

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 2, see page 247]

3,791

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
1 Farms.....number..	22,241	21,163	2,661	2,772	4,304	3,791
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	3,135,360	3,135,360	405,120	405,120	474,240	474,240
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	50.8	48.2	33.3	33.7	51.0	46.1
4 Land in farms.....acres..	1,593,169	1,512,151	134,987	136,432	241,776	216,667
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	1,387,127	1,233,768	113,946	97,352	205,127	181,296
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	206,042	186,447	21,041	18,766	36,649	22,423
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	71.6	71.5	50.7	49.2	56.2	57.7
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	20,787	18,642	2,375	2,329	3,991	3,638
9 ..acres..	433,339	362,577	42,051	35,282	91,521	74,861
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	10,346	(*)	1,419	(*)	2,005	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	3,522	(*)	340	(*)	649	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	2,162	(*)	179	(*)	407	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,347	(*)	214	(*)	443	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,823	(*)	168	(*)	332	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	481	(*)	42	(*)	118	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	106	(*)	13	(*)	37	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	459	1,023	30	121	178	149
18 ..acres..	2,629	8,461	223	1,434	1,017	1,088
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	1,741	3,828	395	494	462	878
20 ..acres..	21,743	55,437	3,528	7,403	5,114	10,624
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	3,311	<sup>3</sup> 10,050	276	<sup>3</sup> 1,007	410	<sup>3</sup> 2,419
22 ..acres..	72,176	<sup>3</sup> 215,595	5,137	<sup>3</sup> 17,262	7,577	<sup>3</sup> 35,586
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5,467	(*)	305	(*)	748	(*)
24 ..acres..	231,813	(*)	8,631	(*)	20,861	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	8,676	(*)	882	(*)	1,583	(*)
26 ..acres..	269,783	(*)	23,878	(*)	38,506	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11,399	(*)	1,480	(*)	2,003	(*)
28 ..acres..	446,341	(*)	36,978	(*)	54,187	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	20,299	(*)	2,429	(*)	3,975	(*)
30 ..acres..	114,345	(*)	14,561	(*)	22,893	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	21,221	<sup>3</sup> 19,921	2,490	<sup>3</sup> 2,544	4,105	<sup>3</sup> 3,729
32 ..acres..	529,887	<sup>3</sup> 642,070	50,939	<sup>3</sup> 61,381	105,329	<sup>3</sup> 122,162
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	20,818	18,609	2,378	2,345	4,001	3,639
34 ..acres..	435,958	371,038	42,274	36,716	92,538	75,952
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	13,931	(*)	1,250	(*)	2,284	(*)
36 ..acres..	573,772	(*)	37,646	(*)	67,044	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	14,679	13,713	1,679	1,642	2,460	2,235
38 ..acres..	678,654	521,339	43,602	39,981	75,048	56,566
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	263,023,415	204,761,302	77,707,258	61,054,585	53,059,642	38,602,347
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	11,828	9,675	29,202	22,025	12,328	10,183
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	14,437	11,942	42,152	34,081	17,903	13,756
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	165.09	135.41	575.66	447.54	219.45	176.53
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	17,157	16,254	1,733	1,414	3,541	3,617
44 ..dollars..	20,186,790	12,883,169	2,073,653	1,339,971	5,468,231	3,140,202
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	2,726	(*)	222	(*)	502	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	3,521	(*)	339	(*)	582	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	1,919	(*)	219	(*)	412	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	2,055	(*)	255	(*)	376	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	652	(*)	80	(*)	162	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	3,887	(*)	372	(*)	851	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	2,397	(*)	246	(*)	656	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	33,359,920	15,648,446	3,087,090	1,578,526	5,954,260	2,827,364
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	22,030	(*)	2,602	(*)	4,255	(*)
54 ..number..	26,656	(**)	3,638	(**)	5,398	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	21,776	(*)	2,515	(*)	4,230	(*)
56 ..number..	25,114	(**)	3,209	(**)	5,128	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	1,174	(*)	320	(*)	202	(*)
58 ..number..	1,542	(**)	439	(**)	270	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	90,723	(**)	11,645	(**)	20,085	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.61	(**)	3.63	(**)	3.92	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	19,864	(**)	2,449	(**)	4,378	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	10,142	(**)	1,251	(**)	2,266	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	9,722	(**)	1,198	(**)	2,121	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	70,859	(**)	9,196	(**)	15,698	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	34,230	(**)	4,083	(**)	7,743	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	36,629	(**)	5,113	(**)	7,955	(**)

\* Not available.  
 \*\* Available data not comparable; see text.  
<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.  
<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.  
<sup>3</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.  
<sup>4</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 247]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	LITCHFIELD		MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
1 Farms.....number..	2,870	2,795	2,000	1,299	2,890	2,883
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	600,320	600,320	239,360	239,360	369,760	369,760
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	53.3	50.0	47.8	38.6	41.4	41.5
4 Land in farms.....acres..	320,181	299,991	114,368	92,281	161,303	161,795
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	264,805	222,571	104,470	81,759	142,772	128,673
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	55,376	49,760	9,898	6,495	18,531	22,422
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	111.6	107.3	57.2	71.0	55.8	56.1
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,738	2,496	1,947	1,182	2,747	2,394
9 ..acres..	91,766	70,544	26,999	21,744	50,822	46,634
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	1,173	(*)	1,130	(*)	1,433	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	369	(*)	364	(*)	465	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	238	(*)	196	(*)	285	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	352	(*)	129	(*)	297	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	445	(*)	95	(*)	211	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	142	(*)	28	(*)	43	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	19	(*)	5	(*)	13	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	26	85	24	100	51	245
18 ..acres..	219	1,015	102	735	311	1,522
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	84	281	39	230	197	626
20 ..acres..	1,666	6,896	660	3,106	2,695	8,163
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	303	<sup>3</sup> 1,269	651	<sup>3</sup> 979	320	<sup>3</sup> 1,209
22 ..acres..	8,496	<sup>3</sup> 42,818	10,116	<sup>3</sup> 14,546	7,764	<sup>3</sup> 25,994
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	752	(*)	312	(*)	635	(*)
24 ..acres..	32,383	(*)	10,811	(*)	20,255	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,520	(*)	645	(*)	1,142	(*)
26 ..acres..	65,169	(*)	17,720	(*)	28,462	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,837	(*)	916	(*)	1,345	(*)
28 ..acres..	106,204	(*)	37,919	(*)	37,377	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	2,668	(*)	1,755	(*)	2,386	(*)
30 ..acres..	24,279	(*)	8,041	(*)	13,617	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,752	<sup>3</sup> 2,608	1,962	<sup>3</sup> 1,245	2,772	<sup>3</sup> 2,656
32 ..acres..	92,146	<sup>3</sup> 121,271	39,877	<sup>3</sup> 40,131	61,592	<sup>3</sup> 82,313
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,740	2,498	1,952	1,166	2,749	2,398
34 ..acres..	81,984	71,559	29,101	22,479	51,133	48,156
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,990	(*)	1,216	(*)	1,664	(*)
36 ..acres..	106,048	(*)	38,647	(*)	56,481	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,185	2,082	1,120	898	1,724	1,798
38 ..acres..	138,587	102,892	48,730	37,202	57,632	48,610
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	35,407,521	29,571,860	14,710,024	9,306,938	31,709,007	27,030,978
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	12,337	10,590	7,355	7,165	10,972	9,376
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	14,761	12,759	9,590	8,669	14,984	12,412
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	110.59	98.58	128.62	100.85	196.58	167.10
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,320	2,240	1,286	953	2,166	2,047
44 ..dollars..	3,338,332	2,008,989	1,179,684	673,341	2,810,248	2,131,085
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	362	(*)	193	(*)	217	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	320	(*)	353	(*)	446	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	221	(*)	122	(*)	187	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	271	(*)	164	(*)	263	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	91	(*)	52	(*)	81	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	549	(*)	298	(*)	611	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	506	(*)	104	(*)	361	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	6,700,899	3,324,529	1,809,139	837,828	4,776,768	2,377,482
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,856	(*)	1,986	(*)	2,858	(*)
54 ..number..	3,774	(*)	2,192	(*)	3,387	(*)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,809	(*)	1,964	(*)	2,839	(*)
56 ..number..	3,401	(*)	2,110	(*)	3,286	(*)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	271	(*)	60	(*)	78	(*)
58 ..number..	373	(*)	82	(*)	101	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms):						
59 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	11,739	(*)	6,781	(*)	12,160	(*)
60 ..persons..	3.45	(*)	3.21	(*)	3.70	(*)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,611	(*)	1,404	(*)	2,686	(*)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,311	(*)	724	(*)	1,362	(*)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,300	(*)	680	(*)	1,324	(*)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	9,128	(*)	5,377	(*)	9,474	(*)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	4,455	(*)	2,598	(*)	4,647	(*)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	4,673	(*)	2,779	(*)	4,827	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>3</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 247]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
1 Farms.....number..	2,921	2,947	2,252	2,229	2,343	2,447
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	430,060	430,060	266,240	266,240	330,240	330,240
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	61.0	57.9	62.8	61.5	57.8	57.6
4 Land in farms.....acres..	262,335	249,118	167,271	163,642	190,948	190,265
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	229,185	208,355	154,266	142,326	172,556	171,436
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	33,150	34,082	13,005	17,615	18,392	14,864
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	89.8	84.5	74.3	73.4	81.5	77.8
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,742	2,548	2,116	1,986	2,131	2,099
9 ..acres..	56,619	44,578	38,632	32,711	42,730	36,220
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	1,187	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,020	( <sup>3</sup> )	979	( <sup>3</sup> )
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	486	( <sup>3</sup> )	446	( <sup>3</sup> )	403	( <sup>3</sup> )
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	369	( <sup>3</sup> )	238	( <sup>3</sup> )	250	( <sup>3</sup> )
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	393	( <sup>3</sup> )	240	( <sup>3</sup> )	279	( <sup>3</sup> )
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	255	( <sup>3</sup> )	138	( <sup>3</sup> )	179	( <sup>3</sup> )
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	49	( <sup>3</sup> )	23	( <sup>3</sup> )	36	( <sup>3</sup> )
16 200 acres and over.....number..	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	51	143	52	74	47	106
18 ..acres..	237	1,043	288	455	232	1,139
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	166	471	191	382	207	466
20 ..acres..	2,531	7,415	2,020	4,195	3,529	7,635
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	799	31,363	210	3,808	342	1,186
22 ..acres..	17,763	55,898	6,005	315,149	9,218	28,354
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,080	( <sup>3</sup> )	972	( <sup>3</sup> )	653	( <sup>3</sup> )
24 ..acres..	59,634	( <sup>3</sup> )	50,828	( <sup>3</sup> )	28,410	( <sup>3</sup> )
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,251	( <sup>3</sup> )	609	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,044	( <sup>3</sup> )
26 ..acres..	47,028	( <sup>3</sup> )	15,458	( <sup>3</sup> )	33,662	( <sup>3</sup> )
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,378	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,121	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,318	( <sup>3</sup> )
28 ..acres..	66,983	( <sup>3</sup> )	46,524	( <sup>3</sup> )	60,669	( <sup>3</sup> )
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	2,778	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,081	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,227	( <sup>3</sup> )
30 ..acres..	11,340	( <sup>3</sup> )	7,516	( <sup>3</sup> )	12,598	( <sup>3</sup> )
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,860	32,749	2,151	32,102	2,189	32,288
32 ..acres..	77,350	388,924	46,945	352,540	55,709	373,348
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,743	2,552	2,121	1,991	2,134	2,110
34 ..acres..	57,056	45,621	38,920	33,196	42,962	37,359
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,326	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,548	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,651	( <sup>3</sup> )
36 ..acres..	124,425	( <sup>3</sup> )	72,291	( <sup>3</sup> )	71,190	( <sup>3</sup> )
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,044	1,814	1,790	1,567	1,677	1,679
38 ..acres..	126,617	95,225	97,352	67,298	89,079	73,565
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	20,344,166	16,433,625	16,288,062	11,964,868	13,798,735	10,796,131
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	6,965	5,576	7,233	5,368	5,889	4,412
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	7,851	6,128	8,672	6,280	6,660	5,015
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	77.55	65.97	97.38	73.12	72.26	56.74
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,206	2,326	1,916	1,745	1,989	1,812
44 ..dollars..	2,118,733	1,382,083	1,691,126	1,200,732	1,486,773	1,006,766
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	286	( <sup>3</sup> )	513	( <sup>3</sup> )	431	( <sup>3</sup> )
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	571	( <sup>3</sup> )	425	( <sup>3</sup> )	485	( <sup>3</sup> )
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	249	( <sup>3</sup> )	232	( <sup>3</sup> )	277	( <sup>3</sup> )
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	283	( <sup>3</sup> )	208	( <sup>3</sup> )	235	( <sup>3</sup> )
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	80	( <sup>3</sup> )	44	( <sup>3</sup> )	62	( <sup>3</sup> )
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	531	( <sup>3</sup> )	321	( <sup>3</sup> )	354	( <sup>3</sup> )
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	206	( <sup>3</sup> )	173	( <sup>3</sup> )	145	( <sup>3</sup> )
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	4,797,178	2,193,377	2,796,542	1,169,058	3,538,044	1,340,282
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,895	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,243	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,335	( <sup>3</sup> )
54 ..number..	3,229	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,512	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,526	( <sup>3</sup> )
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,875	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,228	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,316	( <sup>3</sup> )
56 ..number..	3,106	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,411	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,463	( <sup>3</sup> )
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	103	( <sup>3</sup> )	81	( <sup>3</sup> )	69	( <sup>3</sup> )
58 ..number..	123	( <sup>3</sup> )	101	( <sup>3</sup> )	63	( <sup>3</sup> )
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	10,803	( <sup>3</sup> )	8,829	( <sup>3</sup> )	8,681	( <sup>3</sup> )
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.48	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.66	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.52	( <sup>3</sup> )
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,413	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,966	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,928	( <sup>3</sup> )
62 Boys.....persons..	1,215	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,023	( <sup>3</sup> )	990	( <sup>3</sup> )
63 Girls.....persons..	1,198	( <sup>3</sup> )	963	( <sup>3</sup> )	938	( <sup>3</sup> )
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	8,390	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,843	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,753	( <sup>3</sup> )
65 Men and boys.....persons..	4,017	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,366	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,322	( <sup>3</sup> )
66 Women and girls.....persons..	4,373	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,478	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,431	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>3</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>4</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>5</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>6</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

# CONNECTICUT

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**COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940**

[For part 1, see page 244]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		FAIRFIELD		HARTFORD		LITCHFIELD		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)									
By color: <sup>1</sup>									
1	White.....number..	22,177	21,118	2,655	2,765	4,288	3,778	2,859	2,767
2	Nonwhite.....number..	64	45	6	7	16	13	11	8
By age:									
3	Under 35 years.....number..	2,155	1,611	168	191	459	266	262	215
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	10,281	9,263	1,395	1,129	1,940	1,783	1,348	1,207
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	5,458	5,068	599	562	1,072	969	677	663
6	65 years and over.....number..	4,234	4,309	446	567	814	705	546	615
7	Average age reported.....years..	52.3	53.4	52.1	53.8	52.3	52.9	52.0	53.8
8	Others.....years..	52.9	54.2	52.9	55.1	52.8	53.4	52.8	54.9
9	Tenants.....years..	44.7	45.6	44.8	45.7	44.4	45.5	43.5	46.1
By residence: <sup>2</sup>									
10	On farm operated.....number..	21,332	19,629	2,446	2,451	4,159	3,490	2,743	2,670
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	807	776	160	89	126	198	124	113
By years on farm (see text):									
12	Less than 1 year.....number..	1,303	143	147	11	247	19	168	16
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	4,812	3,267	645	325	810	670	613	495
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	3,697	2,944	476	240	666	361	473	424
15	10 years and over.....number..	12,203	12,435	1,336	1,145	2,514	2,445	1,570	1,826
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>									
16	All operators reporting.....number..	9,098	7,784	1,029	951	1,732	1,237	1,024	1,029
17	.....days worked..	2,507,856	1,629,340	285,325	228,113	464,531	242,919	265,669	210,302
Operators reporting:									
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	203	799	18	66	51	144	31	138
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	244	658	14	47	57	136	27	99
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	274	699	24	69	70	117	25	76
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	363	829	46	88	74	150	40	118
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	471	1,052	64	83	102	174	39	146
23	250 days and over.....number..	7,543	3,647	863	598	1,378	516	862	463
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>									
Specified facilities in farm dwellings:									
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	18,235	(**)	2,367	(**)	3,770	(**)	2,466	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	19,767	17,494	2,475	2,363	4,022	3,575	2,572	2,472
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	20,436	(**)	2,482	(**)	4,055	(**)	2,674	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	17,225	13,066	2,314	1,726	3,483	2,343	2,502	2,216
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	20,662	18,542	2,540	2,520	4,127	3,622	2,661	2,505
Distance to nearest all-weather road:									
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	20,491	5,153,327	2,486	5,2,027	4,123	5,3,135	2,571	5,2,033
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	648	(*)	48	(*)	77	(*)	129	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	139	(*)	9	(*)	41	(*)	12	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	519	(*)	35	(*)	19	(*)	99	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	124	(*)	6	(*)	19	(*)	20	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	11,567	8,645	1,105	840	2,250	1,674	1,595	1,266
36	.....number..	15,651	11,001	1,465	1,068	3,311	2,218	2,205	1,629
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	8,244	4,826	834	457	1,815	1,113	1,173	718
38	.....number..	9,740	5,349	978	519	2,223	1,252	1,413	784
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	18,445	14,219	2,305	1,713	3,535	2,494	2,423	2,032
40	.....number..	25,188	18,821	3,992	2,595	4,996	3,354	3,466	2,895
<b>FARM LABOR</b>									
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)									
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,985	17,908	2,159	2,294	3,454	3,688	2,490	2,305
42	.....persons..	30,882	36,916	4,182	4,500	6,107	9,198	4,082	4,729
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.63	2.06	1.94	1.96	1.77	2.49	1.64	2.00
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	18,609	16,547	1,856	1,932	3,425	3,553	2,458	2,156
45	.....persons..	24,102	25,772	2,900	2,851	4,455	6,253	3,165	3,080
46	Operators.....persons..	18,222	(*)	1,825	(*)	3,378	(*)	2,390	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	4,371	(*)	633	(*)	786	(*)	586	(*)
48	.....persons..	5,880	(*)	975	(*)	1,077	(*)	775	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,185	4,860	727	683	526	883	513	891
50	.....persons..	6,790	11,144	1,282	1,649	1,652	2,945	917	1,649
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	8,740	7,598	1,147	837	2,056	1,919	1,209	1,236
52	.....dollars..	18,890,427	9,078,801	2,562,001	1,366,735	8,570,272	3,085,537	1,768,311	1,110,226
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:									
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	1,071	(*)	70	(*)	201	(*)	135	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	743	(*)	44	(*)	129	(*)	66	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	885	(*)	75	(*)	186	(*)	87	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	1,349	(*)	104	(*)	309	(*)	186	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	1,228	(*)	169	(*)	279	(*)	183	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	3,464	(*)	685	(*)	962	(*)	542	(*)

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Available data not comparable; see text. <sup>3</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. <sup>4</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. <sup>5</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—109 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. <sup>6</sup>In 1944 and in 1939. <sup>7</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 244]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MIDDLESEX		NEW HAVEN		NEW LONDON		TOLLAND		WINDHAM		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: <sup>1</sup>											
1	White.....number..	1,991	1,297	2,880	2,880	2,919	2,943	2,318	2,225	2,337	2,443
2	Nonwhite.....number..	9	2	10	3	2	4	4	4	6	4
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	171	72	263	221	321	256	214	167	267	203
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	843	523	1,288	1,224	1,321	1,317	1,042	998	1,104	1,082
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	520	340	743	723	735	692	550	510	562	569
6	65 years and over.....number..	459	299	580	605	540	594	444	430	405	481
7	Average age reported.....years..	53.8	55.1	52.6	53.3	52.0	52.9	52.5	53.1	51.5	53.0
8	Owners.....years..	54.5	55.5	53.1	54.6	52.6	53.7	52.7	53.6	51.7	53.6
9	Tenants.....years..	41.5	45.9	43.5	45.2	45.3	45.0	46.9	46.3	47.6	45.5
By residence: <sup>2</sup>											
10	On farm operated.....number..	1,938	1,205	2,783	2,695	2,809	2,776	2,181	2,064	2,271	2,269
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	59	30	98	92	104	60	71	100	66	87
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year.....number..	100	4	183	21	205	27	118	20	135	25
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	408	149	573	375	603	470	375	375	541	425
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	303	138	481	364	473	462	363	340	422	415
15	10 years and over.....number..	1,115	874	1,566	1,674	1,594	1,716	1,296	1,368	1,212	1,387
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	1,018	467	1,060	1,054	1,279	1,050	1,134	1,032	822	964
17	.....days worked..	295,994	34,422	302,934	241,878	351,120	208,948	303,311	210,700	218,772	192,958
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	13	44	11	88	27	121	25	100	27	97
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	21	48	24	64	30	38	44	92	27	93
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	24	37	24	72	40	113	42	114	25	99
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	13	56	32	121	61	130	58	138	39	128
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	31	31	47	127	82	152	51	134	55	145
23	250 days and over.....number..	916	191	922	582	1,039	436	914	454	649	402
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	1,548	( <sup>oo</sup> )	2,494	( <sup>oo</sup> )	2,130	( <sup>oo</sup> )	1,715	( <sup>oo</sup> )	1,735	( <sup>oo</sup> )
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,782	1,078	2,728	2,550	2,365	2,087	1,937	1,614	1,896	1,735
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	1,801	( <sup>oo</sup> )	2,742	( <sup>oo</sup> )	2,559	( <sup>oo</sup> )	2,039	( <sup>oo</sup> )	2,090	( <sup>oo</sup> )
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,429	771	2,313	1,847	1,870	1,467	1,629	1,291	1,685	1,405
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	1,909	1,179	2,306	2,662	2,495	2,323	2,023	1,863	2,101	1,906
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,920	<sup>5</sup> 481	2,703	<sup>5</sup> 223	2,501	<sup>5</sup> 255	1,923	<sup>5</sup> 1,659	2,174	<sup>5</sup> 1,714
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	32	( <sup>o</sup> )	49	( <sup>o</sup> )	132	( <sup>o</sup> )	123	( <sup>o</sup> )	58	( <sup>o</sup> )
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	6	( <sup>o</sup> )	9	( <sup>o</sup> )	32	( <sup>o</sup> )	41	( <sup>o</sup> )	19	( <sup>o</sup> )
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	10	( <sup>o</sup> )	42	( <sup>o</sup> )	123	( <sup>o</sup> )	99	( <sup>o</sup> )	70	( <sup>o</sup> )
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	20	( <sup>o</sup> )	10	( <sup>o</sup> )	19	( <sup>o</sup> )	18	( <sup>o</sup> )	12	( <sup>o</sup> )
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	2	( <sup>o</sup> )	1	( <sup>o</sup> )	1	( <sup>o</sup> )	.....	( <sup>o</sup> )	.....	( <sup>o</sup> )
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	827	549	1,672	1,323	1,542	1,177	1,199	842	1,377	974
36	.....number..	1,065	714	2,384	1,811	2,000	1,412	1,544	1,005	1,557	1,144
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	553	286	1,214	802	1,055	559	795	456	805	435
38	.....number..	637	315	1,465	800	1,213	610	934	506	692	473
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,691	858	2,336	1,830	2,492	1,973	1,861	1,624	1,692	1,675
40	.....number..	1,960	1,024	3,168	2,359	2,966	2,452	2,273	2,059	2,367	2,083
<b>FARM LABOR</b>											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,827	774	2,284	2,285	2,606	2,668	2,037	1,753	2,128	2,081
42	.....persons..	2,663	2,070	3,726	5,203	3,915	4,827	3,012	2,839	3,195	3,550
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.46	2.67	1.63	2.28	1.50	1.81	1.48	1.62	1.50	1.71
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,796	683	2,230	2,093	2,578	2,517	2,026	1,666	2,110	1,917
45	.....persons..	2,031	1,180	2,764	3,324	3,380	3,984	2,626	2,310	2,781	2,790
46	Operators.....persons..	1,790	( <sup>o</sup> )	2,181	( <sup>o</sup> )	2,514	( <sup>o</sup> )	1,980	( <sup>o</sup> )	2,064	( <sup>o</sup> )
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	206	( <sup>o</sup> )	425	( <sup>o</sup> )	678	( <sup>o</sup> )	450	( <sup>o</sup> )	589	( <sup>o</sup> )
48	.....persons..	241	( <sup>o</sup> )	583	( <sup>o</sup> )	866	( <sup>o</sup> )	646	( <sup>o</sup> )	717	( <sup>o</sup> )
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	193	258	431	784	328	518	223	309	244	434
50	.....persons..	632	690	962	1,879	535	843	366	529	414	760
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	431	376	799	1,016	1,078	802	999	688	1,021	726
52	.....dollars..	1,402,780	792,319	1,986,302	1,307,661	985,455	509,042	1,132,670	479,446	772,636	427,635
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	46	( <sup>o</sup> )	33	( <sup>o</sup> )	108	( <sup>o</sup> )	277	( <sup>o</sup> )	201	( <sup>o</sup> )
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	47	( <sup>o</sup> )	45	( <sup>o</sup> )	128	( <sup>o</sup> )	146	( <sup>o</sup> )	140	( <sup>o</sup> )
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	61	( <sup>o</sup> )	65	( <sup>o</sup> )	175	( <sup>o</sup> )	106	( <sup>o</sup> )	130	( <sup>o</sup> )
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	60	( <sup>o</sup> )	123	( <sup>o</sup> )	212	( <sup>o</sup> )	149	( <sup>o</sup> )	206	( <sup>o</sup> )
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	94	( <sup>o</sup> )	149	( <sup>o</sup> )	153	( <sup>o</sup> )	105	( <sup>o</sup> )	116	( <sup>o</sup> )
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	153	( <sup>o</sup> )	394	( <sup>o</sup> )	304	( <sup>o</sup> )	216	( <sup>o</sup> )	228	( <sup>o</sup> )

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Available data not comparable; see text. <sup>3</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. <sup>4</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. <sup>5</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—109 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. <sup>6</sup>In 1944 and in 1939. <sup>7</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.