

# UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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## VOLUME I

### Part 14

# DELAWARE, MARYLAND, AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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## STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

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Farms, Acreage, Value, Characteristics  
Livestock, Livestock Products, Crops, Fruits  
and Value of Farm Products

Prepared under the supervision of

RAY HURLEY

Chief, Agriculture Division

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
J. C. CAPT, Director

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(II)

# UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE

Volume I.—Statistics for farms, acreage, value, characteristics, livestock, livestock products, crops, fruits, and value of farm products. This volume is composed of 34 parts: Parts 1 through 33 are State reports with statistics for counties; part 34 is a summary for the United States with statistics for States and geographic divisions.

### Part 1—New England States:

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Vermont  
Massachusetts  
Rhode Island  
Connecticut

### 2—Middle Atlantic States:

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New Jersey  
Pennsylvania

### 3—Ohio

### 4—Indiana

### 5—Illinois

### 6—Michigan

### 7—Wisconsin

### 8—Minnesota

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### 11—North Dakota and South Dakota

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### 14—Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia

### 15—Virginia and West Virginia

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### 32—Washington and Oregon

### 33—California

### 34—United States Summary

Volume II.—General Report—Statistics by subjects for the United States, geographic divisions, and States.

# Letter of Transmittal

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Washington, D. C.

November 13, 1946

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 14 of volume I of the reports of the United States Census of Agriculture, 1945. Volume I consists of 34 parts; 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties; and part 34, a summary for the United States, with statistics for States and geographic divisions. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal enumeration of farms in 1945.

Legal provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made by the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved on June 18, 1929.

Advance plans and schedules for the 1945 Census of Agriculture were prepared under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief, Agriculture Division, who retired February 28, 1945. Preliminary compilations of the statistics were begun under the supervision of W. F. Callander, Chief, Agriculture Division, who returned to the Department of Agriculture January 8, 1946. The final tabulations and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Ray Hurley, who was appointed Chief, Agriculture Division, January 8, 1946. Assistance was rendered throughout the census period by Irvin Holmes, Assistant Chief, and by Hilton E. Robison, J. A. Hicks, John A. Burroughs, Carl R. Nyman, and Raymond S. Washburn.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance, the loan of technical personnel, and the cooperation of the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1945 Census of Agriculture.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,  
Director of the Census.

HON. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN,  
Secretary of Commerce

(III)

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# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## INTRODUCTION

**History of the census of agriculture.**—The first National Census of Agriculture was taken in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Since 1840, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken in 1915, but because of World War I this census was not taken. Congress provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial agriculture census was taken in 1935, and the legislation providing for this census continued in effect so that a census of agriculture is taken every fifth year. Therefore, since 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

**Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.**—The census of agriculture has been increased in scope, and the methods of enumerating and tabulating the data have been improved greatly since 1840. The scope of the first census of agriculture (1840) was limited to such items as the production of the principal crops, an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, and the value of dairy and poultry products. The 1945 Census of Agriculture covers not only these items, but also such items as farm land classified according to use, characteristics of the farm operator, value of land and buildings, farm dwellings, farm population, farm labor, farm facilities and equipment, sales of farm products, and the production of fruits, nuts, and many minor crops.

The general form of the schedule for the census of agriculture has also undergone a change. In 1840, agricultural items were included in the general schedule for "mines, agriculture, commerce, manufacture, etc." This schedule was columnar in type; i.e., questions were listed in the column headings and the names of the enumerated persons were listed down the left-hand side of the schedule. The schedules from 1850 through 1890 were also columnar in type, but the agricultural items were listed in a separate schedule from mines, commerce, etc. From 1900 through 1940, the columnar type of schedule was abandoned and an individual schedule was required for each farm. In 1945, however, the columnar schedule was used again. Space was provided in each schedule book for the enumerator to enter information for 25 farms except for the South Eastern and South Central States. In these States, space was left

for only 20 individual farms or subunits of multiple-unit or plantation operations, while 4 lines were available for entering data on multiple-unit operations as a whole. The columnar book-type schedule was chosen in order to facilitate the work of enumeration and tabulation of the data.

In addition to the 239 questions asked for all farms, 73 supplementary questions on expenditures, machinery, interest on mortgage debt, livestock, farm gardens, the farm household, farm employment, and related items were also asked for a sample of approximately 1 farm in each 18 and for specified large farms in the United States. All the information for farms included in this sample was listed in separate schedule books. Data for the supplementary questions for these farms will be published in volume II, General Report.

A facsimile of the schedule or schedules and accompanying instructions used for all farms in 1945 in the State or States to which this report relates are given in the appendix.

**Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.**—Provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made in the Act of Congress providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved June 18, 1929.

**Presentation of statistics.**—This bulletin presents all the data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture to be published for all farms by counties. The data for the various States are being published in 34 parts or separate bulletins as indicated on page II.

**Data by minor civil divisions.**—Data for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) will not be published. However, a large part of the data for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was tabulated by minor civil divisions. The following data by minor civil divisions have been placed in statistical tables, copies of which may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census, by payment of the cost of making copies of such tables:

- Number of farms
- Total acres in farms
- Farm land classified according to use
- Value of land and buildings
- Number of farm operators by color (Southern States only)
- Number of farm operators by tenure
- Number of occupied and unoccupied dwellings
- Number of persons living on farms classified by sex and age

## VI

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Number of farms reporting running water, electricity, radio, and telephone in farm dwelling

Number of farms reporting electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling

Number of farms classified according to distance to nearest all-weather road

Farms reporting and number of motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles

Farms reporting and acres harvested for the following crops: corn for all purposes, sorghums for all purposes, oats threshed, barley, rye, flax, rice, soybeans harvested for beans, all dry field and seed peas, peanuts grown alone for all purposes, clover and timothy hay, lespedeza hay, lespedeza seed, vetch seed, alfalfa seed, red clover seed, sweetpotatoes, hops, sugar beets, and sugarcane for sugar

Farms reporting, acres harvested, and production for the following crops: corn harvested for grain, wheat, peanuts picked or threshed, alfalfa hay, Irish potatoes, cotton, and tobacco

Farms reporting and acres of the following small fruits (available only for areas where these crops are important commercially): strawberries, raspberries, blackberries and dewberries, boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries

Farms reporting, total number of trees, and production of the following fruits (available only for areas where these fruits are important commercially): apples, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, grapes, apricots, oranges, grapefruit, and lemons

Farms reporting and acres of land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees

Farms reporting and number for the following classes of livestock or poultry: mules and mule colts, horses and colts, all cattle and calves, cows and heifers, all hogs and pigs, sows and gilts for spring farrowing, cows and heifers milked, chickens raised, and turkeys raised

**Comparability of data for various censuses.**—The 1945 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, 1945; consequently, data for all inventory items relate to that date. Data on crop acreage and production are for the crop year 1944. Data on livestock production, unless specifically noted otherwise, and on value of farm products, work off farm, etc., are for the calendar year 1944. Likewise, for other censuses, data for inventory items relate to the date of the census and data for production items generally relate to the preceding crop year or calendar year.

The date on which the enumerator makes his canvass affects the statistics because of changes between census date and the date of actual enumeration. The Act providing for the census of agriculture requires that no enumerator be assigned a larger area than he can enumerate completely within 30 days from the date of

assignment. Under normal conditions this provision insures promptness in the completion of the enumeration. Because of wartime conditions at the time of the 1945 Census enumeration, a longer period was required for the canvass. The average date of enumeration, as well as the percentage distribution of enumeration districts by periods when the enumeration was completed, is given in table A on page XVII.

### **Comparability of data for small geographic areas.**—

No two enumerators assigned the same territory to canvass would obtain identical results. The influence of enumerators on the statistics is most pronounced for those items which are the most difficult to define with exactness, or those items calling for quantitative data not generally measured or evaluated by the farm operator. An enumerator may have found it advantageous to rephrase the inquiry, especially if it and the accompanying explanation were rather long. He may have assisted the respondent in determining the replies, or, in some instances, he may have resorted to estimating the item from other information furnished by the farm operator or from his general knowledge of local conditions. Occasionally, when he had difficulty in obtaining a reply or when he considered the inquiry relatively unimportant, the enumerator may have failed to enter an answer for the inquiry. In such cases, the comparability of the statistics is affected by the character of the work performed by individual enumerators.

The average county was canvassed by several enumerators. Thus, for most counties, there were a sufficient number of enumerators so that the variation in the work of various enumerators does not affect, to any appreciable extent, the comparability of totals for various counties, or for the same county for the different censuses. However, some counties with a relatively small number of farms were enumerated by only a few enumerators, and in some instances entire counties were canvassed by a single enumerator.

Comparability of statistics for small geographic areas, such as counties and minor civil divisions, may also be affected by the policy of crediting to the political area in which the farm headquarters is located all the land in that farm including any land in that farm which is located in other political areas. (See enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county, page IX.)

## DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items for which the table descriptions are considered inadequate are discussed. The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1945 Census of Agriculture, although, in general, they are also applicable to the statistics presented for earlier censuses. The definitions consist primarily of a resume of the schedule wording, occasionally

supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions given to the enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions to enumerators, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule shown in the appendix.

A more complete explanation of the data will be possible after reviewing the figures for all enumeration

districts in the United States, and reference should be made to volume II, General Report, which will present statistics for States by subject matter and which will include a more comprehensive discussion of the comparability and reliability of the statistics.

**A farm.**—The schedule book for 1945 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." The following definition appeared in each schedule book:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

There was provided a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which a report was required. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

The definition of a farm used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture was essentially the same as that used in the 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 Censuses. Those used for the 1920 and 1910 Censuses were similarly worded but were somewhat more inclusive. In those years farms of less than 3 acres with products valued at less than \$250 were to be included, provided they required the continuous services of at least one person. Because of the difference in price level, the \$250 limit for the minimum value of products for farms of under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion in 1945 of more farms at or near the lower limits of value or acreage than were included in the earlier censuses. Comparability, particularly on a county level, in the number of farms for the different censuses is affected by such marginal farms.

**Farm operator.**—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

**Color of operator.**—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and "nonwhite" (designated as "other" on the schedule) includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

**Tenure of operator.**—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms.

*Full owners* own all the land they operate.

*Part owners* own a part and rent from others the remaining part of the land they operate.

*Managers* operate farms for others and are paid wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

*Tenants* operate hired or rented land only. *Cash* tenants pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. *Share-cash* tenants pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crop or livestock production. *Share* tenants pay a share only of either the crop or livestock production or both. *Croppers* have been defined as share tenants to whom their landlords furnish all the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. In some of the cropper areas, tenants pay cash rent for noncash crops and a share of the crop for the cash crop. These tenants, as well as those for whom the method of rental was not reported, were classified in 1945 and 1940 as croppers, if the work power was furnished by the landlord. *Other and unspecified* tenants include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who could not be included in one of the other subclasses.

For the Northern and Western States, except for specified counties in Southeastern Missouri, croppers are not shown separately but are included with other and unspecified tenants. For the Southern States and for specified counties in Missouri, information by color and tenure of operator is presented by counties in a supplemental table; i.e., a tenure classification is shown for white and for "other" farm operators. For the Northern and Western States, information by tenure of operator by color is presented only for the State.

**Age of operator.**—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses, and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown in State table 1. Averages are also given in this table by tenure of operator for 1945 and 1940, the only years for which averages are available.

**Years on farm.**—The answer to the question on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year the operator began

to operate this farm (continuously) \_\_\_\_\_ (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on particular farms.

In both 1945 and 1940, the question on years on farm called for the year in which the operator began to operate his farm. Since the Census of 1945 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1940 as of April 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. The figures given for less than 1 year for the Census of 1945 include all farm operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as the year they began to operate the farm. A figure for 1945 is shown separately for the State in a footnote to State table 1 and county table I. This figure will give some indication of the effect on the less than 1 year group which may have resulted from the fact that the date of enumeration did not coincide with the census date. For the Census of 1940, taken as of April 1, the figures for less than 1 year include only those operators reporting 1940 as the year they began to operate the farm. For the censuses prior to 1940, the data given in State table 1 on years on farm are, in general, comparable with those for the Census of 1945.

In reporting the year when the operator began to operate the farm, there was a noticeable tendency to report the year the operator first lived on the farm regardless of whether he was the operator at that time, whether he had operated the farm continuously since that date, or whether the farm qualified as a farm under the Census definition prior to the 1945 Census. Insofar as the results of this inquiry are used to reflect the stability of operators on particular farms, this tendency has had no appreciable effect on the usefulness of the figures.

In State table 1 and in county table I, averages are presented for all operators. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting.

**Residence of farm operator.**—Information was obtained in 1945 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Does the operator live on this farm? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)." Replies of "yes" were retained when it was evident that the operator considered himself as living on the farm operated even though there were no occupied dwellings on the farm on January 1, 1945. Thus, an operator living on an adjoining tract of land locally considered as part of the same farm, or an operator living on the farm a portion of the year but away from the farm on January 1, may be included in the figures for resident operators.

**Work off farm.**—Many farm operators obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare-time jobs or business;

in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to obtain a record of all time spent off the farm in 1944 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, store, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm. The figures on number of farm operators reporting work off their farms represent the minimum number of farm operators working off their farms in 1944. Because the number of operators working no days off their farm was not obtained, there is no accurate measure of completeness of the reports for farm operators reporting work off the farm. In 1940, when reports were secured for farm operators working no days off the farm, slightly less than 8 percent of the farm operators in the United States did not report as to whether or not they worked off their farms.

**Farms reporting.**—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, January 1, 1945, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

**Land area.**—The approximate land areas reported for the States and for the counties for 1945 and 1940 resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties, and, therefore, may be at variance with the figures shown for earlier censuses.

**Land in farms.**—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm. Operations limited to livestock grazing on open range and reported as having no land owned or leased were given "0" acres and were included with farms of under 3 acres. In most of the States the increases in land in farms represent land used for grazing. In the Western States this increase does not necessarily represent more land used



for agricultural purposes. It is more likely that a large part of it represents leased land which was formerly open range.

The 1945 Census also includes in farm acreage more Indian grazing lands than prior censuses because of changes in the method of enumerating agricultural activities on Indian reservations. In 1945, if land in an Indian reservation was used by the Indians on a co-operative basis, the entire acreage in the reservation was reported as a single farm. In such cases, much grazing land, not included in farms in previous censuses, was included as land in farms in 1945.

In 1945, data were obtained for eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1944, as follows:

1. **Cropland harvested.**—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. When two or more crops were harvested in 1944 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

2. **Crop failure.**—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1944 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or from failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1944. Correspondence with individual operators indicates that enumerators sometimes included under crop failure land which had not been planted to crops in 1944 because of floods, shortage of labor, or for other reasons.

3. **Cropland idle or fallow.**—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1944.

4. **Cropland used only for pasture.**—Cropland used only for pasture in 1944 that was plowed within the last 7 years. The figures for this item for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. This land may not have been plowed within the 7 years prior to the census date. In the States west of the Mississippi, large areas of land which had never been plowed were reported in the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 as plowable pasture. Therefore, the figures presented for cropland used only for pasture, especially for the States west of the Mississippi, for the 1940 and prior censuses are not comparable with the figures for 1945.

5. **Woodland pastured.**—Woodland used for pasture or grazing in 1944. If returns for various census years indicated that there was some question as to whether land should be classed as woodland or as other land, such land was retained as reported by the enumerator. Thus, some of the changes, from one census to the next, in the acreage of woodland pastured and other land pastured may merely represent differences in interpretation of the definition of woodland by the census enumerators.

6. **Other land pastured.**—Land, other than cropland and woodland, used only for pasture or grazing in 1944.

7. **Woodland not pastured.**—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth,

which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be reported as other land used only as pasture or as all other land in farms.

8. **All other land.**—This classification includes all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, ditches, etc.

**Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.**—Land in an individual farm occasionally is located in two or more counties. In such cases, the entire farm was to be enumerated in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to cross-line acreage is made in the tables by footnote only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

**Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.**—The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1945.

The "under 3 acres" group includes a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range.

**Farm values.**—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) owned by the operator and, also, the value of that part of the farm rented from others. The value to be reported was the market value. For part-owner operators, the value of the owned and rented portions, as well as the total value, of the farm is shown in county table V.

Finally, the operator was asked to place an over-all value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools, tractors, motortrucks, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, gins, threshing machines, combines, and all other farm machinery. However, the values of automobiles, commercial mills and factories, and, also, permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment were to be omitted. In previous censuses, the value of automobiles was to be included in the value of implements and machinery. In making comparisons with the figures for 1940 and earlier censuses, it should be noted that the value of all automobiles on farms is not included in the 1945 figures.

The difference in the number of farms reporting value of implements and machinery and the total number of farms indicates that this item may be incompletely reported, as it is not likely that the number of farms not having implements and machinery is as great as this difference indicates.

**Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.**—On each farm, an inventory was made for the number of motortrucks, automobiles, and tractors used in the operation

of the farm. The enumerators were instructed to enumerate all automobiles on the farm, including those owned by hired help living on the farm.

**Roads.**—The enumerator was instructed to indicate the distance from the farm to the nearest all-weather road. If the main farm entrance was on an all-weather road, the enumerator was asked to report "0" miles; if not, to give the distance along the highway to the nearest road that was passable at all times and all seasons. Since some enumerators reported the distance from the farm dwelling or farm buildings to the nearest all-weather road, rather than the distance from the main farm entrance, the reports of "0" up to and including 0.2 mile were tabulated as a group. The comparative figures for the Censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1925 for farms reporting 0.0 to 0.2 mile to nearest all-weather road represent: for 1940, farms reported as on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms reported as on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; and for 1925, farms reported as on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads. It should be noted that much of the difference between the figures for 1945 and those for earlier years may be attributed to the difference in the wording of the inquiry on roads.

**Facilities.**—The number of farms having various facilities was obtained by the inquiry "Does farm dwelling have—Running water? Electricity? Radio? Telephone?" The number of farms with dwellings, either occupied or unoccupied, with reports of "yes" to these inquiries is shown by counties. In using these county figures, it should be kept in mind that they represent a minimum number of farms having these facilities as reports for these items were occasionally omitted. State table 1 will indicate the possible overall extent of such incompleteness, as it includes figures on the number of farms with dwellings for which reports of "yes" or "no" were not secured.

Comparative figures for 1940 are included only for those facilities covered in the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Although additional facilities were covered in the census of housing, the 1940 figures are not shown in State and county tables because of lack of comparability. However, comparisons can be made with the 1940 figures for the census of housing for rural-farm dwellings if allowance is made for certain differences. The 1945 figures refer to the number of farms equipped with the various facilities, while the figures for the 1940 Census of Housing refer to the number of rural-farm dwellings having these facilities. Therefore, allowance must be made for the fact that in most States the number of rural-farm dwellings is a little larger than the number of farms. Allowance must also be made for the difference in the concept of "farm" as used in the censuses of housing and population and the census of agriculture (see discussion under Farm dwellings and

Farm population) and for the fact that the census of agriculture includes figures for urban as well as for rural farms.

**Farm dwellings.**—The inquiry on dwellings on farms January 1, 1945, called for the number of occupied and the number of unoccupied dwellings separately. Dwellings rented to persons not connected with the farming operations, tourist camps, and institutional buildings were not to be considered as part of the farm and, therefore, were to be excluded.

**Farm population.**—Farm population was defined for the 1945 Census of Agriculture as the population living in dwelling units on farms, excluding persons in dwelling units rented to other than farm operators. In addition to the households of resident farm operators, the farm population, as defined for this census, includes the households of resident landlords and those of farm laborers, relatives of farm operators, and others occupying dwelling units on farms without paying specific rent for their use. It is believed, however, that some of the enumerators did not include all of the persons in the latter types of households. For this reason, State table 1 gives the population enumerated on farms with two or more occupied dwellings, as well as the total farm population.

Data on farm population have been collected quinquennially in the censuses of population and agriculture since 1920. Data for these earlier censuses also are shown in State table 1, although they are not strictly comparable with the figures for 1945. There are three principal reasons for lack of comparability:

1. In the censuses before 1945, persons living on farms in dwellings that were rented to other than farm operators were not specifically excluded by definition from the farm population. Thus, many families were included who had no connection with the operation of farms.
2. In the population censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1920, the data on farm population were obtained by a different method from that used in the censuses of agriculture in 1945, 1935, and 1925. It is believed that the difference in method of enumeration had an important effect upon the numbers of households reported as living on farms, and also upon the numbers of persons enumerated in those households. Furthermore, differences in numbers of farms enumerated in the various censuses of agriculture had an important effect on the relative size of the farm population enumerated. See discussion under definition of "a farm" relative to variations from one census to another caused by farms marginal as to definition.
3. The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken in January, a month when the farm population is seasonally low, whereas the censuses of 1930 and 1940 were taken in April.

**Farm labor.**—The farm labor inquiry sought to secure separate data for the number of persons 14 years old and over working on the farm the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending January 6, 1945, for (a) farm operators, (b) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (c) hired laborers. The enumerators were instructed to report the number of persons working at farm work, including farm chores. Inmates of

institutions and persons working at housework and contract construction work were not to be reported.

There was in 1945, as in the previous censuses, difficulty in securing accurate data on farm labor. In some cases, enumerators did not secure answers to the farm labor inquiries, and in other cases they included persons engaged in housework, children under 14 years old, the maximum number of persons employed during the year, or the operator with the other family workers in addition to reporting him separately. Although such errors were usually during the editing process, adequate corrections in the number and type of farm labor were difficult to make.

Another inquiry on farm labor called for the total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wage, contract, and piece-work labor). Expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in the cost of such machine hire, and expenditures for household and contract construction work were not to be included. The expenditures for farm labor represent the amount paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash wages are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family, feed, pasturage for animals, etc.

For country-estate areas, it should be noted that the wages reported for such farms quite often exceeded the sale of agricultural products. In citrus areas where it is a common practice to charge a fixed amount per acre for the care of groves, this charge was quite often reported in lieu of wages.

**Farm mortgages.**—Data on farm mortgage debt will be covered in a special report, and are not included in this report.

**Crops.**—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on a farm could be enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different regions of the country so that separate specific questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "all other crops" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in that area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in the crop year 1944 except that the acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have been actually cut for hay.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested during the 1944 crop year with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

**Units of measure.**—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It has been pointed out that the schedule for 1945 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in units of measure most commonly used, varying according to the region. In censuses prior to 1940, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of units of measure not commonly used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers; hence, the use of value of sales has been resorted to as the measure of production.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure used on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States, except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit used on the 1945 schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use.

**Value of specified crops harvested.**—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 2 and county table II, were obtained by multiplying the quantity harvested for each county by county-unit prices. Therefore, these figures include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced, as well as the value of crops sold or traded. Similar procedures were used in calculating the value for crops harvested for the Census of 1940. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. For four items, values were enumerated because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purpose of enumeration. These four items are: vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties sold, and forest products sold.

**Value of crops sold.**—These values for groups of crops, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 2 and county table II, are also included in

the value-of-product tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of crops *sold or traded*. Hence, they do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced. In some counties, these figures include sales of locally important crops not shown in the tables. For such counties, the value of crops sold may properly exceed the calculated value of specified crops harvested. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

**Annual legumes.**—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with other crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot always be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. However, there is some evidence that some enumerators included the equivalent solid acreage for the acreage of legumes interplanted as "acres grown alone." This method of reporting interplanted acreage was probably more frequently used in 1945 than in previous censuses; hence, the acreage of annual legumes grown alone may be overstated and the acreage grown with other crops understated for the 1945 Census. That part of the acreage of soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but also under "soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay."

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages. Likewise, some annual legume hay is cut from the acreage grown with other crops.

**Hay crops.**—The total production of all cuttings was reported, but the acres of land from which these cuttings were made were counted only once. "Small grains cut for hay" includes hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc., but not oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. A considerable number of enumerators reported oats actually cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. Since some enumerators reported oats cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed, the figures for the 1945 Census for small grains (including oats cut for hay) cut for hay and oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed are not comparable with corresponding figures for previous censuses in many counties. "Other tame hay" covers sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan grass, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, velvetbeans, and vetches cut for hay, but excludes sorghums cut for hay. "Wild

hay" includes marsh, prairie, or range grasses, but not volunteer grasses following cultivated crops.

**All other field crops.**—The acreage of all field crops harvested and not listed elsewhere on the Farm and Ranch Schedule was reported as a unit under question 141 (see facsimile of Farm and Ranch Schedule in the appendix). The crops included as all other field crops varied from region to region. Since a common unit of physical measure could not be used for all other field crops, the dollar value of production was required. No data are being published on the acreage or value of all other field crops.

**Vegetables harvested for sale.**—In all States separate reports were required for the acreage of four important vegetables harvested for sale—i.e., fresh beans, cabbage, tomatoes, and green peas. In certain States reports were secured for celery, sweet corn, and lettuce. The acreage of vegetables for sale, other than those specified, were reported as a total as "all other vegetables and melons." Vegetables sold to canneries, as well as vegetables for fresh market, were to be reported as vegetables harvested for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not reported as vegetables but as field crops.

**Horticultural specialties.**—Horticultural specialties included (1) crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms, (2) nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.), and (3) flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The inquiry on horticultural specialties called for the value of horticultural specialties sold or traded in 1944.

**Small fruits.**—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production of tame or cultivated varieties with the one exception, that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land from which they were harvested was used primarily for their production. The enumerators were instructed to omit the nonbearing acreage of small fruits.

**Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.**—The inquiries on tree fruits, nuts, and grapes called for the number of trees or vines of all ages and the production. Except for citrus fruits, the production was for the crop year 1944. For citrus fruits, the production was for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

**Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.**—Enumerators were instructed to report the acreage of all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. On many farms, there are a few fruit or planted nut trees or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines with or without production,

but no acreage was reported. Unless there were sufficient trees to equal the number of trees usually planted on two acres, the acreage was not supplied during the editing process. For this reason, the number of farms reporting specific fruits may exceed the number of farms reporting the acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

**Specified classes of livestock on farms.**—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule provided for an inventory as of January 1, 1945, of the following classes of livestock: all horses, all mules, all cattle, cows and heifers 2 years old and over, all hogs, sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing, all goats, all sheep, ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes, and all chickens over 4 months old.

The inquiries in the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule for livestock and livestock products were uniform for all States.

The livestock inventory for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, as also for the 1935, 1925, and 1920 Censuses, was to be reported as of January 1. This is the date most widely used for the inventory or numbers of livestock on hand. The various Acts of Congress authorizing a census of agriculture necessitated the fixing of certain livestock census dates other than January 1. Thus, in 1940 and 1930, the census was taken as of April 1. All livestock operations, regardless of whether the count of inventory numbers was made as of January or April, were to be reported for the preceding calendar year.

Periodically, numbers of certain species of livestock move through complete cycles in which they swing from a high point to a low point, then to another high and low, with considerable regularity. Census dates arbitrarily fixed may not occur at the same point in these cycles. Hence, figures for one census may not be directly comparable with those for another census taken at a different point in the cycle for a particular class of livestock.

Because of the differences in dates of enumeration and changes in age classifications, figures given for the number of animals for the various censuses are not always directly comparable. State table 3 presents a detailed statement of the age classifications for the various classes of livestock for the several censuses.

Livestock were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where located on January 1, regardless of ownership, according to general instructions to enumerators. However, sheep on range presented, as usual, a special problem which was best solved by a modification of this general rule. In 1945, sheep in the Western States were enumerated at the headquarters (in most cases, the winter headquarters) of the ranch or sheep owner, regardless of where the sheep were located on January 1.

In the 1945 Census, ewes and ewe lambs reported were to be limited, according to the schedule, to those

"kept for breeding ewes" and are not, therefore, strictly comparable by class definition with ewes classified according to age only in previous censuses.

**Cows milked and dairy products.**—The inquiry on the number of cows milked was included for the first time in the census of 1925 and has been included in each census of agriculture since that date. "Cows milked" includes only those cows and heifers actually reported as having been milked any time during 1944. The inquiry following the one calling for the number of cows milked, asked for the total number of gallons of milk produced in 1944. Several inquiries were made concerning the utilization of milk produced in 1944. These inquiries called for the gallons of milk sold as whole milk, pounds of butterfat sold as whole cream, and pounds of butter sold.

**Poultry and poultry products.**—Chickens on farms on January 1 were reported, according to instructions and by definition of the item, only if over 4 months of age. Broilers under 4 months of age were to be excluded from this January 1 count. The count of chickens on hand January 1, therefore, gave an approximation of the laying and breeding chickens on hand.

Chickens raised in 1944 included broilers and fryers, but excluded chicks hatched for sale as baby chicks as well as started chicks sold for further raising.

**Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.**—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 3 and county table III, were secured by multiplying the inventory number of each class of livestock for a county by a county-unit price. Similar procedures were used in calculating the inventory values of livestock for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925. For the 1920 Census, the inventory value of livestock was enumerated. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

**Value of livestock and livestock products sold.**—These values, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 3 and county table III, are also included in the value-of-products tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of livestock and livestock products sold or traded during the calendar year. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

**Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.**—The inquiry on farm slaughter called for the number of animals butchered for use on the particular farm as well as those for sale as dressed meat from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

Animals sold alive were reported for the farm from which sold whether produced on that farm or purchased from others. However, enumerators were instructed not

to report animals purchased and then resold immediately.

**Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.**—The enumerated values are presented in this bulletin as "Value of farm products sold or used by farm households." These values were obtained by the enumerators from farm operators. The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule contained nine questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. (See facsimile of schedule shown in the appendix.) The total value of farm products sold or used by farm households is a total of the individual reports of farm operators for the nine value-of-products questions on the schedule. The total value of farm products, or the value of farm products sold plus the value of farm products used by farm households, gives an approximate measure of gross farm income. The value-of-products questions were uniform for all States. It will be noted that the arrangement of these nine questions was such that each question appeared immediately following the reports on the items to which the value questions related—i.e., the inquiry on the value of the field crops followed immediately after the inquiries on the acreage and production of field crops.

The value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural products, and forest products apply to the calendar year 1944; whereas, the value questions for fruit and nut crops, vegetables harvested for sale, all other crops (field crops), and farm products used by farm household are for the crop year immediately preceding the census.

Since the individual farm is the unit of enumeration, the value-of-products figures necessarily include duplications because of interfarm sales. For example, feed crops produced on Farm A may be sold to Farm B; in this case, their value will be reflected in the gross livestock income for Farm B. Similarly, a Texas ranch may show sales of feeder cattle, and the same cattle may be fattened and sold from an Illinois farm.

The value-of-products figures do not include income from nonagricultural sources, such as work off the farm by the farm operator or members of his family.

Enumerators were instructed not to include in the value of farm products sold any government payments, such as soil conservation and dairy feed or dairy production payments.

**Fruits and nuts sold.**—In general, the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts harvested in 1944 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, the information on citrus fruit applies to the 1943-1944 season, that is, to the crop harvested from the bloom of 1943. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, as well as small fruits. Sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: wild blueberries were to be reported on

the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value-of-products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in many commercial fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in sections where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to the tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs.

**Vegetables sold.**—The values reported for this item represent the total value of vegetable crops harvested in 1944 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops.

**Horticultural specialties sold.**—The values reported for this item include the value of sales for crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

**All other crops (field crops) sold.**—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops, including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value-of-products questions. Income from grazing livestock on a per-head basis was also included under this question.

**Dairy products sold.**—This question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1944, including sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as sales of milk, butterfat, and butter. The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.



**Poultry and poultry products sold.**—Sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, and poults were included, as well as sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

**Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).**—This value question included the sales of horses, mules, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, meat (except poultry), goats, goat milk, wool, mohair, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, and honey.

**Forest products sold.**—The values reported for this question include sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

**Farm products used by farm households.**—This question called for the value of products of the farm in 1944 that were, had been, or were to be used by all households on the farm. The following items were to be included in this question if consumed on the farm where produced: meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, firewood, fuel wood, and Irish and sweet potatoes. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other eight value-of-products questions. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of Community Victory gardens.

**Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.**—In general, the value of farm products information from the 1945 Census is comparable with that from the 1940 and 1930 Censuses. Available comparative figures will be found in State table 4. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule carried 10 value-of-products questions, separate inquiries being used for value of livestock sold and value of sales of livestock products (other than dairy and poultry). The 1930 Farm and Ranch Schedule had 5 questions on value of farm products. A single question was used for the value of sales of all crops. Separate questions were used for value of livestock sold and for value of all livestock products sold (including dairy and poultry). In addition, the 1930 questionnaire carried an inquiry on gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers. The 1930 Census value-of-products figures shown in State table 4 do not include the income reported from this source.

**1945 classification by type of farm.**—In the 1945 Census, all farms have been classified mechanically by type of farm, based on the principal source of income in 1944. The procedure was as follows:

After eliminating "farms with no products" and "unclassified" farms, which could not be classified by type on the basis of the value of products, the remaining farms were sorted into two groups: (1) farms producing products primarily for sale, and (2) farms

producing products primarily for own household use. If the value of farm products used by farm households exceeded the total value of all farm products sold, the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for own household use." On the other hand, if the value of all farm products sold equaled or exceeded the value of farm products used by farm households, then the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for sale." "Farms producing products primarily for sale" were further classified into the following nine major types, on the basis of source of income: fruit-and-nut farms, vegetable farms, horticultural-specialty farms, all-other-crop (field crop) farms, dairy farms, poultry farms, livestock farms, forest-product farms, and general farms. If the value of products sold from one source of income was more than 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold, then the farm was classified as the type corresponding to that source of income. Farms for which the value of products from any one of the eight sources of income did not exceed 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold were classified as "general" farms.

**Farms with no farm products sold or used.**—These are farms for which there was a correct report of no farm products sold or used by farm households. Such farms include: (a) new farms being operated for the first time in 1945, and (b) farms having a complete crop failure in 1944 with no livestock or livestock products sold and no value for farm products used by farm households. For example, in certain areas, such as the New England States, some farms reported hay as the only product, with no sales and no livestock on hand at the time of enumeration. Such farms are included in the category of "farms with no farm products sold or used."

**Unclassified farms.**—Where information on the farm production and value of farm products sold or used was incomplete or not reported, the farm was designated as "unclassified."

**Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.**—The 1945 and 1940 Census classifications of farms by type are not comparable. In the 1940 Census, farms were classified by type on the basis of major source of income. To illustrate, if the entry for value of dairy products sold was the largest entry under the 10 value-of-products questions, the farm was classified as a dairy farm. If a farm had two or more sources of income for which the value entries were the same, and these were the largest value entries, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. While this method of classification was simple and objective, the results were not entirely satisfactory. For example, farms for which the value of products used by the farm households was only slightly larger than the value of the largest sales item were classified as subsistence or

family-living farms. But many of these "family living" farms had diversified operations so that the total value of farm products sold was greatly in excess of the value of products for farm household use. Logically, such farms belonged in a "general farm" category.

Table B, on page XVII, shows comparative State figures on farms, classified by type, for both the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. In the last two columns are figures from the 1940 Census on number of farms, classified by the 1940 Census "major source of income" procedure, described in the preceding paragraph. The figures in the second and fourth columns show the 1940 Census number of farms reclassified, using the 1945 Census procedure

described in the preceding section entitled "1945 Classification by Type of Farm." As explained in footnote 2 of table B, this reclassification is based, in part, on a comparatively small sample. The coefficients of variation shown in the fifth column may be interpreted as follows: The probabilities are about 2 in 3 that the percent error of the 1940 estimate will be less than the coefficient of variation and about 1 in 3 that it will exceed the coefficient of variation. The coefficients of variation apply alike to the estimated 1940 number of farms of each type and to the percentage that the number of each type is of the total farms in the State.



# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

XVII

TABLE A.—APPROXIMATE AVERAGE DATE OF ENUMERATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ENUMERATION DISTRICTS BY DATES OF ENUMERATION: 1945

ITEM	Delaware	Maryland	ITEM	Delaware	Maryland
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	March 1-15	April 1-15	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—		
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—			May 1-15.....	6	7
January 1-15.....			May 16-31.....	5	10
January 16-31.....	6	11	June 1-15.....		6
February 1-15.....	26	10	June 16-30.....		5
February 16-28.....	20	6	July 1-15.....		3
March 1-15.....	14	9	July 16-31.....		
March 16-31.....	14	10	August 1-15.....		3
April 1-15.....	3	12	August 16-31.....		1
April 16-30.....	6	7			

TABLE B.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For basis of classification by type, see text]

STATE AND TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION					1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION <sup>1</sup> (CENSUS OF 1940)	
	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates <sup>2</sup> (percent)	Number of farms	Percent distribution
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>			
DELAWARE							
All farms.....	9,296	8,994	100.0	100.0	.....	8,994	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	181	133	1.9	1.5	.....	133	1.5
Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	43	156	0.5	1.7	.....	156	1.7
All classified farms.....	9,072	8,705	97.6	96.8	.....	8,705	96.8
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	7,507	6,883	80.8	76.5	2	6,224	69.2
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	120	361	1.3	4.0	(1)	365	4.1
Vegetable farms.....	900	746	9.7	8.3	(1)	1,012	11.3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	66	83	0.7	0.9	(1)	83	0.9
All-other-crop farms.....	587	916	6.3	10.2	12	1,282	14.3
Dairy farms.....	990	792	10.6	8.8	14	1,211	13.5
Poultry farms.....	3,438	1,856	37.0	20.6	7	2,118	23.5
Livestock farms.....	183	118	2.0	1.3	(1)	135	1.5
Forest-products farms.....	16	14	0.2	0.2	(1)	18	0.2
General farms.....	1,207	1,997	13.0	22.2	13	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	1,565	1,822	16.8	20.3	9	2,481	27.6
MARYLAND							
All farms.....	41,275	42,110	100.0	100.0	.....	42,110	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	709	836	1.7	2.0	.....	836	2.0
Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	85	336	0.2	0.8	.....	336	0.8
All classified farms.....	40,481	40,938	98.1	97.2	.....	40,938	97.2
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	30,229	29,768	73.2	70.7	1	27,179	64.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	611	811	1.5	1.9	14	1,009	2.4
Vegetable farms.....	3,626	2,524	8.8	6.0	10	3,294	7.8
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	201	265	0.5	0.6	9	266	0.6
All-other-crop farms.....	7,638	8,625	18.5	20.5	4	10,251	24.3
Dairy farms.....	5,793	5,552	14.0	13.2	5	6,942	16.5
Poultry farms.....	4,972	3,677	12.0	8.7	5	3,796	9.0
Livestock farms.....	1,889	1,266	4.6	3.0	12	1,460	3.5
Forest-products farms.....	139	134	0.3	0.3	(1)	161	0.4
General farms.....	5,360	6,914	13.0	16.4	8	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	10,252	11,170	24.8	26.5	3	13,759	32.7

\* Not available.

† More than 15 percent.

<sup>1</sup> For comparable figures by counties, see 1940 Reports on Agriculture, vol. II, pt. 2, county table XIX: Delaware, p. 9; Maryland, p. 23.

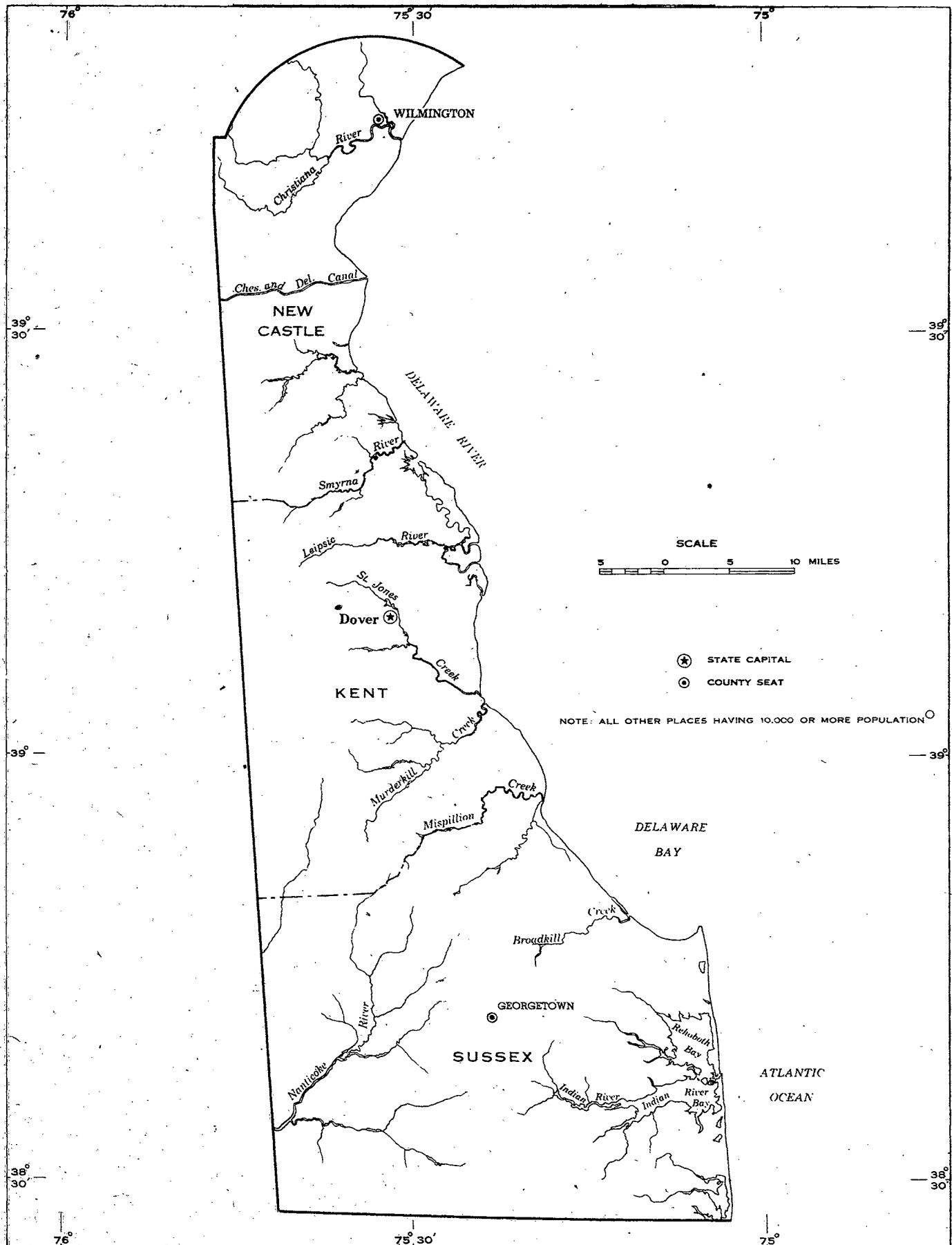
<sup>2</sup> County figures are not available. The 1940 Census figures (State) by type of farm are based on a 2-percent sample for farms with under \$10,000 total value of farm products, plus a tabulation of all farms with \$10,000 or more total value of farm products. These figures are, therefore, subject to sampling errors. The coefficients of variation provide information on the approximate magnitudes of these errors. See text.

<sup>3</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

<sup>4</sup> Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

# DELAWARE

## Counties, Principal Cities, and Rivers



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
Farms.....number..	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	1,255,920	1,255,920	1,257,600	1,257,600	1,257,600	1,257,600
Proportion in farms.....percent..	72.9	70.7	73.3	71.6	71.5	75.1
Land in farms.....acres..	923,350	895,507	921,251	900,815	899,541	944,511
Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	619,064	490,754	466,921	435,395	459,763	(*)
Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	304,286	380,214	422,316	405,954	423,612	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	99.3	99.6	88.7	92.8	87.7	93.1
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	8,450	8,407	9,857	9,213	(*)	(*)
acres..	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,608	404,209	448,422
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
1 to 9 acres.....number..	1,756	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	1,182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....number..	993	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	1,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,868	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....number..	855	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....number..	190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....number..	172	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....number..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1,059	814	497	573	(*)	(*)
acres..	16,957	10,233	5,594	8,503	6,615	(*)
Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	2,840	4,518	5,480	3,849	(*)	(*)
acres..	68,157	96,789	109,855	88,147	108,035	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	3,052	4,545	4,379	4,481	5,024	(*)
acres..	62,842	84,113	76,242	82,855	78,868	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	415	(*)	404	857	708	(*)
acres..	8,992	(*)	8,219	16,070	10,386	(*)
Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,958	(*)	1,427	1,418	613	(*)
acres..	40,157	(*)	22,072	23,628	12,379	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5,778	(*)	6,737	6,288	6,506	(*)
acres..	223,237	(*)	226,292	187,628	188,180	(*)
All other land.....farms reporting..	8,272	(*)	10,030	8,872	(*)	(*)
acres..	86,946	(*)	84,255	86,375	90,869	(*)
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	8,868	6,758	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	564,118	569,583	580,413	587,114	597,727	(*)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	8,502	8,441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	433,119	388,681	394,316	416,112	410,824	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	4,741	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	111,991	(*)	106,533	122,553	101,633	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	5,898	6,439	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	232,229	225,361	234,511	203,698	198,566	222,658
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	72,693,794	54,898,828	51,475,728	66,941,747	59,675,666	64,755,631
Average per farm:						
All farms.....dollars..	7,820	6,104	4,959	6,896	5,818	6,386
Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	9,279	6,929	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	78.73	61.30	55.88	74.31	66.33	68.56
Value of implements and machinery <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	7,394	7,049	(*)	8,874	(*)	(*)
dollars..	11,434,782	5,748,229	(*)	7,285,130	5,906,223	6,781,318
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
\$1 to \$99.....number..	623	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$49.....number..	288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....number..	1,073	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$250 to \$499.....number..	802	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$749.....number..	744	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$750 to \$999.....number..	302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	2,416	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	916	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number..	1,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....number..	1,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	1,059	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number..	284	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$10,000 and over.....number..	91	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	9,174,705	5,829,589	5,040,842	8,834,204	7,115,480	8,476,503
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	9,214	(*)	10,204	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	12,309	(**)	12,570	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied.....farms reporting..	9,082	(*)	10,134	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	11,337	(**)	12,124	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	799	(*)	402	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	972	(**)	446	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied dwellings on farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	1,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,625	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	37,665	45,974	48,558	46,530	44,662	51,212
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.32	(**)	4.01	(**)	(**)	(**)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	10,105	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Boys.....persons..	5,148	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Girls.....persons..	4,957	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
14 years old and over.....persons..	27,560	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Men and boys.....persons..	13,753	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Women and girls.....persons..	13,807	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
For farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....persons..	9,827	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	2.79	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....persons..	1,433	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....persons..	1,328	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....persons..	7,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....persons..	3,515	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....persons..	3,551	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

# DELAWARE

3

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table 5)						
By color: <sup>6</sup>						
White.....number..	8,605	8,366	9,554	8,900	9,426	9,268
Nonwhite.....number..	691	825	827	807	831	872
By age:						
Under 35 years.....number..	1,361	1,188	(*)	1,582	(*)	2,358
Under 25 years.....number..	194	181	(*)	257	(*)	444
25 to 34 years.....number..	1,177	1,007	(*)	1,325	(*)	1,914
35 to 54 years.....number..	4,301	3,847	(*)	4,634	(*)	4,762
35 to 44 years.....number..	1,884	1,679	(*)	2,257	(*)	2,365
45 to 54 years.....number..	2,417	2,168	(*)	2,377	(*)	2,397
55 to 64 years.....number..	1,869	1,844	(*)	1,872	(*)	1,825
65 years and over.....number..	1,611	1,477	(*)	1,371	(*)	1,028
Age not reported.....number..	54	638	(*)	248	(*)	167
Average age reported.....years..	50.3	50.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owners.....years..	51.8	53.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants.....years..	45.0	44.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By residence:						
On farm operated.....number..	8,806	8,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not on farm operated.....number..	458	342	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Residence not reported.....number..	34	561	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By years on farm (see text):						
Less than 5 years.....number..	3,562	2,342	3,694	3,451	4,656	4,430
Less than 1 year.....number..	1,104	392	1,498	961	1,512	877
1 year.....number..	618	574	626	854	864	1,238
2 to 4 years.....number..	1,842	1,376	1,570	1,636	2,280	2,217
2 years.....number..	567	513	582	(*)	767	(*)
3 years.....number..	535	478	460	(*)	731	(*)
4 years.....number..	740	385	528	(*)	782	(*)
5 to 9 years.....number..	1,600	1,109	1,821	1,755	2,093	1,869
10 years and over.....number..	3,944	3,715	4,548	4,008	3,295	3,489
10 to 14 years.....number..	1,031	987	1,386	1,303	1,015	(*)
15 years and over.....number..	2,913	2,728	3,162	2,705	2,380	(*)
Years on farm not reported.....number..	190	1,828	318	493	213	332
Average years on farm.....years..	13	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By work off farm: <sup>11</sup>						
All operators reporting.....number..	1,748	1,940	2,159	2,811	(*)	(*)
days worked.....	374,651	304,878	277,382	333,898	(*)	(*)
Operators reporting—						
1 to 49 days.....number..	195	456	563	989	(*)	(*)
1 to 24 days.....number..	129	254	267	502	(*)	(*)
25 to 49 days.....number..	66	202	296	487	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....number..	130	276	412	566	(*)	(*)
100 days and over.....number..	1,423	1,208	1,184	1,356	(*)	(*)
100 to 149 days.....number..	108	188	317	353	(*)	(*)
150 to 199 days.....number..	150	262	269	293	(*)	(*)
200 to 249 days.....number..	235	192	182	221	(*)	(*)
250 days and over.....number..	880	567	416	489	(*)	(*)
<b>FACILITIES</b>						
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:						
(Figures relate only to farms reporting dwellings)						
Running water.....farms reporting..	4,560	(**)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
farms reporting "no".....	4,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5,605	3,689	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
farms reporting "no".....	3,592	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and running water.....farms reporting..	4,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radio.....farms reporting..	7,009	(**)	(*)	(*)	342	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	2,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	3,694	15,216	(*)	15,420	(*)	15,763
farms reporting "no".....	5,494	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	26	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electricity.....farms reporting..	3,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electric distribution line						
within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	3,522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and radio.....farms reporting..	3,585	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and automobile on farm.....farms reporting..	3,371	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	7,381	6,096	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	1,882	2,458	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	33	440	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
with no electricity in farm dwelling or not reported.....farms..	1,534	2,489	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Specified facilities in farm dwelling for farms with resident operators:						
Running water.....farms reporting..	4,402	(**)	(*)	1,500	(*)	752
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5,410	(*)	(*)	1,561	(*)	14,397
Radio.....farms reporting..	6,802	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	3,572	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
<b>ROADS, MOTOTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>						
Distance to nearest all-weather road:						
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	6,279	16 4,753	(*)	16 3,765	16 2,302	(*)
0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	955	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	259	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,185	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	568	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....farms.....	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mototrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	3,110	2,215	(*)	2,781	(*)	283
with no automobile.....farms reporting..	3,800	2,587	(*)	2,996	(*)	304
Farms reporting—						
1 mototruck.....number..	2,695	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 or more mototrucks.....number..	415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	3,839	2,330	(*)	1,447	619	220
number.....	4,604	2,661	(*)	1,600	694	239
Farms reporting—						
1 tractor.....number..	3,293	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....number..	425	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....number..	121	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	7,640	6,835	(*)	7,498	(*)	3,693
number.....	9,537	8,164	(*)	8,724	(*)	4,014
<b>FARM LABOR</b>						
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945 and 1935; the last week of March 1940)						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,390	6,277	10,075	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	14,456	12,047	16,231	(**)	(**)	(**)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.72	1.92	1.61	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers.....farms reporting..	8,299	5,403	9,810	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	12,191	7,675	13,174	(**)	(**)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of family workers:						
1 person.....number..	5,455	(*)	7,285	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	2,102	(*)	1,914	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more persons.....number..	742	(*)	611	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons.....	8,140	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	2,950	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	4,051	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,105	2,237	1,898	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	2,265	4,372	3,057	(**)	(**)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:						
1 person.....number..	716	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	198	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 persons.....number..	93	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 persons.....number..	75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more persons.....number..	23	(*)	25	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:						
No workers reported.....farms..	908	2,717	306	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	7,285	4,040	8,177	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	4,726	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	2,420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	139	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	1,014	1,363	1,633	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	623	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and						
hired workers.....farms..	371	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	91	874	295	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor <sup>10</sup> .....farms reporting..	4,983	4,462	(*)	5,285	4,426	175,394
dollars.....	5,191,120	2,087,346	(*)	2,518,058	1,768,536	2,052,218
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:						
\$1 to \$49.....number..	524	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	648	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....number..	780	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....number..	1,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....number..	813	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over.....number..	1,196	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	805	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	225	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over.....number..	166	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup> In 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919, respectively.<sup>3</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.<sup>4</sup> The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 are not strictly comparable with those for 1945. The figures for 1945 include land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years. The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to the census date.<sup>5</sup> 1945 figure excludes automobiles; 1940 and earlier figures include automobiles.<sup>6</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.<sup>7</sup> For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—299 operators reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations; the figures for the 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses are in general comparable with those for 1945 as they include all operators who began operations within a year preceding the census date. See text.<sup>8</sup> 5 to 10 years.<sup>9</sup> 11 years and over.<sup>10</sup> 11 to 14 years.<sup>11</sup> In 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929, respectively.<sup>12</sup> Shown under "Specified facilities in farm dwellings for farms with resident operators," as the 1930 inquiry referred to "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to "operator's dwelling."<sup>13</sup> Farms having telephones.<sup>14</sup> Gas or electricity.<sup>15</sup> For 1940, farms on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; for 1925, farms on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads.<sup>16</sup> In 1944, 1939, 1929, 1924, and 1919.<sup>17</sup> Includes value of board furnished.

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STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	8,450	8,407	9,957	9,213	(*)	(*)
acres..	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	248,422
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	18,381,677	9,106,338	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold.....dollars..	9,012,062	4,872,855	(*)	8,570,997	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	7,015	7,523	8,907	8,465	8,904	(*)
acres..	141,654	137,583	138,783	133,012	136,214	(*)
value.....dollars..	4,586,319	2,436,080	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	6,978	7,498	8,776	8,405	8,814	9,550
acres..	138,613	134,850	136,052	129,283	133,182	170,612
bushels..	3,520,994	3,597,583	3,936,060	3,466,565	3,176,414	3,686,109
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	21	5	(*)		(*)	(*)
acres..	103	22			17	25
value.....dollars..	4,635	496			(*)	945
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..					(*)	(**)
acres..						
bushels..						
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	18	14	2	12	(*)	12
acres..	263	227	41	88	(*)	171
bushels..	4,755	4,561	410	1,613	(*)	2,773
value ..dollars..	5,706	3,010	308	1,559	(*)	3,882
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	570	196	286	287	331	769
acres..	4,860	1,457	2,009	1,862	2,084	4,736
bushels..	138,773	37,488	57,878	52,947	61,373	70,791
value ..dollars..	127,085	17,043	31,833	32,283	40,506	67,251
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	154	33	193	96	249	(*)
acres..	751	157	627	413	944	(*)
value ..dollars..	20,499	2,287	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	946	291	145	33	6	10
acres..	10,305	2,764	1,212	202	54	85
bushels..	272,720	81,981	41,551	4,067	793	625
value ..dollars..	345,860	49,238	24,931	3,457	754	812
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,415	1,028	958	603	456	951
acres..	17,978	11,018	9,094	5,083	2,972	6,198
bushels..	244,359	144,676	112,589	72,206	31,108	58,235
value ..dollars..	352,744	99,231	94,583	55,790	38,886	101,912
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..		3	1			
acres..		26	2			
bushels..		144	4			
value ..dollars..		223	6			
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,743	2,829	3,433	4,107	3,979	5,312
acres..	63,674	63,758	80,241	106,434	96,401	125,740
bushels..	1,254,513	1,131,176	1,446,445	1,968,976	1,892,263	1,571,567
value ..dollars..	1,359,947	883,729	1,330,729	2,314,989	2,538,425	3,457,447
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..				(*)	21	
acres..					301	
bushels..					6,185	
value ..dollars..					8,677	
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	4,061	4,082	3,298	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	63,104	44,381	29,167	23,273	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1,882	1,885	1,473	(*)	(*)	57
acres..	32,585	25,844	(*)	(*)	(*)	371
bushels..	293,094	330,531	263,637	211,191	(*)	3,561
value ..dollars..	626,418	306,076	276,819	443,529	(*)	16,737
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	1	57	50	19	491	80
acres..	3	525	458	657	1,640	160
bushels..	50	249	8,425	970	(*)	2,000
value ..dollars..	225	809	19,378	4,398	(*)	17,200
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	10	98	224	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	147	764	1,326	2,458	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	3	33	70	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	64	4,972	7,733	12,457	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	147	5,965	10,517	31,765	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	2,845	7,599	7,291	7,184	(*)	7,458
acres..	22,841	716,386	712,697	710,338	710,110	7,138
tons..	24,511	719,937	716,986	712,316	(*)	7,791
value ..dollars..	588,264	7249,410	7212,325	7184,740	(*)	7246,148
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..		1	(*)	4	(*)	291
acres..		1	(*)	10	(*)	1,256
bushels..		8	(*)	85	(*)	10,667
value ..dollars..		24	(*)	238	(*)	53,335

See footnotes at end of table.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	701	509	834	992	809	558
acres..	5,835	3,467	5,578	5,308	3,805	1,878
tons..	12,565	7,302	12,639	10,379	(*)	4,780
value ..dollars..	379,011	132,491	203,488	201,592	(*)	167,300
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2,419	2,833	3,862	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	29,742	31,176	38,127	35,228	49,447	(**)
tons..	35,287	34,985	45,485	39,777	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	953,238	525,658	614,048	655,020	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,137	1,052	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	11,995	7,796	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	11,465	8,284	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	286,625	103,550	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	340	330	103	158	345	749
acres..	2,628	1,741	447	723	1,397	3,056
tons..	4,038	2,388	482	1,055	(*)	3,758
value ..dollars..	80,760	23,680	5,302	13,715	(*)	86,434
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>9</sup> .....farms reporting..	733	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	6,041	3,957	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	7,529	5,160	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	169,444	63,649	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	94	100	(**)	63	(*)	96
acres..	1,214	880	(**)	2,276	1,601	1,067
tons..	1,045	936	(**)	2,482	(*)	1,315
value ..dollars..	12,831	6,395	(**)	23,207	(*)	17,095
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	7	7	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
acres..	79	55	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
bushels..	83	31	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	2,531	375	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	31	<sup>9</sup> 285	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 177
acres..	406	<sup>9</sup> 2,742	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	313	<sup>9</sup> 1,600	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 2,509
value ..dollars..	8,067	<sup>9</sup> 32,896	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 75,270
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	3,316	4,352	7,042	6,755	5,979	6,180
acres..	3,384	3,288	6,803	4,234	5,627	8,255
bushels..	169,379	219,956	663,960	340,738	498,595	487,668
value ..dollars..	302,201	195,655	398,370	184,976	398,876	950,953
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,457	1,969	3,459	4,150	2,994	4,547
acres..	1,493	2,606	5,500	5,106	4,954	9,813
bushels..	150,799	337,900	666,357	884,527	704,073	1,505,278
value ..dollars..	259,925	216,236	466,450	850,832	1,056,110	2,634,237
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,777
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	534
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	11,071,382	5,355,126	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	2,876,583	1,838,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	362	1,515	1,885	2,706	2,570	2,163
acres..	393	2,979	4,778	4,494	4,886	3,593
quarts..	382,634	3,077,129	5,829,566	8,982,938	(*)	4,056,028
value ..dollars..	115,532	277,775	378,922	839,185	(*)	730,085
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	32	30	(*)	97	(*)	79
acres..	7	14	(*)	76	(*)	38
quarts..	3,762	6,639	(*)	41,915	(*)	26,801
value ..dollars..	1,317	1,029	(*)	7,080	(*)	5,629
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	35	59	(*)	193	(*)	221
acres..	66	169	(*)	372	(*)	364
quarts..	23,465	74,145	(*)	288,618	(*)	270,560
value ..dollars..	5,866	6,706	(*)	29,766	(*)	45,994
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	3	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quarts..	95	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	28	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

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## STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>11</sup>						
Apples.....farms reporting..	1,358	1,871	2,227	4,827	7,209	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	312,981	419,612	776,704	948,623	1,067,324	1,124,596
quantity harvested..bushels..	543,947	821,586	990,307	910,252	1,037,183	606,286
value ..dollars..	1,143,942	540,630	863,598	1,611,335	1,223,876	1,091,315
Cherries.....farms reporting..	303	294	380	1,204	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	960	1,185	2,045	5,469	(*)	16,708
quantity harvested..pounds..	13,303	8,737	6,328	94,528	(*)	212,800
value ..dollars..	1,597	553	170	6,437	(*)	12,921
Peaches.....farms reporting..	769	845	865	2,796	3,361	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	395,543	465,913	440,930	497,377	501,111	557,850
quantity harvested..bushels..	489,114	486,354	61,906	400,937	355,802	227,375
value ..dollars..	1,018,705	462,036	77,382	483,023	498,122	409,275
Pears.....farms reporting..	849	807	803	2,144	3,847	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	10,364	12,820	24,900	71,345	205,501	275,950
quantity harvested..bushels..	8,972	4,724	6,163	32,897	(*)	97,703
value ..dollars..	11,862	2,989	3,698	16,716	(*)	146,555
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	107	102	188	458	865	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	268	439	1,391	3,172	5,320	6,695
quantity harvested..bushels..	49	181	50	646	(*)	1,613
value ..dollars..	147	199	75	1,131	(*)	2,904
Grapes.....farms reporting..	720	478	733	1,697	2,635	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	179,685	383,961	787,510	964,609	585,362	477,091
quantity harvested..pounds..	1,416,901	2,463,385	4,026,123	4,713,083	(*)	1,445,121
value ..dollars..	70,846	49,267	100,653	119,588	(*)	115,610
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	15	30	(*)	23	38	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	242	473	(*)	72	412	83
quantity harvested..pounds..	3,224	640	(*)	5	(*)	1,777
value ..dollars..	1,129	116	(*)	1	(*)	889
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>12</sup> .....farms reporting..	752	1,157	2,135	4,494	(*)	(*)
acres..	11,108	14,640	21,147	23,691	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	2,370,870	1,341,300	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,161,249	1,074,710	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) <sup>13</sup> use <sup>14</sup> .....farms reporting..	8,215	7,429	8,824	8,264	(*)	9,159
dollars <sup>14</sup> ..	965,255	352,164	310,434	526,694	(*)	783,507
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	1,110	136	296	746	(*)	(**)
acres..	4,732	745	1,013	1,856	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	871	86	259	268	259	265
acres..	187	62	139	144	171	108
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,394	407	808	657	659	568
acres..	3,933	1,973	2,955	3,429	4,259	2,976
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	4,250	3,484	5,941	5,256	5,419	6,243
acres..	14,389	9,766	18,899	15,460	18,158	22,797
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	637	177	(*)	518	(*)	708
acres..	4,095	1,797	(*)	2,065	(*)	2,145
All other vegetables and melons <sup>15</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	18,682	23,993	17,201	10,108	(*)	16,116
Value of vegetables sold <sup>15</sup> .....farms reporting..	5,280	4,671	(*)	6,391	(*)	6,944
dollars..	3,065,823	1,476,630	(*)	2,580,645	(*)	1,903,017
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	908,347	583,118	(*)	557,060	(*)	167,697

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

<sup>2</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>3</sup> Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

<sup>4</sup> Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

<sup>6</sup> Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

<sup>7</sup> Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.

<sup>8</sup> Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.

<sup>9</sup> Clover seed except sweetclover.

<sup>10</sup> Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

<sup>11</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

<sup>12</sup> Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

<sup>13</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

<sup>14</sup> Enumerated value.

<sup>15</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

<sup>16</sup> Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	9,174,705	5,829,599	5,040,842	8,834,204	7,115,460	8,476,503
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	2,794	3,674	4,658	(*)	(*)	4,052
number..	5,258	7,826	9,897	9,561	9,451	9,439
value ..dollars..	573,122	1,024,006	1,153,917	1,146,510	846,030	1,161,877
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	4,580	4,896	5,823	(*)	(*)	9,220
number..	11,370	13,217	14,084	17,666	22,496	27,752
value ..dollars..	902,366	1,289,968	1,232,440	1,686,923	1,659,711	2,172,609
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	5,629	5,911	7,265	6,707	(*)	7,944
number..	59,835	47,241	51,090	46,875	46,160	46,508
value ..dollars..	5,707,950	2,655,442	1,747,330	4,075,523	2,573,889	3,394,160
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	5,262	5,598	7,060	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	40,354	33,950	36,036	30,777	36,253	33,775
value ..dollars..	4,754,285	2,185,749	1,477,476	3,203,712	2,218,166	2,781,596
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	4,363	4,837	5,528	5,740	4,802	7,236
number..	35,171	22,978	26,493	20,775	24,106	36,621
value ..dollars..	513,893	195,025	164,257	324,814	285,984	603,323
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,889	1,449	1,302	1,249	(*)	2,909
number..	5,238	3,269	2,227	2,127	2,649	4,602
value ..dollars..	159,980	48,496	33,405	55,811	63,576	161,887
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	183	86	98	83	17	29
number..	828	472	341	539	138	91
value ..dollars..	3,974	1,781	1,449	2,817	622	574
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	82	85	128	139	66	135
number..	2,330	1,835	2,609	3,405	1,749	3,220
value ..dollars..	22,676	11,405	11,871	38,414	15,633	38,397
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	61	70	107	(*)	(*)	122
number..	1,635	1,578	2,076	3,267	1,501	2,331
value ..dollars..	14,715	9,997	9,446	36,896	13,509	29,674
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	6,277	7,153	9,039	8,930	9,518	9,749
number..	1,074,250	901,732	1,072,909	1,551,114	1,365,032	948,656
value ..dollars..	1,450,724	651,972	729,578	1,559,203	1,733,591	1,105,563
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	48	66	96	139	(*)	95
pounds..	11,057	9,057	13,510	17,979	9,624	15,875
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,583	3,013	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	26,310	19,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,186	1,527	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	32,093	20,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	43	39	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	956	557	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	243	122	(*)	37	(*)	1298
number..	450	273	(*)	73	(*)	1,035
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	105	120	(*)	26	(*)	(1)
number..	237	549	(*)	90	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	5,095	5,878	(*)	5,584	(*)	7,674
number..	17,855	21,964	(*)	19,019	(*)	27,553
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	<b>4,348</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>
dollars..	1,578,568	639,147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	5,030	5,565	6,853	6,335	7,523	27,521
number milked..	32,356	29,997	33,192	30,057	32,589	233,026
Milk produced.....gallons..	18,436,346	15,206,742	14,069,350	14,756,728	13,037,034	11

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

<sup>2</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
*All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	9,296	8,994	9,707
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	181	133	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	43	156	487
All farm products sold or used by farm household.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value, total..dollars.. average value per farm..dollars..	9,072 64,862,887 7,150	8,705 17,952,051 2,062	9,220 21,201,959 2,300
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	8,405 62,253,322	8,240 16,241,779	(*) 17,941,088
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	6,411 9,012,002	6,683 4,972,855	8,301 8,570,997
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	675 2,161,249	1,628 1,074,710	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	5,280 3,065,823	4,671 1,476,630	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	133 908,347	114 583,118	(*) (*)
All other crops sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	3,778 2,876,583	4,657 1,838,397	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	7,282 53,153,098	7,043 11,216,389	(*) 8,246,372
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	2,562 4,929,726	2,754 2,225,069	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	6,357 46,644,604	6,353 8,352,173	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	4,348 1,578,568	(*) 639,147	(*) (*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	145 88,222	274 52,535	561 123,719
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	8,707 2,608,565	8,326 1,710,272	9,110 3,260,881

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup>For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup>Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>5</sup>Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>6</sup>Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All operators.....	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Full owners.....	6,527	5,401	6,164	5,816	6,319	5,688
Part owners.....	629	555	451	444	196	322
Managers.....	205	109	156	165	74	144
All tenants.....	1,935	2,929	3,610	3,282	3,668	3,986
Cash tenants.....	369	523	(*)	494	441	482
Share-cash tenants.....	10	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
Share tenants.....	1,138	1,736	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,106
Croppers.....	104	225	275	225	141	208
Other and unspecified tenants.....	314	421	(*)	(*)	(*)	179
All white operators.....	8,605	8,369	9,554	8,900	9,426	9,268
Full owners.....	6,113	5,100	5,793	5,507	5,985	5,383
Part owners.....	579	511	424	380	168	272
Managers.....	195	101	143	146	64	131
All tenants.....	1,718	2,657	3,194	2,867	3,209	3,482
Cash tenants.....	302	473	(*)	440	402	444
Share-cash tenants.....	10	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	9
Share tenants.....	1,055	1,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,748
Croppers.....	75	176	204	165	80	134
Other and unspecified tenants.....	276	391	(*)	(*)	(*)	147
All nonwhite operators.....	691	625	827	807	831	872
Full owners.....	414	301	371	309	334	305
Part owners.....	50	44	27	64	28	50
Managers.....	10	8	13	19	10	13
All tenants.....	217	272	416	415	459	504
Cash tenants.....	67	50	(*)	54	39	38
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
Share tenants.....	83	139	(*)	(*)	(*)	358
Croppers.....	29	49	71	60	61	74
Other and unspecified tenants.....	38	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	32

FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945													
ITEM	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Woodland (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All operators.....	9,296	923,350	99.3	8,450	416,162	8,868	564,118	4,741	111,991	232,229	72,693,794	7,820	78.73
Full owners.....	6,527	511,157	78.3	5,824	221,660	6,167	305,137	2,953	57,580	139,789	40,711,339	6,237	79.65
Part owners.....	629	93,624	148.8	625	52,144	628	63,533	362	8,181	20,939	5,990,228	9,508	63.87
Managers.....	205	54,688	266.8	183	23,756	188	30,729	123	8,532	12,342	11,771,202	57,420	215.24
All tenants.....	1,935	263,881	136.4	1,818	118,602	1,885	164,719	1,303	37,698	59,169	14,231,025	7,355	53.93
Cash tenants.....	369	27,629	74.9	314	10,235	340	15,350	181	3,779	6,963	2,290,550	6,207	82.90
Share-cash tenants...	10	1,296	129.6	9	764	9	975	8	118	269	54,000	5,400	41.67
Share tenants.....	1,138	189,189	166.2	1,109	86,984	1,132	120,034	877	27,319	42,554	8,803,925	7,736	46.54
Croppers.....	104	12,689	122.0	99	6,534	101	9,035	64	1,660	2,376	742,400	7,138	58.51
Other and unspecified tenants.....	314	33,078	105.3	287	14,085	303	19,325	173	4,822	6,997	2,340,150	7,453	70.75
All white operators.....	8,605	887,711	103.2	7,821	401,577	8,211	543,799	4,496	108,474	223,014	70,567,969	8,201	79.49
Full owners.....	6,113	496,273	81.2	5,453	215,445	5,776	296,709	2,822	56,000	135,818	39,620,784	6,481	79.84
Part owners.....	579	90,122	155.7	575	50,498	578	61,504	341	7,933	19,808	5,795,733	10,010	64.31
Managers.....	195	53,655	275.2	174	23,242	179	30,033	121	8,465	12,227	11,615,702	59,568	216.49
All tenants.....	1,718	247,661	144.2	1,619	112,392	1,678	155,553	1,212	36,076	55,161	13,535,760	7,879	54.65
Cash tenants.....	302	25,859	85.6	259	9,634	282	14,305	165	3,642	6,515	2,188,650	7,247	84.64
Share-cash tenants.....	10	1,296	129.6	9	764	9	975	8	118	269	54,000	5,400	41.67
Share tenants.....	1,055	180,546	171.1	1,028	83,522	1,049	115,032	827	26,322	40,792	8,490,325	8,048	47.03
Croppers.....	75	9,900	132.0	72	5,226	73	7,233	50	1,321	1,771	602,400	8,032	60.85
Other and unspecified tenants.....	276	30,060	108.9	251	13,246	265	18,008	162	4,673	5,814	2,200,375	7,972	73.20
All nonwhite operators..	691	35,639	51.6	629	14,585	657	20,319	245	3,517	9,215	2,125,825	3,076	59.65
Full owners.....	414	14,884	36.0	371	6,215	391	8,428	131	1,580	3,971	1,090,555	2,634	73.27
Part owners.....	50	3,502	70.0	50	1,646	50	2,029	21	248	1,131	184,495	3,690	52.68
Managers.....	10	1,033	103.3	9	514	9	696	2	67	115	155,500	15,550	150.53
All tenants.....	217	16,220	74.7	199	6,210	207	9,166	91	1,622	3,998	995,275	3,204	42.87
Cash tenants.....	67	1,770	26.4	55	601	58	1,045	16	137	448	101,900	1,521	57.57
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants.....	83	8,643	104.1	81	3,462	83	5,002	50	997	1,762	313,600	3,778	36.28
Croppers.....	29	2,789	96.2	27	1,308	28	1,802	14	339	605	140,000	4,828	50.20
Other and unspecified tenants.....	38	3,018	79.4	36	839	38	1,317	11	149	1,183	139,775	3,678	46.31

\* Not available.

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STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1945											
	Under 10 acres (number)	10 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 69 acres (number)	70 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 139 acres (number)	140 to 179 acres (number)	180 to 219 acres (number)	220 to 259 acres (number)	260 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All operators.....	1,281	1,362	1,128	999	1,182	1,194	788	460	277	498	100	27
Full owners.....	1,107	1,148	911	787	822	743	417	246	126	200	41	9
Part owners.....	15	55	62	58	93	111	70	44	28	76	14	3
Managers.....	19	17	15	14	16	16	18	14	12	35	19	10
All tenants.....	140	142	140	170	251	324	283	156	111	187	26	5
Cash tenants.....	77	61	47	36	47	45	22	9	7	18	.....	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....
Share tenants.....	18	38	54	83	142	216	222	115	84	140	21	5
Croppers.....	6	8	5	11	19	15	14	11	9	6	.....	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	37	35	34	38	42	46	25	21	10	21	5	.....
All white operators.....	1,099	1,200	1,027	923	1,128	1,142	760	446	271	485	99	27
Full owners.....	975	1,027	853	713	801	724	406	244	124	196	41	9
Part owners.....	10	40	54	54	87	106	68	42	27	74	14	3
Managers.....	18	16	12	13	16	15	18	12	12	34	19	10
All tenants.....	96	117	108	143	222	297	268	148	108	181	25	5
Cash tenants.....	46	49	35	30	44	43	21	9	7	18	.....	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....
Share tenants.....	14	32	43	71	128	201	211	111	83	135	21	5
Croppers.....	3	5	4	8	13	8	13	8	8	5	.....	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	31	31	26	32	36	43	23	20	9	21	4	.....
All nonwhite operators.....	182	182	101	76	56	52	28	14	6	13	1	.....
Full owners.....	132	121	58	44	21	19	11	2	2	4	.....	.....
Part owners.....	5	15	8	4	6	5	2	2	1	2	.....	.....
Managers.....	1	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....
All tenants.....	44	25	32	27	29	27	15	6	3	6	1	.....
Cash tenants.....	31	12	12	6	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants.....	4	6	11	12	14	15	11	4	1	5	.....	.....
Croppers.....	3	3	1	3	6	7	1	3	1	1	.....	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	6	4	8	6	6	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY AGE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1945								Average age reported (years)
	Under 25 years (number)	25 to 34 years (number)	35 to 44 years (number)	45 to 54 years (number)	55 to 64 years (number)	65 years and over (number)	Age not reported (number)		
All operators.....	184	1,177	1,884	2,417	1,969	1,611	54	50.3	
Full owners.....	80	631	1,169	1,716	1,509	1,383	39	52.4	
Part owners.....	17	122	168	170	99	52	1	45.6	
Managers.....	4	37	55	59	32	15	3	46.0	
All tenants.....	83	387	492	472	329	161	11	45.0	
All white operators.....	180	1,099	1,744	2,230	1,602	1,496	52	50.2	
Full owners.....	79	594	1,109	1,608	1,389	1,297	37	52.3	
Part owners.....	17	110	158	155	90	48	1	45.4	
Managers.....	4	36	51	56	31	14	3	46.0	
All tenants.....	80	359	426	411	292	139	11	44.8	
All nonwhite operators.....	4	78	140	187	167	113	2	50.9	
Full owners.....	1	37	60	108	120	86	2	53.5	
Part owners.....	.....	12	10	15	9	4	.....	46.9	
Managers.....	.....	1	4	3	1	1	.....	46.2	
All tenants.....	3	28	66	61	37	22	.....	47.0	

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 6.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

SIZE GROUP	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All farms.....	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Under 10 acres.....	1,281	787	903	597	693	509
Under 3 acres (see text).....	362	115	84	39	5	22
3 to 9 acres.....	919	672	839	558	688	481
10 to 29 acres.....	1,362	1,306	1,623	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....	(*)	716	890	722	843	723
20 to 29 acres.....	(*)	590	733	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....	(*)	1,748	2,174	2,062	2,299	2,182
50 to 99 acres.....	1,128	1,158	1,441	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....	2,181	2,404	2,903	2,815	2,909	2,952
200 to 299 acres.....	999	1,085	1,296	(*)	(*)	(*)
300 to 399 acres.....	1,182	1,309	1,607	(*)	(*)	(*)
400 to 499 acres.....	(*)	2,049	2,262	2,305	2,368	2,510
500 to 599 acres.....	1,982	2,117	2,344	(*)	(*)	(*)
600 to 699 acres.....	1,194	1,326	1,469	(*)	(*)	(*)
700 to 799 acres.....	788	791	881	(*)	(*)	(*)
800 to 899 acres.....	(*)	761	824	776	789	863
900 to 999 acres.....	737	693	742	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 to 1,099 acres.....	460	468	513	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,100 to 1,199 acres.....	277	225	229	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,200 to 1,299 acres.....	498	431	363	371	300	355
1,300 to 1,399 acres.....	376	332	287	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,400 to 1,499 acres.....	122	99	76	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,500 to 1,599 acres.....	100	73	52	51	52	47
1,600 to 1,699 acres.....	66	47	37	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,700 to 1,799 acres.....	34	26	15	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,800 to 1,899 acres.....	27	25	10	8	4	5
1,900 to 1,999 acres.....	26	25	10	8	4	5
2,000 to 2,099 acres.....	1					
2,100 to 2,199 acres.....	1				(*)	(*)
2,200 to 2,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
2,300 to 2,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
2,400 to 2,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
2,500 to 2,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
2,600 to 2,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
2,700 to 2,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
2,800 to 2,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
2,900 to 2,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,000 to 3,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,100 to 3,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,200 to 3,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,300 to 3,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,400 to 3,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,500 to 3,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,600 to 3,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,700 to 3,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,800 to 3,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
3,900 to 3,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,000 to 4,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,100 to 4,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,200 to 4,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,300 to 4,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,400 to 4,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,500 to 4,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,600 to 4,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,700 to 4,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,800 to 4,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
4,900 to 4,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,000 to 5,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,100 to 5,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,200 to 5,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,300 to 5,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,400 to 5,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,500 to 5,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,600 to 5,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,700 to 5,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,800 to 5,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
5,900 to 5,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,000 to 6,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,100 to 6,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,200 to 6,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,300 to 6,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,400 to 6,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,500 to 6,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,600 to 6,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,700 to 6,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,800 to 6,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
6,900 to 6,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,000 to 7,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,100 to 7,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,200 to 7,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,300 to 7,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,400 to 7,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,500 to 7,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,600 to 7,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,700 to 7,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,800 to 7,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
7,900 to 7,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,000 to 8,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,100 to 8,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,200 to 8,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,300 to 8,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,400 to 8,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,500 to 8,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,600 to 8,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,700 to 8,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,800 to 8,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
8,900 to 8,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,000 to 9,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,100 to 9,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,200 to 9,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,300 to 9,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,400 to 9,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,500 to 9,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,600 to 9,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,700 to 9,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,800 to 9,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
9,900 to 9,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,000 to 10,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,100 to 10,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,200 to 10,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,300 to 10,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,400 to 10,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,500 to 10,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,600 to 10,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,700 to 10,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,800 to 10,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
10,900 to 10,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,000 to 11,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,100 to 11,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,200 to 11,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,300 to 11,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,400 to 11,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,500 to 11,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,600 to 11,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,700 to 11,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,800 to 11,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
11,900 to 11,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,000 to 12,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,100 to 12,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,200 to 12,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,300 to 12,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,400 to 12,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,500 to 12,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,600 to 12,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,700 to 12,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,800 to 12,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
12,900 to 12,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,000 to 13,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,100 to 13,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,200 to 13,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,300 to 13,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,400 to 13,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,500 to 13,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,600 to 13,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,700 to 13,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,800 to 13,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
13,900 to 13,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,000 to 14,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,100 to 14,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,200 to 14,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,300 to 14,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,400 to 14,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,500 to 14,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,600 to 14,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,700 to 14,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,800 to 14,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
14,900 to 14,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,000 to 15,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,100 to 15,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,200 to 15,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,300 to 15,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,400 to 15,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,500 to 15,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,600 to 15,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,700 to 15,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,800 to 15,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
15,900 to 15,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,000 to 16,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,100 to 16,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,200 to 16,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,300 to 16,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,400 to 16,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,500 to 16,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,600 to 16,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,700 to 16,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,800 to 16,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
16,900 to 16,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,000 to 17,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,100 to 17,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,200 to 17,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,300 to 17,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,400 to 17,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,500 to 17,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,600 to 17,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,700 to 17,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,800 to 17,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
17,900 to 17,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,000 to 18,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,100 to 18,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,200 to 18,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,300 to 18,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,400 to 18,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,500 to 18,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,600 to 18,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,700 to 18,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,800 to 18,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
18,900 to 18,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,000 to 19,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,100 to 19,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,200 to 19,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,300 to 19,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,400 to 19,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,500 to 19,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,600 to 19,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,700 to 19,799 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,800 to 19,899 acres.....					(*)	(*)
19,900 to 19,999 acres.....					(*)	(*)
20,000 to 20,099 acres.....					(*)	(*)
20,100 to 20,199 acres.....					(*)	(*)
20,200 to 20,299 acres.....					(*)	(*)
20,300 to 20,399 acres.....					(*)	(*)
20,400 to 20,499 acres.....					(*)	(*)
20,500 to 20,599 acres.....					(*)	(*)
20,600 to 20,699 acres.....					(*)	(*)
20,700 to 20,799 acres.....						

# DELAWARE

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STATE TABLE 7.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....	9,296	8,894	9,707	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	813	1,178	2,147	8.7	13.1	22.1
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....	43	158	487	0.5	1.7	5.0	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	440	695	(*)	4.7	7.7	(*)
All value groups..	9,253	8,838	9,220	99.5	98.3	95.0	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	373	483	(*)	4.0	5.4	(*)
Under \$250.....	1,173	1,819	378	12.6	18.0	3.9	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	813	841	1,509	9.8	9.4	15.5
\$0 <sup>3</sup> .....	181	133	(*)	1.9	1.5	(*)	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	349	(*)	(*)	3.8	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$99.....	255	438	(*)	2.7	4.8	(*)	\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	504	(*)	(*)	5.4	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....	737	1,050	(*)	7.9	11.7	(*)	\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	553	(*)	302	5.9	3.4	3.7
\$250 to \$399.....	691	850	442	7.4	9.5	4.6	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	403	(*)	(*)	4.3	(*)	(*)
\$400 to \$599.....	687	951	639	7.4	10.6	6.6	\$20,000 and over.....	1,610	257	156	17.3	2.9	1.6
\$600 to \$799.....	367	(*)	(*)	3.9	(*)	(*)	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	883	183	120	9.5	2.0	1.2
\$800 to \$999.....	320	(*)	(*)	3.4	(*)	(*)	\$20,000 and over.....	727	46	36	7.8	0.8	0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	888	1,347	1,369	9.6	15.0	14.1	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	347	46	(*)	3.7	0.5	(*)
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	526	591	(*)	5.7	6.6	(*)	\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	155	7	(*)	1.7	0.1	(*)
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	362	575	(*)	3.9	6.4	(*)	\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	77	11	(*)	0.8	0.1	(*)
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	641	1,058	1,504	6.9	11.8	15.5	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	65	5	(*)	0.7	0.1	(*)
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	296	(*)	(*)	3.2	(*)	(*)	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	33	4	(*)	0.4	(*)	(*)
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	345	(*)	(*)	3.7	(*)	(*)	\$100,000 and over.....	50	1	(*)	0.5	(*)	(*)

\*Not available. <sup>1</sup>Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced. <sup>2</sup>Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4 and 8. <sup>3</sup>Farms with no farm products sold or used by farm households. Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4 and 8. <sup>4</sup>Farms with \$600 to \$749 value of products. <sup>5</sup>Farms with \$750 to \$999 value of products. <sup>6</sup>0.05 percent or less.

STATE TABLE 7a.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED<sup>2</sup> AND BY VALUE OF SALES: CENSUS OF 1945

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED <sup>2</sup>	FARMS REPORTING VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR—					FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES											
	Sale or farm households' use, or both	Farm households' use only	Sale only	Both sale and farm households' use	Total	\$1-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,999	\$2,000-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$6,000-\$6,999	\$7,000-\$7,999	\$8,000-\$8,999
All groups..	Number 9,072	Number 667	Number 365	Number 8,040	Number 8,405	Number 488	Number 786	Number 535	Number 293	Number 228	Number 360	Number 292	Number 235	Number 270	Number 413		
\$1 to \$99.....	255	167	24	64	88	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100 to \$249.....	737	252	92	393	485	233	252	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	691	135	50	506	556	97	310	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$499.....	367	43	21	303	324	23	94	161	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$500 to \$599.....	320	33	18	269	287	22	42	108	83	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$600 to \$799.....	526	22	16	488	504	9	59	82	123	135	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$800 to \$999.....	362	10	19	333	352	10	17	22	25	37	160	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	296	4	10	282	292	4	9	10	5	16	58	130	60	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	345	.....	14	331	345	.....	2	2	8	6	28	64	134	101	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	440	1	21	418	439	2	2	.....	1	.....	16	13	31	151	223	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	373	.....	13	360	373	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	3	10	13	157	.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	349	.....	9	340	349	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	5	26	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	564	.....	11	553	564	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	508	.....	9	499	508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	373	.....	3	370	373	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	553	.....	5	548	553	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	403	.....	7	396	403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	883	.....	9	874	883	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	347	.....	7	340	347	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	155	.....	2	153	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	77	.....	.....	77	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	65	.....	2	63	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	33	.....	1	32	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100,000 and over.....	50	.....	2	48	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED <sup>2</sup>	FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES—Continued											
	\$2,000-\$2,499	\$2,500-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$6,000-\$6,999	\$8,000-\$8,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999
All groups..	Number 354	Number 344	Number 562	Number 462	Number 343	Number 504	Number 373	Number 843	Number 344	Number 151	Number 76	Number 64
\$1 to \$99.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$499.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$500 to \$599.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$600 to \$799.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$800 to \$999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	186	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	146	167	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	22	174	361	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	.....	3	187	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	.....	.....	13	136	224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	.....	.....	1	8	119	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	48	84	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

<sup>2</sup>Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY

[For basis of classification]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
			Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold <sup>2</sup>		Horticultural specialties sold	
	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
1 All classified farms.....	9,072	64,862,887	8,405	62,253,322	675	2,161,249	5,280	3,065,823	133	908,347
2 \$1 to \$249.....	902	136,429	573	51,008	26	1,178	222	18,211	3	177
3 \$250 to \$399.....	691	217,465	556	100,832	23	1,265	316	40,268	6	625
4 \$400 to \$599.....	687	333,109	611	184,330	44	4,207	379	67,635	6	275
5 \$600 to \$999.....	888	678,408	856	450,357	67	12,794	596	152,057	14	4,086
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	641	784,183	637	600,291	65	14,858	446	171,291	11	4,727
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	813	1,597,018	812	1,346,319	92	35,805	578	273,068	11	6,582
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	913	2,901,902	913	2,586,969	96	53,647	632	361,029	15	22,337
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	981	4,292,509	881	3,969,441	87	69,843	605	375,644	12	14,673
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	956	7,422,004	956	7,058,708	65	119,928	626	471,528	18	84,065
11 \$10,000 and over.....	1,610	46,499,860	1,610	45,905,067	110	1,847,724	880	1,135,094	37	770,800
12 Farms producing products primarily for sale..	7,507	64,230,742	7,507	62,101,194	629	2,157,154	4,822	3,005,868	123	907,843
13 \$1 to \$249.....	338	52,776	338	40,947	14	942	145	14,867	2	152
14 \$250 to \$399.....	336	107,198	336	78,607	18	1,000	200	30,817	4	590
15 \$400 to \$599.....	450	218,598	450	161,317	33	3,543	292	57,810	3	70
16 \$600 to \$999.....	674	518,254	674	406,357	55	10,945	476	134,756	11	4,007
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	579	710,330	579	578,076	61	14,295	415	163,537	10	4,567
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	778	1,531,143	778	1,323,495	90	35,287	554	262,261	11	6,582
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	905	2,878,070	905	2,579,179	96	53,647	629	359,556	15	22,337
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	881	4,292,509	881	3,969,441	87	69,843	605	375,644	12	14,673
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	956	7,422,004	956	7,058,708	65	119,928	626	471,528	18	84,065
22 \$10,000 and over.....	1,610	46,499,860	1,610	45,905,067	110	1,847,724	880	1,135,094	37	770,800
23 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	120	1,670,893	120	1,833,420	120	1,491,857	77	90,969	1	263
24 \$1 to \$249.....	8	1,079	8	854	8	854	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	2	634	2	500	2	350	1	100	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	8	3,891	8	2,891	8	2,051	6	650	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999.....	13	10,613	13	8,782	13	6,455	9	1,270	1	263
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	10	12,266	10	9,506	10	7,016	5	1,025	.....	.....
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	14	26,536	14	22,855	14	15,618	10	2,777	.....	.....
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	13	41,432	13	37,313	13	25,048	11	5,368	.....	.....
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10	45,915	10	42,418	10	31,809	5	5,126	.....	.....
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	14	116,491	14	111,689	14	84,300	10	10,208	.....	.....
33 \$10,000 and over.....	28	1,612,036	28	1,596,612	28	1,318,356	20	64,445	.....	.....
34 Vegetable farms.....	900	1,359,948	900	1,196,336	43	9,394	900	925,244	1	325
35 \$1 to \$249.....	113	18,798	113	14,761	1	10	113	13,708	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	122	39,529	122	28,879	2	83	122	25,596	.....	.....
37 \$400 to \$599.....	148	70,971	148	51,150	4	198	148	42,413	.....	.....
38 \$600 to \$999.....	199	150,330	199	114,666	4	280	199	91,092	1	325
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	124	152,615	124	123,506	12	1,181	124	91,963	.....	.....
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	94	178,029	94	147,902	10	2,732	94	106,332	.....	.....
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	53	164,396	53	148,464	6	2,317	53	102,819	.....	.....
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	17	82,201	17	76,255	1	780	17	52,894	.....	.....
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	14	106,815	14	101,828	3	1,813	14	67,873	.....	.....
44 \$10,000 and over.....	16	396,265	16	388,925	.....	.....	16	330,554	.....	.....
45 Horticultural-specialty farms.....	66	918,259	66	903,645	3	405	31	13,965	66	871,759
46 \$1 to \$249.....	1	180	1	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	150
47 \$250 to \$399.....	2	680	2	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	500
48 \$400 to \$599.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 \$600 to \$999.....	5	3,485	5	3,135	.....	.....	1	200	5	2,800
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4	4,677	4	4,627	.....	.....	2	535	4	3,957
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	4	7,432	4	6,724	.....	.....	2	183	4	5,819
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	7	22,697	7	21,941	.....	.....	2	1,175	7	20,786
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2	10,095	2	9,750	.....	.....	2	250	2	9,500
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	12	95,163	12	92,028	2	305	6	5,970	12	80,500
55 \$10,000 and over.....	29	773,850	29	764,780	1	100	16	5,652	29	747,787
56 All-other-crop farms.....	587	1,126,453	587	1,029,705	15	2,036	284	102,825	1	100
57 \$1 to \$249.....	102	14,784	102	12,676	.....	.....	13	533	.....	.....
58 \$250 to \$399.....	60	18,451	60	14,843	1	14	13	700	.....	.....
59 \$400 to \$599.....	75	35,605	75	28,604	1	86	28	3,022	.....	.....
60 \$600 to \$999.....	95	73,110	95	61,824	3	245	42	6,281	.....	.....
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	61	74,518	61	62,125	2	26	34	7,760	.....	.....
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	60	114,628	60	101,264	3	430	39	14,715	1	100
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	50	154,958	50	140,883	2	210	37	22,501	.....	.....
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	33	158,555	33	145,653	2	950	23	18,995	.....	.....
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	36	277,268	36	264,536	1	75	28	22,855	.....	.....
66 \$10,000 and over.....	15	204,576	15	197,315	.....	.....	7	5,463	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

# DELAWARE

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## TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS	
All other crops sold <sup>3</sup>		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)		
3,778	2,876,583	2,562	4,929,726	6,357	46,644,804	4,348	1,578,568	145	88,222	8,707	2,609,565
142	13,808	17	758	200	10,967	116	5,827	2	82	876	85,421
126	17,457	32	1,669	275	27,949	150	11,134	4	465	641	116,633
179	33,187	38	3,757	337	58,919	185	15,503	9	847	648	148,779
326	85,420	108	17,901	534	139,340	353	37,026	13	1,733	853	226,051
312	103,310	151	53,219	461	196,057	355	48,033	16	5,796	617	183,892
418	191,203	339	263,847	601	470,159	528	94,581	27	11,074	779	250,699
511	338,569	521	675,252	784	972,003	682	158,568	16	5,564	893	314,933
541	496,607	528	1,126,585	768	1,654,039	638	216,302	21	15,748	869	323,068
537	698,123	478	1,399,860	866	3,978,970	612	302,238	8	3,998	944	363,296
686	898,899	352	1,386,878	1,531	39,133,401	749	689,356	29	42,915	1,587	594,793
3,614	2,859,439	2,486	4,917,702	5,955	46,807,636	4,072	1,557,915	136	87,637	7,142	2,129,548
119	12,678	11	647	94	7,464	62	4,115	2	82	222	11,829
95	15,807	19	1,234	173	21,005	93	7,864	2	290	286	28,991
149	29,898	33	3,472	271	53,155	144	12,674	6	685	411	57,281
275	79,943	90	15,589	457	127,837	290	32,672	10	1,508	639	111,897
293	100,690	138	51,285	426	192,587	322	45,352	15	5,763	555	132,254
410	189,807	325	259,837	587	468,090	506	90,557	27	11,074	744	207,648
509	337,887	514	672,315	782	971,088	666	158,785	16	5,564	885	298,891
541	496,607	526	1,126,585	768	1,654,039	638	216,302	21	15,748	869	323,068
537	698,123	478	1,399,860	866	3,978,970	612	302,238	8	3,998	944	363,296
686	898,899	352	1,386,878	1,531	39,133,401	749	689,356	29	42,915	1,587	594,793
47	34,474	18	26,215	60	177,726	48	11,216	2	700	113	37,473
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	225
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	134
1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1,000
2	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	1,831
1	150	1	100	5	1,100	3	115	.....	.....	9	2,760
4	550	3	200	8	2,901	6	809	.....	.....	14	3,681
9	2,960	1	436	9	3,221	4	280	.....	.....	13	4,119
5	1,666	.....	.....	3	1,534	5	2,283	.....	.....	9	3,497
7	2,041	4	9,180	7	4,829	8	1,131	.....	.....	13	4,902
18	27,002	9	16,299	18	163,442	16	6,368	2	700	27	15,424
269	113,136	73	27,896	384	72,101	337	42,142	26	6,108	808	163,612
6	175	2	52	10	354	15	462	.....	.....	76	4,037
11	620	1	9	34	1,587	21	984	.....	.....	102	10,650
23	1,313	2	60	65	4,466	49	2,505	3	195	137	19,821
53	7,197	14	930	88	9,807	70	4,910	3	125	189	35,664
60	11,716	11	1,085	71	11,493	66	5,575	4	493	119	29,109
50	15,605	12	2,845	53	10,909	57	7,609	9	1,670	88	30,127
35	18,854	17	5,188	41	13,291	30	5,595	3	400	53	15,931
10	8,708	6	3,359	9	4,948	12	3,466	2	2,100	16	5,946
13	15,586	4	1,709	8	9,741	9	5,106	.....	.....	12	4,987
8	33,362	4	12,649	5	5,505	8	5,730	2	1,125	16	7,340
6	4,125	8	8,085	17	3,960	12	1,346	.....	.....	47	14,614
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	180
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	350
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	50
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	708
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	756
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	345
2	1,300	1	1,460	4	1,988	2	505	.....	.....	9	3,135
4	2,825	5	6,194	7	1,554	8	688	.....	.....	22	9,070
587	703,226	92	141,137	185	40,097	178	38,749	7	1,535	447	96,748
102	11,937	.....	.....	4	156	1	50	.....	.....	45	2,108
60	13,475	.....	.....	10	464	4	140	1	50	39	3,608
75	23,635	3	235	14	876	9	750	.....	.....	56	7,001
95	50,796	4	313	28	3,321	16	868	.....	.....	79	11,286
61	47,050	11	1,230	27	3,614	23	2,445	.....	.....	52	12,393
60	74,557	7	2,141	20	3,814	30	4,854	3	653	50	13,364
50	96,043	9	7,795	29	8,485	31	5,697	1	132	45	14,095
33	93,993	19	21,126	20	4,941	25	6,150	1	500	32	12,900
36	168,512	26	55,720	25	6,898	27	10,276	1	200	34	12,732
15	124,228	13	52,577	8	7,528	12	7,519	.....	.....	15	7,261

<sup>3</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE

[For basis of classification]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
			Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold <sup>3</sup>		Horticultural specialties sold	
	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
Farms producing products primarily for sale—Continued										
1 Dairy farms.....	990	4,935,904	990	4,517,837	57	9,505	577	306,287	7	323
2 \$1 to \$249.....	5	800	5	825	.....	.....	1	16	.....	.....
3 \$250 to \$399.....	2	645	2	545	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	80
4 \$400 to \$599.....	7	3,314	7	2,371	2	45	2	85	.....	.....
5 \$600 to \$999.....	13	10,804	13	9,003	.....	.....	5	421	.....	.....
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	45	57,845	45	47,279	4	140	23	4,730	.....	.....
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	155	320,306	155	271,713	8	483	105	25,241	.....	.....
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	247	791,575	247	693,395	18	4,484	167	54,307	.....	.....
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	253	1,227,738	253	1,119,982	15	1,578	179	82,487	4	18
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	190	1,416,850	190	1,314,855	9	2,175	147	91,985	2	225
11 \$10,000 and over.....	73	1,107,027	73	1,058,069	1	600	48	47,055	.....	.....
12 Poultry farms.....	3,438	48,632,610	3,438	47,714,755	165	490,869	1,689	797,152	21	12,739
13 \$1 to \$249.....	62	9,880	62	6,750	2	6	5	89	.....	.....
14 \$250 to \$399.....	88	28,138	88	19,984	3	97	29	1,739	.....	.....
15 \$400 to \$599.....	140	69,366	140	50,934	9	297	57	5,123	1	10
16 \$600 to \$999.....	180	138,667	180	108,135	7	948	85	10,329	.....	.....
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	181	219,394	181	178,239	11	1,459	81	13,840	4	145
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	257	502,579	257	445,251	18	2,004	127	29,551	2	220
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	306	967,928	306	887,180	26	7,362	152	47,476	7	1,479
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	342	1,676,026	342	1,585,340	13	3,089	178	59,149	.....	.....
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	519	4,108,198	519	3,964,767	14	4,865	275	120,091	3	940
22 \$10,000 and over.....	1,363	40,912,434	1,363	40,468,195	62	470,742	700	509,765	4	10,045
23 Livestock farms.....	183	712,722	183	656,915	13	2,415	77	39,179	.....	.....
24 \$1 to \$249.....	31	4,606	31	3,391	1	2	4	94	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	24	7,525	24	5,317	1	20	5	260	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	17	8,258	17	5,763	.....	.....	6	752	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999.....	23	17,051	23	12,964	1	4	10	1,403	.....	.....
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	16	20,432	16	16,744	1	10	12	2,298	.....	.....
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	19	37,437	19	32,092	2	135	13	3,635	.....	.....
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	15	48,276	15	43,021	1	30	10	3,195	.....	.....
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	11	53,966	11	46,277	.....	.....	4	968	.....	.....
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	15	122,864	15	111,334	4	1,039	5	1,982	.....	.....
33 \$10,000 and over.....	12	392,277	12	380,012	2	1,175	8	24,592	.....	.....
34 Forest-products farms.....	16	25,147	16	22,367	2	25	9	1,682	.....	.....
35 \$1 to \$249.....	1	82	1	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	1	370	1	340	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....
37 \$400 to \$599.....	1	450	1	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 \$600 to \$999.....	2	1,405	2	1,055	.....	.....	1	200	.....	.....
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5	6,288	5	5,488	.....	.....	3	435	.....	.....
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	4	6,752	4	5,677	1	20	2	497	.....	.....
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2	9,800	2	9,485	1	5	2	650	.....	.....
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 General farms.....	1,207	4,647,806	1,207	4,226,214	211	150,643	1,098	728,365	26	22,334
46 \$1 to \$249.....	15	2,567	15	1,688	2	70	9	427	1	2
47 \$250 to \$399.....	35	11,226	35	7,699	9	436	29	2,322	1	10
48 \$400 to \$599.....	54	26,743	54	19,304	9	866	45	5,785	2	80
49 \$600 to \$999.....	144	112,789	144	86,793	27	3,013	124	23,560	4	619
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	133	162,295	133	130,562	21	4,463	131	40,951	2	465
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	171	337,444	171	290,017	34	13,865	162	79,330	4	443
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	214	686,809	214	607,022	30	14,196	197	122,715	1	92
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	211	1,028,183	211	934,299	45	31,632	195	155,125	6	5,155
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	156	1,178,353	156	1,097,671	18	25,356	141	150,562	1	2,500
55 \$10,000 and over.....	74	1,101,395	74	1,051,159	16	56,751	65	147,568	4	12,988
56 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	1,565	632,145	898	152,128	46	4,095	458	59,955	10	504
57 \$1 to \$249.....	654	83,653	235	10,061	12	236	77	3,344	1	25
58 \$250 to \$399.....	355	110,267	220	22,225	5	285	116	9,451	2	35
59 \$400 to \$599.....	237	114,511	161	23,013	11	664	87	9,825	3	205
60 \$600 to \$999.....	214	180,154	182	44,000	12	1,849	120	17,301	3	79
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	62	73,853	58	22,215	4	563	31	7,754	1	160
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	35	65,875	34	22,624	2	518	24	10,807	.....	.....
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	8	23,832	8	7,790	.....	.....	3	1,473	.....	.....
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

# DELAWARE

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## AND TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS	
All other crops sold <sup>2</sup>		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold			
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
645	565,081	990	3,059,582	742	314,973	913	280,194	11	1,892	981	419,067
.....	.....	5	504	2	55	1	50	.....	.....	3	175
1	125	2	325	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	100
1	20	7	1,804	3	237	3	200	.....	.....	7	943
1	100	13	6,977	7	1,052	7	453	.....	.....	13	1,801
13	3,120	45	34,686	21	1,659	37	2,944	.....	.....	45	10,566
81	20,943	155	189,825	99	18,450	139	16,271	2	500	152	48,593
152	70,242	247	465,821	194	59,670	238	38,754	3	117	245	98,180
185	138,941	253	757,714	200	80,468	235	57,675	5	1,100	251	107,756
186	197,140	190	869,565	157	85,314	181	68,471	.....	.....	190	101,995
55	134,450	73	732,361	58	68,053	72	75,375	1	175	73	49,958
1,047	466,670	481	327,682	3,438	45,262,605	1,364	321,223	38	35,835	3,374	917,855
3	105	3	85	62	6,250	7	215	.....	.....	56	3,130
6	347	8	284	88	16,109	27	1,408	.....	.....	84	8,154
13	813	8	324	140	42,483	27	1,884	.....	.....	134	18,432
32	3,779	15	1,072	180	87,468	63	4,509	1	30	177	30,532
48	8,184	22	2,433	181	143,829	75	8,279	3	70	177	41,155
65	14,077	35	3,763	257	381,252	102	12,183	5	2,201	247	57,328
79	19,415	56	17,096	306	774,564	138	17,827	4	1,940	299	80,768
112	41,505	61	34,224	342	1,420,727	156	26,078	4	568	336	90,686
178	49,009	99	59,144	519	3,688,364	217	41,739	2	715	516	143,431
511	329,435	174	209,237	1,363	38,701,559	552	207,101	19	30,311	1,348	444,239
41	44,694	30	47,691	81	26,245	183	496,441	2	250	162	55,807
2	106	.....	.....	7	212	31	2,977	.....	.....	21	1,215
2	147	1	104	7	419	24	4,367	.....	.....	19	2,208
3	152	3	220	8	360	17	4,279	.....	.....	17	2,495
3	450	2	242	13	1,640	23	9,225	.....	.....	22	4,087
4	660	2	311	7	711	16	12,704	1	50	15	3,688
10	3,118	6	1,671	11	1,395	19	22,138	.....	.....	18	5,345
4	2,875	3	2,525	10	3,312	15	30,884	1	200	14	5,255
4	3,899	2	1,707	6	1,606	11	38,097	.....	.....	10	7,719
4	3,120	5	9,256	5	4,442	15	91,495	.....	.....	14	11,530
5	30,167	6	31,655	7	12,148	12	280,275	.....	.....	12	12,265
3	500	2	98	3	150	7	755	16	18,957	16	2,780
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	42	1	40
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	240	1	30
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	300	1	150
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	1	50	2	800	2	350
1	7	1	25	1	115	2	56	5	4,850	5	800
1	187	1	73	1	30	2	145	4	4,725	4	1,075
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
1	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	504	2	8,000	2	335
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
969	927,633	792	1,279,346	1,045	709,779	1,030	385,849	34	22,360	1,194	421,592
6	355	1	6	8	427	7	361	1	40	13	879
15	1,093	7	512	32	2,401	15	925	.....	.....	35	3,527
33	3,925	10	829	41	4,733	37	2,906	2	200	52	7,439
89	16,656	42	6,055	130	23,720	108	12,617	4	553	141	25,996
105	29,803	45	11,415	112	29,931	100	13,234	2	300	132	31,733
139	60,770	104	58,888	135	49,201	149	26,195	4	1,325	168	47,427
180	127,497	181	173,454	193	108,545	200	57,748	4	2,775	212	79,767
191	208,589	185	308,455	186	139,815	192	82,048	7	3,480	211	93,894
141	261,415	149	393,826	141	177,394	153	83,515	5	3,083	156	80,684
70	217,430	68	325,906	65	173,612	69	106,300	5	10,604	74	50,236
164	17,144	76	12,024	402	37,168	278	20,653	9	585	1,565	480,017
23	1,100	6	111	106	3,603	54	1,712	.....	.....	654	73,592
31	1,650	13	435	102	6,944	57	3,270	2	175	355	88,042
30	3,289	5	285	66	5,764	41	2,829	3	152	237	91,496
51	6,377	18	2,312	77	11,603	63	4,354	3	225	214	116,154
19	2,620	13	1,934	35	6,470	33	2,681	1	33	62	51,638
8	1,396	14	4,010	14	2,069	22	4,024	.....	.....	35	43,051
2	682	7	2,937	2	915	6	1,783	.....	.....	8	16,042
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66

<sup>2</sup>Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 2, see page 19]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		KENT		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	9,296	8,994	2,656	2,742	1,743	1,587	4,897	4,665
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	1,265,920	1,265,920	380,800	380,800	279,680	279,680	605,440	605,440
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	72.9	70.7	81.0	78.9	70.5	69.0	89.0	86.4
4 Land in farms.....acres..	923,350	895,507	308,429	300,361	197,166	192,983	417,765	402,163
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	619,084	490,754	169,163	142,532	114,536	81,407	335,965	256,815
6 Rented by operator.....acres..	304,286	380,213	139,266	151,065	82,630	94,556	82,390	134,593
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	99.3	99.6	116.1	109.5	113.1	121.6	85.3	86.2
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	8,450	8,407	2,418	2,636	1,509	1,513	4,523	4,258
9 ..acres..	416,162	378,448	135,011	126,747	84,760	82,979	196,391	168,722
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	1,756	(*)	352	(*)	440	(*)	964	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	1,182	(*)	312	(*)	147	(*)	723	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	993	(*)	278	(*)	106	(*)	609	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	1,606	(*)	437	(*)	190	(*)	979	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,868	(*)	652	(*)	342	(*)	874	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	855	(*)	332	(*)	230	(*)	293	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	190	(*)	55	(*)	54	(*)	81	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1,059	814	207	286	110	110	742	418
18 ..acres..	16,957	10,233	2,221	3,757	1,303	1,934	13,433	4,542
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	2,840	4,518	851	1,354	551	607	1,438	2,557
20 ..acres..	68,157	96,789	20,845	31,226	16,397	16,800	30,915	48,763
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	3,052	<sup>3</sup> 4,545	1,739	<sup>3</sup> 1,802	581	<sup>3</sup> 1,051	732	<sup>3</sup> 1,682
22 ..acres..	62,842	<sup>3</sup> 84,113	38,516	<sup>3</sup> 34,325	18,008	<sup>3</sup> 33,049	6,318	<sup>3</sup> 16,739
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	415	(*)	155	(*)	152	(*)	108	(*)
24 ..acres..	8,992	(*)	2,911	(*)	2,700	(*)	3,361	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,958	(*)	336	(*)	793	(*)	829	(*)
26 ..acres..	40,157	(*)	5,908	(*)	20,989	(*)	13,250	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5,778	(*)	1,799	(*)	999	(*)	2,860	(*)
28 ..acres..	223,237	(*)	72,618	(*)	28,694	(*)	121,925	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	8,272	(*)	2,615	(*)	1,692	(*)	3,965	(*)
30 ..acres..	86,846	(*)	30,399	(*)	24,305	(*)	32,142	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	8,868	<sup>3</sup> 8,758	2,554	<sup>3</sup> 2,725	1,661	<sup>3</sup> 1,562	4,653	<sup>3</sup> 4,471
32 ..acres..	564,118	<sup>3</sup> 569,583	196,593	<sup>3</sup> 196,055	120,468	<sup>3</sup> 134,762	247,057	<sup>3</sup> 238,766
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	8,502	8,441	2,424	2,647	1,516	1,515	4,562	4,279
34 ..acres..	433,119	388,681	137,232	130,504	86,063	84,913	209,824	173,264
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	4,741	(*)	1,951	(*)	1,225	(*)	1,565	(*)
36 ..acres..	111,991	(*)	47,335	(*)	41,707	(*)	22,949	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	5,898	6,439	1,841	2,072	1,050	877	3,007	3,490
38 ..acres..	232,229	225,361	75,529	71,396	31,394	26,465	125,306	127,500
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	72,693,794	54,896,828	15,939,371	12,863,788	29,695,596	24,739,467	27,058,827	17,295,563
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	7,820	6,104	6,001	4,691	17,037	15,589	5,526	3,708
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	9,279	6,929	6,886	5,220	21,511	18,935	6,517	4,096
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	78.73	61.30	51.68	42.83	150.61	128.20	64.77	43.01
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	7,394	7,049	2,341	2,122	1,450	1,343	3,603	3,584
44 ..dollars..	11,434,782	5,748,229	3,452,362	1,665,450	2,746,032	1,745,137	5,236,388	2,317,642
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	623	(*)	236	(*)	70	(*)	317	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	1,073	(*)	352	(*)	133	(*)	588	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	802	(*)	222	(*)	119	(*)	461	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	744	(*)	237	(*)	147	(*)	360	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	302	(*)	87	(*)	60	(*)	165	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	2,416	(*)	747	(*)	494	(*)	1,175	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	1,434	(*)	460	(*)	427	(*)	547	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	9,174,705	5,829,699	3,485,686	1,942,537	3,144,999	1,895,578	2,544,020	1,991,484
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	9,214	(*)	2,623	(*)	1,739	(*)	4,852	(*)
54 ..number..	12,309	(**)	3,343	(**)	2,578	(**)	6,388	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	9,082	(*)	2,568	(*)	1,723	(*)	4,791	(*)
56 ..number..	11,337	(**)	3,007	(**)	2,400	(**)	5,930	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	799	(*)	280	(*)	138	(*)	381	(*)
58 ..number..	972	(**)	336	(**)	178	(**)	458	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	37,665	(**)	10,789	(**)	8,234	(**)	18,642	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.32	(**)	3.59	(**)	3.43	(**)	3.14	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	10,105	(**)	3,165	(**)	2,065	(**)	4,875	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	5,148	(**)	1,596	(**)	1,072	(**)	2,480	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	4,957	(**)	1,569	(**)	993	(**)	2,395	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	27,560	(**)	7,624	(**)	6,169	(**)	13,767	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	13,753	(**)	3,883	(**)	3,023	(**)	6,847	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	13,807	(**)	3,741	(**)	3,146	(**)	6,920	(**)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 1, see page 18]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		KENT		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)								
By color: <sup>1</sup>								
1 White.....number..	8,805	8,368	2,412	2,481	1,675	1,537	4,518	4,341
2 Nonwhite.....number..	691	825	244	251	68	50	379	324
By age:								
3 Under 35 years.....number..	1,361	1,188	406	381	181	134	774	673
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	4,301	3,947	1,220	1,156	877	703	2,204	1,868
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	1,969	1,844	580	561	368	345	1,021	948
6 65 years and over.....number..	1,611	1,477	420	434	309	278	882	765
7 Average age reported.....years..	50.3	50.5	49.7	50.4	51.5	52.1	50.2	50.1
8 Owners.....years..	51.8	53.4	52.8	54.4	53.1	54.5	51.0	52.7
9 Tenants.....years..	45.0	44.9	43.8	44.3	48.0	48.0	44.6	44.0
By residence: <sup>2</sup>								
10 On farm operated.....number..	8,806	8,091	2,487	2,516	1,690	1,451	4,629	4,124
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	456	342	160	67	52	52	244	223
By years on farm (see text):								
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	1,104	382	515	159	225	76	364	157
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	2,458	1,950	662	677	429	360	1,337	913
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	1,600	1,109	404	340	293	209	903	560
15 10 years and over.....number..	3,944	3,715	994	1,012	729	594	2,221	2,109
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>								
16 All operators reporting.....number..	1,748	1,940	536	628	546	422	666	890
17 days worked.....	374,651	304,878	108,156	82,190	146,329	83,873	120,166	128,815
Operators reporting:								
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	195	456	59	169	28	70	108	217
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	130	275	38	91	25	44	67	140
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	108	198	41	64	16	23	51	111
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	150	262	60	85	16	46	74	131
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	235	192	111	70	33	34	91	88
23 250 days and over.....number..	830	557	227	149	428	205	275	203
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>								
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:								
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	4,560	(**)	832	(**)	1,140	(**)	2,528	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	5,805	3,699	1,259	949	1,375	984	2,971	1,766
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	7,009	(**)	1,812	(**)	1,543	(**)	3,654	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	3,694	2,216	686	503	1,021	661	1,987	1,052
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	7,381	6,096	2,030	1,941	1,599	1,199	3,752	2,956
Distance to nearest all-weather road:								
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	5,279	4,753	1,599	1,374	1,461	1,363	3,219	2,016
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	855	(*)	303	(*)	152	(*)	500	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	256	(*)	78	(*)	33	(*)	145	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,165	(*)	473	(*)	66	(*)	626	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	568	(*)	189	(*)	22	(*)	357	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	3	(*)	.....	(*)	16	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	3,110	2,215	765	688	771	647	1,574	960
36 number.....	3,800	2,567	885	657	938	758	1,977	1,152
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	3,839	2,330	1,223	812	960	640	1,656	878
38 number.....	4,604	2,661	1,416	908	1,162	723	2,026	1,030
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	7,640	6,835	1,947	2,018	1,451	1,229	4,242	3,588
40 number.....	9,537	8,164	2,230	2,388	2,215	1,666	5,092	4,110
<b>FARM LABOR</b>								
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)								
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,990	6,277	2,368	2,289	1,691	1,184	4,401	2,804
42 persons.....	14,456	12,047	3,718	4,002	2,859	2,857	7,879	5,188
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.72	1.92	1.58	1.75	1.75	2.41	1.79	1.85
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	8,299	5,403	2,329	2,041	1,589	916	4,381	2,446
45 persons.....	12,191	7,575	3,214	2,764	2,156	1,394	6,821	3,517
46 Operators.....farms reporting..	8,140	(*)	2,289	(*)	1,531	(*)	4,320	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	2,950	(*)	630	(*)	458	(*)	1,962	(*)
48 persons.....	4,051	(*)	925	(*)	625	(*)	2,501	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,105	2,237	315	784	398	661	392	792
50 persons.....	2,265	4,372	564	1,238	703	1,463	1,058	1,671
51 Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	4,983	4,462	1,609	1,490	1,069	879	2,315	2,093
52 dollars.....	5,191,120	2,087,346	1,196,908	453,756	1,248,690	687,890	2,746,532	945,700
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:								
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	524	(*)	203	(*)	91	(*)	230	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	648	(*)	246	(*)	84	(*)	318	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	780	(*)	257	(*)	117	(*)	466	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	1,022	(*)	334	(*)	173	(*)	515	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	813	(*)	275	(*)	211	(*)	327	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	1,196	(*)	294	(*)	383	(*)	519	(*)

\*Not available. \*\*Available data not comparable; see text. <sup>1</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. <sup>2</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. <sup>3</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—299 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. <sup>4</sup>In 1944 and in 1939. <sup>5</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 21; for part 3, see page 22]

	ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		KENT		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
		Cehsus of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1	Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	18,361,677	9,108,338	6,306,636	2,871,819	4,257,844	2,022,044	7,817,197	4,214,475
2	Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	9,012,002	4,972,855	3,088,172	1,424,425	1,918,537	952,458	4,005,293	2,595,974
Corn:									
3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	7,015	7,523	2,138	2,409	1,122	1,190	3,755	3,924
4	acres..	141,654	137,583	38,369	42,384	20,556	23,169	82,729	72,030
5	value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..	4,586,319	2,436,080	1,578,106	770,876	904,810	461,925	2,109,409	1,203,279
6	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	6,978	7,498	2,119	2,405	1,113	1,175	3,746	3,918
7	acres..	138,613	134,850	37,024	41,554	19,406	21,937	82,168	71,389
8	bushels..	3,520,994	3,597,583	1,199,092	1,145,578	672,468	630,723	1,649,434	1,821,282
Sorghums:									
9	Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	21	5	19	4	1	.....	1	1
10	acres..	103	22	76	17	2	.....	25	5
11	value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	4,635	196	3,420	147	90	.....	1,125	49
Small grains:									
12	Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	18	14	9	3	.....	7	9	4
13	acres..	263	227	139	41	.....	152	124	34
14	bushels..	4,755	4,561	1,770	556	.....	3,555	2,985	450
15	value .. dollars..	5,706	3,010	2,124	367	.....	2,346	3,582	297
16	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	570	196	239	59	186	121	145	16
17	acres..	4,950	1,457	1,916	383	1,643	959	1,391	115
18	bushels..	138,773	37,488	53,682	8,663	57,195	26,538	27,896	2,287
19	value .. dollars..	127,065	17,043	49,367	4,072	51,476	11,942	26,222	1,029
20	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed...farms reporting..	154	33	57	10	19	15	78	8
21	acres..	751	157	222	32	111	95	418	30
22	value .. dollars..	20,499	2,287	6,216	534	2,997	1,282	11,286	471
23	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	946	291	420	69	305	196	221	26
24	acres..	10,305	2,764	3,895	477	3,414	2,061	2,896	226
25	bushels..	272,720	81,981	102,929	11,764	107,386	64,593	62,405	5,624
26	value .. dollars..	345,860	49,238	131,749	7,529	134,233	38,110	79,878	3,599
27	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,415	1,028	485	402	31	14	899	612
28	acres..	17,978	11,018	5,224	3,509	192	70	12,562	7,439
29	bushels..	244,359	144,676	66,905	44,202	3,966	1,632	171,488	98,842
30	value .. dollars..	352,744	99,231	98,534	30,941	5,532	1,077	248,658	67,213
31	Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1
32	acres..	.....	28	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	5
33	bushels..	.....	144	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	34
34	value .. dollars..	.....	223	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	53
35	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,743	2,829	1,238	1,320	722	795	763	724
36	acres..	63,674	63,758	29,137	30,139	22,902	24,464	11,675	9,155
37	bushels..	1,254,513	1,131,176	544,013	494,344	486,927	496,026	223,573	141,806
38	value .. dollars..	1,959,847	883,729	854,100	390,532	754,737	381,170	351,010	112,027

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

<sup>2</sup> Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

<sup>3</sup> Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

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## COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 20; for part 3, see page 22]

	ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		KENT		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1	Annual legumes:								
2	Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	4,061	4,082	1,590	1,514	628	584	1,853	1,984
	acres..	63,104	44,381	22,965	14,367	7,787	7,628	32,352	22,186
3	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1,882	1,885	776	636	167	133	939	1,116
4	acres..	32,685	25,844	11,676	7,276	2,822	3,064	18,067	15,504
5	bushels..	283,034	330,531	146,567	92,550	36,062	39,713	110,415	198,288
6	value ..dollars..	626,418	306,076	315,119	87,922	73,907	39,713	237,392	178,441
7	All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	1	7	.....	2	1	1	.....	4
8	acres..	3	25	.....	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	21
9	bushels..	50	249	.....	80	50	5	.....	164
10	value ..dollars..	225	809	.....	260	225	16	.....	533
11	Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	10	98	4	46	2	15	4	37
12	acres..	147	784	11	226	106	168	30	370
13	Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	3	33	1	13	.....	1	2	19
14	bushels..	64	4,972	8	804	.....	350	56	3,818
15	value ..dollars..	147	5,985	18	965	.....	438	129	4,582
16	Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	2,545	2,599	1,241	1,071	435	469	869	1,059
17	acres..	22,841	16,386	10,853	6,215	3,900	4,231	8,068	5,940
18	tons..	24,511	19,837	12,565	7,135	5,242	5,573	6,704	7,229
19	value ..dollars..	588,264	249,410	301,560	91,328	125,808	71,334	160,896	86,748
20	All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
21	acres..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
22	bushels..	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
23	value ..dollars..	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....
24	Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
25	Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	701	509	255	186	310	277	136	46
26	acres..	5,835	3,467	1,451	881	3,133	2,300	1,251	286
27	tons..	12,565	7,302	3,840	1,648	5,664	5,283	2,061	371
28	value ..dollars..	379,011	132,491	115,200	30,488	190,920	95,622	63,891	6,361
29	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2,419	2,833	696	959	705	746	1,018	1,128
30	acres..	29,742	31,176	7,603	9,472	14,973	14,303	7,166	7,401
31	tons..	35,287	34,985	8,170	9,680	17,888	15,343	9,229	9,962
32	value ..dollars..	853,238	525,658	212,420	149,072	500,864	230,145	239,354	146,441
33	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,137	1,052	630	486	46	19	461	547
34	acres..	11,995	7,796	6,480	3,430	684	150	4,831	4,216
35	tons..	11,465	8,284	6,342	3,602	643	150	4,480	4,532
36	value ..dollars..	286,625	103,550	158,550	45,025	16,075	1,875	112,000	56,650
37	Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	340	330	35	101	7	24	298	205
38	acres..	2,628	1,741	180	399	55	148	2,393	1,194
39	tons..	4,038	2,388	179	456	68	138	3,791	1,794
40	value ..dollars..	80,760	23,880	3,580	4,560	1,360	1,380	75,620	17,940
41	Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums.....farms reporting..	738	( <sup>2</sup> )	145	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	524	( <sup>2</sup> )
42	acres..	6,041	3,957	1,317	858	1,228	823	3,496	2,276
43	tons..	7,529	5,160	1,496	937	1,310	969	4,723	3,254
44	value ..dollars..	168,444	63,649	34,408	11,392	30,130	11,485	103,906	40,772
45	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	94	100	39	45	36	29	19	26
46	acres..	1,214	880	612	431	466	311	136	138
47	tons..	1,045	936	488	524	424	252	133	160
48	value ..dollars..	12,831	6,395	5,856	3,616	5,512	1,739	1,463	1,040
49	Clover and grass seeds:								
50	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	7	7	3	1	4	6	.....	.....
51	acres..	79	55	17	2	62	53	.....	.....
52	bushels..	83	31	21	2	62	29	.....	.....
53	value ..dollars..	2,531	375	609	24	1,822	351	.....	.....
54	Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	31	265	21	139	10	22	.....	104
55	acres..	406	2,742	257	1,375	149	299	.....	1,068
56	bushels..	313	4,600	182	2,165	121	143	.....	2,282
57	value ..dollars..	8,067	32,896	4,800	16,238	3,267	1,072	.....	15,586
58	Miscellaneous crops:								
59	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	3,316	4,352	701	1,200	491	746	2,124	2,406
60	acres..	3,384	3,288	742	910	492	599	2,150	1,779
61	bushels..	169,379	219,956	51,964	61,264	31,890	44,190	85,525	114,502
62	value ..dollars..	302,201	196,655	93,535	55,138	58,997	44,190	149,669	97,327
63	Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,457	1,969	276	365	124	131	1,057	1,473
64	acres..	1,493	2,606	307	588	33	35	1,153	1,983
65	bushels..	150,799	337,900	29,243	61,429	2,142	2,620	119,414	273,661
66	value ..dollars..	259,925	216,236	52,637	41,157	4,284	2,679	203,004	172,400
67	Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	11,071,382	5,355,126	4,021,928	1,742,353	2,876,166	1,399,915	4,173,288	2,212,858
68	Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	2,876,583	1,838,397	1,172,126	600,789	823,007	442,423	881,450	795,185

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. <sup>3</sup>For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production. <sup>4</sup>One-half acre or less. <sup>5</sup>For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay. <sup>6</sup>Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported. <sup>7</sup>Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II.

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940.

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 20; for part 2, see page 21]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		KENT		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	362	1,515	118	352	76	108	168	1,055
2 acres..	393	2,979	118	398	22	29	253	2,552
3 quarts..	382,694	3,077,129	141,521	486,784	14,839	41,658	226,274	2,548,687
4 value ..dollars..	115,532	277,775	42,456	43,811	5,194	4,582	67,682	229,362
5 Raspberries harvested (tame								
6 only).....farms reporting..	32	30	1	10	25	18	6	2
7 acres..	7	14	(2)	9	6	2	1	3
8 quarts..	3,762	6,639	100	2,911	3,397	1,928	265	1,800
9 value ..dollars..	1,317	1,029	35	437	1,189	322	89	270
10 Blackberries and dewberries								
11 harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	35	59	8	12	9	12	18	35
12 acres..	66	169	5	6	2	1	59	162
13 quarts..	23,465	74,145	4,395	2,549	453	732	18,616	70,664
14 value ..dollars..	5,856	6,706	1,099	255	113	73	4,654	6,378
15 Blueberries harvested (tame and								
16 wild).....farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....
17 acres..	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	(2)	.....
18 quarts..	95	.....	.....	.....	85	.....	10	.....
19 value ..dollars..	28	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	3	.....
20 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>3</sup>								
21 Apples.....farms reporting..	1,358	1,871	455	644	619	528	294	699
22 trees of all ages..number..	312,961	419,612	130,549	224,822	31,214	28,178	151,198	166,612
23 quantity harvested..bushels..	543,947	821,586	252,632	433,341	31,071	43,987	280,244	344,258
24 value ..dollars..	1,143,842	540,630	530,527	281,672	66,903	35,190	546,512	223,768
25 Cherries.....farms reporting..	303	294	96	97	168	113	39	84
26 trees of all ages..number..	980	1,185	285	420	624	537	71	228
27 quantity harvested..pounds..	13,303	8,737	3,281	1,894	8,782	5,275	1,240	1,528
28 value ..dollars..	1,597	553	394	124	1,054	329	149	100
29 Peaches.....farms reporting..	759	845	241	325	330	203	188	317
30 trees of all ages..number..	395,543	465,913	192,093	218,581	8,376	9,605	165,074	237,727
31 quantity harvested..bushels..	489,114	496,354	184,015	236,797	9,186	6,582	285,913	242,975
32 value ..dollars..	1,018,705	462,036	404,833	224,957	22,046	6,253	581,826	230,826
33 Pears.....farms reporting..	849	807	288	285	393	263	168	259
34 trees of all ages..number..	10,364	12,920	5,896	6,784	3,369	3,343	1,099	2,793
35 quantity harvested..bushels..	8,972	4,724	3,249	1,635	4,315	2,208	1,408	881
36 value ..dollars..	11,862	2,989	4,061	981	6,041	1,435	1,760	573
37 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	107	102	40	39	61	41	6	23
38 trees of all ages..number..	268	439	100	161	156	224	12	54
39 quantity harvested..bushels..	49	181	8	35	37	126	4	20
40 value ..dollars..	147	199	24	38	111	139	12	22
41 Grapes.....farms reporting..	720	478	248	232	244	123	228	123
42 vines of all ages..number..	179,885	383,961	140,167	327,169	13,985	12,063	25,733	44,740
43 quantity harvested..pounds..	1,416,901	2,463,385	1,103,626	1,977,959	108,102	76,166	205,173	406,260
44 value ..dollars..	70,845	49,267	55,161	39,559	5,405	1,523	10,259	8,185
45 Pecans (improved and seedling)....farms reporting..	15	30	7	6	5	8	3	16
46 trees of all ages..number..	242	473	24	23	61	362	157	89
47 quantity harvested..pounds..	3,224	640	74	20	145	78	3,005	545
48 value ..dollars..	1,129	116	26	4	51	14	1,062	96
49 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards,								
50 and planted nut trees <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	752	1,157	269	580	230	289	253	288
51 acres..	11,108	14,640	4,554	7,105	839	852	5,615	6,683
52 Value of specified fruits and nuts								
53 harvested.....dollars..	2,370,870	1,341,300	1,038,636	591,838	108,032	49,860	1,224,202	699,602
54 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,161,249	1,074,710	883,226	389,242	74,968	29,501	1,203,055	655,914
55 Value of vegetables grown for farm								
56 household(s) <sup>5</sup> use <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	8,215	7,429	2,165	2,370	1,512	1,254	4,538	3,805
57 dollars..	965,255	352,164	213,252	103,284	253,094	91,740	498,919	157,140
58 Vegetables harvested for sale:								
59 Fresh beans (snap, string, or								
60 wax).....farms reporting..	1,110	136	102	15	313	70	695	51
61 acres..	4,732	745	1,718	132	203	36	2,811	577
62 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	871	88	11	11	242	56	618	31
63 acres..	187	62	7	5	95	25	85	22
64 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,394	407	124	109	571	253	699	45
65 acres..	3,933	1,973	915	266	2,648	1,600	370	107
66 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	4,250	3,484	1,477	1,437	671	346	2,102	1,701
67 acres..	14,389	8,766	5,603	3,997	1,636	807	7,150	4,962
68 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	637	177	48	44	148	34	441	99
69 acres..	4,095	1,797	666	214	149	27	3,261	1,556
70 All other vegetables and								
71 melons <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,034	(*)	414	(*)	635	(*)	1,885	(*)
72 acres..	18,682	23,963	2,397	4,133	931	357	15,354	19,503
73 Value of vegetables sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	5,280	4,671	1,658	1,664	961	504	2,641	2,593
74 dollars..	3,065,823	1,476,630	950,102	390,737	368,036	116,857	1,727,685	969,036
75 Value of all horticultural specialties								
76 sold.....dollars..	908,347	583,118	82,718	43,607	632,526	363,672	193,103	175,839

\* Not available.  
and/or production.  
value.

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

<sup>2</sup> One-half acre or less.

<sup>3</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines).

<sup>4</sup>Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.

<sup>6</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

<sup>c</sup> Enumerated



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## COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		KENT		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	9,174,705	5,829,599	3,485,686	1,942,537	3,144,999	1,895,578	2,544,020	1,991,484
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	2,794	3,674	662	988	179	206	1,953	2,480
3 number..	5,258	7,828	1,217	2,021	355	409	3,686	5,396
4 value .. dollars..	573,122	1,024,006	132,653	251,599	38,695	55,269	401,774	717,138
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	4,580	4,888	1,723	1,918	1,038	1,111	1,819	1,857
6 number..	11,370	13,217	4,731	5,407	3,496	4,477	3,143	3,333
7 value .. dollars..	902,366	1,286,969	354,625	480,047	286,672	459,292	260,869	337,629
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	5,329	5,611	1,942	2,040	1,089	1,137	2,496	2,734
9 number..	59,835	47,241	25,407	17,912	21,107	18,125	13,321	11,204
10 value .. dollars..	5,707,950	2,655,442	2,396,345	921,663	2,296,180	1,157,729	1,015,425	576,020
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	5,222	5,898	1,866	1,905	1,031	1,087	1,365	2,606
12 number..	40,354	39,850	17,322	12,501	13,787	13,015	9,244	8,434
13 value .. dollars..	4,754,285	2,189,749	1,992,145	743,130	1,930,180	963,549	831,960	473,070
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	4,363	4,837	1,266	1,521	793	772	2,304	2,544
15 number..	35,171	22,978	10,068	7,128	9,423	5,863	15,660	9,887
16 value .. dollars..	513,893	195,025	147,590	62,399	148,491	53,302	217,822	79,324
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,889	1,448	654	554	399	323	836	572
18 number..	5,238	3,269	1,396	1,146	1,444	1,147	2,398	976
19 value .. dollars..	159,890	48,496	43,276	17,534	44,764	16,517	71,940	14,445
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	183	86	50	31	81	23	52	32
21 number..	828	472	180	114	309	78	339	280
22 value .. dollars..	3,974	1,781	864	423	1,463	336	1,627	1,022
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	62	85	23	24	30	27	29	34
24 number..	2,330	1,835	516	451	1,044	789	595	595
25 value .. dollars..	22,676	11,405	4,427	2,696	10,127	5,240	7,622	3,469
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	61	70	15	19	25	23	21	28
27 number..	1,635	1,578	403	382	763	666	469	488
28 value .. dollars..	14,715	9,997	3,627	2,401	6,867	4,684	4,221	2,902
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	6,277	7,153	2,027	2,419	1,448	1,334	2,802	3,400
30 number..	1,074,250	901,732	332,216	309,823	250,587	184,730	491,447	407,179
31 value .. dollars..	1,450,724	661,972	448,492	210,690	363,351	164,410	638,661	276,882
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	48	66	14	16	19	22	15	25
33 pounds..	11,057	9,067	2,732	2,311	4,234	3,756	4,091	2,990
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,583	3,013	1,363	1,366	770	666	1,450	981
35 number..	26,310	19,424	10,729	8,404	5,170	7,245	6,411	3,775
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,186	1,527	621	507	414	308	1,151	712
37 number..	32,093	20,415	8,977	6,562	7,677	6,143	15,239	7,710
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	43	39	12	9	18	13	17	17
39 number..	958	557	215	144	462	197	279	216
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	243	122	88	68	74	21	81	33
41 number..	450	273	144	88	155	58	151	127
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	105	120	17	53	49	47	39	20
43 number..	237	549	41	166	120	294	76	89
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	5,095	5,878	1,387	1,857	650	743	3,058	3,278
45 number..	17,855	21,964	4,782	6,705	4,287	4,285	8,786	10,974
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	4,348	(*)	1,505	(*)	920	(*)	1,923	(*)
47 dollars..	1,578,568	639,147	488,753	226,323	591,565	244,476	498,230	166,348
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	5,030	5,565	1,702	1,896	1,017	1,065	2,311	2,604
49 number milked..	32,356	29,997	13,725	11,434	11,174	11,075	7,457	7,488
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	18,436,346	15,206,742	8,279,337	5,436,277	6,739,085	6,332,808	3,417,924	3,437,657
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	2,061	2,066	1,018	959	689	706	354	431
52 gallons..	15,800,823	11,808,096	7,571,841	4,431,680	6,038,435	5,582,136	2,190,547	1,794,280
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	40	121	7	41	23	22	10	58
54 pounds of butterfat..	32,155	105,894	7,620	28,890	17,553	27,398	6,982	49,606
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	505	642	64	112	43	84	398	446
56 pounds..	115,170	120,522	19,602	27,469	41,078	39,969	54,490	53,084
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	2,562	2,754	1,089	1,096	726	761	747	897
58 dollars..	4,929,726	2,225,069	2,172,918	726,566	1,970,438	1,108,561	786,370	389,942
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	5,962	6,644	1,925	2,346	1,390	1,246	2,647	3,152
60 dozens..	7,756,033	6,182,309	2,360,989	1,972,176	1,776,920	1,254,835	3,618,124	2,955,298
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	6,935	7,031	1,942	2,172	1,381	1,221	3,612	3,638
62 number..	54,630,723	17,666,460	2,796,612	898,102	896,199	396,177	50,937,912	16,372,181
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	663	1,378	260	718	226	320	177	340
64 number..	71,501	92,654	17,311	36,139	8,738	12,342	45,452	44,173
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	6,357	6,353	1,618	1,912	1,077	1,008	3,662	3,433
66 dollars..	46,644,804	8,352,173	3,249,216	721,071	1,153,088	445,149	42,242,500	7,185,953
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	53,153,098	11,216,389	5,910,887	1,673,960	3,715,091	1,798,186	43,527,120	7,744,243
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	7,448	6,174	2,089	1,868	1,455	1,112	3,904	3,174
69 dollars..	36,316,160	6,419,511	3,060,627	629,936	1,609,068	634,975	33,616,465	5,154,600

Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

\*Not available.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		KENT		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	9,296	8,994	2,656	2,742	1,743	1,587	4,897	4,665
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	181	133	56	33	59	13	66	87
3 Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	43	156	35	72	3	45	5	39
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	8,072	8,705	2,565	2,637	1,681	1,529	4,826	4,539
5 value, total..dollars..	\$4,862,887	17,952,051	9,812,433	3,630,925	6,241,892	3,129,350	48,808,562	11,191,776
6 average value per farm..dollars..	7,150	2,062	3,826	1,377	3,713	2,047	10,114	2,466
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	8,405	8,240	2,405	2,533	1,533	1,371	4,467	4,336
8 value..dollars..	62,253,322	16,241,779	9,006,895	3,121,382	5,645,843	2,764,068	47,600,584	10,366,329
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	6,411	6,683	2,050	2,219	1,194	963	3,167	3,501
10 value..dollars..	9,012,002	4,972,655	3,088,172	1,424,425	1,918,537	952,456	4,005,293	2,595,974
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	675	1,628	249	502	182	121	244	1,005
12 value..dollars..	2,161,249	1,074,710	883,226	389,292	74,968	29,504	1,203,055	655,914
13 Vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	5,280	4,671	1,658	1,664	981	504	2,641	2,503
14 value..dollars..	3,065,823	1,476,630	950,102	390,737	388,036	116,857	1,727,685	969,036
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	133	114	25	15	90	81	18	18
16 value..dollars..	908,347	583,118	82,718	43,607	632,526	363,672	193,103	175,839
17 All other crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,778	4,657	1,297	1,618	646	630	1,835	2,389
18 value..dollars..	2,876,583	1,838,397	1,172,126	600,789	823,007	442,423	881,450	795,185
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	7,282	7,043	2,011	2,190	1,336	1,203	3,935	3,650
20 value..dollars..	53,153,098	11,216,389	5,910,887	1,673,960	3,715,091	1,798,186	43,527,120	7,744,243
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	2,562	2,754	1,069	1,096	726	761	747	897
22 value..dollars..	4,929,726	2,225,069	2,172,918	726,566	1,970,438	1,108,561	786,370	389,942
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	6,357	6,353	1,618	1,912	1,077	1,008	3,662	3,433
24 value..dollars..	46,644,604	8,352,173	3,249,216	721,071	1,153,088	445,149	42,242,500	7,185,953
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	4,348	(*)	1,505	(*)	920	(*)	1,923	(*)
26 value..dollars..	1,578,568	639,147	489,753	226,323	591,565	244,476	498,250	168,348
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	145	274	34	103	17	25	94	146
28 value..dollars..	88,222	52,535	7,836	22,997	12,215	3,426	68,171	26,112
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	8,707	8,326	2,375	2,587	1,635	1,439	4,697	4,300
30 value..dollars..	2,609,565	1,710,272	805,538	509,543	596,049	375,282	1,207,978	625,447

(\*) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.<sup>2</sup> Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.<sup>3</sup> Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.<sup>4</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

COUNTY TABLE V (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940, WITH FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUS OF 1945

[For part 2, see page 26]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		KENT		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	9,296	8,994	2,656	2,742	1,743	1,587	4,697	4,665
2 Full owners.....number..	6,527	5,401	1,580	1,571	1,121	944	3,826	2,886
3 Part owners.....number..	629	555	140	81	75	57	414	417
4 Managers.....number..	205	109	32	24	96	27	77	58
5 All tenants.....number..	1,935	2,829	904	1,066	451	559	580	1,304
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	20.8	32.6	34.0	38.9	25.9	35.2	11.8	28.0
7 Cash tenants.....number..	369	523	163	175	106	177	100	171
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	10	24	6	7	1	2	3	15
9 Share tenants.....number..	1,138	1,736	622	729	197	292	319	715
10 Croppers.....number..	104	225	40	37	16	13	48	175
11 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	314	421	73	118	131	75	110	226
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
12 All land in farms.....acres..	923,350		308,429		197,166		417,755	
13 Full owners.....acres..	511,157		143,193		85,240		282,724	
14 Part owners.....acres..	93,624		24,691		9,889		58,744	
15 Portion owned.....acres..	54,990		15,524		5,013		34,453	
16 Portion rented from others.....acres..	38,634		9,467		4,876		24,291	
17 Managers.....acres..	54,688		10,446		24,832		19,410	
18 All tenants.....acres..	263,861		129,799		77,205		56,877	
19 Cash tenants.....acres..	27,629		10,058		10,345		7,226	
20 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,296		820		94		382	
21 Share tenants.....acres..	189,189		105,084		48,679		35,426	
22 Croppers.....acres..	12,689		6,125		3,119		3,445	
23 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	8,450		2,418		1,509		4,523	
24 Full owners.....farms reporting..	416,162		135,011		84,760		196,391	
25 Part owners.....farms reporting..	5,824		1,404		917		3,503	
26 Managers.....farms reporting..	221,660		59,561		32,610		129,489	
27 All tenants.....farms reporting..	625		139		74		412	
28 Cash tenants.....farms reporting..	52,144		13,482		5,016		33,646	
29 Share-cash tenants.....farms reporting..	183		31		92		60	
30 Share tenants.....farms reporting..	23,756		4,747		10,177		8,832	
31 Croppers.....farms reporting..	1,818		844		426		548	
32 Other and unspecified tenants.....farms reporting..	118,602		57,221		36,957		24,424	
33 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	72,693,794		15,939,371		29,695,596		27,058,827	
34 Full owners.....dollars..	40,711,339		8,341,661		12,754,601		19,615,077	
35 Part owners.....dollars..	5,980,228		1,324,035		1,192,253		3,453,940	
36 Portion owned.....dollars..	4,113,100		922,050		851,650		2,339,400	
37 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	1,867,128		401,985		340,603		1,124,540	
38 Managers.....dollars..	11,771,202		630,900		9,795,092		1,345,210	
39 All tenants.....dollars..	14,231,025		5,642,775		5,953,650		2,634,600	
40 Cash tenants.....dollars..	2,290,550		473,850		1,423,400		393,300	
41 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	54,000		36,000		5,000		13,000	
42 Share tenants.....dollars..	8,803,925		4,555,025		2,803,100		1,445,800	
43 Croppers.....dollars..	742,400		283,600		229,000		229,800	

<sup>1</sup>Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE V (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940, WITH FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUS OF 1945

[For part 1, see page 25]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CENSUS OF 1945			
	THE STATE	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
All farm operators:				
1 All white operators <sup>1</sup> .....number..	8,605	2,412	1,675	4,518
2 Full owners.....number..	6,113	1,472	1,071	3,570
3 Part owners.....number..	579	125	74	380
4 Managers.....number..	185	29	94	72
5 All tenants.....number..	1,718	786	436	486
6 Cash tenants.....number..	302	114	103	85
7 Share-cash tenants.....number..	10	6	1	3
8 Share tenants.....number..	1,055	575	193	287
9 Croppers.....number..	75	27	15	33
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	276	64	124	88
11 All nonwhite operators <sup>1</sup> .....number..	691	244	68	379
12 Full owners.....number..	414	108	50	256
13 Part owners.....number..	50	15	1	34
14 Managers.....number..	10	3	2	5
15 All tenants.....number..	217	118	15	84
16 Cash tenants.....number..	57	49	3	15
17 Share-cash tenants.....number..				
18 Share tenants.....number..	83	47	4	32
19 Croppers.....number..	29	13	1	15
20 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	38	9	7	22
All land in farms:				
21 All white operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	887,711	295,176	193,794	398,742
22 Full owners.....acres..	496,273	139,787	83,504	272,982
23 Part owners.....acres..	90,122	23,738	9,880	56,504
24 Managers.....acres..	53,655	9,721	24,701	19,233
25 All tenants.....acres..	247,661	121,929	75,709	50,023
26 Croppers.....acres..	9,900	4,414	2,894	2,592
27 All nonwhite operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	35,639	13,254	3,372	19,013
28 Full owners.....acres..	14,884	3,406	1,736	9,742
29 Part owners.....acres..	3,502	1,253	9	2,240
30 Managers.....acres..	1,033	725	131	177
31 All tenants.....acres..	16,220	7,870	1,496	6,854
32 Croppers.....acres..	2,789	1,711	225	853
Cropland harvested:				
33 All white operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	7,821	2,200	1,459	4,162
34 .....acres..	401,577	129,428	83,524	188,625
35 Full owners.....farms reporting..	5,453	1,310	883	3,260
36 .....acres..	215,445	59,305	32,071	125,089
37 Part owners.....farms reporting..	575	124	73	378
38 .....acres..	50,498	12,906	5,009	32,583
39 Managers.....farms reporting..	174	28	90	56
40 .....acres..	23,242	4,399	10,051	8,792
41 All tenants.....farms reporting..	1,619	738	413	468
42 .....acres..	112,382	53,818	36,393	22,181
43 Croppers.....farms reporting..	72	27	14	31
44 .....acres..	5,226	2,379	1,454	1,363
45 All nonwhite operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	629	218	50	361
46 .....acres..	14,585	5,583	1,236	7,766
47 Full owners.....farms reporting..	371	94	34	243
48 .....acres..	6,215	1,256	539	4,420
49 Part owners.....farms reporting..	50	15	1	34
50 .....acres..	1,646	576	7	1,063
51 Managers.....farms reporting..	9	3	2	4
52 .....acres..	514	348	126	40
53 All tenants.....farms reporting..	199	106	13	80
54 .....acres..	6,210	3,403	564	2,243
55 Croppers.....farms reporting..	27	13	1	13
56 .....acres..	1,308	941	46	321
Value of farms (land and buildings):				
57 All white operators <sup>1</sup> .....dollars..	70,567,989	15,248,471	29,323,121	25,996,377
58 Full owners.....dollars..	39,620,784	8,125,861	12,511,551	18,983,372
59 Part owners.....dollars..	5,785,733	1,274,985	1,191,053	3,329,695
60 Managers.....dollars..	11,615,702	538,900	9,748,062	1,328,710
61 All tenants.....dollars..	13,535,750	5,308,725	5,872,425	2,354,900
62 Croppers.....dollars..	602,400	208,100	224,000	170,300
63 All nonwhite operators <sup>1</sup> .....dollars..	2,125,825	690,800	372,475	1,062,450
64 Full owners.....dollars..	1,090,555	215,800	243,050	631,705
65 Part owners.....dollars..	184,495	49,050	1,200	134,245
66 Managers.....dollars..	155,500	92,000	47,000	16,500
67 All tenants.....dollars..	695,275	334,050	81,225	280,000
68 Croppers.....dollars..	140,000	75,500	5,000	59,500

<sup>1</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

# DELAWARE

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COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		KENT		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Farms—								
1 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..	362	115	69	7	30	27	263	81
2 3 to 9 acres.....number..	919	672	175	166	246	151	498	355
3 10 to 29 acres.....number..	1,382	1,306	319	372	283	258	750	676
4 30 to 49 acres.....number..	1,128	1,158	264	300	157	128	707	730
5 50 to 99 acres.....number..	999	1,095	243	266	115	107	641	722
6 70 to 99 acres.....number..	1,182	1,309	348	388	147	152	687	769
7 100 to 139 acres.....number..	1,194	1,326	412	478	217	225	565	623
8 140 to 179 acres.....number..	788	791	320	317	166	171	302	303
9 180 to 219 acres.....number..	480	468	181	160	112	133	167	155
10 220 to 259 acres.....number..	277	225	113	83	78	71	86	71
11 260 to 379 acres.....number..	376	332	133	122	119	110	124	100
12 380 to 499 acres.....number..	122	99	41	31	29	32	52	36
13 500 to 699 acres.....number..	66	47	21	17	19	10	26	20
14 700 to 999 acres.....number..	34	26	11	10	9	3	14	13
15 1,000 acres and over.....number..	27	25	6	5	6	9	15	11
Census of 1945								
All land in farms—								
16 Under 3 acres.....acres..	483	87	49	347				
17 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	4,768	887	1,286	2,595				
18 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	24,524	5,626	4,981	13,917				
19 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	43,390	10,196	5,873	27,322				
20 50 to 99 acres.....acres..	58,130	14,252	6,745	37,133				
21 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	97,330	28,962	12,195	56,173				
22 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	137,915	47,561	25,315	65,039				
23 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	123,455	50,129	26,156	47,168				
24 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	91,117	35,665	22,293	33,159				
25 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	65,936	26,722	18,529	20,685				
26 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	115,023	40,734	36,325	37,974				
27 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	51,443	17,291	12,062	22,090				
28 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	37,229	11,905	10,383	14,941				
29 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	27,049	9,362	6,934	10,753				
30 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	45,558	9,061	8,038	28,459				
Cropland harvested for farms—								
31 Under 3 acres.....acres..	146	6	15	125				
32 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	162	7	18	137				
33 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	737	139	178	420				
34 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	2,304	445	435	1,424				
35 50 to 99 acres.....acres..	1,199	275	226	698				
36 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	12,681	2,648	1,629	8,404				
37 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	1,041	239	132	670				
38 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	22,374	4,593	2,115	15,666				
39 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	944	220	103	621				
40 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	28,638	6,005	2,706	20,127				
41 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	1,118	330	128	660				
42 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	45,414	12,880	4,813	27,721				
43 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	1,165	401	206	558				
44 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	65,196	22,211	12,073	30,912				
45 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	765	314	155	296				
46 Under 3 acres.....acres..	56,576	23,387	12,018	21,171				
47 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	450	176	110	164				
48 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	41,339	15,776	11,163	14,400				
49 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	270	109	76	85				
50 50 to 99 acres.....acres..	29,933	12,803	8,379	8,751				
51 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	369	130	117	122				
52 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	48,919	17,288	15,980	15,651				
53 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	119	41	29	49				
54 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	21,097	7,484	4,945	8,668				
55 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	66	21	19	26				
56 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	15,828	5,260	4,067	6,496				
57 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	34	11	9	14				
58 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	9,204	2,608	2,096	4,500				
59 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	27	6	6	15				
60 Value of land and buildings for farms—	16,302	1,616	2,323	12,363				
Value of land and buildings for farms—								
61 Under 3 acres.....dollars..	1,203,225	144,175	153,950	905,100				
62 3 to 9 acres.....dollars..	3,763,245	419,650	1,771,945	1,571,650				
63 10 to 29 acres.....dollars..	5,993,700	962,726	2,516,239	2,514,735				
64 30 to 49 acres.....dollars..	5,245,282	936,120	1,754,482	2,554,680				
65 50 to 99 acres.....dollars..	5,156,155	969,035	1,504,725	2,662,395				
66 70 to 99 acres.....dollars..	7,016,531	1,522,815	2,194,076	3,199,640				
67 100 to 139 acres.....dollars..	8,628,227	2,365,280	3,126,340	3,136,607				
68 140 to 179 acres.....dollars..	7,893,827	2,268,325	3,458,822	2,166,690				
69 180 to 219 acres.....dollars..	4,906,970	1,565,570	1,822,900	1,518,500				
70 220 to 259 acres.....dollars..	5,199,710	1,190,175	3,140,635	878,900				
71 260 to 379 acres.....dollars..	6,680,600	1,732,800	3,191,750	1,756,050				
72 380 to 499 acres.....dollars..	2,532,650	749,700	850,680	952,270				
73 500 to 699 acres.....dollars..	2,254,350	515,000	1,001,500	737,850				
74 700 to 999 acres.....dollars..	1,288,870	299,000	465,150	524,720				
75 1,000 acres and over.....dollars..	4,910,452	189,000	2,742,402	1,979,050				

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)		THE STATE		KENT	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
		Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....		1,173	1,619	347	514
2 \$0 (see text).....		181	133	56	93
3 \$1 to \$99.....		255	436	74	134
4 \$100 to \$249.....		737	1,050	217	347
5 \$250 to \$399.....		691	850	191	273
6 \$400 to \$599.....		687	951	190	275
7 \$600 to \$999.....		868	1,347	257	424
8 \$600 to \$799.....		526	(*)	136	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....		641	1,058	220	419
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....		813	1,178	316	424
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....		440	695	169	265
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....		913	841	375	218
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....		349	(*)	152	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....		881	435	318	68
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....		956	302	242	39
16 \$10,000 and over.....		1,610	257	165	22
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....		863	183	104	15
18 \$20,000 and over.....		727	74	61	7

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)		NEW CASTLE		SUSSEX	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
		Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....		290	307	536	798
2 \$0 (see text).....		59	13	66	87
3 \$1 to \$99.....		62	87	119	215
4 \$100 to \$249.....		169	207	351	496
5 \$250 to \$399.....		157	113	343	464
6 \$400 to \$599.....		133	132	364	544
7 \$600 to \$999.....		180	182	451	741
8 \$600 to \$799.....		118	(*)	272	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....		116	121	305	518
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....		146	236	351	518
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....		77	130	194	300
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....		171	252	367	371
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....		66	(*)	131	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....		206	127	357	240
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....		214	48	500	221
16 \$10,000 and over.....		127	24	1,318	211
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....		94	11	685	157
18 \$20,000 and over.....		33	13	633	54

<sup>0</sup> Not available; see text.<sup>1</sup> Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII.<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

# DELAWARE

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## COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

	TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	THE STATE			KENT			NEW CASTLE			SUSSEX		
		Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
		Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars
1	All classified farms.....	9,072	64,882,887	2,609,565	2,565	9,612,433	605,538	1,681	6,241,892	596,049	4,826	46,808,562	1,207,978
2	\$1 to \$249.....	982	136,429	85,421	291	40,619	20,361	231	30,544	21,502	470	66,266	43,558
3	\$250 to \$399.....	681	217,485	116,633	191	60,225	27,787	157	48,459	29,587	343	106,751	59,253
4	\$400 to \$599.....	687	333,109	148,779	190	90,430	31,458	133	65,317	34,203	364	177,362	83,120
5	\$600 to \$999.....	665	678,408	228,051	257	200,461	59,149	160	134,791	52,599	451	343,156	116,303
6	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	641	784,183	183,882	220	269,241	60,453	116	142,668	45,468	305	372,274	77,970
7	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	613	1,597,018	250,699	316	625,384	109,258	146	290,212	54,000	351	661,422	87,441
8	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	913	2,801,902	314,833	375	1,181,771	149,439	171	544,960	70,118	367	1,175,181	95,377
9	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	861	4,282,509	323,068	318	1,539,002	145,993	206	1,005,191	89,838	357	1,746,316	87,137
10	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	956	7,422,004	363,296	242	1,856,271	115,244	214	1,612,841	116,528	500	3,945,892	131,524
11	\$10,000 and over.....	1,610	46,489,560	594,793	165	3,949,029	66,398	127	2,359,889	82,105	1,318	40,190,942	426,290
Farms producing products primarily for sale:													
12	Fruit-and-nut farms <sup>1</sup> .....	120	1,870,893	37,473	59	961,527	20,485	15	50,964	5,656	46	858,382	11,332
13	Vegetable farms.....	900	1,359,948	163,612	330	348,912	50,967	120	132,258	24,216	450	676,778	88,429
14	\$1 to \$249.....	113	18,798	4,037	59	9,858	1,677	11	2,018	525	43	6,822	1,635
15	\$250 to \$399.....	122	39,629	10,650	43	13,661	2,999	22	7,196	2,100	57	18,682	5,551
16	\$400 to \$599.....	148	70,971	19,621	67	31,873	7,820	16	7,515	2,180	65	31,583	9,621
17	\$600 to \$999.....	199	150,330	35,664	68	52,018	10,657	28	19,855	5,856	103	78,457	19,151
18	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	124	152,615	29,109	36	44,008	7,142	17	20,448	5,571	71	88,159	16,396
19	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	94	178,029	30,127	25	47,014	8,347	17	33,042	5,435	52	97,973	16,345
20	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	53	164,395	15,831	20	61,194	6,776	5	15,512	1,425	26	67,689	7,730
21	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	17	82,201	5,946	4	19,072	2,086	2	9,360	360	11	53,769	3,500
22	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	14	106,815	4,987	6	46,316	3,023	1	6,603	564	7	53,896	1,400
23	\$10,000 and over.....	16	396,265	7,340	2	23,808	440	1	10,709	200	13	361,745	6,700
24	Horticultural-specialty farms <sup>2</sup> .....	66	916,259	14,614	9	82,130	2,130	49	646,826	10,784	6	189,301	1,700
25	All-other-crop farms.....	587	1,126,453	96,748	242	583,217	40,576	104	307,620	29,730	241	235,616	26,442
26	\$1 to \$249.....	102	14,784	2,108	35	5,125	503	10	1,379	165	54	7,980	1,440
27	\$250 to \$399.....	60	18,451	3,608	21	6,496	1,024	4	1,181	147	35	10,774	2,437
28	\$400 to \$599.....	75	35,665	7,001	27	12,611	2,116	6	3,868	1,180	40	19,126	3,705
29	\$600 to \$999.....	95	73,110	11,266	35	27,584	3,301	12	9,526	1,850	48	36,000	6,135
30	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	61	74,516	12,383	27	32,727	4,597	8	10,324	2,436	26	31,467	5,360
31	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	60	114,628	13,364	19	34,877	4,209	19	36,738	4,440	22	43,013	4,715
32	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	50	154,958	14,095	26	79,743	6,230	19	61,430	7,530	5	13,765	335
33	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	33	158,555	12,900	17	80,845	6,895	11	52,835	5,090	5	24,875	915
34	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	36	277,268	12,732	23	181,168	7,540	8	58,704	4,442	5	37,398	750
35	\$10,000 and over.....	15	204,576	7,261	9	121,743	4,161	5	71,635	2,450	1	11,198	650
36	Dairy farms.....	990	4,936,904	419,067	472	2,085,505	222,141	379	2,234,508	157,961	139	606,891	38,966
37	\$1 to \$249.....	5	800	175	.....	.....	.....	3	377	75	2	423	100
38	\$250 to \$399.....	2	645	100	1	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	390	100
39	\$400 to \$599.....	7	3,314	943	1	510	150	3	1,420	368	3	1,384	425
40	\$600 to \$999.....	13	10,804	1,801	4	3,346	319	8	6,497	1,257	1	961	225
41	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	45	57,845	10,566	27	34,486	5,253	13	16,521	4,103	5	6,839	1,210
42	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	155	320,306	48,593	95	197,558	33,968	28	56,733	5,590	32	64,015	9,005
43	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	247	791,575	98,180	138	440,094	64,474	70	223,960	22,691	39	127,521	11,015
44	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	253	1,227,738	107,766	110	529,449	58,423	112	547,469	41,133	31	150,820	8,200
45	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	190	1,416,850	101,995	72	537,739	44,229	102	761,949	53,451	16	117,162	4,315
46	\$10,000 and over.....	73	1,107,027	48,358	24	352,068	15,325	40	617,582	29,293	9	137,377	4,340
47	Poultry farms.....	3,438	48,632,610	917,855	477	3,173,832	131,583	235	955,395	58,077	2,726	44,503,383	728,195
48	\$1 to \$249.....	62	9,860	3,130	18	2,883	790	18	2,694	965	26	4,293	1,375
49	\$250 to \$399.....	88	26,138	8,154	26	8,182	1,604	18	5,401	1,880	44	14,555	4,670
50	\$400 to \$599.....	140	69,366	18,432	30	14,759	2,771	27	13,602	4,866	83	41,005	10,795
51	\$600 to \$999.....	160	138,667	30,532	44	34,881	6,366	32	24,245	6,819	104	79,541	16,847
52	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	161	219,394	41,155	45	53,584	9,296	29	35,360	8,968	107	130,450	22,891
53	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	257	502,579	57,328	56	106,227	13,481	35	67,530	10,961	166	328,822	32,586
54	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	306	967,928	90,768	63	195,581	20,626	22	68,957	4,789	221	770,390	55,353
55	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	342	1,676,026	90,686	55	264,408	20,819	13	62,096	4,217	274	1,349,522	66,650
56	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	519	4,108,198	143,431	63	496,011	22,776	17	134,235	5,732	439	3,477,862	114,923
57	\$10,000 and over.....	1,363	40,912,434	444,239	77	1,997,216	32,554	24	541,275	5,880	1,262	38,373,943	402,605
58	Livestock farms.....	183	712,722	55,807	49	183,830	9,889	88	395,490	36,802	46	133,402	7,116
59	\$1 to \$249.....	31	4,606	1,215	12	2,003	305	13	1,669	540	6	834	370
60	\$250 to \$399.....	24	7,525	2,208	6	1,860	475	7	2,247	508	11	3,418	1,225
61	\$400 to \$599.....	17	8,258	2,485	5	2,415	605	8	3,799	1,355	4	2,044	535
62	\$600 to \$999.....	23	17,051	4,087	5	4,307	835	12	8,734	2,427	6	4,010	825
63	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	16	20,432	3,656	3	4,015	600	7	9,262	2,313	6	7,155	775
64	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	19	37,437	5,345	6	11,028	635	8	16,517	3,355	5	9,882	1,325
65	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	15	48,276	5,255	5	15,311	1,309	5	15,796	2,146	5	17,169	1,800
66	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	11	53,896	7,719	4	20,059	3,725	7	33,837	3,994	.....	.....	.....
67	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	15	122,864	11,530	.....	.....	.....	13	106,284	11,469	.....	.....	.....
68	\$10,000 and over.....	12	392,277	12,265	3	122,862	1,400	8	197,245	10,665	3	68,780	261
69	Forest-products farms <sup>3</sup> .....	16	25,147	2,780	1	1,330	300	5	7,722	735	10	16,095	1,745
70	General farms.....	1,207	4,647,806	421,532	549	2,210,468							

## APPENDIX

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## INSTRUCTIONS

**Purpose of the Census of Agriculture.**—An Act of Congress provides that a census of agriculture be taken every 5 years, for the purpose of obtaining basic information on farm acreage, land values, crops, livestock, and other general items relating to agriculture. The census of January 1, 1945, will consist of an enumeration of every farm in the United States.

Each enumerator will be assigned an enumeration district. In each such district he must enumerate every tract of land which might be classified as a farm under the Census definition. The information is to be obtained by a personal visit. He must secure for each farm all the information requested in order that totals may be obtained which will represent a complete and accurate picture of the agriculture within the area.

**Census Schedules Are Confidential.**—During the war emergency census returns are accorded confidential treatment as heretofore, subject to existing law. Under the Census Act heavy penalties are prescribed for revealing information to unauthorized persons. The enumerator should make it clear, in dealing with persons who seem unwilling to give the information requested, that he is not allowed to give any information from the schedule to their neighbors or other persons; that only sworn Census employees will have access to the farm schedules; and that those records for individual farms cannot be used for purposes of taxation, regulation, or investigation.

## DEFINITION OF A FARM

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity—in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

Following is a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farms or farming, for which returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedule are required, provided the area is 3 acres or more or, if less than 3 acres, the value of the products in 1944 was \$250 or more:

- Apiaries (bee farms).
- Community or cooperative gardens.
- Country estates and country homes (if there is production of vegetables, eggs, milk, or other agricultural products either for home use or for sale).
- Cranberry bogs.

- Dry-lot or barn dairies.
- Feed lots.
- Fur farms (fox, mink, skunk, etc., in captivity).
- Garbage-feeding hog yards.
- Greenhouses.
- Hatcheries (baby chicks, poults, etc.).
- Institutional farms (connected with schools, prisons, hospitals, etc.).
- Mushroom cellars.
- Nurseries (except for reforestation projects, or in connection with parks).
- Part-time farms (agricultural operations incidental to other occupation).
- Victory gardens.
- Blueberry production from wild plants where the land is used primarily for their production.
- Cutting of hay (even though this is the only farming operation).
- Grazing or pasturing of livestock.
- Harvesting of grass seed.
- Keeping of chickens and the production of broilers (including battery-laying and battery-broiler plants).
- Production of medicinal or drug plants and herbs.
- Production of flowers and bulbs for sale.
- Production of vegetables under glass.
- Production of vegetable and flower seeds, plants, bulbs, tubers, etc.
- Production, in captivity, of pheasants, quail, etc.
- Production of mint, spices, or other special crops.
- Raising of Shetland or other ponies.
- Rabbit raising.
- Squab raising.

If any specialized or unusual types of agriculture such as those mentioned above are reported, list type under Supplemental Information on page 12.

Although columns are not provided on the schedule for obtaining reports for all the above-mentioned specialized operations in detail, be sure to report on all items that are applicable, making use of inquiries for "other crops" (cols. 140-141, 191, and 202). Note that value of land and buildings and value of sales of products should be reported in all cases.

Include in one report all land which the operator uses for agricultural purposes, as previously defined, also all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, and waste lands. A farm may consist of two or more separate tracts not necessarily adjacent. Do not include public or open range neither owned nor leased by the operator (see Livestock on Open Range). If the operator cuts hay from land that he does not own and for which he pays no rent, include such acreage under Wild Hay Cut (col. 114) and explain under Supplemental Information on page 12. Large areas of timber land or other nonagricultural land held as a separate business and not used for pasture or grazing should not be included.

The following types of establishments and operations do not require returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedules unless there are also agricultural operations:

- Canneries.
- Cheese factories.
- Creameries.
- Deer parks.
- Fish, frog, alligator, or snake "farms."
- Fish hatcheries.
- Game preserves.
- Kennels.
- Livestock dealers (except feed lots or other farming operations).
- Ostrich "farms."
- Oyster "farms."
- Parks.
- Riding academies with no farming operations.
- Shipping pens.
- Turpentine "farms" or turpentine "orchards."
- Distilleries, gins, dryers, mills, refineries, or packing plants.
- Establishments of 3 acres or more, even though locally known as "farms" on which there are no agricultural operations.
- Idle or abandoned farms which were not operated in 1944 and will not be operated in 1945.
- Cutting or gathering of forest products with no farming operations.
- Landscaping, or maintaining grounds, and growing of flowers, shrubs, and ornamentals for home use only.
- Picking or gathering of wild nuts, wild fruits, or wild plants (medicinal, ornamental, etc.) except where the land is maintained primarily for their production.
- Production of maple sirup or sugar with no farming operations.
- Raising canaries, guinea pigs, white rats, or white mice.
- Stock yards and auction yards or barns.
- Trapping of wild animals.

**One Farm Return for Each Operator.**—As a rule, one (and only one) return should be prepared for each operation. But to this

rule there is one rare exception. If a person operates two separate tracts of land as hired manager for two different owners (except for collectively developed unit farms), or one tract of land as owner (or tenant) and another as manager, a separate return should be prepared for each, as each represents a separate enterprise. Only one return should be prepared if a farm operator owns a tract of land and also rents a tract from another person.

#### ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE

**Enumerator's Record.**—The enumerator's record on the front cover of every book must be filled out carefully. It is by means of this record that the information for the farms enumerated is properly classified as to geographic location.

If an enumerator is assigned more than one enumeration district, separate books must be used for each. Under no circumstances is the same book to be used for more than one enumeration district.

Number the books for each enumeration district in the order in which you use them.

The name of the minor civil division (M. C. D.)—known by various names in the different States, such as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.—should be entered with any numerical identification usually employed; for example, Precinct No. 1, Hawkinsville.

**Enumerator's Certificate.**—When you start a book, enter the time and date you begin and when you have completed the book enter the time and date of completion and your signature. Be sure to make the checks listed opposite the Enumerator's Certificate before signing your name. These checks should be kept in mind throughout the enumeration.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

**Who Should Supply the Information?**—The enumerator must obtain information in regard to a farm or establishment from the actual operator if possible. If unable to locate the operator, statements by members of his family, his employees, or other qualified persons may be accepted. Neighboring farmers may be able to supply the information. If obtained from other than the farm operator, note under Supplemental Information from whom obtained.

In case the land was farmed by some other person last year, the present operator should, from the stubble or other evidence, be able to give the approximate acreages and productions for the crops harvested in 1944 on this particular farm. Do not permit an operator who has recently taken possession to report the crops which he harvested in 1944 on some other farm.

Effort should be made to obtain figures from the farmer's records, if such are kept. It is imperative, however, that you secure a complete return for every farm in your district.

**How to Fill Out a Schedule.**—Use blue or black ink only. Never use ink of any other color or a pencil.

Write legibly.

Make your entries in the lower part of the space provided rather than in the center of the space between lines.

If a mistake is made, draw a line through the entry in error in such manner that it can still be read and rewrite the new figure within the proper space.

Do not use an eraser or ink eradicator.

Where no entries are required, leave the spaces blank; do not insert dashes, ciphers, or check marks.

Do not use ditto marks.

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents.

Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

Use the space under Supplemental Information on page 12 for making notes.

On all doubtful points consult your supervisor.

Remember that you are enumerating the farm as of January 1, 1945, for all items except crop production, livestock products, and value of products, which are for the year 1944.

Obtain the best possible information.

Report in the units specified in the headings.

Be sure to read explanations of questions appearing at the bottom of the pages each time you ask the questions until you become thoroughly familiar with them. It is very important that the questions be interpreted according to these explanations.

Use one line (and only one) for each farm (see definition). Be sure that the entries for a particular farm are on the same line on all pages. To assist in keeping on the line, line numbers appear on both the right and left margins of each page. Each farm is to be listed in the order of visitation. When no one is at home to supply the information, the name of the operator should be obtained from a neighbor and entered in the space in which it should appear. Then when the line for the next farm is filled in, the preceding line will stand out as blank across all pages, thus serving as a reminder that here is a farm for which the information must be obtained on a repeat visit. Be sure to fill all such blank lines before turning in your book. Your enumeration must include all going farms in your district.

**Order of Enumeration.**—In filling out the schedule, you may find it helpful to secure reports for the various crops (cols. 49 to 204) before entering the acreages by land use (cols. 19-26). This procedure will help you in determining the acreages in the farm by use, especially land from which crops were harvested (col. 19). Before leaving a farm, be sure to make vertical and horizontal checks for each page of the schedule; that is, check to see that you have not made entries in the wrong columns or on the wrong lines and that you have not omitted entries for any inquiries which are applicable. Also make the checks listed on page 12. By making these checks, you may avoid the necessity of a return visit.

**Operator Not Living On the Farm.**—If a person living in a city operates a farm outside the city limits, going to the farm day by day as necessary, and he keeps livestock at his place in the city or carries on some farming operations (not merely a home garden) there, the residence should be included as part of the farm and the value included in the value of land and buildings. In such cases, the farm should be enumerated in the minor civil division where located, although the residence may be in another.

**Farms with No Operator.**—Infrequently a farm operated in 1944 will not have an operator at the time of the enumeration. In such cases, secure a return from the previous operator or from the owner or his representative. In column 1 write "No operator at present" and enter all other pertinent information. Report as owned or rented on basis of intentions for 1945. If it will not be operated in 1945, report on the basis of 1944 operations.

**If a farm was operated in 1944, but will not be operated in 1945,** fill in all information the same as you would for any other farm, except that pertaining to the operator and his household. In this case, since there will be no operator, write on the line for this farm on the first page in the columns for name and address of operator, "Will not be operated in 1945," and give, under Supplemental Information on page 12, the reason why it will not be operated. Report as owned or rented on basis of 1944 operations.

**If the farm was not operated by anyone in 1944, but will be operated in 1945,** there will, of course, be no crop entries for 1944, but there should be entries on pages 1 and 2 concerning the farm and the operator, and on pages 10 and 11 for livestock and poultry. On page 4 write, on the line for this farm, "Not operated in 1944, but will be in 1945."

**Farms abandoned or idle in both 1944 and in 1945** are not to be enumerated on this schedule.

**Farms Extending Across Boundaries of Enumeration District.**—Include entire acreage of all farms whose headquarters are

within the enumeration district. The farm headquarters should be determined as follows:

1. If there is only one dwelling on the farm, this dwelling is the farm headquarters, regardless of whether it is occupied or unoccupied.
2. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator lives on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling in which the farm operator lives.
3. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator does not live on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling of greatest value.
4. If there is no dwelling on the farm, but there is a building on the farm, this building is the farm headquarters.  
If there are two or more such buildings, the farm headquarters is the building of greatest value.
5. If there are no buildings on the farm, the farm headquarters is the main farm entrance. The main farm entrance is the point where the farm operator usually turns off a public road, private road, trail, or path, on to the farm he operates.  
If a farm with no buildings is composed of two or more separate tracts of land, the main entrance to the farm is the main entrance to the tract of land of greatest value.

In enumerating farms extending into another minor civil division or county, enter on the appropriate line in the spaces provided on page 12 the name or names of the additional minor civil divisions, the county in which each is located, and the acres in each.

If the headquarters of a farm is located in another enumeration district, the entire farm is to be enumerated in that district.

It will be helpful to indicate on your map farms for which the headquarters are in an adjoining enumeration district. If you inform the enumerator in the adjoining district, or your supervisor, of such farms it will insure that all such farm lands are included in the census enumeration and that none are duplicated.

**Partnerships.**—For a farm operated by two or more partners enter only one of the partners as the operator, preferably the senior partner, unless the junior partner is actually conducting the operations.

**Farming Combined With Nonfarm Activities.**—If manufacturing or processing is carried on primarily for the disposal of raw materials produced on the farm where the plant is located, or for putting them into a marketable form, such a plant should be included as part of the farm. If, on the other hand, the operations represent mainly custom work, or an independent enterprise, then such a plant is not to be considered a part of the farm. Report only the acreage and value of land and buildings actually used for farming purposes, and include only the products from the farming operations and their value before processing.

**Institution and Corporate Farms.**—Farms operated by or for institutions (schools, hospitals, prisons, reformatories, etc.) or by corporations should be recorded in the name of the person in charge of all the farming operations, even though submanagers may be employed. For such farms be sure to enter a "Yes" in column 11. Reports for such farms should include only the portions used for farming purposes. Do not include acreage and value for institutional and other nonfarm buildings (see definition of farm). In columns 27-40 the inquiries relate only to persons and dwellings connected with the farming operations. Inmates of institutions who work on the farm for pay should be classed as hired laborers; unpaid inmates should not be included. Products of the farm consumed by inmates should be considered as sold.

**Agricultural Operations by Other Than the Operator of the Farm.**—On some farms, members of the operator's family or other persons living on the farm (not croppers or tenants) will grow small acreages of crops or will keep some livestock, or both. For example, a 4-H Club member may have a crop or livestock project, or a hired man may have a garden or some livestock. Include all such crop operations and livestock on the return for the farm operator.

**Indian Reservations and Allotted Indian Land.**—Where land has been allotted to Indians, an individual return should be secured for each Indian, the use of whose land would bring it under the classification of a farm. The word "allotted" is to be construed as covering allotment in fee, allotment in trust, and the simple designation of a certain acreage as the place of residence or agricultural activity of an individual Indian. Also, a separate return should

be made for each Indian having no allotted land, but having livestock pastured on unallotted reservation, national forest, or public domain, if the value of the natural increase in his livestock and the value of his livestock products in 1944 amounted to \$250 or more. In the latter case, write in columns 18-26 "No land owned or leased."

Any acreage belonging to an Indian reservation that has not been allotted or assigned to Indians and that is not leased to corporations or individuals, if used for agricultural purposes, constitutes a single farm for which a return is to be secured from the Indian agent. The Indian agent is to be reported as manager and the name of the reservation is to be reported in column 3. The reservation return should include only such acreage as is usually devoted to crops, any fenced lands on which livestock is grazed, also unfenced grazing land over which reservation livestock is herded, and land occupied by farm buildings. Any vast acreage of wild land not utilized to an appreciable extent should not be included. All livestock belonging to the reservation must be reported on the reservation return.

**Livestock on Open Range.**—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on open range or in a national forest by a person who does not own or rent any land used for that purpose should be enumerated as a farm with "None" entered in column 18. However, public lands used under a lease are to be included as a part of the farm, but land used under a grazing permit is not to be included.

**Plantations.**—See special instructions on page VII for enumerating multiple-unit operations (including plantations) in regions 2, 3, and 4.

**Collectively Developed or Unit Farms.**—If agricultural land is being developed and sold in small tracts to nonresidents and the original tract is farmed essentially as a unit, such development should be returned as one farm in the name of the person managing it.

**Citrus Groves With Various Operations Handled Under Separate Contracts.**—Citrus groves are often handled by having the various operations, such as pruning, cultivating, irrigating, spraying or dusting, harvesting, etc., performed on a contract basis. If one person performs practically all of these operations, except possibly the harvesting of the fruit, this person should be listed as the operator. If the various operations are handled separately, one person contracting to do the pruning, another the cultivating, etc., the person directing all these services is the operator. This person may be a nonresident owner or he may be a local representative of the owner.

In such cases it will often be necessary to obtain the required information from a number of different sources depending upon the local persons responsible for the various operations.

Obtain complete information from as reliable sources as possible.

**Acres Owned and Acres Rented.**—Acres owned and acres rented must account for all the land in the farm. Consider as owned the land which the operator or his wife holds under title, homestead law, purchase contract, or as one of the heirs or as trustee of an undivided estate.

**Under Supplemental Information,** on the lines provided on page 12, briefly explain any unusual entries. Comment on unusual yields, acreages, values, etc.

**Land Irrigated in 1944.**—Consider as irrigated any land which had water supplied to it by artificial means in 1944 for agricultural purposes.

For all regions enter in column 236 the total acreage of land in each farm irrigated in 1944, including both irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture.

In regions 4, 5, 6, and 7, where a check column for irrigation is carried for the individual crops, enter a check mark (✓) in the box provided for each crop which was harvested from land irrigated in 1944. If only a part of the acreage of a crop was irri-

gated, report separately, within the same block, the acreage and production of the portion irrigated and that grown on dry land, entering the nonirrigated portion directly above the irrigated portion, bracketing the two entries as a further indication that they are for the same farm. Be sure to check the irrigated portion.

#### CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM IN 1944

Include under the various crop questions only those acreages harvested by cutting, digging, picking, etc., and by grazing or hogging off. In reporting crops which were harvested by grazing or hogging off, include only the crops which were allowed to mature, or to approach maturity, before they were grazed or hogged off. Except for orchards, do not include crops which were complete failures. Do not include as harvested any crops used solely for soil improvement or any grown solely for pasture and utilized as such.

**Omitted Column Numbers.**—In preparing the schedule, the more important crops grown in all regions were included and were assigned column numbers. However, in order to shorten the schedule for each region, questions for crops which are grown infrequently in a particular region were omitted. Whenever you find that a crop has been harvested for which there is not a specific inquiry on the schedule for your region, report such crop in columns 140–141, except for fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties which are to be reported in columns 191, 202, or 204, whichever is applicable.

**Unit of Measure.**—Frequently the unit of measure common to your locality will not be that called for on the schedule. In such cases, convert to the unit specified and, under Supplemental Information, name and describe the unit commonly used in the locality, giving its approximate cubic content or net weight and the conversion factor used. The conversion tables on pages V and VI may be helpful, in some instances, in making the conversion to the unit called for on the schedule.

**Two or More Crops From Same Land.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944, be sure to report all crops.

(1) **Succession Crops.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944 but were grown in succession, i. e., one crop planted and harvested, then another crop planted and harvested, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for each crop.

(2) **Interplanted Crops.**—Where a row crop is planted at approximately normal planting distance and some other crop is grown between or in the rows of the first crop, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for the row crop and also under the inquiry for the interplanted crop.

(3) **Mixed Crops.**—As noted on the schedule, where flax and wheat are grown together, one-half of the acreage is to be reported under each crop. The schedule provides for reporting other mixed grains in columns 57–58 and for reporting a mixture of clover and timothy hay in columns 106–107. A mixture of grains for hay should be reported in columns 110–111. Crops grown and harvested as a mixture, for which the schedule makes no provision, should be reported under the crop which predominates. A notation should be made under Supplemental Information, such as "mixed with . . . . .," giving the name of the secondary crop.

(4) **Contour Farming.**—In contour farming where different crops are alternated on different levels, the acreage should be fairly allocated among the several crops. Do not confuse with interplanting.

(5) **Strip Cropping.**—Allocate the acreage among the several crops as for contour farming.

#### LIVESTOCK, JANUARY 1, 1945, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1944

In the enumeration of livestock, include all animals and poultry on the farm or ranch on January 1, 1945, whether or not all are owned by the operator, but do not include any belonging to the operator and being kept on another farm or ranch. Also include livestock belonging to the farm or ranch but grazing in national forests or on open range.

In areas where livestock are grazed in national forests or on open range, secure the report from the ranch operator for all his herds or bands and not from the herder who happens to be in

charge of a particular herd or band. Every effort should be made to enumerate all livestock for which the ranch headquarters are in your enumeration district. To insure complete enumeration, any information concerning the grazing of livestock in national forests or on open range in your district, when the ranch headquarters are located elsewhere, should be given to your supervisor along with the location of the headquarters, the name and address of the owner, and any other pertinent information, such as the location of the animals during the four main seasons of the year.

Livestock sold and livestock production in 1944 should be reported for the farm even though some of these items may represent operations for someone else or under some arrangement whereby the title may be held wholly or partly by other persons. For example, broilers raised "on shares" or on a "per-head basis" are to be reported for the farm on which they were produced and not for the hatchery or feed dealer for whom they were produced.

**Livestock Dealers.**—Animals purchased for immediate resale and not for feeding or grazing to increase their value should not be reported under Livestock Sold Alive in 1944. Such operations are not considered "farming" and are largely duplications of sales reported for other farms. However, if the place qualifies in other respects as a farm, a report should be made of the farming operations and of the livestock on hand.

#### VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS

In reporting the value of farm products sold or traded in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234, the value of vegetables for farm household use in column 194, and the value of all farm products used by households on the farm in column 235, observe the following rules:

- (1) There must be an entry of either dollars or "None" in every one of these columns for every farm.
- (2) "None" is to be entered for the value of farm products sold or traded whenever the farm did not produce any of the products; or, if such products were produced, none were or are to be sold or traded. "None" is to be entered for value of vegetables grown for farm household use, and for value of farm products used by farm households only if none of these products of the farm in 1944 were or are to be used by households on that farm.
- (3) The value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator. Hence, for tenants and croppers, include the value of the landlord's share. That is, any products of the farm, which were or are to be paid as rent, are to be considered as sold. However, if the landlord's share of the products was purchased by the tenant and used on the farm where produced, such products should not be considered as sold.
- (4) Since the value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator, do not include the value of any products which were received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others.
- (5) Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.
- (6) Include the value of byproducts sold or traded, such as cottonseed, straw, skimmed milk, buttermilk, hides, poultry manure, etc.
- (7) For columns 142, 193, and 203, crops harvested in 1944, which will be sold after the enumeration date, should be valued on the basis of market quotations at the time of the enumeration.
- (8) Do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced.
- (9) Do not include government payments, such as soil-conservation and dairy-feed payments.
- (10) Note that the values reported in column 194 must always be included in column 235. In no other instance are any value-of-products figures to be included in more than one column.
- (11) The value of farm products used by households on the farm where produced (col. 235) frequently represents a considerable part of the total value of farm products. A special effort should be made to avoid underestimating the value of such consumption. Products used by farm households should be valued at local farm prices.
- (12) Products of institutional farms, consumed by inmates of the institution, should be considered as sold, and the values of such products should be reported in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234. For institutional farms, enter in columns 194 and 235 the value of products consumed by households of full-time farm employees (other than inmates) living on the farm.
- (13) Many farmers do not keep records and will not be able to answer the value-of-products questions accurately. Nevertheless, they should be able to give an approximation. The enumerator should secure an estimate in every case where exact figures are not available, and should enter any necessary explanations under Supplemental Information on page 12.

(Reduced facsimile)

## CONVERSION TABLES

**Caution.**—Many of the weights and ratios given are approximations and should be used only in the absence of more accurate figures. Weights per unit for many commodities vary greatly depending upon variety, season, locality, etc.; therefore, those given may not be accurate for your community and may not be in agreement with the legal requirements in your State. However, the tables and conversion factors which follow may assist in making calculations when records are not available in terms of units given on the schedule.

The paragraph numbers refer to the column (or columns) to which the conversion relates.

## CROPS

EQUIVALENT BUSHELS PER CWT. AND  
PER TON FOR COMMODITIES  
OF VARIOUS WEIGHTS

WEIGHT PER BUSHEL (pounds)	NUMBER OF BUSHELS	
	PER 100 POUNDS	PER TON
14	7 1/4	148 1/4
24	4 1/4	83 1/4
32	3 1/4	62 1/4
45	2 1/4	44 1/4
48	2 1/4	41 1/4
50	2	40
56	1 3/4	35 1/4
60	1 2/3	32 1/4
70	1 1/4	28 1/4

## CORN AND SORGHUMS

## 51.—Corn (bushels):

Shelled corn, 56 pounds.

Ear corn, 70 pounds, or 2 bushel baskets level or 1 1/4 heaped.

Corn with husks, 6 bushel baskets level or 4 heaped.

For converting barrels to bushels, multiply by local equivalent in bushels of ear corn (not baskets).

Corn in crib: 1 bushel of ear corn (70 pounds) occupies about 2 1/4 cubic feet. Bushels of corn in crib equal length by width by average depth by 1/4.

## 54.—Grain Sorghums (bushel), 56 pounds. 1 ton of heads=25 bushels.

## 56.—Sorghum Hay (tons). Convert green to dry weight by dividing by 3.

## SMALL GRAINS

Grain in bin: 1 bushel of grain occupies about 1 1/4 cubic feet. Bushels of grain in a bin equal length by width by average depth by 1/4.

## 58.—Mixed Grains (bushels). Use weights based on approximate proportion of each grain in the mixture.

## 60.—Oats for Grain (bushels), 32 pounds.

## 63.—Barley (bushels), 48 pounds.

## 65.—Rye (bushels), 56 pounds.

## 67.—Flax (bushels), 56 pounds.

## 69, 71, 73.—Wheat (bushels), 60 pounds.

## 75.—Itice:

1 bushel weighs 45 pounds.

1 barrel, 162 pounds.

1 barrel, about 3 1/2 bushels.

1 bag (Southern States), 162 to 200 pounds or 1 to 1 1/4 barrel.

## ANNUAL LEGUMES

## 81.—Soybeans and Mungbeans (bushels), 60 pounds.

Dry Field and Seed Beans:

## 85.—Lima (dry), 1 bushel=56 pounds.

## 119.—Vetch Seed, 1 bushel=60 pounds.

## 83, 87.—Other Beans and Lentils (dry), 1 bushel=60 pounds.

## 90.—Cowpeas (bushels), 60 pounds.

## 94, 96.—Dry Field and Seed Peas, 1 bushel=60 pounds.

## 100.—Peanuts (pounds). 1 bushel of unshelled: Virginia, 22 pounds; runners, 28 pounds; and Spanish, 30 pounds.

## HAY

## 92, 101-165.—Report tons of cured hay; 3 tons green weight equal approximately 1 ton cured hay.

## CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS

## 117.—Lespedeza Seed (pounds). In some States the weight is 25 pounds per bushel; in others common seed will weight 28 pounds; Kobe seed, 30 pounds; and Korean seed as high as 44 pounds.

## 121.—Alfalfa Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.

## 123.—Clover Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.

## MISCELLANEOUS CROPS

## 125.—Irish Potatoes:

1 bushel=60 pounds.

1 barrel=2 1/4 bushels.

## 127.—Cotton (running square bales):

2 round bales=1 square bale.

1,500-pound seed cotton=approximately 1 square bale.

## 129.—Sweetpotatoes. 1 bushel weighs about 55 pounds.

## 131.—Hops. 1 bale=about 200 pounds.

## SMALL FRUITS

1 quart weighs about 1 1/4 pound.

1 gallon=4 quarts.

2 pints=1 quart.

Convert crates to quarts on basis of capacity in quarts or pints.

## TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES

## 154.—Apples:

1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.

1 western box is considered the equivalent of 1 bushel.

1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 7 pounds of fresh fruit.

## 156.—Cherries:

1 bushel, unstemmed=about 56 pounds.

1 quart, unstemmed=1 1/4 pound.

1 bushel, stemmed=about 64 pounds.

1 quart, stemmed=about 2 pounds.

## 158.—Peaches:

1 bushel=about 48 pounds.

1 western crate=20 pounds.

1 pound dried peaches is equivalent to about: 7 pounds fresh fruit for clings, or 6 1/4 pounds fresh fruit for free-stones.

## 160.—Pears:

1 bushel=about 50 pounds.

1 box, western=46 pounds.

1 crate, western (4 1/2 by 16 by 16 1/2)=22 pounds.

1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5 1/4 pounds fresh fruit.

## 162.—Plums and Prunes:

1 bushel=about 56 pounds.

1 box, western=20 pounds.

1 box, N. W. suitcase=16 pounds.

1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 2 1/4 pounds fresh fruit for California, and 3 1/4 pounds fresh fruit for Washington and Oregon.

## 164.—Grapes:

- 1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
- 1 western lug box=28 pounds.
- 1 eastern 12-quart basket=18 pounds.
- 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 4 pounds fresh fruit.

## 166.—Apricots:

- 1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
- 1 crate, western=22 pounds.
- 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.

## 171-184.—Citrus Fruits:

## APPROXIMATE POUNDS PER UNIT

UNIT AND KIND	CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA	TEXAS	FLORIDA	LOUISIANA	ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI
Field box:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	85	--	--
Tangerines.....	--	--	85	--	--
Other oranges.....	--	--	90	--	--
Grapefruit.....	--	--	80	--	--
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--
Packed box:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	85	85	85
Tangerines.....	--	--	85	85	85
Other oranges.....	77	87	90	90	90
Grapefruit.....	65 to 68	78	80	80	80
Lemons.....	79	--	--	--	--
Bushel:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	--	55	55
Tangerines.....	--	--	--	55	55
Other oranges.....	--	--	--	56	56
Grapefruit.....	--	--	--	50	50
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> A half-strap equals 40 to 42 pounds, or ½ bushel.

192. **Land in Orchards (acres).**—To find the number of trees or vines per acre, divide 43,560, the number of square feet in an acre, by the number of square feet occupied per tree measured as the distance from one tree to another in the row multiplied by the distance to the next parallel row.

$$\text{Example; } \frac{43,560}{(15 \times 10)} = \frac{43,560}{150} = 290$$

**TREES OR VINES PER ACRE**  
(Square Planting)

PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)	PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)
6	1,210	25	70
8	681	30	48
10	436	35	36
12	302	40	27
15	194	45	22
18	134	50	17
20	109	60	12

## 223-225.—Milk and Cream:

1 gallon milk=8.6 pounds.

1 hundredweight milk=11.6 gallons.

Average cream, 2 to 2½ pounds butterfat per gallon of cream.

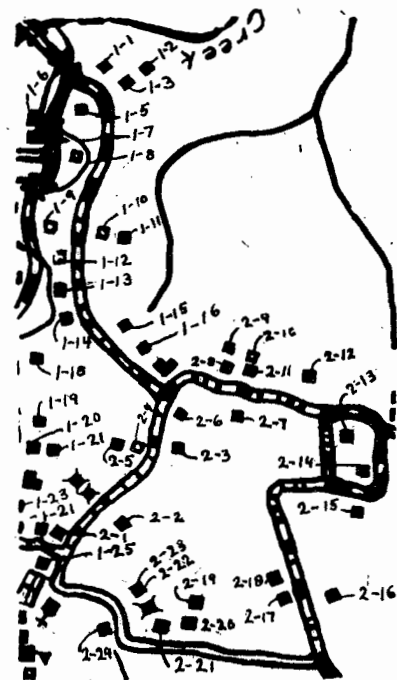
Double or whipping cream, about 3 to 3½ pounds per gallon of cream.

## ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE OF ENUMERATOR'S MAP PROPERLY MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION

An enlarged map (or set of maps) will be furnished each enumerator. The enumeration district will be delineated on the map. You will be expected to identify on the map every farm you enumerate. Alongside the dwelling symbol on the map, mark the book number and the line number on which is recorded the report of each farm visited. Draw a square in the proper location for each farm you may record which is not shown on the map. Mark a cross through symbols on the map which are found to represent abandoned or idle farms, or which, for any reason, do not represent a farm. There will be instances when you may enumerate more than one farm operated from a single dwelling unit. Show the book number and line number for each such report.

The illustrative example on the right represents a small section of an enumerator's map. The map has been properly marked so that enumerated farms may be identified.

A properly marked map is an important check upon the completeness of the enumeration, and is required from each enumerator.



(Reduced facsimile)



# SCHEDULE

107

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 18 of the Act of Congress, approved June 16, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

FARM OPERATOR, JANUARY 1, 1945		If land is rented from or managed for others FROM WHOM IS LAND RENTED OR FOR WHOM IS LAND MANAGED? Indicate if an institution or corporation		1
Name	Address (Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)	Name	Address (Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)	
1	2	3	4	
				1
				2
				3
				4
				5
				6
				7
				8
				9
				10
				11
				12
				13
				14
				15
				16
				17
				18
				19
				20
				21
				22
				23
				24
				25
↓		2	THIS LINE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY →	

1 The farm operator is the person who works the farm, performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. When land is rented or cropped, the tenant, renter, or cropper is the operator even though the owner may exercise some supervision. If the farming operations are performed by a caretaker who merely carries out the instructions of his employer, report the employer as operator. However, report as operator a paid manager responsible for the farming operations. If the farm is operated for a corporation or institution, report as operator the superintendent, manager, supervisor, or other person directly responsible for the farming operations.

(Reduced facsimile)

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

State \_\_\_\_\_  
County \_\_\_\_\_  
M.C.D.—E.D. \_\_\_\_\_  
Block \_\_\_\_\_

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1928. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

2	E. D. segment number (supplemental schedule)	Color of operator	Age of operator	Does the operator live on this farm?	Year the operator began to operate this farm (continuously)	Worked his farm by operator in 1944 for pay or profit?	Is the operator of this farm a paid manager?	Land in this farm OWNED BY OPERATOR (or by his employer if a managed farm)		Land in this farm RENTED FROM OTHERS				Total acres in farm Jan. 1, 1945 (Col. 12 + Col. 14)	LAND USE IN 1944 (The sum of Columns 19 to 26 inclusive, must equal Column 18)									
								Acres owned	Value of land and buildings owned	Acres rented	Value of land and buildings rented	Method of rental (cash, share, share-cash, other)	All work stock and tractor power furnished by landlord?		Land from which crops were harvested, hay cut, or in orchards in 1944	Land on which all crops were a complete failure in 1944	Cropland idle in summer fallow, or in soil improvement crops only in 1944	Land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944 that was plowed within past 7 years	Woodland pastured or grazed in 1944	Other land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944	Woodland not pastured or grazed in 1944	All other land—waste land, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.		
																							12a	13a
	5	6a	7a	8b	9b	10b	11a	12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a		
	W or O	Years	Yes or No	Year	Days	Yes or No	Acres	Dollars	Acres	Dollars		Yes or No	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres			
1																							1	
2																								2
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	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		

**S** If farm is located in E. D. Segment, enter segment number shown on E. D. map. See instructions on supplemental schedule.

**6** W for white, O for other. Include Mexicans with "white." Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races with "other."

**9** In case of operator who has returned to a farm which he had previously operated, report year in which he returned to begin operations anew.

**10** Report nonfarm work and work on other farms for pay. Include work in connection with filling station, garage, store, tourist camp, or other non-farm business conducted at this farm. Do not include exchange work.

**12** Do not include in this farm any land now rented to or cropped by others.

**13 and 15** Report present market value. Do not report the assessed value unless it conforms to the market value.

18 Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland or waste lands.

**19** Report acres in this form from which one or more crops were cut, dug, picked, or otherwise harvested in 1944; all land in orchards and small fruits (bearing or nonbearing); and acreage in nurseries and greenhouses. Do not count same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.

**Suggestion to Enumerator:** It may be helpful to fill in the information for columns 49 to 204 before proceeding with columns 19 to 26.

**20** Land on which all crops (except orchards) were destroyed by drought, hail, flood, insects, disease, etc.; also acreage not harvested on account of labor shortage, poor stand, etc. Do not report as failure any crops which were grazed, hogged off, or otherwise harvested for any purpose, or any land replanted to a crop that was harvested.

**21** Do not report here cropland pastured; report it in column 22.

**22** Do not report here land from which crops were harvested; report in column 19.

**23 and 25** Include as woodland all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and out-over land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber. Do not report here chaparral and woody shrubs; report such acreage in column 24 or 26.

(Reduced facsimile)



# SCHEDULE

109

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{2}{10} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{10} = \frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{4}{10} = \frac{4}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{10} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{6}{10} = \frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{8}{10} = \frac{8}{10}$ ,  $\frac{9}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$ .

DWELLINGS ON THIS FARM JAN. 1, 1945		PERSONS LIVING IN THESE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS JAN. 1, 1945				Persons 14 years old and over working on this farm equivalent of 2 or more days, week ending Jan. 6, 1945			Total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wages, plus contract and piece work labor)	DOES FARM DWELLING HAVE--				Electric distribution line within $\frac{1}{2}$ mile of farm dwelling?	Distance to nearest all-weather road	Motor-trucks on this farm	Tractors on this farm	Value of farm implements and machinery, including trucks and tractors (omit automobiles)	All automobiles on this farm	MORTGAGE debt on land and buildings of this farm OWNED by operator? (Cells 12 and 13)		3 R1
Occupied	Unoccupied	Boys under 14 years old	Girls under 14 years old	Men and boys 14 years old and over	Women and girls 14 years old and over	Operator?	Unpaid members of operator's family (omit operator)	Hired farm laborers (omit operator)		Running water?	Electricity?	Road?	Telephone?							Yes or No	Yes or No	
27b	28b	29b	30b	31b	32b	33b	34b	35b	36b	37b	38b	39b	40b	41b	42b	43b	44b	45b	46b	47a	48a	
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2																					2	
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27-28 Omit dwellings rented to others and tourist camps or institutional buildings.

29-32 Omit inmates of institutions.

33-35 Report number working at farm work, including farm chores; omit housework and contract construction work. Omit unpaid inmates of institutions. If partnership, report in column 34 partners other than one listed as operator.

36 Omit expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in cost of such machine hire; and expenditures for housework and for contract construction work.

41 Or if no farm dwelling, electric distribution line within  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile of farm buildings? If no

farm buildings, within  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile of main farm entrance? Main farm entrance is point where operator usually turns off public road (or off private road giving access to farm).

42 If main farm entrance is on all-weather road, report "0" miles; if not, give distance along highway to nearest road that is passable at all times and all seasons. Hard-surfaced roads occasionally snow-bound or flooded are considered "all-weather" roads.

43-44 Report only those used in the operation of the farm. Do not include trailers. If used or owned jointly, report for farm where usually kept. Report truck-trailer combinations (road tractor with trailer) under motortrucks, counting only number of power units.

45 Report present market value. If machinery is used or owned jointly, report only for farm where usually kept. Include all farm implements and farm machinery (except automobiles), such as tractors, trucks, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, threshing machines, combines, etc. Do not include machinery and equipment used primarily for nonfarm purposes. Report permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment under value of land and buildings.

46 Include any owned by hired help living on farm.

48 If mortgage covers larger acreage than reported in column 12, prorate share of mortgage on value basis.

(Reduced facsimile)

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1928. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

4 R1	CORN (Do not include sweet corn and kafir)			SORGHUMS "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, hogari, atlas, sorghum cane, sweet sorghums, etc.			MIXED GRAINS threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together)		OATS threshed or combined		OATS cut for feeding unthreshed	BARLEY threshed or combined		RYE threshed or combined		
	Total corn grown for all purposes	Corn harvested for grain		All sorghums grown except for straw	Sorghums harvested for grain		57 Acres	58 Bushels	59 Acres	60 Bushels	61 Acres	62 Acres	63 Bushels	64 Acres	65 Bushels	
	49	50	51	52	53	54										
	Acres	Acres	Bushels (shelled basis)	Acres	Acres	Bushels										
1																1
2																2
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	49	50	51	52	53	54	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	

**49** Corn for grain, silage, or fodder; hogged off or grazed. If grown with other crops, report total acreage of mixture. Do not report sweet corn and "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, etc., here; see columns 198 and 52-54.

**50** Whether snapped, husked, or machine-harvested for grain.

**51** 56 pounds shelled corn or 70 pounds ear corn=1 bushel.

**52** Sorghums for grain, hay or dry forage, silage, and hogged off or grazed. Do not include sorghums for straw. Report in columns 140-141.

**53-54** Either threshed or combined for feeding in the head after cutting from stalk. 1 ton heads=25 bushels grain.

**57-58** Wheat and oats, wheat and barley, wheat and rye, oats and barley, oats and peas, etc.

Underscore or name here mixtures reported on these farms.

See instructions for columns 66-67 for reporting wheat and flax mixtures.

**61** Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage or later), either tied in bundles or loose, for feeding unthreshed. Do not report oats cut prior to the milk stage here; report in columns 110-111.

(Reduced facsimile)

# SCHEDULE

111

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = 50$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = 25$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = 75$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = 12.5$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = 37.5$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = 62.5$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = 87.5$ .

	FLAX thrashed or combined		WINTER WHEAT thrashed or combined in 1944		SPRING WHEAT thrashed or combined		All SOYBEANS grown alone except for green manure		SOYBEANS harvested for beans		All DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS harvested other than soybeans		COWPEAS grown alone except for green manure		COWPEAS harvested for peas		SOYBEANS and COWPEAS harvested for hay		5 R1
	66	67	68	69	72	73	78	80	81	82	83	88	90	91	92				
	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Tons		
1																		1	
2																		2	
3																		3	
4																		4	
5																		5	
6																		6	
7																		7	
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23																		23	
24																		24	
25																		25	
	66	67	68	69	72	73	78	80	81	82	83	88	90	91	92				

66-67 Where flax and wheat were grown together, report one-half of the acreage under each crop. Where flax is grown for fiber and thrashed, report the acreage and the flax seed produced. Report in columns 140-141 the acreage and value of fiber flax grown.

72-73 Including durum and macaroni.

78 Include mungbeans. Report total acreage harvested for beans, hay, or silage, hogged off or grazed. If harvested for beans, also report in columns 80-81; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

82-83 Include navy, pea bean, Great Northern, white marrow, yelloweye, white kidney, red kidney, cranberry, soldier, etc.

88 Total acreage harvested for peas, navy, or silage; hogged off or grazed. If harvested for peas, also report in column 90; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

91-92 Also include this acreage in column 78 or 88. Omit byproduct straw (stalks and leaves) of soybeans or cowpeas which have been thrashed.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 16, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

6 R1	All DRY FIELD AND SEED PEAS harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas		ALFALFA cut for hay (include alfalfa ground for feed in the field)		CLOVER or TIMOTHY cut for hay		LESPEDEZA cut for hay		SMALL GRAINS cut for hay		Other TAME HAY cut		WILD HAY cut		ALFALFA seed harvested		
	93 Acres	94 Bushels	104 Acres	105 Tons	106 Acres	107 Tons	108 Acres	109 Tons	110 Acres	111 Tons	112 Acres	113 Tons	114 Acres	115 Tons	120 Acres	121 Bushels	
1																	1
2																	2
3																	3
4																	4
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93-94 Austrian peas grown for seed or hopped off or grazed should be reported in columns 140-141.

106-107 Clover or timothy, alone or mixed. Do not report sweetclover here; report in columns 112-113.

110-111 Hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc. Do not report here cuts cut when ripe as nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed; report in column 61.

112-113 Include sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, vetches, etc.

114-115 Include marsh, prairie, or range grasses. Do not include volunteer grasses following a cultivated crop; report such grasses cut for hay in columns 112-113.

121 Country or thresher run.

#### HAY CROPS

Report for each kind of hay the total production of all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown. Report mixtures in the columns in which the predominating hay would be classified. Do not include any hay crops cut for silage.

If seed was harvested from the same acreage from which hay was cut, report in columns 120 to 123 or 140-141, where applicable.

(Reduced facsimile)

# SCHEDULE

113

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$ .

RED CLOVER seed harvested		IRISH POTATOES harvested for home use or for sale		SWEET POTATOES and YAMS harvested for home use or for sale		TOBACCO harvested (all types)		SUGAR BEETS harvested for sugar		Crops harvested not covered elsewhere on schedule (see instructions below)			7 R1 VALUE OF CROPS PRODUCED AND SOLD OR TRADED
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	
Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Pounds	Acres	Tons	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	
1													1
2													2
3													3
4													4
5													5
6													6
7													7
8													8
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24													24
25													25
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	

123 Country or thresher run.

140-141 Some of the crops to be included are listed below with an identification number. Each crop reported should be identified by entering its number in the column headed "Iden. No."

Crop	Iden. No.	Crop	Iden. No.
Broomcorn	1	Popcorn	10
Buckwheat	2	Sweet sorghums for straw	11
Chicory	3	Vetch seed	12
Cotton	4	Wormseed	13
Emmer and spelt	5		14
Hemp	6		15
Hops	7		16
Lespedeza seed	8		
Mint for oil	9		

Use numbers 14, 15, and 16 for identifying any unusual crops not listed in these instructions and for reporting such crops as root and grain crops hogged off or grazed (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans) and silage crops (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans).

If more than one such crop for an individual farm, report the combined acreage and value in columns 140-141 and give the name, acreage, and value of each crop under Supplemental Information, page 12.

In column 141 report the actual or estimated value of production, whether it has been or is to be sold, traded, or used on the farm.

Do not include crops covered in Cols. 49 to 135, or fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties (columns 143 to 204).

142 If none, enter "None." Include value of by-products sold or traded, such as cottonseed and straw. For tenants and croppers include the value of the landlord's share.

Do not include value of field crops received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others. Do not include value of crops fed to livestock, used for seed, or consumed by households on farm where produced.

(Reduced facsimile)

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1928. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

8 R1	SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED IN 1944 Omit nonbearing acreage								TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES Report Acreages in Col. 204 Report fruit production on fresh basis				
	STRAWBERRIES harvested		RASPBERRIES harvested (June only)		BLACKBERRIES and DEWBERRIES harvested (June only)		BLUEBERRIES harvested (June and wild)		APPLES		CHERRIES		
	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	153	154	155	156	
	<small>Acres</small>	<small>Quarls</small>	<small>Acres</small>	<small>Quarls</small>	<small>Acres</small>	<small>Quarls</small>	<small>Acres</small>	<small>Quarls</small>	<small>Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945 Number</small>	<small>Quantity harvested in 1944 Bushels</small>	<small>Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945 Number</small>	<small>Quantity harvested in 1944 Pounds</small>	
1													1
2													2
3													3
4													4
5													5
6													6
7													7
8													8
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23													23
24													24
25													25
	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	153	154	155	156	

149-150 Wild blueberries should be reported only when grown on land used primarily for their production. Do not include incidental pickings from land not maintained for blueberry production.

(Reduced facsimile)

# SCHEDULE

115

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths:  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2.5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7.5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1.25}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3.75}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6.25}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8.75}{10}$ ,  $\frac{9}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$ .

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued										191	192	193	194	9 R1
Report nurseries in Col. 204. Report fruit production on fresh basis														
PEACHES		PEARS		PLUMS and PRUNES		GRAPES		PECANS, improved and seedling						
Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944					
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168					
Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds					
1														1
2														2
3														3
4														4
5														5
6														6
7														7
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25														25
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	191	192	193	194	

191 Report boysenberries, cranberries, currants, gooseberries, loganberries, youngberries, apricots, figs, nectarines, quinces, cultivated chestnuts, English or Persian walnuts, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

192 Report all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. Do not include land planted in small fruits (berries) and nurseries.

193 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Include small fruits as well as tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

Do not include here value of nursery products sold or traded; report in column 204. Do not include value of fruits and nuts used by households or fed to livestock on farm where produced.

194 If none, enter "None." Vegetables, grown on this farm in 1944 for consumption by operator's family and all households on farm. Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128.

(Reduced facsimile)

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

10 VEGETABLES HARVESTED IN 1944 FOR SALE (NOT FOR HOME USE)										VALUE of vegetables (columns 195-202) which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED		VALUE of horticultural specialties SOLO OR TRADED in 1944		All mules and male colts Jan. 1, 1945		All horses and colts, including ponies Jan. 1, 1945		CATTLE		HOGS		SHEEP													
(Include vegetables sold to canneries. Where a crop was harvested following another on the same land during year, report acreage for each crop)																																			
FRESH BEANS harvested (snap, string, or wax)		CABBAGE harvested		SWEET CORN harvested		TOMATOES harvested		GREEN PEAS harvested (English)		All other vegetables and melons harvested		203a		204a		205c		206c		207c		208c		209c		210c		211d		212d		213d		214d	
195	196	198	200	201	202	203a	204a	205c	206c	207c	208c	209c	210c	211d	212d	213d	214d																		
Acre	195	Acre	196	Acre	198	Acre	200	Acre	201	Acre	202	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Pounds				
1																																1			
2																																2			
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**201** Do not report green cowpeas (crowder, blackeyes, etc.) or dry peas here; see columns 202 and 213.

**202** Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 125. Report asparagus, green lima beans, beets, cantaloupes, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, dry onions, sweet peppers, spinach, watermelons, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

**203** If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include here value of Irish and sweet potatoes sold or traded, or value of vegetables used by households on farm. Report the former in

column 142; the latter in both columns 194 and 239.

**204** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of—

Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.  
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).  
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

**205** Mules and male colts of all ages, both male and female.

**206** Horses and colts of all kinds and ages, both male and female.

**207** Cattle and calves of all ages, including calves, bulls, steers, and young heifers, as well as the cows and heifers 2 years old and over reported in column 208.

**209** Hogs and pigs of all kinds and ages, including the sows and gilts reported in column 210.

**210** Sows and gilts that farrowed since December 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945.

**211** Goats and kids of all ages.

**212** Sheep and lambs of all kinds and ages, including the ewes reported in column 213.

**213** Do not include 1944 fall lambs.

(Reduced facsimile)



# SCHEDULE

117

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths:  $\frac{1}{2} = 5$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = 25$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = 75$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = 12.5$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = 37.5$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = 62.5$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = 87.5$ .

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			ANIMALS BUTCHERED			VALUE of live-stock wool, mohair, meat, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cows and heifers milked in 1944	Milk produced in 1944	DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD			VALUE of all dairy products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Chickens on hand over 4 mos. old Jan. 1, 1945	Chicken eggs produced in 1944	Chickens raised in 1944 (including broilers and fryers)	Turkeys raised in 1944	VALUE of all poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poult., etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cost of feed bought in 1944 for livestock, dairy, and poultry	VALUE of forest products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	VALUE (estimated) of products of this farm in 1944 USED or to be used BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS ON THIS FARM	Total land in this farm irrigated in 1944	11
Cattle and calves sold alive in 1944	Hogs and pigs sold alive in 1944	Sheep and lambs sold alive in 1944	Cattle butchered in 1944, excluding calves	Calves butchered in 1944	Hogs and pigs butchered in 1944				Whole milk sold in 1944	Cream sold in 1944 (butterfat content)	Butter sold in 1944											
215c	216c	217c	218c	219c	220c	221c	222c	223c	224c	225c	226c	227c	228c	229c	230c	231c	232c	233c	234c	235c	236a	
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Gallons	Gallons	Pounds of butterfat	Pounds	Dollars	Number	Dozens	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Acres	
1																					1	
2																					2	
3																					3	
4																					4	
5																					5	
6																					6	
7																					7	
8																					8	
9																					9	
10																					10	
11																					11	
12																					12	
13																					13	
14																					14	
15																					15	
16																					16	
17																					17	
18																					18	
19																					19	
20																					20	
21																					21	
22																					22	
23																					23	
24																					24	
25																					25	

215-217 Report animals sold alive from this farm whether produced on this farm or purchased from others. See instructions on page IV regarding livestock dealers.

218-220 Report animals butchered for use on this farm or for sale as dressed meat from this farm.

221 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of horses and mules, wool, goats, mohair, goat milk, meat, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, honey, etc., as well as value of sales for columns 215-217. Do not include here value of sales of dairy products or poultry and poultry products. Report the former in column 227, the latter in column 232.

222 Include cows and heifers of all kinds milked during all or any part of 1944.

223 8.6 pounds = 1 gallon. Report all milk produced, whether consumed, sold, fed to stock, or otherwise disposed of.

225 Report pounds of butterfat, not pounds of cream.

227 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as value of sales for columns 224-226. Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include value of dairy products purchased and resold.

230 Include as raised all broilers, fryers, and roasters, as well as chickens raised for this year's flock, whether chicks were hatched on this farm or purchased as baby chicks.

232 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of ducks, geese, guinea, pigeons, baby chicks, poult., etc., as well as value of sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

233 Hay, grain, mill feed, tankage, mixed feeds, oyster shells, etc., purchased. Do not include expenditures for feed crops grown on this farm and purchased from landlord.

234 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

235 If none, enter "None." Include value of vegetables for farm households' use (column 194), as well as value of meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, fruits, firewood, fuel wood, sirup, Irish and sweet potatoes, etc., used by households on farm where produced.

236 Include both cropland and pasture irrigated in 1944.

**LIVESTOCK** Include animals on farm or ranch whether belonging to the farm operator or not, also animals belonging to farm but grazing in national forests or on open range.

(Reduced facsimile)

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 16, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

12 SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND CERTIFICATE				
	If any part of this farm is in another Minor Civil Division, give name of the M. C. D., also class, as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.	Give name of county in which the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237 is located.	How many acres of this farm are located in the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237?	REMARKS Clarify any unusual entries in this report by adequate explanations below. Comment on unusual crops, yields, values, acreages, location and ownership of livestock, etc.
	237	238	239	
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
10				10
11				11
12				12
13				13
14				14
15				15
16				16
17				17
18				18
19				19
20				20
21				21
22				22
23				23
24				24
25				25

**Make these checks before signing the adjoining certificate:**

Each line should contain the entries for one farm according to the Census definition. The report for each farm must be complete. There must be entries in columns 1, 8, 11, 12 or 14, 13 or 15, 18, 41, and 42. Check each line used to make sure that you have entries of either dollars or "None" in all of the value-of-products columns (columns 142, 193, 194, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, 234, and 235). The entry in column 18 should equal the sum of the entries in columns 19 to 26, inclusive; also the sum of columns 12 and 14. The sum of the acres in columns 49 to 204, after subtracting duplicated acreages, should approximately check to the entry in column 19. If there is an entry in columns 27 or 28 there should be entries in columns 37-40. Examine carefully any infrequent reports to make sure you have not made entries in the wrong column. Check to see that you have obtained answers to all inquiries which are applicable in your area. Check to see that both acreage and production are reported where called for. Check to see that production is reported in the units of measure called for on the schedule. Check production of each crop with the acreage harvested to see that the yield per acre is reasonable for your locality. All entries should be legible. All numerical data should be in whole numbers except where a separate column is provided for fractions. Fractions should be in tenths. All values should be reported in dollars only, not dollars and cents.

### ENUMERATOR'S CERTIFICATE

Enumeration of this book—

Begun by me at ..... { a.m. } on the ..... day  
of ....., 1945

Completed by me at ..... { a.m. } on the  
..... day of ....., 1945

(Signed) ....., Enumerator.

(Reduced facsimile)

[The Roman numerals refer to County tables I to VIII of the report; the Arabic numerals refer to State tables 1 to 8. These County and State tables are presented for each State. For index to page on which a specific table begins, see Contents, page IV]

## A

Acreage, farm:	Table
total.....	I, 1
average per farm.....	I, 1
by color of operator.....	V, 5
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
owned and rented acreage for part owners.....	V, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
classes of land:	
according to use.....	I, 1
cropland harvested, by size of farm.....	VI, 6
Age of farm operator.....	I, 1
Alfalfa:	
for hay.....	II, 2
for seed.....	II, 2
All-weather road.....	I, 1
All-other-crop farms.....	VIII, 8
Almonds*.....	II, 2
Animals:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
value.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Annual legumes, specified.....	II, 2
Apples.....	II, 2
Apricots*.....	II, 2
Area, approximate land.....	I, 1
Automobiles on farms.....	I, 1

## B

Barley*.....	II, 2
Beans:	
dry field and seed, other*.....	II, 2
snap, string, or wax (green).....	II, 2
soybeans*.....	II, 2
Beets, sugar*.....	II, 2
Berries, specified.....	II, 2
Blackberries and dewberries*.....	II, 2
Blueberries (tame and wild)*.....	II, 2
Boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Boysenberries (included with Loganberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2
Broilers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3
Butter sold.....	III, 3
Butterfat sold.....	III, 3

## C

Cabbage.....	II, 2
Calves butchered.....	III, 3
See also Cattle and calves.	
Cane, sorghum. See Sorghums.	
Cane, sugar, for sirup and/or sugar*.....	II, 2
Cash tenants.....	V, 5
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Cattle and calves:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	III, 3
butchered, excluding calves.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Celery.....	II, 2
Cherries*.....	II, 2
Chicken eggs produced.....	III, 3

\*Certain States.

## Chickens:

## Table

on hand.....	III, 3
raised.....	III, 3
Chufas*.....	II, 2
Citrus fruits, specified*.....	II, 2
Clover for hay (included with Clover or timothy for hay)....	II, 2
Clover seed, red*.....	II, 2
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) for hay.....	II, 2
Color of operator (South only).....	I, V, 1, 5
Corn:	
for all purposes.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
Corn, Egyptian (grain sorghum). See Sorghums.	
Corn, sweet*.....	II, 2
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy, and poultry feed.....	III, 3
Cotton*.....	II, 2
Cottonseed*.....	III, 3
Cowpeas:	
for all purposes*.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for peas.....	II, 2
Cows and heifers on farms.....	III, 3
milked.....	III, 3
Cream sold.....	III, 3
Crop failure.....	I, 1
Cropland:	
harvested.....	I, II, V, VI, 1, 2, 5, 6
idle or fallow.....	I, 1
used only for pasture.....	I, 1
Croppers (separately for South only).....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Crops.....	II, 2
all crops harvested.....	II, 2
value.....	II, 2
land available for (see Cropland, total).....	I, 1
land used for.....	I, 1
miscellaneous.....	II, 2
sold.....	II, IV, 2, 4

## D

Dairy cows. See Cows milked.	
Dairy farms.....	VIII, 8
Dairy products:	
milk produced.....	III, 3
sold.....	IV, 4
butter.....	III, 3
cream.....	III, 3
milk.....	III, 3
Days worked off the farm.....	I, 1
Dewberries (included with Blackberries and dewberries)*....	II, 2
Domestic animals. See Animals on farms.	
Dry field and seed beans (other than soy, velvet, mung, and horse beans)*.....	II, 2
Dry field and seed peas*.....	II, 2
Durum and macaroni wheat*.....	II, 2
Dwellings (see also Farm facilities):	
occupied.....	I, 1
unoccupied.....	I, 1

## E

Eggs (chicken) produced.....	III, 3
Electricity, dwellings lighted by.....	I, 1

Electric power, availability of.....	I, 1	Table
English or Persian walnuts.....	II, 2	
Ewes.....	III, 3	

## F

Facilities, specified (farm).....	I, 1
Failure, crop.....	I, 1
Fallow land. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Family labor.....	I, 1
Farm acreage. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Farm dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.	
Farm expenditures. <i>See</i> Cost of feed, or Wages (cash) paid.	
Farm facilities (specified).....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Radio, Electricity, Telephone, Running water.	
Farm gardens.....	II, 2
Farm implements and machinery, value of.....	I, 1
Farm income. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Farm labor. <i>See</i> Labor.	
Farm machinery. <i>See</i> Implements and machinery, value.	
Farm occupancy (years on farm).....	I, 1
Farm operator:	
age.....	I, 1
color.....	I, V, 1, 5
residence.....	I, 1
tenure.....	I, V, 1, 5
work off farm.....	I, 1
years on farm.....	I, 1
Farm population:	
persons living in occupied dwellings.....	I, 1
under 14 years old:	
boys.....	I, 1
girls.....	I, 1
14 years old and over:	
men and boys.....	I, 1
women and girls.....	I, 1
Farm products, value. <i>See</i> Value of farm products.	
Farm products used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Farm property, value of specified. <i>See</i> Values.	
Farm slaughter.....	III, 3
Farm value (land and buildings). <i>See</i> Values.	
Farms, number.....	I, II, IV, 1, 2, 4
by color of operator.....	I, V, 1, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
by total value of farm products.....	VII, VIII, 7, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for sale.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for own households:	
use.....	VIII, 8
unclassified.....	IV, 4
with no farm products sold or used.....	IV, 4
Feed, expenditures for.....	III, 3
Field and seed beans, dry (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans)*.....	II, 2
Field and seed peas, dry.....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Cowpeas and Green peas.	
Field crops. <i>See</i> Crops.	
Filberts*.....	II, 2
Flax, threshed*.....	II, 2
Forage ( <i>see</i> Crops).....	II, 2
Forest products:	
forest-products farms.....	VIII, 8
sold.....	IV, 4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
Fruit orchards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Fruits and nuts.....	II, 2
sold or traded.....	II, IV, 2, 4
Fryers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3

\*Certain States.

Full owners.....	V, 5	Table
by color (South only).....	V, 6	

## G

Gardens, farm.....	II, 2
General farms.....	VIII, 8
Girls, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Goats and kids on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Grains. <i>See</i> Corn, Oats, Wheat, Mixed grains, etc.	
Grapefruit*.....	II, 2
Grapes.....	II, 2
Grasses—for hay:	
tame, other.....	II, 2
wild.....	II, 2
Green beans, snap, string, or wax.....	II, 2
Green peas (English).....	II, 2

## H

Hay, all kinds.....	II, 2
Heifers (included with Cows and heifers).....	III, 3
Hired labor.....	I, 1
cash wages paid.....	I, 1
Hogs and pigs:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Home gardens.....	II, 2
Hops*.....	II, 2
Horses and colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	VIII, 8
Horticultural specialties.....	II, IV, 2, 4

## I

Idle or fallow cropland.....	I, 1
Implements and machinery, value.....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Automobiles, Motortrucks, Tractors.	
Improved and seedling pecans*.....	II, 2
Income, farm. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Irish potatoes.....	II, 2

## L

Labor, farm:	
cash wages paid for hired labor.....	I, 1
persons working specified dates.....	I, 1
Land and buildings, value— <i>See</i> Values.	
Land area, approximate.....	I, 1
Land available for crops.....	I, 1
Land, by tenure under which operated.....	V, 5
Land by use.....	I, 1
Land in farms. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	II, 2
Land used for crops.....	I, 1
Legumes, specified annual.....	II, 2
Lemons*.....	II, 2
Lespedeza:	
for hay*.....	II, 2
for seed*.....	II, 2
Lettuce*.....	II, 2
Lima beans, dry*.....	II, 2
Limes*.....	II, 2
Lint cotton*.....	II, 2
Livestock farms.....	VIII, 8
Livestock, specified. <i>See</i> Animals.	
Livestock and livestock products.....	III, 3
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
value.....	III, IV, 3, 4

	Table
Livestock butchered.....	III, 3
Livestock sold alive.....	III, 3
Loganberries (included with Boysenberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2

## M

Macaroni, durum and (wheat)*.....	II, 2
Machinery, farm. See Implements and machinery.	
Managed land.....	V, 5
Managers.....	V, 5
Mandarins (included with Tangerines and mandarins)*.....	II, 2
Men and boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Milk:	
produced.....	III, 3
sold as whole milk.....	III, 3
Miscellaneous crops.....	II, 2
Mixed grains*.....	II, 2
Motortrucks on farms.....	I, 1
Mules and mule colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Mung beans. See Soybeans.	

## N

Navy beans. See All dry field and seed beans.	
Nonfarm work.....	I, 1
Nonwhite farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Nuts, specified.....	II, 2
fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
produced, value of.....	II, 2
sold or traded (included with Fruits and nuts sold or traded).....	II, IV, 2, 4

## O

Oats.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
out and fed unthreshed.....	II, 2
threshed.....	II, 2
Occupancy, farm (years on farm).....	I, 1
Occupied dwellings. See dwellings.	
Off-farm work.....	I, 1
Operator, farm. See Farm operator.	
Oranges*.....	II, 2
Oranges, other (including satsumas, tangerines, etc.)*.....	II, 2
Orchard fruits.....	II, 2
Orchards, land in fruit (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Owned portion of farms of part owners.....	V, 5
Owner-operated land.....	I, 1
Owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5

## P

Part owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Part-time work off farm.....	I, 1
Pasture.....	I, 1
Pea beans. See Soybeans.	
Peaches.....	II, 2
Peanuts:	
for all purposes*.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for nuts.....	II, 2
Pears.....	II, 2
Peas:	
dry field and seed.....	II, 2
green (English).....	II, 2

\* Certain States.

	Table
Pecans (improved and seedling)*.....	II, 2
Persian walnuts, English or*.....	II, 2
Pigs. See Hogs and pigs.	
Pink beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*	
Pinto beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*	
Plums and prunes.....	II, 2
Ponies (included with Horses and colts).....	III, 3
Potatoes:	
Irish.....	II, 2
sweet*.....	II, 2
Poultry and poultry products:	
poultry farms.....	VIII, 8
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
Power line, electric, within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling.....	I, 1
Products, farm, value of:	
all farm products.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
for farms by total value of farm products.....	VIII, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Property, farm, value of specified. See Values.	
Prunes (included with Plums and prunes).....	II, 2

## R

Radios in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Raspberries (tame only)*.....	II, 2
Red clover seed*.....	II, 2
Rented land.....	I, V, 1, 5
Residence of farm operator.....	I, 1
Rice (rough or paddy)*.....	II, 2
Road, all-weather.....	I, 1
Running water in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Rye.....	II, 2

## S

Sales of livestock (sold alive).....	III, 3
Seed beans, dry field and (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans).....	II, 2
Seed peas, dry field and*.....	II, 2
Seedling pecans (included with Improved and seedling pecans)*.....	II, 2
Share-cash tenants.....	V, 5
Share tenants.....	V, 5
Sheep and lambs:	
ewes kept for breeding.....	III, 3
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
wool shorn.....	III, 3
Sirup (sugarcane)*.....	II, 2
Size of farms, classification of farms by.....	VI, 6
Slaughter, farm.....	III, 3
Small fruits.....	II, 2
Small grains cut for hay.....	II, 2
Snap, string, or wax beans.....	II, 2
Sorghums.....	II, 2
for all purposes, except sirup.....	II, 2
saved for hay or dry forage*.....	II, 2
harvested for grain.....	II, 2
Source of income:	
farm income, by source.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
by total value of farm products.....	VIII, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
Soybeans*.....	II, 2
Spring wheat*.....	II, 2
Strawberries.....	II, 2
String beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Sugar beets harvested for sugar*.....	II, 2

	Table
Sugarcane*	II, 2
for sirup*	II, 2
for sugar or for sale to mills*	II, 2
Sugar crops:	
sugarcane*	II, 2
sugar beets	II, 2
Summer fallow. See Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Sweet corn*	II, 2
Sweetpotatoes and yams*	II, 2
Swine. See Hogs and pigs.	

## T

Tame hay, other.....	II, 2
Tangerines and mandarins*	II, 2
Telephones in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Tenants.....	V, 5
Tenure of farm operator.....	V, 5
Timothy for hay (included with clover or timothy).....	II, 2
Tobacco*	II, 2
Tomatoes.....	II, 2
Tractors on farms.....	I, 1
Tree fruits.....	II, 2
Trucks, motor on farms.....	I, 1
Tung nuts*	II, 2
Turkeys raised.....	III, 3
Type of farm.....	VIII, 6

## U

Unclassified farms.....	IV, 4
Unoccupied dwellings. See Dwellings.....	I, 1
Uses of land.....	I, 1

## V

Valencia oranges*	II, 2
Values:	
farms (land and buildings).....	I, V, VI, 1, 5, 6
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
farm production (crops).....	II, 2
implements and machinery.....	I, 1

\*Certain States.

Values—Continued	Table
livestock.....	I, III, 1, 3
all farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
farms by total value of farm products.....	VII, 7
Vegetable farms.....	VIII, 8
Vegetables grown for home use, value of.....	II, 2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	II, 2
Vetches:	
for seed*	II, 2
for hay*	II, 2
Vineyards, land in (included with land in fruit orchards, vineyards, etc.).....	II, 2
See also Grapes.	

## W

Wages (cash) paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Walnuts (English or Persian)*.....	II, 2
Wax beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Wheat threshed:	
any.....	II, 2
spring*	II, 2
durum and macaroni*	II, 2
other*	II, 2
winter*	II, 2
White farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Wild hay.....	II, 2
Winter wheat*	II, 2
Women and girls, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Woodland.....	I, 1
Wool shorn.....	III, 3
Work animals. See Horses and Mules.	
Work off farm.....	I, 1

## Y

Yams (included with Sweetpotatoes and yams)*.....	II, 2
Years on farm (year of occupancy).....	I, 1
Youngberries (included with Boysenberries and loganberries)*.....	II, 2