
CHAPTER V— FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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CHAPTER V—FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

Introduction.—Statistics collected in the 1945 Census of Agriculture are presented in this chapter for (1) dwellings and population on farms and (2) farm workers and cash paid for farm labor. Data are included for occupied and unoccupied dwellings and for farm population by age and sex groups. Occupied dwellings and farm population are shown separately for farms with one dwelling and for farms with two or more dwellings. The statistics for farm workers relate to the farm operator, unpaid members of his family, and hired workers, working during the week of January 1-6, 1945. Cash paid for farm labor relates to the year 1944.

The figures are given for the United States, regions, divisions, and States. The data are arranged to facilitate comparison of one section, or one State, with another. In the tables presenting figures by States, the States are arranged in geographic order to permit comparisons among States in the same general area. An outline map showing the States and geographic divisions and regions appears in the Introduction to this volume. Some of the tables provide for comparison of the 1945 Census data for selected items, while others bring together figures for several censuses. The United States, or summary, tables present comparable data for earlier years whenever available.

In order that the user of these data may quickly picture the geographic distribution of farm population, farm workers, and cash paid for farm labor, a set of maps supplements the tabular presentation. A graphic picture of the historical changes is shown by a series of bar charts. The dot maps were made on a county-unit basis in accordance with the scale indicated on each map. Maps designed on such a scale sometimes fail to indicate the presence of an item when there may actually have been a number of reports for an area. For example, the scale used in the map for cash wages paid shows 1 dot equals \$500,000. In this map counties with a total cash outlay for farm labor of less than \$250,000 do not have a dot and those with \$250,000 up to \$749,999 have only 1 dot. Thus, in the State of Tennessee with \$18,598,049 paid for farm labor there appear only 29 dots, not 37.

Data for farm dwellings, farm population, and farm labor are presented by counties in volume I. Similar information for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) for dwellings, farm population, and wages is included in minor civil division table 1 which, although unpublished, is available by counties for the cost of making copies of the table. Numbers of farm workers are not available by minor civil divisions.

A separate report presents, for a sample of farms enumerated in the 1945 Census, additional information on farm population and farm households obtained for these sample farms. This report includes more detailed information on the age distribution of the farm population. It also includes data on dwellings, population, and expenditures for farm labor for farms in each of several classifications, such as color and tenure of the farm operator, amount of gross farm income, and size of farm.

Other data closely related to farm population and farm labor are presented in chapters III, IV, and VI of this volume. Statistics on the residence of farm operators are shown in chapter IV together with such characteristics as the age of the operator, the days worked off the farm, and the number of years the operator had occupied the farm he was operating on the census date. Information for tenure of the farm operator is presented in chapter III. Figures on facilities in the farm dwelling are included in chapter VI.

The data presented in this chapter from the censuses of agriculture represent tabulations of information secured by Census enumerators for places enumerated as farms and are limited to such places.

A farm is defined briefly as all land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. Tracts of less than 3 acres are considered to be farms only if their agricultural products for the calendar year preceding the census date were valued at \$250 or more.

A facsimile of the 1945 questionnaire used to collect the data, including the instructions to Census enumerators, appears in the Appendix to this volume.

A farm operator is the person who works a farm, performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Farms reporting, as used in the tables, denotes the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported.

For example, in 1945 the Census enumerators, when collecting information for the 5,859,169 farms in the United States, recorded 6,996,538 dwellings on 5,721,903 of these farms. The number of farms reporting dwellings is thus 5,721,903. In general, the farms reporting a particular item represent the number of farms having that item or characteristic. Since the enumerators occasionally failed to obtain information for every inquiry, the number of farms actually having a particular item or characteristic may be somewhat larger than the number reporting.

Dwellings on farms.—In the 1945 Census of Agriculture this term is applied to dwellings located on tracts of land enumerated as farms. The total number of occupied dwellings on farms includes not only those of resident farm operators but also those of farm workers, landlords, relatives, and others living on farms and not paying cash rent for their dwellings. Dwellings on farms include dwellings on such places as village, town, or city lots on which gardening, poultry keeping, or other agricultural activity produced enough to meet the minimum requirements for classification as farms.

The instructions to Census enumerators relating to farm dwellings in 1945 specifically excluded "dwellings rented to others and tourist camps or institutional buildings." This exclusion conformed to the Census definition of land in farms which excluded land rented to others (other than the farm operator), and, when farming was combined with nonfarm activities (but not otherwise), all land and buildings not actually used for farming purposes were excluded. Dwellings located in rural areas on tracts of land which were formerly farms, or parts of farms, but which tracts on the census date were abandoned or idle as to farming activities were not classed as farm dwellings, even though used for residential purposes.

Since not all dwellings in rural areas are on farms and not all farm dwellings are in rural areas, the term "dwellings on farms" is not synonymous with dwellings located in rural areas or in the open country. Nor are "dwellings on farms" identical with the dwellings of persons whose occupation is that of a farmer or farm worker. Not all farmers live on farms (see chapter IV, Residence of farm operator), nor are all dwellings on farms occupied by households engaged in agriculture.

Although not entirely comparable, data relating to dwellings on farms are presented for earlier censuses. These data are taken from two sources; those for 1935 are from the census of agriculture; those for 1940, 1930, and 1920 are from the censuses of population. The following explanation presents the important facts bearing on the comparability of statistics from these two sources.

The number of dwellings on farms, both occupied and unoccupied, was obtained in the 1935 Census of Agriculture by a method similar to that used in 1945. In 1935, there was no specific instruction to exclude dwellings rented to others but, as in 1945, land rented to others (other than the farm operator) was to be excluded. With no specific instructions to the contrary, dwellings rented out doubtless were, to some extent, included in 1935. In the 1925 Census of Agriculture, information on farm population was collected, but no information was secured as to the number of families or dwellings represented.

In the 1940 Census of Population, a count was obtained of occupied and vacant farm dwelling units. A dwelling unit was defined as the living quarters occupied, or intended for occupancy, by one household. Two or more households may occupy a single residential structure or "dwelling," as the term was used

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prior to 1940. In the 1930 and 1920 Censuses of Population, a count was made of the number of farm families which count was roughly comparable with the number of households living on farms and therefore with the number of occupied farm dwelling units in 1940. Probably the number of occupied farm dwelling units is roughly comparable with the number of occupied dwellings on farms, since the number of dwelling units exceeded the number of residential structures in 1940 by less than 2 percent.

In the 1920, 1930, and 1940 Censuses of Population, there were specific instructions to consider as farm dwelling units all units located on farms. The exclusion of rented dwellings in the 1945 Census of Agriculture had an appreciable effect on the comparability of the figures for dwellings on farms with earlier censuses, especially the 1940 Census.

Although the 1920, 1930, and 1940 Censuses of Population and Agriculture were taken concurrently by the same enumerators, it is probable that the number of dwellings counted as on farms was different from the number that would have been counted if only a census of agriculture had been taken in those years. The instructions for the 1920 Population Census stated definitely that members of families living on tracts of land enumerated as farms should be recorded in the farm population and also specified that families of hired farm laborers who, although not living on farms, were living in rural areas outside of incorporated places should be reported as farm population. The instructions for the 1930 Census of Population provided that a family was to be reported as living on a farm "If the family lives on a farm, that is, a place for which a farm schedule is made out and which is also locally regarded as a farm." The instructions for 1940 did not specifically state that households living on tracts of land enumerated as farms on the agriculture schedule should be regarded as farm households, though this might have been inferred, since the same enumerator was collecting both population and farm data at the same time. Nor did the instructions preclude the reporting of a household as living on a farm if the members of the household thought of themselves as residing on a farm, even though the agricultural operations did not warrant the preparation of a farm schedule.

It is particularly significant that in 1940 the excess of the number of occupied dwelling units on farms over the number of farms was two or three times as great as for any of the other censuses. In 1940, the excess of number of occupied dwelling units on farms over the number of farms amounted to 1,092,049 while for the other censuses the excess ranged from 302,861 in 1920 to 547,862 in 1935. In a study of matched reports for the 1940 Censuses of Agriculture and Population covering 0.1 percent of the farms and of the rural-farm households, it was found that in the census of population about 14 percent of the households which had been classed as "farm" could not be identified with a specific farm schedule. The number of such households (amounting to 996,000 when expanded to represent a United States total) was about three times the number identified with farms but not classified as farm resident households by the population census (300,000 households).

In the decennial censuses of population, all households were visited and each household was classified as "farm" or "nonfarm." In the mid-decennial censuses of agriculture (not taken in connection with population censuses), only farm-operator households were visited, and any additional households identified as on the farm were reported by the farm operator. Consequently, it is likely that, in the population censuses, more dwellings were identified as on farms than in the censuses of agriculture.

Some variations in the number of occupied dwellings on farms may be caused by differences in enumeration date. The censuses of 1945, 1935, 1925, and 1920 were taken as of January 1, a period when the farm population is seasonally low, whereas the censuses of 1940 and 1930 were taken as of April 1.

Because of the tie-in of farm population with places enumerated as farms, the number of farms enumerated in the various censuses of agriculture has had an important effect on the total number of farm dwellings enumerated. The following table presenting figures on number of farms and number of occupied dwellings, as enumerated in the various censuses, gives a comparison of changes in the number of farms with changes in the number of dwellings on farms.

NUMBER OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF OCCUPIED DWELLINGS OR FAMILY UNITS ON FARMS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 TO 1945

[Figures for States are in table 8]

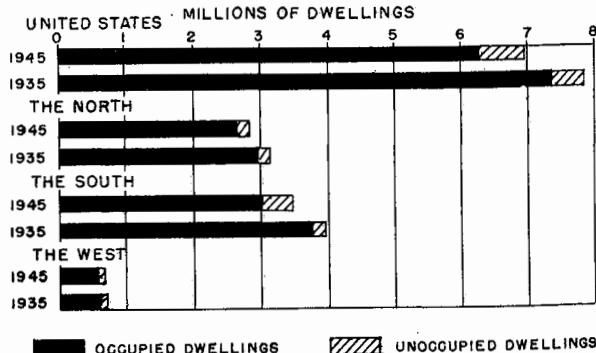
ITEM	1945	1940	1935	1930	1920
Number of farms.....	5,859,169	6,096,799	6,812,350	6,288,648	6,448,345
Increase (+) or decrease (-) over preceding census..	-237,630	-715,551	+523,702	-159,695	-----
Number of occupied dwellings or family units.....	6,268,577	7,188,846	7,380,212	6,668,681	6,751,204
Increase (+) or decrease (-) over preceding census..	-920,271	-71,364	+691,531	-82,523	-----
Average per farm (based on all farms).....	1.07	1.18	1.08	1.06	1.05
Excess of number of occupied dwellings over number of farms.....	+409,408	+1,092,049	+547,862	+380,035	+302,861

It should be noted that the number of occupied dwellings per farm, except for 1940, differs very little between one census and another.

Farms with limited agricultural operations are of particular significance with respect to the number of farms enumerated in the various censuses because many such places are included or excluded as farms, depending upon the circumstances that prevailed at the time of the census. Many such places represent marginal farms which are in and out of production or vary as to the extent of production, depending upon economic conditions. Also, because of differences in price level, such places may conform with the minimum requirements to be classified as farms at one census and not at another. Largely because only half as much agricultural production (by reason of higher prices) was required to qualify a place of under 3 acres as a farm in 1945 as in 1940, there were 98,966 farms of under 3 acres reported in 1945, as compared with 35,977 in 1940. Although the Census definition of a farm specified a minimum of \$250 for the agricultural production only for places of under 3 acres, it is probable that this minimum also influenced, to some extent, the enumeration of places of 3 acres or more. Many of the places having limited agricultural production are small in size. Variations from one census to another in the numbers of small farms enumerated, especially those under 10 acres, indicate, in part, the influence that such farms have on the number of dwellings on farms (see chapter II). Marginal farms, however, are not restricted to those of small acreages. In the 1945 Census, about 1 farm in 10 reported less than \$250 for value of products sold or used by farm households and more than 1 in 5 reported less than \$500. In 1940, with a price level of farm products approximately half that in 1945, about one-fifth of the farms reported less than \$250 in value of products.

Some of the difference in the number of dwellings enumerated on farms in the various censuses represents neither new construction nor the disappearance of dwelling structures. In addition to the changes in classification, as "farm" or "nonfarm," of dwellings on marginal places, depending upon whether such places were or were not enumerated as farms, the consolidation of farms into larger operating units or the division of farms into smaller operating units may result in fewer or more

NUMBER OF OCCUPIED AND UNOCCUPIED DWELLINGS,
FOR THE UNITED STATES AND REGIONS: 1945 AND 1935



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dwellings, respectively, being classified as "farm" or "nonfarm." In the consolidation of farms into larger operating units, such as occurred between 1940 and 1945, the dwellings were not necessarily included in the consolidation. They may have been retained or sold or rented separately for strictly residential purposes.

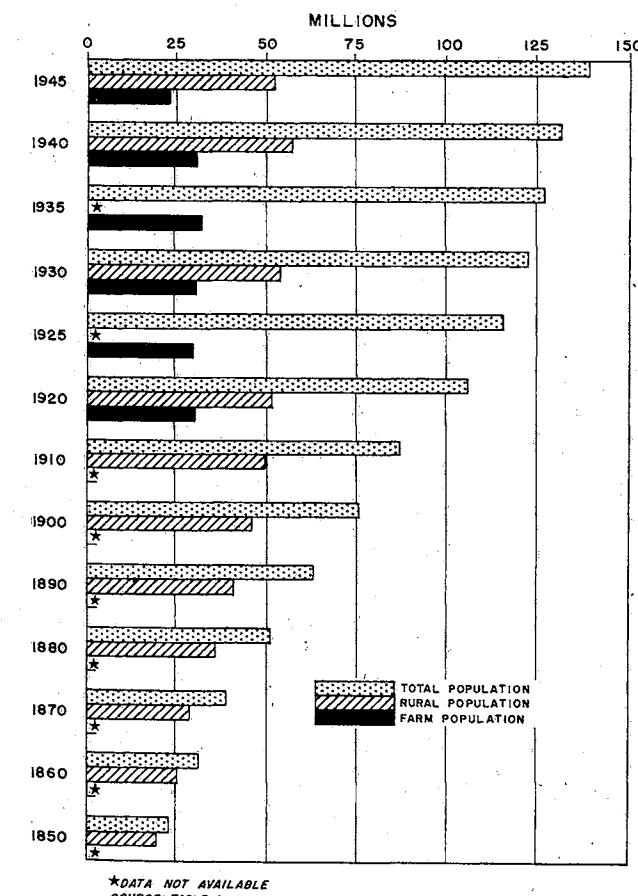
Farm population.—Farm population is defined as persons living on farms. In the 1945 Census of Agriculture, the inquiry on farm population called for the number of persons living in the occupied dwellings reported on the farm. Therefore, reference should be made to the preceding discussion of farm dwellings for definitions and for a description of the types of households which are included in the farm population.

For farms on which there were two or more occupied dwellings, there was an apparent tendency to omit occasionally persons in the additional households. Generally this error appeared on the individual returns as a relatively small number of persons in comparison with the number of dwellings. In the editing process, it was not possible to identify all of the returns which were in error or, if identified, to determine the extent of the error. Consequently, in general, corrections were not feasible. For this reason, the tables give the number of persons enumerated on farms with two or more occupied dwellings and on farms with one occupied dwelling only. Table 1 presents a summary of these data for the United States and tables 3, 4, and 5 present data, by States, for all farms, for farms with only one occupied dwelling, and for farms with two or more occupied dwellings, respectively. The average number of persons per dwelling was 3.04 for farms with two or more occupied dwellings, as compared with 3.91 for farms with only one occupied dwelling. Many of these second, third, etc., dwellings on farms represent small households; for example, landlords whose children are grown and have left the household, or a son or daughter recently married who lives in a separate dwelling on the farm. Therefore, the difference between the average number of persons

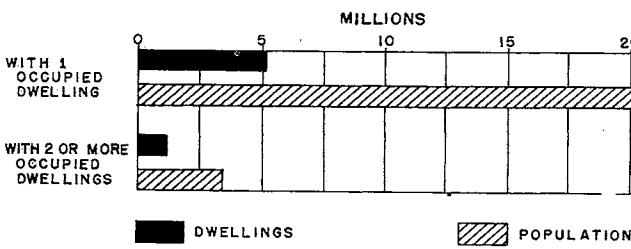
per occupied dwelling for farms with two or more occupied dwellings and that for farms with only one occupied dwelling is not entirely attributable to the underenumeration of persons in second, third, etc., households on farms. A study of supplementary information obtained for each household on a sample of the farms enumerated indicates that households on farms, other than farm-operator households, average approximately 0.2 fewer persons than farm-operator households. On this basis it would appear that the underenumeration of the farm population resulting from the failure to count the persons in all of these additional households might amount to about 700,000 to 900,000 persons. This estimate makes no allowance for the possible underenumeration of persons on farms with only one occupied dwelling.

Statistics on farm population have been collected quinquennially since 1920. The data for 1940, 1930, and 1920 were collected in the decennial censuses of population and those for 1945, 1935, and 1925 in the mid-decennial censuses of agriculture. These statistics, together with those for total population, are shown for the United States in table 1 and by States in table 7. The data for farm population collected in these various censuses are not strictly comparable with those for 1945, largely for the same reasons as those outlined above in the discussion of farm dwellings. Additional lack of comparability is attributable to differences in the methods of enumeration in the population and agricultural censuses and in the wording of the schedule inquiries. For the population censuses, each individual was recorded separately, with the probable effect of a more complete count; in the agriculture censuses, totals for all households on each farm were obtained for specified age and sex groups.

TOTAL, RURAL, AND FARM POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES:
1850-1945



NUMBER OF DWELLINGS AND POPULATION FOR FARMS WITH
1 OCCUPIED DWELLING AND FOR FARMS WITH 2 OR MORE
OCCUPIED DWELLINGS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1945



Changes in number of dwellings on farms and farm population.—Differences in the figures presented for the various census years do not represent accurate measures of the increase or decrease in the number of dwellings on farms or in farm population. They represent the net result of changes in definitions and procedures as well as actual changes in the basic data. Thus the differences of 920,271 in the number of occupied dwellings and of 6,988,423 in the farm population between 1940 and 1945 represent a very considerable overstatement of the actual decreases. However, there were large net losses in both farm dwellings and farm population during the 5-year period between these two censuses.

The effect of differences in definitions (i.e., the exclusion in 1945 of "dwellings rented to others") and changes in procedures (i.e., visitation of all dwelling units in 1940 and only operator dwelling units in 1945, differences in the editing procedures, etc.) would be expected to be confined largely to households of other than farm operators. The number of nonoperator households on farms may be approximated by subtracting, for each census, the number of resident farm operators from the total occupied dwellings or dwelling units on farms.

	1945	1940
Occupied dwellings (or dwelling units) on farms.....	6,268,577	7,188,848
Resident farm operators.....	5,459,841	5,506,322
Dwellings on farms occupied by other than farm operators (calculated by subtracting the number of resident farm operators from the number of occupied dwellings).....	808,736	1,682,526

Only about one-half as many dwellings on farms occupied by other than farm operators were enumerated in 1945 as in 1940. (The figures shown do not represent an exact count of these nonoperator households, as 62,435 farm operators in 1945 and 276,879 farm operators in 1940 failed to report their residence.)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 1.—FARM DWELLINGS AND FARM POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 TO 1945

[Figures for 1940, 1930, and 1920 are from Censuses of Housing and Population; those for 1945, 1935, and 1925 are from the Censuses of Agriculture, except as noted.
Data not strictly comparable, see text discussion. Figures for divisions and States in tables 3 to 7.]

ITEM	1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1) [*]	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)
All farms.....						
increase or decrease (-) from preceding census.....	5,859,169	6,096,799	6,812,350	6,228,648	6,871,640	6,448,343
percent increase or decrease (-).....	-237,530	-715,551	523,702	-82,992	-76,703	-1.2
Dwellings on farms:						
Occupied and unoccupied.....	5,721,903	(*)	6,469,491	(*)	(*)	(*)
percent of all farms.....	97.7	(*)	95.5	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per farm (based on all farms).....	6,998,538	7,730,546	7,844,409	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per farm reporting.....	1.19	1.27	1.15	(*)	(*)	(*)
Occupied dwellings.....	5,612,802	(*)	6,422,088	(*)	(*)	(*)
percent of all farms.....	95.8	(*)	94.5	(*)	(*)	(*)
increase or decrease (-) from preceding census.....	6,288,577	7,188,848	7,380,212	6,868,681	(*)	6,751,204
percent increase or decrease (-).....	-920,271	-171,564	891,531	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per farm (based on all farms).....	-12.8	-2.3	10.4	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per farm reporting.....	1.07	1.18	1.08	1.06	(*)	1.05
Farms with 1 occupied dwelling.....	5,149,276	(*)	5,757,447	(*)	(*)	(*)
percent of all farms.....	87.9	(*)	84.5	(*)	(*)	(*)
percent of farms reporting occupied dwellings.....	91.7	(*)	89.7	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....	463,526	(*)	864,641	(*)	(*)	(*)
percent of all farms.....	7.9	(*)	9.8	(*)	(*)	(*)
percent of farms reporting occupied dwellings.....	8.3	(*)	10.5	(*)	(*)	(*)
number of dwellings.....	1,119,501	(*)	1,602,765	(*)	(*)	(*)
percent of total occupied dwellings.....	17.9	(*)	21.8	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per farm reporting.....	2.41	(*)	2.41	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unoccupied dwellings.....	570,549	(*)	401,454	(*)	(*)	(*)
percent of all farms.....	9.7	(*)	5.9	(*)	(*)	(*)
number.....	727,981	541,698	484,197	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per farm reporting.....	1.28	(*)	1.21	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm population.....	5,612,802	(*)	6,422,088	(*)	(*)	(*)
percent of all farms.....	95.8	(*)	94.5	(*)	(*)	(*)
number of persons.....	23,558,488	30,546,911	31,800,907	30,445,350	28,981,688	31,614,269
increase or decrease (-) from preceding census.....	-6,988,423	-1,255,998	1,355,557	1,463,682	-2,632,601	-8.3
percent increase or decrease (-).....	-22.9	-3.9	4.5	5.1	25.0	29.9
percent of total population.....	17.9	25.2	25.0	24.8	25.0	4.90
average per farm (based on all farms).....	4.02	5.01	4.87	4.84	4.55	4.68
average per farm reporting occupied dwellings.....	4.20	(*)	4.95	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	3.76	4.25	4.32	4.57	(*)	4.68
average per capita:						
land in farms (acres).....	48.5	34.7	35.2	32.4	31.9	30.2
cropland harvested (acres).....	15.0	10.5	9.5	11.8	11.9	11.0
value of farm products (dollars) ^e	879	258	(*)	582	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....	7,512,938	\$9,555,729	(*)	\$10,862,065	(*)	\$12,084,935
percent of total farm population.....	51.9	\$51.6	(*)	\$36.0	(*)	\$48.5
average per occupied dwelling.....	1.20	\$1.33	(*)	\$1.63	(*)	\$1.79
Boys.....	3,827,421	\$4,882,858	(*)	\$5,553,870	(*)	\$6,175,366
percent of total farm population.....	18.2	\$16.2	(*)	\$18.4	(*)	\$19.7
average per occupied dwelling.....	0.61	\$0.68	(*)	\$0.83	(*)	\$0.91
Girls.....	3,685,517	\$4,871,071	(*)	\$5,308,395	(*)	\$5,889,569
percent of total farm population.....	15.6	\$15.5	(*)	\$17.6	(*)	\$18.8
average per occupied dwelling.....	0.59	\$0.65	(*)	\$0.80	(*)	\$0.87
14 years old and over.....	16,045,550	\$20,662,459	(*)	\$19,286,879	(*)	\$19,275,171
percent of total farm population.....	88.1	\$68.4	(*)	\$64.0	(*)	\$61.5
average per occupied dwelling.....	2.56	\$2.87	(*)	\$2.88	(*)	\$2.86
Men and boys.....	7,985,760	\$11,057,712	(*)	\$10,305,635	(*)	\$10,174,034
percent of total farm population.....	53.9	\$46.6	(*)	\$44.2	(*)	\$42.4
average per occupied dwelling.....	1.27	\$1.54	(*)	\$1.55	(*)	\$1.51
Women and girls.....	8,059,790	\$9,804,747	(*)	\$8,981,046	(*)	\$9,107,137
percent of total farm population.....	54.2	\$51.8	(*)	\$29.8	(*)	\$29.0
average per occupied dwelling.....	1.29	\$1.54	(*)	\$1.35	(*)	\$1.35
For farms with 1 occupied dwelling.....	20,156,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	3.91	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....	6,428,372	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	1.25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....	3,274,561	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	0.64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....	3,154,711	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	0.61	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....	15,727,225	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	2.67	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....	6,830,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	1.55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....	6,896,287	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	1.54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
For farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....	3,401,891	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	5.04	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....	1,085,568	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	0.97	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....	552,760	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	0.49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....	550,808	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	0.47	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....	2,518,525	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	2.07	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....	1,154,822	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	1.05	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....	1,165,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average per occupied dwelling.....	1.04	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total population (urban and rural).....	151,975,774	151,869,275	127,250,252	122,775,046	115,831,965	105,710,820
increase or decrease (-) from preceding census.....	508,498	4,419,045	4,475,186	6,943,085	10,121,345	9.6
percent increase or decrease (-).....	0.2	5.5	5.6	6.0	9.6	-----

^aNot available.^bThe 1945 figures include 461,448 farms, and the 1935 figures 354,051 farms, reporting both occupied and unoccupied dwellings.^cProducts sold or used by farm households.^dFigures are for rural-farm population only, urban-farm not included; those for 1930 and 1920 also exclude 8,789 and 18,534 persons, respectively, for whom age was not reported; therefore, distribution will not add to total farm population.^ePercentages based on total persons for whom age-sex distribution is shown.^fAverages based on all occupied dwellings on farms.^gEstimates. Figures relate to July 1 of the year specified. The 1945 figures exclude armed forces overseas.

This difference in number of households of other than farm operators is also reflected in the change in the average number of occupied dwelling units or dwellings per farm. The average number of occupied dwellings per farm was 1.18 in 1940 and 1.07 in 1945. Undoubtedly a considerable part of this difference was the result of changes in definitions and procedures. This difference in the averages represents approximately 600,000 of the decrease in the number of enumerated farm dwellings between 1940 and 1945. The occupants of these dwellings in 1940 would have totaled approximately 2,400,000.

Difference in method of enumeration (i.e., the visitation of every dwelling unit in 1940 and of operator households only in 1945) is estimated to have resulted, as previously mentioned, in the underenumeration in 1945 of the farm population in second, third, etc., households on farms by possibly as much as 850,000.

A substantial decrease representing actual change in the number of occupied dwellings on farms is associated with the decrease in number of farms between 1940 and 1945. During this period the number of resident farm operators decreased by approximately 240,000. (This statement assumes that the nonreports as to residence are distributed in proportion to the reports. The difference in the numbers actually reporting residence on the farm amounted to only 43,481.) A shift of 186,000 dwellings from "occupied" to "unoccupied" status between 1940 and 1945 is indicated by an increase in the number of unoccupied dwellings on farms in 1945 over the number of vacant farm dwelling units reported in 1940 (727,961 in 1945 as compared with 541,898 in 1940). This difference represents an understatement of the number of dwellings vacated, as some might have been torn down and others might not have been considered as dwellings in 1945 because they had been converted to other uses or had become uninhabitable. Also, a subsequent check of the enumeration indicates a considerable underenumeration of unoccupied dwellings in 1945. In addition to dwellings vacated, there was a loss in dwellings on farms attributable to dwellings on tracts of land no longer included in the farm enumeration. The total net loss associated with the decrease in number of farms would amount to at least 238,000 occupied dwellings if a minimum loss of approximately one occupied dwelling is assumed for each farm lost. This decrease would account for a change of approximately 1,000,000 in farm population.

Differences between 1945 and 1940 in the average number of persons enumerated per occupied dwelling, or dwelling unit, account for a very substantial part of the difference in the farm population figures for the two years. A part of this difference, previously discussed, was attributable to the underenumeration of persons in second, third, etc., households on farms. If an adjustment is made for this underenumeration of persons in second, third, etc., households on farms, the average number of persons would be 3.89 for 1945 as compared with 4.25 for 1940. This difference in the average number of persons reported per dwelling would account for an additional difference between 1940 and 1945 of about 2,000,000 in farm population.

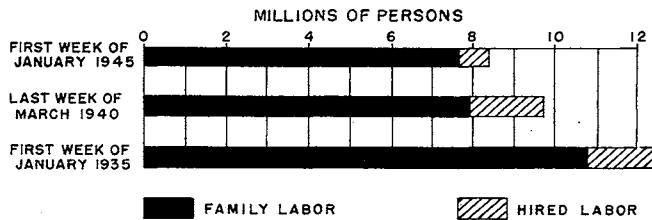
The approximations presented above are subject to considerable possibility of error. It is not possible to separate accurately the differences due to changes in definition and procedures from the actual changes. However, the approximations indicate that a considerable part of the normal decrease in the number of farm dwellings and farm population between 1940 and 1945 occurred because of differences in definition and procedures. Because of these differences, the figures as published constitute a substantial overstatement of the actual changes. In making comparison of data for the two years, the effect of changes in definitions and procedures must be carefully considered.

Farm workers.--The 1945 inquiry called for the number of persons 14 years old and over working on the farm the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending January 6, 1945. The inquiry was divided into three parts in order to obtain separately the number of farm operators, unpaid members of the operator's family, and hired laborers. The enumerators were instructed to report the number of persons working at farm work, including farm chores. Persons working at housework and contract construction work and inmates of institutions were not to be reported.

The week ending Jan. 6 represents a low period of agricultural employment for the United States as a whole. The figures, therefore, on number of farm workers should not be taken as representing the total employed in agriculture. The number of workers may appear low in some areas, not because the workers were not there, but for such reasons as inclement weather, etc., which kept some workers from actually working the equivalent of 2 or more days.

A person working full time at some nonagricultural occupation might have spent a sufficient amount of his spare time in the mornings, evenings, or week ends to make up the required equivalent of 2 days at farm work. This might be true of a farm operator, other family worker (housewife, children in school, etc.), or a hired farm worker.

FARM LABOR—NUMBER OF PERSONS WORKING DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935



In 1945, as in previous censuses, difficulty was encountered in securing data on farm labor. The replies to the labor inquiries were influenced to a great extent by individual enumerators. In some cases, answers were not secured for the farm labor inquiries. In other instances, persons engaged in housework and children under 14 years old were included, even though the inquiry was worded to exclude them. There was a tendency to report the maximum number of persons, especially hired workers, employed during the year. Sometimes the operator was included with the other family workers in addition to being reported separately. The average date of enumeration was the latter half of March. It is probable that some enumerators obtained the number of persons working at the time of visitation instead of during the week ending Jan. 6. For most areas, there is an increase in farm activity with the advance in the season. Thus, the number of workers reported would be greater than if enumerated for the specified week. Many errors of these types were found in the editing process. Even when such errors were apparent, adequate corrections in the numbers and types of farm laborers were difficult to make. It was especially difficult to detect instances of incomplete reporting.

Information on number of persons working on farms (as reported for individual farms) was first obtained in the Census of 1935. In that year the inquiry called for the number of family workers (the farm operator and members of his family) and the number of hired help working at farm work the equivalent of 2 or more days during the first week of January, the week following the census date. In 1940, similar information was secured for two specified weeks (March 24-30, 1940, and September 24-30, 1939), the first immediately preceding the census date and the other 6 months earlier. In this inquiry, laborers hired by the month, by the day or week, and other hired labor (including piecework and contract labor) were reported separately. The 1940 information is not comparable with that obtained for 1945 because of differences in the specified weeks. The 1935 data are comparable with those for 1945 in respect to the week specified but the 1935 inquiry did not specify any age limit for the worker. In 1940 and 1935, no mention was made of farm chores. Differences in the wording of the inquiries and in the schedule arrangement, as well as the aforementioned difficulties of enumeration in each census, may affect comparability of the data for the different censuses.

In each decennial population census, persons in the labor force are tabulated by occupation. These statistics from the population censuses are not comparable with those obtained in the farm censuses and therefore are not included in this chapter. Persons with agricultural occupations may not have been actually working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

week specified on the agricultural census schedule; also, a person working the equivalent of 2 or more days on the farm may have had some nonfarm occupation as his principal employment or he may not have been included in the labor force.

For the United States as a whole, persons working on farms the equivalent of 2 or more days during the first week of January 1945 totaled 8,373,239, or 52.2 percent of the farm population 14 years old and over. The average per farm based on all farms was 1.43 persons and on farms reporting, 1.62. Of the total number of persons working on farms, 59.4 percent were farm operators, 31.6 percent were unpaid members of the operator's family, and 8.9 percent were hired workers. Of the 5,859,169 farm operators, 85.0 percent were reported as working on their farms the equivalent of 2 or more days the first week in January. Family workers other than the operator were reported on 33.2 percent of all farms and hired labor on 6.9 percent.

The distribution of persons working on farms during the first week of January 1945, as either family labor or hired labor, varied considerably from State to State. Persons working for wages constituted over 25 percent of the total farm labor in California, Arizona, Nevada, Florida, and New Jersey and under 4 percent in Mississippi, West Virginia, Arkansas, Tennessee, North Carolina, and Alabama. The ratio of hired workers to total workers ranged from 2.0 percent in Mississippi to 39.7 percent in Arizona and 39.9 percent in California.

Cash paid for farm labor.—The 1945 inquiry called for the total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wage, contract, and piecework labor). Expenditures for machine hire and for labor included in the cost of such machine hire and expenditures for housework and contract construction work were not to be included. For certain types of labor, cash wages are often supplemented by the furnishing of board, housing, fuel, products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family, feed, pasturage for animals, etc.

For country-estate areas the wages reported for many of the farms quite often exceeded the receipts from the sales of agricultural products. In citrus areas where it is a common practice to charge a fixed amount per acre for the care of groves, this charge was quite often reported in lieu of wages. Reports of this nature were accepted as it was not possible to determine the amount paid for farm labor not included with machine hire.

An inquiry on expenditures for farm labor has been included in each census, except 1935, beginning with 1870. However, no figures on expenditures for labor appear in the 1880 and 1890 reports. From 1870 to 1900, the inquiry called for the amount paid for farm labor, including the value of board furnished. Beginning with 1900, the inquiry in each census has expressly excluded housework. Contract construction work and expenditures for machine hire and for labor included in the cost of such machine hire were expressly excluded only for the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. Specific mention of the inclusion of expenditures for contract and piecework labor was first made on the 1940 inquiry. The questions covering expenditures for farm labor for the Censuses of 1930 and 1925 related to the amount actually expended in cash, that is, money wages exclusive of the value of rent, board, and other prerequisites furnished; for the Censuses of 1920 and 1910, separate figures were obtained for the cash expenditure and for the estimated value of rent and board furnished farm laborers; and for the Census of 1900, one inquiry covered the combined cash expenditure and estimated value of board furnished.

The number of farms reporting cash paid for farm labor in 1944 was 2,799,026, or 47.8 percent of all farms. The comparable number for 1939 was 2,260,237, or 37.1 percent of all farms. In the 1930 Census, 41.8 percent of the farms reported such expenditures. The cash expenditure for farm labor for 1944 totaled \$1,861,026,434, as compared with \$781,791,558 in 1939 and \$955,420,313 in 1929.

When the index of wage rates for 1944 is taken into account (see accompanying table) it appears that the amount of labor hired in 1944 was slightly below that in 1939. Although there was about as much labor employed in 1944 as in previous years, it is probable that less full-time labor was hired. This is

indicated by the relatively low number of hired workers during the week ending Jan. 6, 1945. Farm income per dollar spent for farm labor averaged \$0.73 in 1944 and \$0.99 in 1939. Wage rates were much higher in 1944 than in 1939 in comparison with prices of farm products.

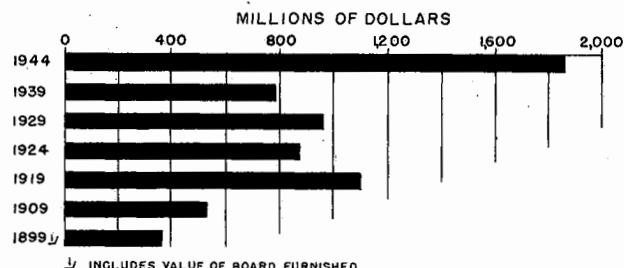
CASH WAGES PAID FOR FARM LABOR AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED BY HOUSEHOLDS ON THE FARM WITH THE INDICES FOR FARM WAGES AND FARM PRICES FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1899 TO 1944

YEAR	Cash wages	Index of wage rates ¹	Value of farm products sold or used	Index of prices received by farmers ¹
1944	\$1,861,026,434	315	\$18,108,132,494	195
1939	\$781,791,558	123	\$7,813,644,567	95
1934	(*)	95	(*)	90
1929	\$955,420,313	180	\$11,011,329,335	149
1924	\$864,982,384	173	(*)	143
1919	\$1,098,712,517	207	(*)	215
1914	(*)	101	(*)	101
1909	\$521,729,941	98	(*)	(*)
1904	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1899	\$357,391,930	(*)	\$3,742,129,357	(*)

¹Data not available.

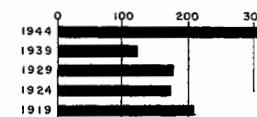
¹From Agricultural Statistics, 1946 and 1941; 1909-1914 = 100.

CASH WAGES PAID FOR HIRED LABOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1899 TO 1944



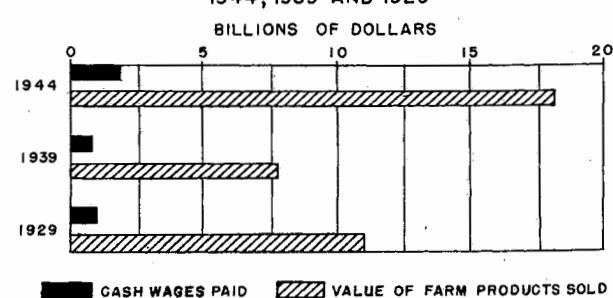
INDEX NUMBERS OF AVERAGE FARM-WAGE RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 TO 1944

(CALENDAR YEARS 1910-1914=100)



SOURCE FOR INDEX NUMBERS: BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS,
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

CASH WAGES PAID FOR HIRED LABOR AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1944, 1939 AND 1929



FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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Table 2.—FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS WORKING DURING SPECIFIED WEEKS, 1945, 1940, AND 1935, AND CASH PAID FOR FARM LABOR,
1869 TO 1944; FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Figures for divisions and States in tables 8 to 11]

ITEM AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		NUMBER OF PERSONS OR AMOUNT (DOLLARS)		
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Average per farm (based on all farms)	Average per farm reporting
Family and/or hired workers ¹			(number)		
Family and/or hired workers ¹	first week of Jan. 1945..	5,155,346	8,375,239	1.43	1.62
	last week of March 1940..	5,321,246	9,694,168	1.59	1.82
	first week of Jan. 1935..	6,640,286	12,407,614	1.82	1.87
Family workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	5,111,005	7,824,898	1.30	1.49
	last week of March 1940..	5,081,848	7,940,727	1.30	1.56
	first week of Jan. 1935..	6,488,846	10,762,012	1.58	1.66
Farms by number of family workers:					
1 family worker	first week of Jan. 1945..	3,261,566	3,261,566	0.56	1.00
	first week of Jan. 1935..	4,013,782	4,013,782	0.59	1.00
2 family workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	1,421,698	2,845,398	0.49	2.00
	first week of Jan. 1935..	1,505,417	3,010,834	0.44	2.00
3 or more family workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	427,740	7,519,934	0.26	5.55
	first week of Jan. 1935..	988,647	3,757,598	0.55	5.85
Operators	first week of Jan. 1945..	4,977,666	4,977,666	0.85	1.00
Unpaid members of operator's family	first week of Jan. 1945..	1,946,890	2,647,232	0.45	1.38
Hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	402,489	748,541	0.15	1.86
	last week of March 1940..	892,648	1,753,441	0.28	1.96
	first week of Jan. 1935..	967,594	1,645,602	0.24	1.70
Farms by number of hired workers:					
1 hired worker	first week of Jan. 1945..	290,418	290,418	0.05	1.00
	last week of March 1940..	609,900	609,900	0.10	1.00
	first week of Jan. 1935..	722,645	722,645	0.11	1.00
2 hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	60,584	121,188	0.02	2.00
	last week of March 1940..	152,146	304,292	0.05	2.00
	first week of Jan. 1935..	137,870	275,340	0.04	2.00
5 or more hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	51,487	338,755	0.06	6.54
	last week of March 1940..	130,802	839,249	0.14	6.43
	first week of Jan. 1935..	107,279	647,617	0.10	6.04
3 to 4 hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	30,257	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	15,127	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	8,103	(*)	(*)	(*)
	first week of Jan. 1935..	11,410	0.2	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers:					
No workers reported	first week of Jan. 1945..	703,823	12.0	-----	-----
	last week of March 1940..	775,551	12.7	-----	-----
	first week of Jan. 1935..	172,064	2.5	-----	-----
Family workers only	first week of Jan. 1945..	4,752,657	81.1	(*)	(*)
	last week of March 1940..	4,428,600	72.6	(*)	(*)
	first week of Jan. 1935..	5,672,692	63.3	(*)	(*)
Operator only	first week of Jan. 1945..	2,925,407	49.9	2,925,407	0.50
Operator and members of his family	first week of Jan. 1945..	1,702,091	29.1	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only	first week of Jan. 1945..	125,359	2.1	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	558,148	6.1	(*)	(*)
	last week of March 1940..	655,248	10.7	(*)	(*)
	first week of Jan. 1935..	816,154	12.0	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	258,708	4.1	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	111,460	1.9	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers	first week of Jan. 1945..	7,980	0.1	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only	first week of Jan. 1945..	44,341	0.8	(*)	(*)
	last week of March 1940..	259,400	5.9	(*)	(*)
	first week of Jan. 1935..	151,440	2.2	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor ³			(dollars)		
1944	2,799,026	47.8	1,901,026,434	518	865
1939	2,260,237	37.1	781,791,558	128	546
1929	2,651,601	41.8	955,420,313	152	565
1924	2,536,721	39.8	864,982,384	156	541
1919	2,688,899	44.8	1,088,712,517	170	580
1909	2,922,279	45.9	521,729,941	82	179
1899	(*)	(*)	4357,391,930	62	(*)
1869	(*)	(*)	4248,228,028	95	(*)
Farms by amount of cash wages paid in 1944:					1,865,026,433
\$1 to \$49	594,254	10.1	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99	416,822	7.1	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199	475,112	8.1	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499	569,944	9.7	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999	358,987	5.8	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over	405,927	6.9	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499	270,884	4.6	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	81,019	1.4	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over	54,224	0.9	(*)	(*)	(*)

¹Not available.

²Persons 14 years old and over working at farm work the equivalent of 2 or more days during the specified week; housework and contract construction work not included; for census of 1935 age not specified.

³Based on tabulations of all farms with \$10,000 or more value of products sold or used by farm households plus 2 percent sample of all other farms enumerated at the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

⁴Cash paid for farm labor during calendar year; for 1899 to 1944 housework specifically excluded; for 1944 and 1939 expenditures for contract construction work, for machine hire, and for labor included in cost of such machine hire specifically excluded.

⁵1899 and 1869 include value of board furnished; 1869 represents value in gold—one-fifth less than the \$310,286,285 currency value published in the reports for that year.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

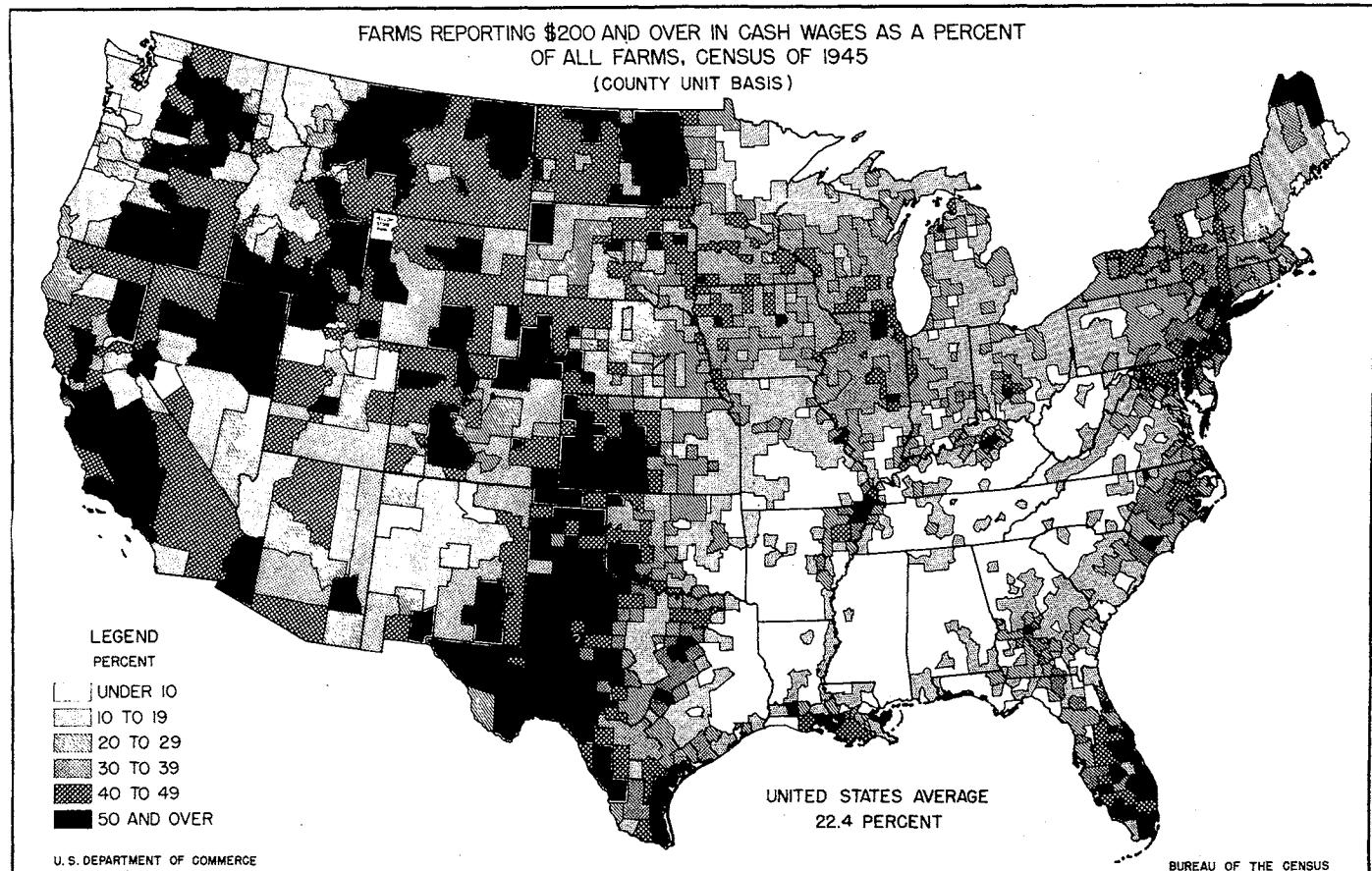
A higher level of production in 1944 than in 1939 was accomplished even though less hired labor was used. Much of the increase in production was due to the greater use of machinery (see chapters I and II), although relatively greater dependence was placed on family workers in 1944 than in 1939. In some of the cash-crop areas of the South, and especially in the tobacco areas, there were some shifts from wage hands to croppers and tenants in order to hold labor on the farm.

The greatest dependence on hired labor is in fruit, vegetable, and ranch areas. In Palm Beach County, Florida, the total sales of farm products in 1944 amounted to \$15,540,669. Of this total, \$11,386,535 represented the value of vegetables sold. Cash paid for farm labor in 1944 amounted to \$5,711,489 or more than one-third of the total receipts. In Fresno County, California, the total sales of farm products amounted to \$102,906,480, of which \$62,411,909 was for fruits and nuts. The wage bill was \$26,202,110, or more than one-fourth of the total sales. In California, the cash expended for farm labor amounted

to 21.6 percent of the total sales of farm products. Nearly one-sixth of the Nation's cash expenditures for farm labor was reported for California. Arizona and Nevada had slightly higher cash outlays for farm labor in relation to sales of products than did California.

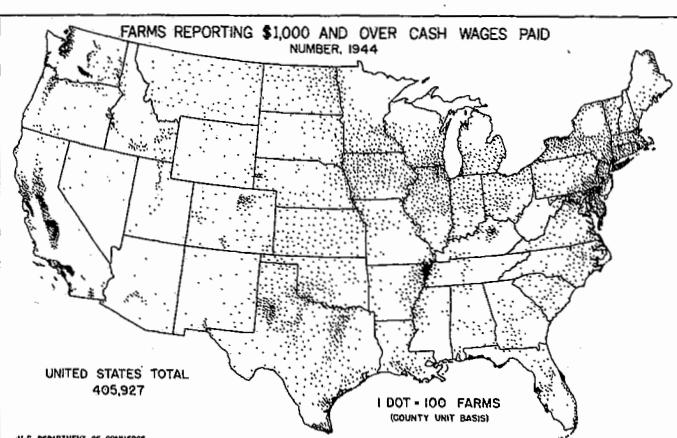
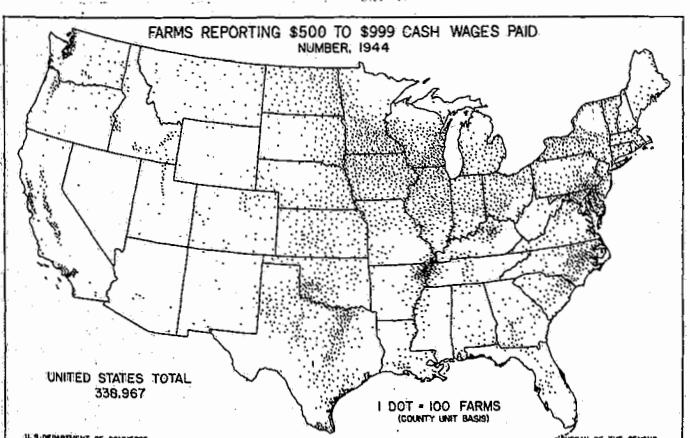
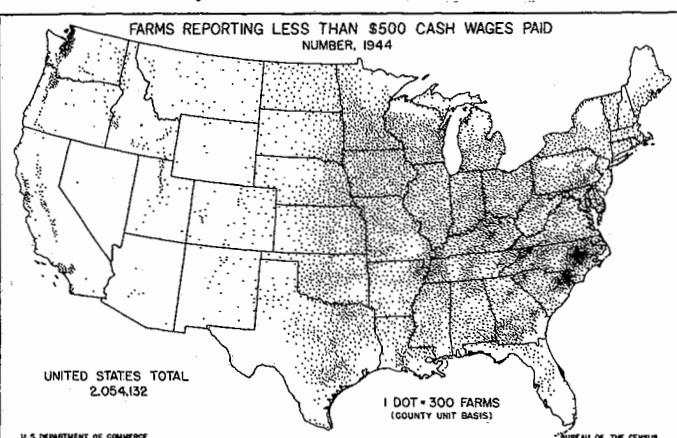
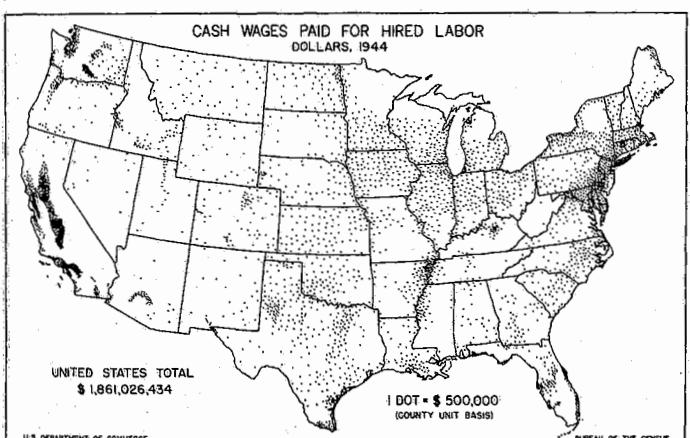
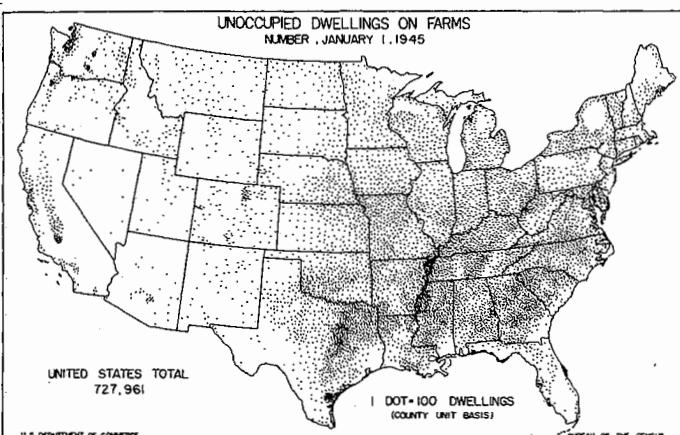
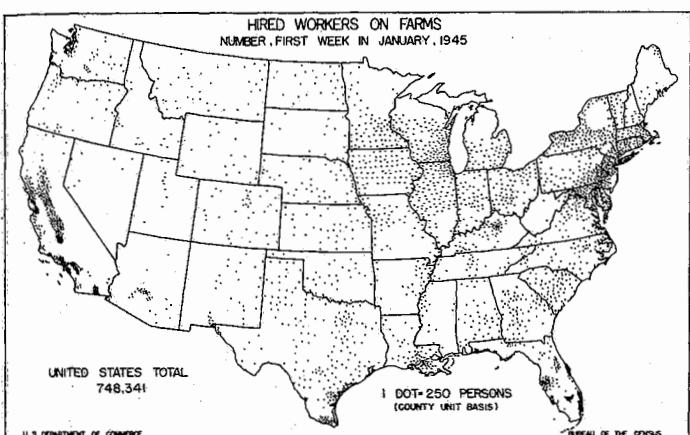
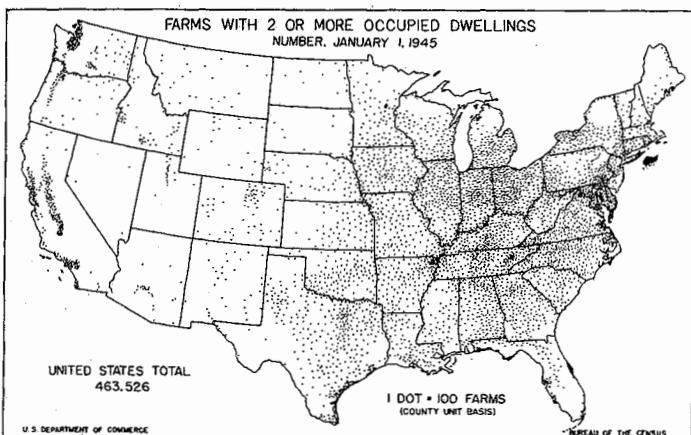
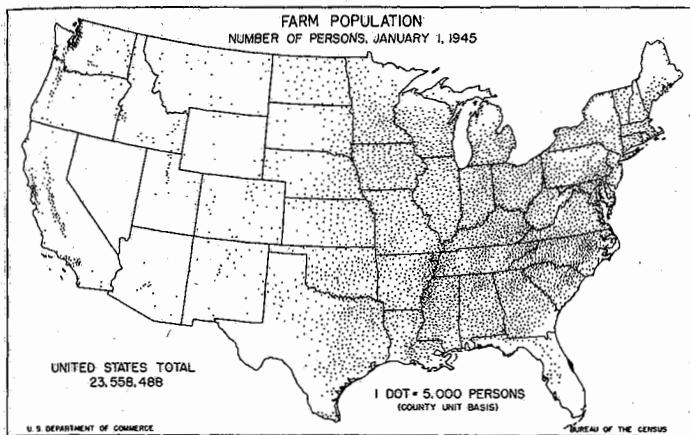
The lowest expenditures for labor in relation to income were, in general, in the corn, cotton, and tobacco areas and in areas where the products for family living represented a high proportion of the total income. Although cotton and tobacco require large amounts of hand labor, the farms are small and money expenditures for labor are partly avoided by the use of croppers and share tenants.

Some of the lowest expenditures for labor in relation to income were in the North Central States where mechanization permits a farm family to handle a comparatively large acreage without dependence on outside help. In Iowa, the expenditures for labor amounted to only 4.9 percent of the total sales of farm products.



FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 3.—FARM DWELLINGS; AND FARM POPULATION.

[Data relate to

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	DWELLING ON FARMS												FARMS NOT REPORTING DWELLINGS		FARM POPULATION (PER- SONS LIVING IN OCCUPIED DWELLINGS ON FARMS)				
	TOTAL			Occupied						Unoccupied			Number	Percent of all farms	Total number of persons	Percent dis- tribution	Average (number)		
	Farms reporting	Per- cent of all farms	Number	Aver- age per farm re- porting	Farms reporting			Total re- port- ing	Per- cent of all farms	Report- ing 1 occu- pied dwell- ing only	Report- ing 2 or more occu- pied dwell- ings	Number	Aver- age per farm re- porting	Farms ¹	Per- cent of all farms	Number	Aver- age per farm re- porting		
1. United States	5721,903	97.7	6,996,538	1.22	5,612,802	95.8	5,149,276	463,526	6,268,577	1.12	570,549	9.7	727,961	1.28	137,266	2.3	23,558,488	100.0	4.02
2. The North	2,442,510	98.3	2,871,255	1.18	2,392,956	96.4	2,207,287	185,669	2,629,004	1.10	212,669	8.6	242,251	1.14	41,068	1.7	9,424,735	40.0	3.79
3. The South	2,804,057	97.5	3,486,952	1.24	2,754,726	95.6	2,536,328	218,398	3,079,201	1.12	301,397	10.5	407,751	1.35	77,959	2.7	12,228,339	51.9	4.24
4. The West	475,365	96.1	638,331	1.34	485,120	94.1	405,661	59,459	560,372	1.20	56,463	11.4	77,959	1.38	39,100	3.9	1,905,414	6.1	3.85
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																			
5. New England	147,598	98.2	168,604	1.14	141,853	94.4	132,785	9,068	154,447	1.09	12,031	8.0	14,157	1.18	2,713	1.8	566,435	2.4	3.77
6. Middle Atlantic	343,247	98.8	415,982	1.21	337,174	97.0	302,402	54,772	395,478	1.14	26,062	7.5	30,504	1.17	4,230	1.2	1,431,206	6.1	4.12
7. E. N. Central	940,171	98.6	1,119,206	1.19	923,767	96.9	836,243	87,526	1,030,465	1.12	75,533	7.9	85,741	1.14	13,628	1.4	3,641,504	15.5	3.82
8. W. N. Central	1,018,558	98.0	1,167,463	1.15	990,160	95.9	935,857	54,308	1,055,614	1.07	99,043	9.6	111,849	1.13	20,479	2.0	3,785,590	16.1	3.67
9. S. Atlantic	1,098,558	96.7	1,262,527	1.25	992,160	95.1	802,819	89,341	1,128,527	1.14	101,437	9.7	134,297	1.32	34,917	3.4	4,717,985	20.0	4.52
10. E. S. Central	938,259	97.5	1,127,823	1.20	920,125	95.9	656,868	63,257	1,006,827	1.09	91,528	9.5	120,996	1.32	23,570	2.5	4,005,930	17.0	4.17
11. W. S. Central	859,220	97.9	1,096,305	1.28	842,441	96.0	776,641	65,800	943,847	1.12	108,432	12.4	152,458	1.41	18,611	2.1	3,504,424	14.9	3.99
12. Mountain	204,248	96.1	275,304	1.35	198,978	93.6	175,675	23,303	233,838	1.18	32,128	15.1	41,466	1.29	8,279	3.9	855,876	3.6	4.03
13. Pacific	271,108	96.2	365,027	1.34	266,142	94.4	229,986	36,156	326,534	1.23	24,355	6.6	36,493	1.50	10,821	3.8	1,049,538	4.5	3.72
NEW ENGLAND:																			
14. Maine	41,534	98.5	46,783	1.13	39,721	94.2	37,754	1,967	42,334	1.07	3,882	9.2	4,449	1.15	650	1.5	158,564	0.7	3.76
15. New Hampshire	18,614	99.1	21,030	1.13	17,785	94.7	16,820	965	19,081	1.07	1,661	8.8	1,999	1.20	172	0.9	65,149	0.3	3.47
16. Vermont	25,765	97.3	29,418	1.14	23,549	88.9	22,100	1,449	25,381	1.08	3,683	13.9	4,037	1.10	725	2.7	95,275	0.4	3.60
17. Massachusetts	36,085	97.5	40,369	1.12	35,474	95.9	35,396	2,076	38,507	1.09	1,445	3.9	1,862	1.29	922	2.5	141,100	0.6	3.91
18. Rhode Island	3,570	99.1	4,348	1.22	3,548	98.5	3,179	369	4,080	1.15	186	5.2	268	1.44	55	0.9	15,624	0.1	4.34
19. Connecticut	22,030	99.1	26,656	1.21	21,776	97.9	19,534	2,242	25,114	1.15	1,174	5.3	1,542	1.31	211	0.9	90,725	0.4	4.08
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
20. New York	147,379	98.6	162,837	1.24	143,822	96.2	128,097	15,725	165,370	1.15	14,818	9.9	17,467	1.18	2,111	1.4	569,724	2.5	3.94
21. New Jersey	25,956	99.0	33,295	1.28	25,810	98.4	22,521	3,289	31,255	1.21	1,581	6.0	2,040	1.29	270	1.0	110,605	0.5	4.22
22. Pennsylvania	169,912	98.9	189,850	1.18	167,542	97.5	151,784	15,758	188,853	1.13	9,663	5.6	10,997	1.14	1,849	1.1	730,877	3.1	4.26
E. N. CENTRAL:																			
23. Ohio	217,179	98.5	261,527	1.20	213,401	96.7	190,736	22,665	242,500	1.14	18,942	7.7	19,027	1.12	3,396	1.5	842,385	3.6	3.82
24. Indiana	173,282	98.5	208,048	1.20	171,086	97.2	153,062	18,024	194,041	1.13	12,298	7.0	14,007	1.14	2,688	1.5	656,167	2.8	3.73
25. Illinois	200,950	98.4	244,349	1.22	197,768	96.6	176,684	21,084	224,236	1.13	17,863	8.7	20,113	1.13	3,289	1.6	759,429	3.2	3.72
26. Michigan	172,776	98.6	204,786	1.19	168,714	96.3	153,545	15,169	187,658	1.11	14,934	8.5	17,128	1.15	2,492	1.4	663,610	2.8	3.79
27. Wisconsin	175,984	99.0	200,496	1.14	172,800	97.2	162,216	10,584	185,030	1.07	13,496	7.6	15,466	1.15	1,761	1.0	719,913	3.1	4.05
W. N. CENTRAL:																			
28. Minnesota	185,717	98.3	204,566	1.10	181,548	96.1	173,606	7,942	190,455	1.05	13,079	6.9	14,111	1.08	3,235	1.7	730,748	3.1	3.87
29. Iowa	206,535	98.9	235,575	1.14	204,346	97.8	190,521	13,825	220,252	1.08	14,111	6.8	15,323	1.09	2,380	1.1	792,159	3.4	3.79
30. Missouri	239,518	98.6	288,566	1.20	232,792	95.8	217,489	15,303	233,005	1.09	30,158	12.4	35,563	1.18	5,416	1.4	855,020	3.6	3.52
31. North Dakota	66,454	95.6	73,665	1.11	64,102	92.2	62,208	1,894	66,232	1.08	6,852	9.9	7,433	1.08	3,066	4.4	269,779	1.1	3.88
32. South Dakota	66,791	97.2	74,616	1.12	65,527	95.4	63,296	2,231	68,154	1.04	5,777	8.4	6,462	1.12	1,914	2.8	253,899	1.1	3.70
33. Nebraska	109,371	97.9	130,538	1.19	107,349	96.1	101,137	6,212	114,765	1.07	13,953	12.5	15,773	1.13	2,385	2.1	403,516	1.7	3.61
34. Kansas	137,108	97.1	159,937	1.17	154,496	95.8	127,600	6,896	142,753	1.06	15,113	10.7	17,184	1.14	4,084	2.9	480,469	2.0	3.40
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
35. Delaware	9,214	99.1	12,309	1.34	9,062	97.7	7,812	1,270	11,337	1.25	799	8.6	972	1.22	82	0.9	37,665	0.2	4.05
36. Maryland	40,688	98.6	55,190	1.36	40,144	97.3	33,267	6,877	50,626	1.26	3,696	9.0	4,564	1.23	587	1.4	194,169	0.8	4.70
37. Dist. of Col.	27	87.5	28	1.04	27	67.5	26	1	28	1.04	—	—	—	—	13	52.5	86	2.15	—
38. Virginia	169,685	98.0	218,390	1.29	167,210	96.6	147,230	19,980	197,690	1.18	17,041	9.8	20,700	1.21	3,386	2.0	801,803	3.4	4.63
39. West Virginia	96,229	98.6	115,974	1.21	93,951	96.2	84,951	8,980	105,469	1.19	9,112	9.3	10,505	1.15	1,371	1.4	450,596	1.8	4.41
40. North Carolina	277,462	98.5	324,668	1.17	273,731	95.2	245,109	29,338	299,400	1.09	21,183	7.4	25,330	1.20	9,950	3.5	1,311,223	5.6	4.56
41. South Carolina	141,140	95.5	172,148	1.22	138,850	94.0	130,832	7,998	152,277	1.10	10,792	9.3	19,871	1.14	4,605	4.5	682,663	2.9	4.62
42. Georgia	218,653	96.8	287,559	1.32	214,966	95.2	196,916	18,050	244,347	1.14	29,578	13.1	43,212	1.46	7,244	3.2	1,015,444	4.3	4.50
43. Florida	55,480	90.7	76,558	1.38	54,239	88.7	47,676	6,563</td											

FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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BY AGE AND SEX; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945

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FARM POPULATION (PERSONS LIVING IN OCCUPIED DWELLINGS ON FARMS)—Continued																AVERAGE PER CAPITA (BASED ON TOTAL FARM POPULATION)							
Average (number)—Con.		Under 14 years old								14 years old and over								All land in farms (acres)	Crop- land har- vest- ed (acres)	Value of farm prod- ucts (dol- lars)			
Per farm re- port- ing occu- pied dwell- ings	Per occu- pied dwell- ing	Total			Boys			Girls			Total			Men and boys		Women and girls							
		Number	Percent of total farm popu- lation	Aver- age per occu- pied dwell- ing	Number	Percent of total farm popu- lation	Aver- age per occu- pied dwell- ing	Number	Percent of total farm popu- lation	Aver- age per occu- pied dwell- ing	Number	Percent of total farm popu- lation	Aver- age per occu- pied dwell- ing	Number	Percent of total farm popu- lation	Percent of total farm popu- lation	Percent of total farm popu- lation						
4.20	3.76	7,512,938	31.9	1.20	3,827,421	16.2	0.61	3,685,517	15.6	0.59	18,045,550	68.1	2.56	7,985,760	33.9	1.27	8,059,790	34.2	1.29	48.5	15.0	769	1
3.94	3.58	2,945,736	28.1	1.01	1,355,512	14.4	0.52	1,200,224	13.7	0.49	6,778,999	71.9	2.58	3,454,430	36.7	1.31	3,324,548	35.3	1.26	47.5	22.5	990	2
4.44	5.97	4,207,426	35.2	1.40	2,104,813	17.9	0.71	2,122,613	17.4	0.69	7,920,913	64.8	2.57	3,835,119	31.4	1.25	4,034,794	35.4	1.35	50.9	8.4	457	3
4.10	3.40	559,776	29.4	1.00	287,096	15.1	0.51	272,680	14.3	0.49	1,345,368	70.6	2.40	695,231	36.5	1.24	650,407	34.1	1.16	165.9	20.1	1,674	4
3.99	3.67	146,083	25.8	0.95	74,308	13.1	0.48	71,775	12.7	0.46	420,352	74.2	2.72	207,471	36.6	1.34	212,881	37.6	1.38	25.6	7.0	836	5
4.24	5.71	378,420	26.4	0.98	193,998	13.6	0.50	184,422	12.7	0.48	1,052,786	73.6	2.73	530,283	37.1	1.38	522,503	36.5	1.36	24.0	10.1	824	6
3.94	3.52	1,002,261	27.5	0.97	514,608	14.1	0.50	487,643	15.4	0.47	2,689,253	72.5	2.55	1,340,674	36.8	1.30	1,298,979	35.7	1.26	31.7	16.8	885	7
3.82	3.59	1,118,982	29.6	1.06	572,598	15.1	0.54	546,384	14.4	0.52	2,635,608	70.4	2.55	1,375,982	36.3	1.30	1,290,628	34.1	1.22	74.8	35.1	1,177	8
4.76	4.18	1,700,961	36.1	1.51	862,923	18.3	0.76	838,038	17.8	0.74	3,077,024	63.9	2.67	1,454,009	30.8	1.29	1,583,015	35.1	1.39	20.5	5.8	446	9
4.35	3.98	1,425,278	35.6	1.42	723,560	18.1	0.72	701,718	17.5	0.70	2,580,652	64.4	2.55	1,289,618	30.9	1.23	1,341,034	33.5	1.33	19.0	5.9	349	10
4.16	3.71	1,181,187	33.7	1.25	598,330	17.1	0.63	582,857	16.6	0.62	2,323,237	66.5	2.46	1,142,492	32.6	1.21	1,180,745	33.7	1.25	58.5	14.6	596	11
4.50	3.66	280,869	32.8	1.20	145,955	16.8	0.62	136,934	16.0	0.59	575,007	67.2	2.46	297,920	34.8	1.27	277,087	32.4	1.18	285.8	27.0	1,318	12
3.94	3.21	276,907	26.6	0.85	143,161	13.6	0.44	135,746	12.9	0.42	770,651	73.4	2.36	397,311	37.9	1.22	373,320	35.6	1.14	68.2	14.4	1,964	13
3.99	3.75	45,780	28.9	1.08	23,355	14.7	0.55	22,425	14.1	0.53	112,784	71.1	2.66	56,110	35.4	1.33	56,674	35.7	1.34	29.1	8.3	696	14
3.66	3.42	15,967	24.5	0.84	8,128	12.5	0.43	7,839	12.0	0.41	49,182	75.5	2.58	24,267	37.2	1.28	24,915	38.2	1.31	51.0	6.7	686	15
4.05	3.75	27,621	29.0	1.09	14,063	14.8	0.55	13,558	14.2	0.53	67,654	71.0	2.67	34,513	36.2	1.36	33,141	34.8	1.31	41.5	12.2	837	16
3.98	3.66	33,072	25.4	0.86	16,727	11.9	0.48	16,345	11.6	0.42	108,028	76.6	2.81	52,569	37.3	1.37	55,459	39.3	1.44	14.7	4.1	890	17
4.40	3.85	3,779	24.2	0.93	1,893	12.1	0.46	1,886	12.1	0.46	11,845	75.8	2.90	5,782	37.0	1.42	6,063	38.8	1.49	16.9	4.0	1,027	18
4.17	3.61	19,864	21.9	0.79	10,142	11.2	0.40	9,722	10.7	0.59	70,859	78.1	2.82	34,250	37.7	1.36	36,629	40.4	1.46	17.6	4.8	1,070	19
4.10	3.57	148,604	25.2	0.90	76,704	13.0	0.46	71,900	12.2	0.43	441,120	74.8	2.67	225,750	38.3	1.37	215,370	36.5	1.30	29.8	11.7	933	20
4.29	3.54	24,483	22.1	0.78	12,486	11.3	0.40	11,997	10.8	0.38	86,122	77.9	2.76	45,414	39.5	1.39	42,708	38.6	1.37	16.4	8.3	1,568	21
4.36	3.87	205,353	28.1	1.09	104,808	14.5	0.55	100,525	13.8	0.53	525,544	71.9	2.78	261,119	35.7	1.38	264,425	36.2	1.40	20.6	9.0	624	22
3.95	3.47	228,307	27.1	0.94	116,776	13.9	0.48	111,551	13.2	0.46	614,078	72.9	2.53	305,671	36.0	1.25	310,407	36.8	1.28	26.0	12.9	703	23
5.84	3.88	176,488	26.9	0.91	90,726	13.8	0.47	85,762	13.1	0.44	479,679	73.1	2.47	237,879	36.3	1.23	241,800	36.9	1.25	30.5	16.6	820	24
3.84	3.39	200,938	26.5	0.90	105,017	13.6	0.46	97,921	12.9	0.44	558,491	73.5	2.49	282,937	37.3	1.26	275,554	36.3	1.23	41.6	26.7	1,337	25
3.93	3.54	188,311	28.4	1.00	97,023	14.6	0.52	91,288	14.6	0.49	475,299	71.6	2.53	245,492	36.7	1.30	231,807	34.9	1.24	27.7	12.8	625	26
4.17	3.69	208,207	28.9	1.13	107,066	14.9	0.58	101,141	14.0	0.55	511,706	71.1	2.77	272,695	37.9	1.47	239,011	33.2	1.29	32.8	14.6	922	27
4.05	3.84	228,032	31.2	1.20	116,978	16.0	0.61	111,054	15.2	0.58	502,716	68.8	2.64	266,517	36.5	1.40	236,199	32.3	1.24	45.4	25.4	971	28
5.88	3.60	251,356	21.1	0.95	168,686	15.0	0.54	112,570	14.2	0.51	560,805	70.8	2.55	287,618	36.3	1.31	273,185	34.5	1.24	45.5	27.2	1,555	29
3.67	3.38	242,375	26.3	0.96	123,642	14.5	0.49	116,755	13.9	0.47	612,645	71.7	2.42	305,615	35.8	1.21	306,800	35.9	1.21	41.3	15.1	686	30
4.21	4.07	90,726	33.6	1.37	46,269	16.2	0.70	44,457	16.5	0.67	179,053	66.4	2.70	96,480	35.8	1.46	82,573	30.6	1.25	152.0	77.2	1,451	31
3.87	3.73	76,621	31.0	1.15	40,054	15.8	0.59	38,567	15.2	0.57	175,278	69.0	2.57	97,874	36.6	1.36	82,404	32.5	1.21	169.5	65.1	1,215	32
3.76	3.52	116,448	28.9	1.01	59,646	14.8	0.52	56,802	14.1	0.49	287,068	71.1	2.50	149,376	37.0	1.30	187,692	34.1	1.20	118.3	48.6	1,449	33
3.57	3.37	151,424	27.4	0.92	67,323	14.0	0.47	64,101	13.3	0.45	349,045	72.6	2.45	177,302	36.9	1.24	171,743	35.7	1.20	101.1	47.5	1,340	34
4.15	3.32	10,105	26.8	0.89	5,148	13.7	0.45	4,957	13.2	0.44	27,560	73.2	2.43	15,753	36.5	1.21	15,807	36.7	1.22	24.5	11.0	1,722	35
4.84	3.84	57,986	29.9	1.15	29,459	15.2	0.58	28,527	14.7	0.56	136,183	70.1	2.69	68,441	35.2	1.35	67,742	34.9	1.34	21.6	9.0	785	36
3.19	3.07	11	12.8	0.39	6	7.0	0.21	5	5.8	0.18	75	87.2	2.68	30	40.7	1.25	40	46.5	1.43	21.6	10.1	6,886	37
4.80	4.06	270,058	33.7	1.37	136,948	17.1	0.69	133,105	16.6	0.67	531,750	66.3	2.69	255,032	31.8	1.29	276,718	34.5	1.40	20.4	4.9	392	38
4.58	4.08	147,875	34.5	1.40	75,937	17.5	0.72	71,958	16.7	0.68</td													

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 4.—FARM DWELLINGS AND FARM POPULATION FOR FARMS REPORTING 1 OCCUPIED DWELLING ONLY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING 1 OC- UPIED DWELLING ONLY		OCCUPIED DWELLINGS ON FARMS REPORTING 1 OC- UPIED DWELLING ONLY		NUMBER OF PERSONS ON FARMS REPORTING 1 OCCUPIED DWELLING ONLY							
	Number	Percent of farms reporting occupied dwellings	Number	Percent of total occupied dwellings	Total	Average per occupied dwelling	Under 14 years old			14 years old and over		
							Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men and boys	Women and girls
United States.....	5,149,276	91.7	5,149,276	82.1	20,158,597	3.91	6,429,372	3,274,661	3,154,711	13,727,225	6,830,958	6,896,287
The North.....	2,207,287	92.2	2,207,287	84.0	6,169,086	3.70	2,275,927	1,166,344	1,109,583	5,893,161	3,009,226	2,885,935
The South.....	2,556,326	92.1	2,556,326	82.4	10,551,910	4.16	3,735,784	1,865,986	1,841,798	6,816,126	5,302,032	3,514,094
The West.....	405,661	87.2	405,661	72.4	1,435,599	3.54	417,861	214,331	203,530	1,017,958	519,680	498,258
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	132,785	95.6	132,785	86.0	495,587	3.75	125,674	64,113	61,561	369,913	182,665	187,250
Middle Atlantic.....	302,402	89.7	302,402	78.4	1,188,525	3.86	304,585	156,170	146,195	664,160	456,730	428,450
East North Central.....	856,243	90.5	856,243	80.9	3,065,577	3.66	851,307	427,200	404,107	2,252,270	1,156,661	1,095,809
West North Central.....	985,857	94.5	985,857	88.7	3,441,399	3.66	1,014,581	518,881	495,720	2,428,818	1,254,172	1,172,646
South Atlantic.....	802,819	91.0	802,819	80.0	3,981,208	4.41	1,446,028	733,575	712,455	2,535,180	1,222,948	1,312,252
East South Central.....	856,868	95.1	856,868	85.1	3,566,507	4.16	1,277,447	646,289	629,158	2,289,060	1,100,565	1,188,477
West South Central.....	776,641	92.2	776,641	82.3	3,004,195	3.87	1,012,509	512,124	500,185	1,991,866	978,501	1,013,395
Mountain.....	175,675	88.3	175,675	75.1	674,180	5.84	221,376	113,455	107,941	452,784	233,272	219,512
Pacific.....	229,986	86.4	229,986	70.4	761,459	5.31	196,285	100,896	95,389	565,154	286,400	278,746
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	37,754	95.0	37,754	89.2	142,876	3.78	40,455	20,686	19,769	102,425	50,981	51,442
New Hampshire.....	16,820	94.6	16,820	88.4	58,625	3.49	14,134	7,251	6,885	44,489	21,935	22,554
Vermont.....	22,100	95.8	22,100	87.1	84,517	3.82	24,086	12,281	11,805	60,431	30,810	29,621
Massachusetts.....	35,398	94.1	33,598	86.7	124,740	5.73	28,888	14,519	14,189	98,052	46,610	49,442
Rhode Island.....	3,179	89.6	3,179	77.8	12,810	3.87	2,954	1,507	1,447	9,656	4,756	4,900
Connecticut.....	19,534	89.7	19,534	77.6	72,219	3.70	15,357	7,869	7,468	56,862	27,571	29,291
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	128,097	89.1	128,097	77.5	474,249	5.70	117,018	60,414	56,602	357,233	185,128	174,105
New Jersey.....	22,521	87.3	22,521	72.1	82,774	5.68	17,309	8,961	8,348	65,465	32,942	32,523
Pennsylvania.....	151,784	90.6	151,784	80.4	611,502	4.03	170,040	86,785	85,245	441,462	219,680	221,802
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	190,736	89.4	190,736	78.7	690,240	3.62	185,256	93,928	89,528	506,984	250,920	256,064
Indiana.....	153,062	89.5	153,062	78.9	537,532	5.51	141,188	72,558	68,650	396,344	186,806	189,558
Illinois.....	176,884	89.3	176,884	78.8	620,525	5.51	159,784	81,957	77,807	480,761	233,837	226,924
Michigan.....	153,545	91.0	153,545	81.6	566,229	5.69	159,904	82,402	77,502	406,525	208,464	197,841
Wisconsin.....	182,218	95.9	182,218	87.7	649,051	4.00	187,195	96,355	90,840	461,856	246,614	215,242
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	175,806	95.6	175,806	91.2	681,511	5.85	212,882	109,149	105,733	468,829	246,759	219,890
Iowa.....	190,521	93.2	190,521	86.5	705,143	3.70	205,592	106,456	100,138	489,551	256,798	242,755
Missouri.....	217,489	95.4	217,489	88.0	751,165	5.45	210,018	107,085	102,881	541,149	270,244	270,905
North Dakota.....	62,208	97.0	62,208	95.9	257,855	4.14	88,764	44,246	42,518	170,871	92,160	78,711
South Dakota.....	65,296	96.6	65,296	92.9	240,072	3.79	74,409	37,866	36,543	185,663	87,817	77,846
Nebraska.....	101,137	94.2	101,137	88.1	384,827	5.61	104,532	53,438	51,084	260,295	135,427	124,868
Kansas.....	127,800	94.8	127,800	89.4	441,046	5.46	120,586	61,821	58,785	520,880	182,889	157,671
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	7,812	88.0	7,812	68.9	27,858	3.56	7,344	5,715	5,829	20,494	10,238	10,256
Maryland.....	33,287	82.9	33,287	65.7	133,876	4.02	38,352	19,554	18,788	95,544	47,973	47,571
District of Columbia.....	28	96.5	28	92.9	73	2.81	11	6	5	62	30	32
Virginia.....	147,250	86.1	147,250	74.5	628,213	4.25	208,941	106,028	102,913	417,272	200,064	217,208
West Virginia.....	64,951	90.4	64,951	80.5	362,268	4.26	124,285	65,844	60,439	237,985	114,805	123,182
North Carolina.....	254,109	92.8	254,109	84.9	1,164,988	4.58	452,359	218,098	213,261	752,807	351,024	381,583
South Carolina.....	150,852	94.2	150,852	85.9	612,955	4.69	246,295	125,818	122,475	586,860	176,585	180,275
Georgia.....	196,916	91.6	196,916	80.6	870,287	4.42	327,314	166,249	161,065	542,975	265,305	279,668
Florida.....	47,676	87.9	47,676	70.7	182,754	3.83	61,161	31,281	29,870	121,583	59,126	62,457
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	207,535	91.7	207,535	85.0	845,217	4.07	294,319	143,357	144,982	550,898	270,187	280,711
Tennessee.....	205,472	91.0	205,472	81.3	836,514	4.07	278,598	142,184	136,234	557,916	268,078	289,856
Alabama.....	199,284	92.0	199,284	82.1	876,688	4.40	327,777	168,856	160,942	548,911	261,888	287,023
Mississippi.....	244,597	97.5	244,597	95.6	1,008,288	4.12	376,955	189,953	187,000	651,355	300,450	350,906
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	179,959	95.8	179,959	88.1	703,062	3.91	243,827	125,504	120,525	459,456	224,555	234,800
Louisiana.....	115,982	92.4	115,982	79.0	491,099	4.23	185,462	93,050	92,412	305,857	148,866	166,772
Oklahoma.....	147,428	92.6	147,428	84.5	585,695	5.84	96,909	93,893	97,891	374,891	187,102	187,789
Texas.....	333,292	91.1	333,292	80.6	1,244,341	5.75	392,418	198,861	195,557	851,923	417,999	433,924
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	32,376	91.5	32,376	82.2	114,410	3.65	34,141	17,449	16,882	80,269	43,810	36,659
Idaho.....	35,074	88.8	35,074	77.8	132,659	3.78	43,938	22,580	21,378	88,721	45,495	45,226
Wyoming.....	10,809	85.8	10,809	71.0	39,945	5.70	12,507	6,418	6,088	27,458	14,570	12,888
Colorado.....	39,321	86.3	39,321	72.4	145,764	5.71	45,823	25,466	22,187	100,141	51,800	48,541
New Mexico.....	25,601	89.5	25,601	76.6	109,155	4.26	59,697	20,029	19,888	89,438	34,618	34,820
Arizona.....	9,743	80.2	9,743	54.0	36,528	5.75	11,457	5,910	5,547	25,071	12,488	12,583
Utah.....	20,117	91.6	20,117	82.9	86,227	4.29	31,277	16,220	15,057	54,950	27,181	27,789
Nevada.....	2,634	82.5	2,634	64.0	9,492	3.60	2,736	1,382	1,554	6,766	3,710	3,046
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	69,977	90.0	69,977	79.3	238,746	3.41	66,258	34,000	32,258	172,488	87,976	84,512
Oregon.....	54,791	89.9	54,791	79.0	185,288	3.35	49,468	26,860	25,808	155,820	67,788	66,054
California.....	105,218	82.6	105,218	62.3	359,405	3.25	80,559	41,056	39,523	258,846	150,646	128,200

FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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Table 5.—FARM DWELLINGS AND FARM POPULATION FOR FARMS REPORTING 2 OR MORE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING 2 OR MORE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS		OCCUPIED DWELLINGS ON FARMS REPORTING 2 OR MORE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS		NUMBER OF PERSONS ON FARMS REPORTING 2 OR MORE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS									
	Number	Percent of farms reporting occupied dwellings	Number	Percent of total occupied dwellings	Average per farm reporting	Total	Average per farm reporting	Average per occupied dwelling	Under 14 years old			14 years old and over		
									Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men and boys	Women and girls
United States.....	463,526	8.5	1,119,301	17.9	2.41	3,401,891	7.34	3.04	1,083,566	552,760	530,806	2,318,325	1,154,822	1,163,503
The North.....	185,669	7.8	421,717	16.0	2.27	1,255,647	6.76	2.98	369,809	189,188	180,641	885,838	445,184	440,654
The South.....	218,398	7.9	542,875	17.6	2.49	1,678,429	7.68	3.09	571,842	290,827	280,315	1,104,787	534,087	570,700
The West.....	59,459	12.8	154,711	27.6	2.80	469,815	7.90	3.04	142,115	72,765	69,350	327,700	175,551	152,149
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	9,068	6.4	21,662	14.0	2.39	70,848	7.81	3.27	20,408	10,195	10,214	50,439	24,808	25,631
Middle Atlantic.....	34,772	10.5	85,076	21.6	2.39	262,681	7.55	3.16	74,055	37,928	38,227	188,626	94,553	94,073
East North Central.....	87,526	9.5	197,222	19.1	2.25	577,927	6.80	2.85	170,944	87,408	85,536	406,985	204,013	202,970
West North Central.....	54,305	6.5	110,757	11.3	2.21	344,191	6.54	2.87	104,401	55,737	50,684	258,780	121,810	117,980
South Atlantic.....	89,341	9.0	225,708	20.0	2.53	736,777	8.25	3.26	254,935	129,550	125,583	481,844	231,061	250,763
East South Central.....	63,257	6.8	149,959	14.9	2.37	439,425	6.95	2.95	147,851	75,271	72,560	291,592	139,055	152,557
West South Central.....	65,800	7.6	167,206	17.7	2.54	500,229	7.60	2.99	188,878	86,208	82,672	331,551	163,991	167,360
Mountain.....	25,303	11.7	58,165	24.9	2.50	181,716	7.80	3.12	59,493	30,500	28,993	122,223	64,848	57,575
Pacific.....	36,156	13.6	96,548	29.6	2.67	268,098	7.97	2.98	82,622	42,265	40,357	205,477	110,903	94,574
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	1,987	5.0	4,580	10.8	2.33	15,686	7.97	3.42	5,525	2,889	2,656	10,361	5,129	5,232
New Hampshire.....	965	5.4	2,211	11.6	2.29	6,528	6.76	2.95	1,833	877	856	4,693	2,352	2,561
Vermont.....	1,449	6.2	3,281	12.9	2.28	10,756	7.42	3.28	3,535	1,782	1,753	7,223	3,703	3,520
Massachusetts.....	2,076	5.9	5,109	15.5	2.46	18,360	7.98	5.20	4,384	2,208	2,176	11,976	5,959	6,017
Rhode Island.....	369	10.4	901	22.1	2.44	3,014	6.17	3.35	825	366	439	2,189	1,026	1,163
Connecticut.....	2,242	10.5	5,580	22.2	2.49	18,504	8.25	3.32	4,507	2,273	2,234	13,987	6,859	7,538
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	15,725	10.9	57,273	22.5	2.37	115,475	7.54	3.10	31,588	16,290	15,298	83,887	42,622	41,265
New Jersey.....	3,289	12.7	8,734	27.9	2.66	27,831	8.46	3.19	7,174	3,525	3,649	20,657	10,472	10,185
Pennsylvania.....	15,758	9.4	37,069	19.6	2.35	119,375	7.58	3.22	35,293	18,013	17,280	84,082	41,459	42,625
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	22,665	10.6	51,764	21.3	2.28	152,145	6.71	2.94	45,051	22,948	22,205	107,094	52,751	54,343
Indiana.....	18,024	10.5	40,979	21.1	2.27	118,635	6.58	2.90	55,300	18,168	17,132	83,355	41,073	42,282
Illinois.....	21,084	10.7	47,552	21.2	2.28	158,804	6.59	2.92	41,174	21,060	20,114	97,750	49,100	48,650
Michigan.....	15,189	9.0	34,115	18.2	2.25	97,581	6.42	2.85	28,407	14,821	13,786	68,974	35,008	33,966
Wisconsin.....	10,584	8.1	22,814	12.3	2.18	70,882	6.70	3.11	21,012	10,711	10,301	49,850	26,081	23,769
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	7,942	4.4	18,849	8.8	2.12	49,237	6.20	2.92	15,150	7,829	7,521	54,087	17,778	18,509
Iowa.....	13,825	6.8	28,751	15.5	2.15	87,016	6.29	2.95	25,764	15,250	12,584	61,252	30,822	30,450
Missouri.....	15,303	6.6	35,514	14.0	2.32	105,855	6.79	2.92	32,359	16,557	15,802	71,496	35,571	35,925
North Dakota.....	1,894	3.0	4,024	6.1	2.12	12,144	6.41	3.02	3,982	2,023	1,939	8,182	4,320	3,862
South Dakota.....	2,231	5.4	4,858	7.1	2.18	13,827	6.20	2.85	4,212	2,188	2,024	8,615	5,057	4,558
Nebraska.....	6,212	5.8	13,628	11.9	2.19	38,689	6.25	2.84	11,916	6,208	5,708	26,773	13,949	12,824
Kansas.....	6,896	5.1	15,153	10.8	2.20	39,425	5.72	2.80	11,038	5,702	5,358	26,385	14,515	14,072
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	1,270	14.0	3,525	31.1	2.78	9,827	7.74	2.79	2,761	1,453	1,328	7,066	3,515	3,551
Maryland.....	6,877	17.1	17,559	34.3	2.52	80,295	8.77	3.47	19,654	9,925	9,729	40,659	20,468	20,171
District of Columbia.....	1	3.7	2	7.1	2.00	13	15.00	6.50				13	5	8
Virginia.....	19,980	11.9	50,460	25.5	2.53	175,590	8.79	3.48	61,112	30,920	30,192	114,478	54,968	59,510
West Virginia.....	8,890	9.6	20,518	19.5	2.28	68,528	7.61	3.35	23,592	12,065	11,499	44,736	21,226	23,510
North Carolina.....	19,822	7.2	45,229	15.1	2.51	146,257	7.45	3.25	51,040	25,892	25,148	95,217	44,761	50,456
South Carolina.....	7,998	5.8	21,445	14.1	2.68	69,710	8.72	3.25	25,850	13,058	12,812	45,880	20,511	23,549
Georgia.....	18,050	8.4	47,431	19.4	2.63	145,157	8.04	3.06	50,850	25,825	25,007	94,327	45,073	49,254
Florida.....	8,583	12.1	19,739	29.3	3.01	61,802	9.39	3.12	20,094	10,226	9,868	41,508	20,534	20,974
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	18,802	8.5	42,414	17.0	2.26	128,111	6.81	3.02	42,802	21,774	21,028	85,309	41,670	43,639
Tennessee.....	20,311	9.0	47,410	18.7	2.33	145,187	7.15	3.06	47,717	24,541	23,376	97,470	46,220	51,250
Alabama.....	17,281	8.0	45,337	17.9	2.51	123,969	7.17	2.88	45,588	22,185	21,405	80,381	37,799	42,582
Mississippi.....	8,683	2.7	18,798	6.4	2.45	42,156	6.14	2.51	15,724	6,975	6,751	28,432	13,346	16,068
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	11,967	6.2	29,018	15.9	2.42	79,458	6.84	2.74	27,124	14,080	15,044	52,334	25,202	27,132
Louisiana.....	9,479	7.6	30,846	21.0	3.25	103,028	10.87	3.34	36,596	18,385	18,233	66,432	32,541	33,891
Oklahoma.....	11,830	7.4	26,977	16.5	2.28	74,255	6.28	2.75	25,048	12,758	12,290	49,207	24,345	24,864
Texas.....	52,524	8.9	80,365	19.4	2.47	245,488	7.49	3.03	80,110	41,005	39,105	185,378	81,905	81,475
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	3,017	8.5	7,016	17.8	2.33	20,141	6.88	2.87	5,582	2,922	2,840	14,579	8,237	8,542
Idaho.....	4,418	11.2	9,993	22.2	2.28	29,535	6.89	2.98	9,864	5,046	4,918	19,571	10,036	9,555
Wyoming.....	1,787	14.2	4,410	29.0	2.47	13,479	7.54	3.08	3,984	2,058	1,908	9,515	5,368	4,147
Colorado.....	6,261	13.7	15,016	27.6	2.40	46,556	7.44	3.10	15,386	7,927	7,459	31,170	16,082	15,088
New Mexico.....	3,001	10.5	7,806	25.4	2.80	25,118	8.57	5.22	8,802	4,498	4,304	16,514	8,299	8,015
Arizona.....	2,406	19.8	8,297	48.0	3.45	28,400	11.80	3.42	9,715	4,977	4,738	18,885	9,987	8,718
Utah.....	1,855	8.4	4,146	17.1	2.23	13,782	7.43	3.32	5,016	2,520	2,496	8,746	4,314	4,432
Nevada.....	560	17.5	1,443	36.0	2.65	4,727	8.44	3.19	1,084	552	532	3,6		

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 6.—OCCUPIED DWELLINGS ON FARMS, 1920 TO 1945; AND UNOCCUPIED

[Figures for 1940, 1930, and 1920 are from Censuses of Housing and Population and

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARM DWELLINGS																
	Total							Occupied									
	Farms reporting		Number			Average per farm (all farms)		Farms reporting		Number			Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)				
	1945	1935	1945	1940 ¹	1935	1945	1940	1945	1935	1940	1935	1920	1940- 1945	1935- 1940			
1 United States	5,721,903	6,489,491	6,996,538	7,730,546	7,844,409	1.19	1.27	1.15	5,612,802	6,422,088	6,268,577	7,188,848	7,360,212	6,668,681	6,751,204	-12.8	-2.3
2 The North	2,442,510	2,735,634	2,971,255	3,126,744	3,145,841	1.16	1.21	1.12	2,392,956	2,705,108	2,629,004	2,918,718	2,988,876	2,721,661	2,832,999	-9.9	-2.3
3 The South	2,804,057	3,215,401	3,486,952	3,900,968	3,985,590	1.21	1.30	1.16	2,754,726	3,193,154	3,079,201	3,644,919	3,741,537	3,539,822	3,400,664	-15.5	-2.6
4 The West	475,356	538,456	638,331	702,854	714,978	1.29	1.58	1.25	465,120	523,826	560,372	625,211	629,799	547,198	517,541	-10.4	-0.7
GEOG. DIV.:																	
5 New England	147,598	155,272	168,604	172,975	181,027	1.12	1.28	1.14	141,853	149,658	154,447	155,455	167,810	132,612	151,468	-0.6	-7.4
6 Middle Atlantic	343,247	388,387	415,982	470,724	471,823	1.20	1.35	1.19	357,174	383,214	405,478	434,535	382,155	442,583	-11.3	-1.9	
7 R. N. Central	940,171	1,056,895	1,115,206	1,228,408	1,220,200	1.17	1.22	1.13	923,769	1,046,597	1,033,465	1,184,056	1,155,086	1,051,511	1,125,065	-11.2	-0.1
8 W. N. Central	1,011,494	1,137,080	1,187,465	1,250,784	1,272,791	1.13	1.15	1.08	990,160	1,125,639	1,055,614	1,184,865	1,213,147	1,145,405	1,113,885	-9.4	-4.0
9 S. Atlantic	1,008,558	1,080,691	1,262,824	1,362,208	1,399,308	1.21	1.34	1.22	992,180	1,072,088	1,128,527	1,275,753	1,504,436	1,160,516	1,255,563	-11.5	-2.2
10 E. S. Central	956,259	1,084,591	1,127,825	1,243,558	1,255,601	1.18	1.22	1.10	920,125	1,058,376	1,006,827	1,178,515	1,185,528	1,090,804	1,077,185	-14.6	-1.4
11 W. S. Central	859,220	1,070,119	1,096,305	1,294,160	1,328,681	1.25	1.34	1.17	842,441	1,062,690	943,847	1,190,877	1,241,573	1,148,502	1,068,116	-20.7	-4.1
12 Mountain	204,248	257,072	275,504	314,840	340,805	1.30	1.35	1.26	248,926	248,926	233,858	272,869	255,967	267,219	267,219	-6.8	-6.8
13 Pacific	271,108	281,584	363,027	588,921	574,175	1.29	1.40	1.25	266,142	274,900	326,534	352,342	557,090	291,251	250,522	-7.3	4.5
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14 Maine	41,534	40,846	46,763	48,117	46,609	1.11	1.23	1.11	39,721	40,092	42,534	43,045	43,642	40,186	47,768	-1.7	-1.4
15 New Hampshire	18,614	17,401	21,050	21,609	20,556	1.12	1.31	1.15	17,785	17,147	19,051	18,405	18,955	15,785	19,763	3.4	-2.9
16 Vermont	25,765	26,439	29,418	28,841	30,595	1.11	1.22	1.14	25,549	25,741	25,581	25,067	28,498	25,415	29,417	1.3	-12.0
17 Massachusetts	36,085	35,521	40,568	39,566	40,093	1.09	1.25	1.14	35,474	35,092	38,507	37,454	37,660	27,982	28,655	2.8	-0.5
18 Rhode Island	3,570	4,147	4,348	5,126	5,294	1.21	1.70	1.22	3,548	4,078	4,080	4,817	4,893	3,612	3,805	-15.3	-1.6
19 Connecticut	22,050	30,818	26,656	29,516	37,716	1.20	1.39	1.17	21,776	29,508	25,114	26,867	34,167	19,434	22,042	-5.8	-22.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20 New York	147,379	171,600	182,887	209,144	213,205	1.22	1.36	1.20	145,822	168,269	165,370	187,045	195,287	176,440	200,194	-11.6	-4.2
21 New Jersey	25,956	28,985	35,295	38,869	38,350	1.27	1.50	1.24	25,810	28,818	32,255	35,791	34,426	29,549	35,485	-12.7	4.0
22 Pennsylvania	169,912	187,804	199,850	222,701	222,288	1.16	1.32	1.16	167,542	186,127	188,855	211,510	213,140	186,146	208,904	-10.7	-0.8
E. N. CENTRAL:																	
23 Ohio	217,179	247,058	261,527	285,548	291,522	1.19	1.22	1.14	215,401	244,451	242,500	272,777	278,557	241,796	270,054	-11.1	-2.0
24 Indiana	173,282	195,041	206,048	223,447	227,675	1.18	1.21	1.15	171,086	193,461	194,041	213,395	218,209	199,529	217,031	-9.1	-2.2
25 Illinois	200,950	226,416	244,349	261,844	262,112	1.20	1.23	1.13	197,768	225,095	224,258	251,547	252,096	235,974	246,749	-10.8	-0.5
26 Michigan	172,776	191,767	204,786	239,957	222,391	1.17	1.28	1.15	168,714	188,827	187,658	220,922	208,459	184,537	200,277	-15.1	6.0
27 Wisconsin	175,984	196,613	200,496	217,812	216,700	1.15	1.17	1.08	172,800	194,765	185,050	205,615	189,875	190,954	180,0	-10.0	-1.1
W. N. CENTRAL:																	
28 Minnesota	185,717	198,172	204,586	220,775	214,438	1.08	1.12	1.05	181,548	196,821	190,455	211,529	206,521	190,667	179,705	-10.0	2.5
29 Iowa	206,555	215,672	235,575	240,535	259,465	1.13	1.15	1.08	204,546	214,484	220,252	232,449	232,088	215,508	215,508	-5.1	(*)
30 Missouri	239,518	269,630	288,566	313,608	314,593	1.19	1.22	1.13	232,792	267,176	253,003	292,555	297,778	269,218	274,048	-15.5	-1.8
31 North Dakota	66,454	78,860	75,665	78,820	87,516	1.06	1.07	1.05	64,102	77,193	66,232	71,070	80,845	77,724	77,724	-6.8	-12.1
32 South Dakota	66,791	80,056	74,616	81,542	87,208	1.08	1.15	1.05	65,527	78,359	68,154	72,488	82,010	63,828	75,849	-6.0	-11.6
33 Nebraska	109,371	129,986	150,588	140,160	145,550	1.17	1.16	1.09	107,349	128,814	114,765	125,760	138,554	152,581	125,684	-8.7	-9.2
34 Kansas	187,108	164,724	159,987	175,548	184,421	1.15	1.12	1.06	134,496	162,992	142,758	159,312	175,551	167,695	165,576	-10.4	-9.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35 Delaware	9,214	10,204	12,309	12,441	12,570	1.32	1.38	1.21	9,082	10,134	11,537	11,725	12,124	10,779	11,585	-3.5	-3.5
36 Maryland	40,688	45,218	55,190	59,815	57,409	1.34	1.42	1.29	40,144	42,908	50,628	55,702	54,060	50,258	56,586	-9.1	3.0
37 Dist. of Col.	27	82	57	125	120	0.70	0.68	1.40	27	82	57	57	122	62	(*)	-50.9	-53.3
38 Virginia	169,665	186,569	218,390	225,572	239,420	1.26	1.28	1.21	167,210	186,892	197,690	209,940	223,299	189,119	207,901	-5.8	-6.0
39 West Virginia	96,229	101,310	115,974	116,197	122,948	1.19	1.17	1.17	95,981	100,409	105,469	111,772	117,645	88,401	92,472	-5.6	-5.0
40 North Carolina	277,462	282,671	324,666	347,768	345,656	1.15	1.25	1.15	275,751	286,716	299,358	332,660	325,577	299,581	282,607	-10.0	2.2
41 South Carolina	141,140	155,824	172,148	200,520	205,957	1.17	1.46	1.24	138,850	154,720	152,277	185,892	191,440	174,800	208,205	-18.1	-2.9
42 Georgia	218,653	238,092	287,559	321,937	334,008	1.27	1.49	1.35	214,956	256,501	244,347	295,746	304,425	286,849	334,817	-16.8	-5.5
43 Florida	55,480	60,721	76,558	79,901	81,255	1.25	1.28	1.11	54,259	57,726	67,415	74,259	80,887	59,594	69,594	-9.2	-2.2
E. S. CENTRAL:																	
44 Kentucky	230,622	259,675	276,357	294,528	305,456	1.16	1.16	1.10	226,557	257,845	249,949	281,119	290,845	252,348	272,855	-11.1	-5.5
45 Tennessee	229,070	229,451	301,289	307,865	312,049	1.19	1.22	1.12	225,783	250,192	252,882	287,596	291,197	259,060	262,762	-12.1	-1.2
46 Alabama	219,581	259,311	273,459	312,049	314,853	1.22	1.35	1.15	216,545	258,227	242,601	290,254	299,888	274,479	267,182	-16.4	

FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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DWELLINGS ON FARMS, 1945, 1940, AND 1935; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

are not strictly comparable to those shown for 1945 and 1935. See text discussion]

FARM DWELLINGS—Continued											NUMBER OF FARMS																																																																																																																																																																											
Occupied—Con.		Average per farm (all farms)					Unoccupied				1945	1940	1935	1930	1920	Percent increase or decrease (-)																																																																																																																																																																						
Percent increase or decrease (-) Con.		Farms reporting		Number		1945		1935		1945		1940 ¹		1955		1940		1935		1930																																																																																																																																																																		
1930—1935	1920—1930	1945	1940	1935	1930	1920	1945	1935	1945	1940 ¹	1955	1945	1935	1930	1920	1940	1935	1930	1920	1925	1930—1925																																																																																																																																																																	
1930—1935	1920—1930	1945	1940	1935	1930	1920	1945	1935	1945	1940 ¹	1955	1945	1935	1930	1920	1940	1935	1930	1920	1925	1930—1925																																																																																																																																																																	
10.4	-1.2	1.07	1.18	1.08	1.06	1.05	570,549	401,454	727,981	541,698	484,197	5,859,169	6,096,799	6,812,350	6,288,648	6,571,640	6,448,545	-3.9	-10.5	8.3	-1.3	-1.2	1																																																																																																																																																															
9.8 (³)	-3.9	1.06	1.13	1.05	1.05	1.05	212,669	138,689	242,251	208,026	156,965	2,483,578	2,579,959	2,819,488	2,561,785	2,741,243	2,763,406	-5.7	-8.5	10.1	-6.5	-0.8	2																																																																																																																																																															
10.1	1.07	1.21	1.09	1.05	1.06	1.05	501,397	189,055	407,751	256,049	242,055	2,881,135	5,007,170	3,421,925	3,223,816	3,151,418	3,206,664	-4.2	-12.1	6.1	3.0	-2.3	3																																																																																																																																																															
15.1	5.7	1.13	1.28	1.10	1.09	1.08	56,485	64,750	77,959	65,179	494,456	505,570	570,599	503,047	498,979	478,273	496,088	-5.0	-10.7	13.5	0.8	4.3	4																																																																																																																																																															
26.5	-12.4	1.03	1.15	1.06	1.06	1.05	12,051	10,383	14,157	17,520	15,217	150,311	135,190	158,241	124,925	159,489	156,564	11.2	-14.6	26.7	-21.7	1.9	5																																																																																																																																																															
12.9	-11.4	1.11	1.25	1.11	1.10	1.04	26,062	23,615	30,504	36,370	28,990	347,477	348,100	397,684	557,603	418,868	425,147	-0.2	-12.5	11.2	-14.6	-1.5	6																																																																																																																																																															
10.8	-6.5	1.08	1.16	1.08	1.09	1.04	75,535	50,542	85,741	64,352	55,114	953,797	1,006,095	1,083,587	966,502	1,051,572	1,084,744	-5.2	-7.4	12.1	-8.1	-5.1	7																																																																																																																																																															
5.9	2.0	1.02	1.07	1.03	1.02	1.02	99,045	54,149	111,849	85,921	59,544	1,031,993	1,090,574	1,179,856	1,12,755	1,111,314	1,096,595	-5.4	-7.6	6.0	0.1	1.3	8																																																																																																																																																															
12.4	-7.6	1.08	1.25	1.14	1.10	1.08	101,437	78,119	134,297	86,475	94,872	1,045,475	1,019,451	1,147,155	1,058,468	1,108,061	1,159,976	2.4	-11.1	8.4	-4.5	-4.4	9																																																																																																																																																															
9.6	1.3	1.05	1.15	1.05	1.02	1.02	91,528	50,162	120,996	65,243	60,073	959,829	1,023,349	1,137,219	1,062,214	1,006,052	1,051,600	-6.2	-10.0	7.1	5.6	-4.5	10																																																																																																																																																															
8.1	7.5	1.08	1.23	1.09	1.04	1.07	108,452	69,754	152,458	103,291	87,108	877,831	964,570	1,157,571	1,103,154	1,017,505	996,088	-9.0	-15.2	3.1	8.4	2.1	11																																																																																																																																																															
14.4	-4.2	1.10	1.17	1.08	1.06	1.05	52,128	36,882	41,466	41,971	48,096	212,527	233,497	271,392	241,514	233,392	244,109	-9.0	-14.0	12.5	3.4	-4.4	12																																																																																																																																																															
15.7	16.3	1.16	1.28	1.13	1.11	1.07	24,555	27,868	36,493	34,579	37,083	281,929	276,175	299,567	261,735	285,587	254,184	2.1	-7.8	14.5	-1.5	13.4	13																																																																																																																																																															
8.6	-15.9	1.00	1.10	1.04	1.03	1.02	5,882	2,533	4,449	5,072	2,967	42,184	38,980	41,907	39,006	50,053	48,227	8.2	-7.0	7.4	-22.0	3.7	14																																																																																																																																																															
20.1	-20.1	1.01	1.11	1.07	1.06	1.06	1,661	1,115	1,999	5,204	1,401	18,786	18,554	17,695	14,906	21,065	20,523	13.5	-6.4	18.7	-29.2	2.6	15																																																																																																																																																															
12.1	-13.6	0.96	1.06	1.05	1.02	1.01	3,683	2,110	4,057	3,774	2,466	26,490	23,582	27,061	24,898	27,786	29,075	12.3	-12.9	8.7	-10.4	-4.4	16																																																																																																																																																															
34.6	-2.3	1.04	1.17	1.07	1.09	1.04	1,445	1,707	1,882	2,512	2,433	57,007	51,897	55,094	52,598	33,454	52,001	18.0	-9.1	37.1	-25.5	4.5	17																																																																																																																																																															
28.4	0.2	1.13	1.60	1.13	1.15	1.03	93	283	268	309	401	5,603	4,527	5,322	5,911	4,083	19.5	-30.3	50.5	-15.1	-4.2	18																																																																																																																																																																
75.5	-11.8	1.13	1.26	1.06	1.13	1.07	1,174	2,605	1,542	2,649	3,549	22,241	21,165	32,157	17,195	25,240	22,655	5.1	-34.2	87.0	-26.0	2.6	19																																																																																																																																																															
10.7	-11.9	1.11	1.22	1.10	1.10	1.04	14,818	14,267	17,467	22,101	17,938	149,490	153,258	177,025	159,806	188,754	198,195	-2.4	-13.4	10.8	-15.3	-2.5	20																																																																																																																																																															
16.5	-11.8	1.19	1.39	1.17	1.16	1.13	1,581	1,423	2,040	5,078	1,904	26,228	25,855	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702	1.5	-12.1	15.7	-14.5	-0.1	21																																																																																																																																																															
14.5	-10.9	1.10	1.25	1.11	1.08	1.03	9,665	7,925	10,997	11,191	9,348	171,761	169,027	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250	1.6	-11.6	10.9	-14.0	-0.9	22																																																																																																																																																															
15.1	-10.5	1.10	1.17	1.09	1.10	1.05	16,942	12,041	19,027	12,571	12,965	220,575	233,785	255,146	219,296	244,705	258,695	-5.6	-8.4	16.5	-10.4	-4.7	23																																																																																																																																																															
9.5	-8.2	1.10	1.16	1.09	1.10	1.06	12,298	8,780	14,007	10,052	9,466	175,970	184,549	200,855	181,570	195,786	205,126	-4.6	-8.1	10.6	-7.5	-4.6	24																																																																																																																																																															
6.8	-4.4	1.10	1.18	1.09	1.10	1.04	17,863	9,290	20,113	10,497	10,016	204,259	215,439	231,512	214,497	225,601	237,181	-4.5	-7.7	7.8	-4.9	-4.9	25																																																																																																																																																															
13.0	-7.9	1.07	1.18	1.06	1.09	1.04	14,934	12,624	17,128	19,035	15,952	175,268	187,589	195,517	192,527	196,447	196,447	-6.6	-4.5	18.0	-11.9	-2.1	26																																																																																																																																																															
9.5	-0.6	1.04	1.10	1.04	1.04	1.01	13,496	7,807	15,466	12,197	17,745	186,735	199,877	193,155	189,295	189,295	189,295	-4.3	-6.6	10.0	-5.9	2.0	27																																																																																																																																																															
8.2	6.1	1.01	1.07	1.01	1.03	1.01	13,079	6,797	14,111	9,246	8,117	188,952	197,351	203,302	185,255	188,231	178,478	-4.5	-2.9	9.7	-1.6	5.5	28																																																																																																																																																															
5.6	4.1	1.05	1.09	1.05	1.04	1.04	14,111	6,992	15,323	8,587	7,377	208,934	213,318	221,986	212,490	215,439	215,439	-2.1	-3.9	3.5	0.7	(³)	29																																																																																																																																																															
10.6	-1.8	1.04	1.14	1.04	1.05	1.04	50,158	49,913	55,583	21,053	16,615	242,954	242,954	256,100	278,454	255,940	263,004	-5.1	-8.0	8.8	-1.7	-1.0	30																																																																																																																																																															
4.0	(³)	0.95	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	6,852	5,955	7,433	7,750	6,671	69,520	73,962	84,606	77,795	77,690	80,088	-12.6	8.5	2.6	-2.2	31	-1.9	10.5	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.02	5,777	4,953	6,462	9,054	5,198	68,705	72,454	83,305	83,157	79,537	74,657	-5.2	-15.0	0.2	4.6	6.6	32	4.7	5.5	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.02	1.01	13,955	6,460	15,775	14,000	11,756	121,062	121,062	135,616	129,458	127,754	124,701	-7.7	-9.4	3.2	1.5	2.7	33	4.7	1.3	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.05	1.01	15,113	8,181	17,184	16,051	8,870	141,192	158,527	174,589	165,042	165,042	165,042	-9.7	-10.5	5.1	0.1	0.4	34	12.5	-6.9	1.22	1.50	1.17	1.11	1.14	799	402	972	718	446	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140	5.4	-15.4	6.9	-5.4	1.2	35	7.6	-13.9	1.23	1.32	1.22	1.16	1.22	3,696	2,856	4,564	4,115	3,349	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,205	49,001	47,908	-2.0	-5.2	2.8	-11.8	2.5	36	96.8	(*)	0.70	0.86	1.37	0.60	(*)	—	—	—	5	40	65	89	104	139	204	-58.5	-27.0	-14.4	-25.2	-31.9	37	18.1	-9.0	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.11	1.12	17,041	15,876	20,700	13,632	16,121	173,051	174,885	197,582	170,610	1
-1.9	10.5	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.02	5,777	4,953	6,462	9,054	5,198	68,705	72,454	83,305	83,157	79,537	74,657	-5.2	-15.0	0.2	4.6	6.6	32																																																																																																																																																															
4.7	5.5	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.02	1.01	13,955	6,460	15,775	14,000	11,756	121,062	121,062	135,616	129,458	127,754	124,701	-7.7	-9.4	3.2	1.5	2.7	33																																																																																																																																																															
4.7	1.3	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.05	1.01	15,113	8,181	17,184	16,051	8,870	141,192	158,527	174,589	165,042	165,042	165,042	-9.7	-10.5	5.1	0.1	0.4	34																																																																																																																																																															
12.5	-6.9	1.22	1.50	1.17	1.11	1.14	799	402	972	718	446	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140	5.4	-15.4	6.9	-5.4	1.2	35																																																																																																																																																															
7.6	-13.9	1.23	1.32	1.22	1.16	1.22	3,696	2,856	4,564	4,115	3,349	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,205	49,001	47,908	-2.0	-5.2	2.8	-11.8	2.5	36																																																																																																																																																															
96.8	(*)	0.70	0.86	1.37	0.60	(*)	—	—	—	5	40	65	89	104	139	204	-58.5	-27.0	-14.4	-25.2	-31.9	37																																																																																																																																																																
18.1	-9.0	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.11	1.12	17,041	15,876	20,700	13,632	16,121	173,051	174,885	197,582	170,610	1																																																																																																																																																																						

Table 7.—FARM POPULATION AND TOTAL POPULATION.

[Figures are from Censuses of Agriculture and Population, supplemented by estimates, and are not strictly comparable because of differences in
and farm population relate to Apr. 1 for

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		FARM POPULATION																
		Number of persons						Percent increase or decrease (-)					Percent of total population					
		1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1940-1945	1935-1940	1930-1935	1925-1930	1920-1925	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920
1	United States.....	25,556,486	30,546,911	31,800,907	30,445,350	28,981,668	31,614,269	-22.9	-3.9	4.5	5.1	-8.3	17.9	23.2	25.0	24.8	25.0	29.9
2	The North.....	9,424,735	11,759,928	12,492,717	11,838,058	11,910,942	12,603,895	-19.9	-5.9	5.5	-0.6	-5.5	12.9	15.4	16.6	16.2	17.2	19.8
3	The South.....	12,228,339	16,398,698	16,926,727	18,319,684	15,028,657	16,827,834	-25.4	-3.1	3.7	8.6	-10.7	28.7	39.4	42.8	43.1	41.8	50.8
4	The West.....	1,905,414	2,387,287	2,581,463	2,287,628	2,042,069	2,182,540	-20.2	0.2	4.1	12.0	-6.4	11.6	17.2	18.6	19.2	19.1	24.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
5	New England.....	566,435	622,621	711,486	573,251	657,755	625,877	-9.0	-12.5	24.1	-12.8	5.1	6.8	7.4	8.5	7.0	8.3	8.5
6	Middle Atlantic.....	1,431,206	1,788,310	1,903,935	1,707,719	1,817,602	1,892,739	-20.0	-6.1	11.5	-6.0	-4.0	5.5	6.5	7.0	6.5	7.5	8.5
7	East North Central.....	3,641,504	4,637,740	4,769,078	4,486,933	4,511,148	4,913,633	-21.5	-2.8	6.2	-0.5	-8.2	15.8	17.4	18.5	17.7	18.8	22.9
8	West North Central.....	3,765,590	4,711,257	5,108,220	5,068,155	4,924,437	5,171,596	-19.6	-7.8	0.8	2.9	-4.8	30.7	34.9	37.5	38.1	37.9	41.2
9	South Atlantic.....	4,717,985	6,059,841	6,203,570	5,898,176	5,680,560	6,166,696	-22.1	-2.5	5.2	4.2	-11.6	24.6	34.0	37.5	37.3	37.7	45.9
10	East South Central.....	4,005,350	5,282,554	5,355,291	5,095,096	4,631,856	5,182,957	-24.2	-1.0	4.7	10.0	-10.6	38.7	49.0	51.7	51.5	48.8	58.3
11	West South Central.....	3,504,424	5,057,011	5,367,844	5,326,412	4,736,241	5,228,199	-30.7	-6.1	1.2	12.5	-9.4	26.8	38.7	42.7	43.7	41.8	51.0
12	Mountain.....	855,876	1,177,708	1,188,018	1,138,718	1,012,100	1,188,367	-23.4	-5.9	4.3	12.5	-13.4	20.1	26.9	30.6	30.8	28.4	35.0
13	Pacific.....	1,049,538	1,269,579	1,193,445	1,148,910	1,029,989	1,014,173	-17.3	6.4	3.9	11.5	1.6	9.4	13.0	13.6	14.0	14.5	18.2
NEW ENGLAND:																		
14	Maine.....	158,564	176,275	184,697	170,995	191,082	197,601	-10.0	-4.6	8.0	-10.5	-3.3	20.2	20.8	22.1	21.4	24.1	25.7
15	New Hampshire.....	65,149	70,484	76,007	62,850	77,450	76,021	-7.6	-7.3	20.9	-18.9	1.9	14.4	14.5	15.8	15.5	16.9	17.2
16	Vermont.....	95,275	106,532	122,655	112,904	114,188	125,263	-10.6	-13.1	8.6	-1.1	-8.6	30.7	29.7	34.4	31.4	32.1	35.5
17	Massachusetts.....	141,100	147,214	163,219	123,255	149,239	116,554	-4.2	-9.8	32.4	-17.4	25.0	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.1
18	Rhode Island.....	15,624	17,508	21,751	16,477	18,665	15,136	-9.7	-20.4	32.0	-11.7	23.3	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.5
19	Connecticut.....	90,723	104,810	143,157	86,770	107,154	93,302	-15.4	-26.8	85.0	-19.0	14.8	5.1	6.1	8.6	5.4	7.1	8.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
20	New York.....	589,724	750,453	784,483	719,929	787,500	800,747	-19.3	-6.9	9.0	-6.2	-4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.9	7.7
21	New Jersey.....	110,805	143,058	144,388	131,098	139,255	145,708	-22.7	-0.9	10.1	-5.9	-3.1	2.6	3.4	5.5	3.2	3.8	4.6
22	Pennsylvania.....	730,877	914,799	975,082	856,694	910,847	948,354	-20.1	-6.2	13.8	-5.9	-4.0	7.9	9.2	10.0	8.9	9.6	10.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
23	Ohio.....	842,385	1,068,655	1,127,405	1,013,229	1,051,718	1,139,329	-22.6	-3.4	11.3	-1.8	-9.4	12.3	15.8	16.6	15.2	16.0	19.8
24	Indiana.....	655,167	816,408	852,994	813,007	798,157	907,295	-19.6	-4.3	4.9	1.9	-12.0	19.1	23.8	25.6	25.1	31.0	31.0
25	Illinois.....	759,429	978,907	1,017,650	999,249	996,568	1,098,262	-22.4	-5.8	1.8	0.3	-9.5	9.8	12.4	13.1	13.1	16.6	16.9
26	Michigan.....	663,610	870,832	840,514	782,394	791,553	848,710	-23.8	5.6	7.4	-1.2	-6.7	12.1	16.6	17.4	16.2	18.3	23.1
27	Wisconsin.....	719,913	882,958	950,515	881,054	883,352	920,057	-18.5	-5.1	5.6	-1.4	-2.8	24.4	28.1	30.3	31.2	35.0	35.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
28	Minnesota.....	730,748	914,609	928,487	895,349	875,749	897,181	-20.1	-1.5	8.7	2.2	-2.4	29.3	32.8	34.2	34.9	34.5	37.6
29	Iowa.....	792,159	950,810	967,979	977,908	951,558	984,799	-14.9	-5.8	-1.0	2.8	-3.4	35.1	36.7	38.4	39.6	39.2	41.0
30	Missouri.....	865,020	1,125,413	1,185,499	1,114,484	1,094,057	1,211,546	-24.0	-4.9	6.2	1.9	-9.7	24.0	28.7	31.2	30.7	31.0	35.6
31	North Dakota.....	269,779	327,945	385,614	397,294	372,886	394,500	-17.7	-15.0	-8.9	6.5	-5.5	51.8	57.6	58.4	61.0	61.0	61.0
32	South Dakota.....	255,899	307,318	358,204	390,205	381,779	362,221	-17.4	-14.2	-8.2	7.9	-0.1	45.7	47.8	53.1	56.3	56.9	56.9
33	Nebraska.....	403,516	498,222	500,694	585,701	566,680	584,172	-19.0	-14.2	-0.9	5.4	-3.0	33.7	37.9	42.2	42.5	42.2	45.1
34	Kansas.....	480,489	606,944	705,743	707,196	701,768	737,577	-20.8	-13.8	-0.5	0.8	-4.8	27.6	33.7	37.6	37.6	38.5	41.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
35	Delaware.....	37,865	45,974	48,558	48,530	44,662	51,212	-18.1	-5.3	4.4	4.2	-12.8	15.1	17.3	19.3	19.5	20.2	23.0
36	Maryland.....	184,169	245,625	241,596	257,456	249,319	278,225	-20.9	1.7	1.7	-4.8	-10.7	8.1	13.5	14.0	14.6	16.0	18.3
37	District of Columbia.....	86	227	552	435	682	894	-62.1	-57.3	22.3	-36.2	-23.7	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
38	Virginia.....	801,603	986,447	1,055,489	950,757	980,162	1,064,417	-18.7	-6.4	10.8	-3.0	-7.9	26.0	36.8	41.8	39.5	40.4	46.1
39	West Virginia.....	450,596	532,615	551,919	449,114	455,204	477,924	-19.2	-5.2	25.1	-1.3	-4.8	25.0	28.0	31.3	26.0	28.6	32.7
40	North Carolina.....	1,311,223	1,659,477	1,623,481	1,589,918	1,446,881	1,501,227	-21.0	2.2	1.5	10.6	-3.6	37.4	46.5	48.9	50.5	50.0	58.7
41	South Carolina.....	682,683	916,811	948,455	916,471	911,885	1,074,693	-26.5	-3.4	3.5	0.5	-15.1	35.8	48.2	53.6	52.7	53.1	63.8
42	Georgia.....	1,015,444	1,367,827	1,405,944	1,418,514	1,309,584	1,685,213	-25.8	-2.7	-0.9	8.5	-22.3	31.8	43.8	47.7	48.8	54.2	58.2
43	Florida.....	244,336	305,240	319,658	278,981	262,181	281,895	-20.0	-4.5	14.6	6.4	-7.0	10.2	16.1	19.8	19.0	20.7	29.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
44	Kentucky.....	973,328	1,261,040	1,307,816	1,178,524	1,185,001	1,304,862	-22.8	-5.6	11.2	1.2	-10.9	37.8	44.5	47.6	45.0	46.1	54.0
45	Tennessee.....	981,501	1,275,582	1,308,482	1,215,452	1,173,316	1,271,708	-23.1	-2.5	7.6	3.6	-7.7	34.1	43.7	46.8	48.5	44.4	54.4
46	Alabama.....	1,000,657	1,343,080	1,386,074	1,340,277	1,186,452	1,355,885	-25.5	-3.1	3.4	14.9	-12.7	35.6	47.4	51.0	50.6	46.0	56.8
47	Mississippi.....	1,050,444	1,403,142	1,532,981	1,362,845	1,129,107	1,270,482	-25.1	5.3	-2.2	20.7	-11.1	50.5	64.3	64.7	67.8	59.1	71.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
48	Arkansas.....	782,520	1,113,102	1,180,258	1,118,464	999,840	1,147,049	-29.7	-5.7	5.4	12.0	-12.8	44.0	57.1	62.4	60.4	55.2	65.5
49	Louisiana.....	594,127	855,949	858,351	830,808	698,179	786,050	-30.4	-0.6	5.5	19.3	-11.4	24.2	36.1	38.8	39.5	35.3	43.7
50	Oklahoma.....	639,946	930,412	1,015,562	1,024,070	925,690	1,017,327	-31.2	-8.4	-0.8	10.6	-8.0	31.5	59.8	42.6	42.7	41.8	50.2
51	Texas.....	1,487,828	2,158,548	2,352,695	2,352,272	2,114,552	2,277,775	-31.1	-7.4	-0.8	11.2	-7.2	21.9	35.7	58.1	40.1	38.4	48.8
MOUNTAIN:																		
52	Montana.....	134,551	176,054	195,282	204,594	182,885	225,867	-23.6	-9.8	-4.6	11.9	-19.0	29.4	31.5	35.5	38.1	34.2	41.1
53	Idaho.....	182,194	202,582	198,985	186,365	172,216	200,902	-19.9	1.8	5.6	8.4	-14.3	32.4	38.6	41.4	42.3	39.5	46.5
54	Wyoming.....	55,424	72,892	74,507	75,182	61,181	67,306	-26.7	-2.2	1.9	18.6	-9.1	21.6	29.1	31.5	32.4	28.5	34.6
55	Colorado.....	192,320	252,863	276,198	282,827	250,492	266,073	-25.9	-8.4	-2.3	12.9	-5.9	17.2	22.5	25.6	27.5	24.6	28.3
56	New Mexico.....	134,251	178,349</															

* Not available.

¹ Estimates. The 1945 figures exclude armed forces overseas.

²Estimates. The 1945
0.06 percent or less.

FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 TO 1945

enumeration and dates. See text discussion. Farm population for 1945, 1935, and 1925 relate to Jan. 1; total population to July 1; both total 1940 and 1930 and to Jan. 1 for 1920.

FARM POPULATION—Continued											TOTAL POPULATION											
Number of persons per farm (all farms)					Number of persons per occupied dwelling					1945 ¹	1940	1935 ¹	1930	1925 ¹	1920	Percent increase or decrease (-)						
1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925							1940-1945	1935-1940	1930-1935	1925-1930	1920-1925		
4.02	5.01	4.67	4.84	4.55	4.90	3.76	4.25	4.32	4.57	4.68	131,975,774	131,669,276	127,250,232	122,775,046	115,831,963	105,710,620	0.2	3.5	3.6	6.0	9.6	1
3.79	4.56	4.43	4.82	4.35	4.56	3.58	4.03	4.18	4.35	4.45	73,041,079	76,120,109	75,047,454	73,021,191	69,314,413	63,681,945	-4.0	1.4	2.8	5.3	8.8	2
4.24	5.45	4.95	5.06	4.80	5.25	3.97	4.50	4.52	4.80	4.95	42,549,706	41,665,901	39,516,019	37,857,653	35,841,795	33,125,803	2.1	5.4	4.4	5.6	6.2	3
3.85	4.68	4.17	4.55	4.09	4.56	3.40	3.82	3.78	4.18	4.22	16,384,989	15,883,265	12,686,759	11,896,222	10,675,757	8,902,972	18.0	9.4	6.6	11.4	19.9	4
3.77	4.61	4.50	4.59	4.12	4.00	3.87	4.01	4.24	4.32	4.15	8,276,140	8,437,290	8,359,760	8,166,341	7,947,416	7,400,909	-1.8	0.9	2.4	2.8	7.4	5
4.12	5.14	4.79	4.78	4.34	4.45	3.71	4.12	4.50	4.35	4.28	25,976,811	27,234,154	26,260,750	24,326,363	22,261,144	20,527,537	-5.7	1.1	3.7	7.9	9.3	6
3.82	4.61	4.40	4.64	4.29	4.53	3.52	3.99	4.09	4.27	4.37	26,456,271	26,826,342	25,825,495	25,297,185	24,052,537	21,475,543	-0.6	3.1	2.1	5.2	12.0	7
3.67	4.32	4.33	4.55	4.43	4.71	3.59	4.04	4.21	4.42	4.84	12,328,857	12,516,990	13,650,045	13,296,915	12,986,077	12,544,249	-8.8	-0.8	2.5	2.4	3.5	8
4.52	5.94	5.41	5.57	5.11	5.54	4.18	4.75	4.76	5.08	5.11	19,142,998	17,923,151	16,562,701	15,793,589	15,013,451	13,990,272	7.4	7.6	4.9	5.2	7.3	9
4.17	5.16	4.69	4.80	4.60	4.93	3.98	4.48	4.46	4.67	4.81	10,349,634	10,778,225	10,325,683	9,887,214	9,495,696	8,893,307	-4.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	6.8	10
3.99	5.24	4.74	4.83	4.68	5.25	3.71	4.25	4.34	4.64	4.89	13,057,074	13,064,525	12,827,455	12,176,850	11,332,646	10,242,224	-0.1	3.5	3.7	7.4	10.6	11
4.03	4.79	4.38	4.72	4.34	4.79	3.66	4.10	4.06	4.45	4.37	4,267,405	4,150,003	3,881,452	3,701,789	3,568,195	3,336,101	2.8	6.9	4.9	3.7	7.0	12
3.72	4.60	3.98	4.39	3.88	4.33	3.21	3.60	3.54	3.95	4.05	12,117,584	9,733,262	8,805,327	8,184,433	7,107,564	5,566,871	24.5	10.5	7.5	15.3	27.7	13
3.76	4.52	4.41	4.38	3.82	4.10	3.75	4.10	4.23	4.26	4.13	765,913	847,226	836,115	797,423	792,245	768,014	-7.2	1.3	4.9	0.7	3.2	14
3.47	4.26	4.30	4.22	3.68	3.70	3.42	3.83	4.01	3.98	3.85	452,174	491,524	480,827	465,295	459,355	443,085	-8.0	2.2	3.3	1.3	3.7	15
3.60	4.52	4.53	4.53	4.11	4.31	3.75	4.25	4.30	4.44	4.26	310,352	356,851	359,611	355,429	352,428	336,397	-13.6	0.7	-0.8	1.2	0.9	16
3.81	4.62	4.65	4.82	4.46	3.70	3.66	3.93	4.33	4.40	4.14	4,185,179	4,316,217	4,249,614	4,154,249	4,082,356	3,947,977	-3.1	-0.6	2.2	2.3	7.8	17
4.34	5.74	5.03	4.96	4.77	5.71	3.63	3.59	4.45	4.32	3.98	758,222	713,346	687,689	680,533	604,397	636,547	-1.4	1.1	1.1	12.6	18	
4.08	4.95	5.05	4.61	4.12	3.61	3.93	4.19	4.46	4.25	4.23	1,766,300	1,709,242	1,665,539	1,608,903	1,505,926	1,380,651	4.5	2.6	3.6	6.7	9.1	19
3.94	4.77	4.43	4.51	4.07	4.14	3.57	3.91	4.02	4.08	4.00	12,584,913	13,479,142	13,374,648	12,588,066	11,185,890	10,385,227	-6.6	0.8	6.2	12.5	7.7	20
4.22	5.54	4.92	5.17	4.69	4.84	3.54	4.00	4.19	4.44	4.29	4,200,941	4,160,165	4,085,385	4,041,334	3,864,371	3,155,900	1.0	1.8	1.1	10.3	16.1	21
4.26	5.41	5.10	4.97	4.54	4.69	3.67	4.33	4.57	4.60	4.54	9,193,957	9,900,180	9,774,121	9,631,350	9,478,122	8,720,017	-7.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	8.7	22
3.82	4.66	4.42	4.62	4.22	4.44	3.47	3.99	4.05	4.19	4.22	6,875,448	6,907,612	6,786,650	6,646,697	6,433,947	5,759,394	-0.5	1.8	2.1	3.3	11.7	23
3.73	4.42	4.25	4.48	4.08	4.42	3.38	3.85	3.91	4.08	4.18	3,437,745	3,427,796	3,351,775	3,238,503	3,119,199	2,930,390	0.3	2.9	3.8	6.4	24	
3.72	4.59	4.40	4.66	4.42	4.63	3.59	3.89	4.04	4.23	4.45	7,721,099	7,897,241	7,630,654	7,305,612	6,485,280	6,485,280	-2.2	1.3	2.2	4.4	12.6	25
3.79	4.64	4.28	4.62	4.12	4.32	3.54	3.94	4.03	4.24	4.24	5,471,774	5,256,106	4,837,606	4,842,525	4,330,977	3,668,412	4.1	8.7	-0.1	11.8	18.1	26
4.05	4.75	4.66	4.85	4.68	4.86	3.89	4.29	4.47	4.64	4.82	2,952,205	3,137,587	3,070,111	2,939,006	2,862,802	2,632,067	-5.9	2.2	4.5	2.7	8.8	27
3.87	4.63	4.57	4.83	4.65	5.03	3.84	4.32	4.50	4.70	4.99	2,497,485	2,792,300	2,716,686	2,563,953	2,539,859	2,387,125	-10.6	2.8	6.0	0.9	6.4	28
3.79	4.36	4.36	4.55	4.46	4.61	3.60	4.01	4.17	4.36	4.57	2,259,526	2,558,268	2,525,794	2,470,939	2,426,692	2,404,021	-11.0	0.6	2.1	1.8	0.9	29
3.52	4.39	4.25	4.35	4.20	4.61	3.38	3.85	3.97	4.14	4.42	3,556,693	3,784,684	3,784,684	3,629,367	3,526,455	3,404,055	-6.0	-0.4	4.7	2.9	3.6	30
3.88	4.43	4.56	5.10	4.91	5.08	4.07	4.61	4.77	5.11	5.08	520,935	641,955	669,945	680,845	643,187	646,872	-18.8	-4.2	-1.6	5.8	-0.6	31
3.70	4.24	4.50	4.89	4.55	4.85	3.75	4.24	4.37	4.67	4.78	555,347	624,961	674,157	692,849	682,044	656,547	-13.6	-4.6	-2.7	1.6	7.1	32
3.61	4.12	4.35	4.52	4.44	4.70	3.52	3.96	4.19	4.42	4.65	1,198,492	1,315,834	1,375,238	1,377,963	1,342,993	1,296,372	-8.9	-4.3	-0.2	2.6	3.6	33
3.40	3.88	4.03	4.26	4.23	4.46	3.57	3.81	4.01	4.22	4.45	1,740,379	1,801,028	1,872,075	1,880,999	1,824,867	1,769,257	-3.4	-5.8	-0.5	3.1	3.1	34
4.05	5.11	4.68	4.79	4.35	5.05	3.32	3.92	4.01	4.32	4.42	288,852	266,505	252,055	238,580	221,529	223,003	7.6	5.7	5.7	7.6	-0.7	35
4.70	5.85	5.44	5.50	5.09	5.83	3.84	4.41	4.47	4.72	4.78	2,125,419	1,821,244	1,631,526	1,555,555	1,448,661	16.7	5.3	6.0	4.9	7.3	36	
2.15	3.49	5.98	4.18	4.81	4.38	3.07	3.98	4.36	7.02	(*)	938,458	663,091	607,776	486,869	481,120	457,571	41.5	9.1	24.8	5.6	5.4	37
4.63	5.64	5.33	5.57	5.06	5.72	4.06	4.70	4.72	5.05	5.12	3,079,706	2,877,775	2,719,602	2,421,851	2,423,265	2,309,187	15.0	6.3	4.0	-0.1	4.9	38
4.41	5.38	5.36	5.45	5.04	5.48	4.08	4.77	4.78	5.08	5.17	1,724,677	1,901,974	1,794,007	1,729,205	1,593,005	1,465,701	-9.3	6.0	3.7	8.5	8.8	39
4.56	5.96	5.39	5.72	5.10	5.56	4.36	4.99	4.99	5.34	5.31	3,504,626	3,571,625	3,322,934	3,170,276	2,894,514	2,559,123	-1.9	7.5	4.8	9.5	13.1	40
4.62	6.68	5.73	5.80	5.28	5.58	4.48	4.93	4														

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—PERSONS WORKING ON FARMS DURING FIRST WEEK IN

[Data relate to persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FAMILY AND/OR HIRED WORKERS				FAMILY WORKERS (OPERATOR AND UNPAID MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY)								HIRED WORKERS			
	Farms reporting	Persons working (number)			Farms reporting				Persons working				Farms reporting			
		Total	Average per farm (all farms)	Average per farm reporting	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 or more persons	Total	Average per farm (all farms)	Operators	Farms reporting	Persons	Total	1 person	
1 United States.....	5,155,346	8,373,239	1.43	1.62	5,111,005	3,261,566	1,421,699	427,740	7,624,898	1.30	1.49	4,977,666	1,946,890	2,647,232	402,489	290,416
2 The North.....	2,247,090	3,671,691	1.48	1.63	2,228,495	1,387,141	646,804	195,050	5,354,425	1.35	1.51	2,179,141	878,086	1,175,284	220,075	176,684
3 The South.....	2,480,856	3,944,380	1.37	1.59	2,462,986	1,576,796	820,203	205,269	3,684,767	1.28	1.50	2,588,805	959,120	1,295,962	122,054	78,662
4 The West.....	427,400	757,168	1.55	1.77	419,524	297,629	92,474	29,421	585,706	1.18	1.40	409,720	129,584	175,986	60,360	35,072
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
5 New England.....	117,184	182,269	1.21	1.56	115,271	89,044	20,044	6,183	150,624	1.00	1.81	112,415	28,544	38,209	16,286	10,575
6 Middle Atlantic.....	312,315	538,424	1.55	1.72	308,105	200,028	82,091	25,986	456,814	1.31	1.48	239,249	114,823	157,565	49,613	36,468
7 East North Central.....	856,336	1,380,952	1.45	1.61	849,342	528,305	250,598	70,639	1,273,454	1.34	1.50	826,357	338,253	447,097	79,297	66,088
8 West North Central.....	961,255	1,570,046	1.52	1.65	955,777	569,764	295,771	92,242	1,475,533	1.43	1.54	941,120	396,666	532,413	74,879	63,553
9 South Atlantic.....	890,082	1,444,094	1.38	1.62	881,723	569,752	234,665	77,306	1,322,109	1.27	1.50	849,561	335,559	472,548	52,748	33,240
10 East South Central.....	816,633	1,261,054	1.51	1.54	813,056	524,168	223,567	65,509	1,214,819	1.27	1.49	788,929	506,509	425,890	25,457	17,156
11 West South Central.....	774,141	1,239,232	1.41	1.60	768,225	482,876	224,889	60,460	1,147,859	1.31	1.49	750,315	297,352	597,524	43,849	28,256
12 Mountain.....	187,795	325,299	1.53	1.73	185,337	123,821	44,321	17,195	273,271	1.29	1.47	181,617	64,350	91,654	23,352	14,775
13 Pacific.....	239,605	431,869	1.53	1.80	234,187	173,808	48,153	12,226	312,455	1.11	1.35	228,105	65,334	84,532	37,008	20,297
NEW ENGLAND:																
14 Maine.....	30,644	41,745	0.99	1.36	30,396	25,160	4,065	1,171	37,319	0.88	1.23	29,718	5,832	7,601	2,707	1,926
15 New Hampshire.....	14,826	22,746	1.21	1.53	14,667	11,132	2,512	1,023	19,728	1.05	1.35	14,251	3,854	5,477	1,651	1,081
16 Vermont.....	20,447	34,002	1.28	1.66	20,171	13,564	5,200	1,407	28,884	1.09	1.45	19,760	6,913	9,124	3,601	2,721
17 Massachusetts.....	26,849	46,613	1.26	1.61	28,142	22,588	4,307	1,247	35,462	0.96	1.26	27,228	6,295	8,234	4,666	2,556
18 Rhode Island.....	5,353	6,281	1.74	1.88	5,286	2,052	841	595	5,129	1.42	1.56	3,236	1,281	1,893	476	246
19 Connecticut.....	18,985	30,882	1.39	1.66	18,609	14,348	3,119	942	24,102	1.08	1.30	18,222	4,371	5,880	3,185	2,046
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
20 New York.....	133,539	230,728	1.54	1.75	131,380	88,944	32,580	9,876	188,796	1.26	1.44	128,588	44,546	60,208	25,829	18,896
21 New Jersey.....	24,476	47,658	1.82	1.95	24,100	15,762	6,187	2,151	35,585	1.36	1.48	23,349	8,937	12,236	5,842	3,718
22 Pennsylvania.....	154,300	260,038	1.51	1.69	152,625	95,322	43,344	13,859	232,433	1.35	1.52	147,312	61,140	85,121	17,942	13,854
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
23 Ohio.....	195,455	305,455	1.38	1.55	194,186	124,875	55,323	13,990	283,899	1.29	1.46	186,247	73,841	95,652	15,249	10,479
24 Indiana.....	157,080	240,495	1.37	1.53	156,035	100,267	46,250	9,516	226,850	1.29	1.45	151,989	58,994	74,841	9,770	7,921
25 Illinois.....	186,305	298,886	1.46	1.60	184,185	121,604	47,645	14,936	269,642	1.32	1.46	180,211	65,014	88,451	21,188	17,642
26 Michigan.....	150,386	232,518	1.33	1.55	149,405	98,030	39,655	11,740	217,569	1.24	1.46	144,982	54,817	72,587	10,304	8,342
27 Wisconsin.....	167,160	305,798	1.72	1.85	165,535	85,531	61,545	20,457	275,514	1.55	1.66	160,928	85,587	114,586	24,766	21,704
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
28 Minnesota.....	175,663	299,790	1.59	1.71	174,704	97,520	56,799	20,585	280,205	1.48	1.60	170,779	80,307	109,426	15,887	14,002
29 Iowa.....	197,803	308,897	1.48	1.56	196,542	128,705	53,899	13,936	285,209	1.37	1.45	194,385	69,427	90,826	19,691	17,612
30 Missouri.....	221,559	333,524	1.37	1.51	220,262	144,779	60,370	15,115	317,159	1.31	1.44	216,853	76,098	100,306	11,129	8,801
31 North Dakota.....	63,600	106,256	1.53	1.67	63,149	37,985	17,258	7,906	99,500	1.43	1.58	61,775	26,019	37,725	5,510	4,721
32 South Dakota.....	64,871	109,644	1.60	1.69	64,540	36,759	20,184	7,617	103,464	1.31	1.50	63,669	28,426	39,795	4,875	4,104
33 Nebraska.....	107,690	197,757	1.77	1.84	107,260	50,850	42,651	14,759	184,705	1.65	1.72	106,278	57,017	76,427	9,579	7,822
34 Kansas.....	130,069	214,688	1.52	1.66	129,320	73,386	43,610	12,324	203,291	1.44	1.57	127,383	57,370	75,908	8,210	6,491
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
35 Delaware.....	8,390	14,456	1.56	1.72	8,299	5,455	2,102	742	12,191	1.31	1.47	8,140	2,950	4,051	1,105	716
36 Maryland.....	34,785	64,821	1.57	1.66	35,761	21,492	8,764	3,505	51,761	1.25	1.53	31,791	13,798	19,970	7,778	5,372
37 District of Columbia.....	36	208	5,20	5,78	34	31	1	2	59	0.98	1.15	54	3	5	17	7
38 Virginia.....	140,887	209,559	1.21	1.49	139,027	103,809	25,080	10,138	191,585	1.11	1.38	151,190	41,827	60,595	9,372	5,927
39 West Virginia.....	74,931	113,498	1.16	1.51	74,527	49,434	18,688	6,405	109,732	1.12	1.47	69,608	28,736	40,124	2,096	1,468
40 North Carolina.....	251,954	395,909	1.38	1.57	250,785	155,221	47,055	21,507	381,183	1.33	1.52	244,402	99,754	136,781	8,923	6,409
41 South Carolina.....	134,938	221,749	1.50	1.64	133,735	81,010	40,963	11,862	207,395	1.40	1.55	131,042	54,520	76,555	7,145	4,374
42 Georgia.....	192,056	314,145	1.39	1.64	180,504	118,408	53,151	18,964	234,486	1.30	1.55	185,797	56,589	110,689	9,240	5,764
43 Florida.....	52,125	109,751	1.79	2.11	51,053	34,891	11,981	4,181	73,737	1.21	1.44	49,557	17,282	24,180	7,072	3,205
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
44 Kentucky.....	214,380	317,876	1.33	1.48	213,118	147,617	52,061	13,420	301,352	1.26	1.41	208,515	68,839	92,859	9,985	6,921
45 Tennessee.....	207,118	307,459	1.31	1.48	206,321	135,450	58,672	12,219	296,292	1.26	1.44	200,712	75,115	95,590	6,722	4,897
46 Alabama.....	188,385	293,539	1.31	1.56	187,525	118,104	55,957	13,462	281,958	1.26	1.50	180,502	74,513	101,456	5,733	3,665
47 Mississippi.....	206,752	324,180	1.30	1.66	206,076	125,017	56,657	26,402	325,217	1.27	1.55	189,202	88,044	136,015	5,017	3,013
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
48 Arkansas.....	169,672	260,384	1.31	1.53	168,886	108,139	46,657	14,110	251,528	1.27	1.49	163,894	64,491	87,654	4,694	3,054
49 Louisiana.....	112,896	184,847	1.45	1.64	112,156	70,584	34,241	7,511	165,895	1.28	1.48	108,254	43,262	57,639	5,633	3,128
50 Oklahoma.....	149,185	233,890	1.42	1.57	148,574	92,621	43,189	12,764	223,858	1.36	1.51</td					

FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

295

JANUARY 1945, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1945

January 6, 1945; housework and contract construction work not included. Cash paid for farm labor in table 10]

HIRED WORKERS—Continued								NO WORKERS REPORTED		FARMS BY KIND OF WORKERS											
Farms reporting—Continued				Persons working				Number of farms	Per cent of all farms	Reporting family workers only				Reporting family workers and hired workers				Reporting hired workers only			
2 persons	5 to 4 persons	5 to 9 persons	10 or more persons	Total	Average per farm (all farms)	Average per farm reporting	Number of farms			Operator only	Members of operator's family only	Total	Operator and members of his family	Operator, members of his family, and hired workers	Members of operator's family and hired workers	Number of farms	Per cent of all farms	Operator and hired workers	Operator, members of his family, and hired workers	Number of farms	Per cent of all farms
60,584	50,257	15,127	6,105	748,541	0.15	1.86	705,825	12.0	4,752,857	81.1	2,925,407	1,702,091	125,559	358,148	6.1	258,708	111,460	7,980	44,341	0.8	1
27,459	10,608	4,055	1,289	517,266	0.13	1.44	236,488	9.5	2,027,015	81.6	1,217,886	765,855	45,476	201,480	8.1	152,725	64,879	5,878	18,595	0.7	2
22,213	12,341	6,505	2,533	259,613	0.09	2.15	400,279	13.9	2,558,802	81.9	1,456,006	831,809	70,987	104,184	3.6	67,860	53,130	3,194	17,870	0.6	5
10,912	7,508	4,587	2,481	171,462	0.35	2.94	67,056	13.6	367,040	74.2	251,715	106,429	8,896	52,484	10.6	38,125	13,451	908	7,876	1.6	4
3,151	1,598	722	240	31,645	0.21	1.94	33,127	22.0	100,898	87.1	75,904	22,892	2,602	14,373	9.6	10,823	3,296	254	1,913	1.3	5
7,839	3,440	1,582	484	81,610	0.23	1.54	35,162	10.1	252,702	75.6	161,839	92,789	8,074	45,403	15.1	31,943	12,978	782	4,210	1.2	6
8,803	3,003	1,041	362	107,498	0.11	1.36	97,461	10.2	777,039	81.5	463,201	229,397	21,441	72,303	7.6	47,888	22,871	1,544	6,994	0.7	7
7,666	2,567	890	203	96,515	0.09	1.29	70,758	6.9	886,376	85.9	516,742	356,275	15,359	68,401	6.7	42,369	25,734	1,298	5,478	0.5	8
9,726	5,525	3,062	1,195	121,985	0.12	2.31	153,593	14.7	837,534	80.2	517,745	289,032	50,557	44,589	26,719	14,065	1,605	9,559	0.8	9	
4,408	2,375	1,205	505	46,255	0.05	1.32	145,196	14.9	791,176	82.4	491,981	275,844	23,351	21,862	2.3	14,548	758	3,595	0.4	10	
8,079	4,441	2,240	833	91,393	0.10	2.08	105,590	11.8	750,292	85.2	446,280	286,935	17,079	37,935	4.3	24,593	12,509	831	5,916	0.7	11
4,125	2,495	1,396	561	52,028	0.24	2.25	24,732	11.6	164,445	77.4	107,156	55,966	3,341	20,894	9.8	13,851	6,664	379	2,458	1.2	12
6,787	4,813	3,191	1,920	119,434	0.42	3.23	42,324	15.0	202,597	71.9	144,579	52,465	5,555	51,590	11.2	24,274	6,787	529	5,418	1.6	13
454	206	100	21	4,426	0.10	1.64	11,540	27.4	27,937	66.2	22,654	4,641	642	2,459	5.8	1,910	513	36	248	0.6	14
513	164	81	12	3,018	0.16	1.88	3,960	21.1	13,175	70.1	9,983	3,098	3,094	1,192	1.1	1,150	540	22	159	0.8	15
617	202	50	11	5,118	0.19	1.42	2,043	22.8	16,846	63.6	10,904	5,586	5,586	2,354	1.6	916	55	276	1.0	16	
1,039	626	324	121	11,151	0.30	2.39	8,058	21.8	24,285	65.6	18,941	4,527	815	3,859	4.2	2,908	852	99	807	2.2	17
122	64	31	14	1,152	0.32	2.42	1,270	7.5	2,657	79.3	1,680	1,128	49	429	11.9	325	103	1	47	1.5	18
606	336	136	61	6,780	0.30	2.13	5,256	14.6	15,800	71.0	12,042	3,412	346	2,809	12.6	2,196	572	41	376	1.7	19
4,082	1,878	733	240	41,932	0.28	1.82	15,951	10.7	307,710	72.1	69,585	35,681	2,444	25,570	15.8	17,249	6,075	548	2,159	1.4	20
1,201	561	258	104	12,075	0.46	2.07	1,750	6.7	18,654	71.1	11,470	6,484	680	20.8	20.8	5,688	1,702	71	376	1.4	21
2,556	1,001	391	140	27,605	0.16	1.54	17,461	10.2	136,558	79.4	80,784	50,624	4,950	16,267	9.5	10,701	5,203	565	1,675	1.0	22
1,687	719	278	86	19,556	0.09	1.48	25,120	11.4	182,206	82.6	112,275	64,242	5,689	11,980	5.4	8,070	5,860	250	1,269	0.6	25
1,195	466	146	44	15,665	0.08	1.40	18,940	10.8	147,280	85.7	91,235	52,120	5,845	8,773	5.0	5,804	2,770	199	697	0.6	24
2,359	804	288	95	29,044	0.14	1.37	17,934	8.8	165,117	80.8	105,861	55,671	5,585	19,068	9.5	13,510	5,569	589	2,120	1.0	25
1,201	491	188	82	14,949	0.09	1.45	24,882	14.2	140,082	79.9	88,109	47,752	4,241	9,525	5.4	6,479	2,662	182	981	0.6	26
2,363	525	141	55	30,284	0.17	1.22	10,585	6.0	142,374	80.1	65,721	72,572	4,081	23,159	13.0	14,225	8,410	524	1,627	0.9	27
1,534	372	132	47	19,585	0.10	1.23	13,289	7.0	159,776	84.6	85,034	71,134	5,608	14,928	7.9	9,365	5,248	517	959	0.5	28
1,545	368	145	25	23,178	0.11	1.18	11,131	5.3	178,112	85.2	114,807	61,278	1,927	18,450	8.8	12,208	5,990	232	1,281	0.6	29
1,454	615	218	65	16,365	0.07	1.47	21,375	8.8	210,450	86.6	135,440	71,780	5,260	9,852	4.0	6,724	2,959	149	1,297	0.5	30
565	175	45	4	6,756	0.10	1.25	5,920	8.5	58,090	83.6	34,051	22,906	1,155	5,059	7.5	3,099	1,759	221	451	0.5	31
554	177	45	13	6,180	0.09	1.27	5,834	5.6	59,998	87.5	33,537	25,662	4,542	6.6	2,575	1,895	72	351	0.5	32	
1,137	449	144	27	13,052	0.12	1.36	4,066	5.6	98,111	87.8	45,963	51,296	852	9,149	8.2	4,280	4,739	130	430	0.4	33
1,119	413	165	24	11,397	0.08	1.59	11,123	7.9	121,859	86.5	67,850	52,269	1,760	7,461	5.3	4,120	5,184	177	749	0.5	34
198	95	75	28	2,265	0.24	2.05	906	9.7	7,285	78.4	4,726	2,420	189	1,014	10.9	625	571	20	91	1.0	55
1,474	634	235	63	13,060	0.32	1.58	6,490	15.7	27,007	65.4	15,725	9,559	1,725	6,754	16.4	4,238	2,269	247	1,024	2.5	56
3	5	4	169	4.25	9.94	4	10.0	19	47.45	18	5	5	15	57.5	15	15	57.5	15	2	50	37
1,889	965	469	122	17,974	0.10	1.92	52,164	18.6	151,515	76.0	91,621	52,310	7,584	7,512	4.5	5,579	1,680	255	1,860	1.1	38
348	181	72	27	3,766	0.04	1.80	22,669	23.2	72,885	74.6	44,753	23,284	4,798	1,692	1.7	1,038	533	121	404	0.4	39
1,421	690	332	71	14,726	0.05	1.65	55,458	12.5	243,031	84.6	146,516	90,418	6,037	7,752	2.4	4,515	2,955	284	1,171	0.4	40
1,579	416	471	105	14,354	0.10	2.01	12,807	8.7	127,793	86.5	75,411	49,911	2,471	5,942	4.0	3,084	1,916	222	1,205	0.8	41
1,533	1,013	604	226	19,657	0.09	2.13	35,881	15.0	182,796	80.9	109,184	67,250	6,362	7,708	5.4	4,951	2,452	345	1,532	0.7	42
1,581	1,130	804	81	5,054	0.05	2.51	56,776	21.5	203,755	77.8	116,763	80,171	6,801	2,841	0.9	1,269	999	75	676	0.3	47
1,809	841	345	69	16,524	0.07	1.65	24,121	10.1	204,595	85.7	138,050	61,965	4,380	8,723	3.7	6,229	2,269	225	1,262	0.5	44
1,031	492	247	55	11,167	0.05	1.66	27,515	11.7	200,596	85.5	127,044	67,944	5,408	5,925	2.5	4,164	1,580	201	797	0.5	45
946	657	375	100	11,581	0.05	2.02	34,986	15.7													

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 9.—PERSONS WORKING ON FARMS DURING SPECIFIED WEEKS,

[Data relate to persons working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks; housework and contract construction work not included. For Censuses

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FAMILY AND/OR HIRED WORKERS								FAMILY WORKERS							
	Farms reporting				Persons working (number)				Farms reporting				Persons working (number)			
	First week of January		Last week of March		First week of January		Last week of March		First week of January		Last week of March		First week of January		Last week of March	
	1945	1935	1940		1945	1935	1940		1945	1935	1940		1945	1935	1940	
United States.....	5,155,346	6,640,286	5,321,248		8,373,239	12,407,614	9,694,168		5,111,005	6,488,846	5,081,848		7,624,898	10,762,012	7,940,727	
The North.....	2,247,090	2,755,823	2,260,816		3,671,691	4,594,866	3,941,893		2,228,495	2,704,536	2,169,043		3,354,425	3,971,759	3,307,701	
The South.....	2,480,856	3,338,498	2,634,030		3,944,380	6,828,209	4,932,871		2,462,986	3,262,447	2,510,401		3,684,767	6,050,583	4,048,108	
The West.....	427,400	545,965	426,802		757,168	984,539	819,804		419,524	521,063	402,404		585,706	739,670	584,918	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	117,184	149,760	114,625		182,269	256,309	213,915		115,271	142,806	106,846		150,624	192,869	158,146	
Middle Atlantic.....	312,315	386,448	298,947		538,424	671,887	581,946		308,105	372,351	281,327		456,814	532,832	444,824	
East North Central.....	856,336	1,063,292	875,956		1,380,952	1,748,463	1,491,717		849,342	1,045,887	859,819		1,273,454	1,524,019	1,263,882	
West North Central.....	961,255	1,156,323	971,098		1,570,046	1,918,197	1,654,315		955,777	1,143,692	941,051		1,473,533	1,722,039	1,440,849	
South Atlantic.....	890,082	1,115,452	892,421		1,446,094	2,391,383	1,847,447		881,723	1,079,336	840,904		1,322,109	2,035,708	1,446,086	
East South Central.....	816,633	1,107,504	885,563		1,261,054	2,191,239	1,550,045		813,038	1,086,442	850,393		1,214,819	2,031,214	1,352,218	
West South Central.....	774,141	1,111,742	856,046		1,239,232	2,245,087	1,535,179		768,225	1,084,689	819,104		1,147,859	1,985,661	1,249,804	
Mountain.....	187,795	262,089	197,516		325,299	458,567	382,108		185,337	255,608	188,393		273,271	374,426	276,056	
Pacific.....	239,605	283,876	229,086		431,869	525,972	457,496		234,187	266,255	214,011		312,435	3,65,244	308,882	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	30,644	40,644	32,658		41,745	63,916	55,586		50,396	59,656	50,999		37,519	52,476	44,476	
New Hampshire.....	14,826	17,225	13,766		22,746	28,224	25,399		14,667	16,527	12,786		19,728	22,157	18,348	
Vermont.....	20,447	25,939	19,712		34,002	45,157	37,119		20,171	24,984	18,438		28,884	34,335	26,882	
Massachusetts.....	28,949	33,189	28,129		46,613	62,383	57,149		28,142	31,254	25,960		35,462	43,136	39,351	
Rhode Island.....	3,333	4,062	2,452		6,281	7,792	5,746		3,286	3,807	2,116		5,129	5,256	5,317	
Connecticut.....	18,985	28,701	17,908		30,882	46,837	36,916		16,609	26,398	16,547		24,102	35,509	25,772	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	133,539	170,780	132,922		230,728	299,982	254,499		131,380	164,866	125,521		188,796	232,231	190,463	
New Jersey.....	24,476	28,944	22,041		47,658	59,255	54,641		24,100	28,072	20,056		35,585	42,073	33,540	
Pennsylvania.....	154,300	186,724	145,884		260,038	312,660	272,806		152,625	179,413	135,750		232,433	258,528	220,821	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	195,455	248,584	201,307		303,455	387,930	327,939		194,186	244,193	192,423		283,899	338,393	282,316	
Indiana.....	157,030	197,240	165,423		240,495	321,525	258,141		156,033	194,406	159,223		226,830	287,455	220,924	
Illinois.....	186,305	228,724	187,391		298,686	366,843	322,512		184,185	225,053	177,657		269,642	317,549	260,107	
Michigan.....	150,386	191,573	153,517		232,518	310,147	261,331		149,405	187,911	147,828		217,568	270,955	224,570	
Wisconsin.....	167,160	197,371	168,318		305,798	362,018	323,794		165,553	194,424	162,687		275,514	309,667	275,965	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	175,663	199,955	173,541		299,790	356,247	322,039		174,704	197,728	168,678		280,205	317,401	281,608	
Iowa.....	197,803	219,155	193,781		308,587	368,512	342,144		196,542	216,641	187,002		285,209	319,780	286,293	
Missouri.....	221,559	273,593	227,311		333,524	433,944	360,090		220,262	269,864	219,348		317,159	393,202	314,567	
North Dakota.....	63,600	80,298	67,395		106,256	142,097	124,464		65,149	79,395	65,784		99,500	128,602	110,122	
South Dakota.....	64,871	80,832	63,845		109,644	127,465	108,727		64,540	80,200	62,251		103,464	119,256	97,440	
Nebraska.....	107,690	132,727	112,489		197,757	215,599	179,262		107,260	131,906	109,696		184,705	195,299	158,831	
Kansas.....	130,069	169,763	132,726		214,988	274,533	217,589		129,320	167,958	128,304		203,291	248,499	191,988	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	8,390	10,075	6,277		14,456	16,231	12,047		8,299	9,810	5,403		12,191	15,174	7,675	
Maryland.....	34,785	43,511	35,555		64,821	83,821	74,655		33,761	41,437	31,934		51,761	60,848	48,512	
District of Columbia.....	36	86	49		208	362	226		54	74	23		39	105	37	
Virginia.....	140,887	191,469	151,636		209,559	339,108	269,227		139,027	185,533	142,134		191,585	286,796	211,178	
West Virginia.....	74,931	102,902	82,370		113,498	165,995	134,021		74,527	101,007	79,266		109,732	150,963	119,193	
North Carolina.....	251,954	293,456	237,382		395,909	637,899	473,933		250,785	287,638	227,627		381,183	578,578	415,499	
South Carolina.....	134,938	160,995	124,901		221,749	366,259	298,557		135,755	155,666	116,500		207,395	353,098	227,384	
Georgia.....	192,036	245,205	200,232		314,143	601,843	437,547		180,504	237,561	188,906		294,486	510,385	338,193	
Florida.....	52,125	67,753	54,039		109,751	160,387	147,424		51,053	60,610	49,111		73,737	99,760	76,825	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	214,380	269,302	215,635		317,876	451,137	341,630		213,118	265,564	208,548		301,352	414,222	300,079	
Tennessee.....	207,118	262,856	212,361		307,459	460,970	343,016		206,321	257,928	204,620		296,292	421,474	297,541	
Alabama.....	188,383	269,594	202,375		293,539	636,764	403,162		187,523	264,570	195,076		281,958	588,692	343,588	
Mississippi.....	206,752	305,552	255,192		342,180	642,368	462,237		206,076	300,480	246,509		335,217	606,826	410,910	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	169,672	247,979	190,856		260,384	495,361	339,882		168,886	244,902	184,198		251,528	455,387	284,988	
Louisiana.....	112,896	168,384	135,271		184,847	387,775	259,100		112,136	165,179	130,853		165,895	331,359	202,388	
Oklahoma.....	149,185	208,170	157,062		233,890	381,019	252,330		146,574	205,407	151,012		223,858	349,575	224,976	
Texas.....	342,588	491,209	371,857		560,111	980,932	683,887		538,629	479,181	359,061		506,560	849,840	537,452	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	34,010	48,772	35,852		59,629	81,827	65,221		33,534	47,701	34,686		49,387	68,304	51,816	
Idaho.....	36,577	43,732	36,966		57,282	69,575	65,463		36,284	42,916	35,578		52,267	60,763	51,316	
Wyoming.....	12,10															

FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1935

of 1945 and 1940, persons 14 years old and over and for census of 1935, age not specified. See text discussion. Cash paid for farm labor in table 11]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	HIRED WORKERS						PERCENT OF ALL FARMS REPORTING								
	Farms reporting		Persons working (number)		Family and/or hired workers		Family workers		Hired workers						
	First week of January	Last week of March 1940	First week of January	Last week of March 1940	First week of January	Last week of March 1940	First week of January	Last week of March 1940	First week of January	Last week of March 1940	First week of January	Last week of March 1940	First week of January	Last week of March 1940	
	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	
United States.....	402,489	967,594	892,848	748,341	1,645,802	1,753,441	88.0	97.6	87.3	87.2	95.3	85.4	6.9	14.2	14.6
The North.....	220,075	461,684	406,458	317,266	823,107	634,192	90.5	97.7	87.6	89.7	95.9	84.1	8.9	16.4	15.8
The South.....	122,054	401,958	398,291	259,613	777,626	884,563	86.1	97.6	87.6	85.5	95.3	83.5	4.2	11.7	13.2
The West.....	60,360	103,952	87,919	171,482	244,868	234,686	86.4	95.6	85.7	84.8	91.4	79.0	12.2	18.2	17.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	16,286	37,279	27,215	31,845	63,440	55,769	78.0	94.6	84.8	76.7	90.1	79.0	10.8	23.6	20.1
Middle Atlantic.....	49,613	95,589	76,181	81,610	139,065	137,122	89.9	97.2	85.9	88.7	95.6	80.8	14.3	23.6	21.9
East North Central.....	79,297	175,296	156,138	107,498	224,444	227,835	89.8	98.1	87.1	89.0	96.5	85.5	8.3	18.2	15.5
West North Central.....	74,879	155,440	146,924	96,513	196,158	215,486	93.1	98.0	89.0	92.6	96.9	86.3	7.3	13.2	13.5
South Atlantic.....	52,748	186,615	175,385	121,985	358,175	401,361	85.3	97.2	87.5	84.5	94.1	82.5	5.1	16.3	17.2
East South Central.....	25,457	93,904	101,063	46,235	160,028	197,827	85.1	97.4	86.5	84.7	95.7	83.1	2.7	8.3	9.9
West South Central.....	43,849	121,459	121,943	91,393	259,426	285,375	88.2	98.1	88.8	87.5	96.2	84.9	5.0	10.7	12.6
Mountain.....	23,352	39,281	37,366	52,028	84,141	86,072	88.4	96.6	84.6	87.2	94.2	80.7	11.0	14.5	16.0
Pacific.....	37,008	64,671	50,553	119,434	160,728	148,614	85.0	94.8	83.0	83.1	88.9	77.5	13.1	21.6	18.3
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	2,707	7,914	5,099	4,426	11,440	9,110	72.6	97.0	83.8	72.1	94.6	79.5	6.4	18.9	13.1
New Hampshire.....	1,651	3,994	2,808	3,018	6,067	5,051	78.9	97.3	85.2	78.1	93.4	77.2	8.8	22.6	17.0
Vermont.....	3,601	8,077	6,422	5,118	10,822	10,237	77.2	95.9	85.6	76.1	92.3	78.2	13.6	29.8	27.2
Massachusetts.....	4,668	8,974	7,028	11,151	19,247	17,798	76.2	94.6	88.2	76.0	89.1	81.4	12.6	25.6	22.0
Rhode Island.....	476	1,167	998	1,152	2,536	2,429	92.5	93.9	81.4	91.2	88.0	70.2	15.2	27.0	33.1
Connecticut.....	3,185	7,153	4,860	6,780	13,328	11,144	85.4	89.3	84.6	83.7	82.1	78.2	14.3	22.2	23.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	25,829	47,831	37,340	41,932	67,751	64,056	89.3	96.5	86.7	87.9	93.1	81.9	17.3	27.0	24.4
New Jersey.....	5,842	8,978	8,635	12,073	17,182	21,101	95.3	98.5	85.3	91.9	95.6	77.6	22.3	30.2	33.4
Pennsylvania.....	17,942	36,960	30,186	27,605	54,132	51,985	89.8	97.6	85.2	88.9	93.8	80.3	10.4	18.3	17.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	13,249	36,519	30,419	19,556	49,537	45,623	88.6	97.4	86.1	88.0	95.7	82.3	6.0	14.3	13.0
Indiana.....	9,770	26,679	24,671	13,665	34,070	35,217	89.2	98.2	88.6	88.7	96.8	86.3	5.6	13.3	13.5
Illinois.....	21,188	38,327	42,672	29,044	49,294	62,405	91.2	98.9	87.8	90.2	97.5	83.2	10.4	16.6	20.0
Michigan.....	10,304	30,441	22,429	14,949	39,192	36,761	85.8	97.4	81.8	85.2	95.6	78.8	5.9	15.5	12.0
Wisconsin.....	24,768	43,330	35,747	30,284	52,351	47,829	94.0	98.7	90.1	93.1	97.3	87.1	13.8	21.7	19.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	15,887	33,019	29,007	19,585	38,846	40,431	95.0	98.4	87.9	92.5	97.5	85.5	8.4	16.2	14.7
Iowa.....	19,691	40,646	41,025	23,178	48,532	55,851	94.7	98.7	90.8	94.1	97.6	87.7	9.4	18.3	19.2
Missouri.....	11,129	28,595	29,156	16,365	40,742	45,533	91.2	98.3	88.8	90.7	96.9	85.6	4.6	10.3	11.4
North Dakota.....	5,510	10,879	9,624	6,756	13,495	14,342	91.5	94.9	91.1	90.8	93.8	88.9	7.9	12.9	13.0
South Dakota.....	4,873	6,853	7,952	6,180	8,209	11,287	94.4	97.0	88.1	93.9	96.3	85.9	7.1	8.2	10.9
Nebraska.....	9,579	16,103	14,122	13,052	20,300	20,431	96.4	99.3	92.9	96.0	98.7	90.6	8.6	12.1	11.7
Kansas.....	8,210	19,565	16,058	11,397	26,034	25,601	92.1	97.2	84.9	91.6	96.2	82.1	5.8	11.1	10.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	1,105	1,898	2,237	2,265	5,057	4,372	90.3	97.1	89.8	89.3	94.5	60.1	11.9	18.3	24.9
Maryland.....	7,778	14,153	13,515	15,060	22,975	26,175	84.3	98.0	84.4	81.8	95.3	75.8	18.8	31.8	31.6
District of Columbia.....	17	45	40	189	257	189	90.0	98.6	75.4	85.0	85.1	42.5	50.6	61.5	
Virginia.....	9,372	32,279	50,046	17,974	52,310	58,049	81.4	96.9	85.7	80.3	95.9	81.3	5.4	16.3	17.2
West Virginia.....	2,096	10,414	9,299	3,766	15,032	14,828	76.8	98.2	83.0	76.4	96.4	79.8	2.1	9.9	9.4
North Carolina.....	6,923	39,163	34,222	14,726	59,321	58,444	87.7	97.5	85.3	87.3	95.6	81.8	5.1	13.0	12.3
South Carolina.....	7,145	25,767	27,552	14,354	53,140	70,555	91.3	97.3	90.8	90.5	94.1	84.7	4.8	15.6	20.0
Georgia.....	9,240	42,701	43,414	19,657	91,458	98,154	85.0	97.9	92.7	94.3	94.8	87.4	4.1	17.0	20.1
Florida.....	7,072	20,215	15,262	36,014	60,627	70,599	85.2	95.0	88.8	85.5	85.2	78.9	11.6	27.7	24.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	8,985	23,419	25,095	16,524	36,915	41,551	89.9	96.8	85.3	89.4	95.4	81.7	4.2	8.4	9.9
Tennessee.....	6,722	25,452	26,758	11,167	39,496	45,375	88.5	96.0	85.8	88.0	94.2	82.5	2.9	9.3	10.8
Alabama.....	5,753	27,274	28,671	11,581	48,072	59,574	84.3	98.6	87.3	84.0	96.8	83.3	2.6	10.0	12.4
Mississippi.....	3,017	17,779	20,559	6,985	35,542	51,327	78.5	98.0	87.7	78.2	96.4	84.7	1.1	5.7	7.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	4,694	15,959	21,929	8,856	39,974	54,894	85.4	98.0	88.1	85.0	96.8	85.0	2.4	6.3	10.1
Louisiana.....	5,633	17,579	17,626	18,954	56,416	56,712	87.3	98.9	90.8	88.7	97.0	87.2	4.4	10.3	11.7
Oklahoma.....	6,552	21,076	16,194	10,032	51,444	27,354	90.5	97.6	87.4	90.2	96.3	84.0	4.0	9.9	9.0
Texas.....	26,970	66,845	66,194	53,551	131,592	146,415	88.9	98.0	88.0	88.0	95.6	84.5	7.0	13.5	15.8
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	5,677	7,817	6,309	10,242	13,523	13,405	90.1	96.5	85.7	88.8	94.3	82.9	15.0	15.5	15.1
Idaho.....	2,865	5,495	6,514	5,015	8,812	12,147	88.1	96.9	84.7	87.4	95.1	81.5	6.9	12.2	14.9
Wyoming.....	2,132	3,404	3,391	5,054	7,001	8,945	92.6	97.7	87.2	91.0	94.5	82.6	16.3	19.5	22.6
Colorado.....	5,204	9,158	9,288	9,747	15,228	18,100	88.9	96.0	84.1	87.7	94.3	80.2	10.9	14.4	18.0
New Mexico.....	2,892	5,620	4,885	7,110	11,384	11,504	91.8	97.9	87.0	9					

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 9.—PERSONS WORKING ON FARMS DURING SPECIFIED WEEKS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1935—Continued

[Data relate to persons working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks; housework and contract construction work not included. For Censuses of 1945 and 1940, persons 14 years old and over and for Census of 1935, age not specified. See text discussion. Cash paid for farm labor in Table 11.]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS WORKING PER FARM (BASED ON ALL FARMS)										AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS WORKING PER FARM REPORTING										
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers		Hired workers		Family and/or hired workers		Family workers		Hired workers										
	First week of January		Last week of March 1940		First week of January		Last week of March 1940		First week of January		Last week of March 1940		First week of January		Last week of March 1940		First week of January		Last week of March 1940		
	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	1945	1935	
United States.....	1.43	1.82	1.59	1.30	1.58	1.30	0.13	0.24	0.28	1.62	1.87	1.82	1.49	1.66	1.56	1.86	1.70	1.96			
The North.....	1.48	1.63	1.53	1.35	1.41	1.28	0.13	0.22	0.25	1.63	1.67	1.74	1.51	1.47	1.52	1.44	1.35	1.56			
The South.....	1.37	2.00	1.64	1.28	1.77	1.35	0.09	0.23	0.29	1.59	2.05	1.87	1.50	1.85	1.61	2.13	1.93	2.22			
The West.....	1.53	1.72	1.61	1.18	1.30	1.15	0.35	0.43	0.46	1.77	1.80	1.92	1.40	1.42	1.45	2.94	2.36	2.67			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																					
New England.....	1.21	1.62	1.58	1.00	1.22	1.17	0.21	0.40	0.41	1.56	1.71	1.87	1.31	1.35	1.48	1.94	1.70	2.05			
Middle Atlantic.....	1.55	1.69	1.67	1.31	1.34	1.28	0.23	0.35	0.39	1.72	1.74	1.95	1.48	1.43	1.58	1.64	1.48	1.80			
East North Central.....	1.45	1.61	1.48	1.34	1.41	1.26	0.11	0.21	0.23	1.61	1.64	1.70	1.50	1.46	1.50	1.38	1.28	1.46			
West North Central.....	1.52	1.63	1.52	1.43	1.46	1.32	0.09	0.17	0.20	1.63	1.66	1.70	1.54	1.51	1.53	1.29	1.26	1.45			
South Atlantic.....	1.38	2.08	1.81	1.27	1.77	1.42	0.12	0.31	0.39	2.02	2.14	2.07	1.50	1.98	1.72	2.31	1.92	2.29			
East South Central.....	1.31	1.93	1.51	1.27	1.79	1.32	0.05	0.14	0.19	1.54	1.98	1.49	1.37	1.59	1.32	1.70	1.96				
West South Central.....	1.41	1.97	1.59	1.31	1.75	1.30	0.10	0.23	0.30	1.60	2.01	1.79	1.49	1.81	1.53	2.08	2.14	2.34			
Mountain.....	1.55	1.89	1.55	1.29	1.38	1.18	0.24	0.31	0.37	1.73	1.75	1.83	1.47	1.46	1.47	2.23	2.14	2.30			
Pacific.....	1.53	1.76	1.66	1.11	1.22	1.12	0.42	0.54	0.54	1.80	1.85	2.00	1.33	1.37	1.44	3.23	2.49	2.94			
NEW ENGLAND:																					
Maine.....	0.99	1.53	1.37	0.88	1.25	1.14	0.10	0.27	0.23	1.36	1.57	1.64	1.23	1.32	1.43	1.64	1.45	1.79			
New Hampshire.....	1.21	1.60	1.41	1.05	1.25	1.11	0.16	0.34	0.31	1.53	1.64	1.70	1.35	1.34	1.44	1.85	1.52	1.80			
Vermont.....	1.28	1.67	1.57	1.09	1.27	1.14	0.19	0.40	0.43	1.66	1.74	1.88	1.43	1.37	1.46	1.42	1.54	1.59			
Massachusetts.....	1.26	1.78	1.79	0.98	1.23	1.23	0.30	0.55	0.56	1.61	1.88	2.03	1.26	1.38	1.52	2.39	2.14	2.53			
Rhode Island.....	1.74	1.80	1.91	1.42	1.21	1.10	0.32	0.59	0.81	1.88	1.92	2.34	1.56	1.38	1.57	2.42	2.17	2.43			
Connecticut.....	1.39	1.52	1.74	1.08	1.10	1.22	0.30	0.41	0.53	1.63	1.70	2.06	1.30	1.35	1.56	2.13	1.86	2.29			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																					
New York.....	1.54	1.69	1.66	1.26	1.31	1.24	0.28	0.39	0.42	1.73	1.76	1.91	1.44	1.41	1.52	1.62	1.42	1.71			
New Jersey.....	1.82	2.02	2.11	1.36	1.43	1.30	0.46	0.58	0.62	1.95	2.05	2.48	1.48	1.50	1.67	2.07	1.94	2.44			
Pennsylvania.....	1.51	1.63	1.61	1.35	1.31	1.26	0.16	0.28	0.31	1.69	1.87	1.89	1.52	1.44	1.54	1.46	1.72				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Ohio.....	1.38	1.52	1.40	1.29	1.33	1.21	0.09	0.19	0.20	1.55	1.56	1.63	1.46	1.39	1.47	1.48	1.36	1.50			
Indiana.....	1.37	1.60	1.39	1.29	1.43	1.20	0.08	0.17	0.19	1.55	1.63	1.55	1.45	1.48	1.39	1.28	1.42	1.47			
Illinois.....	1.46	1.59	1.51	1.32	1.37	1.22	0.14	0.21	0.29	1.60	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.41	1.47	1.37	1.29	1.46			
Michigan.....	1.33	1.58	1.39	1.24	1.38	1.20	0.09	0.20	0.20	1.55	1.62	1.70	1.46	1.44	1.52	1.45	1.29	1.64			
Wisconsin.....	1.72	1.81	1.78	1.55	1.55	1.48	0.17	0.26	0.26	1.83	1.92	1.59	1.66	1.70	1.22	1.21	1.34				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Minnesota.....	1.59	1.75	1.63	1.48	1.56	1.43	0.10	0.19	0.20	1.55	1.56	1.63	1.46	1.39	1.47	1.48	1.36	1.39			
Iowa.....	1.48	1.66	1.60	1.37	1.44	1.34	0.11	0.22	0.26	1.56	1.68	1.77	1.45	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.36	1.36			
Missouri.....	1.37	1.58	1.41	1.31	1.41	1.23	0.07	0.15	0.18	1.51	1.58	1.44	1.46	1.43	1.47	1.42	1.56				
North Dakota.....	1.53	1.68	1.68	1.43	1.52	1.49	0.10	0.16	0.19	1.67	1.77	1.85	1.58	1.62	1.67	1.23	1.49	1.49			
South Dakota.....	1.60	1.53	1.50	1.51	1.43	1.34	0.09	0.10	0.16	1.69	1.58	1.70	1.50	1.49	1.57	1.27	1.20	1.42			
Nebraska.....	1.77	1.61	1.48	1.65	1.46	1.31	0.12	0.15	0.17	1.84	1.62	1.59	1.72	1.48	1.45	1.36	1.26	1.45			
Kansas.....	1.52	1.57	1.39	1.44	1.42	1.23	0.08	0.15	0.16	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.57	1.48	1.50	1.39	1.34	1.59			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																					
Delaware.....	1.56	1.56	1.34	1.31	1.27	0.85	0.24	0.29	0.49	1.72	1.61	1.92	1.47	1.34	1.42	2.05	1.61	1.95			
Maryland.....	1.57	1.89	1.77	1.25	1.37	1.21	0.15	0.32	0.52	1.62	1.66	1.93	1.21	1.53	1.47	1.52	1.68	1.63	1.97		
District of Columbia.....	5.20	4.07	3.48	0.98	1.18	0.57	0.45	2.43	2.89	2.91	5.78	4.21	4.61	1.15	1.42	1.61	9.94	5.71	4.72		
Virginia.....	1.21	1.72	1.54	1.11	1.45	1.21	0.10	0.26	0.35	1.49	1.77	1.38	1.55	1.49	1.92	1.62	1.93				
West Virginia.....	1.18	1.58	1.35	1.12	1.44	1.20	0.04	0.14	0.15	1.51	1.61	1.63	1.47	1.49	1.50	1.80	1.44	1.59			
North Carolina.....	1.38	2.12	1.70	1.33	1.92	1.49	0.05	0.20	0.21	1.57	2.17	2.00	1.52	2.01	1.85	1.65	1.51	1.71			
South Carolina.....	1.50	2.32	2.17	1.40	2.01	1.66	0.10	0.32	0.51	1.64	2.40	2.39	1.55	2.14	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.56			
Georgia.....	1.39	2.40	2.02	1.30	2.04	1.37	0.09	0.36	0.45	1.64	2.45	2.18	1.55	2.15	1.80	2.13	2.14	2.26			
Florida.....	1.79	2.20	2.37	1.21	1.37	1.23	0.59	0.85	1.13	2.11	2.37	1.44	1.65	1.56	5.09	3.00	4.63				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
Kentucky.....	1.33	1.62	1.35	1.26	1.49	1.19	0.07	0.13	0.18	1.48	1.68	1.58	1.41	1.56	1.45	1.65	1.58	1.66			
Tennessee.....	1.31	1.68	1.39	1.26	1.54	1.20	0.05	0.14	0.18	1.48	1.75	1.62	1.44	1.63	1.46	1.66	1.55	1.70			
Alabama.....	1.31	2.33	1.74	1.26	2.15	1.48	0.05	0.18	0.26	1.56	2.36	1.99	1.50	2.22	1.78	2.02	1.76	2.08			
Mississippi.....	1.30	2.06	1.59	1.27	1.95	1.41	0.05	0.11	0.18	1.66	2.10	1.81	1.63	2.02	1.67	2.31	2.00				

FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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Table 10.—CASH PAID FOR FARM LABOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944

[Data exclude expenditures for machine hire and labor included in cost of such machine hire; and expenditures for housework and contract construction work.
See text discussion]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE <i>736,493,382</i>	F FARMS REPORTING		CASH PAID FOR FARM LABOR(\$DOLLARS)	1,665,026,434												F FARMS REPORTING BY AMOUNT OF CASH PAID									
				Number												Percent of all farms									
	Number	Percent of all farms		Total	Average per farm re- porting	\$1 to \$49	\$50 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	Total	\$1,000 and over			\$1 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 and over	Not re- port- ing cash wages paid				
				Total	Average per farm re- porting	\$1 to \$49	\$50 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	Total	\$1,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	\$1 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 and over	Not re- port- ing cash wages paid				
United States.....	2,799,026	47.8	1,661,026,434	664	594,254	416,822	475,112	569,944	338,967	405,927	270,684	81,019	54,224	10.1	7.1	8.1	9.7	5.8	6.9	52.2					
The North.....	1,359,036	53.9	425,495,862	849	247,250	198,957	231,708	292,267	186,591	182,265	136,806	30,083	15,376	10.0	8.0	9.3	11.8	7.5	7.3	46.1					
The South.....	1,163,131	40.4	561,241,035	483	315,285	190,958	204,423	218,858	109,952	123,655	82,844	25,387	15,424	10.9	6.6	7.1	7.6	3.8	4.3	59.6					
The West.....	296,859	60.0	564,292,917	1,363	31,719	26,907	36,983	58,819	42,424	100,007	51,034	25,549	23,424	6.4	5.4	7.5	11.9	8.6	20.2	40.0					
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			547,292,017	1,011	469																				
New England.....	63,659	42.4	77,399,515	1,216	11,164	6,932	8,176	10,916	8,518	17,951	10,769	4,451	2,751	7.4	4.6	5.4	7.5	5.7	11.9	57.6					
Middle Atlantic.....	179,763	51.7	161,288,363	897	28,384	22,003	28,222	35,990	27,426	39,738	26,390	8,248	5,102	8.2	6.3	7.5	10.4	7.9	11.4	48.3					
East North Central.....	486,270	51.0	267,424,626	467	104,206	79,194	84,799	98,602	63,651	55,838	43,740	8,155	3,943	8.9	10.3	6.7	5.9	49.0							
West North Central.....	609,344	59.0	269,557,532	442	103,498	90,828	112,509	146,757	87,016	68,738	55,907	9,251	3,580	10.0	8.8	10.9	14.2	8.4	6.7	41.0					
South Atlantic.....	485,650	46.3	215,692,869	446	130,199	85,541	93,102	92,183	40,629	41,996	27,822	8,404	5,763	12.5	8.2	8.8	3.9	4.0	53.7						
East South Central.....	300,757	31.3	87,426,622	291	114,300	56,584	51,218	44,210	17,515	17,150	11,590	3,353	2,227	11.9	5.9	5.3	4.6	1.8	1.8	68.7					
West South Central.....	378,724	45.3	258,121,544	682	70,768	49,053	60,103	82,465	51,808	64,509	43,425	13,650	7,454	8.1	5.6	6.8	9.4	5.9	7.3	56.9					
Mountain.....	132,587	62.4	162,851,605	1,228	15,877	16,072	18,822	29,776	20,449	36,591	21,655	8,968	5,968	6.5	6.2	8.9	14.0	9.6	17.2	37.6					
Pacific.....	164,272	58.3	161,440,434	2,444	17,842	13,635	19,043	21,975	63,416	29,379	16,581	17,456	6.3	4.9	6.4	10.3	7.8	22.5	41.7						
NEW ENGLAND:			22,8,248	170	246	2																			
Maine.....	17,955	42.6	18,516,089	1,081	3,957	2,236	2,441	2,828	2,027	4,466	2,481	1,179	806	9.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	4.8	10.6	57.4					
New Hampshire.....	7,298	38.8	5,955,672	816	1,869	897	1,002	1,179	810	1,541	972	368	201	9.9	4.8	5.3	6.3	4.3	8.2	61.2					
Vermont.....	13,877	52.4	9,603,763	692	1,754	1,528	2,111	3,037	2,418	3,049	2,299	598	152	6.5	5.8	6.0	11.5	9.1	11.5	47.6					
Massachusetts.....	14,179	38.5	21,844,539	1,541	2,278	1,381	1,589	2,260	1,842	4,849	2,727	1,244	878	6.2	3.7	4.2	6.1	5.0	13.1	61.7					
Rhode Island.....	1,610	44.7	2,588,845	1,608	255	147	168	265	193	582	300	183	119	7.1	4.1	4.7	7.4	5.4	16.2	55.3					
Connecticut.....	8,740	39.3	18,890,427	2,161	1,071	743	885	1,349	1,228	3,464	1,990	879	595	4.8	3.3	4.0	6.1	5.5	15.6	60.7					
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:			22,8,248	170	246	2																			
New York.....	80,847	54.1	79,651,812	985	10,111	8,707	11,264	16,577	13,545	20,643	13,784	4,274	2,585	6.8	5.8	7.5	11.1	9.1	13.8	45.9					
New Jersey.....	14,339	54.7	30,184,601	2,105	598	755	1,195	2,524	2,457	6,810	3,737	1,817	1,256	2.3	2.9	4.6	9.6	9.4	26.0	45.3					
Pennsylvania.....	84,577	49.2	51,451,952	608	17,675	18,541	13,763	16,889	11,424	12,285	8,869	2,155	1,261	10.3	7.3	8.0	9.8	6.7	7.2	50.8					
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:			22,8,248	170	246	2																			
Ohio.....	95,172	43.1	42,355,242	445	22,568	16,452	17,764	18,345	10,212	9,813	7,299	1,637	877	10.2	7.5	8.1	8.3	4.6	4.4	56.9					
Indiana.....	78,913	44.8	30,985,721	393	19,273	14,205	14,720	15,008	8,239	7,469	5,874	1,121	474	11.0	8.1	8.4	8.5	4.7	4.2	55.2					
Illinois.....	115,975	56.8	63,140,908	544	21,593	17,026	18,898	23,628	17,082	17,746	14,432	2,354	960	10.8	8.3	9.3	11.6	8.4	8.7	43.2					
Michigan.....	80,148	45.7	58,002,240	495	17,727	13,782	14,955	15,951	8,748	9,345	6,528	1,746	1,071	10.1	7.9	8.3	9.1	5.0	5.3	54.3					
Wisconsin.....	116,064	65.3	51,075,053	440	23,027	17,729	18,822	25,670	19,351	11,465	9,607	1,297	561	13.0	10.0	10.6	14.4	10.9	6.5	34.7					
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:			22,8,248	170	246	2																			
Minnesota.....	118,437	62.7	47,507,030	401	21,342	19,141	21,653	26,997	18,579	10,725	9,094	1,109	522	11.3	10.1	11.5	14.3	9.8	5.7	37.3					
Iowa.....	124,831	59.7	56,879,987	456	19,755	17,589	22,046	29,057	19,538	17,066	15,074	1,531	461	9.5	8.4	10.6	13.9	9.3	8.2	40.2					
Missouri.....	109,298	45.0	40,481,142	370	28,532	19,533	20,490	20,580	10,859	9,304	7,024	1,580	700	11.7	8.0	8.4	8.5	4.5	3.8	55.0					
North Dakota.....	53,983	77.7	34,785,211	644	3,354	4,947	6,539	16,739	11,299	9,105	7,152	1,399	554	4.8	7.1	12.3	24.1	16.3	13.1	22.3					
South Dakota.....	47,027	68.4	20,351,469	466	5,414	6,428	9,428	13,422	7,210	5,125	4,282	642	201	7.9	9.4	15.7	19.5	10.5	7.5	31.6					
Nebraska.....	69,369	62.1	32,143,129	463	11,509	10,356	13,127	17,291	8,862	8,224	6,254	1,441	529	10.3	9.3	11.7	15.5	7.9	7.4	37.9					
Kansas.....	86,399	61.2	37,409,564	433	13,590	12,854	17,226	22,671	10,869	9,189	7,027	1,549	615	9.6	9.1	12.2	16.1	7.7	6.5	38.8					
SOUTH ATLANTIC:			22,8,248	170	246	2																			
Delaware.....	4,983	53.6	5,191,120	1,042	524	648	780	1,022	813	1,198	805	225	166	5.6	7.0	8.4	11.0	8.7	12.9	46.4					
Maryland.....	25,458	61.5	23,533,144	917	3,432	2,675	3,585	4,636	4,357	6,775	4,867	1,318	590	6.3	6.5	8.7	11.2	10.5	16.4	58.4					
District of Columbia.....	21	52.5	27,855	1,298	1	2	4	2	12	2	2	5	2.5	—	5.0	10.0	5.0	30.0	47.5						
Virginia.....	76,946	44.5	34,725,537	451	27,098	15,055	11,869	10,783	6,402	7,739	5,120	1,616	1,003	15.7	7.5	6.9	6.2	3.7	4.5	55.5					
West Virginia.....	37,216																								

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 11.—CASH PAID FOR FARM LABOR,

Expenditures for housework excluded for all years; expenditures for contract construction work, and expenditures

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING						1944	CASH PAID FOR FARM LABOR (DOLLARS)					
	1944	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909		1944	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909
1 United States.....	2,799,026	2,260,287	2,681,601	2,536,721	2,688,999	2,922,279	1,863,000,464	781,791,558	955,420,813	854,982,884	1,098,712,517	521,729,941	357,891,980
2 The North.....	1,339,036	1,054,048	1,324,070	1,372,605	1,606,611	1,591,380	786,400,862	833,057,257	455,680,954	435,510,684	584,903,015	284,131,284	214,518,850
3 The South.....	1,168,181	945,706	1,012,181	886,140	1,014,480	1,134,987	561,241,085	238,456,441	236,269,204	219,057,289	278,497,524	186,295,646	86,582,681
4 The West.....	296,859	260,488	295,350	277,976	267,908	195,912	564,892,017	215,277,860	268,470,155	210,414,411	240,311,978	101,308,011	56,340,399
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							1865,026,434						
5 New England.....	63,659	52,804	73,886	77,313	90,031	124,619	77,399,315	37,881,846	49,899,145	41,245,110	43,686,874	27,608,492	20,727,980
6 Middle Atlantic.....	179,763	150,351	197,958	214,879	260,960	308,050	161,288,365	78,407,170	94,687,576	80,797,449	95,198,358	59,913,169	50,469,890
7 East North Central.....	486,270	391,805	445,362	472,301	582,622	592,364	327,840,846	109,562,805	132,476,146	126,504,256	182,314,444	91,591,170	67,556,520
8 West North Central.....	609,344	459,088	603,904	608,112	672,998	566,347	235,557,582	107,255,836	178,678,087	186,968,867	263,703,339	105,023,455	75,764,460
9 South Atlantic.....	483,650	364,451	367,185	306,598	376,580	469,370	215,692,863	98,163,698	91,879,757	78,835,938	88,225,678	55,413,285	37,086,040
10 West South Central.....	800,757	235,821	250,148	193,262	247,906	329,583	87,426,622	39,288,369	38,774,889	26,016,383	37,855,340	28,662,434	19,575,416
11 West South Central.....	378,724	345,454	394,848	386,280	389,994	336,084	258,121,544	96,009,374	110,614,558	119,705,023	147,416,506	52,219,927	29,871,225
12 Mountain.....	132,587	111,769	132,285	128,868	125,490	85,581	126,851,605	64,787,472	85,897,086	66,350,305	84,892,214	37,384,652	20,372,255
13 Pacific.....	164,272	148,694	163,065	149,108	142,426	150,490	386	177,573,069	142,064,106	155,419,764	68,918,359	35,958,144	
NEW ENGLAND:													
14 Maine.....	17,955	15,765	22,795	23,641	26,785	37,190	18,516,069	5,958,852	9,042,533	6,799,437	7,506,437	4,485,911	2,667,260
15 New Hampshire.....	7,298	5,665	8,849	9,292	11,365	17,385	5,955,672	3,297,763	3,980,361	3,014,573	3,665,259	2,690,006	2,304,520
16 Vermont.....	18,877	11,999	15,864	14,822	18,171	21,810	9,603,768	4,800,108	5,495,428	4,559,726	5,788,588	3,579,799	3,183,140
17 Massachusetts.....	14,179	10,555	15,247	15,788	18,322	26,758	21,844,539	13,054,845	17,288,318	14,374,649	18,929,305	9,906,209	7,487,280
18 Rhode Island.....	1,610	1,222	1,885	2,159	2,396	5,521	2,588,845	1,640,282	2,275,788	1,894,161	1,780,402	1,429,388	1,032,360
19 Connecticut.....	8,740	7,598	9,696	11,611	13,142	17,955	18,890,427	9,078,801	11,755,717	10,602,210	11,066,688	5,512,179	4,103,420
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
20 New York.....	80,847	73,243	90,455	101,091	121,256	145,095	79,651,812	37,958,608	45,421,486	42,235,628	49,345,689	32,000,566	27,102,130
21 New Jersey.....	14,339	12,851	14,648	15,478	18,598	23,448	30,184,601	14,919,478	17,552,491	14,186,113	14,358,519	8,683,475	6,720,030
22 Pennsylvania.....	84,577	64,757	92,865	98,810	121,116	139,507	51,451,952	25,529,684	31,713,599	24,375,708	31,494,150	19,279,128	16,647,730
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
23 Ohio.....	95,172	82,646	90,363	92,190	124,806	145,515	42,355,242	28,278,083	25,409,282	22,026,027	36,399,046	20,426,904	14,502,600
24 Indiana.....	78,913	58,673	66,943	66,430	93,207	103,947	30,983,721	14,897,357	16,786,360	14,648,159	25,609,743	14,013,473	9,685,540
25 Illinois.....	115,973	93,837	112,916	124,543	151,300	139,541	63,141,908	30,884,788	40,946,660	48,146,174	60,909,392	27,989,488	22,182,550
26 Michigan.....	80,148	71,076	76,078	85,213	102,431	111,842	49,692,846	19,203,722	19,852,747	19,847,287	24,875,549	15,078,567	10,717,220
27 Wisconsin.....	116,064	85,578	100,062	103,925	110,876	91,119	51,075,053	21,298,655	29,491,697	26,886,611	34,581,714	14,087,688	10,468,610
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
28 Minnesota.....	118,437	95,174	105,057	104,924	111,697	94,934	47,507,080	21,950,940	27,526,878	27,463,229	36,450,774	16,678,777	16,657,820
29 Iowa.....	124,831	109,132	122,669	119,753	136,682	108,890	56,879,987	29,500,447	39,681,156	35,529,168	52,942,172	18,586,300	16,375,670
30 Missouri.....	109,298	76,720	96,649	94,715	125,248	120,714	40,481,142	16,698,517	18,851,509	18,631,789	33,037,414	14,970,655	9,808,610
31 North Dakota.....	53,988	38,950	57,888	62,050	51,109	45,775	34,785,211	9,603,606	24,594,684	33,502,559	27,786,109	17,198,567	9,207,220
32 South Dakota.....	47,027	30,861	48,762	49,540	49,658	41,180	20,351,469	5,948,414	14,647,192	15,492,834	24,121,602	9,908,389	6,628,070
33 Nebraska.....	69,369	46,887	76,808	74,950	80,696	62,665	12,143,129	11,413,515	25,356,051	22,560,194	34,604,188	11,422,188	7,389,160
34 Kansas.....	86,399	61,364	96,123	102,180	117,908	92,189	37,409,584	12,140,397	27,020,617	33,784,544	54,761,080	16,264,082	10,792,910
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
35 Delaware.....	4,983	4,462	5,285	4,426	5,394	6,841	5,191,120	2,087,346	2,518,058	1,768,536	2,052,218	1,257,194	1,075,960
36 Maryland.....	25,438	20,846	25,454	24,665	29,123	31,982	28,383,144	10,682,579	12,865,994	9,883,006	12,915,060	6,748,157	5,715,520
37 District of Columbia.....	21	38	70	78	112	146	272,855	188,150	316,842	322,480	189,895	212,898	197,420
38 Virginia.....	76,946	59,768	62,451	60,427	66,500	84,636	34,725,537	17,326,650	18,774,106	15,237,301	17,002,779	10,822,816	7,790,720
39 West Virginia.....	87,216	26,089	28,933	24,800	31,828	43,871	8,559,604	4,012,859	5,011,736	8,761,022	4,785,810	3,208,924	2,041,560
40 North Carolina.....	152,173	95,345	88,837	69,551	78,394	97,461	41,458,143	14,885,885	11,673,938	8,096,123	10,818,456	7,643,783	5,444,950
41 South Carolina.....	64,962	51,288	49,180	39,581	62,095	69,491	12,157,930	11,552,491	9,002,864	8,159,892	18,687,695	9,351,384	6,107,100
42 Georgia.....	90,605	78,703	78,998	60,845	83,444	113,782	31,469,656	16,505,107	18,992,152	11,926,126	16,705,234	11,185,852	7,244,520
43 Florida.....	31,305	27,896	27,977	23,275	20,190	21,160	48,514,880	20,977,681	17,724,077	14,232,447	10,117,581	4,992,278	1,468,290
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
44 Kentucky.....	93,788	66,100	70,788	54,870	76,953	91,642	27,921,000	11,943,901	11,488,725	8,880,889	15,292,169	10,007,302	6,613,330
45 Tennessee.....	84,090	69,065	71,184	56,841	70,494	88,670	18,589,049	9,769,787	8,661,098	7,096,679	9,647,368	7,036,564	4,780,370
46 Alabama.....	67,726	58,688	60,365	52,892	57,308	83,643	17,572,497	8,421,752	7,072,800	5,803,444	6,588,966	6,083,183	4,814,460
47 Mississippi.....	55,153	41,968	47,811	29,159	43,161	65,628	23,335,076	9,147,929	6,552,266	4,535,371	6,326,842	5,585,445	3,917,256
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
48 Arkansas.....	61,949	50,878	66,096	62,223	66,720	70,638	35,226,167	12,738,817	9,627,117	9,677,517	12,068,268	6,304,169	3,171,090
49 Louisiana.....	42,024	38,924	35,919	27,191	30,165	31,732	30,102,470	14,546,990	18,081,988	11,855,948	19,699,806	15,295,744	10,692,710
50 Oklahoma.....	81,970	65,684	90,606	94,978	102,674	73,126	38,287,471	12,187,926	22,245,141	26,238,224	35,383,151	7,963,617	3,675,520
51 Texas.....	192,781	190,018	202,287	201,888	190,434	160,638	154,556,436	56,685,641	65,660,912	71,933,384	80,315,281	22,653,397	12,881,905
MOUNTAIN:													
52 Montana.....	25,382	22,682	27,421	30,408	24,378	12,482	2						

FARM POPULATION AND FARM LABOR

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BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1899 TO 1944

for machine hire and labor included in cost of such machine hire specifically excluded for 1944 and 1939

PERCENT OF ALL FARMS REPORTING CASH PAID FOR FARM LABOR						CASH PAID PER FARM (DOLLARS) (BASED ON ALL FARMS)						CASH PAID PER FARM REPORTING (DOLLARS)							
1944	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909	1944	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1944	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909	
47.8	37.1	41.8	39.8	44.8	45.9	318	128	152	136	170	82	62	666	346	368	341	380	179	
58.9	40.9	51.7	50.1	58.1	55.1	297	296	129	178	159	98	75	550-549	316	344	317	364	179	
40.4	31.4	51.4	28.3	31.6	36.6	195	78	73	70	85	44	38	483	247	233	247	270	120	
60.0	51.1	58.7	55.7	56.0	52.5	1,742	422	524	422	502	271	232	1,901	826	892	757	897	517	
42.4	39.1	59.1	48.5	57.5	66.0	515	280	399	259	279	146	108	1,216	716	675	533	485	222	
51.7	43.2	55.4	51.3	61.4	65.8	454	225	265	193	224	128	104	897	521	478	376	365	194	
51.0	38.9	46.4	44.9	58.7	52.7	139	298	109	137	120	168	88	59	469	467	280	268	313	
59.0	42.1	54.3	54.7	61.4	51.0	261	98	161	168	240	95	71	442	234	296	307	392	185	
46.3	35.7	34.7	27.7	32.5	42.2	207	96	87	66	76	50	39	446	269	250	239	234	116	
31.3	23.0	23.5	19.2	28.6	31.6	91	38	32	26	36	27	22	291	167	135	135	153	87	
48.1	35.9	35.8	38.0	39.2	35.6	294	100	100	118	148	55	40	682	278	280	310	378	155	
62.4	47.9	54.8	55.2	51.4	45.8	766	277	356	298	348	204	201	1,228	580	649	580	677	486	
58.3	53.8	62.3	56.1	60.8	58.0	1,724	545	678	535	664	337	254	2,444	1,012	1,089	958	1,091	581	
42.6	40.4	58.4	47.8	55.4	62.0	439	158	232	136	156	75	45	1,081	378	397	288	281	121	
58.8	34.2	59.4	44.1	55.4	64.3	317	199	267	143	179	99	79	616	582	450	324	328	155	
52.4	50.9	61.7	53.8	62.5	65.7	368	204	221	164	199	109	95	692	400	358	308	319	164	
58.3	38.1	59.6	47.2	57.3	72.5	590	409	675	480	435	268	199	1,541	1,237	1,134	910	760	370	
44.7	40.5	55.7	55.2	56.2	66.5	719	544	685	484	424	270	188	1,608	1,342	1,208	877	754	406	
39.3	35.9	56.4	50.0	58.0	67.0	849	429	684	456	488	206	152	2,161	1,195	1,212	913	842	307	
54.1	47.8	56.6	53.6	62.8	67.3	533	248	284	224	255	148	120	985	518	502	418	407	221	
54.7	47.8	57.7	52.2	62.6	70.0	1,151	577	692	478	483	258	194	2,105	1,208	1,198	917	772	368	
49.2	38.3	58.9	49.0	59.9	68.6	300	151	184	122	156	88	74	608	394	342	248	260	138	
43.1	35.4	41.2	37.7	48.6	53.5	192	100	116	90	142	75	52	445	282	261	239	291	140	
44.8	31.8	38.0	33.9	45.4	48.2	176	81	92	75	125	65	44	393	254	243	221	275	135	
56.8	44.0	52.8	55.2	63.8	55.6	309	145	191	191	257	111	84	544	329	368	346	403	200	
45.7	37.9	44.9	44.8	52.1	54.0	2,312,226	102	117	103	127	73	53	58	495	270	261	238	243	135
65.3	45.8	55.0	53.8	58.6	51.4	287	114	162	189	183	80	62	440	249	295	258	312	155	
62.7	48.2	56.7	55.7	62.6	60.8	251	111	149	146	204	107	108	401	231	262	262	326	176	
59.7	51.2	57.1	56.1	64.0	50.2	272	188	185	166	248	86	72	456	270	323	297	387	171	
45.0	30.0	37.8	36.4	47.6	49.5	167	65	78	72	126	54	34	370	218	205	197	264	134	
77.7	52.7	74.2	61.7	65.8	61.6	500	180	315	441	358	231	203	644	247	425	540	544	376	
68.4	42.6	56.6	62.3	66.5	53.0	296	82	176	195	323	128	105	438	193	300	313	486	241	
62.1	38.7	59.8	58.7	64.9	48.3	288	94	198	177	278	88	61	468	243	330	301	429	182	
61.2	39.3	57.9	61.6	71.3	51.8	265	78	163	204	381	91	62	438	198	281	331	464	176	
58.6	49.6	54.4	43.2	58.2	68.1	558	232	259	172	202	116	111	1,042	468	476	400	380	184	
61.6	49.5	58.9	50.3	60.8	65.4	565	254	298	201	270	138	124	917	512	505	399	443	211	
52.5	58.5	67.3	56.1	54.9	67.3	6,821	2,818	8,047	2,320	686	981	734	12,993	4,820	4,526	4,194	1,249	1,458	
44.5	34.2	36.6	31.2	35.7	45.0	201	99	110	79	91	59	45	451	290	301	252	256	128	
38.1	26.3	35.0	26.9	35.9	45.4	88	40	61	42	55	33	22	290	154	178	155	158	73	
52.9	34.3	31.8	24.5	29.1	36.4	144	53	42	29	40	30	24	272	156	131	116	138	78	
44.0	37.8	31.1	22.9	32.2	39.4	150	84	57	47	71	58	39	341	225	183	206	220	135	
40.1	36.4	30.9	24.2	26.9	39.1	139	76	55	48	54	88	32	347	210	177	198	200	98	
51.2	44.8	47.4	39.3	37.4	42.3	793	337	301	240	187	100	86	1,550	752	634	611	501	236	
39.3	26.1	28.7	21.2	28.4	35.4	117	47	47	34	57	39	28	298	181	162	162	199	109	
35.9	27.9	29.0	22.3	27.9	36.0	79	39	35	28	38	29	21	221	141	122	126	137	79	
30.3	25.3	29.5	22.3	22.4	31.6	79	36	27	28	26	19	19	259	144	117	104	115	72	
20.9	14.4	15.3	11.3	15.9	23.9	89	31	21	18	23	20	18	423	218	137	156	147	65	
31.2	23.5	27.2	28.0	28.7	32.9	177	59	40	44	52	29	18	569	250	146	156	181	89	
32.5	25.9	22.2	20.5	22.3	26.3	233	97	81	90	145	127	92	716	374	364	436	658	49	
49.7	36.5	44.4	48.2	58.5	58.4	232	68	109	184	42	84	84	466	185	246	276	344	109	
50.1	45.5	40.8	43.4	43.7	38.4	401	135	133	154	184	54	35	802	298	325	356	422	141	
67.1	54.2	57.7	64.8	42.3	47.6	727	279	345	323	271	315	360	1,084	515	597	498	640	662	
69.5	58.4	61.1	56.2	58.9	51.0	709	263	305	229	350	181	129	1,020	451	499	407	594	53	
65.6	50.6	53.0	45.2	44.2	49.6	1,076	447	537	370	427	415	429	1,643	883	1,015	818	965	836	
64.4	49.7	58.4	58.2	58.6	48.0	751	263	359	290	386	190	166	1,165	529	615	499	659	395	
47.3	29.6	39.7	37.3	38.7	36.8	499	162	209	156	176	84	158	1,056	548	526	417	456	286	
47.8	31.9	45.4	53.9	56.5	55.8	1,756	491	733	675	768	228	198	3,673	1,540	1,667	1,252	1,359	625	
63.8	49.8	55.7	57.4	68.6	54.5	485	173	283	198	291	132	95	761	347	401	345	497	243	
59.6	51.5	61.7	60.0	68.0	66.0	1,592	673	1,064	1,022	1,358	861	685	2,671	1,907	1,723	1,705	2,155	1,304	
52.3	49.1	57.8	49.3	57.4	53.9	766	250	411	297	427	224	159	1,465	579	711	601	744	421	
51.9	49.4	57.3	50.3	55.7	53.2	606	258	381	268	342	200	135	1,367	582	578	533</td			

