2	43
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3
\$100,000 and over	23

¹Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY

[For basis of classification]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
			Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold ²		Horticultural specialties sold	
	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
1 All classified farms.....	21,048	97,073,460	15,382	89,185,727	1,580	2,432,807	2,294	3,231,105	438	5,383,960
2 \$1 to \$249.....	4,013	565,742	902	48,458	75	2,620	52	2,811	8	150
3 \$250 to \$399.....	3,170	969,993	1,252	125,345	118	8,534	94	8,310	17	3,259
4 \$400 to \$599.....	2,627	1,342,213	1,557	271,329	129	13,109	141	21,751	20	5,667
5 \$600 to \$999.....	2,185	1,610,972	1,802	645,921	183	30,753	246	51,238	48	18,725
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,240	1,490,535	1,174	904,687	138	39,132	202	73,339	40	29,059
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,485	2,908,498	1,454	2,279,329	154	81,217	248	159,042	53	65,387
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,515	5,153,258	1,508	4,493,840	152	118,132	288	250,990	52	105,326
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,647	8,122,065	1,547	7,399,127	151	139,490	309	378,005	59	171,815
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,933	14,944,290	1,933	14,052,453	228	330,594	359	534,512	49	210,739
11 \$10,000 and over.....	2,033	60,035,864	2,033	58,972,238	232	1,556,285	315	1,640,806	122	4,773,233
12 Farms producing products primarily for sale..	11,259	92,927,495	11,257	88,575,975	1,217	2,403,914	2,000	3,204,396	442	5,381,132
13 \$1 to \$249.....	270	37,024	258	25,532	19	1,153	23	2,186	4	325
14 \$250 to \$399.....	269	85,347	269	58,940	32	4,921	32	5,245	12	2,909
15 \$400 to \$599.....	424	207,454	424	142,082	43	9,949	72	15,980	18	5,547
16 \$600 to \$999.....	835	653,947	835	445,477	99	21,943	156	40,910	38	17,370
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	875	1,068,240	875	790,274	105	35,359	175	70,391	39	28,681
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,392	2,743,344	1,392	2,236,888	141	78,442	238	157,077	53	55,387
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,593	5,087,060	1,593	4,473,556	158	116,977	285	260,360	50	105,216
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,636	8,072,045	1,635	7,381,555	160	138,490	306	375,625	57	171,725
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,932	14,937,170	1,932	14,049,633	228	330,594	368	533,912	49	210,739
22 \$10,000 and over.....	2,033	60,035,864	2,033	58,972,238	232	1,556,285	345	1,640,806	122	4,773,233
23 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	313	2,405,520	313	2,302,204	313	1,911,171	90	75,504	8	109,940
24 \$1 to \$249.....	9	1,329	9	876	9	862	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	20	6,499	20	4,890	20	4,510	1	100	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	28	13,485	28	9,710	28	8,594	4	140	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999.....	41	30,683	41	20,166	41	17,434	10	950	1	100
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	34	41,169	34	30,297	34	24,400	8	1,585	2	526
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	40	79,823	40	65,755	40	55,409	14	4,154	.....	.....
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	40	121,908	40	104,971	40	84,369	16	7,501	2	414
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	26	126,261	26	114,998	26	91,402	16	11,550	1	700
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	37	283,366	37	269,824	37	234,418	12	18,835	.....	.....
33 \$10,000 and over.....	38	1,700,997	38	1,680,717	38	1,389,733	9	31,489	2	108,200
34 Vegetable farms.....	584	2,796,073	584	2,588,853	83	72,191	584	2,270,950	56	35,549
35 \$1 to \$249.....	16	2,731	16	2,066	.....	.....	16	1,985	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	20	6,322	20	4,727	1	65	20	4,450	1	100
37 \$400 to \$599.....	45	22,074	45	19,319	3	220	45	14,385	1	10
38 \$600 to \$999.....	66	51,210	66	37,245	7	626	66	31,957	4	180
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	67	80,730	67	51,753	9	1,120	67	51,555	4	1,200
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	88	168,750	88	138,655	12	3,050	88	115,020	10	2,415
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	78	247,907	78	219,403	14	5,720	78	191,774	8	1,474
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	74	356,621	74	325,259	14	7,905	74	281,173	13	9,125
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	73	559,626	73	522,669	12	13,150	73	448,385	8	5,545
44 \$10,000 and over.....	57	1,300,102	57	1,250,756	11	40,305	57	1,129,563	7	15,500
45 Horticultural-specialty farms.....	310	5,374,419	310	5,321,570	8	1,348	41	24,578	310	5,179,464
46 \$1 to \$249.....	4	535	4	400	.....	.....	1	25	1	325
47 \$250 to \$399.....	11	3,319	11	2,814	1	5	.....	.....	11	2,809
48 \$400 to \$599.....	15	7,357	15	5,692	.....	.....	2	45	15	5,402
49 \$600 to \$999.....	25	19,598	25	16,885	.....	.....	1	75	25	16,230
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	29	33,723	29	28,961	.....	.....	6	598	29	26,988
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	36	70,652	36	64,073	3	201	4	975	36	60,512
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	34	110,368	34	102,938	.....	.....	4	735	34	100,178
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	36	171,998	36	165,078	2	1,050	6	3,850	36	157,793
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	28	215,104	28	209,474	.....	.....	5	8,300	28	200,389
55 \$10,000 and over.....	92	4,741,735	92	4,725,545	2	82	12	9,975	92	4,609,138
56 All-other-crop farms.....	1,298	25,246,347	1,298	24,860,866	45	17,816	181	93,374	9	19,180
57 \$1 to \$249.....	124	13,717	124	9,915	4	104	1	40	.....	.....
58 \$250 to \$399.....	52	16,247	52	11,542	.....	.....	3	240	.....	.....
59 \$400 to \$599.....	55	25,906	55	18,576	2	150	5	335	.....	.....
60 \$600 to \$999.....	83	62,751	83	45,239	5	430	20	2,172	1	90
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	59	72,765	59	56,598	4	862	5	1,010	.....	.....
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	124	242,424	124	206,043	4	970	17	4,282	1	300
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	119	392,101	119	350,838	4	2,020	23	6,690	1	390
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	144	717,279	144	670,725	3	75	30	12,918	.....	.....
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	174	1,345,696	174	1,285,443	2	575	31	12,468	3	900
66 \$10,000 and over.....	364	22,367,451	364	22,203,947	17	12,630	46	53,219	3	17,500

¹Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

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TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued											FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS	
All other crops sold ³		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold				
Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	
4,531	25,231,612	5,592	26,353,026	8,342	22,649,416	7,597	3,435,878	1,206	164,743	21,610	7,887,733	
402	18,446	18	905	247	11,615	168	7,704	45	3,677	3,945	517,284	
300	24,169	64	5,042	503	40,918	407	28,675	57	6,438	3,156	844,648	
354	37,176	122	16,010	727	99,692	501	60,877	98	14,057	2,607	970,584	
406	72,220	245	62,273	1,045	275,523	741	114,646	111	20,538	2,163	395,051	
283	86,061	249	121,808	766	411,791	479	111,661	105	31,536	1,219	565,978	
379	239,841	534	630,932	887	676,861	687	161,713	94	41,305	1,463	629,169	
455	396,765	892	1,954,287	896	1,326,022	908	258,634	152	66,414	1,588	666,418	
531	723,555	1,095	3,817,426	886	1,737,663	1,068	379,651	161	51,521	1,613	722,938	
643	1,436,596	1,262	6,905,365	1,172	3,775,521	1,306	667,501	195	91,525	1,903	831,637	
772	22,190,840	1,111	12,838,978	1,213	14,093,610	1,232	1,624,811	168	134,671	1,953	1,063,626	
3,521	25,161,525	5,254	26,295,722	6,397	22,394,530	6,050	3,301,306	1,031	443,850	10,921	4,350,520	
137	9,903	7	550	54	4,854	45	3,844	26	2,817	202	11,392	
82	12,531	21	2,584	102	16,194	75	9,848	28	4,418	255	26,707	
117	21,095	36	7,374	208	49,301	121	23,637	40	9,499	404	65,372	
200	51,019	140	46,135	476	194,657	319	70,655	69	14,068	813	207,470	
229	75,639	186	108,488	563	353,400	343	91,387	64	26,923	854	277,566	
363	237,296	513	622,846	639	857,141	649	175,218	91	43,461	1,370	506,456	
453	306,315	890	1,953,045	885	1,316,539	899	256,840	151	66,264	1,566	613,504	
525	721,291	1,089	3,810,497	860	1,733,148	1,062	378,417	159	51,161	1,602	690,490	
643	1,436,596	1,261	6,905,225	1,171	3,773,696	1,305	667,246	195	91,525	1,902	831,637	
772	22,190,840	1,111	12,838,978	1,213	14,093,610	1,232	1,624,811	188	134,671	1,953	1,063,626	
78	29,328	16	48,568	73	110,701	54	10,845	18	5,147	300	103,316	
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	453
3	205	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	75	.....	.....	19	1,009
8	552	.....	.....	6	342	1	42	.....	.....	28	3,775
6	445	.....	.....	6	628	6	423	2	186	41	10,517
7	685	2	336	9	1,715	4	900	1	150	34	10,872	
9	1,399	2	660	11	2,538	7	1,285	1	300	38	14,068	
15	3,950	4	1,483	16	6,192	11	1,062	.....	.....	38	16,937
13	4,298	3	2,208	9	3,550	9	1,115	1	75	26	11,263	
10	5,944	1	250	5	6,981	6	1,801	4	1,495	35	13,542	
7	11,550	4	43,631	10	68,741	9	4,132	9	2,941	34	20,280	
122	60,385	31	23,780	182	99,247	104	20,521	30	6,230	543	207,220	
1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	50	11	675
1	12	.....	.....	2	75	.....	.....	1	25	19	1,595
6	420	.....	.....	10	832	6	351	1	100	38	5,755
21	2,325	2	156	15	1,179	11	897	3	235	62	13,965	
20	2,930	2	470	16	2,540	12	1,488	2	450	61	16,977	
18	4,565	7	1,800	35	8,560	20	2,781	2	475	83	30,084	
15	3,838	5	1,790	27	9,846	19	3,252	7	1,649	73	28,504	
16	10,587	2	2,166	26	12,487	11	1,244	4	542	71	31,362	
15	14,328	6	2,918	30	29,188	13	7,150	6	1,004	72	36,957	
9	21,300	7	14,480	21	34,540	12	3,368	3	1,700	53	39,346	
25	56,515	4	12,905	35	21,055	11	4,430	5	21,275	220	52,849	
1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	135
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	505
2	145	.....	.....	2	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	1,665
2	260	.....	.....	3	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	2,703
2	110	.....	.....	6	650	1	215	2	400	22	5,062
1	500	2	775	6	330	1	780	.....	.....	32	6,589
2	175	.....	.....	4	875	1	200	1	775	26	7,450
1	100	1	130	5	1,935	2	120	1	100	28	6,920	
2	450	.....	.....	2	335	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	5,630
12	54,725	1	12,000	7	16,500	6	3,115	1	20,000	52	16,190	
1,298	23,636,958	184	543,546	291	211,645	369	123,490	53	12,857	1,187	385,481	
124	9,463	.....	.....	2	148	1	40	3	120	76	3,802
52	11,007	.....	.....	5	255	.....	.....	1	40	46	4,705
55	17,026	.....	.....	3	277	6	455	4	333	47	7,330
83	39,989	.....	.....	10	1,070	12	1,068	3	430	77	17,512
59	50,715	1	5	14	1,693	15	2,113	1	200	57	16,167	
124	194,210	3	639	24	2,934	28	3,970	6	738	120	34,381	
119	324,438	10	2,355	35	7,216	40	7,314	2	415	116	31,263	
144	605,365	29	26,862	41	11,426	63	11,125	10	2,334	137	46,554	
174	1,136,078	47	91,072	54	30,274	70	12,746	7	1,330	162	60,253	
364	21,450,047	94	422,613	163	156,352	154	84,669	16	6,917	349	163,514	

³ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE

[For basis of classification]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP		TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
				Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold ³		Horticultural specialties sold	
		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
Farms producing products primarily for sale—Continued											
1	Dairy farms.....	4,151	29,770,054	4,151	27,814,320	341	144,496	439	202,708	16	9,722
2	\$1 to \$249.....	3	575	3	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	\$250 to \$399.....	9	2,860	9	2,113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	\$400 to \$599.....	21	10,825	21	6,727	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	\$600 to \$999.....	90	74,003	90	49,453	2	45	1	26	.....	.....
6	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	114	143,271	114	108,297	1	50	6	805	1	150
7	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	400	812,209	400	671,540	18	2,592	17	3,413	2	460
8	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	749	2,437,529	749	2,137,408	48	7,184	65	14,206	1	110
9	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	945	4,680,481	945	4,254,976	79	18,374	109	27,481	2	82
10	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,053	8,139,282	1,053	7,606,275	113	40,991	142	47,436	4	2,375
11	\$10,000 and over.....	767	13,469,019	767	12,977,176	80	75,290	97	110,341	6	6,545
12	Poultry farms.....	3,403	22,457,106	3,403	21,243,667	214	92,256	360	180,461	14	5,130
13	\$1 to \$249.....	44	7,350	44	4,563	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	\$250 to \$399.....	74	24,427	74	15,877	3	70	3	95	.....	.....
15	\$400 to \$599.....	146	71,984	146	47,495	4	260	2	275	.....	.....
16	\$600 to \$999.....	342	271,250	342	182,831	27	1,393	29	1,690	3	170
17	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	403	490,493	403	355,353	24	2,391	35	5,135	.....	.....
18	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	542	1,055,412	542	847,912	26	3,416	50	9,960	1	200
19	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	455	1,420,511	455	1,245,559	26	5,078	59	13,430	3	2,220
20	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	339	1,674,033	339	1,542,621	20	4,795	44	16,586	2	225
21	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	460	3,567,440	460	3,361,561	37	11,198	63	31,933	.....	.....
22	\$10,000 and over.....	598	13,874,216	598	13,009,895	47	63,675	75	101,367	5	2,285
23	Livestock farms.....	528	1,346,396	528	1,175,749	31	4,179	37	10,654	1	300
24	\$1 to \$249.....	38	6,111	38	3,830	1	25	1	25	.....	.....
25	\$250 to \$399.....	49	15,175	49	9,239	1	50	1	25	.....	.....
26	\$400 to \$599.....	64	31,380	64	21,176	4	385	1	50	.....	.....
27	\$600 to \$999.....	117	89,851	117	59,112	5	375	7	850	.....	.....
28	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	72	86,120	72	62,327	5	590	8	920	.....	.....
29	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	71	139,222	71	105,835	9	2,102	9	3,009	.....	.....
30	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	37	114,529	37	97,637	4	537	3	750	.....	.....
31	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	26	131,996	26	115,515	.....	.....	3	2,000	1	300
32	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	26	189,791	26	172,108	2	125	1	50	.....	.....
33	\$10,000 and over.....	26	542,221	26	528,967	.....	.....	3	2,975	.....	.....
34	Forest-products farms.....	159	220,343	159	190,267	12	983	6	5,421	4	710
35	\$1 to \$249.....	18	3,111	18	2,506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	\$250 to \$399.....	13	5,493	13	4,218	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	\$400 to \$599.....	22	10,666	22	7,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	75
38	\$600 to \$999.....	23	16,370	23	10,301	3	99	.....	.....	1	100
39	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	28	33,605	28	25,005	3	150	2	85	1	35
40	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	26	49,603	26	39,285	3	390	4	1,811	1	500
41	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	17	52,529	17	45,543	2	320	1	25	.....	.....
42	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2	9,265	2	8,365	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2	16,528	2	15,808	.....	.....	1	3,500	.....	.....
44	\$10,000 and over.....	2	23,186	2	21,986	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	General farms.....	513	3,311,237	511	3,069,482	170	159,474	260	339,746	24	21,137
46	\$1 to \$249.....	14	1,565	12	1,101	5	162	4	110	.....	.....
47	\$250 to \$399.....	15	5,015	15	3,220	5	196	4	335	.....	.....
48	\$400 to \$599.....	28	13,777	28	9,137	2	300	13	1,449	1	90
49	\$600 to \$999.....	48	38,231	48	25,235	9	1,252	22	3,500	3	500
50	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	69	96,374	69	62,013	25	5,816	36	8,701	2	82
51	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	65	125,229	65	95,779	26	10,312	35	15,453	2	1,000
52	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	64	199,661	64	199,259	20	11,749	36	25,249	1	400
53	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	42	204,111	42	184,018	17	14,859	24	21,168	2	3,500
54	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	79	620,337	79	576,471	24	30,237	40	61,904	6	1,530
55	\$10,000 and over.....	89	2,016,927	89	1,960,349	37	84,591	46	301,877	7	14,065
56	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	10,989	4,145,965	4,125	608,752	363	29,083	294	26,709	26	2,618
57	\$1 to \$249.....	3,743	528,718	694	22,826	56	1,487	29	655	4	125
58	\$250 to \$399.....	2,901	884,646	983	66,705	86	3,613	62	3,065	5	350
59	\$400 to \$599.....	2,200	1,034,759	1,143	129,347	86	6,160	69	5,071	2	110
60	\$600 to \$999.....	1,359	987,025	967	199,444	84	9,110	90	10,328	10	1,355
61	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	365	422,325	299	114,413	33	3,773	27	3,245	1	378
62	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	90	165,194	72	42,441	13	2,805	10	1,965	.....	.....
63	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	22	66,198	15	13,284	4	1,155	3	600	2	410
64	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	11	50,000	11	17,572	1	1,000	3	1,180	2	90
65	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1	7,120	1	2,820	.....	.....	1	600	.....	.....
66	\$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

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AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS	
All other crops sold ²		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)		
1,073	494,193	4,151	23,802,044	1,846	1,337,857	3,500	1,670,515	449	152,785	4,128	1,955,734
.....	.....	3	365	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	190
.....	.....	9	1,779	.....	110	.....	164	.....	80	9	747
2	60	21	5,847	2	450	3	140	1	30	21	4,098
6	658	90	39,404	27	2,685	60	6,317	4	308	89	24,550
14	983	114	91,988	38	4,711	73	9,196	5	384	113	35,004
58	6,420	400	584,519	134	29,404	293	42,380	24	3,352	396	140,689
187	29,108	749	1,882,879	283	94,421	592	113,481	77	16,019	744	300,121
273	99,799	945	3,680,422	416	211,233	813	224,224	110	23,361	937	425,605
315	151,905	1,053	6,465,120	544	420,417	950	420,305	134	57,726	1,062	533,007
218	235,260	767	11,099,701	396	574,416	710	854,108	93	51,545	762	401,843
489	231,772	453	652,021	3,403	19,838,791	1,017	213,348	132	29,888	3,380	1,213,439
2	105	.....	.....	44	4,403	1	30	1	25	42	2,787
9	280	3	211	74	14,627	11	564	.....	.....	74	8,550
14	763	4	282	146	44,361	16	1,473	3	101	145	24,499
37	2,771	12	1,017	342	168,187	72	6,632	9	991	341	88,419
56	5,074	29	4,707	403	324,035	104	11,778	18	2,343	403	135,130
93	13,350	53	12,606	542	783,760	172	21,418	13	3,199	541	207,500
64	9,097	66	31,626	455	1,153,789	138	24,480	24	5,608	454	174,952
47	7,625	67	40,676	338	1,441,067	101	27,950	13	3,997	333	131,412
67	30,119	85	135,468	460	3,140,955	169	34,455	19	7,432	455	175,879
100	162,587	134	425,445	598	12,763,607	233	84,538	32	6,391	592	264,321
87	19,393	106	189,453	156	43,421	528	898,528	47	9,518	513	170,650
1	10	1	50	4	111	36	3,579	1	30	36	2,281
5	211	2	110	9	530	48	8,263	1	50	48	5,938
11	515	5	475	18	1,241	64	18,410	1	100	62	10,204
21	1,840	17	2,117	32	3,675	117	49,045	11	1,210	114	30,739
14	1,826	12	2,873	21	2,795	72	52,386	9	947	70	23,793
12	1,502	17	6,128	29	5,520	71	86,452	6	1,122	70	33,387
6	1,058	11	8,844	14	4,682	37	78,893	9	2,873	38	16,892
5	2,044	13	8,866	9	3,787	28	97,102	3	1,416	26	16,481
6	1,862	12	28,992	10	7,862	26	131,777	4	1,440	25	17,683
5	8,525	18	130,998	11	13,218	26	372,921	2	330	25	13,254
28	6,556	18	14,431	27	4,882	46	12,974	159	134,310	154	40,076
.....	.....	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	2,491	18	605
1	50	2	145	.....	.....	2	127	19	3,871	19	1,265
2	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	235	22	6,810	22	3,416
4	350	2	235	9	890	3	125	23	8,503	23	6,099
8	1,440	2	372	6	1,250	14	2,278	28	19,395	26	8,000
7	1,700	1	575	7	900	10	2,749	26	30,660	26	10,318
5	2,786	6	4,406	4	1,817	10	2,069	17	34,039	16	6,983
.....	.....	1	1,260	1	25	1	40	3	7,050	2	900
1	120	1	2,793	.....	.....	1	195	2	9,200	2	720
.....	.....	2	4,550	.....	.....	2	5,136	2	12,300	2	1,200
321	424,425	289	1,006,974	364	716,931	401	346,955	138	71,840	498	221,755
8	255	2	100	3	178	5	195	2	101	8	464
11	756	5	339	10	587	9	635	5	372	15	1,795
17	1,484	6	790	17	1,698	19	2,331	8	1,025	28	4,640
20	2,381	17	3,206	33	6,009	38	6,168	14	2,225	48	12,996
49	11,876	24	7,737	56	14,011	48	11,033	18	2,757	68	24,361
41	13,650	28	15,141	51	23,195	47	13,393	13	3,635	64	29,460
40	21,825	39	39,572	47	39,701	51	26,068	14	4,694	63	30,402
25	20,853	28	47,917	34	47,638	34	15,497	15	12,586	42	20,093
53	95,799	56	178,612	66	137,684	70	58,807	19	11,898	78	43,666
57	255,546	84	715,560	67	446,236	80	212,827	30	32,547	84	53,676
1,010	73,087	338	57,304	1,945	264,886	1,547	133,972	175	20,893	10,689	3,537,213
285	8,543	11	355	193	6,961	123	3,860	19	860	3,743	505,892
218	11,638	43	2,459	401	24,734	332	18,827	29	3,020	2,901	817,941
237	16,081	86	8,636	519	50,391	480	37,240	58	5,558	2,203	905,512
208	21,204	105	16,138	589	90,866	422	43,993	42	6,450	1,350	787,581
60	10,362	63	13,320	197	58,391	136	20,374	21	4,670	365	307,912
16	2,545	21	8,066	48	19,720	38	6,495	3	825	93	122,713
2	450	2	1,242	11	7,493	9	1,794	1	150	22	52,914
6	2,264	6	6,929	6	4,515	6	1,234	2	360	11	32,448
.....	.....	1	140	1	1,825	1	255	.....	.....	1	4,300
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66

² Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 2, see page 247]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	22,241	21,163	2,661	2,772	4,304	3,799
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	3,135,360	3,135,360	405,120	405,120	474,240	474,240
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	50.8	48.2	33.3	33.7	51.0	46.1
4 Land in farms.....acres..	1,593,169	1,512,151	134,987	136,422	241,776	216,667
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	1,387,127	1,233,768	113,946	97,352	205,127	181,296
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	206,042	186,447	21,041	18,766	36,649	22,423
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	71.6	71.5	50.7	49.2	56.2	57.7
8 Land in farms according to use: ²						
9 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	20,787	18,642	2,375	2,329	3,991	3,638
acres..	433,339	362,577	42,051	35,282	91,521	74,861
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	10,346	(*)	1,419	(*)	2,005	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	3,522	(*)	340	(*)	649	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	2,162	(*)	179	(*)	407	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,347	(*)	214	(*)	443	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,823	(*)	168	(*)	332	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	481	(*)	42	(*)	118	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	106	(*)	13	(*)	37	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	459	1,023	30	121	178	149
acres..	2,629	8,461	223	1,434	1,017	1,088
18 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	1,741	3,828	395	494	462	878
acres..	21,743	55,437	3,528	7,403	5,114	10,624
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	3,311	³ 10,050	276	³ 1,007	410	³ 2,419
acres..	72,176	³ 215,595	5,137	³ 17,262	7,677	³ 35,586
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5,467	(*)	305	(*)	748	(*)
acres..	231,813	(*)	8,631	(*)	20,861	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	8,676	(*)	882	(*)	1,583	(*)
acres..	269,783	(*)	23,878	(*)	39,506	(*)
26 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11,399	(*)	1,480	(*)	2,003	(*)
acres..	446,341	(*)	36,978	(*)	54,187	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	20,299	(*)	2,429	(*)	3,975	(*)
acres..	114,345	(*)	14,561	(*)	22,893	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	21,221	³ 19,921	2,490	³ 2,544	4,105	³ 3,729
acres..	529,887	³ 642,070	50,939	³ 61,381	105,329	³ 122,162
32 Land used for crops (harvested						
and failure).....farms reporting..	20,818	18,609	2,378	2,345	4,001	3,639
acres..	435,958	371,038	42,274	36,716	92,538	75,952
34 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	13,931	(*)	1,250	(*)	2,284	(*)
acres..	573,772	(*)	37,646	(*)	67,044	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	14,679	13,713	1,679	1,642	2,460	2,235
acres..	678,654	521,339	43,602	39,981	75,048	56,566
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	263,023,415	204,761,302	77,707,258	61,054,585	53,059,642	38,602,347
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	11,828	9,675	29,202	22,025	12,328	10,183
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	14,437	11,942	42,152	34,081	17,903	13,756
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	165.09	135.41	575.66	447.54	219.45	176.53
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	17,157	16,254	1,733	1,414	3,541	3,617
acres..	20,186,790	12,883,169	2,075,653	1,339,971	5,468,231	3,140,202
Farms reporting by value of implements						
and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	2,726	(*)	222	(*)	502	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	3,521	(*)	339	(*)	582	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	1,919	(*)	219	(*)	412	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	2,055	(*)	255	(*)	376	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	652	(*)	80	(*)	162	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	3,887	(*)	372	(*)	851	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	2,397	(*)	246	(*)	656	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	33,359,920	15,648,446	3,087,090	1,578,526	5,954,290	2,827,364
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	22,030	(*)	2,602	(*)	4,255	(*)
number..	26,656	(*)	3,638	(*)	5,398	(*)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	21,776	(*)	2,515	(*)	4,230	(*)
number..	25,114	(*)	3,209	(*)	5,128	(*)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	1,174	(*)	320	(*)	202	(*)
number..	1,542	(*)	429	(*)	270	(*)
58 Farm population (persons living in						
occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	90,723	(*)	11,645	(*)	20,085	(*)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.61	(*)	3.63	(*)	3.92	(*)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	19,864	(*)	2,449	(*)	4,378	(*)
62 Boys.....persons..	10,142	(*)	1,351	(*)	2,266	(*)
63 Girls.....persons..	9,732	(*)	1,198	(*)	2,121	(*)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	70,859	(*)	9,196	(*)	15,698	(*)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	34,230	(*)	4,083	(*)	7,743	(*)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	36,629	(*)	5,113	(*)	7,955	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.² In 1944 and in 1939.³ The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.⁴ The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 247]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	LITCHFIELD		MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	2,870	2,795	2,000	1,299	2,890	2,883
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	600,320	600,320	239,360	239,360	369,760	369,760
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	53.3	50.0	47.8	38.6	41.4	41.5
4 Land in farms.....acres..	320,181	299,991	114,368	92,281	161,303	161,765
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	264,805	222,571	104,470	81,759	142,772	128,673
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	55,376	49,760	9,898	6,495	18,531	22,422
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	111.6	107.3	57.2	71.0	55.8	56.1
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,738	2,496	1,947	1,162	2,747	2,394
9 ".....acres..	51,766	70,544	26,999	21,744	50,822	46,634
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	1,173	(*)	1,130	(*)	1,433	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	369	(*)	364	(*)	465	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	238	(*)	196	(*)	285	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	352	(*)	129	(*)	297	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	445	(*)	95	(*)	211	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	142	(*)	28	(*)	43	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	19	(*)	5	(*)	13	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	26	85	24	100	51	245
18 ".....acres..	219	1,015	102	735	311	1,522
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	84	281	39	230	197	626
20 ".....acres..	1,666	6,896	660	3,106	2,695	8,163
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	303	³ 1,269	651	³ 799	320	³ 1,209
22 ".....acres..	8,496	³ 42,818	10,116	³ 14,546	7,764	³ 25,994
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	752	(*)	312	(*)	635	(*)
24 ".....acres..	32,383	(*)	10,811	(*)	20,255	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,520	(*)	645	(*)	1,142	(*)
26 ".....acres..	65,169	(*)	17,720	(*)	28,462	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,837	(*)	916	(*)	1,345	(*)
28 ".....acres..	106,204	(*)	37,919	(*)	37,377	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	2,668	(*)	1,755	(*)	2,386	(*)
30 ".....acres..	24,279	(*)	8,041	(*)	13,617	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,752	³ 2,608	1,962	³ 1,245	2,772	³ 2,656
32 ".....acres..	92,146	³ 121,271	39,877	³ 40,131	61,592	³ 82,313
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,740	2,498	1,952	1,166	2,749	2,398
34 ".....acres..	81,984	71,559	29,101	22,479	51,133	48,156
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,990	(*)	1,218	(*)	1,664	(*)
36 ".....acres..	106,048	(*)	38,647	(*)	56,481	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,185	2,082	1,120	898	1,724	1,798
38 ".....acres..	138,587	102,892	46,730	37,202	57,632	48,610
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	35,407,521	29,571,860	14,710,024	9,306,938	31,709,007	27,030,978
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	12,337	10,590	7,355	7,165	10,972	9,376
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	14,761	12,759	9,590	8,669	14,984	12,412
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	110.59	98.58	128.62	100.85	196.58	167.10
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	2,320	2,240	1,286	953	2,166	2,047
44 ".....dollars..	3,338,332	2,008,989	1,179,684	673,341	2,810,248	2,131,085
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	362	(*)	193	(*)	217	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	320	(*)	353	(*)	446	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	221	(*)	122	(*)	187	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	271	(*)	164	(*)	263	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	91	(*)	52	(*)	81	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	549	(*)	298	(*)	611	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	506	(*)	104	(*)	361	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	6,700,899	3,324,529	1,809,139	837,828	4,776,768	2,377,482
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,856	(*)	1,966	(*)	2,858	(*)
54 ".....number..	3,774	(*)	2,192	(*)	3,387	(*)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,809	(*)	1,964	(*)	2,639	(*)
56 ".....number..	3,401	(*)	2,110	(*)	3,286	(*)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	271	(*)	60	(*)	78	(*)
58 ".....number..	373	(*)	82	(*)	101	(*)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	11,739	(*)	6,781	(*)	12,160	(*)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.45	(*)	3.21	(*)	3.70	(*)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,611	(*)	1,404	(*)	2,686	(*)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,311	(*)	724	(*)	1,362	(*)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,300	(*)	680	(*)	1,324	(*)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	9,128	(*)	5,377	(*)	9,474	(*)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	4,455	(*)	2,598	(*)	4,647	(*)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	4,673	(*)	2,779	(*)	4,827	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.² In 1944 and in 1939.³ The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.⁴ The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 247]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	2,921	2,947	2,252	2,229	2,343	2,447
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	430,060	430,060	266,240	266,240	330,240	330,240
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	61.0	57.9	62.8	61.5	57.8	57.6
4 Land in farms.....acres..	262,335	249,118	167,271	163,642	190,948	190,265
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	229,185	208,355	154,266	142,326	172,556	171,436
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	33,150	34,082	13,005	17,615	18,392	14,864
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	89.8	84.5	74.3	73.4	81.5	77.8
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,742	2,548	2,116	1,986	2,131	2,099
9 ..acres..	56,619	44,578	38,632	32,711	42,730	36,220
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	1,187	(*)	1,020	(*)	979	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	486	(*)	446	(*)	403	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	369	(*)	238	(*)	250	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	393	(*)	240	(*)	279	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	255	(*)	138	(*)	179	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	49	(*)	23	(*)	36	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	5	(*)	11	(*)	5	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	31	143	52	74	47	106
18 ..acres..	237	1,043	288	485	232	1,139
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	166	471	191	382	207	466
20 ..acres..	2,531	7,415	2,020	4,195	3,529	7,635
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	799	31,353	210	5,808	342	1,186
22 ..acres..	17,763	55,898	6,005	31,149	9,218	28,354
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,080	(*)	972	(*)	653	(*)
24 ..acres..	59,634	(*)	50,828	(*)	26,410	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,251	(*)	609	(*)	1,044	(*)
26 ..acres..	47,028	(*)	15,458	(*)	33,562	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,378	(*)	1,121	(*)	1,318	(*)
28 ..acres..	66,983	(*)	46,524	(*)	60,669	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	2,778	(*)	2,081	(*)	2,227	(*)
30 ..acres..	11,340	(*)	7,516	(*)	12,598	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,800	32,749	2,151	32,102	2,189	32,288
32 ..acres..	77,350	388,924	46,945	352,540	55,709	373,348
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,743	2,552	2,121	1,991	2,134	2,110
34 ..acres..	57,056	45,621	38,920	33,196	42,962	37,359
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,326	(*)	1,548	(*)	1,651	(*)
36 ..acres..	124,425	(*)	72,291	(*)	71,190	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,044	1,814	1,790	1,567	1,677	1,679
38 ..acres..	126,617	95,225	97,352	67,298	89,079	73,565
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	20,344,166	16,433,625	16,288,062	11,964,868	13,798,735	10,796,131
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	6,965	5,576	7,233	5,368	5,889	4,412
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	7,851	6,128	8,672	6,280	6,660	5,015
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	77.55	65.97	97.38	73.12	72.26	56.74
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	2,206	2,326	1,916	1,745	1,989	1,912
44 ..dollars..	2,118,733	1,382,083	1,691,126	1,200,732	1,486,773	1,006,766
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	286	(*)	513	(*)	431	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	571	(*)	425	(*)	485	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	249	(*)	232	(*)	277	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	283	(*)	208	(*)	235	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	80	(*)	44	(*)	62	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	531	(*)	321	(*)	354	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	206	(*)	173	(*)	145	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	4,797,178	2,193,377	2,796,542	1,169,058	3,536,044	1,340,282
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,695	(*)	2,243	(*)	2,335	(*)
54 ..number..	3,229	(*)	2,512	(*)	2,526	(*)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,875	(*)	2,228	(*)	2,316	(*)
56 ..number..	3,106	(*)	2,411	(*)	2,463	(*)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	103	(*)	81	(*)	59	(*)
58 ..number..	123	(*)	101	(*)	63	(*)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	10,803	(*)	8,829	(*)	8,681	(*)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.48	(*)	3.66	(*)	3.52	(*)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,413	(*)	1,966	(*)	1,928	(*)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,215	(*)	1,023	(*)	990	(*)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,198	(*)	963	(*)	938	(*)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	8,390	(*)	6,843	(*)	6,753	(*)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	4,017	(*)	3,366	(*)	3,322	(*)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	4,373	(*)	3,478	(*)	3,431	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

* 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

* In 1944 and in 1939.

* The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

* The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 1, see page 244]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD		LITCHFIELD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)								
By color: ¹								
1 White.....number..	22,177	21,118	2,655	2,765	4,288	3,778	2,859	2,767
2 Nonwhite.....number..	64	45	6	7	16	13	11	8
By age:								
3 Under 35 years.....number..	2,155	1,611	168	191	439	286	262	215
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	10,281	9,283	1,395	1,129	1,940	1,783	1,348	1,207
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	5,458	5,068	599	582	1,072	969	677	663
6 65 years and over.....number..	4,234	4,309	446	567	814	708	546	615
7 Average age reported.....years..	52.3	53.4	52.1	53.8	52.3	52.9	52.0	53.8
8 Owners.....years..	52.9	54.2	52.9	55.1	52.8	53.4	52.8	54.9
9 Tenants.....years..	44.7	45.6	44.8	45.7	44.4	45.5	43.5	45.1
By residence: ²								
10 On farm operated.....number..	21,332	19,629	2,446	2,451	4,159	3,490	2,743	2,670
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	807	776	160	89	126	198	124	113
By years on farm (see text):								
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	1,303	143	147	11	247	19	168	16
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	4,512	3,267	645	325	810	670	613	495
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	3,697	2,944	476	240	666	561	473	424
15 10 years and over.....number..	12,203	12,435	1,336	1,145	2,514	2,445	1,570	1,826
By work off farm: ⁴								
16 All operators reporting.....number..	9,098	7,784	1,029	951	1,732	1,237	1,024	1,029
17 days worked.....	2,507,856	1,629,340	285,325	228,113	464,531	242,019	265,669	210,302
Operators reporting:								
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	203	799	18	66	51	144	31	139
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	244	658	14	47	57	136	27	99
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	274	699	24	69	70	117	25	70
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	363	829	46	88	74	150	40	118
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	471	1,052	64	83	102	174	39	146
23 250 days and over.....number..	7,543	3,647	863	598	1,378	516	862	463
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES								
Specified facilities in farm dwellings:								
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	18,235	(**)	2,387	(**)	3,770	(**)	2,466	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	19,767	17,494	2,475	2,383	4,022	3,575	2,572	2,472
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	20,436	(**)	2,482	(**)	4,055	(**)	2,674	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	17,225	13,066	2,314	1,726	3,483	2,343	2,502	2,216
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	20,662	18,542	2,540	2,520	4,127	3,622	2,661	2,705
Distance to nearest all-weather road:								
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	20,491	15,327	2,486	2,027	4,123	3,135	2,571	2,033
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	648	(*)	48	(*)	77	(*)	129	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	139	(*)	9	(*)	11	(*)	12	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	519	(*)	35	(*)	41	(*)	99	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	124	(*)	6	(*)	19	(*)	20	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	11,567	8,645	1,105	840	2,250	1,674	1,595	1,266
36 number.....	15,651	11,001	1,465	1,068	3,311	2,218	2,205	1,629
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	8,244	4,826	834	457	1,815	1,113	1,173	718
38 number.....	9,740	5,349	978	519	2,223	1,252	1,413	784
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	18,445	14,219	2,305	1,713	3,535	2,494	2,423	2,052
40 number.....	25,188	18,821	3,992	2,595	4,996	3,354	3,466	2,895
FARM LABOR								
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)								
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,985	17,908	2,159	2,294	3,454	3,688	2,490	2,305
42 persons.....	30,882	36,916	4,182	4,500	6,107	9,198	4,082	4,729
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.63	2.06	1.94	1.96	1.77	2.49	1.64	2.00
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	18,609	16,547	1,856	1,932	3,425	3,553	2,458	2,156
45 persons.....	24,102	25,772	2,900	2,851	4,455	6,253	3,165	3,080
46 Operators.....persons..	18,222	(*)	1,825	(*)	3,378	(*)	2,390	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	4,371	(*)	653	(*)	786	(*)	586	(*)
48 persons.....	5,880	(*)	975	(*)	1,077	(*)	775	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,185	4,860	727	683	526	983	513	891
50 persons.....	6,790	11,144	1,282	1,649	1,652	2,945	917	1,649
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	8,740	7,598	1,147	837	2,056	1,919	1,209	1,236
52 dollars.....	18,890,427	9,078,801	2,562,001	1,366,735	8,570,272	3,085,537	1,768,311	1,110,226
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:								
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	1,071	(*)	70	(*)	201	(*)	135	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	743	(*)	44	(*)	129	(*)	66	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	885	(*)	75	(*)	186	(*)	87	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	1,349	(*)	104	(*)	309	(*)	186	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	1,228	(*)	169	(*)	279	(*)	193	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	3,464	(*)	685	(*)	962	(*)	542	(*)

*Not available. **Available data not comparable; see text.

¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ³1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—109 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁴In 1944 and in 1939. ⁵Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 244]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN		NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: ¹										
1 White.....number..	1,991	1,297	2,880	2,880	2,919	2,943	2,318	2,225	2,337	2,443
2 Nonwhite.....number..	9	2	10	3	2	4	4	4	6	4
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	171	72	263	221	321	256	214	167	267	203
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	843	523	1,288	1,294	1,321	1,317	1,042	998	1,104	1,082
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	520	340	743	723	735	692	550	510	562	569
6 65 years and over.....number..	459	299	580	605	540	594	444	430	405	491
7 Average age reported.....years..	53.8	55.1	52.6	53.8	52.0	52.9	52.5	53.1	51.5	53.0
8 Owners.....years..	54.5	55.5	53.1	54.6	52.6	53.7	52.7	53.6	51.7	53.6
9 Tenants.....years..	41.5	45.9	43.5	45.2	45.3	45.0	46.9	46.3	47.6	45.5
By residence: ²										
10 On farm operated.....number..	1,938	1,205	2,783	2,695	2,809	2,776	2,181	2,064	2,271	2,269
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	59	30	96	92	104	69	71	100	66	87
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	100	4	183	21	205	27	118	20	135	25
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	408	149	573	375	603	470	440	375	541	425
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	303	138	491	364	473	462	363	340	422	415
15 10 years and over.....number..	1,115	874	1,566	1,674	1,594	1,716	1,296	1,368	1,212	1,387
By work off farm: ⁴										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	1,018	467	1,060	1,054	1,279	1,050	1,134	1,032	822	964
17 Operators reporting.....days worked..	295,994	94,422	302,934	241,878	351,120	208,948	303,311	210,700	218,772	192,958
18 Operators reporting:										
19 1 to 49 days.....number..	13	44	11	88	27	121	25	100	27	97
20 50 to 99 days.....number..	21	48	24	64	30	38	44	92	27	93
21 100 to 149 days.....number..	24	37	24	72	40	113	42	114	25	99
22 150 to 199 days.....number..	13	56	32	121	61	130	58	138	39	128
23 200 to 249 days.....number..	31	91	47	137	82	152	51	134	55	145
24 250 days and over.....number..	916	191	922	582	1,039	436	914	454	649	402
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	1,548	(^{oo})	2,494	(^{oo})	2,130	(^{oo})	1,715	(^{oo})	1,735	(^{oo})
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,782	1,078	2,728	2,550	2,355	2,087	1,937	1,614	1,896	1,735
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	1,801	(^{oo})	2,742	(^{oo})	2,553	(^{oo})	2,039	(^{oo})	2,090	(^{oo})
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,429	771	2,313	1,847	1,870	1,467	1,629	1,291	1,685	1,405
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	1,909	1,179	2,306	2,662	2,495	2,323	2,023	1,863	2,101	1,908
Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,920	5,481	2,703	5,223	2,501	5,245	1,923	5,169	2,174	5,171
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	32	(^o)	49	(^o)	132	(^o)	123	(^o)	58	(^o)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	6	(^o)	9	(^o)	32	(^o)	41	(^o)	19	(^o)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	10	(^o)	42	(^o)	123	(^o)	99	(^o)	70	(^o)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	20	(^o)	10	(^o)	19	(^o)	18	(^o)	12	(^o)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	2	(^o)	1	(^o)	1	(^o)	.....	(^o)	.....	(^o)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	827	549	1,672	1,323	1,542	1,177	1,199	842	1,377	974
36 number.....	1,065	714	2,384	1,811	2,000	1,412	1,544	1,005	1,557	1,144
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	553	286	1,214	802	1,055	559	795	456	805	435
38 number.....	637	315	1,465	800	1,214	610	934	506	892	473
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,691	858	2,336	1,830	2,492	1,973	1,861	1,624	1,692	1,675
40 number.....	1,960	1,024	3,168	2,359	2,966	2,452	2,273	2,059	2,367	2,083
FARM LABOR										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,827	774	2,284	2,285	2,606	2,668	2,037	1,753	2,128	2,081
42 persons.....	2,663	2,070	3,726	5,203	3,915	4,827	3,012	2,839	3,195	3,550
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.46	2.67	1.63	2.28	1.50	1.81	1.48	1.62	1.50	1.71
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,796	683	2,230	2,093	2,578	2,517	2,026	1,666	2,110	1,917
45 persons.....	2,031	1,180	2,764	3,324	3,380	3,984	2,626	2,310	2,781	2,790
46 Operators.....persons..	1,790	(^o)	2,181	(^o)	2,514	(^o)	1,980	(^o)	2,064	(^o)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	206	(^o)	425	(^o)	676	(^o)	450	(^o)	589	(^o)
48 persons.....	241	(^o)	583	(^o)	866	(^o)	646	(^o)	717	(^o)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	193	238	431	784	328	518	223	309	244	434
50 persons.....	632	690	962	1,879	535	843	386	529	414	760
51 Cash wages paid* for hired labor.....farms reporting..	431	376	799	1,016	1,078	802	999	686	1,021	726
52 dollars.....	1,402,780	792,319	1,986,302	1,307,661	985,455	509,042	1,132,670	479,446	772,636	427,635
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	46	(^o)	33	(^o)	108	(^o)	277	(^o)	201	(^o)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	47	(^o)	45	(^o)	126	(^o)	146	(^o)	140	(^o)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	61	(^o)	65	(^o)	175	(^o)	106	(^o)	130	(^o)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	60	(^o)	123	(^o)	212	(^o)	149	(^o)	206	(^o)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	94	(^o)	149	(^o)	153	(^o)	105	(^o)	116	(^o)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	153	(^o)	394	(^o)	304	(^o)	216	(^o)	228	(^o)

*Not available. **Available data not comparable; see text. ¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ³1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—109 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁴In 1944 and in 1939. ⁵Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

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COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 250. For part 3, see page 253]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD		LITCHFIELD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	33,550,671	25,204,217	4,025,225	2,149,688	25,807,774	10,757,336	4,593,157	2,597,679
2 Value of all crops sold.....dollars..	36,282,664	15,164,435	1,936,622	1,308,017	24,333,415	8,497,116	590,545	447,571
3 Corn:								
4 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	6,465	6,847	579	619	1,737	1,979	1,069	1,090
5 acres..	48,317	43,943	4,211	3,514	13,186	11,638	10,017	8,498
6 value ² ..dollars..	2,886,177	2,456,297	236,218	165,629	792,287	745,989	571,575	537,502
7 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2,425	2,339	204	244	1,049	1,229	320	327
8 acres..	8,486	8,350	1,037	715	3,627	3,564	1,242	869
9 bushels..	347,779	363,312	41,099	29,322	150,880	166,164	55,293	44,706
10 Sorghums:								
11 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	5	25	1	2	3	7	1	4
12 acres..	66	81	6	7	33	33	3	7
13 value ³ ..dollars..	3,555	1,573	318	134	3,078	271	159	210
14 Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	38	17	.....	2	.....	1	26	4
16 acres..	464	143	.....	5	.....	5	427	79
17 bushels..	14,527	4,370	.....	120	.....	100	14,228	3,550
18 value ..dollars..	15,253	2,622	.....	72	.....	60	14,939	2,130
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	206	220	24	31	12	17	95	100
20 acres..	1,787	1,602	175	131	101	80	1,153	1,100
21 bushels..	62,414	54,262	4,261	2,558	2,886	2,209	46,388	41,531
22 value ..dollars..	57,420	29,845	3,920	1,407	2,655	1,215	42,677	22,842
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed...farms reporting..	2,829	608	198	60	371	151	471	66
24 acres..	12,617	2,014	944	220	1,758	604	2,529	255
25 value ..dollars..	378,510	43,562	28,320	4,752	52,740	13,046	75,870	5,508
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	14	15	3	.....	1	1	5	3
27 acres..	73	61	8	.....	5	1	19	19
28 bushels..	1,835	2,221	175	.....	100	6	590	730
29 value ..dollars..	2,386	1,554	228	.....	130	4	767	511
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	131	118	13	10	29	36	10	9
31 acres..	1,042	424	76	43	245	129	61	29
32 bushels..	16,386	7,173	1,286	623	4,553	1,940	780	571
33 value ..dollars..	22,122	5,739	1,730	498	6,147	1,552	1,053	457
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	50	39	13	5	2	6	9	4
35 acres..	270	136	54	22	6	25	77	9
36 bushels..	6,160	2,944	1,735	532	92	730	1,475	102
37 value ..dollars..	9,856	2,944	2,776	532	147	730	2,360	102
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 acres..	17	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 bushels..	234	104	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 value ..dollars..	375	104	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ITEM (for definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN		NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	4,112,891	1,994,698	5,485,873	3,140,405	3,169,389	1,612,658	4,175,415	1,818,912	2,180,947	1,132,841
2 Value of all crops sold.....dollars..	3,302,630	1,404,299	2,978,661	1,888,467	622,029	422,284	2,023,575	904,623	495,187	292,058
3 Corn:										
4 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	346	373	649	806	840	760	623	606	622	614
5 acres..	2,468	2,039	5,403	6,361	5,461	4,490	3,589	3,118	4,012	3,465
6 value ² ..dollars..	153,579	92,398	322,609	317,627	336,617	241,774	215,314	173,328	259,978	182,056
7 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	141	168	114	268	181	230	307	247	109	226
8 acres..	510	397	450	978	612	759	719	540	269	528
9 bushels..	22,195	15,105	17,537	38,762	24,813	27,766	27,058	21,612	8,924	19,875
10 Sorghums:										
11 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	1	.....	4	.....	1
12 acres..	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	5	.....	9	.....	4
13 value ³ ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	670	.....	112	.....	112	.....	64
14 Small grains:										
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	3	2	3	.....	3	1	.....	2	3	5
16 acres..	20	4	8	.....	6	12	.....	3	3	35
17 bushels..	55	13	100	.....	135	240	.....	50	9	297
18 value ..dollars..	58	8	105	.....	142	144	.....	30	9	178
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	8	6	17	22	16	6	15	19	19	19
20 acres..	56	9	85	108	65	17	86	94	66	53
21 bushels..	1,034	207	2,002	3,200	1,173	540	2,582	2,605	2,088	1,512
22 value ..dollars..	951	114	1,842	1,760	1,079	297	2,375	1,378	1,921	832
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed...farms reporting..	104	35	231	62	686	110	343	66	425	58
24 acres..	505	116	1,221	184	2,746	320	1,157	153	1,737	162
25 value ..dollars..	15,150	2,506	36,630	3,974	82,380	6,912	34,710	3,305	52,710	3,499
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	2	1	5	1	.....	.....	2	3	2
27 acres..	.....	7	20	21	10	.....	.....	8	11	5
28 bushels..	.....	400	600	495	200	.....	.....	400	170	190
29 value ..dollars..	.....	280	780	346	260	.....	.....	280	221	133
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	9	7	21	17	4	20	17	12	15	15
31 acres..	56	14	113	81	67	10	357	74	67	34
32 bushels..	570	187	1,659	420	554	220	5,789	1,446	1,195	766
33 value ..dollars..	770	150	2,240	1,136	748	176	7,815	1,557	1,613	613
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2	6	4	10	3	2	9	3	8	3
35 acres..	23	12	12	41	21	4	40	13	37	10
36 bushels..	780	356	220	595	665	100	731	230	402	399
37 value ..dollars..	1,248	356	362	595	1,064	100	1,266	230	643	296
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
39 acres..	1	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
40 bushels..	15	.....	.....	94	.....	.....	166	.....	.....	10
41 value ..dollars..	24	.....	.....	94	.....	.....	266	.....	.....	10

¹Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. ²Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed. ³Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 249; for part 3, see page 253.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:						
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	125	97	34	7	29	26
2 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	747	527	74	40	301	106
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	11	7	5	2		
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....acres..	17	49	5	8		
5 Soybeans harvested for beans.....bushels..	100	740	46	126		
6 Soybeans harvested for beans.....value ..dollars..	362	998	104	170		
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	6	27				1
8 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....acres..	9	32				(3)
9 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....bushels..	41	360				2
10 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....value ..dollars..	213	1,008				6
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	3					
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	6					
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..						
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....bushels..						
15 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....value ..dollars..						
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....farms reporting..	41	72	5		12	21
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....acres..	254	401	24		146	35
18 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....tons..	499	684	49		376	166
19 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....value ..dollars..	12,113	12,584	1,225		6,624	3,054
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..		4				1
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....acres..		(6)				(3)
22 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....bushels..		16				3
23 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....value ..dollars..		48				9
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2,198	2,115	235	338	327	372
25 Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres..	24,088	17,248	2,681	3,312	3,725	2,639
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....tons..	48,460	35,264	4,936	5,509	7,337	5,674
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	1,832,496	818,166	192,504	137,725	286,143	124,828
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	6,368	8,017	599	709	1,274	1,853
29 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres..	109,284	109,441	9,770	8,332	18,855	20,745
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....tons..	149,447	161,014	12,084	11,223	25,802	33,761
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	5,026,427	3,051,160	422,940	230,072	903,070	607,698
32 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	451	1,477	15	98	72	218
33 Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	2,297	7,369	97	609	330	1,326
34 Small grains cut for hay.....tons..	3,025	11,869	169	832	494	1,954
35 Small grains cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	67,544	168,848	3,211	13,023	9,680	28,528
36 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁶.....farms reporting..	8,318	(*)	510	(*)	1,379	(*)
37 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁶.....acres..	127,291	106,475	10,077	11,315	15,931	9,878
38 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁶.....tons..	130,079	123,239	9,359	12,733	17,787	13,737
39 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁶.....value ..dollars..	3,512,235	1,932,610	243,334	204,644	480,249	217,422
40 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,780	1,132	405	215	195	228
41 Wild hay cut.....acres..	22,453	9,580	6,152	1,584	2,370	1,670
42 Wild hay cut.....tons..	20,823	9,880	6,407	1,596	2,238	1,851
43 Wild hay cut.....value ..dollars..	341,340	103,740	108,919	16,758	36,927	19,436
Clover and grass seeds:						
44 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	8	23	2	8		2
45 Alfalfa seed harvested.....acres..	45	63	10	22		5
46 Alfalfa seed harvested.....bushels..	76	55	10	11		7
47 Alfalfa seed harvested.....value ..dollars..	2,128	690	280	132		84
48 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5	17	1	3		2
49 Red clover seed harvested.....acres..	22	59	1	7		7
50 Red clover seed harvested.....bushels..	41	136	1	6		34
51 Red clover seed harvested.....value ..dollars..	984	1,578	24	70		394
Miscellaneous crops:						
52 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	9,855	8,520	1,161	844	1,722	1,777
53 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	18,697	11,740	894	679	7,061	4,323
54 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	3,290,327	2,256,178	82,257	80,717	1,646,273	1,030,611
55 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....value ..dollars..	6,581,854	2,328,950	164,514	88,789	3,282,546	1,030,611
56 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	35	24	9	3		3
57 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	18	8	2	1		1
58 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	1,849	753	100	66		90
59 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....value ..dollars..	5,547	639	300	56		79
60 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	949	1,142	1	2	822	996
61 Tobacco harvested (all types).....acres..	15,643	13,216	4	4	14,379	12,489
62 Tobacco harvested (all types).....pounds..	22,291,026	19,470,968	5,000	7,100	20,554,182	18,224,696
63 Tobacco harvested (all types).....value ..dollars..	16,946,427	9,747,444	1,900	1,704	15,826,720	6,378,644
64 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁷.....dollars..	37,707,824	17,712,613	1,412,856	866,167	21,699,143	9,174,160
65 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	25,234,612	8,889,723	94,786	184,059	21,388,059	7,155,833

*Not available.

¹Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.²For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.³One-half acre or less.⁴For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.⁵Reported in small fractions.⁶Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.⁷Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II.

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COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED.¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 249; for part 3, see page 253.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LITCHFIELD		MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:						
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	31	16	8	7	13	22
2 .....acres..	163	114	22	12	61	191
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	.....	2	2
4 .....acres..	8	.....	.....	.....	2	39
5 .....bushels..	90	.....	.....	.....	14	604
6 .....value.. dollars..	209	.....	.....	.....	32	815
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than						
8 soybeans.....farms reporting..	.....	11	1	3	1	6
9 .....acres..	.....	3	1	1	4	22
10 .....bushels..	.....	69	10	4	10	197
11 .....value.. dollars..	.....	193	32	11	52	552
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 .....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 .....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 .....value.. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ².....farms reporting..	11	5	1	2	2	27
18 .....acres..	46	32	3	9	7	188
19 .....tons..	86	35	2	13	4	306
20 .....value.. dollars..	2,064	644	50	239	100	5,610
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than						
22 cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 .....acres..	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 .....bushels..	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 .....value.. dollars..	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and						
26 sorghums; see text):						
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	443	348	121	173	353	370
28 .....acres..	6,131	3,366	1,362	1,267	4,480	3,366
29 .....tons..	14,090	7,967	2,527	2,352	8,713	6,990
30 .....value.. dollars..	507,240	179,258	96,553	56,448	339,807	164,265
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,202	1,042	352	641	662	808
32 .....acres..	29,010	21,160	6,764	8,929	9,628	10,246
33 .....tons..	46,346	33,721	8,900	12,216	14,018	16,429
34 .....value.. dollars..	1,483,072	640,699	311,500	244,320	490,630	320,366
35 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	188	343	13	68	20	123
36 .....acres..	1,063	1,751	116	390	160	635
37 .....tons..	1,743	2,915	143	637	241	997
38 .....value.. dollars..	31,374	42,559	2,860	9,300	4,820	14,556
39 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....farms reporting..	1,174	(*)	859	(*)	831	(*)
40 .....acres..	24,202	28,258	10,702	5,630	11,659	10,064
41 .....tons..	26,629	33,668	11,348	6,597	12,626	11,324
42 .....value.. dollars..	692,354	539,448	306,396	99,996	340,902	178,446
43 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	121	145	223	75	196	210
44 .....acres..	1,771	1,475	2,306	870	3,062	1,952
45 .....tons..	1,545	1,539	2,049	842	4,235	2,273
46 .....value.. dollars..	23,175	16,160	33,309	8,841	69,878	23,866
47 Clover and grass seeds:						
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	1	.....	2	.....	6
49 .....acres..	7	3	.....	10	.....	13
50 .....bushels..	14	1	.....	3	.....	22
51 .....value.. dollars..	392	12	.....	36	.....	264
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	1	.....	2	.....	7
53 .....acres..	10	3	.....	5	.....	34
54 .....bushels..	10	2	.....	16	.....	74
55 .....value.. dollars..	240	23	.....	186	.....	858
Miscellaneous crops:						
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or						
57 for sale.....farms reporting..	1,674	1,165	464	647	1,224	968
58 .....acres..	1,036	835	827	615	1,606	1,448
59 .....bushels..	141,253	107,378	110,562	78,770	163,743	194,396
60 .....value.. dollars..	282,506	118,116	221,124	82,708	327,486	213,836
61 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use						
62 or for sale.....farms reporting..	1	3	1	2	.....	3
63 .....acres..	(*)	2	1	(*)	.....	1
64 .....bushels..	4	345	100	8	.....	19
65 .....value.. dollars..	12	293	300	7	.....	16
66 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	26	38	19	17	.....	.....
67 .....acres..	66	128	327	60	.....	.....
68 .....pounds..	95,494	192,316	376,583	86,775	.....	.....
69 .....value.. dollars..	36,276	46,156	376,583	42,520	.....	.....
70 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits,						
71 nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	3,768,308	2,152,859	1,523,007	640,424	1,938,265	1,249,672
72 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts,						
73 horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	210,396	223,814	1,197,616	124,067	273,428	239,876

* Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

³ For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.

⁴ One-half acre or less.

⁵ Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.

⁶ Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 249; for part 3, see page 253]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:						
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	16	8	2	6	2	5
2 .....acres..	92	26	4	20	7	18
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2
4 .....acres..	3	.....	.....	(2)	.....	2
5 .....bushels..	10	.....	.....	1	.....	9
6 .....value ..dollars..	23	.....	.....	1	.....	12
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than						
8 soybeans.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	4	4	.....	2
9 .....acres..	.....	.....	4	3	.....	3
10 .....bushels..	.....	.....	21	35	.....	53
11 .....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	109	98	.....	148
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
13 .....acres..	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 .....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 .....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....farms reporting..	6	5	4	8	.....	4
18 .....acres..	19	15	9	45	.....	17
19 .....tons..	64	36	18	100	.....	28
20 .....value ..dollars..	1,600	662	450	1,840	.....	515
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than						
22 cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2) 1
23 .....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 .....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
25 .....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	398	228	183	129	138	157
27 .....acres..	3,554	1,494	1,278	702	877	1,102
28 .....tons..	6,540	3,329	2,530	1,470	1,787	1,973
29 .....value ..dollars..	246,520	79,896	93,610	32,340	66,119	43,406
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,038	1,021	794	1,009	447	934
31 .....acres..	16,591	14,897	11,306	11,567	7,280	13,975
32 .....tons..	19,414	20,502	14,778	14,759	8,105	18,403
33 .....value ..dollars..	680,076	420,291	487,674	265,062	267,465	322,052
34 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	69	192	37	216	37	219
35 .....acres..	255	833	126	868	150	1,187
36 .....tons..	389	1,218	232	1,259	224	1,693
37 .....value ..dollars..	7,391	17,783	4,176	18,381	4,032	24,718
38 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....farms reporting..	1,298	(*)	952	(*)	1,315	(*)
39 .....acres..	19,707	18,356	11,825	9,971	23,188	12,983
40 .....tons..	19,890	19,706	9,300	11,523	23,740	13,451
41 .....value ..dollars..	556,820	325,526	251,100	167,766	640,980	198,862
42 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	357	108	151	58	132	98
43 .....acres..	3,731	991	1,323	307	1,433	621
44 .....tons..	2,443	840	723	402	1,183	537
45 .....value ..dollars..	39,088	8,820	11,207	4,221	18,337	5,636
Clover and grass seeds:						
46 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....
47 .....acres..	28	6	.....	4	.....	.....
48 .....bushels..	52	8	.....	3	.....	.....
49 .....value ..dollars..	1,456	96	.....	36	.....	.....
50 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	1	.....	.....	1	1
51 .....acres..	6	2	.....	.....	5	1
52 .....bushels..	20	3	.....	.....	10	1
53 .....value ..dollars..	480	35	.....	.....	240	12
Miscellaneous crops:						
54 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or						
55 for sale.....farms reporting..	1,483	1,217	661	902	1,256	1,000
56 .....acres..	1,423	1,013	3,946	2,143	1,004	694
57 .....bushels..	175,075	152,632	849,288	529,918	122,476	81,756
58 .....value ..dollars..	350,150	152,632	1,638,576	556,414	244,952	85,844
59 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use						
60 or for sale.....farms reporting..	21	5	2	1	1	4
61 .....acres..	13	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	1
62 .....bushels..	1,616	159	26	4	3	59
63 .....value ..dollars..	4,848	135	78	3	9	50
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	1	.....	80	87	.....	2
65 .....acres..	(2)	.....	867	634	.....	1
66 .....pounds..	200	.....	1,259,597	960,021	.....	60
67 .....value ..dollars..	74	.....	705,374	278,406	.....	14
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits,						
69 nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	2,282,816	1,255,381	3,514,100	1,504,988	1,559,229	868,952
70 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts,						
71 horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	216,735	151,139	1,708,736	699,676	144,856	111,399

*Not available.

†Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

‡One-half acre or less.

§For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

||For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.

¶Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.

**Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II.

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 249; for part 2, see page 250]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:						
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	789	1,290	185	134	168	325
2 .....acres..	357	424	34	47	94	278
3 .....quarts..	313,596	2,009,172	27,205	64,011	93,435	592,565
4 .....value .. dollars..	132,120	281,285	12,242	8,962	38,308	82,259
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	661	516	158	91	93	120
6 .....acres..	154	175	24	14	36	35
7 .....quarts..	88,223	114,319	13,875	8,699	26,029	32,691
8 .....value .. dollars..	41,528	25,287	6,383	1,356	12,234	7,282
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	141	101	32	21	19	32
10 .....acres..	22	25	6	6	3	6
11 .....quarts..	7,952	8,880	1,729	2,309	1,743	1,653
12 .....value .. dollars..	2,545	1,420	553	449	568	264
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	232	79	34	6	8	10
14 .....acres..	785	110	56	4	90	11
15 .....quarts..	42,648	36,130	4,108	380	6,485	3,765
16 .....value .. dollars..	17,486	7,284	1,684	81	2,659	803
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ²						
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	11,432	7,377	1,564	1,180	2,231	1,532
18 .....trees of all ages..number..	626,065	582,973	73,596	51,203	158,536	128,591
19 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	1,347,973	1,364,422	143,845	224,739	452,326	326,751
20 .....value .. dollars..	3,150,102	955,096	352,420	157,317	1,062,966	228,726
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	2,811	1,734	516	358	501	432
22 .....trees of all ages..number..	8,427	8,248	1,545	1,337	1,246	1,410
23 .....quantity harvested..pounds..	44,629	95,568	5,994	4,737	13,828	9,727
24 .....value .. dollars..	5,355	6,318	719	368	1,659	660
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	4,211	2,676	703	566	726	506
26 .....trees of all ages..number..	178,584	188,929	15,079	22,458	77,150	66,554
27 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	150,757	77,739	15,873	10,016	65,377	35,159
28 .....value .. dollars..	565,340	124,383	59,524	16,026	245,164	56,254
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	6,276	3,900	845	642	1,152	902
30 .....trees of all ages..number..	66,955	49,740	12,467	13,100	23,836	10,715
31 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	44,282	49,724	14,005	20,720	7,653	8,065
32 .....value .. dollars..	146,132	59,669	46,217	24,564	25,255	9,678
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	1,858	1,358	241	212	376	320
34 .....trees of all ages..number..	8,724	7,077	947	1,106	2,726	2,428
35 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	3,930	1,532	440	374	1,281	357
36 .....value .. dollars..	11,790	2,145	1,320	524	3,843	500
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	3,705	2,277	597	418	736	567
38 .....vines of all ages..number..	129,283	196,938	24,516	16,336	45,764	59,332
39 .....quantity harvested..pounds..	902,139	883,918	102,240	144,249	309,118	226,380
40 .....value .. dollars..	63,150	17,679	7,157	2,885	21,638	4,526
41 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 .....trees of all ages..number..	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 .....quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 .....value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting..	8,099	4,734	968	687	1,820	1,552
46 .....acres..	18,301	17,499	2,548	2,637	4,932	4,032
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	4,135,548	1,480,566	488,219	213,434	1,414,284	391,663
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,432,997	1,252,035	263,717	201,439	791,630	325,694
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ⁴ use ⁵.....farms reporting..	21,008	15,452	2,508	1,733	4,060	3,354
50 .....dollars ⁵ ..	3,092,244	988,361	546,031	147,568	540,621	175,914
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	642	546	92	53	178	143
52 .....acres..	1,303	886	70	58	458	246
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	825	739	97	78	240	196
54 .....acres..	1,439	864	111	91	511	274
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,445	1,328	155	139	420	338
56 .....acres..	4,281	3,275	374	304	1,502	804
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	1,143	1,117	150	100	374	344
58 .....acres..	1,899	1,463	180	104	565	454
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	291	272	37	23	77	61
60 .....acres..	187	175	22	13	45	46
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,519	(*)	192	(*)	446	(*)
62 .....acres..	7,603	5,013	588	359	2,236	1,532
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	2,294	2,302	238	203	690	634
64 .....dollars..	3,231,105	1,311,854	316,460	117,613	1,115,085	424,120
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	5,383,950	3,710,823	1,261,659	804,906	1,038,641	591,479

*Not available.

¹Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.²"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.³Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.⁴Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.⁵Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 249; for part 2, see page 250]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LITCHFIELD		MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:						
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	121	92	19	83	140	309
2 ..acres..	18	26	30	39	91	332
3 ..quarts..	9,239	45,673	31,023	71,086	84,708	739,861
4 ..value ..dollars..	3,880	6,394	13,341	8,952	35,577	102,741
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	216	91	18	23	162	121
6 ..acres..	31	20	10	7	27	63
7 ..quarts..	13,917	8,366	7,996	7,477	16,299	48,746
8 ..value ..dollars..	6,402	1,831	3,918	1,690	7,661	10,606
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	54	14	3	8	20	18
10 ..acres..	6	3	(2)	1	4	8
11 ..quarts..	2,798	1,187	210	195	968	2,679
12 ..value ..dollars..	895	190	67	31	310	429
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	66	17	6	5	15	8
14 ..acres..	469	54	3	4	13	9
15 ..quarts..	22,755	19,514	1,635	570	1,700	7,760
16 ..value ..dollars..	9,330	3,567	670	103	607	1,901
Free fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ²						
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	1,702	1,162	986	377	1,504	1,148
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	66,028	69,010	42,619	37,373	149,516	151,515
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	99,742	154,868	104,559	81,223	376,700	428,581
20 ..value ..dollars..	224,420	108,408	245,714	56,856	904,080	300,007
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	546	296	229	77	424	279
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,362	950	750	244	2,059	3,160
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	6,047	7,388	2,738	1,300	9,785	68,466
24 ..value ..dollars..	726	593	329	90	1,174	4,264
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	618	432	375	94	551	413
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	6,249	10,011	15,131	12,689	32,945	53,782
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	2,360	4,523	10,661	7,064	33,204	17,064
28 ..value ..dollars..	8,850	7,237	39,979	11,302	124,515	27,302
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	923	555	484	151	777	642
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	4,316	2,747	3,287	2,125	13,159	14,988
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	2,395	2,614	2,954	1,649	9,902	14,506
32 ..value ..dollars..	7,904	3,137	9,748	1,979	32,677	17,407
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	370	246	160	48	190	221
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,194	882	515	166	788	1,370
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	266	236	612	17	667	412
36 ..value ..dollars..	858	330	1,836	24	2,001	577
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	603	354	458	121	445	413
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	6,347	5,430	16,078	6,586	22,132	92,308
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	34,909	45,480	169,956	18,450	234,095	379,194
40 ..value ..dollars..	2,444	910	11,897	369	16,387	7,584
41 Pecans (Improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 ..trees of all ages..number..	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 ..value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	1,089	689	791	172	1,068	662
46 ..acres..	2,138	1,943	1,339	1,038	3,736	5,100
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	265,709	132,657	327,499	82,396	1,125,079	472,817
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	227,274	77,491	151,472	81,110	712,817	391,174
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ³ use.....farms reporting..	2,731	2,291	1,924	924	2,739	1,758
50 ..dollars ⁴ ..	406,265	165,897	308,843	72,756	430,113	160,299
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	35	31	19	22	208	195
52 ..acres..	11	10	17	12	653	512
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	56	51	36	33	248	253
54 ..acres..	56	41	37	36	522	328
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	117	113	64	70	362	399
56 ..acres..	165	228	173	96	1,337	1,297
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	54	56	61	54	335	387
58 ..acres..	22	18	75	40	901	731
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	21	23	10	20	80	82
60 ..acres..	6	6	6	6	75	79
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁵.....farms reporting..	76	(*)	62	(*)	360	(*)
62 ..acres..	79	86	230	145	3,398	1,914
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	173	161	98	119	499	607
64 ..dollars..	57,214	34,240	100,734	42,481	1,255,507	480,306
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	95,661	112,026	1,952,808	1,156,641	736,909	777,311

¹Not available.

²Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

³One-half acre or less.

⁴"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

⁵Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.

⁶Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

⁷Enumerated value.

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COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 244; for part 2, see page 250.]

* Not available.
¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² One-half acre or less.
³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
⁴ Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
⁶ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
2 Total value of specified classes of						
3 livestock.....dollars..	33,359,920	15,648,446	3,087,090	1,578,526	5,854,260	2,827,364
4 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	149	145	19	14	39	43
5 number.....	300	284	33	18	136	129
6 value ..dollars..	42,000	41,673	4,620	2,646	19,040	18,963
7 All horses and colts, including						
8 ponies.....farms reporting..	6,824	8,429	687	834	1,521	1,877
9 number.....	13,520	16,714	1,434	1,789	3,371	3,997
10 value ..dollars..	2,055,040	2,492,575	217,968	266,880	512,392	595,050
11 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	12,368	13,077	1,100	1,237	2,254	2,316
12 number.....	174,695	156,912	15,352	13,810	30,396	27,206
13 value ..dollars..	24,440,984	11,068,995	2,294,324	1,123,175	4,232,868	1,887,258
14 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over						
15 January 1.....farms reporting..	11,691	12,813	1,042	1,199	2,173	2,237
16 number.....	124,303	115,547	11,162	10,435	22,256	20,900
17 value ..dollars..	22,091,355	10,034,870	2,087,294	1,038,880	3,850,288	1,709,608
18 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,904	1,914	417	154	898	406
19 number.....	34,727	15,256	3,181	673	10,617	4,420
20 value ..dollars..	683,044	199,987	62,702	9,187	202,794	57,010
21 Sows and gilts for spring						
22 farrowing.....farms reporting..	970	440	157	42	200	86
23 number.....	6,179	2,435	575	149	1,487	592
24 value ..dollars..	197,728	48,700	18,400	2,980	47,584	11,840
25 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	806	446	110	63	125	42
26 number.....	2,845	2,154	390	345	436	193
27 value ..dollars..	31,285	19,392	4,290	3,107	4,796	1,737
28 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	496	289	72	28	35	20
29 number.....	5,846	4,001	978	271	757	303
30 value ..dollars..	59,947	28,064	9,944	1,901	7,676	2,168
31 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	294	218	60	21	25	17
32 number.....	3,354	3,203	626	220	501	276
33 value ..dollars..	32,535	23,276	6,072	1,595	4,860	2,006
34 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	14,782	12,846	1,687	1,459	2,934	2,263
35 number.....	3,182,979	1,997,510	264,917	190,700	460,365	316,864
36 value ..dollars..	6,047,660	1,797,760	503,342	171,630	874,694	285,178
37 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	259	206	57	18	26	14
38 pounds..	24,614	23,697	5,021	1,295	4,493	4,223
39 Livestock sold alive:						
40 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,008	6,400	547	465	1,245	945
41 number.....	77,214	66,864	6,417	4,478	19,183	11,755
42 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,110	526	135	41	193	81
43 number.....	25,488	12,311	2,911	463	7,646	2,850
44 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	156	134	32	14	19	11
45 number.....	2,046	2,327	368	155	323	713
46 Farm slaughter:						
47 Cattle butchered, excluding						
48 calves.....farms reporting..	1,235	477	140	38	191	70
49 number.....	2,551	1,229	238	160	444	186
50 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	1,041	681	200	59	128	108
51 number.....	2,638	2,786	398	517	373	443
52 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	5,244	3,366	486	252	1,081	632
53 number.....	12,055	9,126	626	804	2,417	1,773
54 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold						
55 except dairy products, poultry, and poultry						
56 products.....farms reporting..	7,597	(*)	648	(*)	1,393	(*)
57 dollars..	3,435,878	2,225,628	328,063	128,765	681,907	566,440
58 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	11,979	12,938	1,039	1,206	2,164	2,298
59 number milked..	108,080	105,019	9,628	9,914	19,387	19,103
60 Milk produced.....gallons..	77,878,376	71,983,767	6,806,711	6,815,694	14,803,491	13,970,365
61 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	5,439	6,912	480	630	877	1,279
62 gallons..	70,138,409	62,008,185	6,137,881	5,951,827	13,529,000	12,266,826
63 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	85	340	17	29	10	39
64 pounds of butterfat..	57,162	265,734	4,391	14,657	6,655	24,366
65 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	109	389	10	28	15	33
66 pounds..	42,933	97,970	4,512	8,399	5,303	7,910
67 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	5,592	7,213	507	650	902	1,291
68 dollars..	26,353,026	16,068,585	2,304,848	1,675,380	5,162,807	3,192,138
69 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	14,419	12,153	1,616	1,313	2,879	2,204
70 dozens..	31,382,626	20,289,094	2,388,516	1,760,129	4,337,188	3,130,641
71 Chickens raised, including broilers and						
72 fryers.....farms reporting..	14,161	11,378	1,606	1,260	2,661	2,122
73 number.....	10,722,248	7,838,377	782,753	424,781	1,180,585	777,991
74 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	684	590	128	64	140	111
75 number.....	140,066	72,598	14,752	6,353	22,106	11,105
76 Value of poultry and poultry products						
77 sold.....farms reporting..	8,342	8,346	949	832	1,558	1,389
78 dollars..	22,649,416	9,940,834	1,508,492	713,940	2,656,664	1,172,136
79 Total value of livestock and livestock products						
80 sold.....dollars..	52,438,320	28,235,047	4,141,403	2,518,085	8,501,378	4,930,714
81 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy						
82 and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	16,794	15,390	1,791	1,439	3,434	2,874
83 dollars..	28,391,105	12,691,817	2,425,731	1,030,987	4,488,090	1,937,990

Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

*Not available.

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COUNTY TABLE III—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LITCHFIELD		MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
2 Total value of specified classes of						
3 livestock.....dollars..	6,700,899	3,324,529	1,809,139	837,828	4,776,768	2,377,482
4 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	29	23	12	14	18	13
5 number.....	42	38	14	19	24	19
6 value ..dollars..	5,880	5,586	1,960	2,793	3,360	2,793
7 All horses and colts, including						
8 ponies.....farms reporting..	1,157	1,420	389	471	929	1,227
9 number.....	2,547	3,268	741	892	1,657	2,207
10 value ..dollars..	387,144	486,070	112,632	133,650	251,864	330,075
11 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,793	1,934	796	910	1,540	1,620
12 number.....	40,120	36,881	8,822	8,508	21,029	20,001
13 value ..dollars..	5,732,353	2,619,050	1,240,562	553,535	3,232,697	1,682,347
14 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over						
15 January 1.....farms reporting..	1,721	1,911	715	892	1,445	1,592
16 number.....	28,621	26,304	6,073	6,287	15,995	16,025
17 value ..dollars..	5,180,401	2,354,625	1,111,359	498,010	2,991,065	1,582,947
18 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	504	314	216	120	534	296
19 number.....	2,615	1,165	1,114	509	8,375	4,388
20 value ..dollars..	52,645	15,436	21,488	7,146	172,075	57,313
21 Sows and gilts for spring						
22 farrowing.....farms reporting..	174	78	53	28	127	74
23 number.....	546	206	170	139	1,980	675
24 value ..dollars..	17,472	4,120	5,440	2,780	63,360	13,500
25 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	79	52	61	22	107	74
26 number.....	258	269	192	117	431	240
27 value ..dollars..	2,838	2,425	2,112	1,053	4,741	2,160
28 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	85	46	41	35	90	43
29 number.....	1,077	631	388	497	929	398
30 value ..dollars..	10,892	4,428	4,095	3,485	9,828	2,748
31 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	64	33	17	27	30	31
32 number.....	735	507	133	390	301	287
33 value ..dollars..	7,130	3,684	1,290	2,843	2,920	2,082
34 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,894	1,829	1,191	849	2,051	1,887
35 number.....	267,972	212,815	224,363	151,296	580,107	333,384
36 value ..dollars..	509,147	191,534	426,290	136,166	1,102,203	300,046
37 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	50	35	18	24	25	26
38 pounds.....	4,968	3,926	855	2,154	2,203	2,256
39 Livestock sold alive:						
40 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,154	1,243	378	378	813	711
41 number.....	17,217	16,629	2,729	2,799	7,991	7,751
42 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	166	86	52	45	184	96
43 number.....	2,484	1,344	587	483	5,782	4,035
44 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	32	27	14	20	23	11
45 number.....	368	349	122	255	380	112
46 Farm slaughter:						
47 Cattle butchered, excluding						
48 calves.....farms reporting..	448	159	70	37	120	53
49 number.....	656	333	192	91	391	159
50 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	303	164	49	73	123	90
51 number.....	684	571	184	256	370	266
52 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	959	689	302	214	535	419
53 number.....	2,348	1,833	692	803	1,604	1,163
54 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold						
55 except dairy products, poultry, and poultry						
56 products.....farms reporting..	1,222	(*)	420	(*)	869	(*)
57 dollars.....	622,481	477,543	167,677	135,601	512,398	270,532
58 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	1,743	1,931	826	915	1,470	1,598
59 number milked.....	23,790	23,515	5,783	5,663	14,587	14,765
60 Milk produced.....gallons..	17,673,491	16,384,979	3,996,714	3,779,796	11,627,200	10,670,055
61 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	1,062	1,243	329	419	740	932
62 gallons.....	16,556,505	14,655,454	3,430,805	2,982,652	10,555,947	9,285,361
63 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	14	67	4	36	8	50
64 pounds of butterfat.....	4,257	59,463	6,537	50,731	3,855	44,522
65 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	29	45	7	65	2	54
66 pounds.....	9,965	8,609	3,728	14,713	1,536	18,087
67 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	1,089	1,285	340	464	742	963
68 dollars.....	5,963,479	3,413,167	1,298,753	886,686	4,090,167	2,712,395
69 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,846	1,771	1,167	819	2,006	1,822
70 dozens.....	2,885,677	2,241,397	2,119,108	1,507,381	6,132,245	3,468,189
71 Chickens raised, including broilers and						
72 fryers.....farms reporting..	1,819	1,643	1,162	724	1,984	1,653
73 number.....	651,912	453,068	789,860	428,627	1,172,244	905,335
74 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	63	62	39	32	155	99
75 number.....	3,045	5,819	4,825	1,544	24,954	14,213
76 Value of poultry and poultry products						
77 sold.....farms reporting..	1,107	1,059	511	578	1,378	1,335
78 dollars.....	1,582,412	789,274	1,281,478	619,840	4,602,024	2,258,079
79 Total value of livestock and livestock products						
80 SOLD.....dollars..	8,168,372	4,679,984	2,747,908	1,642,127	9,204,589	5,241,006
81 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy						
82 and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	2,218	2,158	1,210	950	2,245	2,099
83 dollars.....	3,728,993	1,787,108	1,595,520	747,426	4,108,790	1,987,068

* Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

* Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
2 Total value of specified classes of						
3 livestock.....dollars..	4,737,178	2,193,377	2,796,542	1,169,058	3,538,044	1,340,282
4 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	10	12	14	10	9	16
5 number..	16	19	23	16	12	26
6 value ..dollars..	2,240	2,793	3,220	2,352	1,680	3,747
7 All horses and colts, including						
8 ponies.....farms reporting..	903	1,072	614	746	625	782
9 number..	1,587	1,895	1,097	1,324	1,086	1,342
10 value ..dollars..	241,224	283,050	166,744	197,100	165,072	200,700
11 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,914	2,093	1,450	1,448	1,521	1,519
12 number..	25,916	22,407	14,998	13,080	18,062	15,019
13 value ..dollars..	3,501,000	1,611,999	1,899,118	751,520	2,328,112	860,111
14 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over						
15 January 1.....farms reporting..	1,806	2,022	1,393	1,412	1,396	1,488
16 number..	18,038	16,097	9,792	8,899	12,366	10,600
17 value ..dollars..	3,138,612	1,451,249	1,654,848	646,395	2,077,488	749,636
18 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	540	250	419	168	376	206
19 number..	5,499	2,436	1,764	661	1,562	1,002
20 value ..dollars..	107,703	32,115	33,318	8,800	30,319	12,980
21 Sows and gilts for spring						
22 farrowing.....farms reporting..	104	41	87	40	68	51
23 number..	948	411	222	122	251	141
24 value ..dollars..	30,336	8,220	7,104	2,440	8,032	2,820
25 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	128	78	101	52	95	63
26 number..	374	201	393	311	371	388
27 value ..dollars..	4,114	2,619	4,323	2,799	4,081	3,492
28 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	73	60	41	29	58	27
29 number..	770	888	466	512	481	501
30 value ..dollars..	7,832	6,268	4,731	3,587	4,949	3,479
31 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	49	49	38	20	21	18
32 number..	401	763	304	411	263	349
33 value ..dollars..	4,763	5,518	2,949	2,981	2,551	2,567
34 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,912	1,934	1,638	1,292	1,475	1,333
35 number..	491,087	282,814	365,896	225,445	528,332	294,192
36 value ..dollars..	933,065	254,533	695,088	202,900	1,003,831	255,773
37 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	40	45	23	24	20	20
38 pounds..	3,356	3,975	2,291	3,136	1,427	2,722
39 Livestock sold alive:						
40 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,063	1,104	894	791	914	773
41 number..	10,736	9,972	6,634	6,632	6,287	6,848
42 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	130	64	134	52	116	61
43 number..	3,072	1,769	1,841	690	1,165	687
44 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	16	33	14	10	6	8
45 number..	184	334	229	142	72	267
46 Farm slaughter:						
47 Cattle butchered, excluding						
48 calves.....farms reporting..	68	31	104	58	154	31
49 number..	188	107	202	130	240	63
50 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	73	63	69	54	138	70
51 number..	197	171	162	334	270	228
52 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	654	415	613	365	614	380
53 number..	1,097	1,144	1,265	772	1,106	834
54 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold						
55 except dairy products, poultry, and poultry						
56 products.....farms reporting..	1,105	(*)	958	(*)	982	(*)
57 dollars..	532,348	261,915	319,518	182,316	271,466	202,516
58 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	1,839	2,031	1,411	1,434	1,487	1,525
59 number milked..	15,646	13,794	8,483	8,384	10,776	9,891
60 Milk produced.....gallons..	10,258,086	9,114,655	5,809,213	5,111,498	6,903,470	6,136,725
61 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	830	1,085	477	612	644	712
62 gallons..	9,202,275	7,707,547	4,747,861	4,152,480	6,033,135	5,001,038
63 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	17	59	8	26	7	34
64 pounds of butterfat..	14,686	34,526	7,257	8,768	9,524	29,701
65 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	13	37	20	66	13	61
66 pounds..	7,019	14,859	5,021	10,830	5,829	14,593
67 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	841	1,135	504	673	664	732
68 dollars..	3,523,511	1,996,980	1,687,195	993,937	2,322,296	1,198,002
69 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,861	1,773	1,593	1,212	1,451	1,239
70 dozens..	4,197,750	2,483,503	3,711,627	2,425,421	5,610,715	3,272,343
71 Chickens raised, including broilers and						
72 fryers.....farms reporting..	1,854	1,673	1,559	1,107	1,517	1,186
73 number..	2,433,758	1,867,810	1,014,712	720,875	2,696,424	2,259,890
74 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	65	95	48	46	46	41
75 number..	14,727	18,108	40,001	9,382	12,646	6,074
76 Value of poultry and poultry products						
77 sold.....farms reporting..	964	1,232	816	797	1,059	1,124
78 dollars..	3,490,062	1,496,125	2,617,739	966,470	4,910,545	1,924,970
79 Total value of livestock and livestock products						
80 sold.....dollars..	7,545,921	3,755,020	4,624,462	2,142,623	7,504,297	3,325,488
81 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy						
82 and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	2,029	2,358	1,876	1,629	1,991	1,873
83 dollars..	4,381,484	2,011,007	3,023,323	1,183,644	4,639,174	2,006,587

* Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

* Not available.

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COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	22,241	21,163	2,661	2,772	4,304	3,791
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	285	541	41	122	49	50
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	8	77	10	10	.....	7
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	21,948	20,545	2,620	2,640	4,255	3,734
5 value, total..dollars..	97,073,460	47,841,567	7,264,670	4,358,650	34,264,531	14,110,858
6 average value per farm..dollars..	4,423	2,329	2,773	1,651	8,053	3,779
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	15,352	16,875	1,556	1,983	3,333	3,339
8 value..dollars..	89,185,727	43,674,724	6,124,539	3,841,804	32,695,550	13,451,802
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	6,863	8,437	668	1,127	2,107	2,506
10 value..dollars..	36,282,664	15,104,435	1,936,622	1,308,017	24,333,415	8,497,116
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	1,580	2,087	237	298	363	582
12 value..dollars..	2,432,997	1,252,035	263,717	201,439	791,630	325,684
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	2,294	2,302	238	203	690	634
14 value..dollars..	3,231,105	1,311,854	316,460	117,613	1,115,085	424,120
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	468	456	103	131	120	86
16 value..dollars..	5,383,950	3,710,823	1,261,659	804,906	1,036,641	591,479
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	4,531	5,854	308	744	1,515	1,900
18 value..dollars..	25,234,612	8,689,723	94,766	184,059	21,388,059	7,155,833
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	12,693	13,109	1,269	1,280	2,365	2,182
20 value..dollars..	52,438,320	28,235,047	4,141,403	2,518,085	8,501,378	4,930,714
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	5,592	7,213	507	650	902	1,291
22 value..dollars..	26,353,026	16,066,585	2,304,648	1,675,380	5,162,607	3,132,138
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	8,342	8,346	949	832	1,558	1,389
24 value..dollars..	22,649,416	9,940,834	1,508,492	713,940	2,656,604	1,172,136
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	7,597	(*)	648	(*)	1,393	(*)
26 value..dollars..	3,435,878	2,225,628	328,063	128,765	681,907	566,440
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	1,206	1,589	89	109	153	165
28 value..dollars..	464,743	275,242	46,514	15,702	60,757	23,972
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	21,610	19,548	2,551	2,322	4,165	3,618
30 value..dollars..	7,887,733	4,166,843	1,140,131	516,846	1,368,881	659,056

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LITCHFIELD		MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	2,670	2,795	2,000	1,299	2,690	2,883
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	42	57	15	11	49	86
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	.....	5	3	1	1	21
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	2,828	2,733	1,982	1,287	2,840	2,778
5 value, total..dollars..	10,008,351	5,853,637	6,660,748	3,359,111	13,517,057	7,788,790
6 average value per farm..dollars..	3,539	2,142	3,361	2,610	4,760	2,804
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,992	2,132	974	1,050	2,284	2,378
8 value..dollars..	8,857,599	5,150,291	6,073,355	3,070,123	12,232,869	7,175,814
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	766	840	419	464	1,053	1,287
10 value..dollars..	590,545	447,571	3,302,630	1,404,299	2,978,661	1,888,467
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	194	198	89	98	340	524
12 value..dollars..	227,274	77,491	151,472	81,110	712,817	391,174
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	175	161	98	119	499	607
14 value..dollars..	57,214	34,240	100,734	42,481	1,255,507	480,306
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	28	40	35	25	113	108
16 value..dollars..	95,661	112,026	1,852,808	1,156,641	736,909	777,311
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	560	583	316	355	486	605
18 value..dollars..	210,396	223,814	1,197,616	124,067	273,428	239,676
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	1,785	1,888	787	848	1,838	1,877
20 value..dollars..	8,168,372	4,678,984	2,747,906	1,642,127	9,204,589	5,241,006
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	1,089	1,285	340	464	742	963
22 value..dollars..	5,963,479	3,413,167	1,298,753	886,686	4,090,167	2,712,395
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,107	1,059	511	578	1,378	1,335
24 value..dollars..	1,582,412	789,274	1,281,478	619,840	4,802,004	2,258,079
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	1,222	(*)	420	(*)	869	(*)
26 value..dollars..	622,484	477,543	167,677	135,601	512,398	270,532
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	194	172	50	155	131	257
28 value..dollars..	98,682	22,736	22,817	23,697	49,619	46,341
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	2,812	2,666	1,866	1,224	2,796	2,648
30 value..dollars..	1,150,752	703,346	587,393	288,988	1,264,188	612,976

*Not available.

¹Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.²Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.³Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.⁴Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	2,921	2,947	2,252	2,229	2,343	2,447
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	49	81	19	77	21	57
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	3	6	.....	11	1	16
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	2,869	2,860	2,233	2,141	2,321	2,374
5 value, total..dollars..	9,177,982	4,730,890	7,458,715	3,510,003	8,721,406	4,129,828
6 average value per farm..dollars..	3,199	1,654	3,340	1,639	3,758	1,740
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,889	2,373	1,596	1,652	1,756	1,968
8 value .. dollars..	8,231,319	4,204,545	6,713,593	3,082,915	8,056,903	3,697,430
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	686	770	600	714	564	749
10 value .. dollars..	622,029	422,284	2,023,675	904,623	495,187	292,058
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	126	130	142	165	89	92
12 value .. dollars..	106,939	52,039	95,504	78,089	83,644	45,009
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	197	172	160	201	237	205
14 value .. dollars..	121,080	69,236	134,413	77,113	130,612	66,745
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	40	33	5	10	24	23
16 value .. dollars..	177,275	149,810	84,922	49,745	136,075	68,905
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	520	597	458	517	368	553
18 value .. dollars..	216,735	151,199	1,708,736	699,676	144,856	111,399
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	1,653	2,043	1,304	1,334	1,612	1,657
20 value .. dollars..	7,545,921	3,755,020	4,624,452	2,142,623	7,504,297	3,325,488
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	944	1,135	504	673	664	752
22 value .. dollars..	3,523,511	1,996,980	1,687,195	993,837	2,322,266	1,198,002
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	964	1,232	816	797	1,059	1,124
24 value .. dollars..	3,490,062	1,496,125	2,617,739	966,470	4,910,545	1,924,970
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	1,105	(*)	958	(*)	982	(*)
26 value .. dollars..	532,348	261,915	319,518	182,316	271,486	202,516
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	233	197	181	263	185	271
28 value .. dollars..	63,366	27,241	65,566	35,669	57,419	79,884
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	2,834	2,716	2,211	2,073	2,295	2,281
30 value .. dollars..	946,663	526,345	745,122	427,088	664,503	432,198

⁰ Not available.¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.² Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.³ Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.⁴ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 1945

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD		LITCHFIELD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	23,241	21,163	2,661	2,772	4,304	3,791	2,870	2,795
2 Full owners.....number..	18,287	17,778	2,053	2,273	3,401	3,170	2,113	2,174
3 Part owners.....number..	2,293	1,482	199	110	609	387	490	296
4 Managers.....number..	632	375	251	119	98	59	132	89
5 All tenants.....number..	1,029	1,518	158	270	196	175	135	226
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	4.6	7.2	5.9	9.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	8.4
7 Cash tenants.....number..	875	1,048	138	176	164	140	98	148
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	12	5	1	.....	1	.....	2	5
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	52	27	4	.....	8	8	19	10
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	90	438	15	94	23	27	16	73
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	1,593,169		134,987		241,775		320,181	
12 Full owners.....acres..	1,057,884		76,350		138,229		166,838	
13 Part owners.....acres..	340,255		25,614		70,118		93,029	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	212,004		12,641		40,405		30,787	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	128,251		13,173		23,833		37,242	
16 Managers.....acres..	125,630		25,213		29,787		39,698	
17 All tenants.....acres..	69,360		7,610		9,722		15,616	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	56,908		4,991		8,189		11,969	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	769		70		7		105	
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	4,268		30		368		2,252	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	20,787		2,375		3,091		2,738	
22 Full owners.....farms reporting..	433,339		42,051		91,521		81,765	
23 Part owners.....farms reporting..	16,980		1,905		3,118		1,990	
24 Managers.....farms reporting..	256,898		20,712		43,868		38,628	
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	2,271		191		807		490	
26 Full owners.....acres..	120,035		11,207		31,918		30,077	
27 Part owners.....acres..	611		241		96		130	
28 Managers.....acres..	38,382		7,698		12,085		9,039	
29 All tenants.....acres..	425		138		170		128	
30 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	18,024		2,434		3,650		4,021	
31 Full owners.....dollars..	263,023,415		77,707,258		53,058,642		35,407,521	
32 Part owners.....dollars..	166,905,777		40,876,073		32,341,145		21,016,520	
33 Portion owned.....dollars..	36,888,725		4,837,365		11,268,280		7,462,732	
34 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	28,425,472		3,432,120		8,585,975		5,915,257	
35 Managers.....dollars..	8,463,253		1,405,245		2,679,305		1,547,475	
36 All tenants.....dollars..	50,351,098		29,695,270		7,624,592		5,570,909	
37 Cash tenants.....dollars..	8,877,815		2,298,550		1,827,625		1,357,360	
38 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	7,075,040		1,760,460		1,370,525		954,100	
39 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	81,900		30,000		7,500		13,000	
40 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	500,865		80,290		100,600		173,200	

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN		NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	2,000	1,299	2,690	2,883	2,021	2,947	2,252	2,229	2,343	2,447
2 Full owners.....number..	1,760	1,125	2,420	2,392	2,501	2,540	1,995	1,931	2,044	2,173
3 Part owners.....number..	101	117	286	245	206	131	198	121	204	85
4 Managers.....number..	28	12	66	40	22	27	23	12	12	17
5 All tenants.....number..	111	45	118	206	192	249	36	165	80	172
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	5.6	3.5	4.1	7.1	6.6	8.4	1.6	7.4	3.5	7.0
7 Cash tenants.....number..	108	29	102	130	164	187	24	109	77	129
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	4	.....	1	.....
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	2	1	5	2	10	2	2	3	2	1
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1	15	10	74	16	60	6	53	3	42
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	114,368		161,303		282,335		167,271		190,948	
12 Full owners.....acres..	92,341		115,025		196,451		127,316		145,334	
13 Part owners.....acres..	12,101		29,580		39,450		31,232		34,011	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	7,728		17,533		24,013		20,431		22,686	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	4,373		12,047		15,437		10,801		11,345	
16 Managers.....acres..	5,076		10,902		9,211		7,185		4,578	
17 All tenants.....acres..	4,850		5,796		17,223		1,538		7,025	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	4,561		5,079		14,439		1,048		6,632	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	.....		21		225		225		136	
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	121		345		851		46		135	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,947		2,747		2,742		2,116		2,131	
22 Full owners.....farms reporting..	28,999		50,822		56,619		38,632		42,790	
23 Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,716		2,294		2,345		1,866		1,846	
24 Managers.....farms reporting..	20,809		33,635		43,712		26,082		30,432	
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	100		262		303		195		203	
26 Full owners.....acres..	4,918		11,453		9,879		10,213		10,470	
27 Part owners.....acres..	27		63		20		22		12	
28 Managers.....acres..	1,944		3,864		1,216		1,941		595	
29 All tenants.....acres..	104		108		174		33		70	
30 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	1,428		1,850		3,012		396		1,233	
31 Full owners.....dollars..	14,710,024		31,709,007		20,344,166		16,288,062		13,798,795	
32 Part owners.....dollars..	10,914,883		22,583,548		16,061,245		12,151,390		10,860,873	
33 Portion owned.....dollars..	1,219,335		4,899,266		2,397,018		2,876,089		1,891,620	
34 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	994,000		3,772,416		1,875,700		2,254,404		1,595,600	
35 Managers.....dollars..	225,355		1,126,850		521,318		621,885		336,030	
36 All tenants.....dollars..	1,964,586		3,066,383		797,628		1,090,033		561,687	
37 Cash tenants.....dollars..	611,200		1,189,800		1,088,275		180,530		344,455	
38 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	565,700		1,036,000		919,100		133,130		315,405	
39 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	.....		3,200		9,900		13,400		5,000	
40 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	19,500		58,000		71,775		6,900		11,000	

*Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.

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COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD		LITCHFIELD		MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN		NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Farms—																		
1 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..	557	381	157	73	80	43	46	32	75	14	105	99	25	54	16	14	50	52
2 3 to 9 acres.....number..	1,129	3,452	704	683	1,011	664	378	335	427	165	589	543	388	449	344	319	288	294
3 10 to 29 acres.....number..	5,043	4,769	730	773	1,160	1,034	486	462	478	288	738	791	514	496	466	453	471	472
4 30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,855	2,857	301	365	587	582	296	285	282	197	436	419	353	356	301	278	319	335
5 50 to 69 acres.....number..	2,128	2,274	177	262	384	443	257	240	212	164	285	300	294	307	275	282	254	267
6 70 to 99 acres.....number..	2,107	2,316	177	214	370	408	278	316	167	166	235	260	323	331	276	267	261	337
7 100 to 139 acres.....number..	2,102	2,211	185	180	281	282	335	394	143	148	235	220	396	417	251	260	276	301
8 140 to 179 acres.....number..	1,135	1,148	81	77	157	138	216	249	85	61	110	102	264	227	142	143	140	151
9 180 to 219 acres.....number..	746	620	54	44	98	75	164	140	50	45	56	50	158	113	58	67	110	85
10 220 to 259 acres.....number..	384	337	22	32	61	37	95	87	26	12	27	26	70	70	30	33	53	40
11 260 to 379 acres.....number..	558	490	45	30	59	42	189	133	23	24	40	44	90	85	54	50	58	52
12 380 to 499 acres.....number..	204	140	11	6	31	25	62	44	9	2	14	13	27	18	24	15	26	17
13 500 to 699 acres.....number..	122	89	9	6	20	13	42	34	4	9	16	9	12	8	9	4	10	6
14 700 to 999 acres.....number..	47	44	5	3	3	3	19	15	4	3	2	5	7	8	4	2	3	5
15 1,000 acres and over.....number..	34	33	3	4	4	2	7	9	5	1	2	2	7	8	2	3	4	4
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
All land in farms—																		
16 Under 3 acres.....acres..	857		233		118		68		110		180		44		25		79	
17 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	22,145		3,777		5,543		2,010		2,247		3,104		2,112		1,607		1,545	
18 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	88,719		12,732		20,322		8,428		8,294		13,326		8,909		8,212		8,436	
19 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	109,478		11,526		22,240		11,182		11,014		16,546		13,435		11,414		12,121	
20 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	123,258		10,222		22,243		14,765		12,414		16,461		16,301		16,180		14,672	
21 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	172,797		14,391		30,160		22,975		13,643		19,287		26,515		22,736		23,090	
22 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	241,397		21,144		32,097		39,224		15,392		26,713		45,624		28,699		31,904	
23 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	166,679		12,636		24,457		33,676		13,226		17,479		41,132		22,777		21,796	
24 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	146,983		10,647		18,902		32,510		9,779		11,023		30,911		11,426		21,785	
25 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	91,744		5,290		14,516		22,763		6,197		6,468		16,694		7,113		12,703	
26 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	170,229		13,633		18,401		57,606		6,905		11,842		27,736		16,371		17,665	
27 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	87,152		4,689		13,211		26,788		3,856		5,751		11,633		10,305		10,919	
28 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	69,112		5,262		11,434		24,047		2,125		8,903		6,947		4,954		5,440	
29 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	38,211		4,296		2,678		14,735		3,466		1,686		5,849		3,060		2,441	
30 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	44,408		4,508		5,454		9,404		5,100		2,464		8,493		2,712		6,272	
Cropland harvested for farms—																		
31 Under 3 acres.....farms reporting..	365		101		39		32		65		76		20		8		24	
32 3 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	396		113		44		32		67		87		20		8		25	
33 10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	3,677		597		883		352		412		545		349		305		224	
34 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	8,365		1,118		2,289		710		1,005		1,264		825		686		458	
35 50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting..	4,616		646		1,068		448		461		700		460		430		403	
36 70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	28,758		3,874		7,827		2,431		2,661		4,886		2,567		2,354		2,068	
37 100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting..	2,744		294		563		279		289		424		331		280		234	
38 140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting..	33,059		3,279		9,116		2,687		2,975		5,953		3,636		2,687		2,726	
39 180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting..	2,044		169		365		246		208		279		269		263		245	
40 220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting..	35,783		3,303		8,660		3,867		3,232		5,091		4,063		4,148		3,124	
41 260 to 379 acres.....farms reporting..	2,055		174		364		269		165		228		312		269		274	
42 380 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	50,307		4,874		12,145		6,055		3,461		6,219		6,104		5,236		6,213	
43 500 to 699 acres.....farms reporting..	2,047		178		274		328		143		230		381		243		270	
44 700 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	87,094		6,872		12,068		11,350		4,217		8,582		10,501		6,570		7,514	
45 1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,168		79		152		213		84		109		256		139		136	
46 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	49,046		4,122		8,436		8,777		3,297		5,709		9,103		5,180		4,422	
47 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	736		52		95		161		50		86		155		58		109	
48 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	38,996		2,930		7,052		9,234		2,390		3,151		6,603		2,282		5,354	
49 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	361		22		61		95		25		27		69		29		53	
50 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	25,531		1,883		5,204		7,029		1,682		1,677		3,554		1,582		2,900	
51 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	551		45		59		186		23		39		89		53		57	
52 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	42,617		3,875		6,334		14,645		1,168		3,606		5,661		3,337		3,991	
53 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	202		11		31		62		9		14		26		24		25	
54 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	21,149		1,382		5,532		6,076		830		1,238		2,052		2,282		1,757	
55 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	121		9		20		41		4		16		12		9		10	
56 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	15,502		1,736		3,555		4,582		249		2,259		777		1,177		1,167	
57 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	47		5		3		19		4		2		7		4		3	
58 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	7,467		1,330		782		2,734		779		449		685		310		388	
59 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	33		3		4		7		5		2		6		2		4	
60 Value of land and buildings for farms—	8,664		1,360		2,357		1,556		976		661		658		773		333	
Value of land and buildings for farms—																		
61 Under 3 acres.....dollars..	3,229,257		1,110,670		521,940		213,550		338,200		588,342		182,485		86,790		217,280	
62 3 to 9 acres.....dollars..	30,064,645		11,012,815		6,488,688		2,379,250		2,023,000		3,681,300		1,914,293		1,420,899		1,134,400	
63 10 to 29 acres.....dollars..	49,106,858		20,481,113		9,292,845		3,882,560		2,566,703		5,582,279		2,645,337		2,414,736		2,231,255	
64 30 to 49 acres.....dollars..	29,167,541		9,317,483		6,119,313													

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD		LITCHFIELD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	4,298	6,187	416	1,159	789	804	413	783
2 \$0 (see text).....	285	541	41	122	49	50	42	57
3 \$1 to \$99.....	855	2,366	47	491	155	263	58	285
4 \$100 to \$249.....	3,158	3,280	328	546	585	491	312	441
5 \$250 to \$399.....	3,170	2,312	519	333	521	308	434	286
6 \$400 to \$599.....	2,627	1,707	375	216	428	236	359	237
7 \$600 to \$999.....	2,185	1,951	334	235	376	261	288	211
8 \$600 to \$799.....	1,377	(*)	212	(*)	246	(*)	189	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,240	1,565	197	169	196	324	140	149
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,485	2,352	194	213	314	489	163	317
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	832	1,253	117	117	166	240	94	162
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,615	2,057	150	168	315	462	211	333
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	580	(*)	58	(*)	103	(*)	70	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,647	1,431	162	106	354	396	210	249
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,933	984	158	100	405	299	328	157
16 \$10,000 and over.....	2,033	640	156	63	606	205	267	68
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1,401	456	116	43	362	133	213	55
18 \$20,000 and over.....	632	184	40	20	244	72	51	13

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN		NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	679	357	324	613	694	949	495	778	489	738
2 \$0 (see text).....	15	11	49	86	49	81	19	77	21	57
3 \$1 to \$99.....	86	112	82	308	137	372	124	331	166	304
4 \$100 to \$249.....	578	234	193	325	508	496	352	370	302	377
5 \$250 to \$399.....	341	191	220	298	413	319	365	309	299	268
6 \$400 to \$599.....	274	145	320	268	357	246	203	222	221	167
7 \$600 to \$999.....	178	165	397	321	209	260	222	170	181	208
8 \$600 to \$799.....	114	(*)	235	(*)	135	(*)	139	(*)	107	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	77	81	255	256	144	221	116	164	115	201
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	96	113	248	363	152	343	151	167	167	322
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	55	62	150	211	73	187	88	97	89	177
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	90	83	276	291	218	306	148	166	207	248
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	29	(*)	107	(*)	75	(*)	63	(*)	75	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	71	69	255	201	261	154	132	114	202	142
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	92	53	303	133	251	92	170	57	226	83
16 \$10,000 and over.....	99	36	291	122	219	51	160	51	235	44
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	67	26	206	88	152	39	98	33	187	39
18 \$20,000 and over.....	32	10	85	34	67	12	62	18	48	5

*Not available; see text.

¹Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII.²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

COUNTY TABLE VIII—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV.]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	THE STATE			FAIRFIELD			HARTFORD		
	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
1 All classified farms.....	21,948	97,073,460	7,887,733	2,620	7,264,670	1,140,131	4,255	31,261,521	1,085,981
2 \$1 to \$249.....	4,013	585,742	517,264	375	53,011	56,186	740	105,932	36,226
3 \$250 to \$399.....	3,170	969,953	844,648	519	158,146	147,151	521	161,194	131,291
4 \$400 to \$599.....	2,627	1,242,213	970,894	375	177,301	150,557	428	202,236	170,222
5 \$600 to \$999.....	2,185	1,640,972	995,051	334	250,764	174,731	376	281,737	150,739
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,240	1,490,565	585,878	197	235,297	114,163	136	235,032	68,787
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,485	2,908,498	629,169	194	371,250	117,859	314	617,761	106,436
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,615	5,153,258	666,418	150	477,426	36,156	315	1,011,943	104,508
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,647	8,122,065	722,838	162	782,334	36,118	354	1,754,937	127,162
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,833	14,944,280	891,837	158	1,212,623	90,849	405	3,172,135	153,719
11 \$10,000 and over.....	2,033	60,035,864	1,063,626	156	3,540,248	94,331	606	26,702,334	280,691
12 Farms producing products primarily for sale:									
13 Fruit-and-nut farms ³	313	2,405,520	109,316	33	258,048	11,511	106	847,691	33,780
14 Vegetable farms.....	584	2,796,073	207,220	80	271,980	22,005	152	362,040	50,977
15 \$1 to \$249.....	16	2,731	675	1	165	15	6	1,005	170
16 \$250 to \$399.....	20	6,322	1,545	2	650	250	12	3,905	1,005
17 \$400 to \$599.....	45	22,074	5,755	8	3,425	250	17	8,215	2,460
18 \$600 to \$999.....	66	51,210	13,965	13	10,044	2,542	30	22,837	6,512
19 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	67	80,730	18,977	14	16,762	2,550	23	27,836	6,056
20 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	88	168,750	30,084	13	24,268	5,068	33	65,128	10,579
21 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	78	247,907	28,504	7	21,565	2,640	20	61,566	7,355
22 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	74	356,621	31,362	12	56,191	3,350	12	56,467	1,590
23 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	73	559,626	36,957	5	36,430	2,100	13	100,920	1,065
24 \$10,000 and over.....	57	1,300,102	39,346	5	101,980	2,950	16	582,241	7,875
25 Horticultural-specialty farms ³	310	5,374,419	52,849	88	1,307,917	17,530	63	897,562	10,322
26 All-other-crop farms.....	1,288	25,246,347	365,481	22	10,488	3,397	898	21,953,561	285,244
27 \$1 to \$249.....	124	13,717	3,802	7	728	152	22	2,803	974
28 \$250 to \$399.....	52	16,247	4,705	3	875	250	24	7,475	2,330
29 \$400 to \$599.....	55	25,906	7,330	4	1,345	545	15	7,125	1,950
30 \$600 to \$999.....	83	62,751	17,512	7	5,040	1,900	25	19,406	5,231
31 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	59	72,765	16,167	.....	.....	.....	30	37,640	6,435
32 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	124	242,424	34,381	1	2,000	500	94	189,289	22,276
33 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	119	382,101	31,263	.....	.....	.....	106	343,220	27,445
34 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	144	717,279	46,554	.....	.....	.....	125	620,714	37,384
35 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	174	1,345,696	60,253	.....	.....	.....	131	1,168,536	33,225
36 \$10,000 and over.....	364	2,367,461	163,514	.....	.....	.....	306	19,587,373	137,500
37 Dairy farms.....	4,151	29,770,054	1,955,734	386	2,711,957	205,948	608	5,468,523	257,651
38 \$1 to \$249.....	3	575	190	.....	.....	.....	1	230	100
39 \$250 to \$399.....	9	2,860	747	1	296	20	1	350	100
40 \$400 to \$599.....	21	10,825	4,098	2	985	350	.....	.....	.....
41 \$600 to \$999.....	90	74,003	24,550	5	4,544	1,994	9	6,779	1,980
42 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	114	143,271	35,004	13	16,798	4,415	8	9,276	2,143
43 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	400	812,209	140,669	39	78,163	15,076	50	107,925	15,943
44 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	749	2,437,529	300,121	67	222,326	30,303	91	300,669	33,545
45 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	945	4,680,481	425,505	38	428,650	46,461	140	703,299	56,124
46 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,053	8,139,282	533,007	92	723,405	55,286	156	1,232,559	65,946
47 \$10,000 and over.....	767	13,469,019	491,843	79	1,236,770	52,043	152	3,107,436	81,799
48 Poultry farms.....	3,403	22,457,106	1,213,439	332	1,449,536	148,825	476	2,479,287	145,609
49 \$1 to \$249.....	44	7,350	2,787	6	308	317	13	2,286	912
50 \$250 to \$399.....	74	24,427	8,550	4	1,325	450	19	6,129	2,043
51 \$400 to \$599.....	146	71,994	24,489	13	6,392	2,296	29	14,310	4,565
52 \$600 to \$999.....	342	271,250	86,419	42	33,339	10,967	64	49,553	14,773
53 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	403	490,483	135,130	56	67,669	22,333	62	75,846	17,920
54 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	542	1,055,412	207,500	66	124,337	31,420	75	154,951	26,463
55 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	455	1,420,511	174,952	34	105,524	17,669	65	206,490	21,190
56 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	339	1,674,033	131,412	33	162,151	19,513	41	202,746	15,149
57 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	460	3,567,440	175,879	39	287,882	17,213	44	342,972	15,175
58 \$10,000 and over.....	596	13,674,216	264,321	39	659,981	26,593	64	1,424,694	27,419
59 Livestock farms.....	528	1,346,396	170,650	46	175,944	25,151	79	246,311	24,382
60 \$1 to \$249.....	36	6,111	2,281	.....	.....	.....	6	1,026	445
61 \$250 to \$399.....	49	15,175	5,336	3	980	410	8	2,415	1,135
62 \$400 to \$599.....	64	31,360	10,204	3	1,325	550	10	4,801	1,700
63 \$600 to \$999.....	117	89,651	30,739	9	7,273	2,660	11	8,534	2,765
64 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	72	86,120	23,788	5	5,940	1,650	6	7,072	1,276
65 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	71	139,222	33,387	9	18,539	4,586	16	31,284	7,945
66 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	37	114,529	16,692	5	13,617	2,833	7	21,925	2,575
67 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	28	131,996	16,481	6	27,579	5,211	6	28,675	2,580
68 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	26	189,791	17,633	.....	.....	.....	4	30,454	1,509
69 \$10,000 and over.....	26	542,221	13,254	6	100,591	7,051	5	110,125	3,050
70 Forest-products farms ³	159	220,343	40,076	9	13,418	2,658	19	18,937	4,050
71 General farms.....	513	3,311,237	221,755	41	241,990	22,766	102	819,694	41,322
72 \$1 to \$249.....	14	1,565	464	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....
73 \$250 to \$399.....	15	5,015	1,795	1	325	125	3	911	310
74 \$400 to \$599.....	26	13,777	4,640	1	550	100	4	1,952	825
75 \$600 to \$999.....	49	38,231	12,996	2	1,675	630	12	9,796	3,242
76 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	69	86,374	24,361	8	9,698	2,950	14	17,003	4,359
77 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	65	125,239	29,460	8	16,263	3,055	8	16,576	3,686
78 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	64	189,661	30,402	10	31,426	5,585	7	19,573	2,828
79 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	42	204,111	20,093	1	4,432	552	7	32,388	3,885
80 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	79	620,337	43,666	5	36,904	3,074	22	179,534	9,329
81 \$10,000 and over.....	89	2,016,927	53,678	5	138,497	6,675	24	541,954	12,658
82 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	10,689	4,145,965	3,537,213	1,583	789,490	630,340	1,722	600,705	505,336
83 \$1 to \$249.....	3,743	528,718	505,892	360	57,140	55,712	688	92,117	92,461
84 \$250 to \$399.....	2,901	894,646	817,941	500	151,955	145,286	447	137,774	123,653
85 \$400 to \$599.....	2,203	1,034,759	905,512	342	161,328	146,172	341	160,306	137,307
86 \$600 to \$999.....	1,350	987,025	787,581	244	179,734	151,993	202	146,966	111,543
87 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	365	422,325	307,912	82	95,814	75,271	33	35,788	24,744
88 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	93	165,154	122,713	35	63,814	30,298	11	18,605	13,703
89 \$2,500 and over.....	34	123,338	89,662	20	73,604	55,598	1	3,159	2,225

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.

² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

³ For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VIII—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

	TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	LITCHFIELD			MIDDLESEX			NEW HAVEN		
		Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
		Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars
1	All classified farms.....	2,828	10,008,351	1,150,752	1,982	6,660,748	587,983	2,840	13,517,057	1,284,188
2	\$1 to \$249.....	370	56,080	53,113	664	85,560	81,803	275	35,510	29,114
3	\$250 to \$399.....	432	148,154	135,423	341	101,473	91,983	220	70,003	58,526
4	\$400 to \$599.....	359	170,504	135,384	274	125,700	102,146	320	155,928	123,919
5	\$600 to \$999.....	288	215,734	141,373	178	133,040	79,377	397	289,374	198,593
6	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	140	166,922	75,539	77	90,910	31,506	285	302,572	141,016
7	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	163	317,304	71,916	96	184,044	40,708	348	473,300	125,249
8	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	211	681,430	93,469	90	289,123	32,306	276	866,066	138,353
9	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	210	1,035,774	103,841	71	348,198	28,855	255	1,271,907	146,963
10	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	328	2,530,832	164,465	92	698,856	39,543	303	2,353,979	159,042
11	\$10,000 and over.....	287	4,685,617	176,223	99	4,593,844	49,187	281	7,688,418	183,413
12	Farms producing products primarily for sale:									
13	Fruit-and-nut farms ³	30	208,730	10,133	16	189,234	9,095	76	625,202	23,060
14	Vegetable farms.....	12	33,387	9,220	12	52,969	6,343	228	1,334,699	96,684
15	\$1 to \$249.....	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	736	265
16	\$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	880	80
17	\$400 to \$599.....	2	906	360	1	475	225	10	4,949	1,217
18	\$600 to \$999.....	4	3,255	685	.....	.....	.....	10	8,287	2,291
19	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2	2,260	545	.....	.....	.....	16	18,570	5,595
20	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1,850	350	28	52,909	9,232
21	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1	3,652	400	4	14,484	2,234	35	109,687	12,813
22	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4,590	550	44	214,561	21,190
23	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1	7,604	200	5	31,570	2,984	44	346,055	23,070
24	\$10,000 and over.....	1	15,510	7,000	.....	.....	.....	33	878,165	20,871
25	Horticultural-specialty farms ³	19	97,498	3,530	26	1,888,541	4,738	75	786,306	11,222
26	All-other-crop farms.....	51	122,141	12,868	82	1,095,932	15,257	46	111,768	9,573
27	\$1 to \$249.....	11	900	337	22	1,635	282	13	1,835	441
28	\$250 to \$399.....	6	1,832	695	3	1,040	180	2	700	200
29	\$400 to \$599.....	7	3,290	1,255	7	3,345	1,150	5	2,170	200
30	\$600 to \$999.....	4	2,666	1,071	18	13,800	3,375	10	7,438	2,010
31	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6	7,876	2,016	11	12,919	2,632	7	7,972	3,124
32	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	9	15,589	4,450	6	10,420	1,995	3	4,972	1,202
33	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2	5,202	412	3	10,493	1,288	1	2,750	750
34	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1	4,819	285	5	26,707	2,625	1	5,300	300
35	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1	6,275	174	2	13,168	80	1	8,832	246
36	\$10,000 and over.....	4	73,672	2,163	5	1,002,305	1,470	3	69,799	1,100
37	Dairy farms.....	867	7,000,207	453,853	248	1,459,281	104,476	555	4,739,980	323,746
38	\$1 to \$249.....	1	345	125	.....	.....	.....	1	381	135
39	\$250 to \$399.....	4	2,077	800	8	4,065	1,650	.....	.....	.....
40	\$400 to \$599.....	11	9,038	2,980	14	11,619	3,900	8	6,986	2,727
41	\$600 to \$999.....	16	19,657	5,735	13	15,437	4,365	7	8,064	2,708
42	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	59	118,978	20,838	36	70,013	13,468	49	96,193	25,441
43	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	148	484,540	66,148	48	157,378	18,831	85	274,432	41,190
44	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	169	836,798	82,346	39	194,148	16,070	123	621,662	61,074
45	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	276	2,117,988	141,430	50	386,732	23,289	154	1,207,710	87,082
46	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	204	3,410,786	133,451	40	619,871	23,003	128	2,523,952	103,392
47	\$10,000 and over.....	285	1,448,301	109,893	211	1,268,234	69,780	586	4,506,206	263,159
48	Poultry farms.....	1	240	90	1	240	100	8	1,360	590
49	\$1 to \$249.....	8	2,677	967	6	1,975	755	8	2,654	1,105
50	\$250 to \$399.....	20	9,811	3,975	11	5,460	1,610	16	7,734	2,329
51	\$400 to \$599.....	38	29,528	11,318	28	21,793	6,090	45	36,281	13,311
52	\$600 to \$999.....	32	37,460	11,267	26	31,288	8,584	87	105,644	35,191
53	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	55	105,456	22,579	34	65,437	12,720	110	210,782	53,053
54	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	37	115,267	15,988	20	60,253	5,302	107	330,095	55,475
55	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	27	128,635	10,385	19	92,349	6,585	64	316,669	33,039
56	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	28	229,519	10,781	25	196,566	9,465	72	551,828	34,660
57	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	39	789,708	22,623	41	782,893	16,569	69	2,943,159	34,406
58	\$10,000 and over.....	78	202,485	30,968	26	33,019	7,879	59	247,408	20,621
59	Livestock farms.....	1	215	100	3	479	199	5	790	250
60	\$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1,555	475	5	1,582	535
61	\$250 to \$399.....	5	2,416	890	2	855	350	5	2,637	802
62	\$400 to \$599.....	26	18,904	6,577	6	5,183	2,155	4	3,083	1,116
63	\$600 to \$999.....	11	12,968	3,530	4	4,970	1,950	9	10,611	2,789
64	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	14	27,635	6,459	2	3,985	850	9	17,685	4,380
65	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	6	18,523	3,150	2	7,200	600	5	15,550	3,400
66	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	4	17,863	3,150	2	8,732	1,300	3	15,300	1,850
67	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	7	50,636	5,242	.....	.....	.....	5	32,400	800
68	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	4	53,225	1,890	.....	.....	.....	9	147,770	4,619
69	\$10,000 and over.....	26	48,267	8,010	13	15,180	3,230	14	27,874	4,961
70	Forest-products farms ³	53	280,461	26,491	27	262,140	12,400	92	536,100	43,651
71	General farms.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	337	14
72	\$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	667	270
73	\$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1,561	600
74	\$400 to \$599.....	5	3,822	1,261	.....	.....	.....	13	10,417	3,615
75	\$600 to \$999.....	11	13,424	4,094	4	4,780	1,600	10	13,046	3,810
76	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7	12,885	4,206	6	11,224	3,650	19	38,535	7,891
77	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	8	25,611	4,006	4	11,897	1,600	11	33,964	6,060
78	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3	16,419	1,420	2	8,162	900	8	38,840	3,710
79	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10	60,478	5,238	4	26,795	1,800	13	94,919	8,651
80	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	9	126,622	6,266	5	198,472	2,550	11	305,774	9,030
81	\$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
82	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	1,387	566,854	485,788	1,319	396,218	354,196	1,108	601,312	487,491
83	\$1 to \$249.....	354	54,203	52,428	635	92,771	91,042	235	29,265	27,329
84	\$250 to \$399.....	471	141,596	133,492	324	95,823	90,393	182	61,180	55,631
85	\$400 to \$599.....	309	146,220	126,409	236	107,625	95,936	270	131,207	117,101
86	\$600 to \$999.....	192	142,284	115,231	105	75,403	60,174	283	208,549	168,038
87	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	50	58,993	44,052	14	15,196	10,650	106	122,595	85,877
88	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	9	14,939	9,404	5	9,300	6,000	16	27,752	19,213
89	\$2,500 and over.....	2	8,620	4,770	.....	.....	.....	7	20,784	14,302

¹Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.³For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

CONNECTICUT

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COUNTY TABLE VIII—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

	TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	NEW LONDON			TOLLAND			WINDHAM		
		Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
1	All classified farms.....	2,669	9,177,982	946,663	2,233	7,458,715	745,122	2,321	8,721,406	664,503
2	\$1 to \$249.....	645	89,759	80,730	476	67,286	61,280	468	56,544	49,752
3	\$250 to \$399.....	413	126,381	106,799	365	114,212	99,390	289	90,520	74,079
4	\$400 to \$599.....	357	164,874	132,880	293	140,665	105,236	221	104,745	70,470
5	\$600 to \$999.....	209	154,696	90,665	222	167,299	97,962	181	138,328	61,321
6	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	144	174,941	62,473	116	142,153	50,314	115	142,738	42,054
7	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	152	303,166	59,780	151	294,327	60,937	167	327,346	46,284
8	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	218	707,256	84,580	148	463,361	55,442	207	656,983	59,611
9	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	261	1,274,429	107,278	132	646,767	57,287	202	1,008,039	75,424
10	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	251	1,946,937	118,938	170	1,294,013	79,373	226	1,734,715	85,908
11	\$10,000 and over.....	219	4,235,543	102,340	60	4,128,412	77,661	235	4,461,448	99,600
12	Farms producing products primarily for sale: Fruit-and-nut farms ³	18	83,139	5,985	19	61,660	6,046	15	91,596	3,706
13	Vegetable farms.....	16	38,018	5,505	24	58,183	7,830	30	74,597	8,656
14	\$1 to \$249.....	1	327	50	5	2,619	763	3	625	225
15	\$250 to \$399.....	2	1,065	450	5	1,525	600	2	660	210
16	\$400 to \$599.....	1	628	280	2	3,702	925	6	4,634	1,055
17	\$600 to \$999.....	4	4,850	1,400	3	8,868	2,100	5	6,650	1,606
18	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3	5,900	1,000	5	16,980	1,450	5	9,827	1,405
19	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1	3,775	275	2	9,512	892	2	15,878	1,337
20	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3	13,300	800	2	1,100	100	2	14,017	2,168
21	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1	8,053	1,250	2	22,206	650	2	22,206	650
22	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2	177,240	2,487	4	90,272	1,175	12	129,081	1,845
23	\$10,000 and over.....	21	177,240	2,487	4	90,272	1,175	12	129,081	1,845
24	Horticultural-specialty farms ³	63	159,583	11,388	99	1,701,355	33,745	37	91,499	4,004
25	All-other-crop farms.....	23	2,725	720	11	1,317	447	15	1,774	450
26	\$1 to \$249.....	9	2,760	745	1	350	50	4	1,215	275
27	\$250 to \$399.....	8	3,850	1,320	4	1,861	750	5	2,420	100
28	\$400 to \$599.....	6	4,800	2,220	7	5,361	1,255	6	4,120	450
29	\$600 to \$999.....	3	3,920	1,160	2	2,438	800	3	4,978	1,235
30	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2	3,000	750	6	12,176	1,973	3	4,978	1,235
31	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	2	6,320	270	5	14,116	1,098	2	4,978	1,235
32	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3	15,600	1,000	9	44,139	4,260	2	4,978	1,235
33	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3	22,113	1,275	16	126,772	5,250	4	76,992	1,494
34	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	4	94,495	1,825	38	1,492,625	17,662	4	76,992	1,494
35	\$10,000 and over.....	4	94,495	1,825	38	1,492,625	17,662	4	76,992	1,494
36	Dairy farms.....	672	4,038,797	292,261	319	1,736,412	133,137	476	2,614,897	184,659
37	\$1 to \$249.....	1	185	50	1	382	50	1	160	40
38	\$250 to \$399.....	1	260	.....	1	382	50	3	846	317
39	\$400 to \$599.....	1	510	200	2	1,109	323	4	2,059	775
40	\$600 to \$999.....	11	8,524	2,150	13	10,424	3,513	19	16,069	5,393
41	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	23	28,937	7,084	10	13,214	2,691	24	31,288	5,866
42	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	63	130,650	20,148	48	98,603	14,459	56	111,664	15,305
43	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	147	481,418	55,444	64	201,028	23,709	99	315,740	30,991
44	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	184	893,005	79,708	75	364,297	31,409	128	638,622	52,313
45	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	157	1,204,579	78,084	81	609,419	43,685	87	656,890	38,185
46	\$10,000 and over.....	84	1,290,729	49,393	25	437,936	13,288	55	841,539	35,474
47	Poultry farms.....	464	3,537,832	153,719	391	2,692,922	141,287	658	5,074,786	181,167
48	\$1 to \$249.....	4	610	255	5	850	205	6	856	318
49	\$250 to \$399.....	8	2,587	940	7	2,399	770	14	4,681	1,520
50	\$400 to \$599.....	18	9,035	3,200	17	8,502	3,069	22	10,720	3,451
51	\$600 to \$999.....	42	34,378	9,930	35	27,573	9,213	48	38,505	10,817
52	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	47	57,327	12,846	43	53,542	13,307	50	61,707	13,622
53	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	57	111,273	17,690	62	118,070	22,588	83	165,106	20,987
54	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	49	155,905	18,045	58	180,666	18,908	85	267,311	22,465
55	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	52	258,335	14,575	36	178,314	15,290	67	334,874	16,666
56	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	75	589,246	30,781	56	425,133	22,349	121	944,294	35,455
57	\$10,000 and over.....	112	2,319,136	45,457	72	1,697,873	35,588	162	3,246,772	55,666
58	Livestock farms.....	94	257,720	25,444	78	116,582	22,179	68	67,027	14,026
59	\$1 to \$249.....	8	1,261	420	5	670	212	10	1,670	655
60	\$250 to \$399.....	11	3,350	1,370	7	2,268	886	10	3,025	1,025
61	\$400 to \$599.....	14	6,829	2,944	14	7,407	2,438	11	5,110	1,140
62	\$600 to \$999.....	23	17,727	6,355	21	16,627	5,182	17	12,520	3,729
63	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	17	20,439	5,685	11	13,221	3,841	9	10,899	3,070
64	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	4	7,836	1,665	11	21,791	5,875	6	10,567	2,347
65	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	5	16,080	2,275	5	15,519	1,825	2	6,115	224
66	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4	20,222	1,300	1	4,145	470	2	9,420	520
67	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	4	31,700	2,150	1	6,060	800	1	7,701	1,306
68	\$10,000 and over.....	4	132,276	1,880	2	28,874	650	.....	.....	.....
69	Forest-products farms ³	31	23,085	5,015	28	49,536	7,945	21	24,046	4,187
70	General farms.....	70	387,743	23,919	66	517,845	27,952	62	265,264	23,254
71	\$1 to \$249.....	2	400	100	3	237	100	6	586	250
72	\$250 to \$399.....	6	2,082	665	1	357	91	2	673	334
73	\$400 to \$599.....	10	5,050	1,600	4	1,841	550	4	1,993	665
74	\$600 to \$999.....	3	2,235	900	3	2,459	996	10	7,768	2,332
75	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	10	12,725	3,088	8	10,262	2,809	4	5,246	1,651
76	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	7	12,617	3,350	7	13,168	2,772	3	4,979	850
77	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	8	24,798	3,831	6	19,418	3,070	10	32,754	3,422
78	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10	48,553	3,960	8	41,060	4,576	3	14,257	1,100
79	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	5	43,036	3,500	7	60,478	4,140	13	96,193	8,194
80	\$10,000 and over.....	9	236,187	2,935	19	368,576	8,848	7	100,845	4,516
81	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	1,420	474,825	420,940	1,207	433,948	363,826	942	288,613	238,989
82	\$1 to \$249.....	599	83,227	79,035	448	63,587	60,146	424	50,408	47,799
83	\$250 to \$399.....	362	110,627	102,139	346	107,806	97,363	259	77,806	69,974
84	\$400 to \$599.....	298	135,505	122,641	240	113,969	96,592	167	78,598	63,354
85	\$600 to \$999.....	118	82,969	68,355	134	98,486	75,452	72	52,644	36,795
86	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	33	38,390	29,170	32	37,345	23,951	16	18,264	14,197
87	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	8	15,713	13,600	6	9,688	7,730	3	5,243	2,765
88	\$2,500 and over.....	2	8,454	6,000	1	3,067	2,592	1	5,630	4,175

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.³ For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

APPENDIX

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INSTRUCTIONS

Purpose of the Census of Agriculture.—An Act of Congress provides that a census of agriculture be taken every 5 years, for the purpose of obtaining basic information on farm acreage, land values, crops, livestock, and other general items relating to agriculture. The census of January 1, 1945, will consist of an enumeration of every farm in the United States.

Each enumerator will be assigned an enumeration district. In each such district he must enumerate every tract of land which might be classified as a farm under the Census definition. The information is to be obtained by a personal visit. He must secure for each farm all the information requested in order that totals may be obtained which will represent a complete and accurate picture of the agriculture within the area.

Census Schedules Are Confidential.—During the war emergency census returns are accorded confidential treatment as heretofore, subject to existing law. Under the Census Act heavy penalties are prescribed for revealing information to unauthorized persons. The enumerator should make it clear, in dealing with persons who seem unwilling to give the information requested, that he is not allowed to give any information from the schedule to their neighbors or other persons; that only sworn Census employees will have access to the farm schedules; and that those records for individual farms cannot be used for purposes of taxation, regulation, or investigation.

DEFINITION OF A FARM

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity—in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

Following is a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farms or farming, for which returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedule are required, provided the area is 3 acres or more or, if less than 3 acres, the value of the products in 1944 was \$250 or more:

Apiaries (bee farms).
Community or cooperative gardens.
Country estates and country homes (if there is production of vegetables, eggs, milk, or other agricultural products either for home use or for sale).
Cranberry bogs.

Dry-lot or barn dairies.
Feed lots.
Fur farms (fox, mink, skunk, etc., in captivity).
Garbage-feeding hog yards.
Greenhouses.
Hatcheries (baby chicks, poult, etc.).
Institutional farms (connected with schools, prisons, hospitals, etc.).
Mushroom cellars.
Nurseries (except for reforestation projects, or in connection with parks).
Part-time farms (agricultural operations incidental to other occupation).
Victory gardens.
Blueberry production from wild plants where the land is used primarily for their production.
Cutting of hay (even though this is the only farming operation).
Grazing or pasturing of livestock.
Harvesting of grass seed.
Keeping of chickens and the production of broilers (including battery-laying and battery-broiler plants).
Production of medicinal or drug plants and herbs.
Production of flowers and bulbs for sale.
Production of vegetables under glass.
Production of vegetable and flower seeds, plants, bulbs, tubers, etc.
Production, in captivity, of pheasants, quail, etc.
Production of mint, spices, or other special crops.
Raising of Shetland or other ponies.
Rabbit raising.
Squab raising.

If any specialized or unusual types of agriculture such as those mentioned above are reported, list type under Supplemental Information on page 12.

Although columns are not provided on the schedule for obtaining reports for all the above-mentioned specialized operations in detail, be sure to report on all items that are applicable, making use of inquiries for "other crops" (cols. 140-141, 191, and 202). Note that value of land and buildings and value of sales of products should be reported in all cases.

Include in one report all land which the operator uses for agricultural purposes, as previously defined, also all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, and waste lands. A farm may consist of two or more separate tracts not necessarily adjacent. Do not include public or open range neither owned nor leased by the operator (see Livestock on Open Range). If the operator cuts hay from land that he does not own and for which he pays no rent, include such acreage under Wild Hay Cut (col. 114) and explain under Supplemental Information on page 12. Large areas of timber land or other nonagricultural land held as a separate business and not used for pasture or grazing should not be included.

The following types of establishments and operations do not require returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedules unless there are also agricultural operations:

Canneries.
Cheese factories.
Creameries.
Deer parks.
Fish, frog, alligator, or snake "farms."
Fish hatcheries.
Game preserves.
Kennels.
Livestock dealers (except feed lots or other farming operations).
Ostrich "farms."
Oyster "farms."
Parks.
Riding academies with no farming operations.
Shipping pens.
Turpentine "farms" or turpentine "orchards."
Distilleries, gins, dryers, mills, refineries, or packing plants.
Establishments of 3 acres or more, even though locally known as "farms" on which there are no agricultural operations.
Idle or abandoned farms which were not operated in 1944 and will not be operated in 1945.
Cutting or gathering of forest products with no farming operations.
Landscaping, or maintaining grounds, and growing of flowers, shrubs, and ornamentals for home use only.
Picking or gathering of wild nuts, wild fruits, or wild plants (medicinal, ornamental, etc.) except where the land is maintained primarily for their production.
Production of maple sirup or sugar with no farming operations.
Raising canaries, guinea pigs, white rats, or white mice.
Stock yards and auction yards or barns.
Trapping of wild animals.

One Farm Return for Each Operator.—As a rule, one (and only one) return should be prepared for each operation. But to this

rule there is one rare exception. If a person operates two separate tracts of land as hired manager for two different owners (except for collectively developed unit farms), or one tract of land as owner (or tenant) and another as manager, a separate return should be prepared for each, as each represents a separate enterprise. Only one return should be prepared if a farm operator owns a tract of land and also rents a tract from another person.

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE

Enumerator's Record.—The enumerator's record on the front cover of every book must be filled out carefully. It is by means of this record that the information for the farms enumerated is properly classified as to geographic location.

If an enumerator is assigned more than one enumeration district, separate books must be used for each. Under no circumstances is the same book to be used for more than one enumeration district.

Number the books for each enumeration district in the order in which you use them.

The name of the minor civil division (M. C. D.)—known by various names in the different States, such as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.—should be entered with any numerical identification usually employed; for example, Precinct No. 1, Hawkinsville.

Enumerator's Certificate.—When you start a book, enter the time and date you begin and when you have completed the book enter the time and date of completion and your signature. Be sure to make the checks listed opposite the Enumerator's Certificate before signing your name. These checks should be kept in mind throughout the enumeration.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Who Should Supply the Information?—The enumerator must obtain information in regard to a farm or establishment from the actual operator if possible. If unable to locate the operator, statements by members of his family, his employees, or other qualified persons may be accepted. Neighboring farmers may be able to supply the information. If obtained from other than the farm operator, note under Supplemental Information from whom obtained.

In case the land was farmed by some other person last year, the present operator should, from the stubble or other evidence, be able to give the approximate acreages and productions for the crops harvested in 1944 on this particular farm. Do not permit an operator who has recently taken possession to report the crops which he harvested in 1944 on some other farm.

Effort should be made to obtain figures from the farmer's records, if such are kept. It is imperative, however, that you secure a complete return for every farm in your district.

How to Fill Out a Schedule.—Use blue or black ink only. Never use ink of any other color or a pencil.

Write legibly.

Make your entries in the lower part of the space provided rather than in the center of the space between lines.

If a mistake is made, draw a line through the entry in error in such manner that it can still be read and rewrite the new figure within the proper space.

Do not use an eraser or ink eradicator.

Where no entries are required, leave the spaces blank; do not insert dashes, ciphers, or check marks.

Do not use ditto marks.

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents.

Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

Use the space under Supplemental Information on page 12 for making notes.

On all doubtful points consult your supervisor.

Remember that you are enumerating the farm as of January 1, 1945, for all items except crop production, livestock products, and value of products, which are for the year 1944.

Obtain the best possible information.

Report in the units specified in the headings.

Be sure to read explanations of questions appearing at the bottom of the pages each time you ask the questions until you become thoroughly familiar with them. It is very important that the questions be interpreted according to these explanations.

Use one line (and only one) for each farm (see definition). Be sure that the entries for a particular farm are on the same line on all pages. To assist in keeping on the line, line numbers appear on both the right and left margins of each page. Each farm is to be listed in the order of visitation. When no one is at home to supply the information, the name of the operator should be obtained from a neighbor and entered in the space in which it should appear. Then when the line for the next farm is filled in, the preceding line will stand out as blank across all pages, thus serving as a reminder that here is a farm for which the information must be obtained on a repeat visit. Be sure to fill all such blank lines before turning in your book. Your enumeration must include all going farms in your district.

Order of Enumeration.—In filling out the schedule, you may find it helpful to secure reports for the various crops (cols. 49 to 204) before entering the acreages by land use (cols. 19–26). This procedure will help you in determining the acreages in the farm by use, especially land from which crops were harvested (col. 19). Before leaving a farm, be sure to make vertical and horizontal checks for each page of the schedule; that is, check to see that you have not made entries in the wrong columns or on the wrong lines and that you have not omitted entries for any inquiries which are applicable. Also make the checks listed on page 12. By making these checks, you may avoid the necessity of a return visit.

Operator Not Living On the Farm.—If a person living in a city operates a farm outside the city limits, going to the farm day by day as necessary, and he keeps livestock at his place in the city or carries on some farming operations (not merely a home garden) there, the residence should be included as part of the farm and the value included in the value of land and buildings. In such cases, the farm should be enumerated in the minor civil division where located, although the residence may be in another.

Farms with No Operator.—Infrequently a farm operated in 1944 will not have an operator at the time of the enumeration. In such cases, secure a return from the previous operator or from the owner or his representative. In column 1 write "No operator at present" and enter all other pertinent information. Report as owned or rented on basis of intentions for 1945. If it will not be operated in 1945, report on the basis of 1944 operations.

If a farm was operated in 1944, but will not be operated in 1945, fill in all information the same as you would for any other farm, except that pertaining to the operator and his household. In this case, since there will be no operator, write on the line for this farm on the first page in the columns for name and address of operator, "Will not be operated in 1945," and give, under Supplemental Information on page 12, the reason why it will not be operated. Report as owned or rented on basis of 1944 operations.

If the farm was not operated by anyone in 1944, but will be operated in 1945, there will, of course, be no crop entries for 1944, but there should be entries on pages 1 and 2 concerning the farm and the operator, and on pages 10 and 11 for livestock and poultry. On page 4 write, on the line for this farm, "Not operated in 1944, but will be in 1945."

Farms abandoned or idle in both 1944 and in 1945 are not to be enumerated on this schedule.

Farms Extending Across Boundaries of Enumeration District.—Include entire acreage of all farms whose headquarters are

(Reduced facsimile)

within the enumeration district. The farm headquarters should be determined as follows:

1. If there is only one dwelling on the farm, this dwelling is the farm headquarters, regardless of whether it is occupied or unoccupied.
2. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator lives on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling in which the farm operator lives.
3. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator does not live on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling of greatest value.
4. If there is no dwelling on the farm, but there is a building on the farm, this building is the farm headquarters.
If there are two or more such buildings, the farm headquarters is the building of greatest value.
5. If there are no buildings on the farm, the farm headquarters is the main farm entrance. The main farm entrance is the point where the farm operator usually turns off a public road, private road, trail, or path, on to the farm he operates.
If a farm with no buildings is composed of two or more separate tracts of land, the main entrance to the farm is the main entrance to the tract of land of greatest value.

In enumerating farms extending into another minor civil division or county, enter on the appropriate line in the spaces provided on page 12 the name or names of the additional minor civil divisions, the county in which each is located, and the acres in each.

If the headquarters of a farm is located in another enumeration district, the entire farm is to be enumerated in that district.

It will be helpful to indicate on your map farms for which the headquarters are in an adjoining enumeration district. If you inform the enumerator in the adjoining district, or your supervisor, of such farms it will insure that all such farm lands are included in the census enumeration and that none are duplicated.

Partnerships.—For a farm operated by two or more partners enter only one of the partners as the operator, preferably the senior partner, unless the junior partner is actually conducting the operations.

Farming Combined With Nonfarm Activities.—If manufacturing or processing is carried on primarily for the disposal of raw materials produced on the farm where the plant is located, or for putting them into a marketable form, such a plant should be included as part of the farm. If, on the other hand, the operations represent mainly custom work, or an independent enterprise, then such a plant is not to be considered a part of the farm. Report only the acreage and value of land and buildings actually used for farming purposes, and include only the products from the farming operations and their value before processing.

Institution and Corporate Farms.—Farms operated by or for institutions (schools, hospitals, prisons, reformatories, etc.) or by corporations should be recorded in the name of the person in charge of all the farming operations, even though submanagers may be employed. For such farms be sure to enter a "Yes" in column 11. Reports for such farms should include only the portions used for farming purposes. Do not include acreage and value for institutional and other nonfarm buildings (see definition of farm). In columns 27-40 the inquiries relate only to persons and dwellings connected with the farming operations. Inmates of institutions who work on the farm for pay should be classed as hired laborers; unpaid inmates should not be included. Products of the farm consumed by inmates should be considered as sold.

Agricultural Operations by Other Than the Operator of the Farm.—On some farms, members of the operator's family or other persons living on the farm (not croppers or tenants) will grow small acreages of crops or will keep some livestock, or both. For example, a 4-H Club member may have a crop or livestock project, or a hired man may have a garden or some livestock. Include all such crop operations and livestock on the return for the farm operator.

Indian Reservations and Allotted Indian Land.—Where land has been allotted to Indians, an individual return should be secured for each Indian, the use of whose land would bring it under the classification of a farm. The word "allotted" is to be construed as covering allotment in fee, allotment in trust, and the simple designation of a certain acreage as the place of residence or agricultural activity of an individual Indian. Also, a separate return should

be made for each Indian having no allotted land, but having livestock pastured on unallotted reservation, national forest, or public domain, if the value of the natural increase in his livestock and the value of his livestock products in 1944 amounted to \$250 or more. In the latter case, write in columns 18-26 "No land owned or leased."

Any acreage belonging to an Indian reservation that has not been allotted or assigned to Indians and that is not leased to corporations or individuals, if used for agricultural purposes, constitutes a single farm for which a return is to be secured from the Indian agent. The Indian agent is to be reported as manager and the name of the reservation is to be reported in column 3. The reservation return should include only such acreage as is usually devoted to crops any fenced lands on which livestock is grazed, also unfenced grazing land over which reservation livestock is herded, and land occupied by farm buildings. Any vast acreage of wild land not utilized to an appreciable extent should not be included. All livestock belonging to the reservation must be reported on the reservation return.

Livestock on Open Range.—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on open range or in a national forest by a person who does not own or rent any land used for that purpose should be enumerated as a farm with "None" entered in column 18. However, public lands used under a lease are to be included as a part of the farm, but land used under a grazing permit is not to be included.

Plantations.—See special instructions on page VII for enumerating multiple-unit operations (including plantations) in regions 2, 3, and 4.

Collectively Developed or Unit Farms.—If agricultural land is being developed and sold in small tracts to nonresidents and the original tract is farmed essentially as a unit, such development should be returned as one farm in the name of the person managing it.

Citrus Groves With Various Operations Handled Under Separate Contracts.—Citrus groves are often handled by having the various operations, such as pruning, cultivating, irrigating, spraying or dusting, harvesting, etc., performed on a contract basis. If one person performs practically all of these operations, except possibly the harvesting of the fruit, this person should be listed as the operator. If the various operations are handled separately, one person contracting to do the pruning, another the cultivating, etc., the person directing all these services is the operator. This person may be a nonresident owner or he may be a local representative of the owner.

In such cases it will often be necessary to obtain the required information from a number of different sources depending upon the local persons responsible for the various operations.

Obtain complete information from as reliable sources as possible.

Acres Owned and Acres Rented.—Acres owned and acres rented must account for all the land in the farm. Consider as owned the land which the operator or his wife holds under title, homestead law, purchase contract, or as one of the heirs or as trustee of an undivided estate.

Under Supplemental Information, on the lines provided on page 12, briefly explain any unusual entries. Comment on unusual yields, acreages, values, etc.

Land Irrigated in 1944.—Consider as irrigated any land which had water supplied to it by artificial means in 1944 for agricultural purposes.

For all regions enter in column 236 the total acreage of land in each farm irrigated in 1944, including both irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture.

In regions 4, 5, 6, and 7, where a check column for irrigation is carried for the individual crops, enter a check mark (✓) in the box provided for each crop which was harvested from land irrigated in 1944. If only a part of the acreage of a crop was irri-

gated, report separately, within the same block, the acreage and production of the portion irrigated and that grown on dry land, entering the nonirrigated portion directly above the irrigated portion, bracketing the two entries as a further indication that they are for the same farm. Be sure to check the irrigated portion.

CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM IN 1944

Include under the various crop questions only those acreages harvested by cutting, digging, picking, etc., and by grazing or hogging off. In reporting crops which were harvested by grazing or hogging off, include only the crops which were allowed to mature, or to approach maturity, before they were grazed or hogged off. Except for orchards, do not include crops which were complete failures. Do not include as harvested any crops used solely for soil improvement or any grown solely for pasture and utilized as such.

Omitted Column Numbers.—In preparing the schedule, the more important crops grown in all regions were included and were assigned column numbers. However, in order to shorten the schedule for each region, questions for crops which are grown infrequently in a particular region were omitted. Whenever you find that a crop has been harvested for which there is not a specific inquiry on the schedule for your region, report such crop in columns 140–141, except for fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties which are to be reported in columns 191, 202, or 204, whichever is applicable.

Unit of Measure.—Frequently the unit of measure common to your locality will not be that called for on the schedule. In such cases, convert to the unit specified and, under Supplemental Information, name and describe the unit commonly used in the locality, giving its approximate cubic content or net weight and the conversion factor used. The conversion tables on pages V and VI may be helpful, in some instances, in making the conversion to the unit called for on the schedule.

Two or More Crops From Same Land.—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944, be sure to report all crops.

(1) **Succession Crops.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944 but were grown in succession, i. e., one crop planted and harvested, then another crop planted and harvested, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for each crop.

(2) **Interplanted Crops.**—Where a row crop is planted at approximately normal planting distance and some other crop is grown between or in the rows of the first crop, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for the row crop and also under the inquiry for the interplanted crop.

(3) **Mixed Crops.**—As noted on the schedule, where flax and wheat are grown together, one-half of the acreage is to be reported under each crop. The schedule provides for reporting other mixed grains in columns 57–58 and for reporting a mixture of clover and timothy hay in columns 106–107. A mixture of grains for hay should be reported in columns 110–111. Crops grown and harvested as a mixture, for which the schedule makes no provision, should be reported under the crop which predominates. A notation should be made under Supplemental Information, such as "mixed with," giving the name of the secondary crop.

(4) **Contour Farming.**—In contour farming where different crops are alternated on different levels, the acreage should be fairly allocated among the several crops. Do not confuse with interplanting.

(5) **Strip Cropping.**—Allocate the acreage among the several crops as for contour farming.

LIVESTOCK, JANUARY 1, 1945, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1944

In the enumeration of livestock, include all animals and poultry on the farm or ranch on January 1, 1945, whether or not all are owned by the operator, but do not include any belonging to the operator and being kept on another farm or ranch. Also include livestock belonging to the farm or ranch but grazing in national forests or on open range.

In areas where livestock are grazed in national forests or on open range, secure the report from the ranch operator for all his herds or bands and not from the herder who happens to be in

charge of a particular herd or band. Every effort should be made to enumerate all livestock for which the ranch headquarters are in your enumeration district. To insure complete enumeration, any information concerning the grazing of livestock in national forests or on open range in your district, when the ranch headquarters are located elsewhere, should be given to your supervisor along with the location of the headquarters, the name and address of the owner, and any other pertinent information, such as the location of the animals during the four main seasons of the year.

Livestock sold and livestock production in 1944 should be reported for the farm even though some of these items may represent operations for someone else or under some arrangement whereby the title may be held wholly or partly by other persons. For example, broilers raised "on shares" or on a "per-head basis" are to be reported for the farm on which they were produced and not for the hatchery or feed dealer for whom they were produced.

Livestock Dealers.—Animals purchased for immediate resale and not for feeding or grazing to increase their value should not be reported under Livestock Sold Alive in 1944. Such operations are not considered "farming" and are largely duplications of sales reported for other farms. However, if the place qualifies in other respects as a farm, a report should be made of the farming operations and of the livestock on hand.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS

In reporting the value of farm products sold or traded in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234, the value of vegetables for farm household use in column 194, and the value of all farm products used by households on the farm in column 235, observe the following rules:

- (1) There must be an entry of either dollars or "None" in every one of these columns for every farm.
- (2) "None" is to be entered for the value of farm products sold or traded whenever the farm did not produce any of the products; or, if such products were produced, none were or are to be sold or traded. "None" is to be entered for value of vegetables grown for farm household use, and for value of farm products used by farm households only if none of these products of the farm in 1944 were or are to be used by households on that farm.
- (3) The value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator. Hence, for tenants and croppers, include the value of the landlord's share. That is, any products of the farm, which were or are to be paid as rent, are to be considered as sold. However, if the landlord's share of the products was purchased by the tenant and used on the farm where produced, such products should not be considered as sold.
- (4) Since the value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator, do not include the value of any products which were received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others.
- (5) Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.
- (6) Include the value of byproducts sold or traded, such as cottonseed, straw, skimmed milk, buttermilk, hides, poultry manure, etc.
- (7) For columns 142, 193, and 203, crops harvested in 1944, which will be sold after the enumeration date, should be valued on the basis of market quotations at the time of the enumeration.
- (8) Do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced.
- (9) Do not include government payments, such as soil-conservation and dairy-feed payments.
- (10) Note that the values reported in column 194 must always be included in column 235. In no other instance are any value-of-products figures to be included in more than one column.
- (11) The value of farm products used by households on the farm where produced (col. 235) frequently represents a considerable part of the total value of farm products. A special effort should be made to avoid underestimating the value of such consumption. Products used by farm households should be valued at local farm prices.
- (12) Products of institutional farms, consumed by inmates of the institution, should be considered as sold, and the values of such products should be reported in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234. For institutional farms, enter in columns 194 and 235 the value of products consumed by households of full-time farm employees (other than inmates) living on the farm.
- (13) Many farmers do not keep records and will not be able to answer the value-of-products questions accurately. Nevertheless, they should be able to give an approximation. The enumerator should secure an estimate in every case where exact figures are not available, and should enter any necessary explanations under Supplemental Information on page 12.

(Reduced facsimile)

CONVERSION TABLES

Caution.—Many of the weights and ratios given are approximations and should be used only in the absence of more accurate figures. Weights per unit for many commodities vary greatly depending upon variety, season, locality, etc.; therefore, those given may not be accurate for your community and may not be in agreement with the legal requirements in your State. However, the tables and conversion factors which follow may assist in making calculations when records are not available in terms of units given on the schedule.

The paragraph numbers refer to the column (or columns) to which the conversion relates.

CROPS

EQUIVALENT BUSHELS PER CWT. AND PER TON FOR COMMODITIES OF VARIOUS WEIGHTS

WEIGHT PER BUSHEL (pounds)	NUMBER OF BUSHELS	
	PER 100 POUNDS	PER TON
14	7½	142½
24	4½	83½
32	3½	63½
45	2½	44½
48	2¼	41½
50	2	40
56	1¾	35½
60	1½	33½
70	1¼	28½

CORN AND SORGHUMS

51.—Corn (bushels):

Shelled corn, 56 pounds.

Ear corn, 70 pounds, or 2 bushel baskets level or 1½ heaped.

Corn with husks, 6 bushel baskets level or 4 heaped.

For converting barrels to bushels, multiply by local equivalent in bushels of ear corn (not baskets).

Corn in crib: 1 bushel of ear corn (70 pounds) occupies about 2½ cubic feet. Bushels of corn in crib equal length by width by average depth by ½.

54.—Grain Sorghums (bushel), 56 pounds. 1 ton of heads=25 bushels.

56.—Sorghum Hay (tons). Convert green to dry weight by dividing by 3.

SMALL GRAINS

Grain in bin: 1 bushel of grain occupies about 1½ cubic feet. Bushels of grain in a bin equal length by width by average depth by ½.

58.—Mixed Grains (bushels). Use weights based on approximate proportion of each grain in the mixture.

60.—Oats for Grain (bushels), 32 pounds.

63.—Barley (bushels), 48 pounds.

65.—Rye (bushels), 56 pounds.

67.—Flax (bushels), 56 pounds.

69, 71, 73.—Wheat (bushels), 60 pounds.

75.—Rice:

1 bushel weighs 45 pounds.

1 barrel, 162 pounds.

1 barrel, about 3½ bushels.

1 bag (Southern States), 162 to 200 pounds or 1 to 1½ barrel.

ANNUAL LEGUMES

81.—Soybeans and Mungbeans (bushels), 60 pounds.

Dry Field and Seed Beans:

85.—Lima (dry), 1 bushel=56 pounds.

119.—Vetch Seed, 1 bushel=60 pounds.

83, 87.—Other Beans and Lentils (dry), 1 bushel=60 pounds.

90.—Cowpeas (bushels), 60 pounds.

94, 96.—Dry Field and Seed Peas, 1 bushel=60 pounds.

100.—Peanuts (pounds). 1 bushel of unshelled: Virginia, 22 pounds; runners, 28 pounds; and Spanish, 30 pounds.

HAY

92, 101–165.—Report tons of cured hay; 3 tons green weight equal approximately 1 ton cured hay.

CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS

117.—Lespedeza Seed (pounds). In some States the weight is 25 pounds per bushel; in others common seed will weight 28 pounds; Kobe seed, 30 pounds; and Korean seed as high as 44 pounds.

121.—Alfalfa Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.

123.—Clover Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.

MISCELLANEOUS CROPS

125.—Irish Potatoes:

1 bushel=60 pounds.

1 barrel=2½ bushels.

127.—Cotton (running square bales):

2 round bales=1 square bale.

1,500-pound seed cotton=approximately 1 square bale.

129.—Sweetpotatoes. 1 bushel weighs about 55 pounds.

131.—Hops. 1 bale=about 200 pounds.

SMALL FRUITS

1 quart weighs about 1½ pound.

1 gallon=4 quarts.

2 pints=1 quart.

Convert crates to quarts on basis of capacity in quarts or pints.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES

154.—Apples:

1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.

1 western box is considered the equivalent of 1 bushel.

1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 7 pounds of fresh fruit.

156.—Cherries:

1 bushel, unstemmed=about 56 pounds.

1 quart, unstemmed=1½ pound.

1 bushel, stemmed=about 64 pounds.

1 quart, stemmed=about 2 pounds.

158.—Peaches:

1 bushel=about 48 pounds.

1 western crate=20 pounds.

1 pound dried peaches is equivalent to about: 7 pounds fresh fruit for clings, or 6½ pounds fresh fruit for free-stones.

160.—Pears:

1 bushel=about 50 pounds.

1 box, western=46 pounds.

1 crate, western (4½ by 16 by 16½)=22 pounds.

1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.

162.—Plums and Prunes:

1 bushel=about 56 pounds.

1 box, western=20 pounds.

1 box, N. W. suitcase=16 pounds.

1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 2½ pounds fresh fruit for California, and 3½ pounds fresh fruit for Washington and Oregon.

(Reduced facsimile)

164.—Grapes:

- 1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
- 1 western lug box=28 pounds.
- 1 eastern 12-quart basket=18 pounds.
- 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 4 pounds fresh fruit.

166.—Apricots:

- 1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
- 1 crate, western=22 pounds.
- 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.

171-184.—Citrus Fruits:

APPROXIMATE POUNDS PER UNIT

UNIT AND KIND	CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA	TEXAS	FLORIDA	LOUISIANA	ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI
Field box:					
Satsumas....	--	--	85	--	--
Tangerines....	--	--	85	--	--
Other oranges	--	--	90	--	--
Grapefruit....	--	--	80	--	--
Lemons....	--	--	--	--	--
Packed box:					
Satsumas....	--	--	85	85	85
Tangerines....	--	--	85	85	85
Other oranges	77	87	90	90	90
Grapefruit....	65 to 68	78	80	80	80
Lemons....	79	--	--	--	--
Bushel:					
Satsumas....	--	--	--	54	58
Tangerines....	--	--	--	58	58
Other oranges	--	--	--	56	56
Grapefruit....	--	--	--	50	50
Lemons....	--	--	--	--	--

¹ A half-strap equals 40 to 42 pounds, or ½ bushel.

192. **Land in Orchards (acres).**—To find the number of trees or vines per acre, divide 43,560, the number of square feet in an acre, by the number of square feet occupied per tree measured as the distance from one tree to another in the row multiplied by the distance to the next parallel row.

$$\text{Example; } \frac{43,560}{(15 \times 10)} = \frac{43,560}{150} = 290$$

TREES OR VINES PER ACRE

(Square Planting)

PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)	PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)
6	1,210	28	70
8	681	30	48
10	436	35	36
12	302	40	27
15	194	45	22
18	134	50	17
20	109	60	12

223-225.—Milk and Cream:

1 gallon milk=8.6 pounds.

1 hundredweight milk=11.6 gallons.

Average cream, 2 to 2½ pounds butterfat per gallon of cream.

Double or whipping cream, about 3 to 3½ pounds per gallon of cream.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE OF ENUMERATOR'S MAP PROPERLY MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION

An enlarged map (or set of maps) will be furnished each enumerator. The enumeration district will be delineated on the map. You will be expected to identify on the map every farm you enumerate. Alongside the dwelling symbol on the map, mark the book number and the line number on which is recorded the report of each farm visited. Draw a square in the proper location for each farm you may record which is not shown on the map. Mark a cross through symbols on the map which are found to represent abandoned or idle farms, or which, for any reason, do not represent a farm. There will be instances when you may enumerate more than one farm operated from a single dwelling unit. Show the book number and line number for each such report.

The illustrative example on the right represents a small section of an enumerator's map. The map has been properly marked so that enumerated farms may be identified.

A properly marked map is an important check upon the completeness of the enumeration, and is required from each enumerator.



• (Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

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This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1928. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

FARM OPERATOR, JANUARY 1, 1945		If land is rented from or managed for others FROM WHOM IS LAND RENTED OR FOR WHOM IS LAND MANAGED? Indicate if an institution or corporation		1
Name	Address (Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)	Name	Address (Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)	
1	2	3	4	
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
10				10
11				11
12				12
13				13
14				14
15				15
16				16
17				17
18				18
19				19
20				20
21				21
22				22
23				23
24				24
25				25
↓		2	THIS LINE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY →	

1 The farm operator is the person who works the farm, performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. When land is rented or cropped, the tenant, renter, or cropper is the operator even though the owner may exercise some supervision. If the farming operations are performed by a caretaker who merely carries out the instructions of his employer, report the employer as operator. However, report as operator a paid manager responsible for the farming operations. If the farm is operated for a corporation or institution, report as operator the superintendent, manager, supervisor, or other person directly responsible for the farming operations.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

State _____
 County _____
 M.C.D.-E.D. _____
 Book _____

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

2	E. D. segment number (supplemental schedule)	Color of operator	Age of operator	Does the operator live on this farm?	Year the operator began to operate this farm (continuously)	Work off his farm by operator in 1944 for pay or profit	Is the operator of this farm a paid manager?	Land in this farm OWNED BY OPERATOR (or by his employer if a managed farm)		Land in this farm RENTED FROM OTHERS				Total acres in farm Jan. 1, 1945 (Col. 12 + Col. 14)	LAND USE IN 1944 (The sum of Columns 19 to 26 inclusive, must equal Column 18)									
								Acres owned	Value of land and buildings owned	Acres rented	Value of land and buildings rented	Method of rental (cash, share, cash, other)	All work stock and tractor power furnished by landlord?		Land from which crops were harvested, hay cut, or in orchards in 1944	Land on which all crops were a complete failure in 1944	Cropland idle in summer fallow, or in soil improvement crops only in 1944	Land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944 that was plowed within past 7 years	Woodland harvested or grazed in 1944	Other land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944	Woodland not pastured or grazed in 1944	All other land—waste land, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.		
																							12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a
5	6a	7a	8b	9b	10b	11a	12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a			
1	W or O	Years	Yes or No	Year	Days	Yes or No	Acres	Dollars	Acres	Dollars		Yes or No	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres			
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5 If farm is located in E. D. Segment, enter segment number shown on E. D. map. See instructions on supplemental schedule.

6 W for white, O for other. Include Mexicans with "white." Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races with "other."

9 In case of operator who has returned to a farm which he had previously operated, report year in which he returned to begin operations anew.

10 Report nonfarm work and work on other farms for pay. Include work in connection with filling station, garage, store, tourist camp, or other non-farm business conducted at this farm. Do not include exchange work.

12 Do not include in this farm any land now rented to or cropped by others.

13 and 15 Report present market value. Do not report the assessed value unless it conforms to the market value.

18 Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands.

19 Report acres in this farm from which one or more crops were cut, dug, picked, or otherwise harvested in 1944; all land in orchards and small fruits (bearing or nonbearing); and acreage in nurseries and greenhouses. Do not count same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.

Suggestion to Enumerators: It may be helpful to fill in the information for columns 49 to 204 before proceeding with columns 19 to 26.

20 Land on which all crops (except orchards) were destroyed by drought, hail, flood, insects, disease, etc.; also acreage not harvested on account of labor shortage, poor stand, etc. Do not report as failure any crops which were grazed, hogged off, or otherwise harvested for any purpose, or any land replanted to a crop that was harvested.

21 Do not report here cropland pastured; report it in column 22.

22 Do not report here land from which crops were harvested; report in column 18.

23 and 25 Include as woodland all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber. Do not report here chaparral and woody shrubs; report such acreage in column 24 or 26.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

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In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{1}{16} = \frac{1}{20}$, $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{3}{20}$, $\frac{5}{16} = \frac{5}{20}$, $\frac{7}{16} = \frac{7}{20}$.

DWELLINGS ON THIS FARM JAN. 1, 1945		PERSONS LIVING IN THESE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS JAN. 1, 1945				Persons 14 years old and over working on this farm equivalent of 2 or more days, week ending Jan. 6, 1945			Total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wages, also contract and piece work labor)	DOES FARM DWELLING HAVE—				Electric distribution line within 1 mile of farm dwelling?	Distance to nearest all-weather road	Motor trucks on this farm	Tractors on this farm	Value of farm implements and machinery, including trucks and tractors (omit automobiles)	All automobiles on this farm	MORTGAGE debt on land and buildings of this farm OWNED by operator (Cols. 47 and 48)		3 R1
Occupied	Unoccupied	Boys under 14 years old	Girls under 14 years old	Men and boys 14 years old and over	Women and girls 14 years old and over	Operator	Unpaid members of operator's family (omit operator)	Hired farm laborers (omit operator)		Ran-ning water?	Electricity?	Radio?	Telephone?							Yes or No	Yes or No	
27b	28b	29b	30b	31b	32b	33b	34b	35b	36b	37b	38b	39b	40b	41b	42b	43b	44b	45b	46b	47a	48a	
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24																						24
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27-28 Omit dwellings rented to others and tourist camps or institutional buildings.

29-32 Omit inmates of institutions.

33-35 Report number working at farm work, including farm chores; omit housework and contract construction work. Omit unpaid inmates of institutions. If partnership, report in column 34 partners other than one listed as operator.

36 Omit expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in cost of such machine hire; and expenditures for housework and for contract construction work.

41 Or if no farm dwelling, electric distribution line within 1 mile of farm buildings? If no

farm buildings, within 1 mile of main farm entrance? Main farm entrance is point where operator usually turns off public road (or off private road giving access to farm).

42 If main farm entrance is on all-weather road, report 0 miles; if not, give distance along highway to nearest road that is passable at all times and all seasons. Hard-surfaced roads occasionally snow-bound or flooded are considered "all-weather" roads.

43-44 Report only those used in the operation of the farm. Do not include trailers. If used or owned jointly, report for farm where usually kept. Report truck-trailer combinations (road tractor with trailer) under motortrucks, counting only number of power units.

45 Report present market value. If machinery is used or owned jointly, report only for farm where usually kept. Include all farm implements and farm machinery (except automobiles), such as tractors, trucks, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment; threshing machines, combines, etc. Do not include machinery and equipment used primarily for nonfarm purposes. Report permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment under value of land and buildings.

46 Include any owned by hired help living on farm.

48 If mortgage covers larger acreage than reported in column 12, prorate share of mortgage on value basis.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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4 R1	CORN (Do not include sweet corn and kafir)			SORGHUMS "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, hogari, atlas, sorghum cane, sweet sor- ghums, etc.			MIXED GRAINS thrashed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together)		OATS thrashed or combined		OATS cut for feeding unthreshed	BARLEY thrashed or combined		RYE thrashed or combined		
	Total corn grown for all purposes	Corn harvested for grain		All sor- ghums grown except for silage	Sorghums harvested for grain		57 Acres	58 Bushels	59 Acres	60 Bushels	61 Acres	62 Acres	63 Bushels	64 Acres	65 Bushels	
	49	50	51	52	53	54										
	Acres	Acres	Bushels (shelled basis)	Acres	Acres	Bushels										
1																1
2																2
3																3
4																4
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	49	50	51	52	53	54	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	

49 Corn for grain, silage, or fodder; hogged off or grazed. If grown with other crops, report total acreage of mixture. Do not report sweet corn and "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, etc., here; see columns 198 and 52-54.

50 Whether snapped, husked, or machine-harvested for grain.

51 56 pounds shelled corn or 70 pounds ear corn=1 bushel.

52 Sorghums for grain, hay or dry forage, silage, and hogged off or grazed. Do not include sorghums for silage. Report in columns 140-141.

53-54 Either threshed or combined for feeding in the head after cutting from stalk. 1 ton heads=25 bushels grain.

57-58 Wheat and oats, wheat and barley, wheat and rye, oats and barley, oats and peas, etc.

Underscore or name here mixtures reported on these farms.

See instructions for columns 66-67 for reporting wheat and flax mixtures.

61 Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage or later), either tied in bundles or loose, for feeding unthreshed. Do not report oats cut prior to the milk stage here; report in columns 110-111.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

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In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$.

	FLAX threshed or combined		WINTER WHEAT threshed or combined in 1944		SPRING WHEAT threshed or combined		All SOYBEANS grown alone except for green manure	SOYBEANS harvested for beans	All DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS harvested other than soybeans	COWPEAS grown alone except for green manure	COWPEAS harvested for peas	SOYBEANS and COWPEAS harvested for hay	5 R1		
	66 Acres	67 Bushels	68 Acres	69 Bushels	72 Acres	73 Bushels								78 Acres	80 Acres
1															1
2															2
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25															25
	66	67	68	69	72	73	78	80	81	82	83	88	90	91	92

66-67 Where flax and wheat were grown together, report one-half of the acreage under each crop. Where flax is grown for fiber and threshed, report the acreage and the flax seed produced. Report in columns 140-141 the acreage and value of fiber flax grown.

72-73 Including durum and macaroni.

78 Include mungbeans. Report total acreage harvested as beans, hay, or silage, hogged off or grazed. If mungbeans are also reported in columns 80-81; if cut for hay also report in columns 91-92.

82-83 Include navy, pea bean, Great Northern, white marrow, yelloweye, white kidney, red kidney, cranberry, soldier, etc.

88 Total acreage harvested for peas, navy, or silage; hogged off or grazed. If harvested for peas, also report in column 90; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

91-92 Also include this acreage in column 78 or 88. Omit byproduct straw (stalks and leaves) of soybeans or cowpeas which have been threshed.

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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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6 R1	All DRY FIELD AND SEED PEAS harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas		ALFALFA cut for hay (include alfalfa ground for feed in the field)		CLOVER or TIMOTHY cut for hay		LESPEDEZA cut for hay		SMALL GRAINS cut for hay		Other TAME HAY cut		WILD HAY cut		ALFALFA seed harvested	
	93 Acres	94 Bushels	104 Acres	105 Tons	106 Acres	107 Tons	108 Acres	109 Tons	110 Acres	111 Tons	112 Acres	113 Tons	114 Acres	115 Tons	120 Acres	121 Bushels
1																1
2																2
3																3
4																4
5																5
6																6
7																7
8																8
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22																22
23																23
24																24
25																25

93-94 Austrian peas grown for seed or hogged off or grazed should be reported in columns 140-141.

106-107 Clover or timothy, alone or mixed. Do not report sweetclover here; report in columns 112-113.

110-111 Hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc. Do not report here oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed; report in column 61.

112-113 Include sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, vetches, etc.

114-115 Include marsh, prairie, or range grasses. Do not include volunteer grasses following a cultivated crop; report such grasses cut for hay in columns 112-113.

121 Country or thresher run.

HAY CROPS

Report for each kind of hay the total production of all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown. Report mixtures in the columns in which the predominating hay would be classified. Do not include any hay crops cut for silage.

If seed was harvested from the same acreage from which hay was cut, report in columns 120 to 123 or 140-141, where applicable.

(Reduced facsimile)

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$.

RED CLOVER seed harvested		IRISH POTATOES harvested for home use or for sale		SWEET POTATOES and YAMS harvested for home use or for sale		TOBACCO harvested (all types)		SUGAR BEETS harvested for sugar		Crops harvested not covered elsewhere on schedule (see instructions below)			7 R1 VALUE of field crops - Col. 142 - 143 which were at sale to be SOLD OR TRADED
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	
Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Pounds	Acres	Tons	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1													1
2													2
3													3
4													4
5													5
6													6
7													7
8													8
9													9
10													10
11													11
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18													18
19													19
20													20
21													21
22													22
23													23
24													24
25													25
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	

123 Country or thresher run.

140-141 Some of the crops to be included are listed below with an identification number. Each crop reported should be identified by entering its number in the column headed "Iden. No."

Crop	Iden. No.	Crop	Iden. No.
Broomcorn	1	Popcorn	10
Buckwheat	2	Sweet sorghums	11
Chicory	3	for sirup	12
Cotton	4	Vetch seed	13
Emmer and spelt	5	Wormseed	14
Hemp	6		15
Hops	7		16
Lupinus seed	8		
Mint for oil	9		

Use numbers 14, 15, and 16 for identifying any unusual crops not listed in these instructions and for reporting such crops as root and grain crops hogged off or grazed (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans) and silage crops (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans).

If more than one such crop for an individual farm, report the combined acreage and value in columns 140-141 and give the name, acreage, and value of each crop under Supplemental Information, page 12.

In column 141 report the actual or estimated value of production, whether it has been or is to be sold, traded, or used on the farm.

Do not include crops covered in Cols. 49 to 135, or fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties (columns 143 to 204).

142 If none, enter "None." Include value of by-products sold or traded, such as cottonseed and straw. For tenants and croppers include the value of the landlord's share.

Do not include value of field crops received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others. Do not include value of crops fed to livestock, used for seed, or consumed by households on farm where produced.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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8 R1	SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED IN 1944 Omit nonbearing acreage								TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES Report Nurseries in Col. 204 Report fruit production on fresh basis															
	STRAWBERRIES harvested		RASPBERRIES harvested (same only)		BLACKBERRIES and DEWBERRIES harvested (same only)		BLUEBERRIES harvested (same and wild)		APPLES		CHERRIES													
	143		144		145		146		147		148		149		150		153		154		155		156	
	Acre	Quarto	Acre	Quarto	Acre	Quarto	Acre	Quarto	Acre	Quarto	Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds						
1																								1
2																								2
3																								3
4																								4
5																								5
6																								6
7																								7
8																								8
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	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	153	154	155	156												

149-150 Wild blueberries should be reported only when grown on land used primarily for their production. Do not include incidental pickings from land not maintained for blueberry production.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

285

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued										Other small and tree fruits and nuts harvested, value of product—See in 1944	Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees Jan. 1, 1945	VALUE of fruit and nuts, cols. 143-191, which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED	Value (estimated) of vegetables grown on this farm for farm household(s) use	9 R1
PEACHES		PEARS		PLUMS and PRUNES		GRAPES		PECANS, improved and seedling						
Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944					
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	191	192	193	194	
Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds	Dollars	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	
1														1
2														2
3														3
4														4
5														5
6														6
7														7
8														8
9														9
10														10
11														11
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19														19
20														20
21														21
22														22
23														23
24														24
25														25
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	191	192	193	194	

191 Report boysenberries, cranberries, currants, gooseberries, loganberries, youngberries, apricots, figs, nectarines, quinces, cultivated chestnuts, English or Persian walnuts, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

192 Report all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. Do not include land planted in small fruits (berries) and nurseries.

193 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Include small fruits as well as tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

Do not include here value of nursery products sold or traded; report in column 204. Do not include value of fruits and nuts used by households or fed to livestock on farm where produced.

194 If none, enter "None." Vegetables grown on this farm in 1944 for consumption by operator's family and all households on farm. Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 125.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

10 R1		VEGETABLES HARVESTED IN 1944 FOR SALE (NOT FOR HOME USE) (Include vegetables sold to canneries. Where a crop was harvested following another on the same land during year, report acreage for each crop)						VALUE of vegetables (columns 195-202) which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED		VALUE of horticultural specialties SOLD OR TRADED in 1944		All mules and male colts Jan. 1, 1945		All horses and colts, including ponies Jan. 1, 1945		CATTLE		HOGS		SHEEP		Wool shorn in 1944			
		Fresh BEANS harvested (snap, string, or wax)	CABBAGE harvested	SWEET CORN harvested	TOMATOES harvested	GREEN PEAS harvested (English)	All other vegetables and melons harvested	195	196	198	200	201	202	203v	204v	205c	206c	207c	208c	209c	210c	211d	212d	213d	214d
		Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Pounds	
1		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											1	
2		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											2	
3		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											3	
4		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											4	
5		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											5	
6		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											6	
7		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											7	
8		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											8	
9		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											9	
10		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											10	
11		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											11	
12		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											12	
13		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											13	
14		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											14	
15		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											15	
16		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											16	
17		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											17	
18		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											18	
19		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											19	
20		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											20	
21		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											21	
22		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											22	
23		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											23	
24		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											24	
25		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											25	
195	196	198	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214								

201 Do not report green cowpeas (crowder, blackeyes, etc.) or dry peas here; see columns 202 and 93.

202 Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128. Report asparagus, green lima beans, beets, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, dry onions, sweet peppers, spinach, watermelons, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

203 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.

Do not include here value of Irish and sweet potatoes sold or traded, or value of vegetables used by households on farm. Report the former in

column 142; the latter in both columns 194 and 235.

204 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of -

Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

205 Mules and male colts of all ages, both male and female.

206 Horses and colts of all kinds and ages, both male and female.

207 Cattle and calves of all ages, including calves, bulls, steers, and young heifers, as well as the cows and heifers 2 years old and over reported in column 208.

209 Hogs and pigs of all kinds and ages, including the sows and gilts reported in column 210.

210 Sows and gilts that farrowed since December 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945.

211 Goats and kids of all ages.

212 Sheep and lambs of all kinds and ages, including the ewes reported in column 213.

213 Do not include 1944 fall lambs.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

287

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{10} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{4}{10} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{5}{10} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{6}{10} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{8}{10} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{9}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$.

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			ANIMALS BUTCHERED			VALUE of livestock, wool, mohair, meat, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cows and heifers milked in 1944	Milk produced in 1944	DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD			VALUE of all dairy products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Chickens on hand over 4 mos. old Jan. 1, 1945	Chickens eggs produced in 1944	Chickens raised in 1944 (including broilers and fryers)	Turkeys raised in 1944	VALUE of all poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poult, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cost of feed bought in 1944 for livestock, dairy, and poultry	VALUE of forest products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	VALUE (estimated) of products of this farm in 1944 USED or to be used BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS ON THIS FARM	Total land in this farm irrigated in 1944	11
Cattle and calves sold alive in 1944	Hogs and pigs sold alive in 1944	Sheep and lambs sold alive in 1944	Cattle butchered in 1944, excluding calves	Calves butchered in 1944	Hogs and pigs butchered in 1944				Whole milk sold in 1944	Cream sold in 1944 (butterfat content)	Butter sold in 1944											
215c	216c	217c	218c	219c	220c	221v	222c	223c	224c	225c	226c	227v	228e	229e	230e	231e	232v	233e	234v	235v	236a	
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Gallons	Gallons	Pounds of butterfat	Pounds	Dollars	Number	Dozens	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Acres	
1																					1	
2																					2	
3																					3	
4																					4	
5																					5	
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23																					23	
24																					24	
25																					25	

215-217 Report animals sold alive from this farm whether produced on this farm or purchased from others. See instructions on page IV regarding livestock dealers.

218-220 Report animals butchered for use on this farm or for sale as dressed meat from this farm.

221 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of horses and mules, wool, goats, mohair, goat milk, meat, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, honey, etc., as well as value of sales of dairy products or poultry and poultry products. Report the farmer in column 227, the latter in column 232.

222 Include cows and heifers of all kinds milked during all or any part of 1944.

LIVESTOCK

Include animals on farm or ranch whether belonging to the farm operator or not, also animals belonging to farm but grazing in national forests or on open range.

223 8.6 pounds = 1 gallon. Report all milk produced, whether consumed, sold, fed to stock, or otherwise disposed of.

225 Report pounds of butterfat, not pounds of cream.

227 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as value of sales for columns 224-226. Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include value of dairy products purchased and resold.

230 Include as raised all broilers, fryers, and roasters, as well as chickens raised for this year's flock, whether chicks were hatched on this farm or purchased as baby chicks.

232 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, poult, etc., as well as value of sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

233 Hay, grain, mill feed, tankage, mixed feeds, oyster shells, etc., purchased. Do not include expenditures for feed crops grown on this farm and purchased from landlord.

234 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

235 If none, enter "None." Include value of vegetables for farm households' use (column 194), as well as value of meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, fruits, firewood, fuel wood, sirup, Irish and sweet potatoes, etc., used by households on farm where produced.

236 Include both cropland and pasture irrigated in 1944.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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12 SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND CERTIFICATE				
	If any part of this farm is in another Minor Civil Division, give name of the M. C. D., also class, as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.	Give name of county in which the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237 is located.	How many acres of this farm are located in the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237?	REMARKS Clarify any unusual entries in this report by adequate explanations below. Comment on unusual crops, yields, values, acreages, location and ownership of livestock, etc.
	237	238	239	
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
10				10
11				11
12				12
13				13
14				14
15				15
16				16
17				17
18				18
19				19
20				20
21				21
22				22
23				23
24				24
25				25

Make these checks before signing the adjoining certificate:

Each line should contain the entries for one farm according to the Census definition.
 The report for each farm must be complete.
 There must be entries in columns 1, 8, 11, 12 or 14, 13 or 15, 18, 41, and 42.
 Check each line used to make sure that you have entries of either dollars or "None" in all of the value-of-products columns (columns 142, 193, 194, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, 234, and 235).
 The entry in column 18 should equal the sum of the entries in columns 19 to 26, inclusive; also the sum of columns 12 and 14.
 The sum of the acres in columns 49 to 204, after subtracting duplicated acreages, should approximately check to the entry in column 19.
 If there is an entry in columns 27 or 28 there should be entries in columns 37-40.
 Examine carefully any infrequent reports to make sure you have not made entries in the wrong column.
 Check to see that you have obtained answers to all inquiries which are applicable in your area.
 Check to see that both acreage and production are reported where called for.
 Check to see that production is reported in the units of measure called for on the schedule.
 Check production of each crop with the acreage harvested to see that the yield per acre is reasonable for your locality.
 All entries should be legible.
 All numerical data should be in whole numbers except where a separate column is provided for fractions. Fractions should be in tenths.
 All values should be reported in dollars only, not dollars and cents.

ENUMERATOR'S CERTIFICATE

Enumeration of this book—

Begun by me at {a.m.} on the day
 of, 1945

Completed by me at {a.m.} on the
 day of, 1945

(Signed), Enumerator.

(Reduced facsimile)

[The Roman numerals refer to County tables I to VIII of the report; the Arabic numerals refer to State tables 1 to 8. These County and State tables are presented for each State. For index to page on which a specific table begins, see Contents, page IV]

A

Acreage, farm:	Table
total.....	I, 1
average per farm.....	I, 1
by color of operator.....	V, 5
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
owned and rented acreage for part owners.....	V, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
classes of land:	
according to use.....	I, 1
cropland harvested, by size of farm.....	VI, 6
Age of farm operator.....	I, 1
Alfalfa:	
for hay.....	II, 2
for seed.....	II, 2
All-weather road.....	I, 1
All-other-crop farms.....	VIII, 8
Almonds.....	II, 2
Animals:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
value.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Annual legumes, specified.....	II, 2
Apples.....	II, 2
Apricots.....	II, 2
Area, approximate land.....	I, 1
Automobiles on farms.....	I, 1

B

Barley.....	II, 2
Beans:	
dry field and seed, other.....	II, 2
snap, string, or wax (green).....	II, 2
soybeans.....	II, 2
Beets, sugar.....	II, 2
Berries, specified.....	II, 2
Blackberries and dewberries.....	II, 2
Blueberries (tame and wild).....	II, 2
Boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Boysenberries (included with Loganberries and youngberries).....	II, 2
Broilers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3
Butter sold.....	III, 3
Butterfat sold.....	III, 3

C

Cabbage.....	II, 2
Calves butchered.....	III, 3
See also Cattle and calves.	
Cane, sorghum. See Sorghums.	
Cane, sugar, for sirup and/or sugar.....	II, 2
Cash tenants.....	V, 5
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Cattle and calves:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	III, 3
butchered, excluding calves.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Celery.....	II, 2
Cherries.....	II, 2
Chicken eggs produced.....	III, 3

* Certain States.

Chickens:	Table
on hand.....	III, 3
raised.....	III, 3
Chufas.....	II, 2
Citrus fruits, specified.....	II, 2
Clover for hay (included with Clover or timothy for hay).....	II, 2
Clover seed, red.....	II, 2
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) for hay.....	II, 2
Color of operator (South only).....	I, V, 1, 5
Corn:	
for all purposes.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
Corn, Egyptian (grain sorghum). See Sorghums.	
Corn, sweet.....	II, 2
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy, and poultry feed.....	III, 3
Cotton.....	II, 2
Cottonseed.....	III, 3
Cowpeas:	
for all purposes.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for peas.....	II, 2
Cows and heifers on farms.....	III, 3
milked.....	III, 3
Cream sold.....	III, 3
Crop failure.....	I, 1
Cropland:	
harvested.....	I, II, V, VI, 1, 2, 5, 6
idle or fallow.....	I, 1
used only for pasture.....	I, 1
Croppers (separately for South only).....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Crops.....	II, 2
all crops harvested.....	II, 2
value.....	II, 2
land available for (see Cropland, total).....	I, 1
land used for.....	I, 1
miscellaneous.....	II, 2
sold.....	II, IV, 2, 4

D

Dairy cows. See Cows milked.	
Dairy farms.....	VIII, 8
Dairy products:	
milk produced.....	III, 3
sold.....	IV, 4
butter.....	III, 3
cream.....	III, 3
milk.....	III, 3
Days worked off the farm.....	I, 1
Dewberries (included with Blackberries and dewberries).....	II, 2
Domestic animals. See Animals on farms.	
Dry field and seed beans (other than soy, velvet, mung, and horse beans).....	II, 2
Dry field and seed peas.....	II, 2
Durum and macaroni wheat.....	II, 2
Dwellings (see also Farm facilities):	
occupied.....	I, 1
unoccupied.....	I, 1

E

Eggs (chicken) produced.....	III, 3
Electricity, dwellings lighted by.....	I, 1

Electric power, availability of.....	I, 1
English or Persian walnuts*.....	II, 2
Ewes.....	III, 3

F

Facilities, specified (farm).....	I, 1
Failure, crop.....	I, 1
Fallow land. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Family labor.....	I, 1
Farm acreage. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Farm dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.	
Farm expenditures. <i>See</i> Cost of feed, or Wages (cash) paid.	
Farm facilities (specified).....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Radio, Electricity, Telephone, Running water.	
Farm gardens.....	II, 2
Farm implements and machinery, value of.....	I, 1
Farm income. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Farm labor. <i>See</i> Labor.	
Farm machinery. <i>See</i> Implements and machinery, value.	
Farm occupancy (years on farm).....	I, 1
Farm operator:	
age.....	I, 1
color.....	I, V, 1, 5
residence.....	I, 1
tenure.....	I, V, 1, 5
work off farm.....	I, 1
years on farm.....	I, 1
Farm population:	
persons living in occupied dwellings.....	I, 1
under 14 years old:	
boys.....	I, 1
girls.....	I, 1
14 years old and over:	
men and boys.....	I, 1
women and girls.....	I, 1
Farm products, value. <i>See</i> Value of farm products.	
Farm products used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Farm property, value of specified. <i>See</i> Values.	
Farm slaughter.....	III, 3
Farm value (land and buildings). <i>See</i> Values.	
Farms, number.....	I, II, IV, 1, 2, 4
by color of operator.....	I, V, 1, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
by total value of farm products.....	VII, VIII, 7, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for sale.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for own households:	
use.....	VIII, 8
unclassified.....	IV, 4
with no farm products sold or used.....	IV, 4
Feed, expenditures for.....	III, 3
Field and seed beans, dry (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans)*.....	II, 2
Field and seed peas, dry*.....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Cowpeas and Green peas.	
Field crops. <i>See</i> Crops.	
Filberts*.....	II, 2
Flax, threshed*.....	II, 2
Forage (<i>see</i> Crops).....	II, 2
Forest products:	
forest-products farms.....	VIII, 8
sold.....	IV, 4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
Fruit orchards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Fruits and nuts.....	II, 2
sold or traded.....	II, IV, 2, 4
Fryers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3

*Certain States.

Full owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5

G

Gardens, farm.....	II, 2
General farms.....	VIII, 8
Girls. <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Goats and kids on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Grains. <i>See</i> Corn, Oats, Wheat, Mixed grains, etc.	
Grapefruit*.....	II, 2
Grapes.....	II, 2
Grasses—for hay:	
tame, other.....	II, 2
wild.....	II, 2
Green beans, snap, string, or wax.....	II, 2
Green peas (English).....	II, 2

H

Hay, all kinds.....	II, 2
Heifers (included with Cows and heifers).....	III, 3
Hired labor.....	I, 1
cash wages paid.....	I, 1
Hogs and pigs:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Home gardens.....	II, 2
Hops*.....	II, 2
Horses and colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	VIII, 8
Horticultural specialties.....	II, IV, 2, 4

I

Idle or fallow cropland.....	I, 1
Implements and machinery, value.....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Automobiles, Motortrucks, Tractors.	
Improved and seedling pecans*.....	II, 2
Income, farm. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Irish potatoes.....	II, 2

L

Labor, farm:	
cash wages paid for hired labor.....	I, 1
persons working specified dates.....	I, 1
Land and buildings, value. <i>See</i> Values.	
Land area, approximate.....	I, 1
Land available for crops.....	I, 1
Land, by tenure under which operated.....	V, 5
Land by use.....	I, 1
Land in farms. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	II, 2
Land used for crops.....	I, 1
Legumes, specified annual.....	II, 2
Lemons*.....	II, 2
Lespedeza:	
for hay*.....	II, 2
for seed*.....	II, 2
Lettuce*.....	II, 2
Lima beans, dry*.....	II, 2
Limes*.....	II, 2
Lint cotton*.....	II, 2
Livestock farms.....	VIII, 8
Livestock, specified. <i>See</i> Animals.	
Livestock and livestock products.....	III, 3
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
value.....	III, IV, 3, 4

	Table
Livestock butchered.....	III, 3
Livestock sold alive.....	III, 3
Loganberries (included with Boysenberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2

M

Macaroni, durum and (wheat)*.....	II, 2
Machinery, farm. See Implements and machinery.	
Managed land.....	V, 5
Managers.....	V, 5
Mandarins (included with Tangerines and mandarins)*.....	II, 2
Men and boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Milk:	
produced.....	III, 3
sold as whole milk.....	III, 3
Miscellaneous crops.....	II, 2
Mixed grains*.....	II, 2
Motortrucks on farms.....	I, 1
Mules and mule colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Mung beans. See Soybeans.	

N

Navy beans. See All dry field and seed beans.	
Nonfarm work.....	I, 1
Nonwhite farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Nuts, specified.....	II, 2
fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
produced, value of.....	II, 2
sold or traded (included with Fruits and nuts sold or traded).....	II, IV, 2, 4

O

Oats.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
cut and fed unthreshed.....	II, 2
threshed.....	II, 2
Occupancy, farm (years on farm).....	I, 1
Occupied dwellings. See Dwellings.	
Off-farm work.....	I, 1
Operator, farm. See Farm operator.	
Oranges*.....	II, 2
Oranges, other (including satsumas, tangerines, etc.)*.....	II, 2
Orchard fruits.....	II, 2
Orchards, land in fruit (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Owned portion of farms of part owners.....	V, 5
Owner-operated land.....	I, 1
Owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5

P

Part owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Part-time work off farm.....	I, 1
Pasture.....	I, 1
Pea beans. See Soybeans.	
Peaches.....	II, 2
Peanuts:	
for all purposes*.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for nuts.....	II, 2
Pears.....	II, 2
Peas:	
dry field and seed.....	II, 2
green (English).....	II, 2

*Certain States.

Table

Pecans (improved and seedling)*.....	II, 2
Persian walnuts, English or*.....	II, 2
Pigs. See Hogs and pigs.	
Pink beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*	
Pinto beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*	
Plums and prunes.....	II, 2
Ponies (included with Horses and colts).....	III, 3
Potatoes:	
Irish.....	II, 2
sweet.....	II, 2
Poultry and poultry products:	
poultry farms.....	VIII, 8
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
Power line, electric, within 1/4 mile of farm	
dwelling.....	I, 1
Products, farm, value of:	
all farm products.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
for farms by total value of farm products.....	VIII, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Property, farm, value of specified. See Values.	
Prunes (included with Plums and prunes).....	II, 2

R

Radios in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Raspberries (tame only)*.....	II, 2
Red clover seed*.....	II, 2
Rented land.....	I, V, 1, 5
Residence of farm operator.....	I, 1
Rice (rough or paddy)*.....	II, 2
Road, all-weather.....	I, 1
Running water in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Rye.....	II, 2

S

Sales of livestock (sold alive).....	III, 3
Seed beans, dry field and (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans).....	II, 2
Seed peas, dry field and*.....	II, 2
Seedling pecans (included with Improved and seedling pecans)*.....	II, 2
Share-cash tenants.....	V, 5
Share tenants.....	V, 5
Sheep and lambs:	
ewes kept for breeding.....	III, 3
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
wool shorn.....	III, 3
Sirup (sugarcane)*.....	II, 2
Size of farms, classification of farms by.....	VI, 6
Slaughter, farm.....	III, 3
Small fruits.....	II, 2
Small grains cut for hay.....	II, 2
Snap, string, or wax beans.....	II, 2
Sorghums.....	II, 2
for all purposes, except sirup.....	II, 2
saved for hay or dry forage*.....	II, 2
harvested for grain.....	II, 2
Source of income:	
farm income, by source.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
by total value of farm products.....	VIII, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
Soybeans*.....	II, 2
Spring wheat*.....	II, 2
Strawberries.....	II, 2
String beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Sugar beets harvested for sugar*.....	II, 2

	Table
Sugarcane*.....	II, 2
for sirup*.....	II, 2
for sugar or for sale to mills*.....	II, 2
Sugar crops:	
sugarcane*.....	II, 2
sugar beets*.....	II, 2
Summer fallow. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Sweet corn*.....	II, 2
Sweetpotatoes and yams*.....	II, 2
Swine. <i>See</i> Hogs and pigs.	

T

Tame hay, other.....	II, 2
Tangerines and mandarins*.....	II, 2
Telephones in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Tenants.....	V, 5
Tenure of farm operator.....	V, 5
Timothy for hay (included with Clover or timothy).....	II, 2
Tobacco*.....	II, 2
Tomatoes.....	II, 2
Tractors on farms.....	I, 1
Tree fruits.....	II, 2
Trucks, motor on farms.....	I, 1
Tung nuts*.....	II, 2
Turkeys raised.....	III, 3
Type of farm.....	VIII, 8

U

Unclassified farms.....	IV, 4
Unoccupied dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.....	I, 1
Uses of land.....	I, 1

V

Valencia oranges*.....	II, 2
Values:	
farms (land and buildings).....	I, V, VI, 1, 5, 6
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
farm production (crops).....	II, 2
implements and machinery.....	I, 1

* Certain States.

Values—Continued	Table
livestock.....	I, III, 1, 3
all farm products sold, traded, or used by farm	
households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
farms by total value of farm products.....	VII, 7
Vegetable farms.....	VIII, 8
Vegetables grown for home use, value of.....	II, 2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	II, 2
Vetches:	
for seed*.....	II, 2
for hay*.....	II, 2
Vineyards, land in (included with Land in fruit	
orchards, vineyards, etc.).....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Grapes.	

W

Wages (cash) paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Walnuts (English or Persian)*.....	II, 2
Wax beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Wheat threshed:	
any.....	II, 2
spring*.....	II, 2
durum and macaroni*.....	II, 2
other*.....	II, 2
winter*.....	II, 2
White farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Wild hay.....	II, 2
Winter wheat*.....	II, 2
Women and girls, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Woodland.....	I, 1
Wool shorn.....	III, 3
Work animals. <i>See</i> Horses and Mules.	
Work off farm.....	I, 1

Y

Yams (included with Sweetpotatoes and yams)*.....	II, 2
Years on farm (year of occupancy).....	I, 1
Youngberries (included with Boysenberries and	
loganberries)*.....	II, 2