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# CHAPTER I— FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

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## CONTENTS

Page		Page	
Introduction.....	3	Definitions and explanations.....	4
Presentation of the statistics.....	3	Comparability of the statistics.....	14
History of Census inquiries on farms and farm property.....	3	Changes in number and acreage of farms and value of farm property.....	17

### CHARTS

Number of farms in the United States: 1850-1945.....	4
All land in farms and cropland harvested, for the United States: 1850-1945.....	6
Number of farms, by acres of cropland harvested, for the United States: 1944.....	6
Percent of all land in farms represented by cropland harvested, by States: 1945 and 1940.....	7
Percent distribution of land in farms according to use, by States: 1944.....	10
Value of specified classes of farm property in the United States: 1850-1945.....	11
Average value per farm of specified classes of farm property, for the United States: 1850 to 1945.....	11
Average value of land and buildings per acre, for the United States: 1850-1945.....	11
Average value per farm of specified classes of farm property, by States: 1945 and 1940.....	12
Percent distribution of value of specified classes of farm property, by States: 1945 and 1940.....	12
Number of farms, by value of implements and machinery, for the United States: 1945.....	13
Percent distribution of number of farms by value of implements and machinery, by States: 1945.....	14

### MAPS

Page		Page	
Number of farms, January 1, 1945.....	18	Farms with 10 to 49 acres of cropland harvested, number, 1944.....	19
All land in farms, acreage, January 1, 1945.....	18	Farms with 50 to 199 acres of cropland harvested, number, 1944.....	19
Cropland harvested, acreage, 1944.....	18	Farms with 200 or more acres of cropland harvested, number, 1944.....	19
Crop failure, acreage, 1944.....	18	Value of farms (land and buildings), dollars, January 1, 1945.....	19
Cropland, idle or fallow, acreage, 1944.....	18	Value of farm products sold or used by farm households, 1944.....	19
Cropland used only for pasture, acreage, 1944.....	18	Value of farm implements and machinery, dollars, January 1, 1945.....	19
Pasture other than cropland and woodland, acreage, 1944.....	18	Value of livestock, dollars, January 1, 1945.....	19
Woodland in farms, acreage, 1944.....	18	Average value of land and buildings per farm, dollars, January 1, 1945.....	20
Farms with 1 to 9 acres of cropland harvested, number, 1944.....	19	Average value of land and buildings per acre, dollars, January 1, 1945.....	20

### TABLES

Page		Page
Number of farms, all land in farms, and value of farms, for the United States: 1850 to 1945.....	5	
All land in farms and specified uses of land, for the United States: Censuses of 1850 to 1945.....	8	
Farms classified by acres of cropland harvested, for the United States, the North, the South, and the West: 1944.....	9	
Value of specified classes of farm property, for the United States: 1850 to 1945.....	13	
Farms not reporting value of implements and machinery, for the United States, the North, the South, and the West: 1945, 1940, and 1930.....	14	
Farms classified by value of implements and machinery, for the United States, the North, the South, and the West: 1945.....	15	
Number of farms, all land in farms, value of farms, and value of implements and machinery, by divisions and States: 1945.....	21	
Number of farms, all land in farms, and value of farms, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	22	
All land in farms, 1945, classified according to use in 1944, with farms reporting the several classes, by divisions and States.....	24	
Percent distribution of farms, land in farms, the several classes of land according to use, and value of land and buildings, by divisions and States: Census of 1945.....	26	
All land in farms, 1945, 1940, and 1935; classified according to use in 1944, 1939, and 1934; by divisions and States.....	27	
Percentage of all land in farms represented by the several classes of land according to use, by divisions and States: 1944, 1939, and 1934.....	30	
Number of farms reporting the several classes of land according to use, by divisions and States: 1944, 1939, and 1934.....	32	
Percent of farms reporting the several classes of land according to use, by divisions and States: 1944, 1939, and 1934.....	34	
Average acreage per farm and average acreage of the several classes of land according to use, based on all farms, by divisions and States: Censuses of 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	36	
Average acreage, per farm reporting, of the several classes of land according to use, by divisions and States: 1944, 1939, and 1934.....	38	
Value of specified classes of farm property, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	40	
Number of farms, all land in farms, cropland harvested, and value of farms, by regions and States: Censuses of 1850 to 1945.....	42	
Farms classified by acres of cropland harvested, by divisions and States: 1944.....	51	

# CHAPTER I—F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

**Introduction.**—This chapter presents statistics, collected for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, on the number of farms, land in farms classified according to use, and the value represented by farm real estate, implements and machinery, and livestock. The 1945 Census, taken during World War II, reflects the adjustments which were required to bring agricultural production to an all-time high, despite handicaps of less manpower on farms and inadequate farm machinery and equipment. The figures on number of farms, land utilization, and value of farm property not only show the results of the war effort on agriculture, but also provide basic information for making the adjustments which should follow.

The data shown herein represent simple, or over-all, State, division, region, and United States totals. County figures are shown in volume I. Figures for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) for a large part of the data shown in this chapter are included in minor civil division table 1 which, although unpublished, is available by counties at the cost of making copies of the table. The number, acreage, and value of farms, by size of farm, are presented in chapter II and, by color and tenure of the farm operator, in chapter III. Farms classified by type of farm and by level of income are shown in chapter X. In chapter IV are presented classifications of farm operators (identical with the number of farms) based on such characteristics as age, years on farm, etc. The numbers of farms for which the various items were reported in the 1945 Census are shown in the chapters presenting statistics for those items; for example, farms reporting cattle in chapter VII, farms reporting corn in chapter VIII, etc. (For items covered in the 1945 Census of Agriculture, reference should be made to the Appendix for a facsimile of the schedule used. For availability of statistics on various subjects by geographic areas and for classifications of the data, see the Introduction to this volume.)

**Presentation of the statistics.**—The statistics are presented in such manner as to provide an over-all picture for the United States, for the major geographic areas, and for the several States. The data have been arranged to facilitate comparison of one section, or one State, with another. Averages, percentages, and other derived data are provided as aids in using and analyzing the statistics. Some of these derived data do not appear in the tables that carry the base data. Comparable data from earlier censuses provide a measure of the changes that have occurred from census to census. All available comparative data are shown for the United States. Only historical data for selected census years or for selected items are shown by regions, divisions, and States. In presenting statistics for earlier census years, headnotes, footnotes, or the wording of the stub or column headings indicate any significant lack of comparability which may have resulted from changes in the wording of the inquiries, in the instructions or definitions, or in the procedures followed in collecting and compiling the data. The text discussions for the various items give further information in regard to the comparability of the data. The tabular presentation is supplemented by a visual, or graphic, presentation through the use of maps and charts.

The tabular presentation of the data consists of 19 tables. Tables 1 to 6 present summary data for the continental United States (comprising the 48 States and the District of Columbia) and tables 7 to 19 present data by regions, divisions, and States. In these latter tables the States are arranged in geographic order to facilitate comparisons among States in the same general area. Except for table 18, geographic division totals precede those for the States, providing for ready comparison of areas larger than individual States. In similar manner, these division totals are preceded by totals for the three major regions, viz., the North, the South, and the West. An outline map showing the States and the geographic divisions and regions for which totals are shown appears in the Introduction to this volume.

The items included in each table were selected with the view of facilitating comparisons of as large a number of related items as possible. For example, some of the tables provide for ready comparison of the 1945 Census data for selected

items, while others bring together figures for several censuses. Thus, the same data may be found in several tables, depending upon the objective of the particular table. In general, the United States, or summary, tables permitted the bringing together of more related data and the showing of more historical and derived data than was practicable in the division and State tables.

A series of dot maps presented in this chapter show the geographic distribution of farms, all land in farms, specified classes of land, and the value of specified classes of farm property. These maps were prepared on a county-unit basis. Thus, for the map showing crop failure where 1 dot equals 5,000 acres, any county having as much as 2,500 acres but less than 7,500 acres of failure received 1 dot. Counties having less than 2,500 acres received no dots. Thus Ohio, with 81,736 acres of crop failure, has only 4 dots (not 16) and North Carolina, with 43,525 acres of crop failure, has no dots.

In areas where the farms and farm lands are concentrated in restricted areas within the counties because of physical features, climatic, or other factors, the dots were entered in the approximate location of the farm or, when the dots represented acreage, they were entered in the approximate location of the specified class of land. Figures by minor civil divisions supplemented by maps showing the location of irrigated lands, dry-farming lands, forested areas, range areas, various categories of land ownership, physical features, and the like, were used to determine the location of the dots within the counties.

In the tables, the entire acreage of farms or ranches extending across county or State boundaries was credited to the county in which the farm or ranch headquarters was located. On the maps, the dots representing such acreages were, in general, placed in the county to which the land was credited and not necessarily in the county where the land was physically located. Exceptions were made in the case of the returns for several Indian reservations involving thousands of cross-line acres in several counties in Arizona and New Mexico and in San Juan County, Utah. Another exception in the mapping was made for Hendry, Glades, and Palm Beach Counties, Florida, where sizable tracts of cross-line acreage were involved. In these exceptional cases, the dots were placed in the counties in which the land was actually located. Some of the patterns of dots for the several uses of land, especially woodland, merely represent differences in interpretation of definitions by the Census enumerators.

Two cross-hatch maps, also prepared on a county-unit basis, show the geographic variation in the average value of farms (land and buildings) per farm and per acre, respectively. Occasionally the averages for a county may be affected materially by a few unusual farms. Therefore, variations in averages among counties do not always reflect general differences in the value of farms in these counties.

A number of bar charts present, for the United States as a whole, a graphic picture of the historical changes in number of farms, land in farms, and value of specified classes of farm property. Several charts show the relative acreages of lands according to use and the relative numbers of farms grouped according to acres of cropland harvested and according to the value of farm implements and machinery. Variations in these items among the several States are shown by a number of bar charts presenting averages and percent distributions.

**History of Census inquiries on farms and farm property.**—Information on number of farms, farm acreage, and value of farms was first obtained in 1850, the date of the first relatively complete census of agriculture in the United States. The 1840 Census, however, provided information on certain agricultural products and numbers of various classes of farm animals. From 1850 to 1920, figures were obtained for all land in farms classified as "improved" and "unimproved" land; the unimproved land was further classified to show woodland in farms in the 1870, 1880, 1910, and 1920 Censuses. A more detailed classification of land in farms was obtained in the 1925 Census of Agriculture. This classification, with modifications, has been continued. The most significant group represented in this classification is land from which crops were harvested in the

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

year preceding the census date. This particular land use has been designated "cropland harvested." Figures for the years 1879 to 1919, reasonably comparable with those for cropland harvested, are obtainable by adding the acreages of the individual crops reported for the various censuses. Prior to the 1880 Census, no acreage figures were obtained for the various crops, the data being limited to production or value.

The value of farms (land and buildings), the value of farm implements and machinery, and the value of livestock, the three principal items represented in a farmer's capital assets, have been obtained for each census beginning with 1850, with the exception of 1935. In the 1935 Census of Agriculture, values were obtained for farms (land and buildings) and for livestock, but not for implements and machinery.

**Definitions and explanations.**--The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1945 Census of Agriculture; however, in general, they are also applicable to the statistics presented for earlier censuses. Therefore, mention of earlier censuses is made only to call attention to significant differences. The definition of each item is given under the discussion for that item and consists primarily of a resume of the schedule wording, occasionally supplemented by the more essential parts of the instructions given to enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions to enumerators, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule shown in the Appendix. The discussion of the several subjects also points out significant characteristics of the data arising from the procedures used by the Census that may not be apparent from the definitions.

**A farm.**--The schedule book for 1945 is entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." The following definition appears in each schedule book:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

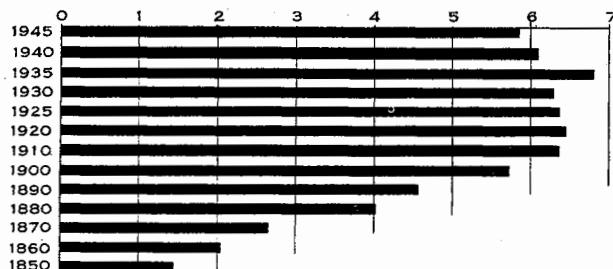
Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and furbearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

## NUMBER OF FARMS IN THE UNITED STATES:

1850-1945

MILLIONS



There was provided a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which a report was required. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, nurseries, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

Farms operated in 1944 which were not to be operated in 1945 were included. Farms not operated in 1944 which were to be operated in 1945 were also included. Neither of these groups represented a significant number of farms. Therefore, any overstatement in number of farms actually in operation which may have resulted from this procedure is negligible for the United States and the several States.

The definition of a farm was supplemented by special instructions for the enumeration of multiple units (or plantations), Indian reservations, institutions, operations combining farm and nonfarm activities, collectively developed farms, farms extending into other districts or counties, agricultural operations by other than the farm operator, and other special or unusual situations. (See facsimile of schedule and instructions in the Appendix.) Nevertheless, enumerators occasionally were confronted with situations not adequately covered in the instructions or they had difficulty in applying the instructions to specific cases. This was especially true of operations which were marginal in respect to the minimum requirements of a farm. Also, there was difficulty in determining for various kinds of joint and tie-in operations whether one or more returns were required. In such doubtful cases, the enumerator was generally instructed to prepare a return, giving the facts, leaving final decision to the Washington office. All questionable returns were reviewed in the Washington office by a specially trained group to determine whether they conformed to the Census definition of a farm. If a return represented agricultural operations of a landlord, relative, wage hand, or the like, with no indication that a definite acreage had been assigned to such person, or if the acreage assigned was less than 3 and usually if the value of products from the assigned acreage was less than \$250, the return was combined with that for the farm on which these operations were carried on. Similarly, "victory gardens," when reported separately for each participant, were combined into a single return representing the overall project. If the return was for a farm which was idle in both 1944 and 1945, if it duplicated information included in another return and did not represent a separate farm, if it represented operations not considered as agricultural, or if the operations were insufficient to meet the minimum requirements of a farm, the return was rejected. Returns of less than 3 acres were retained if the value of products sold, traded, or used by the operator's household plus the estimated value of crops fed or used for seed and the estimated value of livestock increase amounted to \$250 or more. If there were a number of schedules by one enumerator with the value of products or acreage reported at or near the \$250 or 3 acre minimum, the returns were examined carefully for possible rejection. Particular attention was paid to the values reported for the various items to determine whether they were reasonable in comparison with other returns in the area, taking into account a somewhat higher level of valuation generally found in operations of this type. Correspondence with a number of the operators verified that many of these did not meet the minimum requirements to be classified as farms. If there was any doubt, the returns were accepted. Returns of 3 acres or more with limited agricultural operations were retained if there were 3 or more acres of cropland and pasture, or if the value of products amounted to \$150 or more when there were less than 3 acres of cropland and pasture. In the 1945 Census, a total of 149,720 returns were rejected or combined, most of which failed to meet the minimum requirements of a farm. No count of the rejects was made by reason for rejection. In the 1940 Census, out of a total of 44,704 rejects and combinations, less than 22,000 were rejected because they failed to meet the minimum requirements. The remainder was mostly combined with other returns. A few represented duplications.

The definition of a farm used in the 1945 Census was essentially the same as that used in the 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 Censuses. That used for the 1920 and 1910 Censuses was similarly worded but was somewhat more inclusive. In those years, farms of less than 3 acres with less than \$250 worth of products were to be included, provided they required the continuous services of at least one person.

In the definition for 1900, there was no acreage limit. Market, truck, and fruit gardens, orchards, nurseries, cranberry marshes, greenhouses, and city dairies were to be included, provided the entire time of at least one individual was devoted to their care. For 1890, 1880, and 1870, no tract of

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

5

Table 1.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1850 TO 1945

[Figures for regions, divisions, and States in tables 8 and 18]

YEAR	NUMBER OF FARMS			ALL LAND IN FARMS			VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)			APPROXIMATE LAND AREA	
	Total	Increase or decrease (-) from preceding census		Acres	Increase or decrease (-) from preceding census		Amount (dollars)	Increase or decrease (-) from preceding census		Acres <sup>1</sup>	Percent in farms
		Number	Percent		Acres	Percent		Amount (dollars)	Percent		
1845.....	5,859,169	-237,630	-3.9	1,141,615,364	80,762,980	7.6	46,388,925,560	12,747,186,834	37.9	1,905,361,920	59.9
1840.....	6,096,799	-715,551	-10.5	1,060,652,374	6,337,263	0.6	33,641,758,726	782,894,714	2.4	1,905,361,920	55.7
1855.....	6,812,350	525,702	8.3	1,054,515,111	67,744,095	6.9	32,858,844,012	-15,020,994,346	-31.4	1,905,216,640	55.4
1860.....	6,288,648	-82,992	-1.3	986,771,016	62,451,864	6.8	47,879,858,358	-15,587,808,929	-3.2	1,905,216,640	51.8
1865.....	6,371,640	-76,703	-1.2	924,319,552	-31,564,363	-3.3	49,467,647,287	-16,848,355,315	-25.4	1,905,216,640	48.6
1870.....	6,448,343	86,841	1.4	955,883,715	77,085,390	8.8	66,316,002,802	31,514,876,905	90.6	1,903,215,360	50.2
1875.....	6,361,502	624,130	10.9	878,796,325	40,206,551	4.8	34,801,125,697	18,186,478,208	109.5	1,903,289,600	46.2
1880.....	5,737,372	1,172,731	25.7	888,591,774	215,373,155	34.6	16,614,847,491	5,355,394,842	25.1	1,905,461,760	44.1
1885.....	4,564,641	555,734	13.9	623,218,619	87,156,784	16.3	13,279,252,649	3,082,155,873	30.2	1,903,337,600	32.7
1890.....	4,008,907	1,348,922	50.7	536,081,835	128,346,794	31.5	10,197,096,776	2,753,042,514	37.0	1,903,337,600	28.2
1895.....	2,859,985	615,908	30.1	407,735,041	522,503	0.1	7,444,054,462	799,008,455	12.0	1,905,337,600	21.4
1900.....	2,044,077	595,004	41.1	407,212,538	113,651,924	38.7	6,645,045,007	3,373,469,581	103.1	1,903,337,600	21.4
1850.....	1,449,073			295,560,614			3,271,575,426			1,884,375,680	15.6

<sup>1</sup>The land area shown for 1845 and 1840 represents a complete remeasurement and, therefore, differs from those shown for previous censuses. See text discussion. An increase of 1,280 acres from 1820 to 1825 resulted from reclamation of Potomac River flats in the District of Columbia; a decrease of 74,240 acres from 1810 to 1820 was due to losses of 29,440 acres in Wyoming caused by the building of the Pathfinder and Shoshone Reservoirs and 44,800 acres in Montana due to the building of several reservoirs for irrigation projects; a net decrease of 172,160 acres from 1800 to 1810 resulted from a loss in California of 281,600 acres due to the encroachment of the Salton Sea, a loss in Arizona of 19,200 acres due to the building of Roosevelt and Laguna Reservoirs, and gains due to drainage of lakes and swamps of 26,240 acres in Illinois and 102,400 acres in Indiana; an increase of 124,160 acres from 1890 to 1900 resulted from 122,880 acres in California added due to Tulare Lake being dry and 1,280 acres of Potomac River flats reclaimed in the District of Columbia; and an increase of 18,961,920 acres from 1850 to 1860 resulted from the Gadsden Purchase. Changes in the approximate land area of the individual States, other than those given above, were due, for the most part, to changes in boundaries occasioned by the organization of new States.

less than 3 acres was to be reported as a farm unless \$500 worth of produce was actually sold from it during the year. For 1860, no definition was given the enumerators. In the Census of 1850, there was no acreage qualification given in the definition, but there was a lower limit of \$100 for value of produce.

Because the local concept of a "farm" is generally less inclusive than the Census definition, there has been a tendency, in the instructions for each census, to give increasing emphasis to agricultural operations not generally recognized as farming. Beginning with 1870, the instructions specifically mentioned nurseries, orchards, and market gardens. Florists' establishments, seed farms, and greenhouses were first mentioned in the instructions for 1900; the keeping of bees, city or village dairies, and poultry yards, in those for 1910; and feed lots, in those for 1925. A still more inclusive list of specialized types of agriculture for which returns should be obtained was sent enumerators in 1935, and similar lists were included in the instructions for 1940 and 1945. (See facsimile of the 1945 instructions in the Appendix.) A special schedule was used in the 1900 Census for the enumeration of range animals and livestock ranches. This was the first instance of special instructions relating to the enumeration of ranches. Because, in many of the livestock grazing areas, "farming" connotes the growing of crops as contrasted with "ranching," the title of the agricultural census schedule was changed from "General Farm Schedule," used in 1930, to "Farm and Ranch Schedule" in 1935 in an effort to obtain more complete coverage of ranches. The use of the title "Farm and Ranch Schedule" was continued in 1940 and 1945. In all Census reports, the term "farms" includes ranches.

In each census, the instructions have also tended to be somewhat more explicit in regard to the handling of special problems and unusual situations. In general, the procedures have been very much as outlined for 1945, except that the 1945 instructions were considerably more detailed and specific in regard to the enumeration of multiple units (including plantations) than in previous censuses. In the 1945 Census, a somewhat different method was outlined for the enumeration of Indian reservations from that followed heretofore. This special procedure for enumerating Indian reservations was worked out after the schedule was printed and, therefore, does not appear in the facsimile of the schedule and instructions in the Appendix of this volume.

In the enumeration of multiple units, including plantations, in 1945, that portion of the multiple unit assigned each cropper or tenant was considered a separate farm as heretofore. At the same time the over-all operation of the plantation as a single economic unit was recognized. Figures were obtained for both the over-all operations and for each of the cropper or tenant subunits with a "home farm" report for any remainder not assigned to croppers or tenants. In this approach, all the farms comprising a multiple unit that extended across county boundaries were credited to the county in which the multiple-

unit headquarters was located. In prior censuses, each farm in a multiple unit was credited to the particular county in which it lay even though the multiple unit of which it was a part might have had its headquarters elsewhere. Unit control of plantation operations has been recognized in prior censuses, but the instructions were directed primarily toward obtaining more accurate figures for each farm making up the plantation. A plantation schedule was used for only two censuses prior to 1945, viz., the Censuses of 1940 and 1910, when special schedules were used to supplement the regular farm schedule which was still required for each cropper and tenant on the plantation. Statistics for 1945 on multiple units, including plantations, appear in a separate report. In addition to the information for multiple units as a whole, the report includes statistics for single-unit operations (both the home farm and the cropper or tenant subunits).

In general, in previous censuses an attempt was made to obtain returns for each Indian whose agricultural production was sufficient to meet the minimum requirements of a farm under the Census definition. A reservation return was required for acreage in the reservation used for agricultural purposes that was not allotted or assigned to Indians or not leased to others. Livestock belonging to the reservation was to be included in this return. This plan was not always realistic or practicable. The agricultural operations of Indians on some of the reservations represent an interwoven pattern of individual, family, and tribal ownership and endeavor over which are superimposed more or less governmental supervision and assistance. This situation is further complicated by the nomad existence of many of the Indians, and by the meagerness of their agricultural operations, the value of products often amounting to less than \$250 for any given year. Consequently, attempts to separate the operations of the individual Indians often resulted in a more or less arbitrary break-down for many of the items. Methods of enumeration under these instructions varied from one reservation to another and results were not always comparable from one census to another. Therefore, what is thought to be a more realistic approach for the 1945 Census was worked out in cooperation with the Office of Indian Affairs, Department of Interior.

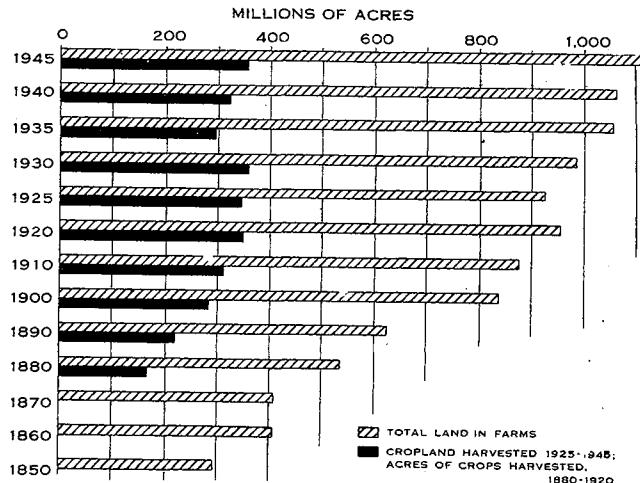
In the 1945 enumeration, an over-all return was obtained for each cooperative group of Indians, with no attempt made to segregate the individual operations. On those reservations where the Indians carried on their agricultural activities as independent operations, not through cooperative enterprise, individual returns were obtained for each operator. Generally, this procedure resulted in fewer farms and larger acreages than were included heretofore when more emphasis was placed on individual holdings, particularly as to livestock. These changes affected materially such items as the number of nonwhite operators, average acreages per farm, percentage of tenancy, average number of animals per farm reporting, etc.

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and must have been considered a part of his farm. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was included as part of the farm.

When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm. Operations limited to livestock grazing on open range and reported as having no land owned or leased were given "0" acres and were included with farms of under 3 acres. There were 268 such farms in 1945 and 489 in 1940. Previous to the 1940 Census, no count was made of such farms, but each was given a nominal acreage of "1" and the total was included with farms of under 3 acres. Grazing lands held or controlled by cooperative groups, such as grazing associations, were included; as were grazing lands in Indian reservations used for grazing reservation livestock, whether collectively or individually owned. Grazing lands used on a permit basis, whether in national forests or Taylor Grazing Districts, were not to be included. There is a possibility that some grazing lands used under permit were included in error, although letters were written to determine the control of the land when questionable returns involved large acreages. On the other hand, it is probable that some ranchers failed to report all of their leased grazing lands.

## ALL LAND IN FARMS AND CROPLAND HARVESTED, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1850-1945



Enumerators were instructed not to include in the farm any large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose. Sometimes there were sufficient agricultural operations on such holdings to meet the requirements of a farm. The enumerator, in reporting these operations, occasionally included the entire tract rather than limiting the report to that acreage actually used for the agricultural operations. In such cases, the excess acreage, if extreme (usually 1,000 acres or more), was deleted in the editing. In deleting these large acreages of woodland and other land, the requirements of the farm for pasture and for wood and timber were considered. If the operator appeared as a landlord for other farms, as in the case of a "home farm" of a plantation or multiple unit, the requirements of the tenants and croppers were likewise considered. The land was also retained if there was an indication that it would be used in 1945, or was being cleared, drained, or otherwise prepared for agricultural use.

Farms extending across county or State boundaries or consisting of two or more nonadjacent tracts located in two or more counties were enumerated in the county in which the farmstead was located. Thus, the Census figures for all land in farms for a particular county or State may be somewhat more, or somewhat less, than the farm area actually located in the respective county or State.

In the 1945 Census, special emphasis was placed on the enumeration of large farms. Such farms, particularly in the West, often involve numerous tracts of land widely separated and frequently located in several counties, or even in different States. The operations may be directed from, and the records kept at, an office located elsewhere, often in a city. The several tracts

may each have a foreman or manager. The enumeration of such operations always has presented a problem, with considerable possibility of omissions and duplications. Also farms representing large scale operations, regardless of the acreage involved, account for a very large part of our total agriculture (see chapter II, Size of Farms, and chapter X, Type of Farm and Value of Farm Products). To insure complete enumeration of these large farms, Census supervisors were given lists of large operations reported in 1940 and were instructed to prepare, in cooperation with a Census Advisory Committee set up in each county, a current list of large farms in each enumeration district which was to be furnished the enumerator to whom that district was assigned. Lists of multiple-unit operations and large sheep operations were also furnished the Census supervisors. The returns for large operations were checked in the Washington office for possible duplications in other counties and with the 1940 lists for possible omissions.

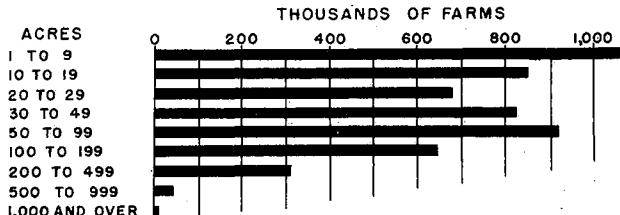
The procedures followed in 1945, as compared with those used in previous censuses, differ primarily in the enumeration of multiple-unit operations extending across county or State boundaries, in the enumeration of Indian reservations, and in the increased emphasis placed on the enumeration of large farms. The elimination of exceptionally large acreages of nonagricultural lands from the returns was probably more thorough in the 1945 Census than in previous censuses. The instructions in each census have tended to become more explicit. Even in 1850 there was emphasis to include all land in the farm, "the timber or range of which is used for farm purposes," including tracts not necessarily contiguous, and perhaps located at a distance. Reference to the enumeration of farms extending into other districts first appeared in the instructions for the 1900 Census. Definite reference to the exclusion of large areas of timber land or other nonagricultural lands held by an operator of a farm as a separate business first appeared in the instructions to enumerators for 1940.

In the enumeration of range lands, the procedures followed in previous censuses were similar to those followed in 1945. However, changes in the administration and management of range lands have caused increasing acreages of land, formerly open range, to come under the control of individual operators. This is discussed further under "Comparability of data."

**Approximate land area of the United States.**—Figures on the land area of the United States and of the several States, published along with the area of land in farms, show to what extent the land is utilized for agriculture. It should be noted, however, that the land in farms is not an exact measure of the agricultural use of land. It excludes some land not in farms or ranches which was used for grazing but includes some land not cropped, grazed, or otherwise used for agricultural purposes. The land area in the United States was 1,905,361,920 acres in 1945 and in 1940 and is defined to include dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water, such as marshland, swamps, and river flood plains; streams, sloughs, estuaries, and canals less than one-eighth of a statute mile in width; and lakes, reservoirs, and ponds having less than 40 acres of area. Land areas in the various States are shown in table 8. The approximate land areas reported for 1945 and 1940 resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States and their counties, and, consequently, are at variance with those shown for earlier years.

These entirely new determinations represent the first basic remeasurement of the United States since the work of Henry Gannett, prepared for the Tenth Decennial Census of 1880. The measurements, involving geodetic values and planimeter readings, were based on U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey aeronautical charts.

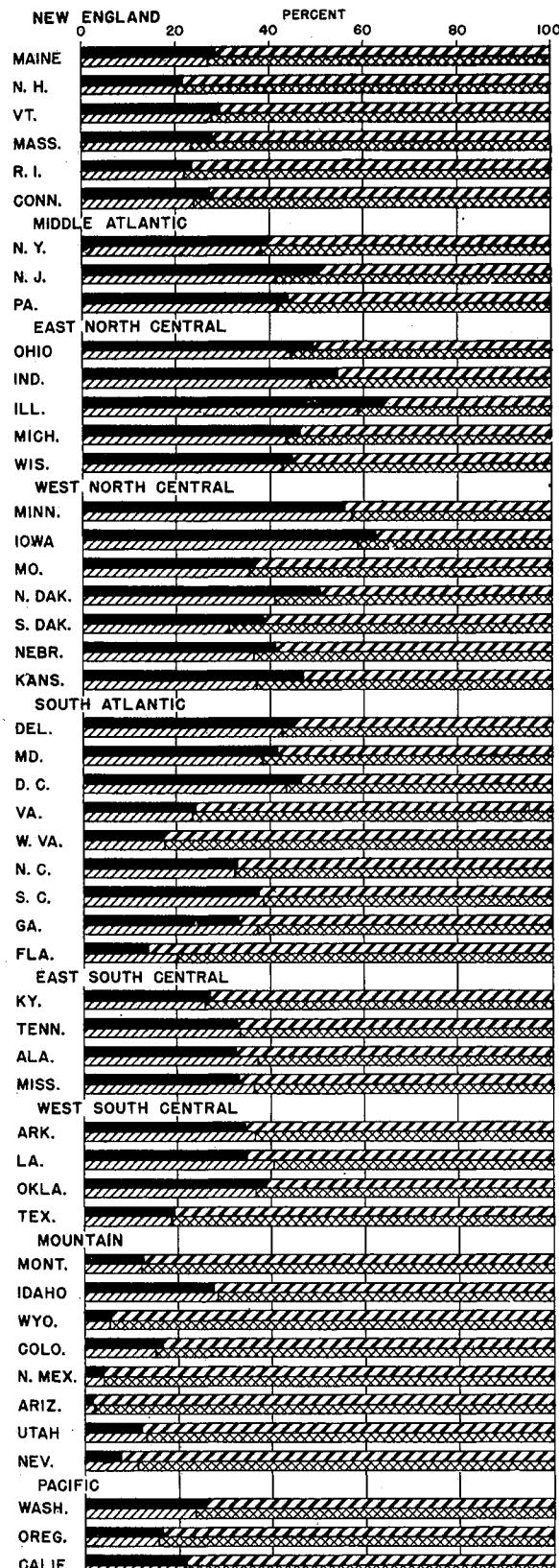
## NUMBER OF FARMS, BY ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1944



# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

7

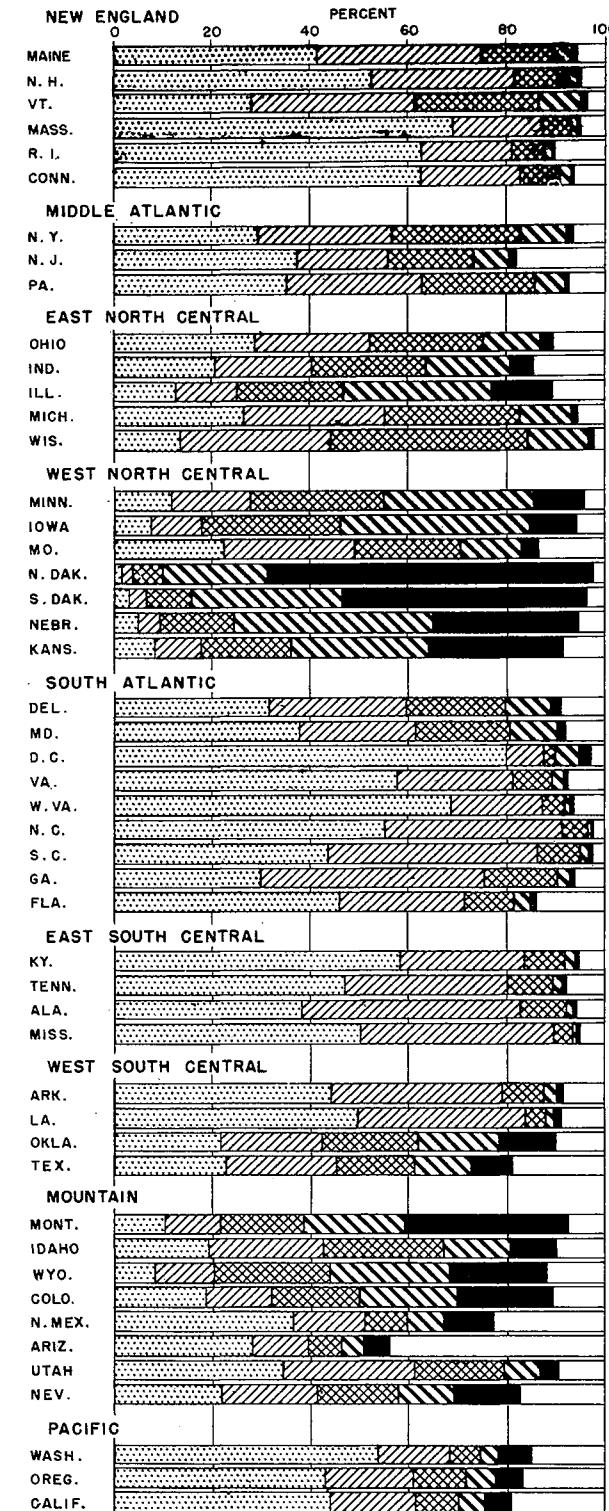
PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS REPRESENTED BY CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY STATES: 1945 AND 1940



ALL LAND IN FARMS 1945 [diagonal lines]  
CROPLAND HARVESTED 1945 [diagonal lines]

1940 [diagonal lines]

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF FARMS, BY ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY STATES: 1945



[Legend:  
 ■ 1 to 19 acres  
 ▨ 20 to 40 acres  
 ▨ 50 to 99 acres  
 ▨ 100 to 199 acres  
 □ 200 acres & over  
 □ Not Reporting

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 2.—ALL LAND IN FARMS AND SPECIFIED USES OF LAND, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1850 TO 1945  
 (Figures for regions, divisions, and States in tables 8 to 16 and 18)

ITEM AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING				ACRES						
	Number	Percent of all farms	Increase or decrease (-) from preceding census		Total	Percent of all land in farms	Increase or decrease (-) from preceding census		Average		
			Number	Percent			Number	Percent	Per farm (based on all farms)	Per farm reporting	
All land in farms.....	1945..	5,859,189	100.0	-237,630	-3.9	1,141,615,364	100.0	80,762,990	7.6	194.8	194.8
	1940..	6,096,799	100.0	-215,551	-10.5	1,060,852,374	100.0	63,337,263	0.6	174.0	174.0
	1935..	6,812,350	100.0	523,702	8.3	1,054,515,111	100.0	67,744,095	6.9	154.8	154.8
	1930..	6,288,648	100.0	-82,992	-1.3	986,771,016	100.0	62,451,664	6.8	156.9	156.9
	1925..	6,371,640	100.0	-76,703	-1.2	924,519,352	100.0	51,564,363	-3.5	145.1	145.1
	1920..	6,448,545	100.0	88,841	1.4	955,885,715	100.0	77,085,390	8.8	148.2	148.2
	1910..	6,361,502	100.0	624,150	10.9	878,798,325	100.0	40,206,551	4.8	158.1	158.1
	1900..	5,737,372	100.0	1,172,751	25.7	856,591,774	100.0	215,373,155	34.6	146.2	146.2
	1890..	4,564,641	100.0	555,754	13.9	623,218,619	100.0	87,156,784	16.3	136.5	136.5
	1880..	4,008,907	100.0	1,348,922	50.7	536,081,855	100.0	128,348,794	31.5	133.7	133.7
	1870..	2,859,985	100.0	615,908	50.1	407,735,041	100.0	522,505	0.1	153.3	153.3
	1880..	2,044,077	100.0	595,004	41.1	407,212,558	100.0	113,651,924	58.7	189.2	189.2
	1850..	1,448,075	100.0			293,560,614	100.0			202.6	202.6
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....	1944..	5,363,490	91.5	-349,765	-6.1	352,865,765	30.9	31,623,335	9.8	60.2	65.8
	1939..	5,713,255	93.7	-655,935	-10.5	321,242,430	30.3	25,618,254	8.7	52.7	56.2
	1934..	6,369,188	95.5	407,496	6.8	295,624,176	28.0	26,617,915	-17.7	43.4	46.4
	1929..	5,961,692	94.8	(*)	(*)	559,242,091	36.4	14,692,824	4.3	57.1	60.3
	1924..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	344,549,267	37.3	-3,999,282	-1.1	54.1	(*)
	1919..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	348,603,729	36.5	37,310,347	12.0	54.1	(*)
	1909..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	311,295,382	35.4	28,075,102	9.9	48.9	(*)
	1899..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	288,218,280	33.8	63,512,716	28.9	49.4	(*)
	1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	215,705,584	35.3	53,518,980	32.2	48.1	(*)
	1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	166,186,584	31.0			41.5	(*)
Crop failure.....	1944..	385,727	6.6	-218,677	-36.2	10,297,172	0.9	-10,282,845	-50.0	1.8	26.7
	1939..	604,404	9.9	-644,848	-51.6	20,580,017	1.9	-43,101,760	-67.7	3.4	34.1
	1934..	1,249,252	18.3	687,930	126.6	63,681,777	6.0	50,975,194	401.2	9.3	51.0
	1929..	551,522	8.8	(*)	(*)	12,706,583	1.3	-311,366	-2.4	2.0	23.0
	1924..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,017,949	1.4			2.0	(*)
Cropland, idle or fallow.....	1944..	1,107,224	18.9	-544,995	-33.0	40,082,105	3.5	-16,846,551	-29.6	6.8	38.2
	1939..	1,652,219	27.1	-379,747	-18.7	56,928,656	5.4	889,678	1.6	9.3	34.5
	1934..	2,031,966	29.8	647,374	46.8	56,028,978	5.3	14,741,762	35.7	8.2	27.6
	1929..	1,384,592	22.0	(*)	(*)	41,287,216	4.2	7,394,530	21.8	6.6	29.8
	1924..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,892,688	3.7			5.3	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture <sup>2</sup> .....	1944..	1,644,535	28.1	(*)	(*)	47,449,184	4.2	(*)	(*)	8.1	28.9
Plowable pasture <sup>3</sup> .....	1939..	3,290,587	54.0	425,793	14.9	131,379,940	12.4	32,800,902	33.3	21.5	39.9
	1934..	2,864,794	42.1	159,818	5.9	98,579,058	9.3	-10,580,876	-9.7	14.5	34.4
	1929..	2,704,976	43.0	140,457	5.5	109,159,914	11.1	-4,407,584	-3.9	17.4	40.4
	1924..	2,564,519	40.2			113,567,498	12.3			17.6	44.3
Woodland pastured.....	1944..	1,516,850	25.9	-669,276	-30.6	95,075,246	8.3	-13,020,465	-12.0	16.2	62.7
	1934..	2,186,106	32.1	254,738	13.2	108,095,711	10.3	22,775,811	26.7	15.9	49.4
	1929..	1,931,368	30.7	155,484	8.6	85,321,900	8.6	8,617,954	11.2	13.6	44.2
	1924..	1,777,884	27.9			76,703,946	8.3			12.0	43.1
Pasture other than cropland and woodland.....	1944..	2,927,813	50.0	(*)	(*)	481,016,668	42.1	(*)	(*)	82.1	164.3
Pasture other than plowable and woodland.....	1934..	2,019,431	29.6	254,428	14.4	311,225,652	29.5	41,552,942	15.4	45.7	154.1
	1929..	1,765,003	28.1	153,078	9.5	269,672,710	27.3	51,985,565	23.9	42.9	152.8
	1924..	1,611,925	25.3			217,687,145	23.6			34.2	155.0
Woodland not pastured.....	1944..	1,669,192	28.8	-219,875	-11.5	71,281,183	6.2	-6,118,071	-7.9	12.2	42.2
	1934..	1,909,067	28.0	-297,869	18.5	77,379,254	7.3	12,755,429	19.7	11.4	40.5
	1929..	1,611,198	25.6	-25,442	-1.6	64,625,825	6.5	-2,443,990	-3.6	10.3	40.1
	1924..	1,636,640	25.7			87,067,215	7.3			10.5	41.0
All other land <sup>4</sup> .....	1944..	5,290,773	90.3	-713,191	-11.9	43,568,041	3.8	-332,484	-0.8	7.4	8.2
	1934..	6,002,964	88.1	1,252,653	28.4	43,900,525	4.2	-856,252	-1.9	6.4	7.3
	1929..	4,751,511	75.6	(*)	(*)	44,756,777	4.5	-13,076,669	-22.6	7.1	9.4
	1924..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	57,833,646	6.3			9.1	(*)
Land other than cropland, plowable pasture, or woodland <sup>5</sup> .....	1939..	5,222,744	85.7	(*)	(*)	393,543,673	37.1	38,417,496	10.8	64.5	75.4
Total cropland <sup>6</sup> .....	1944..	5,567,818	95.0	(*)	(*)	450,694,226	39.5	(*)	(*)	76.9	80.9
Land available for crops <sup>7</sup> .....	1939..	5,991,303	98.3	(*)	(*)	530,131,043	50.0	16,217,074	3.2	87.0	88.5
	1934..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	531,913,969	48.7	-8,481,835	-1.6	75.4	(*)
	1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	522,595,804	52.9	17,368,404	3.4	85.1	(*)
	1924..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	505,027,400	54.6			79.3	(*)
Land used for crops <sup>8</sup> .....	1944..	5,381,605	91.8	366,799	-8.4	363,162,837	31.8	21,340,490	6.2	62.0	67.5
	1934..	5,749,404	94.3	(*)	(*)	341,822,447	32.2	-17,485,506	-4.9	56.1	59.5
	1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	358,305,955	34.1	-12,642,721	-3.4	52.7	(*)
	1924..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	371,948,674	37.7	14,361,458	4.0	59.1	(*)
Total pasture.....	1944..	4,434,886	75.7	(*)	(*)	623,541,098	54.6	105,640,697	20.4	106.4	140.6
	1934..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	517,900,401	49.1	53,745,877	11.6	78.0	(*)
	1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	464,154,524	47.0	56,195,935	13.8	73.8	(*)
	1924..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	407,958,589	44.1			64.0	(*)
Total woodland.....	1944..	2,679,743	45.7	(*)	(*)	166,536,429	14.6	29,158,771	21.3	28.4	62.1
	1939..	2,902,156	47.6	(*)	(*)	137,177,658	12.9	-48,297,307	-26.0	22.5	47.3
	1934..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	185,474,965	17.6	35,529,240	23.7	27.2	(*)
	1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	149,945,725	15.2	6,174,564	4.3	23.8	(*)
	1924..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	143,771,181	15.6	-23,959,635	-14.5	22.6	(*)
	1919..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	187,730,794	17.5	-23,154,759	-12.1	26.0	(*)
	1909..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	180,966,553	21.7	(*)	(*)	30.0	(*)
	1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	180,255,744	35.5	30,945,587	19.4	33.2	(*)
	1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	159,310,177	39.1			34.9	(*)
Improved land <sup>9</sup> .....	1920..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	503,073,007	52.6	24,621,257	5.1	78.0	(*)
	1910..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	478,451,750	54.4	65,953,265	15.4	75.2	(*)
	1900..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	414,498,487	49.4	56,881,732	15.9	72.2	(*)
	1890..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	357,616,755	57.4	72,845,713	25.6	78.3	(*)
	1880..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	284,771,042	53.1	95,849,943	50.7	71.0	(*)
	1870..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	188,921,099	46.3	25,810,379	15.8	71.0	(*)
	1860..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	183,110,720	40.1	50,078,106	44.3	79.8	(*)
	1850..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	113,032,614	38.5			78.0	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Prior to 1924, the total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except for 1919 when 14,502,952 acres of corn harvested as grain were probably duplicated in

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

9

Table 3.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED, FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, THE SOUTH, AND THE WEST: 1944

[Figures for divisions and States in table 19]

ITEM	THE UNITED STATES			THE NORTH			THE SOUTH			THE WEST		
	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Percent of farms reporting cropland harvested	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Percent of farms reporting cropland harvested	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Percent of farms reporting cropland harvested	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Percent of farms reporting cropland harvested
All farms.....	5,859,169	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	2,483,578	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	2,681,155	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	494,456	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
Farms reporting cropland harvested, total.....	5,363,490	91.5	100.0	2,293,193	92.3	100.0	2,653,638	92.1	100.0	416,659	84.3	100.0
1 to 9 acres.....	1,072,945	18.3	20.0	306,926	12.4	13.4	645,188	22.4	24.3	120,831	24.4	29.0
10 to 19 acres.....	852,015	14.5	15.9	191,980	7.7	8.4	603,327	20.9	22.7	56,708	11.5	13.6
20 to 29 acres.....	680,203	11.6	12.7	171,526	6.9	7.5	474,199	16.5	17.9	54,678	7.0	8.3
30 to 49 acres.....	824,712	14.1	15.4	318,827	12.8	13.9	457,801	15.9	17.3	48,084	9.7	11.5
50 to 99 acres.....	920,295	15.7	17.2	574,946	23.1	25.1	284,140	9.9	10.7	61,209	12.4	14.7
100 to 199 acres.....	846,158	11.0	12.0	480,233	19.3	20.9	120,159	4.2	4.5	45,744	9.3	11.0
200 to 499 acres.....	310,545	5.3	5.8	218,957	8.8	9.5	558,842	1.9	2.1	35,746	7.2	8.6
500 to 999 acres.....	46,772	0.8	0.9	26,232	1.1	1.1	10,214	0.4	0.4	10,328	2.1	2.5
1,000 acres and over.....	9,867	0.2	0.2	3,786	0.2	0.2	2,768	0.1	0.1	3,333	0.7	0.8
Farms not reporting cropland harvested.....	495,679	8.5	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	190,385	7.7	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	227,497	7.9	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	77,797	15.7	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

County areas, shown in volume I for 1945, were measured from United States Geological Survey and Post Office Department State maps, and adjusted to the State totals. For a more complete description of the methods used and for areas by States, counties, minor civil divisions, and cities, refer to the 1940 Census report entitled "Areas of the United States."

The apparent increase of 2,145,280 acres in the area of the United States since 1935 is largely due to the more accurate maps used in the redetermination of areas, showing a rather general decrease in inland water areas. Variations in the land areas of the several States from census to census (except from 1935 to 1940) may be ascribed to increases or decreases in water area, map improvements involving longitudinal and latitudinal position, or to the more accurate placement of boundaries. Changes in the total area of the United States and of the individual States from 1850 to 1935 represent corrections or adjustments in the figures originally determined by Henry Gannett and were necessitated by boundary changes, drainage of lakes and swamps, building of reservoirs, and the like. The particular changes during this period and their principal causes are given in footnote 1 of table 1.

**Uses of land.**—In 1945, data were obtained for eight classes of land in farms, based upon the use made of the land in 1944, as follows:

1. **Cropland harvested.**—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. When two or more crops were harvested in 1944 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

2. **Crop failure.**—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1944 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or from failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed which acreage was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1944. Correspondence with individual operators indicates that enumerators sometimes included under crop failure land which had not been planted to crops in 1944 because of floods, shortage of labor, or for other reasons.

3. **Cropland, idle or fallow.**—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1944.

4. **Cropland used only for pasture.**—Cropland used only for pasture in 1944 that was plowed within the last 7 years. This class of land does not include land pastured from which a crop was also harvested in 1944, such as land pastured after a crop was harvested, or grain fields which were pastured for a time but which later produced a crop.

5. **Woodland pastured.**—Woodland used for pasture or grazing in 1944. If returns for various census years indicated that there was some question as to whether land should be classed as woodland or as other land, such land was retained as reported by the enumerator. Thus, some of the changes, from one census to the next, in the acreage of woodland pastured and other land pastured may merely represent differences in the interpretation of the definition of woodland by the census enumerators.

6. **Pasture other than cropland and woodland.**—Land, other than cropland and woodland, used for pasture or grazing in 1944. This class of land is referred to as "Other land pastured" in volume I.

7. **Woodland not pastured.**—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be reported as other land used only as pasture or as all other land in farms.

8. **All other land.**—This classification includes all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, ditches, etc.

In addition to these eight classes of land, the tables also present data for 1944 for four summary classifications, which are somewhat overlapping, as follows:

**Cropland, total.**—Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and cropland used only for pasture.

**Land used for crops.**—Cropland harvested and crop failure.

**Land pastured, total.**—Cropland used only for pasture, woodland pastured, and pasture other than cropland and woodland.

**Woodland, total.**—Woodland pastured and woodland not pastured.

The land use classification from 1925 to 1940 was essentially the same as that used in 1945 with these exceptions: (1) "plowable pasture" was used in these earlier censuses instead of the more restricted "cropland used only for pasture," and (2) in 1940, the inquiry on plowable pasture was the only pasture question included on the schedule. In 1940, all woodland was grouped into a single class and pasture other than plowable and woodland was included in the inquiry "All other land."

**Plowable pasture,** for 1924 to 1939, was defined as land used only for pasture or grazing which could have been used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating.

Thus, "plowable pasture" differs from "cropland used only for pasture" in that the former includes land which may not have been plowed within 7 years preceding the census date.

Large acreages of land which had never been plowed were included under plowable pasture for the 1925 to 1940 Censuses, particularly in the States lying between the Mississippi River and the Rocky Mountains. The nearest approach, in previous censuses, to "cropland used only for pasture," as used in the 1945 Census, was an even more restrictive class, "rotation pasture" (land cropped from time to time), carried in the 1930 Census. This inquiry was separated on the schedule from the inquiries on land in farms according to use. It appears that this item was incompletely enumerated. The following table presents the acreages of "cropland used only for pasture" in 1944; plowable pasture for 1924 to 1939; and the portion of the plowable pasture in 1929 which was reported as rotation pasture.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

AREA	Cropland used only for pasture, 1944	PLOWABLE PASTURE				
		1939		1929		1924
		Total	Rotation pasture			
United States	47,449,184	131,379,940	98,579,058	109,159,914	21,783,311	113,567,498
The North	21,259,809	63,705,208	50,068,343	54,351,409	14,556,771	54,541,497
The South	21,108,825	46,084,758	32,801,875	35,121,209	5,644,110	37,425,104
The West	5,080,550	21,589,974	15,708,820	19,687,296	1,592,430	21,600,897

Pasture other than plowable and woodland, for 1924 to 1934, differs from "pasture other than cropland and woodland" for 1944 in the same absolute amount that "plowable pasture" differs from "cropland used only for pasture."

Land available for crops, for 1924 to 1939, includes cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and plowable pasture. It represents roughly the limit of land which could be used for crops, while "cropland for 1944" measures the approximate area of land that has actually been utilized for crops within recent years.

Improved land, for 1850 to 1920, in general, included land regularly tilled or mowed, land in pasture that had been cleared or tilled, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by buildings, yards, barnyards, etc. Improved land was rather loosely defined at the various censuses, the definition given here representing the one used for the 1920 Census. Prior to 1910, there was no specific mention of land occupied by buildings; in 1900, it included all land not classed as unimproved which was defined as "land which has never been plowed, mown, or cropped, including land once cultivated but now grown up to trees and shrubs"; in 1890, permanent meadows or pastures and cultivated forests were included with improved land; in 1880, permanent meadows and pastures were included; in 1870, improved land was identified as "cleared land used for grazing, grass, or tillage, or lying fallow"; in 1860, there were no printed instructions or descriptions; and, in 1850, the instructions again specifically identified improved land as cleared land.

No exact comparison can be made between improved land, as reported for 1850 to 1920, and any grouping of the 1924 to 1944 classes. The most nearly comparable groups are "cropland" in 1944 and "land available for crops" in 1924 to 1939.

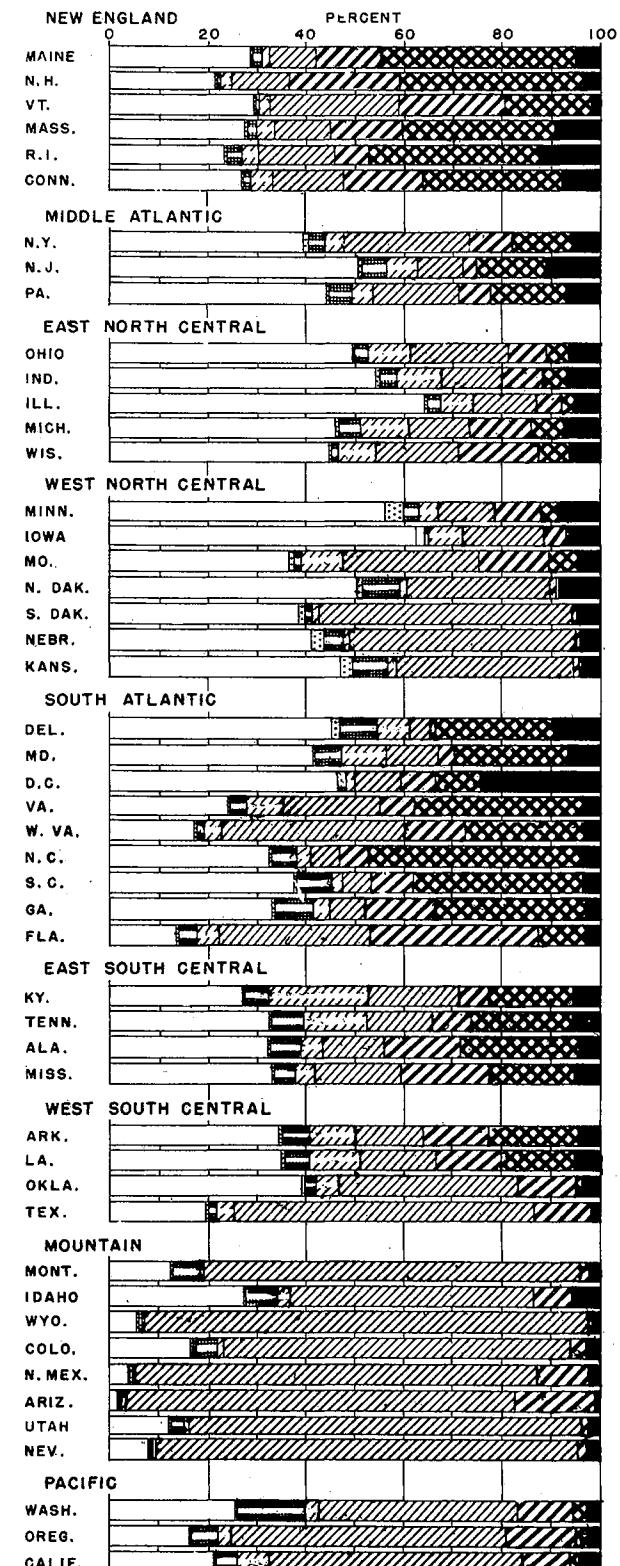
The acreage of cropland harvested provides a convenient measure for comparing the level of agricultural production in the different censuses. For the census years 1879 to 1919, when data for cropland harvested are not available, the acreages of the several crops were summarized and the totals are shown for the United States in table 2 and for the several States in table 18 with the data for cropland harvested for 1924 to 1944. These figures are not strictly comparable because the totals of acres of crops do not include the acreages of a number of minor crops and farm gardens nor do they take into account all the duplications which may have resulted from the harvesting of two or more crops in the same year from the same land. In chapter VIII, a comparison is made of the acreages of cropland harvested for 1924 to 1944 and the total acreages of the several crops reported for the corresponding census, accompanied by a discussion of the differences in the two sets of figures. The figures for the censuses of 1925 to 1945 for the United States are as follows:

ITEM	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924
Cropland harvested (acres).....	352,865,765	321,242,430	295,624,176	359,242,091	544,549,267
Sum of the acreages of individual crops*.....	349,803,130	319,124,373	298,642,348	358,067,668	334,315,871
Difference.....	3,062,635	2,118,057	-3,018,172	1,174,423	10,233,596

\* Figures for the different censuses are not strictly comparable. Crops included for the several years vary; for example, the 1924 figures are for specified field crops only.

The enumeration of the several uses of land has been difficult at each census because: (1) it is not always easy to differentiate between one class of land and another; (2) a farmer does not always know the exact acreages in the various classes, especially those other than cropland; and (3) a farmer who had recently moved onto his farm may not have been familiar with the past year's operations on that farm. Differentiation as to land use is most difficult when there is conflict between the local concept and the intent of an inquiry or when the land has been utilized in several ways during the year. Examples of these confusing situations are: crops considered as failure but actually harvested with a very low yield or utilized for grazing or forage in lieu of harvesting in the conventional manner; land, on which crops failed, successfully replanted to another crop

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE, BY STATES: 1944



Legend for Land Use Patterns:

- CROPLAND HARVESTED (White)
- CROPLAND USED ONLY FOR PASTURE (Diagonal lines)
- WOODLAND PASTURED (Cross-hatching)
- CROPLAND, IDLE OR FALLOW (Solid black)
- PASTURE OTHER THAN CROPLAND AND WOODLAND (Dots)
- WOODLAND NOT PASTURED (Horizontal lines)
- ALL OTHER LAND (Black)

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

11

harvested during the year; orchards in which the crop was a failure (which was, in accordance with instructions, to have been included with cropland harvested); land both cropped and pastured during the year; and land with shrubby woody growth or with scattered trees. For farms with new operators, the cropland harvested and the individual crops may have been incompletely enumerated. Comparisons of the classifications made by different enumerators in the same general area and of the same enumeration districts for the different censuses indicate that enumerators often influenced the reports made for the various classes of land. There has been a tendency on the part of some enumerators to report a figure for cropland harvested and to enter all the remaining acreage in one total under one of the other classes of land. The enumerator's reports on the several uses of land on individual farms were left unchanged except when obviously in error. If reports of other enumerators in the same general area or reports from previous censuses indicated that there might be some doubt as to the proper classification of the land, the returns were allowed to stand as enumerated.

**Farms reporting.**—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported.

In 1945, there were 3,429 farms in Nevada. Of these 2,839 harvested crops in 1944. Therefore, the number of farms reporting cropland harvested for 1944 was 2,839, as shown in the tables herein. Although, in general, the farms reporting a particular item represent the number of farms having that item, in some instances it may represent a minimum statement of the number of farms having the item. The total number of farms is used as farms reporting "Land in farms" and "Value of land and buildings."

**Value of specified classes of farm property.**—Three classes of farm property are included in this value, as follows:

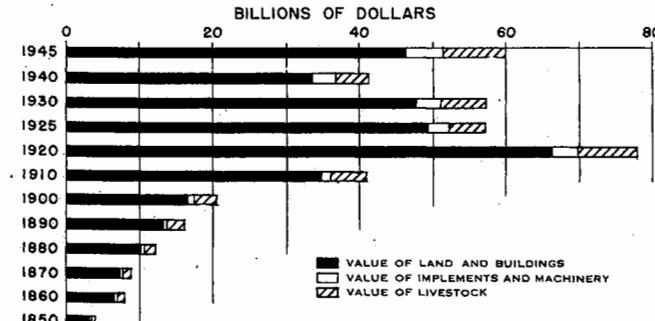
1. Value of farms (land and buildings).—The market value of the real estate represented in the farm. The enumerator was asked to obtain from the farm operator his estimate of the current market value of the farm he was operating. Thus, for owner-operated land the value represents the owner's appraisal and, for tenant-operated land, the tenant's appraisal. This item is shown by tenure of operator in chapter III.

2. Value of implements and machinery.—The market value of all farm implements and farm machinery (except automobiles), such as tractors, trucks, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, threshing machines, combines, etc. Machinery and equipment used primarily for nonfarm purposes were to be excluded. Permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment was to be enumerated under the value of land and buildings. The value of implements and machinery used jointly by two or more farmers was to be enumerated for the farm where the machinery was located.

3. Value of livestock.—The value of livestock was obtained by multiplying the inventory numbers of livestock and poultry on the farms in each county by county-unit prices obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. (See chapter VII for the numbers and classes of livestock included for the various censuses.)

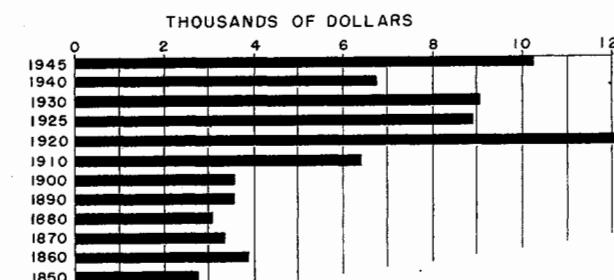
## VALUE OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF FARM PROPERTY

IN THE UNITED STATES: 1850-1945



The values of these three classes of farm property, except the value of implements and machinery in the 1935 Census, have been obtained in each census, beginning with 1850. For all censuses, the value of farms (land and buildings) and value of implements and machinery represent enumerated values. The value of livestock reported for the censuses of 1850 to 1920 represent enumerated values; those reported for 1925 and later represent computed values. The values for livestock shown for 1940 and

AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF FARM PROPERTY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1850 TO 1945



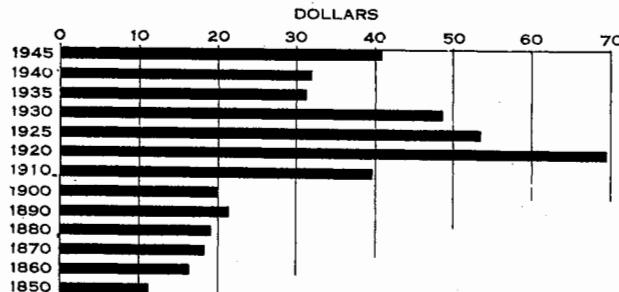
1930 were calculated on a county level in the same manner as those shown for 1945; the 1935 value was calculated on a State basis applying State-unit prices; and the 1925 value was calculated on a county level, using unit prices for crop-reporting districts (groups of contiguous counties within the State).

The value figures shown for each census presumably represent the market value on the census date, although specific mention of evaluating the property at what it would sell first appeared in the instructions for the 1900 Census. Prior to that time, the inquiries asked for "cash value" or merely "value," without further qualification. Except for 1870, the values presented in this chapter for each census are as shown in the reports for those censuses. The 1870 figures are as carried in the reports for 1880 and subsequent censuses and represent an adjustment of the original figures to a gold basis. These figures were approximately one-fifth less than the figures reported in 1870. The value of farms, for the United States, is shown as \$9,262,803,861 in the 1870 report and as \$7,444,054,462 in subsequent reports; the value of implements and machinery as \$336,878,429 in 1870 and \$270,913,678 in later reports; and the value of livestock as \$1,525,276,457 in 1870 and \$1,229,889,610 in the later reports.

The kinds of property representing each of the three major classes were essentially the same for each census, with the exception of the exclusion of automobiles in 1945 from the value of implements and machinery and some differences as to the minor classes of livestock included in the censuses of 1925 to 1945. In the censuses of 1920 to 1940, the schedule inquiry relating to the value of implements and machinery used in operating the farm specifically mentioned automobiles as one of the items to be included. Since many automobiles on farms were used primarily for nonfarm purposes and are often owned by persons other than the farm operator, it was not possible to determine to what extent the value of automobiles was included. Therefore, the inquiry for 1945 for value of implements and machinery specifically excluded the value of automobiles.

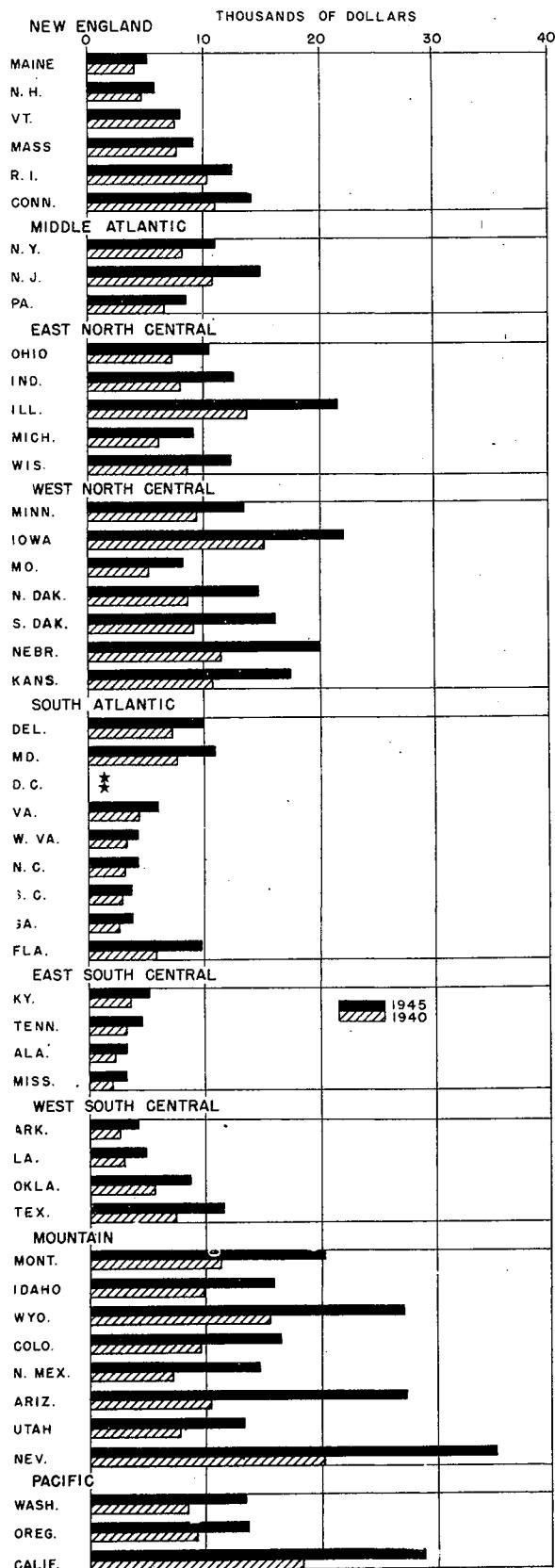
The value of many farms includes some increment not attributable to agricultural use. The value of a farm may be affected materially by its proximity to a city, the presence of minerals, or buildings as in the case of a country estate. In general, the inclusion of nonagricultural values does not affect the usefulness of the figures for comparing the agricultural worth of farm real estate for large areas, but it does affect comparisons on a county or minor civil division level.

AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS PER ACRE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1850-1945



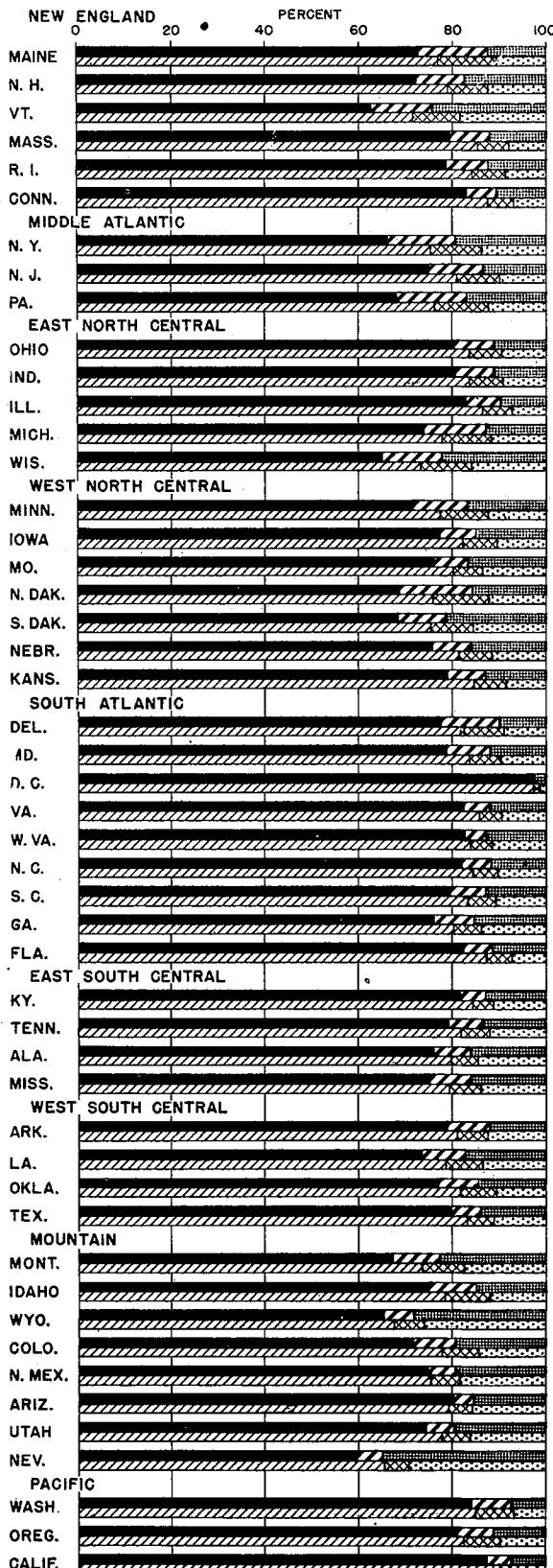
## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES: 1945 AND 1940



\*D. C. AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM  
1945-\$126,146  
1940-\$93,863

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES: 1945 AND 1940



LAND AND BUILDINGS  
IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY  
LIVESTOCK

1945 1940

1945 1940

1945 1940

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

13

Table 4.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF FARM PROPERTY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1850 TO 1945

[Figures for regions, divisions, and States in tables 7, 8, 17, and 18]

ITEM AND YEAR	F FARMS REPORTING		VALUE					
	Total	Percent of all farms	Amount (dollars)	Percent of total	Increase or decrease (-)		Average (dollars)	
					Amount (dollars)	Percent	Per farm (based on all farms)	Per acre (based on all land in farms)
Total value of specified classes of farm property.....	5,859,169	100.0	60,008,207,993	100.0	18,780,358,706	45.6	10,242	52.56
1945.	5,859,169	100.0	60,008,207,993	100.0	-15,732,244,641	-27.6	6,762	38.86
1940.	6,096,799	100.0	41,227,849,287	100.0	-28,484,323	(1)	9,058	57.72
1930.	6,288,648	100.0	56,960,093,928	100.0	-20,886,148,563	-28.8	8,944	61.65
1925.	6,371,840	100.0	56,988,578,251	100.0	-37,075,075,010	90.9	12,077	81.47
1920.	6,448,545	100.0	77,874,726,814	100.0	20,587,490,447	101.9	6,414	46.43
1910.	6,561,502	100.0	40,799,651,804	100.0	20,212,161,357	100.0	4,523	24.10
1900.	5,737,372	100.0	41,279,856,356	100.0	3,901,766,151	32.0	3,525	25.81
1890.	4,564,641	100.0	16,082,287,689	100.0	3,255,645,768	36.2	3,038	22.72
1880.	4,008,907	100.0	12,180,501,558	100.0	2,864,384,687	12.1	3,363	21.94
1870.	2,659,985	100.0	2,894,454,750	100.0	4,013,149,483	101.2	3,904	19.60
1860.	2,044,077	100.0	7,980,493,063	100.0	-----	-----	2,738	13.51
1850.	1,449,073	100.0	3,987,343,580	100.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
Land and buildings.....	5,859,169	100.0	46,588,925,560	77.3	12,747,186,834	37.9	7,917	40.63
1945.	6,096,799	100.0	33,641,758,726	81.6	782,894,714	2.4	5,518	31.71
1940.	6,312,350	100.0	32,856,844,012	(*)	-15,020,994,346	-51.4	4,825	31.16
1930.	6,288,648	100.0	47,879,856,356	84.1	-1,587,808,929	-3.2	7,614	48.52
1925.	6,371,840	100.0	49,467,647,287	86.8	-16,848,355,315	-25.4	7,764	53.52
1920.	6,448,545	100.0	68,316,002,602	85.2	31,514,876,905	90.6	10,284	69.38
1910.	6,361,502	100.0	34,801,125,697	85.3	18,186,478,206	109.5	5,471	39.60
1900.	5,737,372	100.0	16,614,647,491	82.2	3,335,394,842	25.1	2,896	19.81
1890.	4,564,641	100.0	13,279,252,649	82.6	3,082,155,875	30.2	2,909	21.31
1880.	4,008,907	100.0	10,197,096,776	83.7	2,753,042,314	37.0	2,544	19.02
1870.	2,659,985	100.0	2,744,054,462	83.2	799,009,455	12.0	2,799	18.26
1860.	2,044,077	100.0	6,645,045,007	83.3	3,373,489,581	103.1	3,251	16.32
1850.	1,449,073	100.0	3,271,575,426	82.5	-----	-----	2,258	11.14
Implements and machinery.....	4,704,549	80.3	5,146,851,100	8.6	2,088,663,711	68.2	878	4.51
1945.	5,015,252	82.3	3,060,187,389	7.4	-241,467,092	-7.3	502	2.88
1940.	5,529,424	87.9	3,301,654,481	5.8	609,950,852	22.7	525	3.35
1930.	(*)	(*)	2,691,703,629	4.7	-903,069,299	-25.1	422	2.91
1925.	(*)	(*)	3,594,772,928	4.6	2,329,623,145	184.1	557	5.76
1920.	(*)	(*)	1,265,149,785	5.1	515,373,813	68.7	199	1.44
1910.	(*)	(*)	749,775,970	3.7	255,528,503	51.7	131	0.89
1900.	(*)	(*)	494,247,467	3.1	87,727,412	21.6	108	0.79
1890.	(*)	(*)	406,520,055	3.3	135,606,377	50.1	101	0.76
1880.	(*)	(*)	270,913,678	3.0	24,795,537	10.1	102	0.66
1870.	(*)	(*)	246,118,141	3.1	94,530,503	62.4	120	0.60
1860.	(*)	(*)	151,587,638	3.8	-----	-----	105	0.52
Livestock <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	(*)	8,472,451,333	14.1	3,946,508,161	67.2	1,446	7.42
1940.	(*)	(*)	4,525,923,172	11.0	1,119,080,542	32.8	742	4.27
1935.	(*)	(*)	3,406,842,630	(*)	-2,371,758,459	-41.0	500	3.23
1930.	(*)	(*)	5,778,601,089	10.1	949,375,754	19.7	919	5.86
1925.	(*)	(*)	4,822,227,335	8.5	-3,134,723,949	-39.4	758	5.22
1920.	(*)	(*)	7,983,951,284	10.2	3,230,574,960	68.3	1,235	8.33
1910.	(*)	(*)	4,735,376,524	11.6	1,885,638,428	66.2	744	5.39
1900.	(*)	(*)	2,847,737,896	14.1	536,970,323	23.3	496	3.40
1890.	(*)	(*)	2,308,767,573	14.4	731,882,866	46.4	506	3.70
1880.	(*)	(*)	1,576,684,707	12.9	346,995,097	28.2	393	2.94
1870.	(*)	(*)	1,229,889,610	13.7	140,559,695	12.9	462	3.02
1860.	(*)	(*)	1,089,329,915	13.6	545,149,399	100.2	533	2.68
1850.	(*)	(*)	544,180,516	13.7	-----	-----	376	1.85

<sup>1</sup>Not available.

<sup>2</sup>0.05 percent or less.

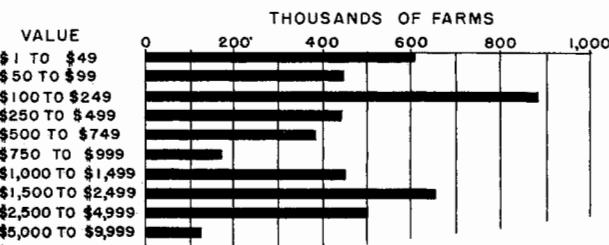
<sup>3</sup>Value in gold—approximately one-fifth less than reported currency values published in the 1870 report which shows \$9,262,803,861 for value of farms, \$536,878,429 for value of implements and machinery, and \$1,525,276,457 for value of livestock.

In general, does not include the value of young animals; also, for some years, certain minor classes of livestock were not enumerated. For the items included for each census, see chapter VII, table 3.

In reporting values of institutional farms and establishments where farming was combined with nonfarm activities, enumerators were instructed to include only the acreage and the value of land and buildings actually used for farm purposes. The reported value of farms represents largely the individual opinions of farm operators, although quite frequently the value was obviously influenced by the enumerator. Consequently, the totals include some rather erratic reports; however, in general, the totals represent a composite of many opinions and therefore are reasonably dependable. They need to be used with caution for small areas, such as counties, for which the totals may have been affected to an appreciable extent by a few individual reports or by the work of a particular enumerator. In the editing process, the reported values were accepted unless they included the value of nonfarm property, such as institutional buildings, or were otherwise obviously in error.

The value of the farm real estate and the value of livestock are probably more accurate than the value of implements and machinery. A value figure for the land and buildings combined can usually be given by the operator with a reasonable degree of accuracy for most farms since farms are generally sold as a unit. A value was supplied in the editing process for the relatively few returns, usually for tenant operators, for which the value was not reported by the enumerator. This was done on the basis of returns for surrounding farms of similar size and type. A value has thus been included in the final summation for every farm.

## NUMBER OF FARMS, BY VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1945

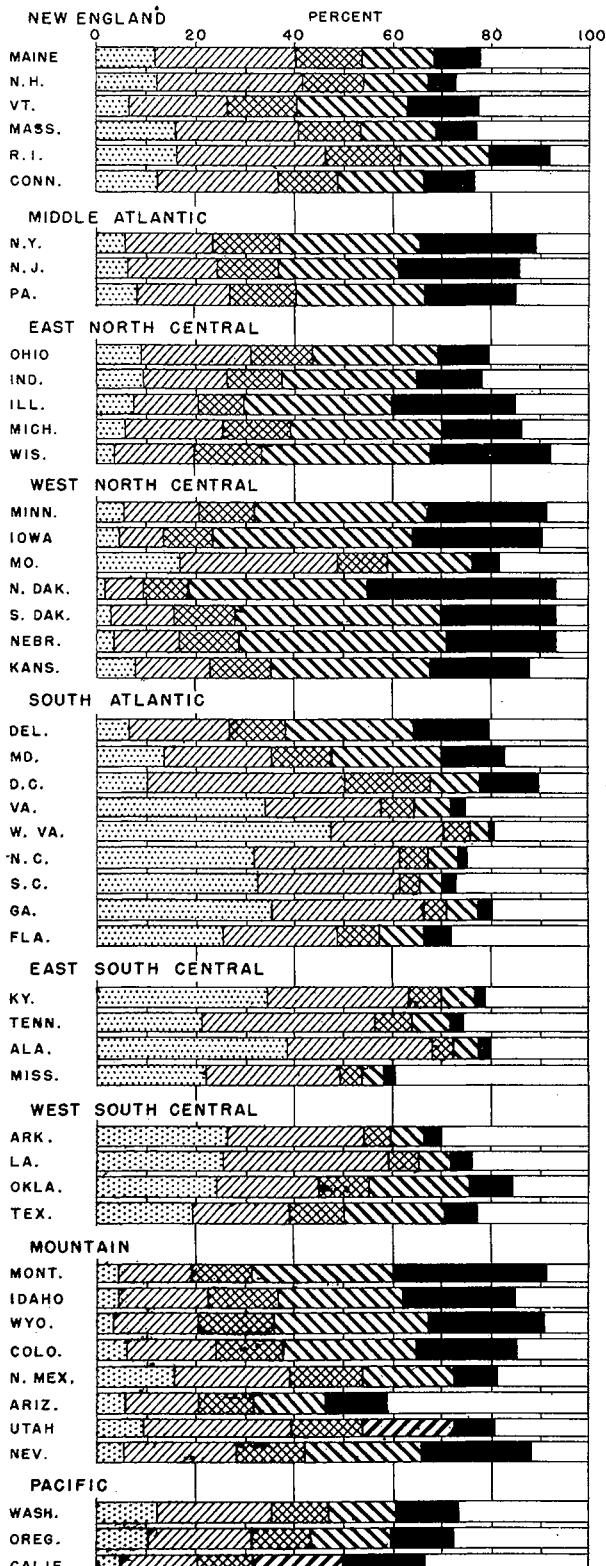


If the numbers of livestock have been enumerated with a reasonable degree of accuracy and completeness, the values should also be reasonably accurate, whether supplied by the enumerator or calculated on the basis of reports of price correspondents.

The value of farm implements and machinery has been obtained by one inquiry covering all items. A lump-sum type of inquiry, such as this, probably does not obtain as high a total as would have been secured if a listing had first been made of the component items and a value had been placed on each item. It appears that the value of implements and machinery has also been incompletely enumerated through failure to obtain reports for this

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF FARMS BY VALUE  
OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES: 1945**



 \$1 TO \$99       \$100 TO \$499       \$500 TO \$999  
  
 \$1,000 TO \$2,499       \$2,500 AND OVER       NOT REPORTING

item. It is true that many farms may have had no implements and machinery or they may have had only a few hand tools of insignificant value. Table 1 shows the number and proportion of farms not reporting the value of implements and machinery for 1945, 1940, and 1930, the only years for which a tabulation of this nature was made.

Table 5.—FARMS NOT REPORTING VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, THE SOUTH, AND THE WEST: 1945, 1940, AND 1930

YEAR	THE UNITED STATES		THE NORTH	
	Farms not reporting value of implements and machinery	Percent of all farms	Farms not reporting value of implements and machinery	Percent of all farms
1945.....	1,154,620	19.7	358,232	13.6
1940.....	1,081,547	17.7	354,648	13.0
1930.....	759,224	12.1	210,965	8.2

YEAR	THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Farms not reporting value of implements and machinery	Percent of all farms	Farms not reporting value of implements and machinery	Percent of all farms
1945.....	697,603	24.2	116,705	24.0
1940.....	659,034	21.3	87,365	17.2
1930.....	477,986	14.8	70,273	14.0

In some instances, the machinery and equipment used by tenants and croppers are furnished by the landlord and are kept on land operated by him. In plantation areas, the returns for multiple units quite frequently showed all of the implements and machinery on the "home farm." In highly developed fruit areas, particularly in the citrus areas of Florida, Texas, and California, the various farm operations may be performed for many owners by one manager or by one or more contract operators. In such cases, many of the groves would not show reports of implements and machinery, since the machinery was to be reported for the farm where it was kept.

**Comparability of the statistics.**—Although the number of farms, land in farms, and value of specified classes of farm property other than livestock do not fluctuate to any appreciable extent with the seasons, the data for these items and the several classes of land according to use are affected by the time of the year in which the census is taken. The enumerations for 1945, 1935, 1925, and 1920 were made as of January 1; those for 1940 and 1930, April 1; that for 1910, April 15; and those for earlier censuses, June 1. The ease of enumeration, with the consequent completeness of coverage, depends, in part, upon the farm activity at the time of the enumeration. All areas having appreciable numbers of nonresident operators, or operators who live on their farm only a part of a year, are particularly difficult to enumerate at any period of low farm activity. It is not uncommon for a farm operator to live off his farm in the off-season months, usually during the winter. In Utah, about one out of every four farmers does not live on a farm at any time of the year. In the winter-garden areas, where large numbers of the farm operators do not live on their farms, the enumeration would be much more difficult after April 1 than in January. Agricultural operations in "suit-case" farming areas in the wheat-growing sections of the Great Plains are difficult to enumerate in any season other than at the time of planting or harvesting. On the other hand, better reports may be obtained from farmers, who live on their farms throughout the year, in a period of low farm activity, particularly if secured at or near the close of a crop season.

The enumeration of the uses of land for the year preceding the census date becomes more difficult with the lapse of time. If delayed until the current season's operations have started, the operator may report the current intentions rather than the previous year's operations. The enumeration of farms for operators who have just moved onto their farms tends to be incomplete as the operators may not be able to give complete reports of the operations for the preceding year. This difficulty becomes more serious since more and more cases are encountered with the lapse of time. In the 1945 Census, there were 238,210 operators who reported 1945 as the year in which they began

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

15

Table 6.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, THE SOUTH, AND THE WEST: 1945

ITEM	THE UNITED STATES			THE NORTH			THE SOUTH			THE WEST		
	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Percent of farms reporting value of implements and machinery	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Percent of farms reporting value of implements and machinery	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Percent of farms reporting value of implements and machinery	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Percent of farms reporting value of implements and machinery
All farms.....	5,859,169	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	2,485,578	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	2,981,135	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	494,456	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
Farms reporting value of implements and machinery, total.												
\$1 to \$49.....	4,704,549	80.3	100.0	2,145,346	86.4	100.0	2,183,452	75.8	100.0	375,751	76.0	100.0
\$50 to \$99.....	604,024	10.3	12.8	91,158	3.7	4.2	493,585	17.1	22.6	19,281	3.9	5.1
\$100 to \$249.....	449,661	7.7	9.6	94,417	3.8	4.4	356,152	11.7	15.4	19,092	3.9	5.1
\$250 to \$499.....	887,886	15.2	18.9	270,427	10.9	12.6	564,539	19.6	25.9	52,902	10.7	14.1
\$500 to \$749.....	441,614	7.5	8.4	180,076	7.3	8.4	219,238	7.6	10.0	42,300	8.6	11.3
\$750 to \$999.....	385,204	6.5	8.1	202,350	8.1	9.4	137,395	4.8	6.3	43,459	8.8	11.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	170,384	2.9	3.6	95,045	3.7	4.3	59,040	2.0	2.7	18,299	3.7	4.9
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	453,562	7.7	9.6	281,567	11.3	13.1	129,612	4.5	5.9	42,383	8.6	11.3
\$2,500 to \$6,499.....	654,018	11.2	13.2	482,124	18.6	21.5	135,721	4.7	6.2	56,173	11.4	14.9
\$6,500 to \$14,999.....	500,091	8.5	10.6	371,108	14.9	17.3	79,112	2.7	3.6	49,871	10.1	13.3
\$15,000 to \$9,999.....	129,044	2.2	2.7	85,318	3.4	4.0	21,699	0.8	1.0	22,027	4.5	5.9
\$10,000 and over.....	31,079	0.5	0.7	13,756	0.6	0.6	7,359	0.3	0.3	9,964	2.0	2.7
Farms not reporting value of implements and machinery.....	1,154,620	19.7	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	338,232	13.6	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	697,685	24.2	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	118,705	24.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

operating their farms, although the census date was January 1. It should be noted that the 1945 enumeration, because of wartime conditions, required a longer than normal period for completion, the average date of enumeration falling between March 16 and March 31. In the 1940 Census, taken as of April 1, there were 441,830 operators who reported 1940 as the year they began operating their farms. (See the Introduction for the percentage of the 1945 enumeration completed by specified dates.)

Comparability in the number of farms enumerated in the various censuses may also be influenced by whether or not the farm census is taken in conjunction with, or independent of, a population census. The decennial censuses of agriculture (1850 and each 10 years thereafter) were taken in conjunction with population censuses; the mid-decennial censuses, 1945, 1935, and 1925, were taken independently. It is likely that, when taken with a population census, the enumeration of farms in urban and thickly settled rural areas is more complete. On the other hand, there is a possibility that, when only an agricultural census is taken, more attention is paid to the agricultural phase than when each enumerator is responsible for population, housing, etc., along with agriculture.

Because of the difference in price level, the \$250 limit for the minimum value of products for farms under 3 acres in size resulted in the inclusion, in 1945, of more farms than were included in the earlier censuses. In addition, there was an increase as a result of a patriotic appeal for victory gardens and the obvious advantages, under a rationing system, of producing foods for family use. On the other hand, many former part-time farmers gave up their agricultural activities entirely in order to devote full time to their jobs in wartime industries. The net result was an increase in the number of farms of under 3 acres to more than double the number reported for any previous census and a very substantial increase in the number of farms of 3 to 9 acres. In the 1945 Census, 98,966 farms under 3 acres in size were recorded, as compared with 35,977 in 1940. Farms of 3 to 9 acres increased to 495,595 in 1945 from 470,425 in 1940. Farms marginal as to the minimum requirements under the Census definition have never accounted for any appreciable proportion of farms. In 1945, farms of under 3 acres accounted for only 1.7 percent of all farms, and in 1930, the previous high, they accounted for only 0.7 percent. Not all farms of under 3 acres have limited agricultural operations. Some represent greenhouses, nurseries, apiaries, broiler operations, dry-lot dairies,

and the like. Some of the outstanding counties with respect to the number of farms of this kind reported in the 1945 Census, with comparisons for 1940, are as follows:

COUNTY	ALL FARMS		FARMS UNDER 3 ACRES	
	1945	1940	1945	1940
Arizona:				
Maricopa.....	6,479	4,632	1,081	70
California:				
Alameda.....	2,658	2,447	891	337
Los Angeles.....	13,114	12,475	2,516	2,358
San Bernardino.....	7,729	6,110	946	792
San Diego.....	5,450	5,814	641	562
Santa Clara.....	5,914	5,608	473	166
Santa Cruz.....	2,222	1,712	460	154
Stanislaus.....	6,660	5,734	461	84
Texas:				
Harris.....	5,064	6,949	931	956
Jefferson.....	2,355	2,387	952	1,085
Utah:				
Utah.....	3,987	3,055	504	112
West Virginia:				
Kanawha.....	4,694	3,496	487	25

Not all marginal farms are less than 3 acres in size. Some may be found in practically every size classification. For the most part, these marginal farms are found in or near urban or industrial areas and represent part-time-farming operations of persons employed principally at nonfarm jobs. This concentration, plus the variable manner in which enumerators handled borderline cases, affects the comparability in the number of farms reported for the various censuses, particularly on a county level.

The procedure used in 1945 for the enumeration of the agricultural operations of Indians, whereby over-all returns were secured for all cooperative groups instead of individual returns as was generally the case in former years, resulted in a sharp decrease in the count of farms between 1940 and 1945 in many areas in which there were Indian reservations. This drop in the number of farms was usually accompanied by a large increase in land in farms resulting from the inclusion of all the reservation grazing lands, which were often omitted when returns were secured for individual Indians. Much of this additional grazing land included in farms represented land of very low carrying

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

capacity. The greatest changes were in the Southwest, particularly in Arizona and New Mexico. The following figures for the numbers of farms and land in farms, as reported in 1945 and 1940, for Indian-operated lands in specified counties indicate the extent to which this change in procedure affected the count of farms and the acreage of farm lands in these counties. Several other areas with Indian reservations were also affected but to a lesser extent.

INDIAN RESERVATION FARMS,<sup>1</sup> FOR SPECIFIED COUNTIES: 1945 AND 1940

COUNTY	FARMS		ACRES	
	1945	1940	1945	1940
<b>Arizona:</b>				
Apache.....	7	2,738	3,614,103	3,328,276
Coconino.....	11	1,147	3,135,787	2,343,480
Gila.....	7	313	560,007	1,354
Graham.....	11	142	1,038,124	245
Mohave.....	14	114	926,808	991,823
Navajo.....	11	1,958	5,743,044	2,551,467
Pima.....	24	539	2,418,112	47,952
Pinol.....	539	691	465,819	34,642
Yavapai.....	15	8	121	993
Yuma.....	82	100	5,296	4,102
Total (Spec. counties).....	701	7,750	21,937,221	9,304,534
<b>Colorado:</b>				
La Plata.....	41	42	167,540	39,746
Montezuma.....	4	7	442,620	18
Total (Spec. counties).....	45	49	509,960	39,764
<b>New Mexico:</b>				
Bernalillo.....	21	237	276,684	7,458
McKinley.....	1,029	1,690	2,275,043	1,373,660
Otero.....	125	142	463,022	4,748
Rio Arriba.....	3	226	807,637	536,687
Sandoval.....	172	687	310,733	82,452
San Juan.....	375	1,491	1,622,834	3,1428,678
Santa Fe.....	5	90	75,051	1,585
Socorro.....	1	28	20,380	7,040
Taos.....	7	167	62,399	4,586
Valencia.....	4	540	794,879	19,488
Total (Spec. counties).....	1,742	5,498	6,704,662	3,466,378
<b>Utah:</b>				
San Juan.....	—	380	—	2,366,307
Uintah.....	97	71	313,951	5,176
Total (Spec. counties).....	97	451	313,951	391,483
<b>Grand total.....</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>13,748</b>	<b>25,565,794</b>	<b>13,201,959</b>

<sup>1</sup>These figures represent totals for all nonwhite operators in these counties plus reservation returns under white management. Therefore, they include a few farms of nonwhite operators other than Indians, as well as a few farms of nonreservation Indians.

The Arizona figures for 1945 include approximately 1,000,000 "cross-line" acres located in San Juan County, Utah.

The Colorado figures for 1945 include approximately 100,000 "cross-line" acres located in San Juan County, New Mexico.

Lack of uniformity in the enumeration of Indian reservations prior to 1945 also affected the comparability of data for those years. The 1920 report specifically mentioned that "In 1910 special efforts were made to obtain a schedule for each Indian engaged in agriculture, while in 1920 many reservation groups were enumerated as single farms." Comparison, on a county level, of the statistics by color and tenure of operator indicates a similar lack of comparability for other censuses.

Additional large increases in the farm acreage, between 1940 and 1945, which did not represent gains in land used for agricultural purposes also occurred because of the inclusion, in farms, of land which formerly represented open range. These increases, which occurred quite generally throughout the range areas, account for much of the total increase in many of the Western States. Changes in the administration and management of range lands have caused increasing acreages to come under the control of individual ranchers and grazing associations, thereby increasing the acreages of land reported in farms. Although much of the Federal grazing land is handled on a permit basis (which land was not to be included as farm acreage), an increasing amount is leased. Leased grazing lands were included in the reports as farm acreage. Reports of the Secretary of the Interior for 1945 and 1940 show that, of the grazing lands administered under the Taylor Grazing Act, 11,310,316 acres were leased in 1945 under section 15 of the Act, as compared with 7,411,987 acres in 1940. Leased State lands, likewise, have contributed to the increase in farm acreage. Increases in leased State lands were also noted in the 1940 Census. The individual returns for 1945 also indicated that additional acreages of land are being leased from railroads, oil companies, lumber companies, cattle and land companies, and the like. It is likely

that some of the increases in privately owned lands, leased by ranchers, also represent range formerly used without a rental agreement.

The more rigid procedure followed in the 1945 Census to exclude large tracts of nonagricultural lands from the Census reports resulted in substantial decreases, especially in woodland, for individual counties. These decreases were more than compensated for in some States by what seemed to be bona fide gains in land used for grazing, particularly woodland.

Seeming loss of land in farms in one county, with compensating gains in adjoining or nearby counties, may have occurred as a result of the procedure used in enumerating "cross-line" acreage. Thus, a shift in the control of land from an individual with farm headquarters in one county to an operator whose headquarters is in a different county results in a corresponding shift of this acreage in the Census reports, regardless of the physical location of the land. Shifts due to this procedure were particularly noticeable in the Western States. Additional shifts occurred in the 1945 Census because of the different methods used in the enumeration of Indian reservations and in the enumeration of multiple units or plantations. For example, 386,307 acres of Indian lands were enumerated in San Juan County, Utah, in 1940 when the operations were reported largely on the basis of a schedule for individual Indians, but this land was credited to Arizona in the 1945 Census because the cooperating groups controlling this land had their headquarters in Arizona.

Comparability, especially among counties, is also affected by differences in the management, or by differences in the enumeration, of citrus groves, pecan orchards, or the like, where the land has been developed and sold in small tracts to nonresidents. If the land had been collectively developed and the tracts were being farmed essentially as a unit, such development should have been returned as one farm. In time, the operators of such units may take over the management or care of additional tracts developed by others or tracts within the original unit may be withdrawn and placed under different management. Also, the owners may have the various operations, such as pruning, cultivating, fertilizing, irrigating, spraying or dusting, harvesting, etc., performed on a contract basis, often by several individuals. Under these varying conditions, it has not been possible to obtain uniform treatment in the enumeration of such operations, thus causing considerable variation in numbers of farms from one census to another but with little change in the total land in farms.

For the plantation areas of the South in general, and particularly in the alluvial areas along the Mississippi River, the number of farms does not provide an adequate measure for those who are interested primarily in changes in management units. Since each cropper or tenant operation on a multiple unit or plantation is considered a farm, the Census figures tend to reflect changes in the internal organization of the multiple units, but fail to show the changes which have occurred in the multiple units as a whole. In the South, there was a loss of 126,035 in the number of farms between 1940 and 1945 with a loss of 94,735 cropper farms. This loss in croppers reflects some of the adjustments in multiple units to meet manpower shortages which were especially acute in this area, the loss of farm population amounting to 25.4 percent as compared with 22.9 percent for the country as a whole. As a result of a net loss in his croppers and tenants, the plantation operator increased the size of his "home farm" operations, relying more on power equipment and adjusting his farming operations to the available labor supply.

Other variations in county figures, which may not represent actual differences among counties or actual changes within a county from one census to another, occasionally result from enumerators' interpretation and application of the definitions and instructions, from the influence of local concepts of a farm, and, less frequently, from laxity on the part of enumerators in covering the farms in their districts. The influence of enumerators on the statistics is most pronounced for those items which are the most difficult to define with exactness, or those items calling for quantitative data not generally measured or known by the farm operator. Examples of such differences in interpretation may be found in the classification of land according to use. This is especially true of classes of land, such as "woodland pastured" and "woodland not pastured" which, in areas where the woody growth tended to be sparse or scrubby,

could not be clearly differentiated from "other land pastured" and "all other land." Although such variations may affect the comparability of the data on a county level, the effect on the State data is usually negligible.

**Changes in number and acreage of farms and value of farm property.**—Largely as a result of wartime conditions the agriculture of our Nation underwent great changes between 1940 and 1945. Notwithstanding a decrease in farm population, agricultural production in 1944 was at a higher level than ever before. Although there was a loss of 237,630 farm operators in the five-year period, the 5,859,169 who were on farms in 1945 had taken over the land of those who had left to go into the armed services or into war industry. In most areas, these farmers not only maintained, but increased the production on the land. In the five-year period, 80,762,990 acres of land were added to the land in farms, an increase of 7.6 percent. However, as previously mentioned, most of this increase represented grazing land, much of which had been open range. Land from which crops were harvested in 1944 totaled 352,865,765 acres which represent an increase of 31,623,335 acres over that reported for 1939.

The average size of a farm increased from 174.0 acres in 1940 to 194.8 in 1945, a gain of 20.8 acres. On an average, farms in the North increased by 11.7 acres, averaging 180.3 acres in 1945; those in the South increased by 8.0 acres, averaging 131.1 acres; and those in the West gained 137.8 acres, averaging 639.3 acres, or more than three times the United States average. The average farm in the United States harvested crops in 1944 from 60.2 acres, or 7.5 more than in 1939. In the North, the increase in acres of cropland harvested amounted to 13.2 acres per farm, while in the South, where there was more dependence on hand labor, the increase was only 1.2 acres. In the North, crops were harvested in 1944 from an average of 85.5 acres as compared with 35.5 acres in the South. In the West, the gain in crops harvested amounted to 15.7 acres per farm with an average of 77.3 acres harvested in 1944, or approximately the same as that for the North.

The decrease of 237,630 in the number of farms in the period 1940 to 1945 continued a downward trend which was first indicated in the period following the 1920 Census. Until that year each succeeding census had shown an increase in the number of farms over the number recorded at the preceding census. However, the slight gain in 1920 over 1910, as compared with the gains reported previously, indicated that the agriculture of the Nation had about reached its peak of expansion as measured by the acreage available for crop production. Each census following 1920, except 1935, has shown a decrease in the number of farms. The back-to-the-farm movement during the depression years of the thirties reversed this downward trend temporarily, with the 1935 Census showing an all-time high of 6,812,350 farms, or 5.6 percent more than the previous peak reached in 1920. By 1940, improved industrial conditions had again drawn persons from farms until the number of farms had dropped below the predepression level. Although the decline in the number of farms between 1940 and 1945 was marked for the country as a whole, there were substantial increases in certain classes of farms. For example, the number of small family-living-type farms, tracts with limited agricultural production usually supplementing a primary source of livelihood, increased quite generally. A part of this increase represents a continuation of the trend toward part-time farming indicated by previous censuses. As previously noted, many small places were included as farms in 1945 only because the high prices prevailing in 1944 brought their annual production up to \$250 or more. Another set of circumstances which tended to increase the number of farms was found in some of the cash-crop areas, particularly tobacco. In such areas, many farmers had entered into crop-sharing arrangements with their help as an inducement to keep this labor on the farm. These persons are listed as tenants, or croppers, and their acreages are listed as separate farms. Thus, despite the over-all picture of fewer farms, many counties showed substantial increases. In the New England States, the number of farms recorded in 1945 increased by 15,121, or 11.2 percent over the number reported in 1940. The Carolinas and Georgia also showed net gains, particularly in the tobacco areas. Other eastern States which showed net increases in the number of farms were New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Delaware. The only other States with net increases were California, Oregon, and Utah.

The largest net decreases in the number of farms occurred in: (1) those areas best suited to mechanized agriculture; (2) much of the Cotton Belt where agriculture depends largely on hand labor; and (3) self-sufficing farming areas where the returns offered by agriculture, in comparison with those offered by war industries, were insufficient to hold farm operators on their farms.

Highly mechanized farming areas accounted for approximately half the total net loss in farms, the loss ranging from approximately 5 percent in the eastern Corn Belt to nearly 10 percent in Kansas. With labor replaced by power equipment, these mechanized farming areas accounted for much of the increase in total agricultural production. In the period 1940 to 1945, cropland harvested increased by 24,223,867 acres in the North Central States, which represents more than two-thirds of the total net increase for the United States as a whole.

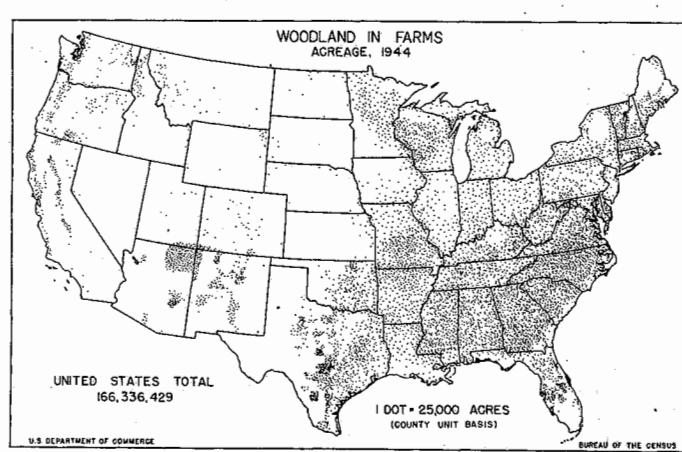
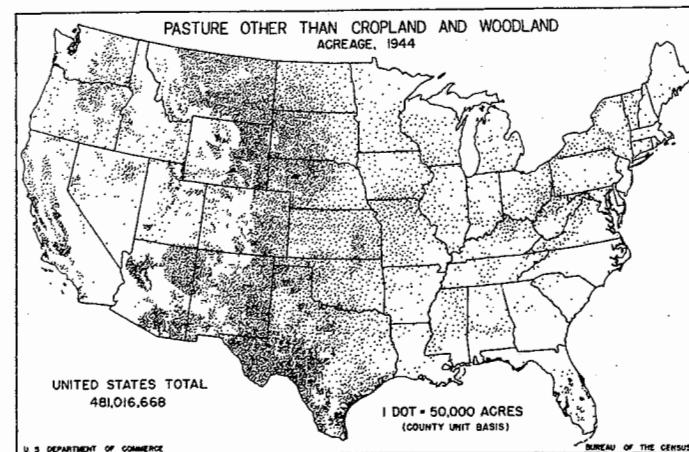
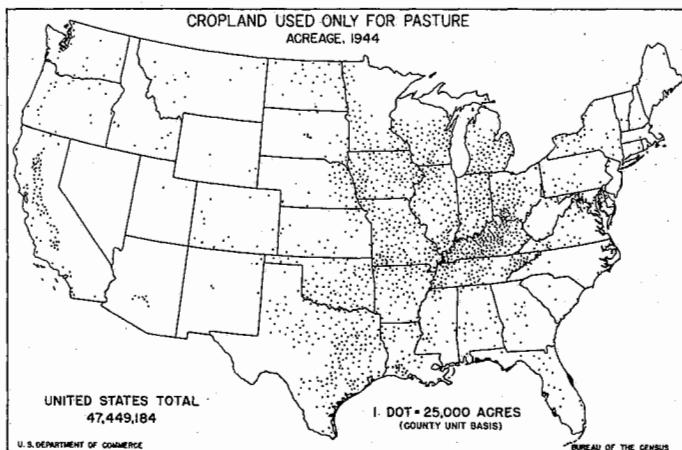
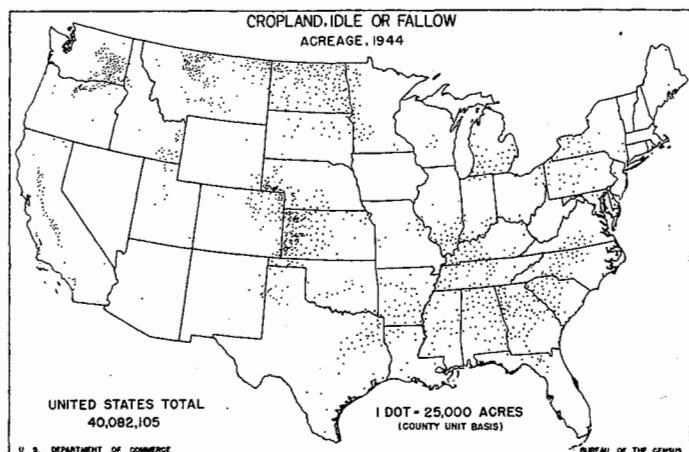
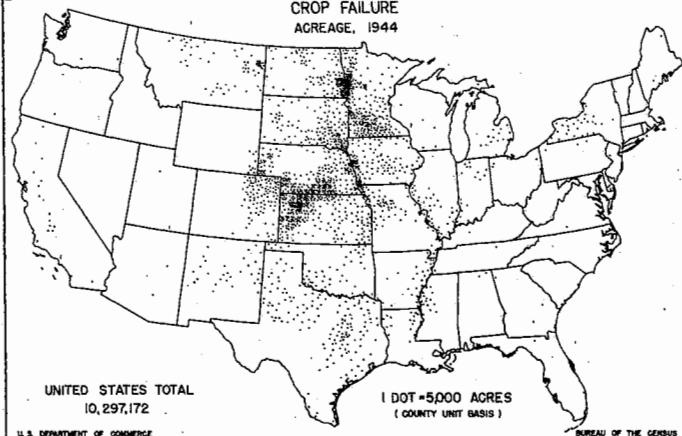
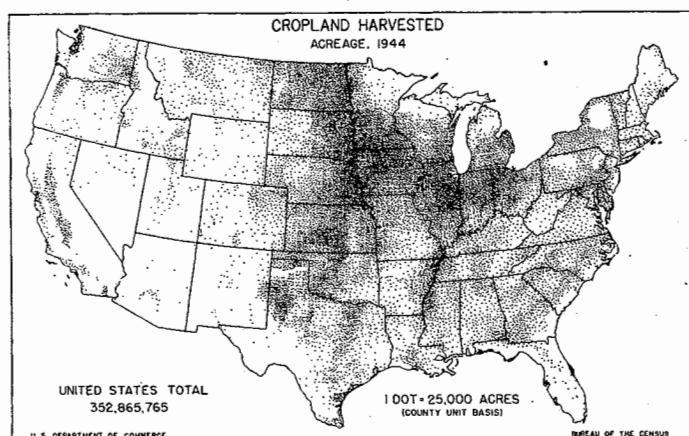
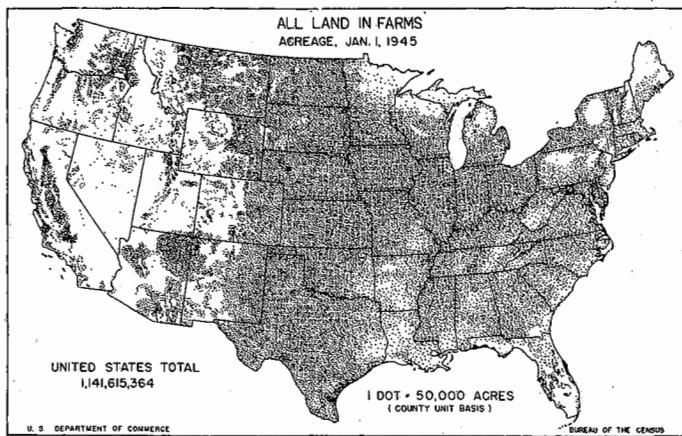
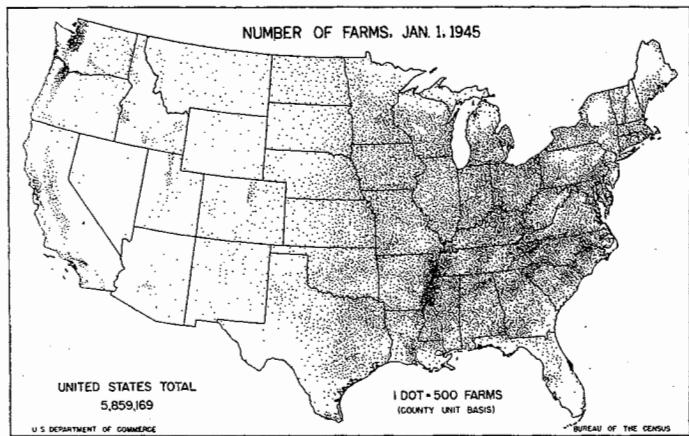
Although there were net losses in the number of farms in the Cotton Belt, the eastern cotton-growing States showed net increases, but from Alabama westward there were decreases, ranging to 13.8 percent in Louisiana. In the South as a whole there was a loss in crop acreage. In the East South Central States and in Arkansas and Louisiana, where there were decreases in both the number of farms and cropland harvested, the loss in cropland harvested amounted to 2,869,487 acres or 7.9 percent. In the South Atlantic States, although there was a net increase in farms, the loss in cropland harvested amounted to 828,393 acres. However, limited areas in the South, through increased mechanization and shifts in the utilization of cropland, were able to utilize a greater part of their cropland. In Mississippi counties in the Delta area, there were 1,919,712 acres of cropland harvested in 1944 as compared with 1,936,908 acres in 1939. Despite losses in crop acreage, many areas in the South showed substantial increases in total land in farms. Most of this increase represented land used for grazing, reflecting the increasing importance of livestock in this section.

Comparisons which reflect differences in the dependence of agriculture on mechanized equipment and on hand labor, respectively, may be found in table 9 which presents the number of farms classified by acres of cropland harvested and table 7 which presents the number of farms classified by value of implements and machinery. In the East North Central States, nearly one-half of the farms each harvested 50 or more acres of crops and had \$1,000 or more invested in implements and machinery, with 17.7 percent of all farms reporting \$2,500 or more. In the West North Central States, about one-half of the farms each harvested 100 or more acres of crops and had \$1,000 or more invested in implements and machinery, with 20.5 percent reporting \$2,500 or more worth of implements and machinery. In most of the Southern States, approximately one-half of the farms each harvested less than 20 acres of crops and had less than \$500 worth of implements and machinery, with a large proportion reporting less than \$100 worth of implements and machinery.

Changes in farm area were greatest in the West, with this region accounting for approximately three-fourths of the total increase. Other sizable increases occurred in North Dakota, South Dakota, Texas, Oklahoma, and Florida. For the country as a whole, losses occurred in 10 States. Of these, Arkansas, Tennessee, and Kentucky showed the largest net losses in acres. Other States showing net losses in farm areas were North and South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, New Jersey, Georgia, and Alabama. The net increase in land in farms in the United States continues a trend as shown by each census except that of 1925. The gain recorded in 1945 was greater than that shown by any census since 1900.

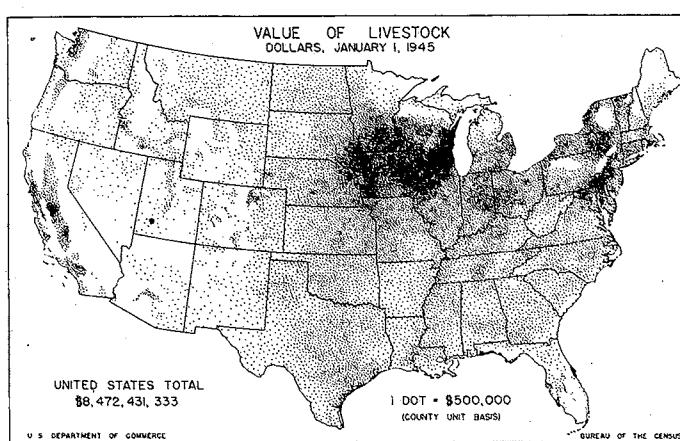
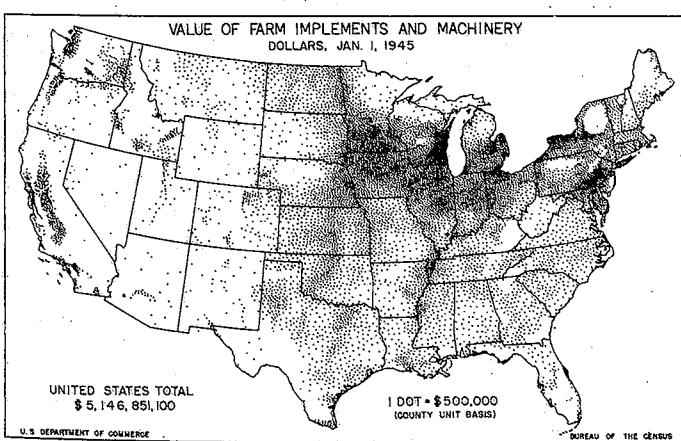
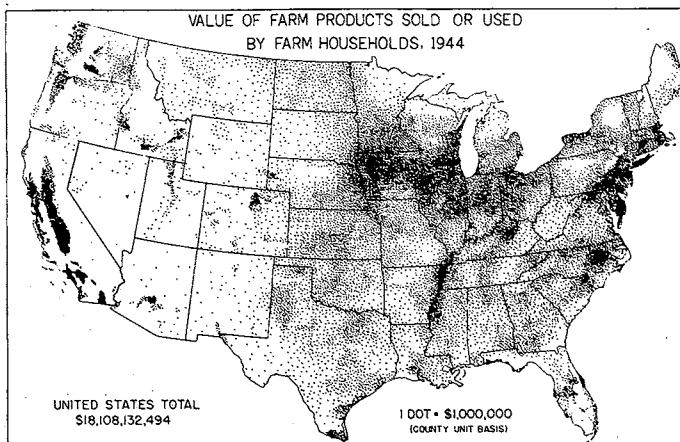
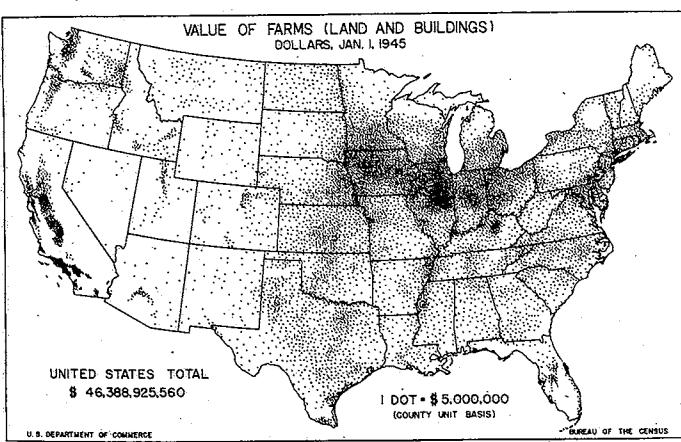
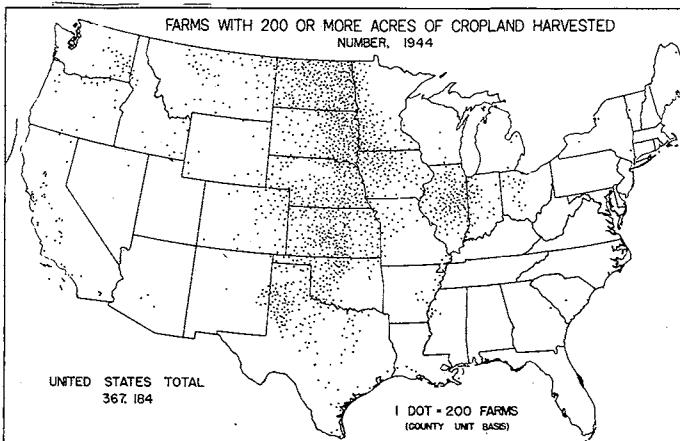
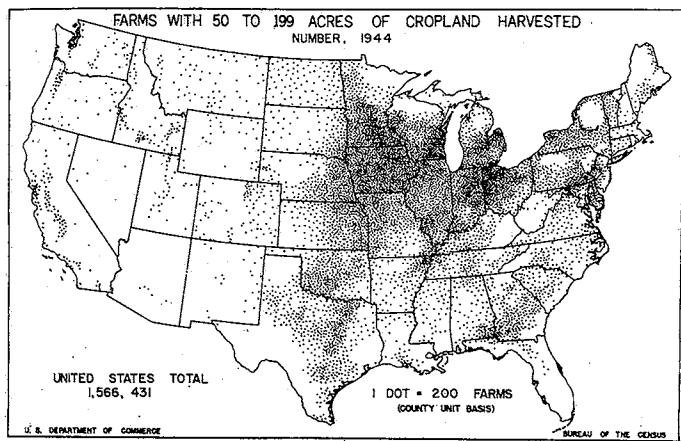
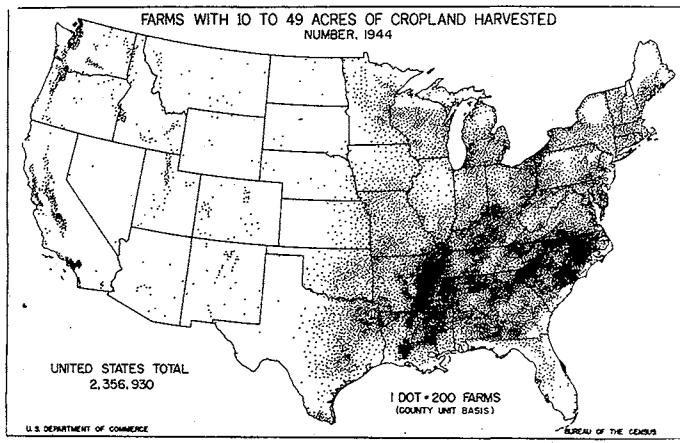
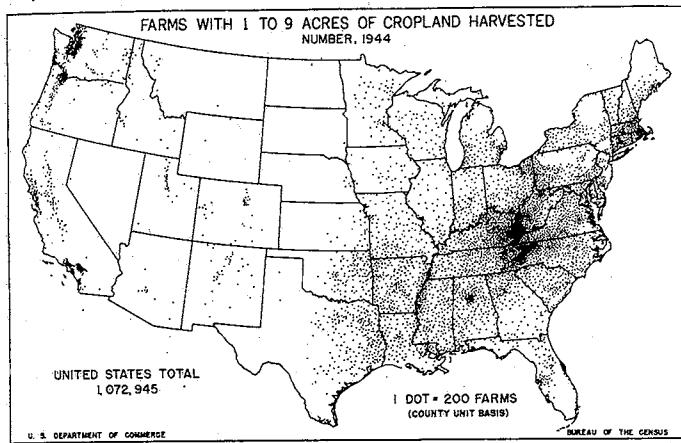
The value of farm property in the 1945 Census was approximately 45 percent higher than in 1940. Although the 1945 value of farms (land and buildings) showed an increase of 37.9 percent over that reported in 1940 and 41.2 percent over that reported in the 1935 Census, the 1945 total was still 30.0 percent below the total value in 1920, following World War I. The greatest increases in value between 1940 and 1945 occurred in a portion of the Great Plains, extending from North Dakota southward to Oklahoma and Texas. In this area a series of severe drought years in the thirties had caused a much greater decline in land values than had occurred in other parts of the country. While other sections generally showed some recovery between 1935 and 1940, the value of farms in this area showed a further decline.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

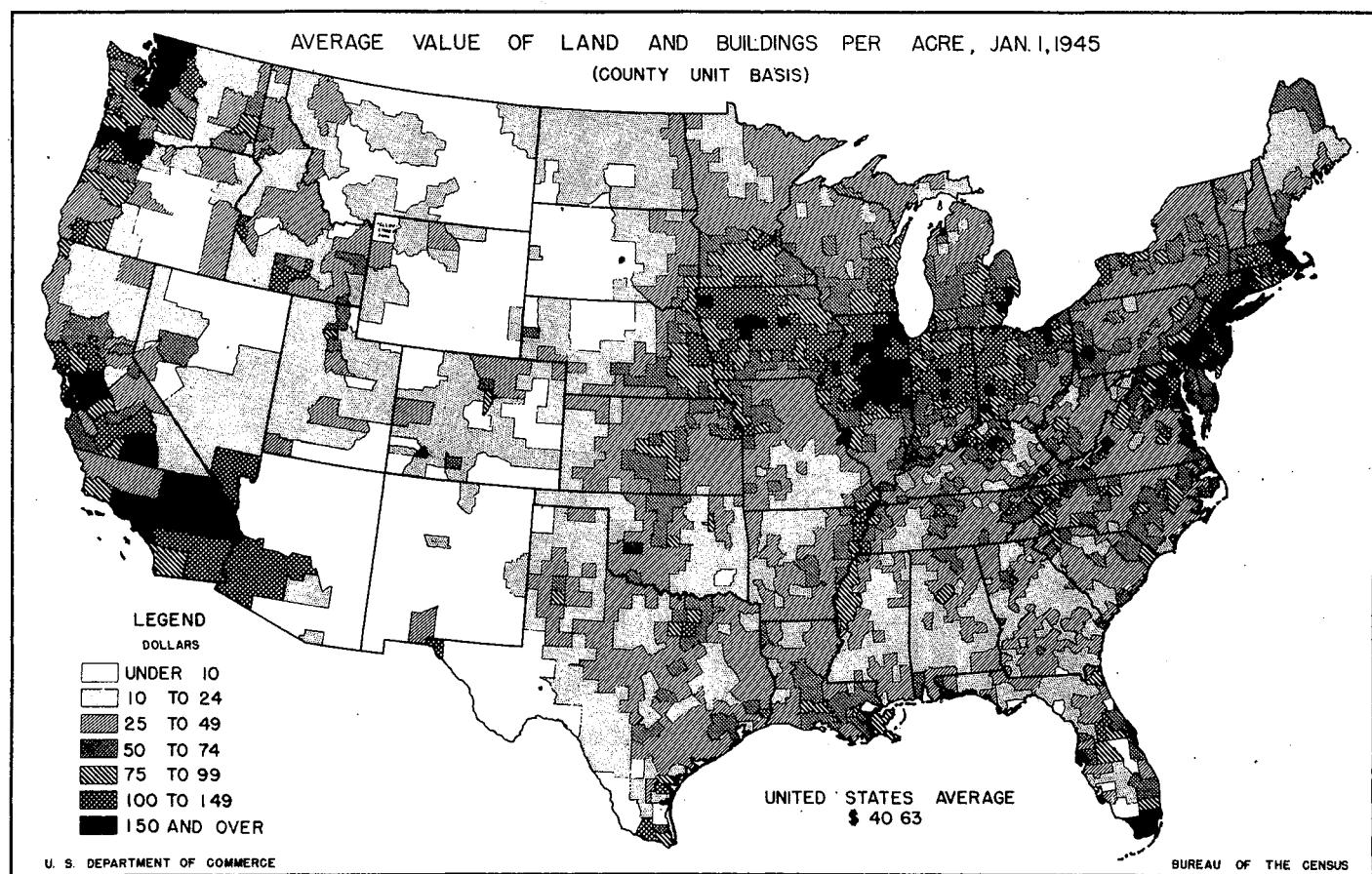
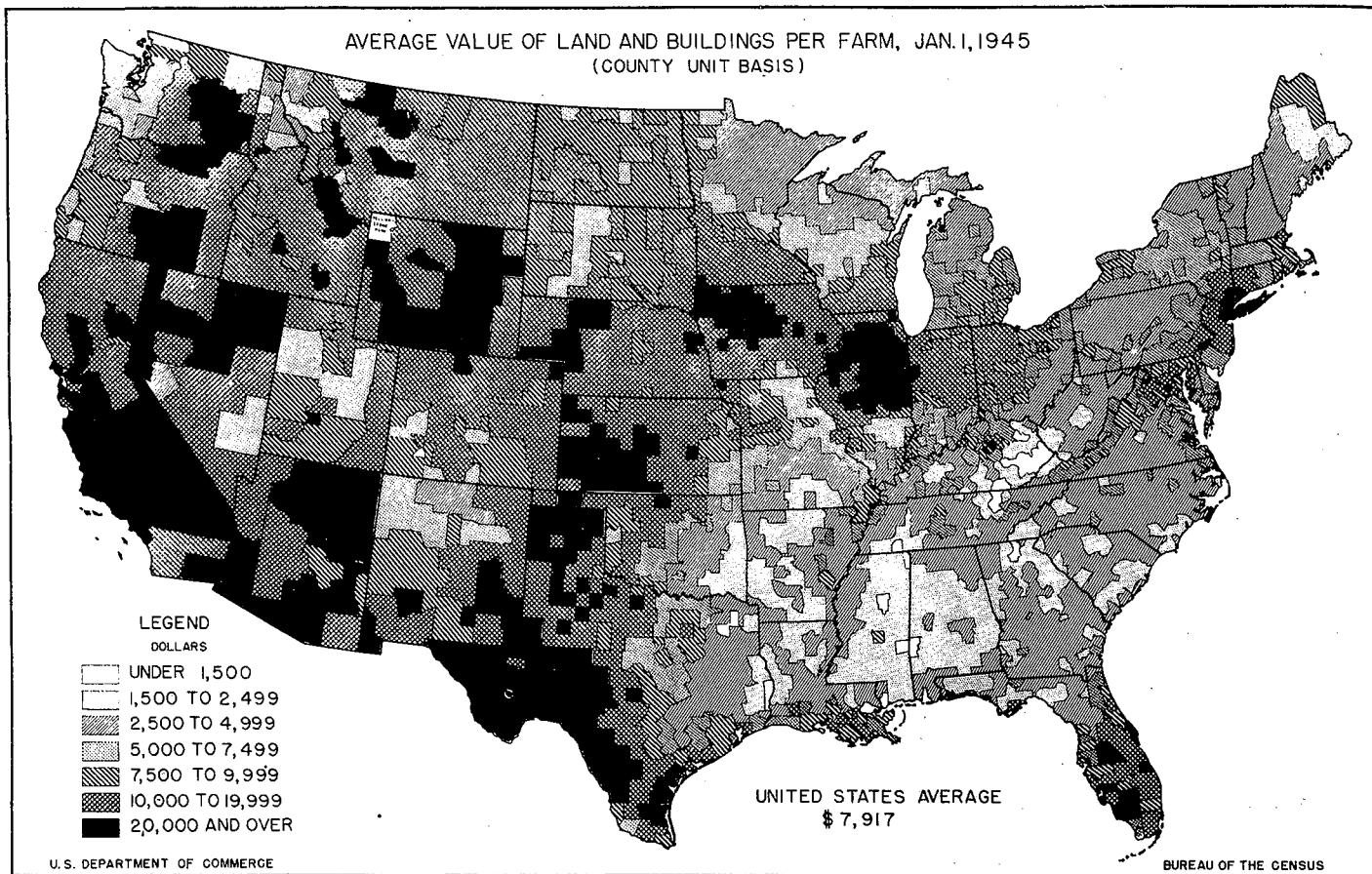


# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

19



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945



# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

21

Table 7.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, VALUE OF FARMS, AND VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY,  
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings) (dollars)	VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY <sup>1</sup>		FARMS REPORTING VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY AMOUNT REPORTED										
				Farms reporting	Amount (dollars)	\$1 to \$49	\$50 to \$99	\$100 to \$249	\$250 to \$499	\$500 to \$749	\$750 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over
United States.....	5,859,169	1,141,615,364	46,388,925,560	4,704,549	5,146,851,100	604,024	449,661	887,868	441,614	583,204	170,384	453,562	654,018	500,091	129,044	31,079
The North.....	2,483,578	447,715,207	25,401,414,030	2,145,346	3,294,291,607	91,158	94,417	270,427	180,076	202,350	93,045	281,567	462,124	371,108	85,318	13,756
The South.....	2,881,135	377,794,713	13,148,834,055	2,183,452	1,183,952,540	493,585	336,152	564,539	219,238	137,395	59,040	129,612	135,721	79,112	21,699	7,359
The West.....	494,456	316,105,444	7,838,677,475	375,751	1,668,606,953	19,281	19,092	52,902	42,300	43,459	18,299	42,383	56,173	49,871	22,027	9,964
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	150,311	14,496,990	938,517,440	116,598	125,417,872	9,283	9,102	22,783	16,041	14,616	5,251	11,840	12,939	10,524	3,303	916
Middle Atlantic.....	347,477	34,406,249	2,389,076,473	303,013	507,870,046	12,333	11,913	37,215	26,677	34,135	12,210	37,395	56,761	54,169	16,704	3,501
East North Central.....	953,797	115,584,303	9,958,795,924	805,257	1,187,872,519	34,011	35,247	101,102	66,387	78,299	37,391	110,872	172,784	136,417	28,808	3,941
West North Central.....	1,031,993	283,247,655	12,115,024,193	920,478	1,463,131,370	35,531	36,155	109,327	70,971	75,300	38,193	121,460	219,640	169,998	38,505	5,398
South Atlantic.....	1,043,475	96,601,382	4,238,535,502	802,687	357,903,946	211,482	138,146	211,176	75,511	47,633	15,472	34,353	38,799	23,558	6,482	2,075
East South Central.....	959,829	76,198,208	3,094,084,808	702,715	284,258,554	168,069	110,416	206,483	82,206	41,900	12,970	27,726	30,455	16,781	4,155	1,554
West South Central.....	877,831	204,995,123	5,816,249,745	678,050	541,792,040	114,034	85,590	146,880	61,521	47,862	30,598	67,533	66,487	38,773	11,062	3,730
Mountain.....	212,597	244,576,938	2,758,169,258	178,814	306,479,178	6,810	8,151	23,503	18,298	20,582	8,850	21,578	29,969	27,255	10,615	3,233
Pacific.....	281,929	71,528,506	5,082,506,217	196,937	362,127,775	12,471	10,941	29,399	24,012	22,877	9,449	20,805	26,204	21,636	11,412	6,731
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	42,184	4,613,175	159,680,897	33,031	33,125,566	2,524	2,534	6,910	5,213	4,312	1,412	3,052	3,228	2,645	981	220
New Hampshire.....	18,786	2,017,049	89,394,069	13,794	11,117,515	1,064	1,257	3,402	2,165	1,829	551	1,232	1,204	815	216	61
Vermont.....	26,490	3,930,514	134,575,897	20,616	27,890,915	859	914	2,979	2,309	2,754	1,020	2,696	3,226	2,956	794	129
Massachusetts.....	37,007	2,078,349	265,232,482	28,664	29,068,511	3,103	2,824	5,371	3,956	3,281	1,477	2,784	2,825	2,170	637	276
Rhode Island.....	3,603	264,734	35,609,900	3,336	4,026,585	320	260	501	405	139	290	355	306	112	48	
Connecticut.....	22,241	1,593,169	263,023,415	17,157	20,188,780	1,413	1,313	3,521	1,919	2,055	652	1,796	2,101	1,652	563	182
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	149,490	17,588,471	1,087,522,990	134,094	239,291,278	4,316	4,575	15,327	10,972	15,581	4,975	17,258	25,565	25,331	8,349	1,845
New Jersey.....	26,226	1,818,103	292,980,843	22,718	45,371,863	663	1,025	2,693	2,135	2,329	930	2,598	3,833	4,192	1,820	500
Pennsylvania.....	171,761	15,019,675	1,008,573,540	146,201	223,206,905	7,354	6,313	19,195	13,570	16,225	6,305	17,539	27,363	24,646	6,535	1,156
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	220,575	21,927,844	1,868,351,004	175,890	197,285,804	9,634	10,487	31,286	17,244	19,222	9,006	25,083	31,594	18,416	3,383	535
Indiana.....	175,970	20,027,015	1,794,314,968	137,449	182,474,899	8,650	8,167	18,921	10,783	12,610	6,672	19,865	28,493	18,792	3,901	625
Illinois.....	204,239	31,602,186	5,662,545,111	174,791	321,363,115	7,950	7,527	16,801	9,545	12,592	6,603	21,891	40,353	39,460	10,572	1,417
Michigan.....	175,268	18,392,227	1,199,290,024	151,688	213,859,422	4,699	5,554	19,908	14,667	17,120	7,145	21,950	32,540	22,720	4,636	749
Wisconsin.....	177,745	23,615,031	1,434,294,817	165,439	282,889,279	3,118	3,512	14,186	14,148	16,755	7,965	22,093	39,804	37,029	6,214	615
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	188,952	33,139,997	1,833,761,468	173,259	302,430,339	4,443	5,351	16,973	12,350	13,592	7,737	22,664	43,637	38,213	7,396	903
Iowa.....	208,954	34,453,956	3,611,159,829	189,616	354,265,259	2,089	2,651	11,827	11,611	13,785	7,150	26,494	58,390	47,221	7,576	822
Missouri.....	242,934	35,278,251	1,586,960,502	189,341	146,653,312	21,006	20,398	51,553	25,858	18,288	7,117	18,343	23,372	10,882	2,060	464
North Dakota.....	69,520	41,001,158	708,322,155	65,172	161,551,232	405	624	2,794	2,661	4,004	2,381	8,389	17,205	19,174	6,352	1,183
South Dakota.....	68,705	43,031,964	764,299,619	64,469	114,381,559	608	1,335	4,947	5,735	5,398	3,001	10,437	18,579	13,216	2,766	367
Nebraska.....	111,756	47,782,941	1,699,209,821	134,518	182,091,554	1,704	1,983	8,027	6,578	8,869	4,948	17,223	30,379	19,911	4,473	623
Kansas.....	141,192	48,589,418	1,971,330,799	124,103	201,785,115	5,196	5,813	15,206	8,198	9,595	17,910	26,078	21,481	5,862	1,036	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	9,296	923,350	72,693,794	7,394	11,434,782	288	335	1,073	802	744	302	916	1,500	1,059	284	91
Maryland.....	41,275	4,199,859	354,806,789	34,244	41,872,588	3,192	2,355	5,643	3,334	3,608	1,419	3,735	5,629	4,046	1,023	260
Dist. of Columbia.....	40	1,854	4,961,340	36	31,151	3	1	9	7	6	1	2	4	1		
Virginia.....	173,051	16,358,072	868,806,343	129,710	57,826,955	41,360	18,009	28,314	12,512	9,331	2,826	6,305	6,102	3,521	1,086	344
West Virginia.....	97,600	8,719,579	341,008,205	79,325	18,781,446	34,481	11,772	16,171	6,494	4,271	1,321	2,126	1,665	809	161	64
North Carolina.....	287,412	18,617,932	1,002,983,012	217,440	76,480,716	53,301	39,228	62,552	22,254	12,812	4,079	8,707	9,046	4,338	913	209
South Carolina.....	147,745	11,021,623	440,632,183	138,780	42,005,863	26,498	21,833	32,965	10,128	4,801	1,367	3,181	3,953	2,870	910	264
Georgia.....	225,897	23,675,612	654,244,224	181,696	72,794,522	43,014	36,298	54,859	15,385	8,242	2,666	6,617	7,894	4,981	1,356	384
Florida.....	61,159	13,083,501	498,399,612	44,082	36,675,561	9,355	6,315	9,589	4,605	3,818	1,491	2,764	3,008	1,930	748	459
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	239,501	19,724,834	1,015,798,276	188,806	70,453,894	57,872	24,900	48,070	20,114	12,524	3,523	8,031	8,376	4,177	993	226
Tennessee.....	234,431	17,798,997	870,947,702	175,261	50,863,844	29,408	21,000	53,691	28,819	13,738	3,922	8,538	9,744	5,193	999	209
Alabama.....	223,369	19,067,844	559,742,689	178,145	57,070,269	52,715	33,984	52,055	15,743	6,751	2,564	5,406	6,298	3,579	819	251
Mississippi.....	263,528	19,816,533	647,562,141	140,503	75,866,547	28,074	30,532	52,667	19,530	8,887	2,961	5,751	6,037	3,832	1,344	888
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	193,769	17,4														

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	NUMBER OF FARMS					APPROXIMATE LAND AREA			ALL LAND IN FARMS		
	1945	1940	1935	Increase or decrease (-), 1940-1945		Acres, 1945	Percent in farms			Acres	
				Number	Percent		1945	1940	1935	1945	1940
1. United States.....	5,859,169	6,096,799	6,812,350	-237,630	-3.9	1,905,361,920	59.9	55.7	55.4	1,141,615,364	1,060,852,374
2. The North.....	2,483,578	2,579,959	2,819,468	-96,381	-3.7	588,373,760	76.1	73.9	75.2	447,715,207	435,088,277
3. The South.....	2,881,135	3,007,170	3,421,923	-126,035	-4.2	563,089,920	67.1	65.7	66.9	377,794,713	370,168,461
4. The West.....	494,456	509,670	570,959	-15,214	-3.0	753,898,240	41.9	33.9	31.4	316,105,444	255,595,636
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
5. New England.....	150,311	135,190	158,241	15,121	11.2	40,451,840	35.8	33.1	39.0	14,496,990	13,371,473
6. Middle Atlantic.....	347,477	348,100	397,684	-523	-0.2	64,317,440	53.5	52.3	57.0	34,406,249	33,638,873
7. East North Central.....	953,797	1,006,095	1,083,687	-52,298	-5.2	156,807,040	73.7	72.5	74.4	115,564,303	113,655,382
8. West North Central.....	1,031,993	1,090,574	1,179,856	-58,581	-5.4	326,797,440	86.7	84.0	83.5	283,247,665	274,422,569
9. South Atlantic.....	1,043,475	1,019,451	1,147,133	24,024	2.4	171,795,840	56.2	53.9	55.7	96,501,382	92,554,759
10. East South Central.....	959,829	1,023,349	1,137,571	-63,520	-6.2	115,563,520	65.9	66.7	68.9	76,198,208	77,086,363
11. West South Central.....	877,831	964,370	1,023,349	-86,539	-9.0	275,730,560	74.3	72.7	73.1	204,995,123	200,527,339
12. Mountain.....	212,527	233,497	271,392	-20,970	-9.0	549,015,040	44.5	35.0	31.6	244,576,938	191,901,190
13. Pacific.....	281,329	276,173	299,567	5,756	2.1	204,883,200	34.9	31.1	30.7	71,528,506	63,694,446
NEW ENGLAND:											
14. Maine.....	42,184	38,980	41,907	3,204	8.2	19,865,600	23.2	21.3	24.7	4,613,175	4,223,297
15. New Hampshire.....	18,786	16,554	17,695	2,232	13.5	5,775,360	34.9	31.3	36.6	2,017,049	1,809,314
16. Vermont.....	26,490	23,582	27,061	2,908	12.3	5,937,980	66.2	61.8	69.2	3,930,514	3,666,835
17. Massachusetts.....	37,007	31,897	35,094	5,110	16.0	5,060,480	41.1	38.3	42.7	2,078,349	1,937,963
18. Rhode Island.....	3,603	3,014	4,327	589	19.5	877,120	39.1	32.8	45.1	264,734	221,913
19. Connecticut.....	22,241	21,163	32,157	1,078	5.1	3,135,360	50.8	48.2	67.4	1,593,169	1,512,151
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
20. New York.....	149,490	153,238	177,025	-3,748	-2.4	30,674,560	57.3	56.0	61.3	17,568,471	17,170,337
21. New Jersey.....	26,226	25,835	29,375	391	1.5	4,814,080	37.8	38.9	39.8	1,818,103	1,874,402
22. Pennsylvania.....	171,761	169,027	191,284	2,734	1.6	48,828,800	52.1	50.6	55.3	15,019,675	14,594,134
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
23. Ohio.....	220,575	233,783	255,146	-13,208	-5.6	26,318,080	83.3	83.2	87.7	21,927,844	21,907,523
24. Indiana.....	175,970	184,549	200,835	-8,579	-4.6	23,171,200	86.4	85.5	88.9	20,027,015	19,800,778
25. Illinois.....	204,239	213,439	231,312	-9,200	-4.3	35,806,080	88.3	86.7	88.3	31,602,186	31,032,572
26. Michigan.....	175,268	187,589	196,517	-12,321	-6.6	36,494,080	50.4	49.4	50.2	18,392,227	18,037,995
27. Wisconsin.....	177,745	186,735	199,877	-8,990	-4.8	35,017,600	67.4	65.3	66.3	23,615,031	22,876,494
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
28. Minnesota.....	188,952	197,351	203,302	-8,399	-4.3	51,205,760	64.7	63.7	63.4	33,139,997	32,606,962
29. Iowa.....	208,934	213,318	221,986	-4,384	-2.1	135,830,400	96.2	95.3	96.6	34,453,936	34,148,673
30. Missouri.....	242,934	256,100	278,454	-13,166	-5.1	44,332,800	79.6	78.4	79.7	35,278,251	34,739,598
31. North Dakota.....	69,520	73,962	84,606	-4,442	-6.0	44,834,560	91.4	86.4	87.1	41,001,158	37,936,136
32. South Dakota.....	68,705	72,454	83,303	-3,749	-5.2	48,983,040	87.9	80.6	75.4	43,031,964	39,473,584
33. Nebraska.....	111,756	121,062	133,616	-9,306	-7.7	149,058,560	97.3	96.3	94.8	47,752,941	47,343,981
34. Kansas.....	141,192	156,327	174,589	-15,135	-9.7	52,552,320	92.5	91.7	91.7	48,589,418	48,173,635
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
35. Delaware.....	9,296	8,994	10,381	302	3.4	1,265,920	72.9	70.7	73.3	923,350	895,507
36. Maryland.....	41,275	42,110	44,412	-835	-2.0	6,327,680	66.4	65.3	68.9	4,199,859	4,197,827
37. District of Columbia.....	40	65	89	-25	-38.5	39,040	4.7	6.0	7.1	1,854	2,341
38. Virginia.....	176,051	174,885	197,632	-1,834	-1.0	25,535,360	64.1	64.4	68.5	16,358,072	16,444,907
39. West Virginia.....	97,600	99,282	104,747	-1,682	-1.7	15,417,600	56.6	57.8	61.3	8,719,579	8,908,803
40. North Carolina.....	287,412	278,276	300,967	9,136	3.3	31,450,880	59.2	59.9	63.9	18,617,932	18,845,338
41. South Carolina.....	147,745	137,558	165,504	10,187	7.4	19,580,160	56.3	57.4	63.2	11,021,623	11,238,697
42. Georgia.....	225,897	216,033	250,544	9,864	4.6	37,451,520	63.2	63.2	67.3	23,675,612	23,683,631
43. Florida.....	61,159	62,248	72,857	-1,089	-1.7	34,727,680	37.7	24.0	17.2	13,083,501	8,337,708
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
44. Kentucky.....	238,501	252,894	278,298	-14,393	-5.7	25,669,760	76.8	79.1	80.5	19,724,834	20,294,016
45. Tennessee.....	234,431	247,617	273,783	-13,186	-5.3	26,855,040	66.2	68.9	71.5	17,788,997	18,492,898
46. Alabama.....	223,369	231,745	273,455	-8,377	-3.6	32,689,920	58.3	58.6	59.9	19,067,844	19,143,391
47. Mississippi.....	263,528	291,092	311,683	-27,564	-9.5	30,348,800	64.6	63.1	66.2	19,616,533	19,156,058
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
48. Arkansas.....	198,769	216,674	253,013	-17,905	-8.3	33,744,000	51.7	53.5	52.8	17,455,900	18,044,542
49. Louisiana.....	129,295	150,007	170,216	-20,712	-13.8	28,913,280	34.7	34.6	35.9	10,039,657	9,956,108
50. Oklahoma.....	164,790	179,687	213,325	-14,897	-8.3	44,341,120	81.6	78.5	79.6	36,161,822	34,803,317
51. Texas.....	384,977	418,002	501,017	-33,025	-7.9	168,732,150	83.8	81.6	81.9	141,337,744	137,683,372
MOURAIN:											
52. Montana.....	37,747	41,823	50,564	-4,076	-9.7	93,642,240	62.8	49.6	50.8	58,787,318	46,451,594
53. Idaho.....	41,498	43,663	45,113	-2,165	-5.0	52,997,120	23.6	19.4	18.7	12,503,332	10,297,745
54. Wyoming.....	13,076	15,018	17,487	-1,942	-12.9	62,403,840	53.1	44.9	45.1	33,116,554	28,025,979
55. Colorado.....	47,618	51,436	63,644	-3,818	-7.4	66,538,880	54.4	47.4	45.2	36,217,808	31,527,240
56. New Mexico.....	29,695	34,105	41,369	-4,410	-12.9	77,767,040	63.8	50.0	43.9	49,608,445	38,860,427
57. Arizona.....	13,142	18,468	18,824	-5,326	-28.8	72,681,200	52.1	35.3	19.2	37,856,370	34,397,205
58. Utah.....	26,322	25,411	30,695	911	3.6	52,701,440	19.6	13.9	11.9	10,309,107	7,302,007
59. Nevada.....	3,429	3,573	3,696	-144	-4.0	70,273,280	8.8	5.4	5.2	6,178,004	3,785,106
PACIFIC:											
60. Washington.....	79,887	81,686	84,381	-1,799	-2.2	42,865,280	39.0	35.4	34.3	16,719,870	16,181,815
61. Oregon.....	63,125	61,829	64,826	1,296	2.1	51,664,000	32.0	29.2	28.4	19,754,257	17,988,307
62. California.....	138,917	132,658	150,360	6,259	4.7	100,353,920	34.9	30.4	30.6	35,054,379	30,524,324

<sup>1</sup>Change in land area between 1940 and 1945 due to Supreme Court decision of 1943, establishing boundaries between Iowa and Nebraska along the Missouri River.

<sup>2</sup>0.05 percent or less.

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

23

OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

ALL LAND IN FARMS—Continued				VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)											
Increase or decrease (-), 1940-1945		Average acreage per farm		Amount (dollars)			Increase or decrease (-), 1940-1945		Average per farm (dollars)			Average per acre (dollars)			
Acres	Percent	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	Amount (dollars)	Percent	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935
80,762,990	7.6	194.8	174.0	154.8	46,388,925,560	33,641,738,726	32,858,844,012	12,747,186,834	37.9	7,917	5,518	4,823	40.63	31.71	31.16
12,626,930	2.9	180.3	168.6	156.8	25,401,414,030	18,909,130,951	19,024,668,079	6,492,283,079	34.3	10,228	7,329	6,748	56.74	43.46	43.05
7,626,252	2.1	131.1	123.1	109.9	13,148,834,055	9,716,128,097	8,736,858,459	3,432,705,958	35.3	4,564	3,231	2,553	34.80	26.25	23.22
60,509,808	23.7	639.3	501.5	414.0	7,838,677,475	5,016,479,678	5,097,317,474	2,822,197,797	56.3	15,853	9,843	8,928	24.80	19.63	21.57
1,125,517	8.4	96.4	98.9	97.7	938,517,440	740,507,729	901,271,149	198,009,711	26.7	6,244	5,478	5,696	64.74	55.38	58.28
757,376	2.3	99.0	96.6	91.7	2,389,076,473	2,039,079,374	2,141,412,055	349,997,099	17.2	6,875	5,858	5,385	69.44	60.62	58.74
1,908,941	1.7	121.2	113.0	107.9	9,958,795,924	7,333,630,726	6,596,843,940	2,625,185,198	35.8	10,441	7,289	6,087	86.18	64.53	56.40
8,825,096	3.2	274.5	251.6	231.4	12,115,024,193	8,795,913,122	9,385,140,925	3,319,111,071	37.7	11,739	8,065	7,954	42.77	32.05	34.37
4,046,623	4.4	92.6	90.8	85.7	4,238,535,502	3,159,549,836	2,791,938,530	1,078,985,666	34.1	4,062	3,099	2,434	43.88	34.14	29.09
-888,155	-1.2	79.4	75.3	69.6	3,094,048,808	2,384,736,915	1,915,217,803	769,311,893	35.1	3,224	2,272	1,684	40.61	30.16	24.21
4,467,784	2.2	235.3	207.9	176.8	5,816,249,745	4,231,841,346	4,029,702,126	1,584,408,399	37.4	6,826	4,388	3,542	28.37	21.10	20.04
52,675,748	27.4	1,150.8	821.9	640.7	2,756,169,258	1,779,843,231	1,772,439,185	976,386,027	54.9	12,969	7,623	6,531	11.27	9.27	10.13
7,834,060	12.3	253.7	230.6	208.6	5,082,508,217	3,236,636,447	3,324,878,319	1,845,871,770	57.0	18,028	11,720	11,099	71.06	50.82	53.22
389,878	9.2	109.4	108.3	112.7	159,680,897	124,082,841	143,539,330	36,598,056	28.7	3,785	3,183	3,425	34.61	29.38	30.40
207,735	11.5	107.4	109.3	119.6	80,394,869	62,206,391	66,836,940	18,188,478	29.2	4,280	3,758	3,783	39.66	34.38	31.64
263,679	7.2	148.4	155.5	149.4	134,575,897	111,108,534	115,996,472	23,467,363	21.1	5,080	4,712	4,286	34.24	30.30	28.69
140,386	7.2	56.2	60.8	62.6	265,232,462	212,014,287	255,676,839	53,218,175	25.1	7,167	6,647	7,285	127.52	109.40	116.44
42,821	19.3	73.5	73.6	71.1	35,609,900	26,334,374	35,237,660	9,275,526	35.2	9,883	8,737	8,144	134.51	118.67	114.51
81,018	5.4	71.6	64.7	263,023,415	204,761,302	285,883,908	58,262,113	28.5	11,926	9,675	8,828	165.09	135.41	136.49	
398,134	2.3	117.5	112.1	105.6	1,087,522,090	947,073,893	1,045,391,981	140,448,197	14.8	7,275	6,180	5,905	61.90	55.16	55.95
-56,299	-3.1	69.3	72.6	65.2	292,980,843	227,805,686	234,313,485	65,175,157	28.6	11,171	8,818	7,977	161.15	121.54	122.41
426,541	2.9	87.4	86.3	82.9	1,008,573,540	864,199,795	861,706,599	144,373,745	16.7	5,872	5,113	4,505	67.15	59.22	54.35
20,381	0.1	99.4	93.7	89.6	1,668,351,004	1,443,917,176	1,277,556,256	424,433,828	29.4	8,470	6,176	5,007	85.20	66.91	55.89
226,237	1.1	113.8	107.3	102.2	1,794,314,968	1,251,491,614	1,040,238,254	542,823,354	43.4	10,197	6,781	5,180	89.59	63.20	50.70
569,614	1.8	154.7	145.4	136.9	3,662,545,111	2,537,117,306	2,205,899,576	1,125,427,805	44.4	17,933	11,887	9,536	115.90	81.76	69.67
354,232	2.0	104.9	96.2	93.9	1,199,290,024	912,545,223	826,280,594	286,744,801	31.4	6,843	4,865	4,205	65.21	50.59	44.76
738,537	3.2	132.9	122.5	117.4	1,434,294,817	1,188,519,407	1,246,889,260	245,735,410	20.7	8,069	6,365	6,238	60.74	51.96	53.15
533,035	1.6	175.4	165.2	161.4	1,833,761,468	1,445,021,290	1,385,072,263	390,740,178	27.1	9,705	7,312	6,803	55.33	44.26	42.14
305,263	0.9	164.9	160.1	153.1	3,611,139,829	2,690,744,215	2,462,512,600	920,395,614	34.2	17,284	12,614	11,092	104.81	78.79	71.66
538,653	1.6	145.2	135.6	125.9	1,526,960,502	1,107,302,596	1,099,281,255	419,657,904	37.9	6,285	4,324	3,948	43.28	31.87	31.36
3,065,022	8.1	589.6	512.9	462.4	708,322,155	490,197,358	707,138,992	218,124,797	44.5	10,189	6,628	8,358	17.28	12.92	18.08
3,558,380	9.0	626.3	544.8	445.4	764,299,619	505,452,178	691,863,413	258,847,441	51.2	11,124	6,976	8,305	17.76	12.80	18.65
408,960	0.9	427.3	391.1	348.9	1,699,209,821	1,137,808,019	1,562,812,974	561,401,802	49.3	15,205	9,399	11,696	35.58	24.03	33.53
415,783	0.9	344.1	308.2	275.0	1,971,330,799	1,481,587,464	1,478,569,428	549,943,335	38.7	12,962	9,092	8,469	40.57	29.51	30.80
27,843	3.1	99.3	99.6	88.7	72,693,794	54,898,828	51,475,728	17,794,966	32.4	7,820	6,104	4,959	78.73	61.30	55.88
2,032	(s)	101.8	99.7	98.7	354,806,789	273,980,552	242,714,142	80,826,437	29.5	8,595	6,506	5,465	84.48	65.27	55.37
-487	-26.3	46.4	35.0	31.5	4,961,340	5,942,900	7,183,087	-981,560	-16.5	124,034	91,429	80,709	2,676,02	2,538,62	2,564.47
-86,835	-0.5	94.5	94.0	89.3	868,806,343	674,975,484	593,854,761	193,830,919	28.7	5,021	3,860	3,005	53.11	41.04	33.66
-189,224	-2.2	89.3	89.7	90.0	341,008,205	269,827,285	237,643,860	71,180,920	26.4	3,494	2,718	2,269	39.11	30.29	25.22
-227,406	-1.2	67.8	67.7	66.2	1,002,983,012	736,708,125	622,718,510	266,274,887	36.1	3,490	2,647	2,069	53.87	39.09	31.24
-217,074	-2.0	74.6	81.7	74.5	440,632,183	339,494,517	285,515,573	102,137,646	30.2	2,982	2,461	1,725	39.98	30.12	23.16
-8,019	(s)	104.8	109.6	101.0	654,244,224	480,344,531	429,755,216	173,899,693	36.2	2,896	2,223	1,715	27.63	20.28	16.99
4,745,793	56.9	213.9	133.9	83.0	498,399,612	324,377,874	321,077,653	174,021,738	53.6	8,149	5,211	4,407	38.09	38.90	53.08
-569,182	-2.9	82.7	80.2	74.4	1,015,795,276	776,494,098	620,408,700	239,302,178	30.8	4,259	3,070	2,229	51.50	38.26	29.97
-703,901	-4.0	75.9	74.7	69.7	870,947,702	664,474,267	555,750,791	206,473,435	31.1	3,715	2,683	2,030	48.96	35.93	29.12
-75,547	-0.4	85.4	82.6	71.9	559,742,689	408,782,488	368,219,654	150,960,201	36.9	2,506	1,764	1,347	29.36	21.35	18.73
460,475	2.4	74.4	65.8	63.1	647,562,141	474,986,062	370,838,658	172,576,079	36.3	2,457	1,632	1,190	33.01	24.80	18.87
-588,642	-3.4	87.8	83.3	70.1	662,770,230	456,848,156	376,087,716	205,922,074	45.1	3,334	2,108	1,486	37.97	25.32	21.20
43,549	0.4	77.6	66.6	61.4	472,327,792	353,873,506	295,515,197	118,454,286	33.5	3,653	2,359	1,736	47.05	35.40	28.29
1,358,505	3.9	219.4	193.7	165.6	1,106,153,826	831,140,748	784,394,241	276,013,078	33.1	6,713	4,625	3,677	30.59	23.88	22.20
3,654,372	2.7	367.1	329.4	274.6	3,574,997,897	2,589,978,936	2,573,704,972	985,018,961	38.0	9,286	6,196	5,137	25.29	18.81	18.70
12,335,724	26.6	1,557.4	1,110.7	939.6											

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 9.—ALL LAND IN FARMS, 1945, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE IN 1944,

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	All farms, number	All land in farms, acres	LAND IN FARMS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE								
			Cropland harvested		Crop failure		Cropland, idle or fallow		Cropland used only for pasture <sup>1</sup>		Woodland pastured
			Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting
1 United States.....	5,859,169	1,141,615,364	5,363,490	352,865,765	365,727	10,297,172	1,107,224	40,082,105	1,644,535	47,449,184	1,516,830
2 The North.....	2,483,578	447,715,207	2,293,193	212,322,529	241,003	7,125,776	415,481	15,268,576	815,708	21,259,809	687,043
3 The South.....	2,881,135	377,794,713	2,653,688	102,338,942	117,685	1,878,272	608,464	13,631,449	721,739	21,108,825	763,659
4 The West.....	494,456	316,105,444	416,659	39,204,294	27,039	1,298,24	88,297	11,182,080	107,083	5,080,550	66,128
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
5 New England.....	150,311	14,496,990	142,314	3,986,870	4,454	44,590	12,161	186,785	16,989	375,134	46,949
6 Middle Atlantic.....	347,477	34,406,249	321,958	14,441,470	20,145	286,731	62,757	1,375,364	66,990	83,016	2,536,340
7 East North Central.....	953,797	115,564,303	871,323	61,116,594	48,861	660,333	149,457	3,129,129	403,004	9,411,217	346,316
8 West North Central.....	1,081,993	283,247,665	957,598	132,777,595	167,543	6,184,122	191,106	10,576,698	328,725	10,023,829	213,762
9 South Atlantic.....	1,042,475	96,501,382	987,920	27,494,434	29,295	280,264	270,198	5,180,419	190,988	4,046,886	12,526,982
10 East South Central.....	959,829	76,198,208	903,646	23,801,974	29,390	308,558	210,735	4,113,016	299,584	8,000,208	256,894
11 West South Central.....	877,831	204,995,123	762,072	51,042,534	59,010	1,289,450	127,531	4,338,014	231,167	9,061,731	228,163
12 Mountain.....	212,527	244,576,938	183,454	23,102,577	20,359	1,131,550	49,477	6,242,918	42,850	1,878,606	16,522
13 Pacific.....	281,929	71,528,506	233,205	16,101,617	6,680	161,574	34,802	4,939,162	64,238	3,201,944	49,606
NEW ENGLAND:											
14 Maine.....	42,184	4,613,175	39,882	1,815,582	1,362	15,506	4,787	84,738	4,493	73,983	14,059
15 New Hampshire.....	18,786	2,017,049	17,800	435,748	700	6,949	1,178	18,383	1,562	48,412	6,393
16 Vermont.....	26,490	3,980,514	25,603	1,159,888	610	10,534	769	17,180	2,687	92,990	18,020
17 Massachusetts.....	37,007	2,078,349	35,002	580,608	1,214	7,859	3,063	36,949	4,421	77,123	7,397
18 Rhode Island.....	3,603	264,734	3,240	61,725	109	1,113	628	7,842	515	10,450	18,094
19 Connecticut.....	22,241	1,593,169	20,787	433,389	459	2,629	1,741	21,743	3,311	72,176	5,467
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
20 New York.....	149,490	17,568,471	140,324	6,921,549	12,376	161,851	23,680	577,893	27,511	704,651	42,765
21 New Jersey.....	26,226	1,818,103	21,467	915,729	1,429	15,273	4,913	89,032	5,196	116,481	1,530
22 Pennsylvania.....	171,761	15,019,675	160,167	6,604,192	6,340	59,607	34,164	709,039	34,283	628,497	36,721
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
23 Ohio.....	220,575	21,927,844	198,385	10,837,062	8,158	81,736	30,116	515,931	76,741	1,867,188	74,935
24 Indiana.....	175,970	20,027,015	150,316	10,912,368	9,533	131,156	32,190	680,073	78,328	1,816,551	69,942
25 Illinois.....	204,239	31,602,186	183,056	20,301,602	11,107	266,025	32,673	664,941	80,096	2,150,490	41,044
26 Michigan.....	175,268	18,392,227	165,709	8,520,587	11,764	112,468	41,685	790,836	78,013	1,788,748	66,856
27 Wisconsin.....	177,745	23,615,031	174,057	10,544,975	8,299	68,948	12,793	277,849	69,826	1,791,245	92,540
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
28 Minnesota.....	188,952	33,139,997	181,403	18,558,711	51,984	1,339,169	37,898	1,078,521	58,426	1,315,865	63,397
29 Iowa.....	206,334	34,453,936	196,604	21,552,089	26,649	592,989	8,406	175,222	91,744	2,611,946	31,129
30 Missouri.....	242,934	35,278,251	210,571	14,902,170	13,413	396,923	25,684	642,203	88,148	2,915,543	95,447
31 North Dakota.....	69,520	41,001,158	67,847	20,816,814	8,998	545,957	40,699	3,030,337	13,193	709,815	3,606
32 South Dakota.....	68,705	43,031,964	66,211	16,524,613	15,583	712,825	11,938	624,466	15,391	641,857	2,411
33 Nebraska.....	111,756	47,752,941	106,013	19,596,324	26,893	1,250,547	28,105	1,539,347	43,135	942,301	7,430
34 Kansas.....	141,192	48,589,418	128,949	22,816,924	24,623	1,345,812	38,376	8,386,602	23,688	887,002	10,342
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
35 Delaware.....	9,296	923,350	8,450	416,182	1,059	16,357	2,840	68,157	3,052	62,842	415
36 Maryland.....	41,275	4,199,859	38,088	1,745,261	1,285	12,509	10,147	212,329	13,833	398,615	5,060
37 District of Columbia.....	40	1,854	39	867	-----	2	36	8	20	6	134
38 Virginia.....	173,051	16,358,072	160,243	3,983,284	5,234	46,861	44,291	642,664	50,126	1,168,570	47,921
39 West Virginia.....	97,600	8,719,579	90,964	1,489,919	2,009	14,912	11,146	156,618	13,574	311,622	1,099,848
40 North Carolina.....	287,412	18,617,932	280,735	6,126,001	7,088	43,525	79,938	906,073	57,775	525,691	78,259
41 South Carolina.....	147,745	11,021,628	144,116	4,149,321	2,680	24,035	32,918	776,815	12,118	237,718	91,366
42 Georgia.....	225,897	23,675,612	212,430	7,824,189	8,127	90,631	76,008	1,944,360	82,462	784,245	69,169
43 Florida.....	61,159	18,083,501	52,855	1,809,430	1,803	30,834	12,908	474,367	8,045	562,563	13,731
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
44 Kentucky.....	236,501	19,724,834	224,567	5,322,477	5,907	56,414	48,668	982,620	133,086	4,038,375	50,896
45 Tennessee.....	234,431	17,788,997	216,618	5,843,667	8,132	80,964	61,281	1,088,919	101,300	2,259,671	56,040
46 Alabama.....	223,369	19,067,844	210,612	6,168,110	6,890	58,193	61,373	1,191,077	37,371	853,725	76,335
47 Mississippi.....	263,528	19,616,533	251,349	6,472,820	8,971	112,987	89,413	850,400	27,827	848,597	73,628
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
48 Arkansas.....	198,769	17,455,900	182,663	5,994,816	9,718	135,760	37,701	990,531	60,393	1,651,259	57,715
49 Louisiana.....	129,295	10,039,657	118,532	3,490,159	7,801	94,210	18,555	518,638	28,215	1,032,409	25,352
50 Oklahoma.....	164,790	36,161,822	148,437	14,086,470	10,983	265,645	24,295	850,641	44,475	1,759,356	45,834
51 Texas.....	384,977	141,337,744	312,440	27,469,089	30,508	793,985	46,989	1,978,204	98,084	4,618,707	99,262
MOUNTAIN:											
52 Montana.....	37,747	58,767,318	34,863	7,439,470	2,872	317,306	16,958	3,161,820	4,531	400,092	3,842
53 Idaho.....	41,498	12,503,332	37,301	3,441,661	1,512	25,496	8,252	800,155	15,320	322,286	5,273
54 Wyoming.....	13,076	33,116,554	11,561	1,848,413	1,153	66,099	2,208	198,292	2,507	111,778	657
55 Colorado.....	47,618	36,217,808	42,529	6,034,697	8,319	514,117	11,325	1,492,956	8,181	515,171	2,792
56 New Mexico.....	29,695	49,608,445	23,065	1,956,827	4,602	170,389	3,157	289,979	2,479	135,370	2,969
57 Arizona.....	13,142	37,856,370	7,409	652,049	544	21,132	1,027	55,742	4,640	229,607	365
58 Utah.....	26,322	10,309,107	23,907	1,247,718	1,159	14,471	5,155	273,700	4,257	127,613	550
59 Nevada.....	3,429	6,178,004	2,839	486,842	98	2,540	395	20,274	935	36,489	84
PACIFIC:											
60 Washington.....	79,887	16,719,870	68,176	4,290,008	1,548	26,326	12,536	2,376,664	20,983	439,881	28,380
61 Oregon.....	63,125	19,754,257	52,630	3,276,086	1,692	28,802	9,808	1,039,962	18,974	566,251	18,566
62 California.....	158,917	35,054,379	112,399	7,535,523	3,440	108,446	12,468	1,522,536	24,281	2,196,312	7,710

<sup>1</sup> Land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years.<sup>2</sup> Includes wasteland, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.<sup>3</sup> Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and cropland used only for pasture.<sup>4</sup> Cropland harvested and crop failure.

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

25

WITH FARMS REPORTING THE SEVERAL CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

LAND IN FARMS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE—Continued													
Pasture other than cropland and woodland		Woodland not pastured		All other land <sup>2</sup>		Total cropland <sup>3</sup>		Land used for crops <sup>4</sup>		Total pasture		Total woodland	
Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres
2,927,813	481,016,668	1,689,192	71,261,183	5,290,773	43,568,041	5,567,818	450,594,226	5,381,605	363,162,937	4,434,886	623,541,098	2,679,743	166,336,429
1,484,157	120,407,212	565,992	18,797,812	2,362,625	25,819,948	2,362,865	255,976,690	2,300,308	219,448,305	2,147,880	168,980,566	1,087,297	46,011,357
1,216,466	131,249,547	1,069,896	50,373,728	2,499,518	11,753,792	2,758,580	138,957,488	2,660,451	104,217,214	1,953,083	197,818,530	1,502,681	95,833,866
227,190	229,359,909	2,089,643	428,680	6,494,301	446,373	55,760,048	420,846	39,497,418	333,923	256,842,002	89,765	24,491,186	
59,422	2,250,554	78,498	4,467,348	110,920	721,377	145,363	4,593,379	142,872	4,031,460	95,861	5,090,020	104,743	6,931,680
197,755	7,363,797	158,812	4,697,062	324,477	2,305,256	332,756	17,503,794	323,212	14,678,201	260,656	11,349,766	207,718	7,233,402
513,170	17,171,136	209,374	5,619,221	928,782	7,248,492	905,893	74,317,278	873,563	61,776,927	841,827	37,790,534	483,973	16,827,403
713,810	93,621,726	119,308	4,014,181	1,000,446	15,044,823	978,856	159,562,244	980,661	138,961,717	949,526	114,650,246	290,863	15,018,872
386,041	14,259,026	590,791	29,389,505	883,078	3,423,866	1,016,810	37,002,008	989,278	27,774,698	623,430	30,832,894	600,066	41,916,487
388,973	11,954,791	377,253	15,107,356	821,143	3,918,416	936,314	36,223,756	904,982	24,110,532	663,722	28,948,888	503,878	24,101,245
441,452	105,035,730	121,854	5,876,867	795,292	4,411,510	805,456	65,731,729	766,191	52,531,984	665,931	198,036,748	308,737	29,816,154
136,789	193,260,764	4,332	484,579	190,622	4,059,020	194,475	32,355,751	186,468	24,234,227	167,825	209,566,194	19,591	14,861,413
90,401	36,099,155	28,970	1,655,064	238,008	2,395,281	251,898	23,404,297	234,378	15,268,191	166,098	47,275,808	70,174	9,629,773
16,274 <sup>1</sup>	439,136	27,144	1,888,946	30,925	233,806	41,067	1,489,769	40,081	1,381,068	28,088	1,124,617	33,568	2,450,444
5,760	231,170	10,524	755,463	14,399	75,285	18,162	509,442	17,903	442,697	11,301	725,271	14,145	1,201,152
16,666	1,022,774	9,938	694,387	16,236	75,674	25,876	1,280,592	1,280,592	1,170,422	22,162	1,972,851	18,642	1,551,474
10,527	247,090	17,558	639,929	25,830	188,640	35,691	702,539	35,151	588,467	18,315	624,364	21,520	940,080
1,519	40,601	1,935	91,782	3,281	88,127	3,946	81,130	3,244	62,838	2,064	69,145	2,189	109,876
8,676	269,783	11,399	446,841	20,299	114,845	21,221	529,987	20,818	435,968	13,931	573,772	14,679	676,654
95,609	4,550,128	65,002	2,100,112	140,371	1,029,019	144,476	8,365,944	141,163	7,085,400	120,451	6,778,047	92,767	3,623,380
7,694	175,448	11,284	258,821	25,546	208,202	23,111	1,136,515	21,569	931,002	11,791	331,046	11,966	297,938
94,452	2,688,221	82,525	2,388,129	156,560	1,066,085	165,169	1,066,085	160,480	6,663,799	128,424	4,240,673	102,985	3,312,084
132,996	4,552,157	55,476	1,106,951	211,315	1,406,937	206,861	18,301,912	198,908	10,918,798	198,495	7,979,227	113,850	2,666,838
90,040	2,475,022	39,297	963,878	172,527	1,337,890	160,991	13,540,148	150,784	11,043,524	156,745	6,001,660	96,833	2,673,965
111,872	3,902,869	29,177	786,555	197,971	1,642,369	190,971	23,588,058	183,608	20,567,627	181,903	7,740,694	62,494	2,473,900
74,524	2,287,269	42,767	1,226,299	170,765	1,393,868	171,344	11,209,638	166,185	8,633,055	148,152	6,348,150	96,895	3,501,442
103,738	3,953,838	42,657	1,535,588	174,204	1,467,418	175,726	12,682,517	174,163	10,613,923	166,532	9,720,803	113,901	5,511,258
103,673	8,825,300	33,410	1,209,021	185,678	2,757,078	183,632	22,292,266	182,081	19,997,880	172,376	8,197,497	80,222	4,265,353
134,693	5,759,280	9,709	234,757	206,181	2,075,965	199,649	24,942,196	197,152	22,155,028	197,703	9,822,964	38,073	1,676,495
167,329	9,637,269	45,878	1,973,021	233,266	1,652,489	220,708	16,856,798	211,149	13,298,993	222,564	17,711,545	122,140	7,181,754
56,026	12,039,058	4,852	157,970	66,781	3,385,184	68,205	25,102,923	67,936	21,362,771	13,064,896	7,442	478,998	31
56,989	22,491,520	5,440	79,008	57,282	1,768,715	66,823	18,503,261	66,398	17,237,438	64,449	23,327,337	7,561	273,468
78,254	22,184,950	9,613	133,296	109,917	1,628,525	107,746	23,428,519	106,348	20,846,871	101,029	23,504,902	15,855	510,947
116,846	17,684,354	10,906	237,108	131,341	1,781,857	132,090	26,436,840	129,602	24,152,736	127,771	19,021,105	19,580	686,857
1,958	40,157	5,778	223,237	8,272	86,846	8,868	564,118	8,502	433,119	4,741	111,991	5,898	232,229
17,648	471,767	25,004	973,937	36,760	268,108	39,496	2,363,714	38,145	1,757,770	29,047	992,720	27,283	1,101,275
8	171	8	169	24	457	39	928	39	667	12	325	13	303
98,904	8,158,735	111,700	5,642,667	153,295	598,534	166,232	5,791,979	160,443	3,980,145	132,373	5,504,062	127,251	6,819,423
71,092	8,243,927	49,308	2,126,628	82,290	276,105	92,971	1,973,071	91,091	1,504,831	85,107	4,655,397	67,976	3,226,476
91,357	1,099,454	194,059	8,106,200	243,974	718,102	285,178	7,601,290	280,889	6,169,526	161,587	2,718,031	209,562	9,199,086
32,730	628,543	71,616	3,928,180	116,345	392,580	146,627	5,186,889	144,200	4,173,856	59,163	1,851,692	81,117	4,613,561
66,751	1,610,556	114,292	7,214,139	197,044	699,357	220,920	10,643,425	212,808	7,914,820	125,990	5,902,985	141,135	10,722,274
8,093	4,005,715	19,026	1,274,398	45,084	398,732	56,479	2,877,194	53,161	1,840,264	25,410	9,095,740	29,831	5,801,860
107,484	3,683,144	103,884	3,352,832	212,868	1,116,576	232,994	10,399,886	224,837	5,378,891	199,102	8,898,915	130,247	4,525,228
98,770	2,447,265	107,585	3,719,883	216,628	1,015,670	227,928	9,273,021	217,075	5,924,531	180,109	6,039,994	136,355	5,053,051
88,876	2,440,341	98,373	4,659,104	189,488	785,416	216,860	8,266,105	210,856	6,222,303	147,397	6,210,944	129,040	7,575,932
93,843	3,384,051	67,461	3,375,537	200,164	1,000,754	258,537	8,284,744	252,214	6,585,807	137,114	7,804,085	108,236	6,946,984
73,897	2,328,179	61,884	8,166,444	176,725	806,236	190,512	8,772,366	182,987	6,130,576	129,197	6,362,113	96,464	5,549,119
40,845	1,502,337	30,259	1,494,006	113,711	522,072	124,582	5,185,416	119,048	3,584,369	76,259	3,920,572	46,624	2,879,882
102,862	18,350,734	9,439	398,864	152,867	1,323,729	154,349	16,964,012	148,997	14,354,015	145,216	19,229,583	51,918	4,518,347
228,848	87,654,480	20,272	817,563	861,989	1,754,473	336,018	34,859,535	315,159	28,263,024	315,259	108,524,480	113,731	16,866,856
31,815	45,556,351	1,019	99,046	34,803	827,309	35,743	11,318,688	35,175	7,755,776	35,234	46,942,367	4,497	1,084,970
22,538	6,229,520	1,190	113,881	39,273	624,080	39,301	4,589,698	37,304	3,467,157	35,494	7,498,059	6,038	1,060,134
11,238	30,246,212	104	10,664	12,194	368,850	11,837	2,219,582	11,611	1,309,512	12,160	30,639,236	737	291,910
31,396	26,416,599	680	94,909	43,389	838,906	44,334	8,556,941	43,185	6,548,814	35,981	27,242,323	3,316	

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 10.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1945

[Data for number, total land, and value of farms relate to 1945 and for uses of land to 1944. Base data in tables 8 and 9]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Number of farms	Approx- imate land area	Land in farms	Cropland har- vested	Crop failure	Cropland, idle or fallow	Cropland used only for pasture <sup>1</sup>	Woodland pastured	Pasture other than cropland and woodland	Woodland not pastured	All other land <sup>2</sup>	Total crop- land <sup>3</sup>	Land used for crops <sup>4</sup>	Total pasture	Total wood- land	Value of land and buildings
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North.....	42.4	30.9	39.2	60.2	69.2	38.1	44.8	28.6	25.0	26.4	58.1	56.8	60.4	27.1	27.7	54.8
The South.....	49.2	29.6	38.1	29.0	18.2	34.0	44.5	47.8	27.3	70.7	30.8	28.7	31.7	57.6	28.3	
The West.....	8.4	39.6	27.7	10.6	12.6	27.9	10.7	23.6	47.7	2.9	14.9	12.4	10.9	41.2	14.7	16.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.6	0.6	6.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.8	4.2	2.0
Middle Atlantic.....	5.9	3.4	3.0	4.1	2.3	3.4	3.1	2.7	1.5	5.6	5.3	3.9	4.0	1.8	4.3	5.2
East North Central.....	16.3	8.2	10.1	17.3	6.4	7.8	19.8	11.8	3.6	7.9	16.6	16.5	17.0	6.1	10.1	21.5
West North Central.....	17.6	17.2	24.8	37.6	60.1	26.4	21.1	11.6	19.5	5.6	34.5	35.4	38.3	18.4	9.0	26.1
South Atlantic.....	17.8	9.0	8.5	7.8	2.7	12.9	8.5	13.2	3.0	41.2	7.9	8.2	7.6	4.9	25.2	9.1
East South Central.....	16.4	6.1	6.7	6.7	3.0	10.3	16.9	9.5	2.5	21.2	9.0	8.0	6.6	4.6	14.5	6.7
West South Central.....	15.0	14.5	18.0	14.5	12.5	10.8	19.1	25.2	21.8	8.2	10.1	14.6	14.4	22.1	17.9	12.5
Mountain.....	3.6	28.8	21.4	6.5	11.0	4.0	15.2	40.2	0.6	9.4	7.2	6.7	8.6	8.9	5.9	5.9
Pacific.....	4.8	10.8	6.3	4.3	1.6	12.3	6.7	8.4	7.5	2.3	5.5	5.2	4.2	7.6	5.8	11.0
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3
New Hampshire.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	(5)	0.1	0.5	(5)	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2
Vermont.....	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	(5)	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3
Massachusetts.....	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6
Rhode Island.....	0.1	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	0.1	0.1	(5)	(5)	(5)	0.1	0.1
Connecticut.....	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	(5)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.9	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.9
New Jersey.....	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	(5)	(5)	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6
Pennsylvania.....	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.5	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.8	0.7	2.0	2.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	3.8	1.4	1.9	3.1	0.8	1.3	3.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	8.2	8.0	3.0	1.3	1.6	4.0
Indiana.....	8.0	1.2	1.8	3.1	1.3	1.7	3.8	1.8	0.5	1.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.6	3.9
Illinois.....	3.5	1.9	2.8	5.8	2.6	2.2	4.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	3.8	5.2	5.7	1.2	1.5	7.9
Michigan.....	8.0	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.0	3.8	2.4	0.5	1.7	3.2	2.5	2.4	1.0	2.1	2.6
Wisconsin.....	8.0	1.8	2.1	3.0	0.7	0.7	3.8	4.2	0.8	2.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	1.6	3.3	3.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	3.2	2.7	2.9	5.3	13.0	2.7	2.8	3.2	0.8	1.7	6.3	4.9	5.5	1.3	2.6	4.0
Iowa.....	3.6	1.9	3.0	6.1	5.8	0.4	5.5	1.5	1.2	0.3	4.8	5.5	6.1	1.6	1.0	7.8
Missouri.....	4.1	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.9	1.5	6.1	5.4	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.8	4.3	3.3
North Dakota.....	1.2	2.4	3.6	5.9	5.3	7.6	1.5	0.3	2.5	0.2	7.8	5.6	5.9	2.1	0.3	1.5
South Dakota.....	1.2	2.6	3.8	4.7	6.9	1.6	1.4	0.2	4.7	0.1	4.0	4.1	4.7	3.7	0.2	1.6
Nebraska.....	1.9	2.6	4.2	5.6	12.1	4.1	2.0	0.4	4.6	0.2	3.7	5.2	5.7	3.8	0.3	3.7
Kansas.....	2.4	2.8	4.3	6.6	18.1	8.4	1.9	0.5	3.7	0.3	4.1	6.3	6.7	3.1	0.4	4.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(5)	(5)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	(5)	0.1	0.2
Maryland.....	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8
District of Columbia.....	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	-----	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Virginia.....	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	0.7	7.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	4.1	1.9
West Virginia.....	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	3.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.7
North Carolina.....	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.2	11.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.4	5.5	2.2
South Carolina.....	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.1	5.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.3	2.9	0.9
Georgia.....	3.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	0.9	4.9	1.7	3.7	0.3	10.1	1.6	2.4	2.2	0.9	6.4	1.4
Florida.....	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	4.8	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.5	3.5	1.1	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	4.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.5	2.5	8.5	1.2	0.8	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.2
Tennessee.....	4.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.7	4.8	1.4	0.5	5.2	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	3.0	1.9
Alabama.....	3.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.6	3.0	1.8	3.1	0.5	6.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	4.6	1.2
Mississippi.....	4.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.8	3.8	0.7	4.7	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	4.2	1.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	3.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.5	3.5	2.5	0.5	4.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.0	3.3	1.4
Louisiana.....	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.3	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.0
Oklahoma.....	2.8	2.3	3.2	4.0	2.6	2.1	3.7	4.3	2.8	0.6	3.0	3.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.4
Texas.....	6.6	8.9	12.4	7.8	7.7	4.9	9.7	16.9	1.1	4.0	7.7	7.8	17.4	10.1	7.7	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	0.6	4.9	5.1	2.1	3.1	7.9	0.8	1.0	9.5	0.1	1.9	2.5	2.1	7.5	0.7	1.1
Idaho.....	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
Wyoming.....	0.2	3.3	2.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	6.3	(5)	0.8	0.5	0.5	4.9	0.2	0.5
Colorado.....	0.8	3.5	3.2	1.7	5.0	3.7	1.1	1.4	5.3	0.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	4.4	0.8	1.2
New Mexico.....	0.5	4.1	4.3	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.3	4.9	8.7	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.6	7.4	2.8	0.7
Arizona.....	0.2	3.8	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	6.3	6.3	(5)	0.8	0.2	0.2	5.9	3.6	0.6
Utah.....	0.4	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.7	(5)	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.6
Nevada.....	0.1	3.7	0.5	0.1	(5)	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	(5)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	(5)	0.2
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	5.9	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9
Oregon.....	1.1	3.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	2.6	1.2	2.9	2.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.6
California.....	2.4	5.3	3.1	2.1	1.1	3.8	4.6	3.5	3.8	1.0	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.8	2.4	7.5

<sup>1</sup> Land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years.<sup>2</sup> Includes wasteland, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.<sup>3</sup> Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and cropland used only for pasture.<sup>4</sup> Cropland harvested and crop failure.<sup>5</sup> 0.05 percent or less.

# FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

Table 11.—ALL LAND IN FARMS, 1945, 1940, AND 1935; CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE IN 1944, 1939, AND 1934; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

[Table 11 continued on page 28]

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)			CROPLAND HARVESTED (ACRES)			CROP FAILURE (ACRES)			CROPLAND, IDLE OR FALLOW (ACRES)		
		1945	1940	1935	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934
1	United States.....	1,141,615,364	1,060,852,374	1,054,515,111	352,865,765	321,242,430	295,824,176	10,297,172	20,580,017	63,681,777	40,082,106	56,928,656	56,028,978
2	The North.....	447,715,207	435,088,277	441,952,525	212,322,529	186,535,945	166,026,942	7,125,776	12,370,079	43,802,402	15,268,576	26,989,217	25,343,471
3	The South.....	377,794,713	370,168,461	376,206,201	102,358,942	103,289,490	101,697,290	1,878,272	5,015,470	10,756,604	15,651,449	16,711,729	18,256,865
4	The West.....	316,105,444	255,595,636	236,356,385	38,204,294	31,416,995	27,699,944	1,293,124	3,184,468	9,322,771	11,182,080	13,227,710	12,428,622
5	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
6	New England.....	14,496,990	13,371,473	15,463,420	3,986,870	3,408,402	4,044,222	44,590	62,971	27,744	186,785	338,558	231,435
7	Middle Atlantic.....	34,406,249	35,659,873	36,455,194	14,441,470	13,457,221	14,896,082	236,731	277,699	257,688	1,375,964	1,881,584	2,014,672
8	East North Central.....	115,584,303	113,655,362	116,956,767	61,116,594	55,431,484	56,177,584	660,333	717,987	3,087,395	5,129,128	5,120,222	5,494,050
9	West North Central.....	283,247,665	274,422,569	273,077,144	132,777,595	114,238,533	90,918,054	6,184,122	11,311,422	40,229,585	10,576,698	19,648,853	17,603,334
10	South Atlantic.....	98,601,382	92,554,759	95,987,439	27,494,454	28,322,827	27,987,909	280,264	414,190	481,931	5,180,419	4,840,410	6,629,980
11	East South Central.....	76,198,206	77,086,363	79,100,588	23,801,974	25,494,933	25,722,450	308,558	1,062,868	384,625	4,113,016	3,787,433	4,481,553
12	West South Central.....	204,995,123	200,527,339	201,118,174	51,042,534	49,471,730	48,186,931	1,289,450	3,538,412	9,890,049	4,338,014	8,083,886	7,145,352
13	Mountain.....	244,576,958	191,901,190	175,880,744	23,102,677	18,488,314	14,653,682	1,131,550	2,724,852	8,485,537	6,242,918	7,702,808	7,280,496
	Pacific.....	71,528,506	63,694,446	62,475,641	15,101,617	12,928,681	13,046,262	161,574	469,616	837,254	4,939,162	5,524,902	5,148,266
14	NEW ENGLAND:												
15	Maine.....	4,613,175	4,223,297	4,721,842	1,315,562	1,146,613	1,386,025	15,506	14,898	6,585	84,738	108,164	58,933
16	New Hampshire.....	2,017,049	1,809,314	2,115,548	435,748	371,611	446,098	6,949	7,274	2,151	18,335	38,417	14,595
17	Vermont.....	3,830,514	3,666,855	4,042,658	1,159,888	1,022,581	1,113,689	10,534	8,118	5,032	17,180	46,477	13,875
18	Massachusetts.....	2,078,549	1,957,963	2,195,714	580,608	456,267	547,560	7,859	21,655	7,474	36,949	79,868	66,463
19	Rhode Island.....	264,754	221,913	307,725	61,725	48,755	66,464	1,113	2,565	555	7,842	10,195	11,176
	Connecticut.....	1,593,169	1,512,151	2,079,933	433,339	362,577	484,386	2,629	8,461	5,947	21,743	55,437	64,393
20	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
21	New York.....	17,568,471	17,170,337	18,685,741	6,921,549	6,581,296	7,388,398	181,851	132,780	116,343	577,883	742,791	734,809
22	New Jersey.....	1,818,103	1,874,402	1,914,110	915,729	778,809	864,743	15,275	28,930	3,437	89,032	150,375	187,067
	Pennsylvania.....	15,019,675	14,584,134	15,855,343	6,604,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	59,607	115,989	137,908	709,059	988,418	1,092,676
23	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
24	Ohio.....	21,927,844	21,907,523	22,857,692	10,837,062	9,771,809	10,383,642	81,736	152,237	230,876	515,931	896,035	915,692
25	Indiana.....	20,027,015	19,800,776	20,518,745	10,912,368	9,711,028	10,102,689	131,156	168,259	394,127	680,073	1,069,150	1,340,807
26	Michigan.....	31,602,186	31,032,572	51,661,205	20,301,602	18,270,025	17,566,770	266,025	209,299	1,734,682	864,941	1,718,459	1,847,759
27	Wisconsin.....	18,392,227	18,037,995	18,459,922	8,520,587	7,862,958	8,552,687	112,468	114,888	251,193	790,835	1,045,320	976,622
28	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
29	Minnesota.....	33,139,997	32,806,962	32,817,911	18,558,711	18,807,114	17,161,044	1,339,169	251,119	2,475,322	1,078,521	1,074,970	880,372
30	Iowa.....	34,455,956	34,148,673	34,359,152	21,562,059	20,076,641	18,925,993	592,999	281,947	1,110,571	175,222	827,945	1,177,811
31	Missouri.....	35,278,251	34,739,598	35,054,542	12,902,170	12,399,860	11,761,845	396,823	238,486	1,302,422	642,203	1,128,174	1,547,649
32	North Dakota.....	41,001,158	37,936,156	39,118,136	20,816,814	15,536,632	9,348,482	545,957	1,131,303	9,888,796	3,030,337	6,810,457	5,165,852
33	South Dakota.....	43,031,964	39,473,584	37,101,971	18,524,613	12,297,291	4,663,688	712,825	2,154,748	9,781,936	624,466	2,470,807	2,771,042
34	Nebraska.....	47,752,941	47,545,981	46,615,762	19,596,324	17,304,802	12,194,716	1,250,547	1,885,723	8,234,858	1,639,347	2,490,646	2,279,442
	Kansas.....	48,589,418	48,173,635	48,009,770	22,816,924	17,816,498	16,663,186	1,345,812	5,370,096	7,435,680	3,386,602	4,846,054	3,781,166
35	SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
36	Delaware.....	923,350	895,507	921,251	416,162	378,448	388,722	16,957	10,253	5,594	68,157	96,789	109,855
37	Maryland.....	4,199,859	4,197,827	4,383,641	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	12,509	30,137	19,699	212,329	344,684	385,393
38	District of Columbia.....	1,854	2,341	2,801	867	1,017	1,495	—	74	15	36	121	184
39	Virginia.....	16,358,072	16,444,907	17,644,898	3,933,284	3,840,189	3,841,733	46,861	63,303	64,762	642,664	867,199	1,150,625
40	West Virginia.....	8,719,579	8,908,805	9,423,655	1,489,919	1,564,754	1,710,475	14,912	24,832	23,399	156,618	238,169	188,076
41	North Carolina.....	18,617,932	18,845,338	19,956,307	6,126,001	6,125,366	5,965,547	43,525	68,642	84,389	906,073	998,076	1,247,515
42	South Carolina.....	11,021,623	11,238,697	12,329,958	4,149,321	4,321,962	4,177,861	24,055	34,832	87,450	775,815	568,699	1,020,938
43	Georgia.....	23,875,612	23,683,631	25,296,522	7,824,189	8,802,593	8,645,593	90,631	110,484	137,959	1,944,360	1,264,235	2,038,388
	Florida.....	13,063,501	8,337,708	6,048,408	1,809,480	1,679,622	1,579,049	30,854	71,653	52,724	474,367	462,248	489,006
44	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
45	Kentucky.....	19,724,854	20,294,018	20,698,510	5,322,477	5,271,823	5,418,065	56,414	133,181	104,143	982,620	1,104,489	1,351,292
46	Tennessee.....	17,788,997	18,492,888	19,085,837	5,843,567	6,158,662	6,330,402	80,984	205,446	96,577	1,088,919	1,249,748	1,285,743
47	Alabama.....	19,067,844	19,143,381	19,660,828	6,163,110	7,111,717	7,286,606	58,193	308,834	76,066	1,191,077	802,991	1,041,480
	Mississippi.....	19,616,533	19,156,058	19,655,413	6,472,820	6,952,951	6,735,377	112,987	417,407	107,806	850,400	630,205	803,038
48	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
49	Arkansas.....	17,455,900	18,044,542	17,741,627	5,994,816	6,809,833	6,438,405	135,760	137,049	367,686	990,551	901,616	1,100,032
50	Louisiana.....	10,039,657	9,996,108	10,444,288	3,490,159	4,051,670	3,977,024	94,210	60,350	149,151	518,638	483,411	630,545
51	Oklahoma.....	36,161,822	34,803,317	35,334,870	14,086,470	12,766,219	12,342,544	265,545	1,255,545	2,984,817	850,641	1,811,454	1,823,756
	Texas.....	141,537,744	137,683,372	137,597,889	27,468,089	26,044,008	25,428,158	795,935	2,087,470	6,488,414	1,978,204	4,887,405	3,591,239
52	Mountain.....	58,787,318	46,451,594	47,511,888	7,439,470	5,748,089	4,592,453	317,306	496,854	2,567,252	3,161,820	3,889,481	3,438,118
53	Idaho.....	12,503,332	10,287,745	9,951,661	3,441,661	2,935,350	2,668,685	25,496	61,802	518,419			

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 11.—ALL LAND IN FARMS, 1945, 1940, AND 1935; CLASSIFIED ACCORDING

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Cropland used only for pas- ture <sup>1</sup> 1944 (acres)	PLOWABLE PASTURE <sup>2</sup> (ACRES)		WOODLAND PASTURED (ACRES)		PASTURE OTHER THAN—		WOODLAND NOT PAS- TURED (ACRES)		ALL OTHER LAND <sup>3</sup> (ACRES)		LAND OTHER THAN CROP- LAND OR PLOWABLE PAS- TURE, 1939 (ACRES)	
		1939	1934	1944	1934	Cropland and wood- land, 1944 (acres)	Plowable and wood- land, 1934 (acres)	1944	1934	1944	1934	Woodland	Other <sup>4</sup>
1 United States.....	47,449,184	131,379,940	98,579,038	95,075,246	108,085,711	481,016,668	311,225,652	71,261,183	77,379,254	43,568,041	43,900,525	137,177,658	393,543,675
2 The North.....	21,259,809	63,705,208	50,068,343	27,215,545	36,724,572	120,407,212	80,130,792	18,797,912	18,508,736	25,319,948	21,547,267	38,198,301	107,289,527
3 The South.....	21,108,825	46,084,758	32,801,875	45,460,158	55,685,134	131,249,547	87,125,326	50,373,728	58,501,259	11,753,792	15,181,928	87,053,584	112,013,430
4 The West.....	5,080,550	21,589,974	18,708,820	22,401,543	17,686,005	229,359,908	143,989,534	2,089,643	2,369,259	6,494,301	7,171,430	11,925,775	174,240,718
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
5 New England.....	375,134	1,370,969	737,363	2,464,332	3,620,081	2,250,554	2,071,981	4,467,348	3,918,844	721,377	811,750	5,146,593	3,043,981
6 Middle Atlantic.....	1,449,829	5,017,153	3,786,208	2,536,340	3,369,935	7,363,797	5,348,016	4,697,062	2,305,256	2,118,796	6,622,310	6,622,906	
7 East North Central.....	9,411,217	19,108,477	15,182,147	11,208,182	14,532,528	17,171,135	10,363,753	5,619,221	5,141,215	7,248,492	6,978,125	13,497,599	19,779,593
8 West North Central.....	10,023,829	38,208,610	30,362,625	11,004,691	15,202,028	98,621,726	62,347,042	4,014,181	4,774,880	15,044,823	11,638,596	13,171,799	77,843,047
9 South Atlantic.....	4,046,886	9,900,538	7,872,486	12,526,982	12,076,886	14,259,928	5,592,624	29,389,505	30,734,775	3,423,866	4,610,669	37,905,045	11,171,749
10 East South Central.....	8,000,208	15,126,884	11,969,074	8,993,889	9,840,708	11,954,791	3,933,984	15,107,180	17,596,645	5,918,416	5,171,549	22,886,594	8,725,981
11 West South Central.....	9,081,731	21,057,664	12,960,336	23,939,287	31,767,540	105,035,750	77,588,718	5,876,867	8,189,889	4,411,510	5,399,410	26,259,945	92,115,700
12 Mountain.....	1,878,808	15,182,578	11,444,730	14,426,834	8,043,080	193,200,754	118,905,596	454,579	601,559	4,089,020	4,466,084	8,046,230	141,756,408
13 Pacific.....	3,201,944	6,407,396	4,264,090	7,974,709	9,842,925	36,099,155	25,083,939	1,655,064	1,767,700	2,395,281	2,705,366	5,879,543	32,484,308
NEW ENGLAND:													
14 Maine.....	73,983	319,687	180,385	611,498	957,843	439,186	431,492	1,838,946	1,469,795	233,806	230,794	1,763,327	850,608
15 New Hampshire.....	48,412	173,073	78,604	445,689	676,296	231,170	205,986	755,463	597,540	75,285	94,268	860,113	358,826
16 Vermont.....	92,990	400,890	222,366	857,087	1,182,963	1,022,774	915,866	694,387	486,083	75,674	100,784	1,175,791	1,014,978
17 Massachusetts.....	77,123	230,025	132,842	300,151	389,564	247,090	217,121	639,929	638,160	188,640	194,530	716,862	433,286
18 Rhode Island.....	10,450	31,698	25,341	18,094	36,203	40,601	32,658	91,782	112,338	33,127	22,990	91,161	37,541
19 Connecticut.....	72,176	215,595	97,825	231,813	377,222	269,783	268,866	446,841	612,928	114,845	168,584	521,339	348,742
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
20 New York.....	704,651	2,779,979	2,066,424	1,523,268	1,981,206	4,550,128	3,492,212	2,100,112	2,061,284	1,029,019	864,965	3,022,523	3,911,168
21 New Jersey.....	116,481	198,538	174,749	39,117	52,359	175,448	115,424	258,821	305,343	208,202	212,968	424,221	295,529
22 Pennsylvania.....	628,497	2,038,636	1,545,035	973,955	1,356,370	2,638,221	1,740,380	2,388,129	2,309,170	1,068,035	1,040,665	2,935,766	2,418,209
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
23 Ohio.....	1,867,183	4,858,108	3,914,440	1,559,887	2,049,987	4,552,157	2,873,574	1,106,951	1,108,915	1,406,937	1,380,686	2,413,484	3,836,050
24 Indiana.....	1,816,551	3,701,582	2,951,184	1,710,087	2,091,878	2,475,022	1,301,634	963,878	972,309	1,337,880	1,364,037	2,340,207	2,810,572
25 Illinois.....	2,150,490	4,935,691	4,035,976	1,887,345	2,259,080	3,902,859	1,902,153	766,555	863,703	1,642,369	1,453,082	1,912,902	3,966,196
26 Michigan.....	1,785,748	2,875,698	2,236,797	2,275,143	2,883,217	2,287,259	1,465,891	1,226,299	932,907	1,395,888	1,360,808	2,710,129	3,429,104
27 Wisconsin.....	1,791,245	2,757,420	2,045,770	3,875,720	5,248,386	3,853,858	2,820,501	1,535,538	1,283,381	1,487,418	1,419,712	5,717,871	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
28 Minnesota.....	1,315,865	2,840,821	2,275,698	3,056,332	4,169,011	5,825,300	2,494,725	1,209,021	1,214,239	2,757,078	2,149,500	2,931,805	6,701,133
29 Iowa.....	2,611,946	6,361,302	5,789,636	1,451,738	2,060,105	5,759,280	3,237,612	224,757	252,139	2,075,965	1,825,185	1,300,443	5,300,395
30 Missouri.....	2,915,543	9,240,538	7,909,283	5,158,733	6,385,218	9,637,269	2,242,761	1,973,021	2,517,779	1,652,489	1,387,605	6,952,039	4,780,201
31 North Dakota.....	709,815	3,622,528	2,732,525	316,028	428,754	12,039,053	9,398,082	157,970	146,881	3,385,184	2,007,964	385,957	10,449,259
32 South Dakota.....	841,351	6,246,650	4,354,751	194,460	532,888	22,491,520	13,558,457	79,008	102,811	1,763,715	1,138,088	340,399	15,983,889
33 Nebraska.....	942,301	3,735,689	2,652,622	377,651	790,782	22,184,950	18,941,671	1,535,525	1,576,218	1,628,622	550,100	21,379,021	
34 Kansas.....	887,002	6,180,782	4,669,930	449,749	835,260	17,684,354	12,472,754	237,108	397,776	1,781,687	1,754,038	711,056	18,269,149
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
35 Delaware.....	62,842	84,113	76,242	8,992	8,219	40,157	22,072	223,237	226,292	86,846	84,255	225,361	100,563
36 Maryland.....	393,615	600,743	550,587	127,538	185,515	471,787	213,855	973,937	1,078,433	263,103	272,745	1,142,236	470,971
37 District of Columbia.....	20	214	187	134	286	171	44	169	131	457	459	386	529
38 Virginia.....	1,168,570	3,191,670	2,992,886	1,176,756	1,628,524	3,185,756	1,202,643	5,642,687	6,041,850	588,554	721,915	6,761,703	1,720,843
39 West Virginia.....	311,622	2,033,299	1,642,885	1,099,848	1,430,822	3,243,497	1,879,467	2,126,628	2,139,328	276,105	403,262	2,994,538	2,055,411
40 North Carolina.....	525,891	1,230,171	946,280	1,092,886	1,574,503	1,089,454	494,055	8,106,200	8,520,440	718,102	1,103,800	9,095,377	1,329,686
41 South Carolina.....	237,718	804,550	356,922	985,431	1,355,653	628,543	408,291	3,828,130	4,335,220	392,630	587,623	4,862,909	845,955
42 Georgia.....	784,245	1,512,913	956,656	3,508,135	4,423,210	1,610,556	827,759	7,214,139	7,252,159	689,359	1,012,788	10,174,775	1,818,631
43 Florida.....	562,565	643,685	347,860	4,527,462	1,470,354	4,005,715	544,480	1,274,598	1,140,941	398,752	424,012	2,649,860	2,831,160
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
44 Kentucky.....	4,038,375	6,705,535	5,666,986	1,172,396	1,668,918	3,683,144	1,153,786	3,352,832	3,752,328	1,118,576	1,582,982	4,592,204	2,489,184
45 Tennessee.....	2,258,571	5,547,698	3,015,451	1,335,188	1,717,508	2,447,255	911,038	3,719,883	4,488,708	1,015,670	1,240,409	5,219,105	2,114,639
46 Alabama.....	853,725	2,173,751	1,583,328	2,916,878	2,968,218	2,440,341	710,519	4,659,104	5,279,013	785,416	983,587	7,008,184	1,736,954
47 Mississippi.....	846,537	2,702,190	1,903,301	3,571,447	3,486,065	3,384,051	1,158,811	3,375,537	4,076,598	1,000,754	1,384,591	6,068,121	2,385,204
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
48 Arkansas.....	1,651,258	2,541,908	1,491,920	2,382,675	2,643,748	2,528,179	756,299	3,166,444	3,885,718	806,236	1,059,819	6,171,015	1,683,120
49 Louisiana.....	1,032,408	1,442,656	1,119,597	1,385,828	1,204,536	1,502,337	471,710	1,494,006	2,222,885	522,072	689,050	2,950,119	1,007,922
50 Oklahoma.....	1,758,358	3,											

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

29

TO USE IN 1944, 1939, AND 1934; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

Total cropland, <sup>5</sup> 1944 (acres)	LAND AVAILABLE FOR CROPS <sup>6</sup> (ACRES)		LAND USED FOR CROPS <sup>7</sup> (ACRES)			TOTAL PASTURE (ACRES)		TOTAL WOODLAND (ACRES)			1
	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1934	1944	1939	1934	
	450,694,226	530,131,043	513,913,969	363,162,937	341,822,447	359,305,953	623,541,098	517,800,401	166,338,429	137,177,658	185,474,965
255,876,890 138,857,488 55,760,048	289,600,449 171,101,447 69,429,147	285,041,158 163,712,654 65,160,157	219,448,305 104,217,214 39,497,418	198,906,024 108,304,980 34,811,463	209,629,344 112,653,894 37,022,715	166,880,566 95,612,355 177,564,359	166,923,707 95,612,355 24,491,186	46,011,357 87,053,584 11,925,773	38,198,301 110,186,393 20,055,264	55,233,308 110,186,393 20,055,264	2
4,593,379 17,503,794 74,517,275 159,562,244 37,002,008	5,180,899 20,633,657 80,378,170 183,607,723 43,477,965	5,040,764 20,944,650 79,941,146 179,114,598 42,972,285	4,031,480 14,678,201 61,776,927 125,550,260 27,774,698	3,471,373 13,734,920 58,449,471 131,148,639 28,757,017	4,071,966 15,143,770 59,264,969 114,850,246 28,465,840	5,090,020 11,349,766 37,790,554 107,911,895 30,832,894	6,429,425 12,504,159 40,078,428 13,497,599 25,541,975	6,931,680 7,233,402 16,827,403 15,181,872 41,916,487	5,146,593 6,382,310 13,497,599 13,171,799 37,905,045	7,538,925 8,043,732 19,675,743 19,976,908 42,811,661	5
36,223,756 65,731,729 82,151,694 32,355,751 23,404,297	45,471,788 42,557,702 76,182,667 44,098,552 25,330,595	42,110,582 52,331,984 53,010,142 41,864,445 23,295,712	26,557,801 51,318 58,076,979 24,234,227 13,596,297	26,107,075 69,145 138,065,748 21,215,186 13,596,297	28,948,888 69,145 122,326,594 209,566,194 47,275,806	25,745,766 94,202 29,816,154 138,393,406 38,970,953	22,888,594 108,876 26,259,945 14,861,413 5,879,543	27,437,353 101,245 38,937,379 8,644,839 11,410,625	2,427,638 1,273,826 1,671,046 1,027,724 990,150	10	
1,489,789 509,442 1,280,592 702,539 81,130	1,589,362 580,375 1,478,066 787,815 642,070	1,631,928 541,448 1,354,982 756,359 652,551	1,331,088 442,697 1,170,422 586,467 435,968	1,161,511 378,885 1,030,699 477,922 371,038	1,392,610 448,249 1,118,721 624,364 490,333	1,124,617 725,271 1,972,851 555,034 573,772	1,569,710 960,876 2,521,195 739,527 745,915	2,450,444 1,201,152 1,173,791 940,080 521,339	1,783,327 860,113 1,173,791 716,862 990,150	14	
8,365,944 1,136,515 8,001,335	10,236,846 1,156,652 9,240,159	10,308,074 1,230,016 9,408,580	7,083,400 931,002 6,885,799	6,714,076 807,739 6,215,105	7,504,741 868,180 6,770,849	6,778,047 331,046 4,240,675	7,519,842 342,532 4,641,785	3,625,380 297,938 3,312,084	3,022,323 424,221 2,935,766	4,022,490 355,702 3,665,540	20
13,301,912 13,540,148 23,583,058 11,209,638 12,682,517	15,857,889 14,649,999 25,133,474 11,896,762 13,057,946	15,444,550 11,045,524 25,183,187 8,585,055 10,613,923	10,918,798 9,879,287 20,567,627 8,585,055 12,707,223	9,923,846 10,498,816 18,478,324 7,977,746 9,889,268	10,614,518 10,498,816 18,301,452 8,603,980 10,248,303	7,979,227 6,001,660 7,740,694 6,348,150 9,720,603	8,837,981 6,344,676 8,195,209 6,585,905 10,114,667	2,666,838 2,673,965 2,473,900 3,501,442 5,511,258	2,413,484 2,340,207 1,912,902 2,710,129 4,120,877	3,158,882 3,064,187 3,122,785 3,816,124 6,511,767	23
22,292,266 24,942,198 27,547,855 23,007,358 25,102,923	22,974,024 26,984,111 22,155,028 22,521,179 27,100,920	22,790,436 26,984,111 20,358,588 18,298,995 27,135,655	19,897,880 26,984,111 21,362,771 16,687,935 17,237,438	19,058,233 20,358,588 15,064,267 12,588,546 14,452,059	19,636,366 20,056,464 17,711,545 13,064,896 14,645,824	8,197,497 18,822,964 16,537,242 12,580,361 23,327,337	8,937,434 11,067,553 7,131,754 12,580,361 18,446,106	4,265,353 1,676,495 6,952,059 478,998 22,385,075	2,981,805 1,300,443 8,902,997 385,957 510,947	5,383,250 2,312,244 8,902,997 575,455 550,100	28
564,118 2,365,714 923	569,583 2,584,620 1,426	580,413 2,655,113 1,881	435,119 1,757,770 887	388,881 1,658,993 1,091	394,316 1,687,133 1,510	111,991 992,720 325	106,553 949,957 517	232,229 1,101,275 303	225,361 1,142,236 386	234,511 1,265,848 417	35
5,791,579 1,973,071 7,801,290 5,186,889 10,643,425	7,962,361 3,861,054 8,422,275 5,528,833 11,860,225	8,049,986 3,570,775 8,243,711 5,643,171 7,980,598	3,980,145 1,504,851 6,169,528 4,175,356 7,914,820	3,905,492 1,589,586 6,194,028 4,358,794 8,913,077	3,806,495 1,759,814 6,049,936 4,358,794 8,783,552	5,504,082 4,655,397 2,718,051 1,851,692 5,902,956	5,824,033 4,955,174 3,014,616 2,120,868 6,209,625	6,819,423 2,228,476 9,199,086 4,813,561 10,722,274	6,761,705 2,994,338 9,093,377 4,862,909 10,174,775	5,670,354 3,570,151 10,094,743 5,680,973 11,675,369	38
2,877,194	2,856,588	2,498,639	1,840,264	1,751,275	9,095,740	2,362,674	5,801,860	2,649,960	2,611,295	43	
10,399,886 9,273,021 8,266,105 8,284,744	13,212,628 11,159,154 10,597,273 10,702,733	12,560,496 10,728,173 9,719,511 9,549,522	5,378,891 5,924,551 6,221,503 6,585,807	5,404,804 6,362,108 7,420,551 7,370,538	5,522,208 6,426,979 7,314,705 6,843,183	6,883,915 6,039,994 6,210,944 7,804,055	8,509,700 5,645,998 5,042,063 6,548,005	4,525,228 5,053,051 7,576,982 6,946,984	4,592,204 5,219,105 7,009,164 6,068,121	5,421,246 6,206,217 8,247,231 7,562,659	44
8,772,366 5,155,416 16,584,012 34,859,935	10,190,407 6,036,067 18,661,365 48,261,857	9,398,043 5,876,097 18,613,018 43,295,508	6,130,576 3,584,369 14,354,015 28,263,024	6,746,882 4,112,020 14,019,762 28,131,478	6,806,091 4,126,155 15,227,161 31,917,572	6,362,113 3,920,572 19,228,585 10,864,480	4,891,987 2,795,843 16,142,512 9,498,272	5,549,119 2,879,832 4,518,547 16,888,856	6,171,015 3,427,431 3,064,889 14,073,922	6,527,466 5,427,431 4,846,755 25,135,727	48
11,318,688 4,589,598 2,818,582 8,556,941 2,502,565 958,530 1,663,702 546,145	14,789,043 4,284,596 3,467,157 1,809,512 5,318,870 992,631 1,762,298 861,639	14,236,539 4,284,596 2,997,152 1,744,882 2,127,216 685,181 1,708,174 579,658	7,756,776 2,997,152 1,744,882 1,772,432 1,855,327 589,657 1,042,675 451,668	6,244,923 2,997,152 1,744,882 1,772,432 1,855,327 589,657 1,042,675 451,668	7,159,705 2,998,104 1,744,882 1,772,432 1,855,327 589,657 1,042,675 451,668	46,942,567 5,084,352 50,639,236 25,591,508 46,398,315 51,438,700 1,405,462 1,481,992	35,818,891 5,084,352 291,910 386,539 47,750,810 13,079,286 1,096,546 1,481,992	1,084,970 1,060,134 291,910 386,539 47,750,810 13,079,286 1,096,546 1,481,992	1,137,345 691,683 386,539 596,015 596,015 1,481,992 1,096,546 1,481,992	1,773,877 951,281 596,015 596,015 596,015 1,481,992 1,096,546 1,481,992	52
7,132,379 4,909,101 11,362,817	7,180,154 5,255,467 12,894,974	6,743,821 4,921,059 11,630,852	4,516,354 3,502,888 7,643,989	3,630,816 2,935,528 6,850,953	3,753,099 3,112,168 7,058,229	9,103,610 12,038,578 25,748,475	7,452,611 12,038,578 19,498,766	2,335,216 5,262,195 4,032,364	1,460,546 2,081,907 2,337,090	2,354,168 3,349,944 5,708,513	60

<sup>5</sup>Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and cropland used only for pasture.

<sup>6</sup>Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and plowable pasture.

<sup>7</sup>Cropland harvested and crop failure.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 12.—PERCENTAGE OF ALL LAND IN FARMS REPRESENTED BY THE SEVERAL CLASSES

[Base data]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CROPLAND HARVESTED			CROP FAILURE			CROPLAND, IDLE OR FALLOW			Cropland used only for pasture, <sup>1</sup> 1944	PLOWABLE PASTURE <sup>2</sup>		WOODLAND PASTURED		PASTURE OTHER THAN--	
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		1939	1934	1944	1934	Cropland and woodland, 1944	Plowable and woodland, 1934
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		1939	1934	1944	1934	Cropland and woodland, 1944	Plowable and woodland, 1934
1 United States.....	30.9	30.3	28.0	0.9	1.9	6.0	3.5	5.4	5.3	4.2	12.4	9.3	8.3	10.3	42.1	29.5
2 The North.....	47.4	42.9	37.6	1.6	2.8	9.9	3.4	6.2	5.7	4.7	14.6	11.3	6.1	8.3	26.9	18.1
3 The South.....	27.1	27.9	27.1	0.5	1.4	2.9	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.6	12.4	8.7	12.0	14.3	34.7	23.2
4 The West.....	12.1	12.3	11.7	0.4	1.2	3.9	3.5	5.2	5.3	1.6	8.4	6.6	7.1	7.5	72.6	60.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
5 New England.....	27.5	25.5	26.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.6	10.3	4.8	17.0	23.4	15.5	13.4
6 Middle Atlantic.....	42.0	40.0	40.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.0	5.6	5.5	4.2	14.9	10.4	7.4	9.2	23.4	14.7
7 East North Central.....	52.9	48.8	46.0	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.7	4.5	4.7	8.1	16.8	15.0	9.7	12.4	14.9	8.9
8 West North Central.....	46.9	41.6	33.3	2.2	4.1	14.7	3.7	7.2	6.4	3.5	13.9	11.1	3.9	5.6	33.1	22.8
9 South Atlantic.....	28.5	30.6	29.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	5.4	5.2	6.9	4.2	10.7	8.2	15.0	12.6	14.8	5.8
10 East South Central.....	31.2	33.1	32.5	0.4	1.4	0.5	5.4	4.9	5.7	10.5	19.6	15.1	11.8	12.4	15.7	5.0
11 West South Central.....	24.9	24.7	24.0	0.6	1.8	4.9	2.1	4.0	3.6	4.4	10.5	6.4	11.7	15.8	51.2	38.6
12 Mountain.....	9.4	9.6	8.4	0.5	1.4	4.8	2.6	4.0	4.2	0.8	7.9	6.6	5.9	4.6	79.0	68.4
13 Pacific.....	21.1	20.3	20.9	0.2	0.7	1.3	6.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	10.1	6.8	11.1	15.4	50.5	40.1
NEW ENGLAND:																
14 Maine.....	28.5	27.1	29.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.6	7.6	3.8	13.3	20.3	9.5	9.1
15 New Hampshire.....	21.6	20.5	21.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	2.1	0.7	2.4	9.6	3.7	22.1	32.0	11.5	9.7
16 Vermont.....	29.5	27.9	27.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.4	10.9	5.5	21.8	29.3	26.0	22.7
17 Massachusetts.....	27.9	23.5	24.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	11.9	6.1	14.4	17.7	11.9	9.9
18 Rhode Island.....	23.3	22.0	21.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	3.0	4.6	3.6	3.9	14.3	8.2	6.8	11.8	15.3	10.6
19 Connecticut.....	27.2	24.0	23.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	3.7	3.1	4.5	14.3	4.7	14.6	18.1	16.9	12.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
20 New York.....	39.4	38.3	39.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.0	16.2	11.1	8.7	10.5	25.9	18.7
21 New Jersey.....	50.4	41.5	45.2	0.8	1.5	0.2	4.9	8.0	9.8	6.4	10.5	9.1	2.2	2.7	9.7	6.0
22 Pennsylvania.....	44.0	41.8	41.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	4.7	6.8	6.9	4.2	14.0	9.7	6.5	8.6	17.6	11.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
23 Ohio.....	49.4	44.6	45.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.4	4.1	4.0	8.5	22.1	17.1	7.1	9.0	20.8	12.6
24 Indiana.....	54.5	49.0	49.2	0.7	0.8	1.9	3.4	5.4	6.5	9.1	18.7	14.4	8.5	10.2	12.4	6.3
25 Illinois.....	64.2	58.9	55.5	0.8	0.7	5.5	2.7	5.5	5.8	6.8	15.9	12.7	5.3	7.1	12.3	6.0
26 Michigan.....	46.3	45.6	45.2	0.6	0.6	1.4	4.3	5.8	5.3	9.7	15.9	12.1	12.4	15.6	12.4	7.9
27 Wisconsin.....	44.7	42.9	41.7	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	7.6	12.1	6.7	16.8	22.4	17.7	12.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
28 Minnesota.....	56.0	57.7	52.3	4.0	0.8	7.5	3.3	3.3	2.7	4.0	8.7	6.9	9.2	12.7	11.5	7.6
29 Iowa.....	62.6	58.8	55.1	1.7	0.8	3.2	0.5	2.4	3.4	7.6	18.6	16.8	4.2	6.0	18.7	9.4
30 Missouri.....	36.6	35.7	33.6	1.1	0.7	3.7	1.8	3.2	4.4	8.3	26.6	22.6	14.6	18.2	27.5	6.4
31 North Dakota.....	50.8	41.0	23.9	1.3	3.0	25.3	7.4	18.0	13.2	1.7	9.5	7.0	0.8	1.1	29.4	24.0
32 South Dakota.....	38.4	31.2	15.1	1.7	5.5	26.4	1.5	6.3	7.5	1.5	15.8	11.7	0.5	1.4	52.3	36.5
33 Nebraska.....	41.0	36.6	26.2	2.6	4.0	17.7	3.4	5.3	4.9	2.0	7.9	5.7	0.8	1.7	46.5	40.6
34 Kansas.....	47.0	37.0	34.7	2.8	11.1	15.5	7.0	10.1	7.9	1.8	12.8	9.7	0.9	1.7	36.4	26.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
35 Delaware.....	45.1	42.3	42.2	1.8	1.1	0.6	7.4	10.8	11.9	6.8	9.4	8.3	1.0	0.9	4.3	2.4
36 Maryland.....	41.6	38.3	38.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	5.1	8.2	8.8	9.4	14.3	12.6	3.0	4.2	11.2	4.9
37 District of Columbia.....	46.8	43.4	53.4	-----	3.2	0.5	1.9	5.2	6.6	1.1	9.1	6.7	7.2	10.2	9.2	1.6
38 Virginia.....	24.0	23.4	21.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.9	5.3	6.5	7.1	19.4	17.0	7.2	9.2	19.3	6.8
39 West Virginia.....	17.1	17.6	18.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.7	2.0	3.6	22.6	17.4	12.6	15.2	37.2	18.9
40 North Carolina.....	32.9	32.5	29.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	4.9	5.3	6.2	2.8	6.5	4.7	5.9	7.9	5.9	2.5
41 South Carolina.....	37.6	36.5	33.9	0.2	0.3	0.7	7.0	5.1	8.3	2.2	5.4	2.9	8.9	11.0	5.7	3.3
42 Georgia.....	33.0	37.2	34.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	8.2	5.3	8.0	3.3	6.4	3.8	14.8	17.5	6.8	3.3
43 Florida.....	13.8	20.1	26.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	3.6	5.5	8.1	4.3	7.7	5.8	34.6	24.3	30.6	9.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
44 Kentucky.....	27.0	26.0	26.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	5.0	5.4	6.5	20.5	33.0	27.5	5.9	8.1	18.7	5.6
45 Tennessee.....	32.8	33.3	33.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	6.1	6.8	6.7	12.7	19.2	15.8	7.5	9.0	13.8	4.8
46 Alabama.....	32.3	37.1	36.8	0.3	1.6	0.4	6.2	4.2	5.3	4.5	11.4	6.9	15.3	15.1	12.8	3.6
47 Mississippi.....	33.0	36.3	34.3	0.6	2.2	0.5	4.3	3.3	4.1	4.3	14.1	9.7	18.2	17.7	17.3	5.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
48 Arkansas.....	34.5	36.6	36.3	0.8	0.8	2.1	5.7	5.0	6.2	9.5	14.1	8.4	13.6	14.9	13.3	4.3
49 Louisiana.....	34.8	40.5	38.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	5.2	4.8	6.0	10.3	14.4	10.7	13.8	11.5	15.0	4.5
50 Oklahoma.....	39.0	36.7	34.9	0.7	3.6	2.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	11.0	7.2	11.4	12.1	36.9	26.3
51 Texas.....	19.4	18.9	18.5	0.6	1.5	4.7	1.4	3.5	2.6	3.3	9.6	5.6	11.4	17.2	62.2	49.7
MOUNTAIN:																
52 Montana.....	12.7	12.4	9.7	0.5	1.1	5.4	5.4	8.4	7.2	0.7	10.0	7.6	1.7	3.4	77.5	64.3
53 Idaho.....	27.5	28.5	26.8	0.2	0.6	3.2	6.4	9.0	9.5	2.6	7.6	3.5	7.6	8.4	49.8	38.9
54 Wyoming.....	5.6	5.5	4.3	0.2	0.7	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.3	5.2	4.6	0.8	1.9	91.3	84.3
55 Colorado.....	16.7	15.1	12.8	1.4	4.9	11.3	4.1	5.3	5.3	1.4	15.5	9.4	3.6	5.4	70.2	52.0
56 New Mexico.....	3.9	4.0	2.2	0.3	0.7	3.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.3	6.1	8.5	9.4	6.0	83.9	76.9
57 Arizona.....	1.7	2.1	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	7.7	80.6	84.5
58 Utah.....	12.1	13.2	13.0	0.1	1.0	5.7	2.7	4.4	5.3	1.2	5.4	3.2	1.7	3.0	80.2	62.5
59 Nevada.....	7.9	11.5	7.5	(8)	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	9.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	87.7	81.6
PACIFIC:																
60 Washington.....	25.7	23.5	24.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	14.2	17.1	16.6	2.6	6.3	3.9	11.1	12.6	40.7	34.1
61 Oregon.....	16.6	15.7	16.3	0.1	0.6	1.6	5.3	6.1	6.2	2.9	6.7	4.2	14.0	16.0	56.1	49.2
62 California.....																

# FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

31

OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

in table II]

WOODLAND NOT PASTURED		ALL OTHER LAND <sup>3</sup>		Land other than crop- land, plow- able pas- ture, or woodland, <sup>4</sup> 1939	Total cropland, <sup>5</sup> 1944	LAND AVAILABLE FOR CROPS <sup>6</sup>		LAND USED FOR CROPS <sup>7</sup>		TOTAL PASTURE		TOTAL WOODLAND				
1944	1934	1944	1934			1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934			
6.2	7.3	3.6	4.2	37.1	39.5	50.0	48.7	31.8	32.2	34.1	54.6	49.1	14.6	12.9	17.6	1
4.2	4.2	5.7	4.9	24.7	57.2	66.6	64.5	49.0	45.7	47.4	37.7	37.8	10.3	8.8	12.5	2
13.3	15.0	3.1	4.0	30.3	36.8	46.2	43.5	27.6	29.3	29.9	52.4	46.1	25.4	23.5	29.3	3
0.7	1.0	2.1	3.0	68.2	17.6	27.2	27.6	12.5	13.5	15.7	81.3	75.0	7.7	4.7	8.5	4
30.8	25.3	5.0	5.2	22.8	31.7	38.7	32.6	27.6	26.0	26.3	35.1	41.6	47.8	38.5	48.8	5
13.7	12.8	6.7	5.8	19.7	50.9	61.3	57.5	42.7	40.8	41.5	33.0	34.3	21.0	19.0	22.1	6
4.9	4.4	6.3	6.0	17.4	64.3	70.7	68.4	53.5	49.4	50.7	32.7	34.3	14.6	11.9	16.8	7
1.4	1.7	5.3	4.3	28.4	56.3	66.8	65.6	49.1	45.8	48.0	40.5	39.5	5.3	4.8	7.3	8
30.4	32.0	3.5	4.8	12.1	38.3	47.0	44.8	28.6	31.0	29.7	31.9	26.6	43.4	41.0	44.6	9
19.8	22.2	5.1	6.5	11.7	47.5	59.0	53.8	31.6	34.5	33.0	38.0	32.5	31.6	29.7	34.7	10
2.9	4.1	2.2	2.7	45.1	32.1	41.0	38.9	25.5	26.4	28.9	67.3	60.8	14.5	13.1	19.9	11
0.2	0.3	1.7	2.6	73.8	15.2	23.0	24.1	9.9	11.1	13.3	85.7	79.6	6.1	3.2	5.0	12
2.3	2.8	3.3	4.3	51.1	32.7	39.8	37.3	21.3	21.0	22.2	66.1	62.4	13.5	9.2	18.3	13
39.9	31.1	5.1	4.9	20.1	32.3	37.6	34.6	28.9	27.5	29.5	24.4	33.2	53.1	42.2	51.4	14
37.5	28.2	3.7	4.5	19.8	25.3	32.6	25.6	21.9	20.9	21.2	36.0	45.4	59.5	47.5	60.2	15
17.7	12.1	1.9	2.5	27.7	32.6	40.3	33.5	29.8	28.1	27.7	50.2	57.4	39.5	32.0	41.3	16
30.8	29.1	9.1	8.9	22.4	35.8	40.7	34.4	28.3	24.7	25.3	30.0	33.7	45.2	37.0	46.8	17
34.7	36.5	12.5	7.5	16.9	30.6	42.0	33.6	23.7	23.1	21.8	26.1	30.6	41.5	41.1	48.3	18
28.0	29.5	7.2	8.1	25.1	33.3	42.5	31.4	27.4	24.5	23.6	36.0	35.8	42.6	34.5	47.6	19
12.0	11.0	5.9	4.6	22.8	47.6	59.6	55.2	40.3	39.1	40.2	38.6	40.2	20.6	17.6	21.5	20
14.2	15.8	11.5	11.1	15.7	62.5	61.7	64.3	51.2	43.1	45.4	18.2	17.9	16.4	22.6	18.6	21
15.6	14.6	7.1	6.6	16.6	53.3	63.3	59.3	44.4	42.6	42.7	28.2	29.3	22.1	20.1	23.1	22
5.0	4.9	6.4	6.0	17.5	60.7	71.5	67.6	49.8	45.3	46.4	36.4	38.7	12.2	11.0	13.8	23
4.8	4.7	6.7	6.6	14.2	67.6	74.0	72.1	55.1	49.9	51.2	30.0	30.9	13.4	11.8	14.9	24
2.5	2.7	5.2	4.6	12.8	74.6	81.0	79.5	65.1	59.5	61.0	24.5	25.9	7.8	6.2	9.9	25
6.7	5.1	7.6	7.4	19.0	60.9	66.0	64.0	46.9	44.2	46.6	34.5	35.7	19.0	15.0	20.7	26
6.5	5.4	6.2	6.1	25.0	53.7	57.0	54.2	44.9	43.2	43.7	41.2	43.1	23.3	18.0	27.8	27
3.6	3.7	8.3	6.5	20.6	67.3	70.5	69.4	60.0	58.4	59.8	24.7	27.2	12.9	9.0	16.4	28
0.7	0.7	6.0	5.3	15.5	72.4	80.7	78.5	64.3	59.6	58.3	28.5	32.2	4.9	3.8	6.7	29
5.6	7.2	4.7	4.0	13.8	47.8	66.2	64.2	37.7	36.4	37.3	50.2	47.2	20.2	20.0	25.4	30
0.4	0.4	8.3	5.1	27.5	61.2	71.4	69.4	52.1	43.9	49.2	31.9	32.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	31
0.2	0.3	4.1	3.1	40.4	43.0	58.7	58.7	40.1	36.6	39.5	54.2	49.7	0.6	0.9	1.7	32
0.3	0.3	3.4	3.0	45.2	49.1	53.7	54.4	43.7	40.5	45.8	49.2	48.0	1.1	1.2	2.0	33
0.5	0.8	3.7	3.6	27.5	58.5	71.0	67.8	49.7	48.1	50.2	39.1	37.4	1.4	1.5	2.6	34
24.2	24.6	9.4	9.1	11.2	61.1	63.6	63.0	46.9	43.4	42.8	12.1	11.6	25.2	25.2	25.4	35
23.2	24.6	6.3	6.2	11.2	56.3	61.6	60.1	41.9	39.0	38.7	23.6	21.7	26.2	27.2	26.8	36
9.1	4.7	24.6	16.4	22.6	49.8	60.9	67.2	46.8	46.6	53.9	17.5	18.4	16.3	14.9	13.7	
34.5	34.2	5.6	4.1	10.5	35.4	48.4	45.6	24.3	23.7	22.1	33.6	33.0	41.7	41.1	43.5	38
24.4	22.7	3.2	4.3	23.0	22.6	43.3	37.9	17.3	17.8	18.5	53.4	52.6	37.0	33.6	37.9	39
43.5	42.7	3.9	5.5	7.1	40.8	44.7	41.4	33.1	32.9	30.3	14.6	15.1	49.4	48.3	50.6	40
34.7	35.2	3.6	4.8	7.5	47.1	49.2	45.8	37.9	38.8	34.6	16.8	17.2	43.7	43.3	46.2	41
30.5	28.7	3.0	4.0	7.7	45.0	49.4	46.6	35.4	37.6	34.7	24.9	24.5	45.3	45.0	46.2	42
9.7	18.9	3.0	7.0	34.0	22.0	34.3	40.8	14.1	21.0	27.0	69.5	39.1	44.3	31.8	43.2	45
17.0	18.1	5.7	7.6	12.3	52.7	65.1	60.7	27.3	26.6	26.7	45.1	41.1	22.9	22.6	26.2	44
20.9	23.5	5.7	6.5	11.4	52.1	60.3	56.2	33.3	34.4	33.7	34.0	29.6	28.4	32.5	32.5	46
24.4	26.8	4.1	5.0	9.1	43.4	54.3	49.4	32.6	38.8	37.2	32.6	35.7	36.6	41.9	41.9	46
17.2	26.7	5.1	7.0	12.5	42.2	55.9	48.6	33.6	38.5	34.8	39.8	33.3	35.4	31.7	38.5	47
18.1	21.9	4.6	6.0	9.3	50.3	56.5	53.0	35.1	37.4	38.4	36.4	27.6	31.8	34.2	36.8	48
14.9	21.3	5.2	6.4	10.1	51.2	60.4	56.3	35.7	41.1	39.5	39.1	26.8	28.7	29.5	32.8	49
1.1	1.6	3.7	4.4	34.7	46.9	56.5	55.5	39.7	40.3	43.1	53.2	45.7	12.5	8.8	13.7	50
0.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	56.2	24.7	33.6	31.5	20.0	20.4	23.2	76.8	71.6	11.9	10.2	18.3	51
0.2	0.3	1.4	2.0	65.7	19.3	31.8	30.0	13.2	13.4	15.1	79.9	75.4	1.8	2.4	3.7	52
0.9	1.1	5.0	6.5	47.6	36.7	45.7	43.0	27.7	29.1	30.0	60.0	50.9	8.5	6.7	9.6	53
(8)	0.2	1.1	1.3	86.1	6.7	12.5	12.2	5.8	6.2	6.3	92.5	90.9	0.9	1.4	2.1	54
0.3	0.5	2.3	3.2	55.6	23.6	40.9	38.8	16.1	20.1	24.2	75.2	66.8	3.9	3.5	5.9	55
0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4	84.4	5.0	11.8	15.5	4.3	4.7	5.7	93.5	91.4	9.5	3.8	6.2	56
(8)	0.3	1.0	1.4	91.7	2.5	3.9	6.0	1.8	2.2	3.8	97.1	95.3	15.9	4.5	8.0	57
0.1	0.5	1.9	6.6	74.8	18.1	24.1	27.3	12.2	14.3	18.8	83.1	68.8	1.8	1.1	3.5	58
0.1	0.4	2.1	5.5	76.6	8.8	22.8	10.5	7.9	11.9	8.2	89.6	85.1	1.3	0.7	2.5	59
2.8	3.4	2.7	3.9	43.1	42.7	47.3	45.9	25.8	25.9	25.4	54.4	50.6	14.0	9.6	16.0	60
2.5	3.3	2.5	3.2	59.2	24.9	29.2	28.4	16.7	16.3	17.9	75.0	69.4	16.5	11.6	19.3	61
2.0	2.3	4.1	5.2	50.1	32.4	42.2	38.2	21.8	22.4	25.1	67.7	64.1	11.5	7.7	18.7	62

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 13.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF LAND

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CROPLAND HARVESTED			CROP FAILURE			CROPLAND, IDLE OR FALLOW			Cropland used only for pasture, 1944 <sup>1</sup>	PLOWABLE PASTURE <sup>2</sup>		WOODLAND PASTURED	
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		1939	1934	1944	1934
1 United States.....	5,863,490	5,713,255	6,369,188	385,727	604,404	1,249,252	1,107,224	1,652,219	2,031,966	1,644,585	8,290,587	2,864,794	1,516,830	2,186,106
2 The North.....	2,293,183	2,420,179	2,631,950	241,003	297,207	713,181	415,481	690,262	933,837	815,708	1,653,628	1,522,885	687,043	1,016,788
3 The South.....	2,658,638	2,855,366	3,260,166	117,685	246,181	408,046	608,464	834,102	945,269	721,739	1,435,232	1,197,202	763,659	1,068,297
4 The West.....	416,659	437,710	477,072	27,039	61,016	183,025	85,279	127,855	152,860	107,088	201,727	144,707	66,128	101,021
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
5 New England.....	142,314	124,081	158,681	4,454	5,989	5,000	12,161	20,757	18,635	16,988	55,872	41,795	46,949	72,680
6 Middle Atlantic.....	321,956	327,170	385,767	20,145	27,081	30,272	62,757	94,209	107,495	66,990	195,481	175,952	81,016	127,219
7 East North Central.....	871,323	943,226	1,038,544	48,861	61,495	181,000	149,457	246,086	320,210	108,004	700,828	647,964	345,316	482,110
8 West North Central.....	957,598	1,025,702	1,058,958	167,543	202,642	496,909	191,106	329,210	487,497	328,725	701,447	657,174	213,762	334,829
9 South Atlantic.....	987,920	981,600	1,108,604	29,285	40,302	67,851	270,198	308,656	398,807	190,988	431,492	376,897	278,602	374,311
10 East South Central.....	903,646	984,731	1,101,280	29,390	106,658	48,582	210,735	287,979	254,640	299,584	547,991	487,018	256,894	334,005
11 West South Central.....	762,072	889,085	1,050,282	59,010	99,201	287,168	127,531	287,467	291,822	231,167	455,749	333,292	228,163	359,981
12 Mountain.....	183,454	199,278	209,051	20,359	49,601	118,889	46,477	71,879	92,895	42,850	98,086	68,345	16,522	31,175
13 Pacific.....	238,205	238,432	268,011	6,680	11,415	19,186	34,802	55,976	59,965	64,238	108,641	76,362	49,606	69,846
NEW ENGLAND:														
14 Maine.....	39,882	36,964	41,415	1,362	1,298	1,084	4,787	6,132	3,534	4,493	15,646	11,589	14,059	22,495
15 New Hampshire.....	17,800	15,485	17,388	700	601	437	1,173	2,050	1,133	1,562	6,006	4,142	6,383	10,086
16 Vermont.....	25,603	22,981	26,795	610	607	565	769	1,639	603	2,687	11,008	9,626	13,020	18,843
17 Massachusetts.....	35,002	27,403	38,141	1,214	2,206	1,279	3,063	6,463	6,516	4,421	11,702	8,340	7,397	10,296
18 Rhode Island.....	8,240	2,606	4,117	109	254	134	628	645	515	1,460	1,529	623	1,065	
19 Connecticut.....	20,787	16,642	30,890	459	1,023	1,551	1,741	3,828	5,806	8,311	10,050	6,569	5,467	9,845
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
20 New York.....	140,324	145,270	172,301	12,376	13,022	19,660	23,680	34,140	35,674	27,511	92,436	86,980	42,765	68,645
21 New Jersey.....	21,457	21,197	27,735	1,429	3,554	408	4,913	9,116	11,056	5,196	10,703	9,689	1,580	2,690
22 Pennsylvania.....	160,167	160,708	185,791	6,340	10,505	16,204	34,164	50,953	60,765	34,268	92,342	79,383	36,721	55,884
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
23 Ohio.....	198,885	216,818	241,862	8,158	13,905	23,258	30,116	50,726	65,513	76,741	164,752	154,228	74,935	106,611
24 Indiana.....	150,116	166,977	186,040	9,533	12,987	26,387	32,190	50,561	79,019	78,328	181,154	69,942	91,799	
25 Illinois.....	183,056	198,486	216,368	11,107	13,186	66,514	82,678	65,087	92,084	80,096	160,438	151,912	41,044	63,587
26 Michigan.....	165,709	178,187	190,258	11,764	12,551	26,445	41,685	59,245	57,412	78,013	119,224	106,602	66,855	98,599
27 Wisconsin.....	174,057	182,768	197,016	8,299	8,916	38,396	12,793	20,467	26,182	89,826	118,286	103,268	92,540	126,520
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
28 Minnesota.....	181,403	191,021	198,072	51,984	15,556	59,082	37,898	39,450	45,255	58,426	108,800	90,126	63,397	90,405
29 Iowa.....	196,604	204,949	213,109	26,649	16,027	49,525	8,406	36,065	72,052	91,744	167,143	157,587	31,129	50,567
30 Missouri.....	210,571	232,877	258,959	13,413	14,487	72,410	25,684	47,729	86,590	83,148	200,524	198,089	95,447	132,787
31 North Dakota.....	67,847	71,757	70,703	8,398	23,390	70,061	40,699	61,758	67,093	13,193	37,943	37,574	3,606	6,616
32 South Dakota.....	66,211	67,022	55,556	15,583	30,896	69,360	11,938	35,439	49,827	15,891	48,581	48,448	2,411	8,316
33 Nebraska.....	106,013	115,202	112,843	26,893	41,306	93,089	28,105	58,859	70,618	43,135	67,582	61,305	7,430	19,384
34 Kansas.....	128,949	142,874	154,716	24,623	60,980	88,882	38,376	54,910	96,052	23,688	75,984	74,045	10,342	26,804
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
35 Delaware.....	8,450	8,407	9,957	1,059	814	497	2,840	4,518	5,480	8,052	4,545	4,879	415	404
36 Maryland.....	38,088	38,619	42,700	1,285	2,407	2,028	10,147	17,012	19,713	18,883	24,888	23,460	5,060	6,810
37 District of Columbia.....	39	59	79	7	5	2	13	20	3	13	17	6	6	
38 Virginia.....	160,243	165,642	188,540	6,234	5,979	10,394	44,291	57,381	70,938	50,126	111,231	109,205	47,921	62,096
39 West Virginia.....	90,964	95,022	101,676	2,009	3,288	4,502	11,146	15,840	18,499	13,574	62,727	56,841	32,675	43,270
40 North Carolina.....	280,735	271,291	294,404	7,088	8,913	16,851	79,938	93,198	120,212	57,775	103,214	90,512	78,259	98,792
41 South Carolina.....	144,116	135,829	162,291	2,680	3,291	12,601	32,918	34,936	56,202	12,118	35,884	26,638	31,966	48,624
42 Georgia.....	212,430	210,696	241,992	8,127	10,696	15,893	76,008	68,641	91,135	32,462	75,505	55,351	69,189	103,913
43 Florida.....	52,855	56,235	66,965	1,803	4,977	4,585	12,908	17,167	21,608	8,045	18,485	9,494	18,731	10,896
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
44 Kentucky.....	224,567	240,357	267,135	5,907	13,315	18,661	48,668	58,983	70,491	133,086	189,021	181,786	50,896	70,587
45 Tennessee.....	216,618	235,643	265,323	8,122	22,219	11,130	61,281	79,939	80,142	101,900	168,052	157,336	56,040	73,045
46 Alabama.....	210,612	226,154	266,480	6,390	32,807	10,259	61,978	59,159	64,555	37,871	98,076	76,348	76,385	106,179
47 Mississippi.....	251,849	262,977	302,392	8,971	38,317	18,482	39,413	39,898	39,452	27,827	97,842	71,543	73,623	84,194
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
48 Arkansas.....	182,663	205,254	241,303	9,718	12,252	39,192	37,701	49,209	62,638	60,393	108,826	82,436	57,715	79,175
49 Louisiana.....	118,582	143,722	163,516	7,801	6,780	15,744	18,555	23,117	25,652	28,215	55,617	44,844	25,852	30,617
50 Oklahoma.....	148,437	166,398	197,177	10,988	32,897	86,548	24,286	62,934	79,755	44,475	81,054	58,693	45,884	74,861
51 Texas.....	312,440	373,661	448,286	30,508	47,322	143,679	46,989	152,207	128,777	98,084	210,252	147,817	99,262	175,328
MOUNTAIN:														
52 Montana.....	34,853	39,092	38,926	2,872	7,985	23,560	16,958	22,545	26,611	4,581	21,265	18,586	8,842	7,819
53 Idaho.....	37,301	39,936	41,117	1,512	3,044	9,302	8,252	11,275	15,710	15,320	25,048	9,243	5,273	7,595
54 Wyoming.....	11,551	12,454	12,843	1,153	3,784	8,384	2,208	3,789	5,551	2,507	6,689	5,424	657	2,200
55 Colorado.....	42,529	43,617	49,224	8,319	18,275	38,968	11,325	15,980	22,592	8,181	19,659	16,644	2,792	5,605
56 New Mexico.....	28,065	26,728	24,489	4,602	8,277	19,478	8,157							

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

33

ACCORDING TO USE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

PASTURE OTHER THAN—		WOODLAND NOT PASTURED		ALL OTHER LAND <sup>3</sup>		Land other than cropland, plowable pasture, or woodland, 1939 <sup>4</sup>	Total cropland, 1944 <sup>5</sup>	Land available for crops, 1939 <sup>6</sup>	LAND USED FOR CROPS <sup>7</sup>		Total pasture, 1944	TOTAL WOODLAND	
Cropland and woodland, 1944	Plowable and woodland, 1934	1944	1934	1944	1934				1944	1939		1944	1939
2,927,813	2,019,431	1,689,192	1,909,067	5,290,773	6,003,964	5,222,744	5,567,818	5,991,303	5,381,605	5,748,404	4,434,886	2,679,743	2,902,156
1,484,157	1,121,981	565,992	625,038	2,862,625	2,679,725	2,398,642	2,362,865	2,536,587	2,300,308	2,433,736	2,147,880	1,087,297	1,191,037
1,216,466	675,514	1,089,898	1,248,572	2,499,518	2,852,263	2,383,559	2,759,580	2,970,622	2,660,451	2,866,773	1,953,083	1,502,681	1,620,730
227,190	221,986	38,302	35,362	428,680	471,975	440,543	446,273	484,094	420,846	447,895	333,923	89,765	90,389
55,422	58,487	78,498	74,322	110,920	136,622	109,139	145,363	130,185	142,872	124,594	95,861	104,743	94,397
197,755	177,353	158,812	170,989	324,477	358,156	307,386	332,756	341,375	323,212	327,943	260,666	207,718	220,917
513,170	371,116	209,374	217,444	926,782	1,051,165	951,541	905,893	991,215	873,563	945,137	841,827	483,973	518,808
713,810	514,975	119,308	152,278	1,000,446	1,138,782	1,030,626	978,853	1,073,812	960,661	1,036,062	949,526	290,863	356,915
886,041	215,018	590,791	650,069	883,078	951,491	791,708	1,016,810	1,011,411	989,278	983,024	623,430	690,066	709,226
388,973	166,988	377,253	419,610	821,148	921,170	799,615	936,314	1,017,791	904,982	987,859	663,722	508,878	547,329
441,452	293,608	121,854	178,993	795,292	979,602	792,236	805,456	941,420	766,191	895,890	665,931	308,737	364,175
136,789	154,202	4,832	6,385	190,622	230,418	206,662	194,475	221,615	186,468	208,274	167,825	19,591	26,993
90,401	67,784	28,970	28,977	238,008	241,558	233,881	251,898	262,479	234,378	239,621	166,098	70,174	63,396
16,274	16,052	27,144	24,228	30,925	84,269	32,616	41,067	38,237	40,081	37,039	28,088	38,568	29,655
5,760	4,857	10,524	8,258	14,899	15,303	11,769	18,162	16,077	17,908	15,534	11,301	14,145	12,178
16,666	17,109	9,938	7,976	16,236	24,133	19,462	25,876	28,376	25,675	28,029	22,162	18,642	17,930
10,527	8,147	17,558	16,475	25,890	29,683	25,553	35,691	29,736	35,151	27,664	18,315	21,520	18,942
1,519	1,441	1,935	1,895	3,231	3,924	2,217	3,346	2,688	3,244	2,629	2,064	2,189	1,779
8,676	10,881	11,399	15,490	20,299	29,310	17,522	21,221	19,921	20,818	18,699	18,931	14,679	13,713
95,609	98,930	65,002	68,829	140,371	151,453	136,269	144,476	150,646	141,168	145,578	120,451	92,767	99,815
7,694	6,839	11,284	13,220	25,546	27,593	21,616	23,111	23,769	21,559	21,440	11,791	11,966	13,686
94,452	78,084	82,326	86,940	158,560	179,110	149,451	165,169	166,960	160,480	160,925	128,424	102,985	107,416
132,996	101,547	55,476	57,992	211,315	246,916	219,179	206,861	230,083	198,908	217,340	193,495	113,850	126,961
90,040	54,576	89,297	41,954	172,527	194,277	177,593	160,991	180,214	150,734	167,322	156,745	96,833	102,092
111,872	68,153	29,197	35,424	197,971	224,354	198,013	190,971	209,814	183,608	198,863	161,908	62,494	68,207
74,524	58,307	42,767	38,879	170,765	186,802	176,537	171,344	185,711	166,135	178,631	143,152	96,895	102,603
103,738	98,488	42,657	43,195	174,204	196,816	180,119	175,726	185,393	174,183	182,981	166,532	113,901	118,945
108,673	77,195	33,410	39,404	185,678	195,902	190,964	183,632	194,422	182,081	191,366	172,376	80,222	87,984
134,693	94,026	9,709	16,466	206,181	215,845	206,318	199,649	210,528	197,152	205,227	197,703	38,073	47,404
167,329	54,166	45,878	60,104	233,266	262,186	229,749	220,708	252,460	211,149	233,352	222,564	122,140	140,040
56,026	50,645	4,852	6,379	66,781	78,952	71,030	68,205	73,266	67,936	72,108	63,684	7,442	13,117
56,989	49,846	5,440	6,131	57,882	81,815	69,862	66,823	71,266	66,393	69,730	64,449	7,551	12,942
78,254	75,319	9,618	12,706	109,917	131,521	117,094	107,746	119,019	106,348	116,703	101,029	15,855	23,467
116,846	103,779	10,906	21,088	181,341	168,060	145,809	132,090	152,751	129,602	147,576	127,771	19,580	32,061
1,958	1,427	5,778	6,737	8,272	10,080	8,116	8,868	8,758	8,502	8,441	4,741	5,898	6,439
17,548	11,508	25,004	28,269	36,760	40,500	34,780	39,496	41,310	38,145	38,739	29,047	27,288	29,360
8	7	8	10	24	67	38	39	59	39	59	12	13	15
99,904	41,984	111,700	124,520	153,285	167,670	145,710	166,232	173,325	160,443	165,752	132,373	127,251	131,635
71,092	47,698	49,808	50,109	62,290	74,374	68,040	92,971	97,991	91,091	95,125	85,107	67,976	71,045
91,957	42,128	194,059	196,859	243,974	253,553	209,325	285,178	276,963	280,889	271,550	161,587	209,562	206,366
32,730	24,296	71,616	89,326	116,345	141,298	105,441	146,627	137,321	144,200	138,664	59,163	61,117	65,579
68,751	48,692	114,292	130,101	197,044	216,848	166,062	220,920	215,086	212,808	210,888	125,990	141,135	149,159
8,093	3,078	19,026	24,138	45,084	47,011	39,196	56,479	60,594	53,161	56,806	25,410	29,831	29,628
107,484	48,853	103,884	111,309	212,868	248,062	218,899	232,994	251,523	224,837	240,881	199,102	130,247	148,881
98,770	46,494	107,555	122,238	218,628	236,920	202,584	227,923	246,047	217,075	236,063	180,109	136,355	150,167
88,876	83,606	98,373	111,924	189,488	219,895	178,412	216,860	218,824	220,856	227,091	147,397	129,040	135,701
93,843	37,935	67,461	74,144	200,164	216,293	199,670	258,537	289,397	252,214	263,824	137,114	108,236	112,580
73,897	82,834	61,884	80,868	176,725	205,298	168,215	190,512	218,939	182,987	205,541	129,197	96,464	116,181
40,845	16,029	80,259	42,149	113,711	158,490	117,175	124,582	148,880	119,048	143,875	76,259	46,624	53,585
102,862	86,443	9,439	17,969	152,867	186,338	159,929	154,349	175,267	148,997	167,799	145,216	51,918	60,519
223,848	158,302	20,272	38,007	351,989	429,476	351,917	386,019	403,384	315,159	378,675	315,259	118,731	133,890
31,815	38,253	1,019	1,652	34,803	44,370	39,347	35,743	40,811	35,175	38,942	35,234	4,497	6,941
22,538	24,656	1,190	1,594	39,278	40,957	40,823	39,301	42,700	37,384	40,085	35,494	6,038	6,822
11,238	14,480	104	277	12,134	15,808	14,222	11,837	13,884	11,611	13,007	12,160	737	1,958
31,396	34,556	680	1,207	43,329	56,273	47,811	44,334	49,445	43,185	46,710	35,981	3,816	4,966
18,078	18,512	948	801	26,740	30,195	25,729	25,595	31,026	24,785	28,871	20,600	3,651	3,850
4,244	5,529	141	354	10,723	13,459	14,752	10,182	15,984	7,562	13,960	8,226	487	1,450
18,400	15,652	209	408	20,636	23,317	20,825	24,522	24,435	23,971	23,595	17,487	743	613
2,080	2,362	41	92	2,984	3,444	3,183	3,011	3,880	2,845	3,104	2,698	122	188
80,201	22,549	15,060	13,857	71,006	71,110	73,496	72,677	78,597	68,385	73,295	59,787	38,641	28,555
27,847	24,161	8,856	9,314	57,465	59,099	56,416	57,						

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 14.—PERCENT OF FARMS REPORTING THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF LAND

[Base data in

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CROPLAND HARVESTED			CROP FAILURE			CROPLAND, IDLE OR FALLOW			Cropland used only for pasture, <sup>1</sup> 1944	PLOWABLE PASTURE <sup>2</sup>		WOODLAND PASTURED	
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		1939	1934	1944	1934
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		1939	1934	1944	1934
1 United States.....	91.5	93.7	93.5	6.6	9.9	18.3	18.9	27.1	29.8	28.1	54.0	42.1	25.9	32.1
2 The North.....	92.3	93.8	93.3	9.7	11.5	25.3	16.7	26.8	38.1	32.8	64.1	54.0	27.7	36.1
3 The South.....	92.1	95.0	95.3	4.1	8.2	11.8	21.1	27.7	27.6	25.1	47.7	35.0	26.5	31.2
4 The West.....	84.3	85.9	83.6	5.5	12.0	23.3	16.8	25.1	26.8	21.7	39.6	25.3	13.4	17.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
5 New England.....	94.7	91.8	97.1	3.0	4.4	3.2	8.1	15.4	11.8	11.3	41.3	26.4	31.2	45.9
6 Middle Atlantic.....	92.7	94.0	97.0	5.6	7.8	7.6	18.1	27.1	27.0	19.3	56.2	44.2	23.3	32.0
7 East North Central.....	91.4	93.8	95.4	5.1	6.1	16.7	15.7	24.5	29.5	42.3	59.7	59.8	36.2	44.5
8 West North Central.....	92.8	94.1	99.8	16.2	18.6	42.1	18.5	30.2	41.3	31.9	64.3	55.7	20.7	28.4
9 South Atlantic.....	94.7	96.3	96.6	2.8	4.0	5.9	25.9	30.3	34.8	18.3	42.3	32.9	26.7	32.6
10 East South Central.....	94.1	96.2	96.8	3.1	10.4	4.3	22.0	28.3	22.4	31.2	53.5	42.8	26.8	29.4
11 West South Central.....	86.8	92.2	92.3	6.7	10.3	25.2	14.5	29.8	25.7	26.3	47.9	29.3	26.0	31.6
12 Mountain.....	86.3	85.3	77.0	9.6	21.2	41.9	22.8	30.8	34.2	20.2	42.0	25.2	7.8	11.5
13 Pacific.....	82.7	86.3	89.5	2.4	4.1	6.4	12.3	20.3	20.0	22.8	37.5	25.5	17.6	28.3
NEW ENGLAND:														
14 Maine.....	94.5	94.8	98.8	3.2	3.3	2.5	11.3	15.7	8.4	10.7	40.1	27.7	38.3	53.7
15 New Hampshire.....	94.8	93.5	98.2	3.7	3.6	2.5	6.2	12.4	6.4	8.3	36.3	23.4	34.0	57.0
16 Vermont.....	96.7	97.5	99.0	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.9	7.0	3.0	10.1	46.7	35.6	49.2	69.6
17 Massachusetts.....	94.6	85.9	94.4	3.8	6.9	3.6	8.3	20.3	18.6	11.9	36.7	23.8	20.0	29.3
18 Rhode Island.....	89.9	86.5	95.1	3.0	8.4	3.1	17.4	21.4	19.5	14.3	48.4	35.3	17.3	24.6
19 Connecticut.....	93.5	88.1	95.9	2.1	4.8	4.8	7.8	18.1	18.1	14.9	47.5	20.4	24.6	30.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
20 New York.....	93.9	94.8	97.3	8.3	8.5	7.7	15.8	22.3	20.2	18.4	60.3	49.1	26.6	38.8
21 New Jersey.....	81.9	82.0	94.4	5.4	13.8	1.4	18.7	35.3	37.6	19.8	41.4	32.6	5.8	9.2
22 Pennsylvania.....	93.2	95.1	97.1	3.7	6.2	8.5	19.9	30.1	31.8	20.0	54.6	41.5	21.4	29.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
23 Ohio.....	89.9	92.7	94.8	3.7	5.9	9.1	19.7	22.7	25.7	34.8	70.5	60.4	34.0	41.8
24 Indiana.....	85.3	90.5	93.6	5.4	7.0	13.1	16.3	27.4	39.3	44.5	74.8	65.7	39.7	45.7
25 Illinois.....	89.6	93.0	93.5	5.4	6.2	28.8	16.0	30.5	39.8	39.2	75.2	65.7	20.1	27.5
26 Michigan.....	94.5	95.0	96.8	6.7	6.7	13.5	23.8	31.6	29.2	44.5	68.6	54.2	38.1	47.6
27 Wisconsin.....	97.9	98.6	98.6	4.7	4.8	19.2	7.2	11.0	13.1	50.5	63.3	51.7	52.1	63.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
28 Minnesota.....	96.0	96.8	97.4	27.5	7.9	29.1	20.1	20.0	22.3	30.9	55.1	44.3	33.6	44.5
29 Iowa.....	94.1	96.1	96.0	12.8	7.5	22.3	4.0	16.9	32.5	43.9	78.4	71.0	14.9	22.8
30 Missouri.....	86.7	90.9	91.2	5.5	5.7	26.0	10.6	18.6	31.1	34.2	78.3	69.3	39.3	47.7
31 North Dakota.....	97.6	97.0	83.6	12.1	31.6	82.8	58.5	83.5	79.3	19.0	51.3	44.4	5.2	7.8
32 South Dakota.....	96.4	92.5	65.7	22.7	42.6	83.3	17.4	48.9	59.8	22.4	60.1	52.2	3.5	10.0
33 Nebraska.....	94.9	95.2	84.5	24.1	34.1	69.7	25.1	44.5	52.9	38.6	55.8	45.9	6.6	14.5
34 Kansas.....	91.3	91.4	88.6	17.4	39.0	47.8	27.2	35.1	55.0	16.8	48.6	42.4	7.3	15.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
35 Delaware.....	90.9	93.5	95.9	11.4	9.1	4.8	30.6	50.2	52.8	32.8	50.5	42.2	4.5	3.9
36 Maryland.....	92.3	91.7	96.1	3.1	5.7	4.6	24.6	40.4	44.4	33.5	59.1	52.8	12.3	15.3
37 District of Columbia.....	97.5	90.8	88.8	—	10.8	5.6	5.0	20.0	22.5	7.5	20.0	19.1	15.0	6.7
38 Virginia.....	92.6	94.7	95.4	3.0	3.4	5.8	25.6	32.8	35.9	29.0	63.6	55.3	27.7	31.4
39 West Virginia.....	93.2	96.7	97.1	2.1	3.3	4.3	11.4	16.0	12.9	18.9	68.2	54.3	38.5	41.3
40 North Carolina.....	97.7	97.5	97.8	2.5	3.2	5.6	27.8	33.5	39.9	20.1	37.1	30.1	27.2	32.8
41 South Carolina.....	97.5	98.6	98.1	1.8	2.4	7.6	22.3	25.4	34.0	8.2	26.1	16.1	21.2	29.4
42 Georgia.....	94.0	97.5	96.6	3.6	5.0	6.3	33.6	31.8	36.4	14.4	35.0	22.5	30.6	41.5
43 Florida.....	86.4	90.3	91.9	2.9	6.0	6.3	21.1	27.6	29.7	13.2	21.7	13.0	22.5	14.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
44 Kentucky.....	94.2	95.0	96.0	2.5	5.3	4.9	20.4	23.3	25.3	55.8	74.7	65.3	21.3	25.4
45 Tennessee.....	92.4	95.2	96.9	3.5	9.0	4.1	26.1	32.3	29.3	43.2	65.8	57.5	23.9	26.7
46 Alabama.....	94.3	97.6	97.4	2.9	14.2	3.8	27.5	25.5	28.6	16.7	42.3	27.9	34.2	38.8
47 Mississippi.....	95.6	97.1	97.0	3.4	13.2	4.3	15.0	13.7	12.7	10.6	33.6	23.0	27.9	27.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
48 Arkansas.....	91.9	94.7	95.4	4.9	5.7	15.5	19.0	22.7	24.8	30.4	50.2	32.6	29.0	31.3
49 Louisiana.....	91.7	95.8	96.1	6.0	4.5	9.2	14.4	15.4	15.1	21.8	37.1	26.3	19.6	18.0
50 Oklahoma.....	90.1	92.6	92.4	6.7	18.3	40.6	14.7	35.0	37.4	27.0	45.1	27.5	27.8	35.1
51 Texas.....	81.2	89.4	89.5	7.9	11.3	29.1	12.2	36.4	24.7	25.5	50.3	29.4	25.8	35.0
MOUNTAIN:														
52 Montana.....	92.3	91.1	77.0	7.6	19.1	46.6	44.9	53.9	52.6	12.0	50.8	36.8	10.2	15.5
53 Idaho.....	89.9	91.5	91.1	3.6	7.0	20.6	19.9	25.8	34.8	36.9	57.4	20.5	12.7	16.8
54 Wyoming.....	88.3	82.9	73.4	8.8	25.2	47.9	16.9	25.2	31.7	19.2	43.9	31.0	5.0	12.6
55 Colorado.....	89.3	85.2	77.3	17.5	35.5	53.4	23.8	30.9	35.5	17.2	38.2	26.2	5.9	8.8
56 New Mexico.....	77.7	78.4	59.2	15.5	24.3	47.1	10.6	20.7	20.6	8.3	28.6	25.8	10.0	13.2
57 Arizona.....	56.4	64.0	70.2	4.9	20.0	16.0	7.8	18.1	21.6	35.3	25.5	17.9	2.7	6.2
58 Utah.....	90.8	92.0	85.3	4.4	16.6	50.2	19.6	28.8	29.4	16.2	36.4	12.4	2.1	3.8
59 Nevada.....	82.8	85.6	83.2	2.9	9.3	19.5	11.5	18.3	22.9	27.3	50.7	16.3	2.4	4.1
PACIFIC:														
60 Washington.....	85.3	89.5	92.4	1.9	3.3	5.3	15.7	22.3	22.0	26.3	43.1	28.6	29.2	36.1
61 Oregon.....	83.4	88.3	91.8	2.7	5.5	9.2	15.5	22.3	23.2	30.1	47.0	31.6	29.4	42.3
62 California.....	80.9	83.5	86.8	2.5	4.0	5.8	9.0	18.0	17.5	29.7	21.1	5.6	8.0	

<sup>1</sup> Land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years.<sup>2</sup> Land used only for pasture which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating.<sup>3</sup> Includes wasteland, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.<sup>4</sup> Includes pasture other than plowable and woodland; also wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, etc.<sup>5</sup> Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and cropland used only for pasture.<sup>6</sup> Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and plowable pasture.<sup>7</sup> Cropland harvested and crop failure.

# FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

35

ACCORDING TO USE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

tables 8 and 13]

PASTURE OTHER THAN—		WOODLAND NOT PASTURED		ALL OTHER LAND <sup>3</sup>		Land other than cropland, plowable pasture, or woodland, <sup>4</sup> 1939	Total cropland, <sup>5</sup> 1944	Land available for crops, <sup>6</sup> 1939	LAND USED FOR CROPS <sup>7</sup>		Total pasture, 1944	TOTAL WOODLAND	
		Cropland and woodland, 1944	Plowable and woodland, 1934	1944	1934				1944	1939		1944	1939
50.0	29.6	28.8	28.0	90.3	88.1	85.7	95.0	98.3	91.8	94.3	75.7	45.7	47.6
59.8	39.8	22.8	22.2	95.1	95.0	98.0	95.1	98.3	92.6	94.3	86.5	43.8	46.2
42.2	19.7	37.8	36.5	86.8	88.4	79.3	95.7	98.8	92.3	95.3	67.8	52.2	53.9
45.9	38.9	6.7	6.2	86.7	82.7	86.4	90.3	95.0	88.1	87.9	67.5	18.2	17.7
39.5	37.0	52.2	47.0	73.8	86.3	80.7	96.7	96.3	95.1	92.2	63.8	69.7	69.8
56.9	44.5	45.7	43.0	98.4	90.1	88.3	95.8	98.1	93.0	94.2	75.0	59.8	63.5
53.8	34.2	22.0	20.1	97.2	97.0	94.6	95.0	98.5	91.6	93.9	88.3	50.7	51.6
69.2	43.6	11.6	13.8	96.9	96.1	94.5	94.9	98.5	93.1	95.0	92.0	28.2	32.7
37.0	18.7	55.6	56.7	84.6	82.9	77.7	97.4	99.2	94.8	96.4	59.7	66.1	69.5
40.5	14.7	39.3	36.9	85.6	81.0	78.1	97.6	99.5	94.3	96.5	69.2	52.5	53.5
50.3	25.8	13.9	15.7	90.6	86.1	82.2	91.8	97.6	87.3	92.9	75.9	35.2	37.8
64.4	56.8	2.0	2.4	89.7	84.9	88.5	91.5	94.9	87.7	89.2	79.0	9.2	11.6
32.1	22.6	10.3	9.7	84.4	80.6	84.7	89.3	95.0	83.1	86.8	58.9	24.9	23.0
38.6	38.3	64.3	57.8	73.3	81.8	83.7	97.4	98.1	95.0	95.0	66.6	79.6	76.6
30.7	27.4	56.0	46.7	76.6	86.5	71.1	96.7	97.1	95.3	93.8	60.2	75.3	73.6
62.9	63.2	37.5	29.5	61.3	89.2	82.5	97.7	99.1	96.9	97.7	83.7	70.4	76.0
28.4	23.2	47.4	46.9	69.8	84.6	80.1	96.4	93.2	95.0	86.7	49.5	58.2	59.4
42.2	33.3	53.7	43.8	89.7	90.7	73.6	92.9	94.2	90.0	87.2	57.3	60.8	59.0
39.0	33.8	51.3	48.2	91.3	91.1	82.6	95.4	94.1	93.6	88.4	62.6	66.0	64.8
64.0	52.5	43.5	38.9	93.9	85.6	88.9	96.6	98.3	94.4	95.0	80.6	62.1	65.1
29.3	21.6	43.0	45.0	97.4	98.9	88.7	92.0	92.0	82.2	83.0	45.0	45.6	53.0
55.0	40.8	48.0	46.5	92.3	98.6	88.4	96.2	98.8	93.4	95.2	74.8	80.0	68.5
60.3	39.8	25.2	22.7	95.8	96.8	93.8	98.8	98.4	90.2	93.0	87.7	51.6	54.3
51.2	27.2	22.3	20.9	98.0	96.7	96.3	91.5	97.7	85.7	90.7	89.1	55.0	55.3
54.8	27.3	14.3	15.3	96.9	97.0	92.8	93.5	98.3	89.9	93.2	89.1	30.6	32.0
42.5	23.7	24.4	19.8	97.4	96.1	94.1	97.8	99.0	94.8	95.2	81.7	55.3	54.7
58.4	46.7	24.0	21.6	98.0	98.5	96.5	98.9	99.9	98.0	98.0	93.7	64.1	63.7
54.9	38.0	17.7	19.4	98.3	96.4	96.8	97.2	98.5	96.4	97.0	91.2	42.5	44.5
64.5	42.4	4.6	7.4	98.7	97.2	96.7	95.6	98.7	94.4	96.2	94.6	18.2	22.2
68.9	23.0	18.9	21.6	95.0	94.2	89.7	90.9	98.6	86.9	91.1	91.6	50.3	54.7
80.6	59.9	6.3	7.5	96.1	93.3	96.0	98.1	99.1	97.7	97.5	91.5	10.7	17.7
82.9	59.8	7.9	7.4	97.9	97.6	96.4	97.3	98.4	96.6	95.2	93.8	11.0	17.9
70.0	56.4	8.6	9.5	98.4	98.4	96.7	96.4	98.3	95.2	96.4	90.4	14.2	19.4
82.8	59.4	7.7	12.1	98.0	96.3	93.1	93.6	97.7	91.8	94.4	90.5	13.9	20.5
21.1	13.7	62.2	64.9	89.0	96.6	90.2	95.4	97.4	91.5	93.9	51.0	63.4	71.6
42.5	25.9	60.6	63.7	89.1	91.2	82.6	95.7	98.1	92.4	92.0	70.4	66.1	69.7
20.0	7.9	20.0	11.2	60.0	76.3	58.5	97.5	96.9	97.5	90.8	30.0	32.5	23.1
54.3	21.2	64.5	68.0	88.6	84.8	83.3	96.1	99.1	92.7	94.8	76.5	73.5	38
72.8	45.5	50.5	47.8	84.3	71.2	88.6	95.3	98.7	93.3	95.8	87.2	69.6	71.6
32.0	14.0	67.5	65.4	84.9	84.2	75.2	99.2	99.5	97.7	97.6	56.2	72.9	74.2
21.2	14.7	48.5	54.0	78.7	85.3	76.7	99.2	99.8	97.6	98.6	40.0	54.9	62.2
30.4	17.1	50.6	51.9	87.2	86.6	76.9	97.8	99.6	94.2	97.6	55.8	62.5	69.0
18.2	4.2	31.1	33.1	78.7	64.5	63.0	92.3	97.3	86.9	91.3	41.5	48.8	47.6
45.1	17.6	43.6	40.0	89.3	89.1	86.6	97.7	99.5	94.3	95.2	83.5	54.6	58.9
42.1	17.0	45.9	44.6	99.3	86.5	81.8	97.2	99.4	92.6	95.3	76.8	58.2	60.6
39.8	12.3	44.0	40.9	84.8	80.4	77.0	97.1	99.5	94.4	98.0	66.0	57.8	58.6
35.6	12.2	25.6	23.8	76.0	69.4	68.6	98.1	99.4	95.7	97.5	52.0	41.1	38.7
37.2	18.0	31.1	32.0	88.9	81.1	75.3	95.8	98.7	92.1	94.9	65.0	48.5	53.6
31.6	9.4	23.4	24.8	87.9	98.1	78.1	96.4	99.2	92.1	95.9	59.0	36.1	35.7
62.4	40.5	5.7	8.4	92.8	87.3	89.0	93.7	97.5	90.4	99.4	88.1	31.5	33.7
58.1	31.6	5.3	7.6	91.4	88.7	84.2	87.3	96.5	81.9	90.6	81.9	29.5	32.0
84.3	75.7	2.7	3.8	92.2	87.8	94.1	94.7	97.6	93.2	93.1	93.3	11.9	16.6
54.3	55.1	2.9	3.5	94.6	90.8	93.5	94.7	97.8	90.1	91.8	85.5	14.6	15.6
65.9	62.8	0.8	1.6	92.8	90.4	94.7	90.5	92.4	88.8	86.6	88.0	5.6	13.0
65.9	54.3	1.4	1.9	91.0	91.6	93.0	93.1	96.1	90.7	90.8	75.5	7.0	9.7
60.9	44.7	3.2	1.9	90.0	73.0	75.4	86.2	91.0	83.3	84.7	69.4	12.3	11.3
32.3	29.4	1.1	1.9	81.6	71.5	79.9	77.1	86.3	57.5	76.6	62.6	3.7	7.9
58.5	51.0	0.8	1.3	78.4	77.9	82.0	93.2	95.2	91.1	92.9	66.4	2.8	3.2
60.7	63.9	1.2	2.5	87.0	93.2	88.2	87.8	94.6	88.0	86.9	78.5	3.6	5.1
37.8	26.7	18.9	16.4	88.9	84.8	90.0	91.0	96.2	85.6	89.7	74.8	42.1	35.0
44.1	37.3	13.2	14.4	91.0	91.1	91.2	90.5	96.7	88.7	88.8	79.7	38.5	38.1
23.3	14.0	4.0	8.9	78.9	74.1	78.4	87.9	93.6	81.4	84.0	40.3	8.8	8.5

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 15.—AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM AND AVERAGE ACREAGE OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF LAND

[Data for all land in farms relate to 1945, 1940, and 1935, and for

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)			CROPLAND HARVESTED (ACRES)			CROP FAILURE (ACRES)			CROPLAND, IDLE OR FALLOW (ACRES)			Cropland used only for pasture, <sup>1</sup> 1944 (acres)	PLOWABLE PASTURE <sup>2</sup> (ACRES)		WOODLAND PASTURED (ACRES)	
	1945	1940	1935	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		1939	1934	1944	1934
	1948	174.0	154.8	60.2	52.7	43.4	1.8	8.4	9.8	6.8	9.8	8.2	8.1	21.5	14.5	16.2	15.9
1 United States....	194.8	174.0	154.8	60.2	52.7	43.4	1.8	8.4	9.8	6.8	9.8	8.2	8.1	21.5	14.5	16.2	15.9
2 The North.....	180.3	165.6	156.8	85.5	72.8	58.9	2.9	4.8	15.5	6.1	10.5	9.0	8.6	24.7	17.8	11.0	13.0
3 The South.....	131.1	123.1	109.9	35.5	34.3	29.8	0.7	1.7	3.1	4.7	5.6	5.3	7.3	15.3	9.6	15.8	15.7
4 The West.....	639.3	501.5	414.0	77.3	61.6	48.5	2.6	6.3	16.3	22.6	26.0	21.8	10.3	42.4	27.5	45.3	31.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
5 New England.....	96.4	98.9	97.7	26.5	25.2	25.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.5	1.5	2.5	10.1	4.7	16.4	22.9
6 Middle Atlantic...	99.0	96.6	91.7	41.6	38.7	37.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	4.0	5.4	5.1	4.2	14.4	9.5	7.3	8.5
7 East North Central	121.2	113.0	107.9	64.1	55.1	51.8	0.7	0.7	2.8	3.3	5.1	5.1	9.9	19.0	14.0	11.8	13.4
8 West North Central	274.5	251.6	231.4	128.7	104.8	77.1	6.0	10.4	34.1	10.2	18.0	14.9	9.7	35.0	25.7	10.7	12.9
9 South Atlantic....	92.6	90.8	88.7	26.3	27.8	24.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	5.0	4.7	5.8	3.9	9.7	6.9	12.0	10.5
10 East South Central	79.4	75.3	69.6	24.8	24.9	22.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	4.3	3.7	3.9	8.8	14.8	10.5	9.4	8.7
11 West South Central	233.5	207.9	176.8	58.1	51.3	42.4	1.5	3.7	8.7	4.9	8.4	6.3	10.3	21.8	11.4	27.3	27.9
12 Mountain.....	1,150.8	821.9	640.7	108.7	79.2	54.0	5.3	11.7	31.8	29.4	33.0	26.8	8.8	65.0	42.2	67.9	29.6
13 Pacific.....	253.7	230.6	208.6	53.6	46.8	43.6	0.6	1.7	2.8	17.5	20.0	11.4	23.2	14.2	28.3	32.2	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14 Maine.....	109.4	108.3	112.7	31.2	29.4	33.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.8	8.2	4.3	14.5	22.9
15 New Hampshire....	107.4	109.3	119.6	23.8	22.4	25.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	2.3	0.8	2.6	10.5	4.4	23.7	38.2
16 Vermont.....	148.4	155.5	149.4	43.8	43.4	41.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.0	0.5	3.5	17.0	8.2	32.4	43.7
17 Massachusetts....	56.2	60.8	62.6	15.7	14.3	15.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.0	2.5	2.0	2.1	7.2	3.8	8.1	11.1
18 Rhode Island....	73.5	73.6	71.1	17.1	16.2	15.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.9	10.5	5.9	5.0	8.4
19 Connecticut....	71.6	71.5	64.7	19.5	17.1	15.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.2	10.2	3.0	10.4	11.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20 New York.....	117.5	112.1	105.6	46.3	42.9	41.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	3.9	4.8	4.2	4.7	18.1	11.7	10.2	11.1
21 New Jersey....	69.3	72.6	65.2	34.9	30.1	29.4	0.6	1.1	0.1	3.4	5.8	6.4	4.4	7.7	5.9	1.5	1.8
22 Pennsylvania....	87.4	86.3	82.9	38.4	36.1	34.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	4.1	5.8	5.7	3.7	12.1	8.1	5.7	7.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23 Ohio.....	99.4	93.7	89.6	49.1	41.8	40.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.3	3.8	3.6	8.5	20.7	15.3	7.1	8.0
24 Indiana....	113.8	107.3	102.2	62.0	52.6	50.3	0.7	0.9	2.0	3.9	5.8	6.7	10.3	20.1	14.7	9.7	10.4
25 Illinois....	154.7	145.4	136.9	99.4	85.6	75.9	1.3	1.0	7.5	4.2	8.1	8.0	10.5	23.1	17.4	8.3	9.8
26 Michigan....	104.9	96.2	93.9	48.6	41.9	42.5	0.6	1.3	4.5	5.6	5.0	10.2	15.3	11.4	13.0	14.7	
27 Wisconsin....	132.9	122.5	117.4	59.3	52.6	48.9	0.4	0.4	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.1	10.1	14.8	10.2	22.4	26.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
28 Minnesota....	175.4	165.2	161.4	98.2	95.3	84.4	7.1	1.3	12.2	5.7	5.4	4.3	7.0	14.4	11.2	16.2	20.5
29 Iowa.....	164.9	160.1	154.8	103.2	94.1	85.3	2.8	1.3	5.0	0.8	3.9	5.3	12.5	29.8	26.0	6.9	9.3
30 Missouri....	145.2	136.6	125.9	53.1	48.4	42.2	1.6	0.9	4.7	2.6	4.4	5.6	12.0	36.1	28.4	21.2	22.9
31 North Dakota....	589.8	512.9	452.4	299.4	210.1	110.5	7.9	15.3	116.9	48.6	92.1	61.1	10.2	49.0	32.3	4.5	5.1
32 South Dakota....	626.3	544.8	445.4	240.5	169.7	58.4	10.4	29.7	117.4	9.1	34.1	33.3	9.3	86.2	52.3	2.8	6.4
33 Nebraska....	427.3	391.1	348.9	175.3	142.9	91.3	11.2	15.6	61.6	14.7	20.6	17.1	8.4	30.9	19.9	3.4	5.9
34 Kansas....	344.1	308.2	275.0	161.6	114.0	95.4	9.5	34.4	42.6	24.0	31.0	21.7	6.3	39.4	26.7	3.2	4.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35 Delaware....	99.3	99.6	88.7	44.8	42.1	37.4	1.8	1.1	0.5	7.3	10.8	10.6	6.8	9.4	7.3	1.0	0.8
36 Maryland....	101.6	99.7	98.7	42.3	38.2	37.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	5.1	8.2	8.7	9.5	14.3	12.4	3.1	4.2
37 District of Columbia	46.4	36.0	31.5	21.7	15.6	16.8	—	1.1	0.2	0.9	1.9	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.1	3.4	3.2
38 Virginia....	94.5	94.0	89.3	22.7	22.0	19.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.7	5.0	5.8	6.8	18.3	15.1	6.8	8.2
39 West Virginia....	89.3	89.7	90.0	15.3	15.8	16.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.6	2.4	1.8	3.2	20.5	16.7	11.3	18.7
40 North Carolina....	64.8	67.7	66.2	21.3	22.0	19.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.2	3.6	4.1	1.8	4.4	3.1	3.8	5.2
41 South Carolina....	74.6	81.7	74.5	28.1	31.4	25.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	5.3	4.1	6.2	1.6	4.4	2.2	6.7	8.2
42 Georgia....	104.4	109.6	101.0	34.6	40.7	34.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	8.6	5.9	8.1	3.5	7.0	3.8	15.5	17.7
43 Florida....	213.9	183.9	88.0	29.6	27.0	21.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	7.8	7.4	6.7	9.2	10.3	4.8	74.0	20.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
44 Kentucky....	82.7	80.2	74.4	22.3	20.8	19.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	4.1	4.4	4.9	16.9	26.5	20.4	4.9	6.0
45 Tennessee....	75.9	74.7	69.7	24.9	24.9	23.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	9.6	14.3	11.0	5.7	6.8
46 Alabama....	85.4	82.6	71.9	27.6	30.7	26.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	5.3	3.5	3.8	9.4	5.0	13.1	10.9	
47 Mississippi....	74.4	65.8	63.1	24.6	23.9	21.6	0.4	1.4	0.3	3.2	2.2	2.6	8.2	9.3	6.1	13.6	11.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
48 Arkansas....	87.8	83.3	70.1	30.2	30.5	25.4	0.7	0.6	1.5	5.0	4.2	4.3	8.3	11.7	5.9	12.0	10.4
49 Louisiana....	77.6	66.6	61.4	27.0	27.0	23.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	4.0	3.2	3.7	8.0	9.6	6.6	10.7	7.1
50 Oklahoma....	219.4	193.7	165.6	85.5	71.0	57.9	1.6	7.0	13.5	5.2	10.1	8.5	10.7	21.3	12.0	25.0	20.0
51 Texas....	367.1	329.4	274.6	71.4	62.3	55.8	2.1	5.0	13.0	5.1	11.7	7.2	12.0	31.7	15.5	41.7	47.2
MOUNTAIN:																	
52 Montana....	1,557.4	1,110.7	939.6	197.1	137.4	90.8	8.4	11.9	50.8	88.8	93.0	68.0	10.6	111.8	72.0	26.1	32.4
53 Idaho....	301.3	235.8	220.6	82.9	67.2	59.2	0.6	1.4	7.1	19.3	21.3	20.9	7.8	17.8	7.8	22.8	18.6
54 Wyoming....	2,532.6	1,696.2	1,610.4	141.0	102.2	69.8	5.1	14.0	31.6	15.2	20.6	21.0	8.5	97.2	74.4	21.5	31.1
55 Colorado....	760.6	612.9	471.0	126.7	92.7	60.5	10.8	30.3	53.3	31.4	32.6	25.1	10.8	96.0	44.1	27.5	25.4
56 New Mexico....																	

# FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

37

ACCORDING TO USE, BASED ON ALL FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1935

uses of land to 1944, 1939, and 1934. Base data in tables 8 and 11]

PASTURE OTHER THAN—		WOODLAND NOT PASTURED (ACRES)		ALL OTHER LAND <sup>3</sup> (ACRES)		Land other than cropland, plowable pasture, or woodland <sup>4</sup> , 1939 (acres)	Total cropland, <sup>5</sup> 1944 (acres)	LAND AVAILABLE FOR CROPS <sup>6</sup> (ACRES)		LAND USED FOR CROPS <sup>7</sup> (ACRES)		TOTAL PASTURE (ACRES)		TOTAL WOODLAND (ACRES)			
Cropland and woodland, 1944 (acres)	Plowable and woodland, 1934 (acres)	1944	1934	1944	1934			1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1934	1944	1939	1934
82.1	45.7	12.2	11.4	7.4	6.4	64.5	76.9	87.0	75.4	62.0	56.1	52.7	106.4	76.0	28.4	22.5	27.2
48.5	28.4	7.6	6.6	10.2	7.6	41.6	103.1	112.3	101.1	88.4	77.1	74.4	68.0	59.2	18.5	14.8	19.6
45.6	25.5	17.5	16.5	4.1	4.4	37.2	49.2	56.9	47.8	36.2	35.0	32.9	58.7	50.7	38.3	28.9	32.2
463.9	252.2	4.2	4.1	18.1	12.6	341.9	112.8	136.2	114.1	79.9	67.9	64.8	519.4	310.6	49.5	23.4	35.1
15.0	13.1	29.7	24.8	4.8	5.1	22.5	30.6	38.3	31.9	26.8	25.7	33.9	40.6	46.1	38.1	47.6	5
21.2	13.4	18.5	11.8	6.6	5.3	19.0	50.4	59.3	52.7	42.2	39.5	38.1	32.7	31.4	20.8	18.3	20.2
18.0	9.6	5.9	4.7	7.6	6.4	19.7	77.9	79.9	73.8	64.8	55.8	54.7	39.6	37.0	17.6	13.4	18.2
90.7	52.8	8.9	4.0	14.5	9.9	71.4	154.6	168.2	151.8	134.7	115.1	111.2	111.1	91.5	14.6	12.1	16.9
13.7	4.9	28.2	26.8	3.3	4.0	11.0	35.5	42.6	37.5	26.6	28.2	24.8	29.5	22.3	40.2	37.2	37.3
12.5	3.5	15.7	15.5	4.1	4.5	8.5	37.7	44.4	37.4	25.1	26.0	23.0	30.2	22.6	25.1	22.4	24.1
119.7	68.2	6.7	7.2	5.0	4.7	95.5	74.9	85.2	68.7	59.6	55.0	51.1	157.2	107.5	34.0	27.2	35.1
909.3	488.1	2.0	2.2	19.3	16.5	607.1	152.2	188.9	154.3	114.0	90.8	85.3	986.1	509.9	69.9	25.9	31.9
128.0	88.7	5.9	5.9	8.5	9.0	117.6	83.0	91.7	77.8	54.1	48.5	46.3	187.7	130.1	34.2	21.3	38.1
10.4	10.3	43.6	35.1	5.5	5.5	21.8	35.3	40.8	38.9	31.6	29.8	33.2	26.7	37.5	58.1	45.7	57.9
12.3	11.6	40.2	33.8	4.0	5.3	21.7	27.1	35.7	30.6	23.6	22.9	25.3	38.6	54.3	63.9	52.0	72.0
38.6	33.8	26.2	18.0	2.9	3.7	43.0	48.3	62.7	50.1	44.2	43.7	41.3	74.5	65.8	58.6	49.8	61.8
6.7	6.2	17.3	18.2	5.1	5.5	13.6	19.0	24.7	21.6	15.9	15.0	16.9	21.1	25.4	22.5	29.3	17
11.3	7.5	25.5	26.0	9.2	5.3	12.5	22.5	30.9	23.9	17.4	17.0	15.5	19.2	21.8	30.5	30.2	34.3
12.1	8.4	20.1	19.1	5.2	5.2	16.5	23.8	30.3	20.3	19.6	17.5	15.2	25.8	23.1	30.5	24.6	30.8
30.4	19.7	14.0	11.6	6.9	4.9	25.5	56.0	66.8	58.2	47.4	43.8	42.4	45.3	42.5	24.2	19.7	22.7
6.7	3.9	9.9	10.3	7.9	7.2	11.4	43.3	44.8	41.9	35.5	31.3	29.6	12.6	11.7	11.4	16.4	12.1
15.4	9.1	13.6	12.1	6.2	5.4	14.3	46.6	54.7	49.2	38.8	36.8	35.4	24.7	24.3	19.3	17.4	19.2
20.6	11.3	5.0	4.8	6.4	5.4	16.4	60.3	67.0	60.5	49.5	42.4	41.6	36.2	34.6	12.1	10.8	12.4
14.1	5.5	4.8	7.6	6.8	5.2	15.2	76.9	79.4	73.6	62.8	53.5	52.3	34.1	31.6	15.2	12.7	15.3
19.1	8.2	3.9	3.7	8.0	6.3	18.7	115.5	117.8	108.9	100.7	86.6	83.4	37.9	35.4	12.1	9.0	13.5
13.1	7.5	7.0	4.7	8.0	6.9	18.3	64.0	63.4	60.1	49.3	43.8	42.0	33.5	20.0	14.4	19.4	26
22.2	14.1	8.6	6.3	8.3	7.1	30.6	71.4	69.8	63.6	59.7	53.0	51.3	54.7	50.6	31.0	22.1	32.6
20.2	12.3	6.4	6.0	14.6	10.6	34.0	118.0	116.4	112.1	105.3	96.6	96.6	43.4	44.0	22.6	14.9	26.5
27.6	14.6	1.1	1.1	9.9	8.2	24.8	119.4	129.1	121.6	106.0	95.4	90.3	47.0	49.9	8.0	6.1	10.4
89.7	8.1	8.1	9.0	6.8	5.0	18.7	69.4	89.8	80.9	54.7	49.3	46.9	72.9	59.4	29.4	27.1	32.0
173.2	111.1	2.3	1.7	48.7	23.7	141.3	361.1	366.4	320.7	307.3	225.4	227.4	187.9	148.5	6.8	5.2	8.8
327.4	162.8	1.1	1.2	25.7	18.6	220.3	269.3	319.8	261.4	250.9	199.5	175.8	339.5	221.4	4.0	4.7	7.6
198.5	141.8	1.2	1.1	14.6	10.3	176.6	209.6	189.8	186.5	158.5	152.9	210.3	167.5	4.6	4.5	7.0	33
125.8	71.4	1.7	2.3	12.6	10.0	84.9	201.4	218.7	171.1	148.3	138.0	134.7	103.0	4.9	4.5	7.1	34
4.3	2.1	24.0	21.8	9.3	8.1	11.2	60.7	63.3	55.9	46.6	43.2	38.0	12.0	10.3	25.0	25.1	22.6
11.4	4.8	23.6	24.3	6.4	6.1	11.2	57.3	61.4	59.3	42.6	38.9	38.2	24.1	21.4	26.7	27.1	28.5
4.3	0.5	4.2	1.5	11.4	5.2	8.1	23.1	21.9	21.7	16.8	17.0	8.1	5.8	7.6	5.9	4.7	37
18.3	6.1	32.6	30.6	3.4	3.7	9.8	33.5	45.5	40.7	23.0	22.3	19.8	31.8	29.5	39.4	38.7	38
33.2	17.9	21.8	20.4	2.8	3.8	20.7	201.2	208.9	204.1	154	16.0	16.6	47.7	47.3	38.1	30.2	34.1
8.6	1.6	28.2	28.3	2.5	3.7	4.8	26.4	30.3	27.4	21.5	22.8	20.1	9.5	10.0	32.0	32.7	33.5
4.3	2.5	25.9	26.2	2.7	3.6	6.1	35.1	40.2	34.1	28.2	31.7	25.8	12.5	12.6	32.6	35.4	34.4
7.1	3.3	31.9	28.9	3.1	4.0	8.4	47.1	54.1	47.0	35.0	41.3	35.1	26.1	24.8	47.1	46.6	42
65.5	7.5	20.8	15.7	6.5	5.8	45.5	47.0	45.9	33.9	30.1	28.1	22.4	148.7	32.4	94.9	42.6	35.8
15.4	4.1	14.1	13.5	4.7	5.6	9.8	43.6	52.2	45.1	22.6	21.4	19.8	37.8	30.6	19.0	18.2	19.5
10.4	3.3	15.9	16.4	4.3	4.5	8.5	39.6	45.1	39.2	25.3	25.7	23.5	20.6	21.6	21.1	22.7	45
10.9	2.6	20.9	19.3	3.5	3.6	7.5	37.0	44.9	35.5	27.9	32.0	26.7	27.8	18.4	33.9	30.2	46
12.8	3.7	12.8	13.1	3.6	4.4	6.2	31.4	36.8	30.6	25.0	25.3	22.0	29.6	21.0	26.4	20.8	43
11.7	3.0	15.9	15.3	4.1	4.2	7.8	44.1	47.0	37.1	30.8	31.1	26.9	32.0	19.3	27.9	28.5	48
11.6	2.8	11.6	13.1	4.0	3.9	6.7	39.7	40.3	34.5	27.7	24.2	20.8	30.8	16.4	22.3	19.7	20.1
81.0	43.6	2.4	2.7	8.1	7.3	67.2	102.9	109.4	91.9	67.1	76.0	71.4	116.7	75.7	27.4	17.1	22.7
228.2	133.8	2.1	3.0	4.6	4.2	185.0	90.6	110.7	86.4	73.4	67.8	68.7	281.9	196.6	43.8	33.7	50.2
1,206.9	604.0	2.6	2.7	21.9	19.0	729.9	299.9	353.6	281.6	205.5	149.3	141.6	1,243.6	708.4	28.7	27.2	35.1
150.1	85.8	2.7	2.5	15.0	18.7	112.2	110.6	107.8	95.0	83.5	68.6	66.2	180.7	112.3	25.5	16.8	21.1
2,313.1	1,357.9	0.8	3.0	27.4	21.6	1,606.5	169.7	233.9	196.8	146.0	116.2	101.4	2,343.2	1,463.6	22.3	25.7	34.1
533.8	245.1	2.0	2.2	17.6	15.2	340.9	179.7	250.8	188.0	137.5	128.0	113.8	572.1	314.7	29.5	21.3	27.6
1,401.4	639.3	2.8	1.7	25.6	12.1	961.9	84.3	134.1	128.6	71.6	53.8	47.5	1,562.4	760.0	159.3	43.5	51.5
2,321.9	629.1	1.1	2.5	27.5	10.8	1,273.1	72.9	53.7	45.1	51.2	30.8	28.6	2,796.5	694.8	458.2	62.1	59.7
313.9	127.1	0.4	1.0	7.5	13.4	214.9	68.2	69.4	55.6	48.0	41.0	38.2	325.4	139.8	7.0	8.1	7.2
1,580.7	799.4	2.1	4.3	37.5	53.6	811.1	159.3	24									

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 16.—AVERAGE ACREAGE, PER FARM REPORTING, OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES

[Base data are shown in tables 11 and 13]

	REGION, DIVISION AND STATE	CROPLAND HARVESTED (ACRES)			CROP FAILURE (ACRES)			CROPLAND, IDLE OR FALLOW, (ACRES)			Cropland used only for pasture <sup>1</sup> , 1944 (acres)	PLOWABLE PASTURE <sup>2</sup> (ACRES)		WOODLAND PASTURED (ACRES)		PASTURE OTHER THAN—	
		1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		1939	1934	1944	1939	Cropland and woodland, 1944 (acres)	Plowable and woodland, 1934 (acres)
		1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		1939	1934	1944	1939	Cropland and woodland, 1944 (acres)	Plowable and woodland, 1934 (acres)
1	United States.....	65.8	56.2	46.4	26.7	34.1	51.0	36.2	34.5	27.6	28.9	39.9	34.4	62.7	49.4	164.8	154.1
2	The North.....	92.6	77.1	63.1	29.6	41.6	61.1	36.7	39.1	27.1	26.1	38.5	32.9	39.6	36.1	81.1	71.4
3	The South.....	38.6	36.2	31.8	16.0	20.4	26.7	22.4	20.0	19.3	29.2	32.1	27.4	59.5	50.3	107.9	129.0
4	The West.....	91.7	71.8	58.1	47.8	52.4	70.1	184.3	103.5	81.3	47.4	107.0	108.6	338.8	175.1	1,009.6	646.6
5	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
6	New England.....	28.0	27.5	26.3	10.0	10.5	5.5	15.4	16.3	12.4	22.1	24.5	17.6	52.5	49.8	37.9	35.4
7	Middle Atlantic.....	44.9	41.1	38.6	11.8	10.3	8.5	21.9	20.0	18.7	21.6	26.7	21.5	31.3	26.5	37.2	30.2
8	East North Central.....	70.1	58.8	54.4	13.5	11.7	17.1	20.9	20.8	17.2	23.4	27.3	23.4	32.5	30.1	38.5	27.9
9	West North Central.....	138.7	111.4	85.9	36.9	55.8	81.0	55.3	59.7	36.1	30.5	54.5	46.2	51.5	45.4	131.2	121.1
10	South Atlantic.....	27.8	28.9	25.2	9.6	10.3	7.2	19.2	15.7	16.6	21.2	22.9	20.9	45.0	32.3	36.9	26.0
11	East South Central.....	26.3	25.9	23.4	10.5	10.0	7.9	19.5	15.9	17.6	26.7	24.6	35.0	29.5	30.7	23.6	23.6
12	West South Central.....	67.0	55.6	45.9	21.9	35.7	34.4	34.0	28.1	24.5	39.2	46.2	38.9	104.9	88.2	237.9	264.3
13	Pacific.....	125.9	92.8	70.1	55.6	54.9	74.5	128.8	107.2	78.4	43.8	154.8	167.5	873.2	269.0	1,412.8	771.1
14	NEW ENGLAND:																
15	Maine.....	33.0	31.0	33.5	11.4	11.5	6.4	17.7	17.6	16.7	16.5	20.4	15.6	43.5	42.6	27.0	26.9
16	New Hampshire.....	24.5	24.0	25.7	9.9	12.1	4.9	15.6	18.7	12.9	31.0	28.8	19.0	69.8	67.1	40.1	42.4
17	Vermont.....	45.3	44.5	41.6	17.3	13.4	8.9	22.3	28.4	17.3	34.6	36.4	23.1	65.8	62.8	61.4	53.5
18	Massachusetts.....	16.6	16.7	16.5	6.5	9.8	5.6	12.1	12.4	10.5	17.4	19.7	15.9	40.6	37.8	23.5	26.7
19	Rhode Island.....	19.1	18.7	16.1	10.2	10.1	4.1	12.5	15.8	13.3	20.3	21.7	16.6	29.0	34.0	26.7	22.7
20	Connecticut.....	20.8	19.4	15.7	5.7	8.3	3.8	12.5	14.5	11.1	21.8	14.9	14.9	42.4	38.3	31.1	24.7
21	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
22	New York.....	49.3	45.3	42.9	13.1	10.2	8.5	24.4	21.8	20.6	25.6	30.1	23.8	35.6	28.6	47.6	37.6
23	New Jersey.....	42.7	36.7	31.2	10.7	8.1	8.4	18.1	16.5	16.9	22.4	18.5	18.2	25.6	19.5	22.8	18.2
24	Pennsylvania.....	41.2	37.9	35.7	9.4	11.0	8.5	20.8	19.4	18.0	19.3	22.1	19.5	26.5	24.3	27.9	22.3
25	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
26	Ohio.....	54.6	45.1	42.9	10.0	10.9	9.9	17.1	17.7	14.0	24.3	29.4	25.4	20.8	19.2	34.2	28.3
27	Indiana.....	72.7	58.2	53.7	13.8	13.0	14.9	21.1	21.1	17.0	23.2	26.8	22.4	24.5	22.8	27.5	28.8
28	Illinois.....	110.9	92.0	81.2	24.0	15.9	26.1	26.5	26.4	20.1	30.8	26.6	41.1	35.6	34.9	30.1	30.1
29	Michigan.....	51.4	44.1	43.9	9.6	9.2	9.5	19.0	17.6	17.0	22.9	24.1	21.0	34.0	30.8	30.7	25.1
30	Wisconsin.....	60.6	53.7	49.6	8.3	8.2	12.4	21.7	19.1	15.8	19.9	23.3	19.8	43.0	41.5	38.1	30.2
31	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
32	Minnesota.....	102.3	98.5	86.6	25.8	16.1	41.9	28.5	27.2	19.5	22.5	26.1	25.2	48.2	46.1	36.9	32.3
33	Iowa.....	109.7	98.0	88.8	22.3	17.6	22.4	20.8	20.8	16.3	28.5	38.1	36.6	46.6	40.7	42.8	34.4
34	Missouri.....	61.3	53.2	46.3	29.5	16.5	18.0	25.0	23.6	17.9	35.1	46.1	41.0	54.0	48.1	57.6	35.0
35	North Dakota.....	306.8	216.5	132.2	65.0	48.4	141.1	74.5	110.3	77.0	53.8	95.5	72.7	87.6	64.8	214.9	185.6
36	South Dakota.....	249.6	183.5	87.5	45.7	69.7	141.0	52.3	69.7	55.6	41.7	143.5	100.2	80.7	64.1	394.7	272.0
37	Nebraska.....	184.8	150.2	108.1	46.5	45.6	88.5	58.3	46.2	32.3	55.3	43.8	50.8	40.9	288.5	251.5	
38	Kansas.....	176.9	124.7	107.7	54.7	88.1	89.2	88.2	88.3	89.4	37.4	81.1	68.1	43.5	31.2	151.8	120.2
39	SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
40	Delaware.....	49.2	45.0	39.0	16.0	12.6	11.3	24.0	21.4	20.0	20.6	18.5	17.4	21.7	20.3	20.5	15.6
41	Maryland.....	45.8	41.7	39.3	9.7	12.5	9.7	20.9	20.3	19.6	28.5	24.1	23.5	25.2	27.2	26.9	18.6
42	District of Columbia.....	22.2	17.2	18.9	-----	10.6	3.0	18.0	9.3	9.2	6.7	16.5	11.0	22.3	47.7	21.4	6.3
43	Virginia.....	24.5	23.2	20.4	9.0	10.6	6.2	14.5	15.1	16.2	23.3	28.7	27.4	24.6	26.2	33.6	28.6
44	West Virginia.....	16.4	16.5	16.8	7.4	7.7	6.5	14.1	15.0	13.9	23.0	32.4	28.9	33.7	38.1	45.6	39.4
45	North Carolina.....	21.8	22.6	20.8	6.1	7.7	5.0	11.3	10.7	10.4	9.1	11.9	10.5	14.0	15.9	12.0	11.7
46	South Carolina.....	28.8	31.9	25.7	9.0	10.6	6.9	23.6	16.3	18.2	19.6	16.8	13.4	31.4	27.9	19.2	16.8
47	Georgia.....	35.8	41.8	35.7	11.2	10.3	8.7	25.6	18.4	22.4	24.2	20.0	17.0	50.7	42.6	23.4	19.3
48	Florida.....	34.2	29.9	23.6	17.1	14.4	11.5	36.7	26.9	22.6	69.9	47.7	36.6	329.7	141.4	495.0	176.9
49	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
50	Kentucky.....	23.7	21.9	20.3	9.6	10.0	7.6	20.2	18.7	19.2	30.3	35.5	31.3	23.0	23.6	34.3	23.6
51	Tennessee.....	27.0	26.1	23.9	10.0	9.2	8.7	17.8	15.6	16.0	22.3	21.8	19.2	23.8	23.5	24.8	19.6
52	Alabama.....	29.3	31.4	27.2	9.1	9.4	7.4	19.4	18.6	16.1	22.2	17.9	18.2	38.2	38.2	27.5	21.1
53	Mississippi.....	25.7	24.6	22.3	12.6	10.9	8.0	21.6	15.8	20.4	30.5	27.6	26.6	48.5	41.4	36.1	30.5
54	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
55	Arkansas.....	32.8	32.2	26.7	14.0	11.2	9.4	26.3	18.3	17.6	27.3	28.4	18.1	41.3	33.4	31.5	23.0
56	Louisiana.....	29.4	28.2	24.3	12.1	9.0	9.5	28.0	20.9	24.6	36.6	25.9	54.7	39.3	36.8	29.4	
57	Oklahoma.....	94.9	76.7	62.6	24.2	38.1	38.3	35.0	28.8	22.9	39.6	47.3	43.7	89.9	57.0	129.8	107.7
58	Texas.....	87.9	69.7	56.7	26.0	44.1	47.5	42.1	32.1	29.0	47.1	68.0	52.9	161.7	134.9	392.5	423.6
59	MOUNTAIN:																
60	Montana.....	213.5	150.9	118.0	110.5	62.2	109.0	186.5	172.5	129.2	88.3	218.9	195.8	256.6	209.4	1,431.9	798.4
61	Idaho.....	92.3	73.5	64.9	16.9	20.3	34.3	97.0	82.7	60.1	21.0	31.1	38.2	179.5	110.6	276.4	155.7
62	Wyoming.....	159.6	123.2	95.0	57.3	55.5	65.8	89.8	81.6	66.3	44.6	221.5	239.9	428.1	247.1	2,691.4	1,639.9
63	Colorado.....	141.9	108.9	78.3	61.8	85.3	99.8	181.8	106.1	70.8	68.0	248.5	168.7	469.4	288.8	809.5	451.5</

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

39

OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

this chapter, and in table 15, chapter VII.]

WOODLAND NOT PASTURED, (ACRES)		ALL OTHER LAND <sup>3</sup> (ACRES)		Land other than cropland, plowable pasture, or woodland, <sup>4</sup> 1939 (acres)	Total cropland, <sup>5</sup> 1944 (acres)	Land available for crops, <sup>6</sup> 1939 (acres)	LAND USED FOR CROPS, <sup>7</sup> (ACRES)		Land pastured or grazed, 1944 (acres)	TOTAL WOODLAND (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE						
							1944	1939		1944	1939	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	
42.2	40.5	8.2	7.3	75.4	80.9	88.5	67.5	59.5	140.6	62.1	47.3	31.2	24.5	21.5	30.3	23.1	17.7	1
38.2	27.6	10.7	8.0	44.7	108.3	114.2	95.4	81.7	78.6	42.3	32.1	40.9	29.2	24.6	39.6	27.4	19.4	2
46.2	45.2	4.7	5.3	47.0	50.4	57.6	39.2	37.8	101.8	63.8	53.7	21.2	19.4	18.2	20.9	18.5	16.5	3
62.7	17.0	15.2	15.2	124.9	148.4	98.9	77.3	769.2	272.8	131.9	29.0	22.5	18.9	28.1	20.4	14.1	4	
56.9	52.4	6.5	5.9	27.9	31.6	39.8	28.2	27.9	53.1	66.2	54.5	34.6	26.5	23.7	34.2	26.0	23.6	5
29.6	27.3	7.1	5.9	21.5	52.6	60.4	45.4	41.9	43.5	34.8	28.9	30.5	22.6	21.3	30.0	22.2	20.9	6
25.6	23.6	7.8	6.6	20.6	62.0	81.1	70.7	59.4	44.9	34.8	26.0	37.6	24.1	21.4	37.2	23.8	20.3	7
38.6	29.4	15.0	10.3	75.5	163.0	170.8	144.7	121.2	120.7	51.6	36.9	44.5	33.6	26.8	42.5	30.6	18.6	8
49.7	47.3	3.9	4.8	14.1	36.4	43.0	28.1	29.2	49.5	60.7	53.4	20.2	19.5	19.2	20.0	19.3	18.9	9
40.0	41.9	4.8	5.6	10.9	38.7	44.7	26.6	26.9	43.6	47.8	41.8	14.9	15.6	15.4	14.7	14.9	12.2	10
48.2	45.6	5.5	5.5	116.3	81.6	87.3	68.3	59.2	207.3	96.6	72.1	27.4	22.0	19.4	26.8	20.5	16.1	11
100.3	94.2	21.5	19.4	685.9	166.4	199.0	130.0	101.9	1,248.7	758.6	224.0	24.4	19.7	16.9	23.3	17.2	10.7	12
57.1	61.0	10.1	11.2	138.9	92.9	96.5	65.1	55.9	284.6	137.2	92.7	41.6	28.9	23.3	41.2	27.9	21.9	13
67.7	60.7	7.6	6.7	26.1	36.3	41.6	33.2	31.4	40.0	78.0	59.7	39.0	30.8	26.8	38.5	30.5	26.6	14
71.8	72.4	5.2	6.2	30.5	28.0	36.7	24.7	24.4	64.2	84.9	70.6	34.6	27.1	24.3	34.0	26.5	24.2	15
69.9	61.2	4.7	4.2	52.2	49.5	63.2	45.6	44.8	69.0	88.2	65.5	31.4	25.4	24.0	31.1	25.2	23.9	16
36.4	38.7	7.3	6.6	17.0	19.7	26.5	16.7	17.3	34.1	43.7	37.8	35.3	24.2	20.6	34.9	23.1	20.3	17
47.4	59.3	10.3	5.9	16.9	24.2	32.8	18.4	19.5	33.5	50.2	51.2	32.9	24.1	20.1	32.4	22.9	19.9	18
39.2	39.6	5.7	5.7	19.9	25.0	32.2	20.9	19.8	41.2	46.2	38.0	31.5	21.8	20.2	31.4	21.3	20.0	19
32.3	29.9	7.3	5.7	28.7	57.9	68.0	50.2	46.1	56.3	39.1	30.3	30.9	24.4	24.5	30.2	23.9	23.1	20
22.9	22.9	8.2	7.7	13.6	49.2	48.7	43.2	37.7	28.1	24.9	31.0	41.3	25.5	20.1	40.6	24.6	20.0	21
28.3	26.0	6.7	5.8	16.2	48.4	55.3	41.5	38.6	33.0	32.2	27.3	29.1	20.7	19.5	28.8	20.3	19.1	22
20.0	19.1	6.7	5.6	17.5	64.3	68.1	54.9	45.7	41.2	23.4	19.0	37.4	22.2	20.7	37.1	21.9	20.3	23
24.5	28.2	7.8	7.0	15.6	84.1	81.3	73.3	59.0	38.3	27.6	22.9	41.5	25.0	21.7	41.0	24.6	20.9	24
27.0	24.4	8.3	6.5	20.1	123.5	119.8	112.0	92.9	42.6	39.6	28.0	47.2	29.3	22.4	46.6	29.0	20.4	25
28.7	24.0	8.2	7.2	19.4	65.4	64.1	52.0	44.7	44.3	36.1	26.4	36.9	22.7	22.4	36.4	22.4	21.7	26
36.0	29.2	8.4	7.2	91.7	72.2	70.3	60.9	58.4	48.4	34.6	25.7	19.6	19.4	25.5	19.5	18.5	27	
36.2	30.8	14.8	11.0	35.1	121.4	118.2	109.3	99.6	47.6	53.2	33.4	40.1	29.9	25.9	37.4	29.5	22.6	28
23.1	15.3	10.1	8.5	25.7	125.0	130.8	112.4	99.2	49.7	44.0	27.4	38.6	26.3	20.7	37.5	25.9	19.5	29
43.0	41.9	7.1	5.3	20.8	76.4	91.1	68.0	54.2	79.6	58.4	49.5	21.2	18.1	17.0	20.6	17.7	16.3	30
36.3	23.0	50.7	25.4	147.1	368.1	369.9	314.5	231.2	205.8	68.7	29.4	74.1	48.3	37.8	72.2	45.0	18.4	31
14.5	16.8	26.2	14.0	228.5	276.9	325.1	259.6	207.3	362.0	36.2	26.8	55.5	42.2	31.7	63.2	35.9	10.5	32
13.9	11.3	14.8	10.5	182.6	217.4	213.5	196.0	164.4	232.7	32.2	23.4	47.4	37.6	28.2	44.6	38.9	16.8	33
21.7	18.9	18.6	10.4	91.1	215.3	223.9	186.4	157.1	148.9	35.1	22.2	62.3	54.1	34.8	58.9	41.5	24.1	34
38.6	33.6	10.5	8.4	12.4	63.6	65.0	50.9	46.0	23.6	39.4	35.0	26.0	18.5	16.4	25.0	18.0	16.2	35
39.0	38.1	7.2	6.7	13.5	59.8	62.6	46.1	42.3	34.2	40.4	39.9	20.9	15.7	15.6	20.7	15.4	15.4	36
21.1	18.1	19.0	6.9	13.9	23.7	22.6	22.2	18.5	27.1	23.8	25.7	12.9	10.8	9.6	12.9	10.1	9.4	37
50.5	48.5	3.8	4.3	11.8	34.8	45.9	24.8	23.6	41.6	53.6	51.4	16.8	15.4	15.3	16.6	15.2	15.0	38
43.1	42.7	3.4	5.4	24.7	21.2	39.4	16.5	16.7	54.7	47.5	42.1	14.3	14.7	15.7	14.2	14.5	15.4	39
41.8	48.3	2.9	4.4	6.4	26.7	30.4	22.0	22.8	16.8	48.9	44.1	16.6	16.5	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.5	40
53.5	48.5	3.4	4.2	8.0	35.4	40.3	28.9	32.1	31.3	59.3	56.8	22.2	21.7	21.0	22.1	21.5	20.6	41
63.1	55.7	3.5	4.7	11.0	48.2	54.4	37.2	42.3	46.9	76.0	68.2	25.1	24.5	24.8	25.0	24.1	24.2	42
67.0	47.3	8.8	9.0	72.2	51.0	47.1	34.6	30.8	358.0	194.5	89.4	31.1	31.0	27.7	30.6	29.7	26.8	43
32.3	33.7	5.2	6.3	11.4	44.6	52.5	28.9	22.4	44.7	34.7	30.8	12.8	11.8	12.3	12.6	11.6	12.0	44
34.6	36.7	4.6	5.2	10.4	40.7	45.4	27.3	27.0	33.5	37.1	34.8	14.0	14.1	14.4	13.8	13.7	14.2	45
47.4	47.2	4.1	4.5	9.7	38.1	45.0	29.5	32.7	42.1	58.7	51.7	19.2	21.0	19.7	19.0	20.1	19.5	46
50.0	55.0	5.0	6.4	11.9	32.0	37.0	26.1	26.0	56.9	64.2	53.9	14.6	16.5	16.0	14.8	15.6	15.8	47
51.2	48.0	4.6	5.2	10.3	46.0	47.6	33.5	32.8	49.2	57.5	53.1	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.5	14.9	48
49.4	52.7	4.6	4.2	8.6	41.2	40.6	30.1	28.6	51.4	61.8	55.1	12.2	13.0	11.9	12.8	12.4	12.4	49
42.3	32.1	8.7	8.4	75.5	109.9	112.2	96.3	83.6	132.4	87.0	60.6	35.8	28.5	22.7	35.2	26.0	18.4	50
40.3	39.1	5.0	4.9	219.8	103.7	114.7	89.7	74.3	344.2	148.3	105.1	34.1	23.9	20.3	33.1	22.1	16.1	51
97.2	82.5	23.8	21.6	775.8	315.7	362.4	220.5	160.4	1,332.3	241.3	163.9	33.8	26.0	20.4	32.5	24.0	13.1	52
95.7	69.7	15.9	20.6	120.0	116.8	110.3	92.7	74.8	211.2	175.6	101.4	23.5	17.6	15.2	23.4	17.2	13.6	53
102.5	189.0	29.6	23.9	1,696.4	187.5	253.1	164.5	134.1	2,519.7	396.1	197.4	17.1	14.2	12.0	16.5	12.5	8.2	54
139.6	116.1	19.4	16.7	966.7	193.0	260.9	151.6	135.5	758.2	423.6	220.8	33.1	28.2	24.4	30.5	21.3	13.0	55
8																		

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 17.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF FARM PROPERTY,

[Figures for 1945 and 1935 relate]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	VALUE OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF FARM PROPERTY (DOLLARS)						VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS (DOLLARS)			VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY <sup>1</sup>		
	Total		Percent increase or de- crease (-), 1940- 1945	Percent distribu- tion, 1945	Average per farm		1945	1940	1935	Farms reporting		Amount (dollars)
	1945	1940			1945	1940				1945	1940	
1 United States...	60,008,207,993	41,227,849,287	45.6	100.0	10,242	6,762	46,388,925,560	38,541,738,726	32,858,844,012	4,704,549	5,015,252	5,146,851,100
2 The North....	33,647,255,505	23,411,273,484	43.7	56.1	13,548	9,074	25,401,414,030	18,909,130,951	19,024,668,079	2,145,846	2,245,111	3,294,291,607
3 The South....	16,598,647,607	11,743,865,073	41.3	27.7	5,761	3,905	13,148,834,055	9,716,128,097	8,736,858,459	2,163,452	2,348,136	1,188,952,540
4 The West....	9,762,304,881	6,072,710,730	60.8	16.3	19,744	11,915	7,888,677,475	5,016,479,578	5,097,317,474	375,751	422,005	668,606,953
GEOG. DIVISIONS:												
5 New England...	1,240,475,967	906,521,910	36.8	2.1	8,253	6,706	938,517,440	740,507,729	901,271,149	116,598	104,218	125,417,872
6 Middle Atlantic...	3,514,099,899	2,668,357,688	31.7	5.9	10,113	7,665	2,389,076,478	2,039,079,374	2,141,412,065	303,013	296,555	507,870,046
7 E. N. Central...	12,799,556,524	8,935,316,051	43.2	21.3	13,420	8,881	9,968,795,924	7,333,630,726	6,596,843,940	805,257	868,432	1,197,872,319
8 W. N. Central...	16,093,123,125	10,901,077,885	47.6	26.8	15,594	9,996	12,118,024,193	8,795,913,122	9,385,140,925	920,478	975,896	1,468,191,370
9 South Atlantic...	5,254,308,917	3,753,387,261	40.0	8.8	5,035	3,682	4,238,535,562	3,159,549,636	2,791,938,530	802,687	796,505	357,903,946
10 E. S. Central...	3,943,454,408	2,843,272,044	38.7	6.6	4,108	2,778	3,094,498,808	2,824,736,915	1,915,217,803	702,715	753,824	284,255,554
11 W. S. Central...	7,400,884,282	5,147,205,768	43.8	12.3	8,481	5,387	5,816,249,745	4,231,841,346	4,029,102,126	678,050	797,807	541,792,040
12 Mountain....	3,837,971,316	2,355,224,924	63.0	6.4	18,059	10,087	2,756,169,258	1,779,843,281	1,772,439,155	176,814	200,747	306,499,178
13 Pacific....	5,924,383,565	3,717,485,806	59.4	9.9	21,014	13,461	5,082,508,217	3,236,638,447	3,324,876,819	196,937	221,258	362,127,775
NEW ENGLAND:												
14 Maine....	220,561,543	160,551,778	37.4	0.4	5,229	4,119	159,680,897	124,092,841	143,539,390	33,031	30,921	33,125,566
15 New Hampshire....	110,485,979	78,497,301	40.8	0.2	5,881	4,742	80,394,869	62,206,391	66,936,940	13,794	12,432	11,117,515
16 Vermont....	214,103,650	154,777,161	38.3	0.4	8,082	6,563	134,575,897	111,108,534	115,996,472	20,616	19,875	27,890,915
17 Massachusetts....	338,592,735	248,291,173	39.4	0.6	9,014	7,784	265,232,462	212,014,287	255,676,839	28,664	22,947	29,068,511
18 Rhode Island....	45,159,935	31,111,580	45.2	0.1	12,584	10,822	35,609,900	26,334,374	35,237,660	3,336	2,389	4,026,585
19 Connecticut....	916,572,115	233,292,917	35.7	0.5	14,234	11,024	268,028,415	204,761,802	283,888,908	17,157	16,254	20,188,780
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
20 New York....	1,646,230,642	1,258,730,841	30.8	2.7	11,012	8,214	1,087,522,096	947,073,893	1,045,391,981	134,094	133,402	239,291,278
21 New Jersey....	390,816,362	281,077,756	39.0	0.7	14,902	10,880	292,980,843	227,805,686	234,313,485	22,718	20,878	45,371,863
22 Pennsylvania....	1,477,052,885	1,128,549,041	30.9	2.5	8,599	6,677	1,008,578,540	864,199,795	861,706,599	146,201	142,285	223,206,905
E. N. CENTRAL:												
23 Ohio....	2,327,839,569	1,720,870,461	35.3	3.9	10,554	7,361	1,868,351,004	1,443,917,176	1,277,556,256	175,890	188,824	197,285,604
24 Indiana....	2,225,651,024	1,492,070,098	49.2	3.7	12,648	8,085	1,794,914,968	1,251,491,614	1,040,288,254	187,449	156,436	182,474,899
25 Illinois....	4,168,958,129	2,932,925,702	50.7	7.4	21,636	13,741	3,662,546,111	2,587,117,906	2,205,899,576	174,791	188,394	321,368,115
26 Michigan....	1,619,205,082	1,170,647,347	38.3	2.7	9,238	6,240	1,199,290,024	912,545,228	626,260,594	151,686	162,102	213,859,422
27 Wisconsin....	2,207,907,720	1,618,802,443	36.4	3.7	12,422	8,669	1,434,294,817	1,188,559,407	1,246,889,260	165,439	172,676	282,889,279
W. N. CENTRAL:												
28 Minnesota....	2,558,485,745	1,863,828,754	37.8	4.3	13,540	9,444	1,883,261,468	1,443,021,290	1,383,072,263	178,259	180,929	802,430,389
29 Iowa....	4,655,361,298	3,268,844,055	42.4	7.8	22,281	15,821	3,611,139,829	2,690,744,215	2,462,812,600	189,616	195,455	354,263,259
30 Missouri....	2,002,823,950	1,382,768,882	44.8	3.3	8,244	5,399	1,526,960,502	1,107,302,598	1,099,281,255	199,341	214,710	146,650,312
31 North Dakota....	1,031,221,148	646,052,160	59.6	1.7	14,833	8,785	708,322,155	490,197,588	707,138,992	65,172	67,446	161,581,232
32 South Dakota....	1,117,643,168	669,175,760	67.0	1.9	16,267	9,236	764,299,619	505,452,178	691,863,413	64,469	66,476	114,381,559
33 Nebraska....	2,238,517,013	1,395,822,213	60.4	3.7	20,080	11,580	1,699,289,821	1,187,808,019	1,562,812,974	104,518	112,684	182,091,554
34 Kansas....	2,489,070,805	1,675,086,061	48.6	4.1	17,629	10,715	1,971,830,799	1,421,887,484	1,478,659,428	124,103	138,196	201,783,115
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
35 Delaware....	93,303,281	66,476,656	40.4	0.2	10,037	7,391	72,693,794	54,898,828	51,475,728	7,394	7,049	11,434,782
36 Maryland....	450,348,645	326,808,023	37.8	0.8	10,911	7,761	364,806,789	273,980,852	242,714,142	34,244	34,066	41,672,588
37 Dist. of Col....	5,125,837	6,101,089	-16.0	(3)	128,146	93,863	4,961,340	5,942,900	7,188,087	36	42	31,131
38 Virginia....	1,052,999,237	785,691,195	34.0	1.8	6,085	4,493	868,806,343	674,795,424	593,854,761	129,710	128,539	57,826,935
39 West Virginia....	412,155,319	321,172,435	28.3	0.7	4,223	3,285	341,008,205	269,827,285	297,643,860	79,326	73,631	19,781,448
40 North Carolina....	1,228,711,585	878,019,375	40.3	2.0	4,258	3,184	1,002,983,012	736,708,125	622,718,510	217,440	209,198	76,480,716
41 South Carolina....	558,832,389	405,723,906	36.5	0.9	3,749	2,949	440,632,188	358,944,517	285,515,573	108,760	111,267	42,005,863
42 Georgia....	859,801,023	597,750,694	43.8	1.4	3,806	2,767	654,244,224	480,344,581	429,755,216	181,696	188,348	72,794,522
43 Florida....	603,031,651	371,648,888	62.3	1.0	9,860	5,970	498,399,612	324,377,874	321,077,653	44,082	44,365	36,675,961
E. S. CENTRAL:												
44 Kentucky....	1,246,834,387	921,842,800	35.3	2.1	5,228	3,648	1,015,796,276	776,494,098	620,408,700	188,806	192,184	70,458,894
45 Tennessee....	1,099,120,918	811,281,652	35.5	1.8	4,688	3,276	870,947,702	664,474,267	555,750,791	175,261	187,450	80,866,844
46 Alabama....	736,407,704	512,236,689	43.8	1.2	3,297	2,210	559,742,689	408,782,498	368,219,654	178,145	186,681	57,070,269
47 Mississippi....	861,091,399	596,430,953	43.9	1.4	3,268	2,056	647,562,141	474,986,062	370,888,656	160,503	187,509	75,866,547
W. S. CENTRAL:												
48 Arkansas....	841,610,548	564,298,737	49.1	1.4	4,234	2,604	662,770,280	456,848,156	376,087,716	140,108	167,909	78,146,856
49 Louisiana....	644,523,617	450,288,697	48.1	1.1	4,985	3,002	472,327,792	353,873,506	295,515,197	99,463	122,681	61,321,449
50 Oklahoma....	1,438,384,083	1,017,728,946	41.3	2.4	8,729	5,664	1,106,158,826	831,140,748	784,994,241	139,652	152,735	125,278,056
51 Texas....	4,476,366,084	3,114,869,388	43.7	7.5	11,628	7,452	8,574,997,897	2,589,978,936	2,573,704,972	298,627	354,532	277,046,169
MOUNTAIN:												
52 Montana....	769,998,800	475,548,710	61.9	1.3	20,399	11,371	517,890,663	350,178,461	375,840,563	34,466	38,134	77,470,221
53 Idaho....	658,927,204											

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

41

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

to Jan. 1; and for 1940, to Apr. 1]

VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY <sup>1</sup> —Continued								VALUE OF LIVESTOCK <sup>2</sup> (DOLLARS)						PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE REPRESENTED BY VALUE OF —						
Amount (dollars) — con.	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (—), 1940- 1945	Average (dollars)						Amount	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (—), 1940- 1945	Average per farm (based on all farms)			Land and build- ings	Imple- ments and ma- chinery <sup>1</sup>	Live- stock <sup>2</sup>					
		Per farm (based on all farms)		Per farm reporting		Per acre of cropland harvested				1945	1940	1935								
1940	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1944	1939	1945	1940	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940		
3,060,187,389	68.2	878	502	1,094	610	14.59	9.53	8,472,431,333	4,525,923,172	3,406,842,630	87.2	1,446	742	500	77.3	81.6	8.6	7.4	14.1	11.0
1,947,065,637	69.1	1,326	755	1,586	868	15.52	10.44	4,951,549,868	2,554,276,896	1,906,044,590	93.9	1,994	990	676	75.5	80.8	9.8	8.3	14.7	10.9
698,769,298	69.4	411	232	542	298	11.57	6.77	2,265,861,012	1,328,967,678	1,020,411,051	70.5	786	442	298	79.2	82.7	7.1	6.0	13.7	11.3
413,522,454	61.7	1,852	811	1,779	980	17.50	13.16	1,255,020,453	642,678,598	480,387,073	95.3	2,538	1,261	841	80.8	82.6	6.8	6.8	12.9	10.6
73,678,068	70.2	834	545	1,076	707	31.46	21.62	176,540,655	92,336,118	79,890,680	91.2	1,175	688	505	75.7	81.7	10.1	8.1	14.2	10.2
293,077,782	73.3	1,462	842	1,676	988	35.17	21.78	617,153,370	336,200,482	272,067,808	88.6	1,776	966	684	68.0	76.4	14.5	11.0	17.6	12.6
708,810,098	69.0	1,256	705	1,488	816	19.60	12.79	1,642,886,261	692,875,227	684,621,458	84.0	1,722	887	632	77.8	82.1	9.4	7.9	12.8	10.0
872,299,694	67.7	1,418	800	1,590	894	11.02	7.64	2,514,967,562	1,232,665,059	869,464,560	104.0	2,437	1,130	737	75.3	80.7	9.1	8.0	15.6	11.3
205,785,276	73.9	343	202	446	258	18.02	7.27	657,869,469	388,051,149	319,883,011	69.5	630	361	279	80.7	84.2	6.8	5.5	12.5	10.3
160,588,562	77.0	296	157	405	213	11.94	6.30	565,149,046	357,459,285	275,689,350	57.9	359	245	243	81.6	87.2	5.6	4.3	14.3	12.6
332,414,460	68.0	617	345	799	417	10.61	6.72	1,042,842,497	582,949,962	424,118,791	78.9	1,188	604	373	78.6	82.2	7.3	6.5	14.1	11.3
180,506,266	69.8	1,442	773	1,714	899	13.27	9.76	775,322,880	394,875,427	282,842,873	96.3	3,648	1,042	71.8	75.6	8.0	7.7	20.2	16.8	
239,046,188	55.4	1,284	844	1,889	1,058	23.98	18.03	479,697,573	247,803,171	197,544,200	93.6	1,701	897	659	85.8	87.1	6.1	6.3	8.1	6.7
19,610,677	68.9	.785	503	1,003	647	25.18	17.10	27,755,080	16,858,260	15,954,937	64.6	658	432	381	72.4	77.3	15.0	12.2	12.6	10.5
6,768,115	64.3	592	409	806	544	25.51	18.21	18,973,595	9,522,795	8,101,454	99.2	1,010	575	458	72.8	79.2	10.1	8.6	17.2	12.1
15,622,834	78.5	1,053	662	1,358	786	24.05	15.28	51,636,848	28,045,793	20,972,604	88.1	1,189	775	62.9	71.8	83.0	10.1	24.1	18.1	
16,613,191	75.0	785	521	1,014	724	50.07	36.41	39,291,762	19,663,695	17,270,643	98.8	1,062	616	492	79.5	85.4	8.7	6.7	11.8	7.9
2,180,077	84.7	1,118	723	1,207	913	65.23	44.72	5,523,450	2,597,129	2,455,507	112.7	1,538	862	567	78.9	84.6	8.9	7.0	12.2	8.3
12,888,169	56.7	908	609	1,177	793	46.59	35.53	33,359,920	15,648,446	15,185,555	118.2	1,500	739	471	83.1	87.8	6.4	5.5	10.5	6.7
138,341,935	79.0	1,601	903	1,785	1,037	34.57	21.02	319,417,274	173,815,013	135,968,348	84.3	2,137	1,131	768	66.1	75.2	14.5	11.0	19.4	18.8
25,636,254	77.0	1,730	992	1,997	1,228	49.55	32.92	52,468,656	27,635,815	28,710,906	98.8	2,000	1,070	807	75.0	81.0	11.6	9.1	13.4	9.8
129,099,593	78.0	1,300	764	1,527	907	38.80	21.17	245,272,440	183,249,658	112,394,364	81.3	1,428	800	588	68.3	76.6	15.1	11.4	16.6	12.0
120,211,863	64.1	894	514	1,122	637	18.20	12.30	262,202,961	156,741,422	137,679,253	67.3	1,189	670	540	80.3	83.9	8.5	7.0	11.3	9.1
106,511,659	71.8	1,087	577	1,328	681	16.72	10.97	248,851,157	134,066,825	113,348,942	85.6	1,414	726	564	80.6	83.9	8.2	7.1	11.2	9.0
186,681,869	72.1	1,573	875	1,839	.991	15.83	10.22	435,044,903	209,126,527	182,824,361	108.0	2,130	980	788	82.9	86.5	7.3	6.4	9.8	7.1
121,578,846	75.9	1,220	648	1,410	750	25.10	15.46	206,055,636	136,528,278	97,642,974	50.9	1,176	728	497	74.1	78.0	13.2	10.4	12.7	11.7
173,830,861	62.7	1,592	981	1,710	1,007	26.83	17.71	490,723,624	256,625,928	91.4	2,761	1,373	769	65.0	73.4	12.8	10.7	22.2	15.8	
193,443,905	56.3	1,601	980	1,746	1,069	16.30	10.29	422,293,998	227,363,559	145,595,896	85.7	2,285	1,152	716	71.7	77.4	11.8	10.4	16.5	12.2
242,047,158	46.4	1,696	1,135	1,868	1,238	16.43	12.06	689,958,208	395,552,682	286,691,024	105.6	3,802	1,573	1,057	77.6	82.3	7.6	7.4	14.8	10.3
87,056,197	68.5	604	340	756	405	11.37	7.02	329,213,186	188,411,087	128,768,011	74.7	1,355	736	462	76.2	80.1	7.3	6.8	16.4	13.6
76,876,269	110.1	2,824	1,039	2,479	1,140	7.76	4.95	161,367,761	78,978,533	58,855,659	104.3	2,321	1,068	637	68.7	75.9	15.7	11.9	15.6	12.2
59,969,394	90.7	1,665	828	1,774	902	6.92	4.88	238,961,990	103,754,188	62,805,365	130.3	3,478	1,432	754	68.4	75.5	10.2	9.0	21.4	15.5
97,645,085	86.5	1,680	807	1,742	867	9.29	5.64	357,215,688	160,369,109	125,582,404	122.7	3,195	1,325	940	76.0	81.5	8.1	7.0	16.0	11.5
115,262,686	75.1	1,429	737	1,626	884	8.84	6.47	315,956,891	138,435,911	115,966,213	126.2	2,288	886	664	79.2	84.9	8.1	6.9	12.7	8.3
5,748,229	98.9	1,230	689	1,546	815	27.48	15.19	9,174,705	5,829,599	5,040,842	57.4	987	648	486	77.9	82.6	12.3	8.6	9.8	8.8
21,490,397	94.8	1,014	510	1,223	691	23.99	18.36	59,669,268	31,337,334	25,237,083	71.3	1,300	744	558	78.8	83.8	9.3	6.6	11.9	9.6
81,707	-61.9	776	1,257	865	1,945	85.91	80.34	133,366	76,482	65,868	74.4	3,384	1,177	740	95.8	97.4	0.6	1.3	2.6	1.3
37,859,594	52.7	384	216	446	295	14.70	9.86	126,365,959	72,856,237	56,777,811	78.4	780	417	287	82.5	85.9	5.5	4.8	12.0	9.3
14,895,615	26.1	192	150	237	202	12.61	9.52	52,365,666	36,449,535	29,437,561	43.7	537	367	281	82.7	84.0	4.6	4.6	12.7	11.3
45,466,264	68.2	256	168	352	217	12.48	7.42	144,247,857	89,842,986	74,227,474	60.6	502	323	247	82.0	84.5	6.2	5.2	11.8	10.3
24,197,158	78.6	284	176	386	217	10.12	5.60	71,194,293	43,032,281	39,138,497	65.4	482	313	236	79.6	83.4	7.6	6.0	12.9	10.6
35,668,186	104.1	322	165	401	189	9.30	4.05	132,762,277	81,742,977	70,178,685	62.4	582	378	280	76.1					

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 18.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED,

[Figures for cropland harvested relate to the crop year immediately preceding the census date; other data relate to the census date.]

REGION, STATE, AND YEAR	FARMS		ALL LAND IN FARMS				CROPLAND HARVESTED <sup>1</sup>				VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)				
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)	Acres	Increase or decrease (-)	Percent of total land area <sup>2</sup>	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Acres	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Per- cent of all land in farms	Aver- age acre- age per farm (all farms)	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)	
		Number		Percent											
<b>UNITED STATES</b>															
1945.....	5,859,169	-237,630	-3.9	1,141,615,364	80,762,990	7.6	59.9	194.8	352,865,765	9.8	30.9	60.2	46,388,925,560	37.9	7,917 40.63
1940.....	6,086,799	-715,551	-10.5	1,060,852,374	6,337,263	0.6	55.7	174.0	321,242,430	8.7	30.3	52.7	35,641,738,726	2.4	5,518 31.71
1935.....	6,812,350	523,702	8.3	1,054,515,111	67,744,095	6.9	55.4	154.8	295,624,176	-17.7	28.0	45.4	32,858,044,012	-31.4	4,823 31.16
1930.....	6,288,648	-82,992	-1.3	986,771,016	62,451,664	6.8	51.8	166.9	359,242,091	4.3	36.4	37.1	47,879,838,358	-3.2	7,614 48.52
1925.....	6,371,640	-76,703	-1.2	924,319,352	31,964,563	-3.3	49.6	145.1	344,549,267	-1.1	37.3	54.1	49,467,647,287	-25.4	7,764 55.52
1920.....	6,446,345	66,841	1.4	955,885,715	77,085,390	8.8	50.2	148.2	348,805,729	12.0	36.5	54.1	66,316,002,632	90.6	10,284 69.38
1910.....	6,361,502	624,130	10.9	878,798,325	40,206,551	4.8	46.2	138.1	311,293,382	9.9	35.4	84.9	34,801,125,697	109.5	5,471 39.60
1900.....	5,737,372	1,172,731	25.7	838,591,774	215,373,155	34.6	44.1	146.2	285,218,280	28.9	33.8	49.4	16,614,647,491	25.1	2,896 19.81
1890.....	4,564,641	55.5,734	13.9	623,218,619	97,136,784	16.3	32.7	136.5	219,705,564	32.2	35.3	48.1	13,279,252,649	30.2	2,909 21.31
1880.....	4,008,907	1,348,922	50.7	556,081,835	128,346,794	31.5	28.2	133.7	166,186,584	-----	31.0	41.5	10,187,096,776	37.0	2,544 19.92
1870.....	2,659,985	615,908	30.1	407,735,041	522,503	0.1	21.4	155.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,444,054,462	13.0	2,799 18.26
1860.....	2,044,077	595,004	41.1	407,812,588	113,651,924	38.7	21.4	189.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,645,045,007	103.1	3,251 16.32
1850.....	1,449,073	-----	-----	293,560,614	-----	-----	15.6	202.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,271,575,426	-----	2,258 11.14
<b>THE NORTH</b>															
1945.....	2,483,578	-96,381	-3.7	447,715,207	12,626,930	2.9	76.1	180.3	212,322,529	13.8	47.4	85.5	25,401,414,030	34.3	10,228 56.74
1940.....	2,579,599	-239,509	-8.5	435,088,277	-6,864,248	-1.6	73.9	188.6	186,535,945	12.4	42.9	72.3	18,909,130,951	-0.6	7,329 45.46
1935.....	2,819,468	257,683	10.1	441,952,525	16,243,097	3.8	156.8	166,026,942	-22.2	37.6	58.9	19,024,668,079	-32.7	6,748 43.05	
1930.....	2,561,785	-179,458	-6.5	425,709,428	11,526,961	2.8	72.4	166.2	213,342,951	-1.1	50.1	83.3	28,253,801,121	-9.6	11,029 66.37
1925.....	2,741,243	-22,163	-0.8	414,182,467	-18,089,484	-4.2	70.5	151.1	211,022,423	-0.1	50.9	77.0	31,260,011,152	-27.9	11,404 75.47
1920.....	2,765,406	-127,212	-4.4	432,271,951	18,788,695	4.5	73.5	156.4	211,182,836	7.5	48.9	76.4	43,328,743,178	83.2	15,679 100.23
1910.....	2,880,618	16,545	0.6	413,483,258	30,724,693	8.0	70.4	143.0	196,468,085	6.8	47.5	68.0	23,650,151,375	96.4	8,182 57.20
1900.....	2,874,073	291,682	11.3	382,788,563	63,428,044	19.9	65.1	135.2	183,952,270	23.5	40.1	64.0	12,041,146,126	25.5	4,190 31.46
1890.....	2,582,391	188,284	7.9	319,330,519	44,362,722	16.1	54.3	123.7	149,480,419	37.6	46.6	57.7	9,608,967,691	21.1	3,721 30.09
1880.....	2,394,107	667,434	38.7	274,967,797	73,008,144	36.1	46.8	114.9	108,732,156	-----	39.5	45.4	7,932,884,489	32.7	3,514 28.85
1870.....	1,726,673	389,573	29.1	201,959,653	32,978,518	19.5	34.4	117.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,978,886,418	40.6	3,463 29.60
1860.....	1,337,100	409,749	44.2	168,981,135	51,131,810	43.4	23.5	126.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,251,961,938	92.7	3,180 25.16
1850.....	927,351	-----	-----	117,848,325	-----	-----	26.5	127.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,206,731,928	-----	2,380 16.73
<b>THE SOUTH</b>															
1945.....	2,881,135	-126,035	-4.2	377,794,713	7,626,252	2.1	67.1	131.1	102,338,942	-0.9	27.1	35.5	15,148,834,055	35.3	4,564 34.80
1940.....	3,307,170	-414,753	-12.1	370,168,461	-6,037,740	-1.6	65.7	123.1	103,289,490	1.4	27.9	34.3	9,716,128,097	11.2	3,232 26.25
1935.....	3,421,923	198,107	6.1	376,206,201	35,119,793	9.7	66.9	109.9	101,897,290	-8.9	27.1	29.8	8,736,858,459	-39.2	2,553 23.22
1930.....	3,223,816	92,398	3.0	343,086,418	18,897,019	5.8	61.0	106.4	109,505,307	7.1	31.9	34.0	12,343,593,204	7.0	3,629 35.98
1925.....	3,131,418	-75,246	-2.3	324,189,399	-25,932,434	-7.4	57.7	105.3	102,243,034	-6.5	31.5	32.7	11,539,207,263	-23.9	3,685 35.59
1920.....	3,206,664	109,117	3.5	350,121,833	-4,331,027	-1.2	62.3	109.2	109,135,396	14.5	31.2	34.0	15,156,654,907	106.1	4,727 43.29
1910.....	3,097,547	477,156	18.2	354,452,860	-7,583,491	-2.1	63.1	114.4	95,328,941	14.2	26.9	30.8	7,353,431,195	124.3	2,374 20.75
1900.....	2,620,391	784,019	42.7	362,036,351	105,430,484	41.1	64.4	138.2	85,508,844	36.9	23.1	31.9	3,279,021,509	27.3	1,251 9.06
1890.....	1,836,372	305,295	19.9	256,605,867	21,686,081	9.2	45.6	139.7	61,019,066	16.7	23.8	33.2	2,575,342,268	37.5	1,402 10.04
1880.....	1,551,077	646,977	73.0	234,919,786	45,363,484	23.9	41.8	153.4	52,274,570	-----	22.3	34.1	1,873,329,846	45.4	1,224 7.97
1870.....	885,100	212,787	31.6	189,556,502	-35,957,454	-15.9	35.7	214.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,268,694,869	-44.5	1,456 6.80
1860.....	672,313	157,303	30.5	225,513,736	54,466,660	31.8	40.1	335.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,322,594,749	119.9	3,455 10.30
1850.....	515,010	-----	-----	171,047,076	-----	-----	30.4	352.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,056,154,566	-----	2,051 6.17
<b>THE WEST</b>															
1945.....	494,456	-15,214	-3.0	316,105,444	80,509,808	23.7	41.9	639.3	36,204,294	21.6	12.1	77.3	7,838,877,475	56.5	15,853 24.80
1940.....	509,670	-61,289	-10.7	255,595,858	19,239,251	8.1	33.5	501.5	31,416,995	13.4	12.5	61.5	5,016,478,678	-1.6	9,843 19.63
1935.....	570,559	67,912	13.5	256,356,385	18,381,215	8.4	31.4	41.0	27,699,944	11.7	48.5	5,097,517,474	-30.0	8,928 21.57	
1930.....	503,047	4,068	0.8	217,915,176	32,027,664	17.2	28.9	453.3	36,393,833	16.3	16.7	72.3	7,282,444,033	9.2	14,477 33.41
1925.....	498,979	20,708	4.3	185,947,486	12,457,555	7.2	24.7	372.7	31,285,810	10.6	16.8	6,668,428,872	-14.9	13,364 35.86	
1920.....	478,273	104,938	28.1	173,489,931	62,627,722	56.5	23.0	362.7	28,285,497	45.1	16.3	59.1	7,832,604,517	108.3	16,377 45.15
1910.....	373,337	130,429	53.7	110,862,209	17,065,549	18.2	14.7	296.9	19,496,356	23.7	17.6	52.2	3,797,543,127	193.3	34.25
1900.....	242,908	97,050	66.5	95,796,866	46,514,627	9.4	12.4	386.1	15,756,166	61.7	16.8	64.9	1,294,749,856	18.2	5,329 13.80
1890.....	145,878	62,155	71.2	47,282,233	21,087,981	80.5	6.3	324.1	9,746,079	86.2	20.6	68.8	1		

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

43

AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1850 to 1945

Jan. 1 for 1945, 1935, 1925, and 1920; Apr. 1 for 1940 and 1930; Apr. 15 for 1910; and June 1 for earlier censuses]

REGION, STATE, AND YEAR	FARMS		ALL LAND IN FARMS					CROPLAND HARVESTED <sup>1</sup>			VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)														
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)	Acres	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of total land area <sup>2</sup>	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Acres	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Percent of all land in farms	Aver- age acre- age per farm (all farms)	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)										
		Number		Acres	Percent																				
<b>THE NORTH—NEW ENGLAND—Continued</b>																									
Vermont																									
1945.....	26,490	2,908	12.3	3,930,514	263,679	7.2	66.2	148.4	1,159,808	13.4	29.5	43.8	134,575,897	21.1	5,080	34.24									
1940.....	23,582	-3,479	-12.9	3,666,635	-375,825	-0.3	61.8	155.5	1,022,581	-8.2	27.9	43.4	111,108,534	-4.2	4,712	30.30									
1935.....	27,061	2,163	8.7	4,042,658	146,561	3.8	69.2	149.4	1,113,689	+3.7	27.5	41.2	115,996,472	-20.5	4,286	28.69									
1930.....	24,898	-2,886	-10.4	3,896,097	-29,586	-0.8	66.7	156.5	1,073,893	-4.7	27.6	43.1	145,935,241	6.3	5,861	37.46									
1925.....	27,786	-1,289	-4.4	3,925,683	-310,128	-7.3	67.2	141.3	1,127,004	-1.4	28.7	40.6	137,270,849	-13.7	4,940	34.97									
1920.....	29,075	-3,634	-11.1	4,235,811	-427,766	-9.2	72.5	145.7	1,143,361	-5.0	27.0	39.3	159,117,159	41.3	5,473	37.56									
1910.....	32,709	-395	-1.2	4,663,577	-60,863	-1.3	79.9	142.6	1,203,795	(3)	25.8	36.8	112,588,275	35.5	3,442	24.14									
1900.....	33,104	531	1.6	4,724,440	328,794	7.5	80.9	142.7	1,203,513	-0.6	25.5	36.4	83,071,620	3.3	2,509	17.58									
1890.....	32,573	-2,949	-8.3	4,395,646	-495,942	-10.0	75.3	134.9	1,211,187	-4.2	27.6	37.2	80,427,490	-26.4	2,469	18.30									
1880.....	35,522	1,695	5.0	4,682,588	353,784	7.8	83.6	137.5	1,264,556	---	25.9	35.6	109,546,010	-1.9	3,078	22.40									
1870.....	33,827	2,271	7.2	4,528,804	254,390	6.0	77.8	133.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	111,493,660	18.2	3,296	24.62									
1860.....	31,558	1,793	6.0	4,274,414	148,592	3.6	75.2	135.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	94,289,045	48.3	2,988	22.06									
1850.....	29,763	-----	-----	4,125,822	-----	-----	70.7	138.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	63,367,227	-----	2,129	15.36									
Massachusetts																									
1945.....	37,007	5,110	16.0	2,078,349	140,386	7.2	41.1	56.2	580,608	27.3	27.9	15.7	265,232,462	25.1	7,167	127.62									
1940.....	31,897	-3,197	-9.1	1,937,963	-257,751	-11.7	38.3	60.8	458,267	-16.7	23.5	14.3	212,014,287	-17.1	6,647	109.40									
1935.....	35,094	9,496	37.1	2,195,714	190,253	9.5	42.7	62.6	547,560	15.5	24.9	15.6	255,876,839	-2.1	7,285	116.44									
1930.....	25,598	-7,856	-23.5	2,005,461	-362,168	-15.3	39.0	78.3	474,187	-24.1	23.6	18.5	261,222,380	2.6	10,205	130.26									
1925.....	35,454	1,455	4.5	2,567,629	-126,848	-5.1	46.0	70.8	625,088	11.1	26.4	18.7	254,532,941	2.8	7,611	107.55									
1920.....	32,001	-4,916	-13.3	2,494,477	-381,464	-13.3	48.5	77.9	562,462	-14.1	22.5	17.6	247,587,831	27.5	7,737	99.25									
1910.....	36,917	-798	-2.1	2,875,941	-271,123	-8.6	55.9	77.9	654,844	-10.9	22.8	17.7	194,168,765	22.9	5,280	67.51									
1900.....	37,715	3,341	9.7	3,147,084	148,782	5.0	61.2	83.4	735,134	2.2	25.4	19.5	158,019,290	23.9	4,190	53.21									
1890.....	34,374	-4,032	-10.5	2,998,282	-363,797	-10.7	58.3	87.2	719,652	-7.6	24.0	20.9	127,538,284	-12.8	3,710	42.54									
1880.....	38,408	11,906	44.9	3,359,778	628,796	23.0	65.3	87.5	778,584	-----	23.2	20.3	146,197,415	57.0	3,807	43.32									
1870.....	26,500	-9,101	-25.6	2,730,285	-608,441	-18.2	53.1	105.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	93,146,227	-24.4	3,515	34.12									
1860.....	35,801	1,532	4.5	3,338,724	-17,288	-0.5	64.9	93.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	123,255,948	13.0	3,462	36.92									
1850.....	34,069	-----	-----	3,356,012	-----	-----	65.2	98.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	109,076,347	-----	3,202	32.50									
Rhode Island																									
1945.....	3,603	599	19.5	284,734	42,821	19.3	39.1	73.5	61,725	26.6	23.3	17.1	35,609,930	35.2	9,883	134.51									
1940.....	3,014	-1,313	-30.3	221,913	-85,812	-27.9	32.8	73.6	48,753	-26.6	22.0	16.2	26,334,374	-25.3	8,737	118.67									
1935.....	4,327	1,005	30.3	307,725	28,364	10.2	45.1	71.1	66,464	20.4	21.6	15.4	55,237,660	2.1	8,144	114.51									
1930.....	3,322	-589	-15.1	279,361	-29,652	-9.6	40.9	84.1	55,214	-20.4	19.8	16.6	34,507,749	23.6	10,388	123.52									
1925.....	3,911	-172	-4.2	309,013	-22,587	-6.8	45.3	78.0	69,368	11.8	22.4	17.7	27,920,365	5.8	7,139	90.35									
1920.....	4,083	-1,209	-22.8	351,600	-111,708	-25.2	48.6	81.2	62,045	-26.3	18.7	15.2	26,387,926	-5.5	6,463	79.58									
1910.....	5,292	-206	-3.7	443,308	-12,294	-2.7	64.9	85.8	84,207	-8.9	19.0	15.9	27,852,860	20.8	5,278	63.01									
1900.....	5,498	-2	(3)	455,602	-13,679	-2.9	66.7	82.9	92,415	-17.6	20.3	16.8	23,125,260	5.7	4,206	50.76									
1890.....	5,500	-716	-11.5	469,281	-45,532	-8.8	68.7	85.3	112,367	-12.4	23.9	20.4	21,873,479	-15.5	3,977	46.61									
1880.....	6,216	848	15.8	514,813	12,505	2.5	75.4	82.8	128,267	-----	24.9	20.6	25,882,079	50.0	4,164	50.27									
1870.....	5,388	-38	-0.7	502,308	-18,916	-3.6	73.6	93.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,259,974	-11.7	3,215	34.36									
1860.....	5,406	21	0.4	521,224	-32,714	-5.9	76.3	96.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,550,553	14.5	3,616	37.51									
1850.....	5,385	-----	-----	553,938	-----	-----	81.1	102.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,070,802	-----	3,170	30.82									
Connecticut																									
1945.....	22,241	1,078	5.1	1,593,169	81,018	5.4	50.8	71.6	433,339	19.5	27.2	19.5	263,028,415	28.5	11,826	165.09									
1940.....	21,163	-10,994	-34.2	1,512,151	-567,782	-27.3	48.2	71.5	362,577	-25.1	24.0	17.1	204,761,302	-27.9	9,675	135.41									
1935.....	32,157	14,962	87.0	2,079,933	577,654	38.5	67.4	64.7	484,396	30.2	25.3	15.1	283,883,908	24.8	8,828	136.49									
1930.....	17,195	-6,045	-28.0	1,502,279	-329,831	-18.0	48.7	87.4	372,147	-25.2	24.8	21.6	227,412,905	12.6	13,226	151.58									
1925.....	23,240	585	2.6	1,832,110	-66,870	-3.5	59.4	78.8	497,435	8.4	27.2	21.4	201,930,770	6.1	8,669	110.22									
1920.....	22,655	-4,160	-15.5	1,889,980	-286,808	-13.1	61.6	83.8	458,934	-14.2	25.0	20.3	190,270,827	37.6	8,399	100.20									
1910.....	26,815	-135	-0.5	2,085,788	-126,285	-5.5	70.9	81.5	534,846	-11.4	24.5	19.9	158,319,221	42.0	5,158	63.28									
1900.....	26,948	598	2.3	2,312,083	58,651	2.6	74.9	85.8	603,357	-3.7	26.1	22.4	97,425,068	2.6	3,615	42.14									
1890.....	26,350	-4,246	-13.9	2,253,432	-200,109	-8.2	73.0	85.5	626,859	-12.4	27.8	28.8	95,000,595	-21.5	3,605	42.16									
1880.....	30,598	5,090	20.0	2,453,541	89,125	3.8	79.5	80.2	715,235	-----	29.2	23.4	121,063,910	21.8	3,957	49.34									
1870.....	25,508	328	1.3	2,364,416	-139,848	-5.6	76.																		

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 18.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED,

[Figures for cropland harvested relate to the crop year immediately preceding the census date; other data relate to the census date.]

REGION, STATE, AND YEAR	FARMS		ALL LAND IN FARMS				CROPLAND HARVESTED <sup>1</sup>				VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)					
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)	Acres	Increase or decrease (-)	Percent of total land area <sup>2</sup>	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Acres	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Per- cent of all land in farms	Aver- age acre- age per farm (all farms)	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)		
		Number		Percent		Acres		Percent	Acres	Percent	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)			
THE NORTH—MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued																
Pennsylvania																
1945.....	171,761	2,734	1.6	15,019,675	425,541	2.9	52.1	87.4	6,604,192	8.3	44.0	38.4	1,018,573,540	16.7	5,872	67.15
1940.....	169,027	-22,257	-11.6	14,594,154	-1,261,209	-3.0	50.6	86.3	6,097,116	-8.1	41.8	39.1	864,199,795	0.3	5,115	59.22
1935.....	191,284	10.9	15,855,543	545,858	3.6	55.3	82.9	6,632,941	0.7	41.8	34.7	861,708,599	-28.4	4,505	54.35	
1930.....	172,419	-28,024	-14.0	15,309,485	-986,983	-6.1	53.4	88.8	6,587,707	-9.6	43.0	39.2	1,203,017,645	2.8	6,977	78.58
1925.....	200,443	-1,807	-0.9	16,298,468	-1,361,045	-7.7	56.8	81.3	7,283,511	-7.5	44.7	36.3	1,170,171,554	-11.8	5,838	71.81
1920.....	202,250	-17,045	-7.8	17,657,513	-929,313	-5.0	61.5	87.3	7,874,646	0.6	44.6	38.9	1,326,752,028	27.4	6,580	75.14
1910.....	219,295	-4,955	-2.2	18,586,855	-784,183	-4.0	64.8	84.8	7,826,582	-6.4	42.1	35.7	1,041,068,755	15.9	4,747	56.01
1900.....	224,248	12,691	6.0	19,371,015	1,006,645	5.5	67.5	86.4	8,365,475	4.7	43.2	37.3	898,272,730	-2.6	4,006	46.37
1890.....	211,557	-1,985	-0.9	18,364,370	-1,426,972	-7.2	64.0	86.8	7,993,154	4.4	43.5	37.8	922,240,233	-5.5	4,359	50.22
1880.....	213,542	39,501	22.7	19,791,341	1,797,141	10.0	69.0	92.7	7,653,439	-----	38.7	35.8	975,889,410	18.9	4,569	49.30
1870.....	174,041	17,684	11.3	17,994,200	982,060	5.8	62.7	103.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	834,785,265	26.1	4,786	46.39
1860.....	156,357	28,780	23.6	17,012,140	2,088,793	14.0	59.3	108.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	862,050,707	62.3	4,234	38.92
1850.....	127,577	-----	-----	14,923,347	-----	-----	52.0	116.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	407,876,099	-----	3,197	27.33
THE NORTH—EAST NORTH CENTRAL																
Ohio																
1945.....	220,575	-13,208	-5.6	21,927,844	20,321	0.1	83.3	99.4	10,837,062	10.9	49.4	49.1	1,866,351,004	29.4	8,470	85.20
1940.....	233,783	-21,363	-8.4	21,907,523	-951,169	-4.2	83.2	93.7	9,771,609	-5.9	44.6	41.8	1,443,917,176	13.0	6,176	65.91
1935.....	255,146	35,850	16.3	22,857,692	1,343,653	6.2	87.7	89.6	10,383,642	2.6	45.4	40.7	1,277,556,256	-24.5	5,107	55.89
1930.....	219,298	-25,407	-10.4	21,514,059	-705,189	-3.2	82.5	98.1	10,115,652	-5.5	47.0	46.1	1,693,030,716	-13.0	7,720	78.69
1925.....	244,703	-11,992	-4.7	22,219,248	-1,296,640	-5.5	85.2	99.8	10,703,342	-9.2	49.2	43.7	1,945,630,975	-26.9	7,951	87.57
1920.....	256,895	-15,353	-5.6	23,515,888	-589,820	-2.4	90.2	91.6	11,783,788	3.1	50.1	45.9	2,661,435,949	60.3	10,368	113.18
1910.....	272,045	-4,674	-1.7	24,105,708	-396,277	-1.6	92.5	88.6	11,431,610	-1.6	47.4	42.0	1,654,152,496	59.6	6,080	68.62
1900.....	276,719	25,289	10.1	24,501,985	1,149,577	4.9	94.0	88.5	11,614,165	15.7	47.4	42.0	1,036,615,180	-1.3	3,746	42.31
1890.....	251,430	4,241	1.7	23,352,400	-1,176,818	-4.8	89.6	92.9	10,038,131	10.9	45.0	39.9	1,050,031,828	-6.9	4,176	44.96
1880.....	247,189	51,256	26.1	24,529,228	2,816,806	13.0	94.1	99.2	9,906,811	-----	37.0	36.8	1,127,497,353	33.7	4,561	45.97
1870.....	195,953	16,064	8.9	21,712,420	1,240,279	6.1	83.3	110.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	843,572,181	24.4	4,305	38.85
1860.....	179,889	36,082	25.1	20,472,141	2,474,648	13.7	78.5	113.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	678,152,991	69.0	3,770	33.12
1850.....	143,807	-----	-----	17,997,493	-----	-----	69.0	125.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	358,750,603	-----	2,495	19.93
Indiana																
1945.....	175,970	-8,579	-4.6	20,027,015	226,237	1.1	86.4	113.8	10,912,368	12.4	54.5	62.0	1,794,314,968	43.4	10,197	89.59
1940.....	184,549	-16,296	-8.1	19,800,778	-717,967	-3.5	85.5	107.5	9,711,028	-3.9	49.0	52.6	1,251,491,614	20.3	6,781	63.20
1935.....	200,835	19,265	10.6	20,510,745	830,070	4.2	88.9	102.2	10,102,689	-1.1	49.2	50.3	1,040,236,254	-26.5	5,180	50.70
1930.....	181,570	-14,216	-7.3	19,688,675	-226,445	-1.1	85.3	108.4	10,213,813	-3.8	51.9	56.3	1,415,542,192	-16.5	7,796	71.90
1925.....	195,786	-9,540	-4.6	19,915,120	-1,148,212	-5.5	86.5	113.7	10,815,744	-10.4	55.3	54.2	1,695,740,931	-36.1	8,661	85.15
1920.....	205,128	-10,359	-4.8	21,063,353	-258,491	-1.1	91.3	102.7	11,850,681	4.6	58.3	57.8	2,653,643,973	66.4	12,937	125.98
1910.....	215,485	-6,412	-2.9	21,299,823	-319,800	-1.5	92.5	98.8	11,331,595	1.8	55.2	52.6	1,941,275,596	89.4	7,399	74.85
1900.....	221,897	27,730	12.0	21,619,623	1,257,107	6.2	94.1	97.4	11,134,726	13.5	51.5	50.2	841,735,340	11.5	3,793	38.93
1890.....	198,167	4,154	2.1	20,362,516	-58,467	-0.3	88.7	102.8	9,812,593	18.8	48.2	49.5	754,789,110	18.8	3,809	37.37
1880.....	194,013	32,724	20.3	20,420,983	2,301,335	12.7	88.9	105.3	8,261,961	-----	40.5	42.6	635,236,111	25.1	3,274	31.11
1870.....	161,289	29,463	22.3	18,119,648	1,781,356	10.6	78.9	112.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	507,843,351	42.4	3,149	28.03
1860.....	151,828	37,930	40.4	16,388,292	3,594,870	28.1	71.4	124.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	356,712,175	161.5	2,706	21.77
1850.....	93,896	-----	-----	12,793,422	-----	-----	55.7	136.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	136,385,173	-----	1,453	10.66
Illinois																
1945.....	204,239	-9,200	-4.3	32,602,186	569,614	1.8	88.3	154.7	20,301,602	11.1	64.2	99.4	3,662,545,111	44.4	17,933	115.90
1940.....	215,439	-17,873	-7.7	31,032,572	-628,653	-2.0	86.7	145.4	18,270,025	4.0	58.9	85.6	2,537,117,306	15.0	11,887	81.76
1935.....	231,312	16,815	7.8	31,861,925	965,863	3.1	88.3	156.9	17,566,722	-7.3	55.5	75.9	2,205,899,576	-33.9	9,556	69.67
1930.....	214,497	-11,104	-4.9	30,695,739	-35,508	-0.1	85.6	143.1	18,958,337	-4.0	61.8	88.4	3,336,049,028	-20.6	15,553	108.68
1925.....	225,601	-11,580	-4.9	30,731,947	-1,242,828	-3.9	85.7	156.2	19,755,447	-3.0	64.3	87.6	4,199,459,312	-30.0	18,615	136.65
1920.....	237,181	-14,691	-5.8	31,974,775	-548,182	-1.7	99.1	134.8	23,372,347	0.5	63.7	85.9	5,997,993,566	70.3	25,289	187.59
1910.....	251,872	-12,279	-4.6	32,522,937	-271,791	-0.6	90.7	129.1	20,273,916	-1.2	62.3	80.5	3,522,792,570	98.5	13,986	108.32
1900.....	264,151	23,470	9.8	32,794,728	2,298,451	7.5	91.5	124.2	20,519,054	14.3	62.6	77.7	1,765,501,550	39.8	6,684	53.84
1890.....	240,681	-15,060	-5.9	30,498,277	-1,175,568	-3.7	85.1	126.7	17,950,065	6.0	58.9	74.6	1,262,870,587	25.1	5,247	41.41
1880.....	255,741	52,938	26.1	31,873,845	5,790,784	22.4	88.4	123.8	16,939,099	-----	53.5	66.2	1,009,594,580	37.1	3,948	31.87
1870.....	202,803	59,493	41.5	25,882,861												

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

45

AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1850 to 1945—Continued

Jan. 1 for 1945, 1935, 1925, and 1920; Apr. 1 for 1940 and 1950; Apr. 15 for 1910; and June 1 for earlier censuses]

REGION, STATE, AND YEAR	F FARMS		ALL LAND IN FARMS				CROPLAND HARVESTED <sup>1</sup>				VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)					
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)	Acres	Increase or decrease (-)	Percent of total land area <sup>2</sup>	Average acre- age per farm	Acres	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Percent of all land in farms	Average acre- age per farm (all farms)	Amount (dollars)	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per farm (dol- lars)	Average per acre (dol- lars)		
		Number		Percent		Acres		Percent	Percent	Acres						
THE NORTH—WEST																
NORTH CENTRAL																
Minnesota																
1945.....	188,952	-8,399	-4.3	33,139,997	533,035	1.6	64.7	175.4	18,588,711	-1.3	56.0	98.2	1,833,761,468	27.1	9,705	55.33
1940.....	197,351	-5,951	-2.9	32,606,962	-210,949	-0.6	63.7	165.2	18,807,114	9.6	57.7	95.3	1,443,021,293	4.3	7,312	44.26
1935.....	203,302	18,047	9.7	32,817,911	1,904,544	6.2	63.4	161.4	17,161,044	-7.0	52.3	84.4	1,383,072,263	-34.9	6,803	42.14
1930.....	185,255	-2,976	-1.6	30,913,367	854,330	2.8	59.7	166.9	18,445,306	2.9	59.7	99.6	2,125,795,278	-12.2	11,471	68.74
1925.....	188,231	9,753	5.5	30,059,137	-182,621	-0.5	58.1	159.7	17,929,704	9.6	96.6	95.3	2,395,741,745	-27.5	12,717	79.63
1920.....	178,478	22,341	14.3	30,221,758	2,545,935	9.2	58.4	169.3	16,364,914	11.1	54.1	91.7	3,301,168,325	161.5	18,498	109.23
1910.....	156,137	1,476	1.0	27,675,823	1,427,325	5.4	55.5	177.3	14,731,564	-2.6	53.2	94.3	1,262,441,426	98.6	8,085	45.62
1900.....	154,659	37,808	32.4	26,248,498	7,584,853	40.6	50.7	189.7	15,119,570	63.5	57.6	97.8	669,522,315	96.9	4,329	25.51
1890.....	116,851	24,485	26.5	18,663,645	5,280,626	39.2	36.1	159.7	9,419,785	78.1	50.5	80.6	340,059,470	75.5	2,910	18.22
1880.....	92,388	45,888	98.7	13,403,019	6,919,191	106.7	25.9	145.1	5,287,758	-----	39.5	57.2	193,724,260	147.5	2,097	14.45
1870.....	46,500	28,519	158.8	8,485,928	3,771,860	139.1	12.5	139.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	76,277,954	184.6	1,683	12.07
1860.....	18,181	18,024	(4)	2,711,968	2,683,087	(4)	5.2	149.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,055,922	(4)	1,513	10.14
1850.....	157	-----	-----	28,881	-----	(4)	0.1	183.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	161,948	-----	1,032	5.61
Iowa																
1945.....	208,934	-4,384	-2.1	34,453,936	305,263	0.9	96.2	164.9	21,562,039	7.4	62.6	103.2	3,611,139,829	34.2	17,284	104.81
1940.....	213,318	-8,668	-3.9	34,148,673	-210,479	-0.6	95.3	180.1	20,076,841	6.1	58.8	94.1	2,690,744,215	9.3	12,614	78.79
1935.....	221,986	7,058	3.3	34,359,152	339,820	1.0	96.8	154.8	18,925,893	-15.0	55.1	85.3	2,462,312,600	-41.7	11,092	71.66
1930.....	214,928	1,438	0.7	34,019,352	758,519	2.2	95.6	158.3	22,275,868	3.8	65.5	103.6	4,224,506,083	-14.7	19,655	124.18
1925.....	213,490	51	(3)	33,280,813	-194,983	-0.6	93.6	155.9	21,466,350	5.1	64.5	100.5	4,954,446,248	-34.8	23,207	148.87
1920.....	213,459	-3,695	-1.7	33,474,896	-455,792	-1.3	94.1	156.8	20,422,591	0.2	61.0	95.7	7,601,772,290	133.4	35,616	227.09
1910.....	217,044	-11,578	-5.1	33,930,688	-643,649	-1.9	95.4	156.3	20,374,925	-7.3	60.0	93.9	3,257,379,400	117.5	15,008	96.00
1900.....	228,822	26,719	13.2	34,574,337	4,082,796	13.4	97.2	151.2	21,985,377	20.7	63.6	96.2	1,497,554,790	74.6	6,550	43.31
1900.....	201,903	16,582	8.9	30,491,541	5,738,841	33.2	85.7	151.0	18,219,553	3.3	59.8	90.2	857,581,022	51.1	4,247	28.13
1890.....	185,351	69,059	59.4	24,752,700	9,210,907	59.3	69.6	135.5	13,982,995	-----	56.5	75.4	567,430,227	80.6	5,061	22.92
1880.....	116,292	55,129	90.1	15,541,793	5,471,886	54.3	43.7	133.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	314,129,953	162.0	2,701	2.21
1860.....	61,163	46,358	313.1	10,069,907	7,353,643	268.0	28.3	164.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	119,899,547	619.8	1,960	11.91
1850.....	14,805	-----	-----	2,736,064	-----	-----	7.7	184.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,657,567	-----	1,125	6.09
Missouri																
1945.....	242,934	-13,186	-5.1	35,278,251	538,653	1.6	79.6	145.2	12,902,170	4.1	36.6	53.1	1,525,960,502	37.9	6,235	45.28
1940.....	256,100	-22,354	-8.0	34,739,598	-314,944	-0.9	79.4	135.6	12,399,860	5.4	35.7	48.4	1,107,302,598	0.7	4,324	31.87
1935.....	276,454	22,514	8.8	35,054,542	1,311,523	3.9	79.7	125.9	11,761,845	-10.7	33.6	42.2	1,099,281,255	-38.8	5,945	31.36
1930.....	255,940	-4,533	-1.7	33,743,019	1,101,126	3.4	76.7	131.8	11,755,947	-4.0	39.0	51.5	1,796,246,519	-10.3	7,018	53.25
1925.....	260,473	-2,531	-1.0	32,641,893	-2,152,798	-6.1	74.2	125.3	13,720,574	-11.0	42.0	52.7	2,003,286,226	-34.6	7,691	61.37
1920.....	263,004	-14,240	-5.1	34,774,679	183,431	0.5	79.1	132.2	15,419,907	7.6	44.3	58.6	3,062,967,700	78.5	11,646	98.08
1910.....	277,244	-7,642	-2.7	34,591,248	593,375	1.7	78.6	124.8	14,335,588	-0.1	41.4	51.7	1,716,204,386	103.3	6,190	49.61
1900.....	284,886	46,843	19.7	33,997,973	3,217,583	10.5	77.3	119.3	14,351,177	11.6	42.2	50.4	943,979,213	34.9	2,963	24.82
1890.....	230,043	22,468	10.4	30,780,290	2,901,014	10.4	70.0	129.3	12,861,453	28.1	41.8	54.0	625,856,361	66.6	2,629	20.53
1880.....	215,575	67,247	45.3	27,879,276	6,172,056	28.4	65.4	129.3	10,041,817	-----	36.0	46.6	375,635,307	19.5	1,742	13.47
1870.....	148,328	55,536	59.8	21,707,220	1,722,410	8.6	49.4	146.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	314,326,438	36.3	2,119	14.48
1860.....	92,792	38,334	70.4	19,984,810	10,252,140	105.3	45.4	215.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	250,632,126	264.8	2,485	11.54
1850.....	54,458	-----	-----	9,732,670	-----	-----	22.1	178.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	63,225,543	-----	1,161	6.50
North Dakota																
1945.....	69,580	-4,442	-6.0	41,001,158	3,065,022	8.1	91.4	589.8	20,816,814	34.0	50.8	299.4	708,322,155	44.5	10,189	17.28
1940.....	73,962	-10,644	-12.6	37,936,136	-1,182,000	-3.0	84.6	512.9	15,536,632	66.2	41.0	41.0	493,197,358	-30.7	6,628	12.92
1935.....	84,606	6,651	8.5	39,118,156	460,342	1.2	87.1	462.4	9,348,482	-56.0	25.9	110.5	707,158,992	-25.7	8,558	18.08
1930.....	77,975	2,005	2.6	38,667,949	4,330,484	12.6	81.1	495.8	21,254,660	6.9	55.0	272.6	951,225,446	-6.8	12,199	24.61
1925.....	75,970	-1,720	-2.2	34,327,410	-1,897,341	-5.2	76.4	451.9	19,877,232	2.3	57.9	261.6	1,020,103,052	-31.5	15,428	29.72
1920.....	77,690	3,330	4.5	36,214,751	7,788,191	-7.6	80.6	466.1	19,422,855	22.2	53.6	250.0	1,488,521,495	80.9	19,162	41.10
1910.....	74,360	29,028	64.0	28,426,650	12,884,010	82.9	63.3	382.3	15,898,756	103.1	55.9	213.7	822,656,744	313.9	11,063	28.94
1900.....	45,332	17,721	64.2	15,542,640	7,882,307	102.9	34.6	342.9	7,821,705	102.8	50.3	172.5	198,780,700	163.9	4,385	12.79
1890.....	27,611	28,821	62.8	7,686,533	6,632,486	17.1	37.4	277.4	3,856,054	59.6	50.3	139.7	75,310,305	778.2	2,728	9.83
1880.....	3,790	2,070	120.3	1,027,845	725,469	239.9	2.3	271.2	642,035	-----	62.5	169.4	9,575,114	414.0	2,263	8.34
1870.....	1,720	1,597	(4)	302,370	275,928	(4)	0.3	175.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,668,211	(4)	970	5.52
1860.....	123	123														

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 16.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED,

[Figures for cropland harvested relate to the crop year immediately preceding the census date; other data relate to the census date.]

REGION, STATE, AND YEAR	FARMS		ALL LAND IN FARMS					CROPLAND HARVESTED <sup>1</sup>			VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)					
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)	Acres	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of total land area <sup>2</sup>	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Acres	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Per- cent of all land in farms	Aver- age acre- age per farm (all farms)	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)	
		Number		Acres	Percent											
THE NORTH—WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																
Kansas																
1945.....	141,192	-15,135	-9.7	48,589,418	415,783	0.9	92.5	344.1	22,816,924	28.1	47.0	161.6	1,971,330,799	38.7	13,962	40.57
1940.....	156,327	-18,262	-10.5	48,173,655	163,865	0.3	91.7	308.2	17,816,498	6.9	37.0	114.0	1,421,387,464	-3.9	9,092	29.51
1935.....	174,589	8,547	5.1	48,009,770	1,034,123	2.2	91.7	275.0	16,663,186	-31.5	34.7	95.4	1,478,659,428	-35.2	8,469	30.80
1930.....	166,042	163	0.1	48,975,847	3,246,518	7.4	89.8	282.9	24,306,361	8.5	51.7	146.4	2,281,101,651	3.8	13,738	48.56
1925.....	165,879	593	0.4	45,729,129	-1,696,050	-5.7	85.6	265.6	22,381,618	2.2	51.2	134.9	2,197,951,619	-22.3	13,250	50.26
1920.....	165,286	-12,555	-7.1	45,425,179	2,040,380	4.7	86.8	274.8	21,908,987	10.1	48.2	132.6	2,830,063,918	62.9	17,122	62.30
1915.....	177,841	4,743	2.7	45,384,799	1,721,829	4.1	82.9	244.0	19,900,750	10.1	45.9	111.9	1,737,556,172	170.0	9,970	40.05
1900.....	173,098	6,481	3.9	41,662,970	11,448,511	37.9	79.6	240.7	18,077,048	23.7	43.4	104.4	643,652,770	15.0	3,718	15.45
1890.....	166,617	29,056	20.2	30,214,456	8,796,988	41.1	57.7	181.3	14,618,304	197.0	49.4	87.7	559,726,046	138.0	3,359	18.53
1880.....	138,561	110,359	262.7	21,417,468	15,760,589	276.6	40.9	154.6	7,065,676	33.0	51.0	235,178,936	225.4	1,697	10.98	
1870.....	38,202	27,802	267.3	5,656,879	3,878,479	218.1	10.8	148.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	72,261,632	489.5	1,892	12.77
1860.....	10,400	-----	-----	1,778,400	1,778,400	-----	3.4	171.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,258,239	-----	1,179	6.89
THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC																
Delaware																
1945.....	9,296	302	3.4	923,350	27,843	3.1	72.9	99.3	416,162	10.0	45.1	44.8	72,693,794	32.4	7,820	78.73
1940.....	8,994	-1,387	-13.4	895,507	-25,744	-2.8	70.7	99.6	378,448	-2.6	42.3	42.1	54,888,828	6.6	6,104	61.30
1935.....	10,381	674	6.9	921,251	20,436	2.3	75.3	88.7	388,722	-4.6	42.2	37.4	51,475,728	-23.1	4,959	55.88
1930.....	9,707	-550	-5.4	900,815	1,174	0.1	71.6	92.8	407,609	0.8	45.2	42.0	66,941,747	12.2	6,896	74.31
1925.....	10,257	117	1.2	889,641	-44,870	-4.8	71.5	87.7	404,209	-9.9	44.9	39.4	59,675,666	-7.8	5,818	66.33
1920.....	10,140	-696	-6.4	944,511	-94,355	-9.1	75.1	93.1	448,422	2.5	47.5	44.2	64,755,631	21.8	6,386	66.56
1910.....	10,836	-149	11.9	1,038,866	-27,362	-2.6	82.6	95.9	438,528	0.3	42.2	40.5	55,155,983	54.4	4,905	51.17
1900.....	9,687	306	3.3	1,066,228	10,536	1.0	84.8	110.1	457,168	17.2	41.0	45.1	34,436,040	-13.0	3,555	52.30
1890.....	9,381	632	7.2	1,055,692	-34,553	-3.2	85.9	112.5	373,011	5.6	35.3	39.8	39,586,080	7.6	4,220	37.50
1880.....	8,749	1,134	14.9	1,090,245	37,923	3.6	86.7	124.6	335,170	-----	32.4	40.4	36,789,672	-1.6	4,205	53.74
1870.....	7,615	957	14.4	1,052,522	48,027	4.8	85.7	138.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	37,370,296	18.9	4,907	35.51
1860.....	6,658	595	9.8	1,004,295	48,151	5.0	79.9	150.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	31,428,357	66.5	4,720	51.29
1850.....	6,063	-----	-----	956,144	-----	-----	76.0	157.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,880,031	-----	3,114	19.75
Maryland																
1945.....	41,275	-835	-2.0	4,199,859	2,032	(3)	66.4	101.8	1,745,261	8.5	41.6	42.3	354,806,789	29.5	8,596	84.48
1940.....	42,110	-2,302	-5.2	4,197,827	-185,814	-4.2	66.3	99.7	1,608,856	-4.1	38.3	38.2	273,980,352	12.9	6,506	65.27
1935.....	44,412	1,209	2.8	4,383,641	9,243	0.2	68.9	98.7	1,677,434	-3.7	38.3	37.8	242,714,142	-31.9	5,465	55.37
1930.....	43,203	-5,798	-11.8	4,374,398	-59,000	-1.3	68.8	101.3	1,741,615	-2.0	39.8	40.3	356,170,168	4.3	8,244	61.42
1925.....	49,001	1,093	2.3	4,433,398	-324,601	-6.8	69.7	90.5	1,777,513	-10.7	40.1	36.3	341,361,453	-11.7	6,966	77.00
1920.....	47,908	-1,015	-2.1	4,737,998	-299,141	-5.9	74.8	99.3	1,991,030	3.1	41.8	41.6	366,596,850	59.9	8,070	81.25
1910.....	48,923	2,911	6.3	5,057,140	-112,955	-2.2	79.5	103.4	1,951,972	-0.4	38.2	38.0	241,737,123	38.0	4,941	47.80
1900.....	46,012	5,214	12.8	5,170,075	217,685	4.4	81.3	112.4	1,940,093	16.7	37.5	42.2	175,178,310	0.1	3,807	35.88
1890.....	40,798	281	0.7	4,952,390	-187,441	-3.3	77.8	121.4	1,682,533	-1.1	33.6	40.7	175,058,550	5.8	4,291	35.35
1880.....	40,517	13,517	50.1	5,119,851	607,252	13.5	80.5	126.4	1,682,192	-----	32.8	41.5	165,503,341	21.4	4,085	32.33
1870.....	27,000	1,506	5.9	4,512,579	-322,992	-6.7	70.9	108.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	136,295,747	-6.6	5,046	30.20
1860.....	25,494	3,634	16.6	4,835,571	201,221	4.3	76.0	189.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	145,973,677	67.4	5,726	30.19
1850.....	21,660	-----	-----	4,654,350	-----	-----	72.8	212.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	87,178,545	-----	3,988	18.61
District of Columbia																
1945.....	40	-25	-38.5	1,854	-487	-20.8	4.7	46.4	867	-14.7	46.8	21.7	4,961,340	-16.5	124,034	2,976.02
1940.....	65	-24	-27.0	2,341	-460	-16.4	6.0	36.0	1,017	-32.0	43.4	15.6	5,942,800	-17.3	91,429	2,538.62
1935.....	89	-15	-14.4	2,801	-270	-8.8	7.1	51.5	1,495	-13.9	55.4	16.8	7,183,087	0.6	80,709	2,564.47
1930.....	104	-35	-25.2	3,071	-742	-19.5	7.7	29.5	1,737	-20.9	56.6	16.7	7,145,712	49.0	68,690	2,326.18
1925.....	139	-65	-31.9	3,813	-1,655	-32.7	9.6	27.4	2,197	-1.5	57.6	15.8	4,795,436	-14.5	34,500	1,257.65
1920.....	204	-13	-6.0	5,668	-395	-6.5	14.8	27.8	2,230	-25.2	39.3	10.9	5,577,369	-32.2	27,340	984.01
1910.....	217	-52	-19.3	6,063	-2,428	-28.6	15.8	27.9	2,982	-12.2	49.2	15.7	8,231,343	-27.0	37,932	1,357.64
1900.....	269	-113	-29.6	8,480	-3,256	-27.7	22.1	31.6	3,398	34.7	40.0	12.6	11,273,990	74.2	41,911	1,328.07
1890.....	362	-53	-12.2	11,745	-6,401	-35.3	51.6	30.7	2,522	-44.8	21.5	6.6	6,471,120	78.1	16,940	550.97
1880.....	435	228	108.1	18,146	6,468	55.4	48.9	41.7	4,588	-----	25.2	10.5	3,632,403	19.5	8,350	200.18
1870.....	209	-29	-12.2	11,677	-22,586	-65.9	31.5	55.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,040,184	1.7	14,546	280.36
1860.....	238	-29	-10.9	34,263	6,808	24.8	92.3	144.0	144.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,989,287	72.8	12,560	87.24
1850.....	267	-----	-----	27,454	-----	-----	74.0	102.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,730,460	-----	6,481	63.03
Virginia																
1945.....	173,051	-1,834	-1.0	16,358,072	-											

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

47

AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1850 to 1945—Continued

Jan. 1 for 1945, 1935, 1925, and 1920; Apr. 1 for 1940 and 1930; Apr. 15 for 1910; and June 1 for earlier censuses]

REGION, STATE, AND YEAR	FARMS		ALL LAND IN FARMS				CROPLAND HARVESTED <sup>1</sup>			VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)						
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)	Acres	Increase or decrease (-)	Percent of total land area <sup>2</sup>	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Acres	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Per- cent of all land in farms	Aver- age acre- age per farm (all farms)	(dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)		
		Number		Percent		Acres		Percent	Acres	Percent	Amount	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per acre (dol- lars)			
THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued																
North Carolina																
1945.....	287,412	9,136	3.3	18,617,932	-227,406	-1.2	59.2	64.8	6,126,001	(*)	32.9	21.3	1,002,983,012	36.1	3,490	53.87
1940.....	278,275	-22,691	-7.5	18,455,336	-1,080,959	-2.7	59.9	67.7	6,125,386	2.7	32.5	22.0	736,708,125	18.3	2,647	39.09
1935.....	300,957	21,259	7.5	19,936,307	1,881,204	10.4	65.9	66.2	5,965,547	2.7	29.9	19.8	622,718,510	-26.2	2,069	31.24
1930.....	279,708	-3,774	-1.3	18,055,103	-538,567	-2.9	57.9	64.5	5,809,741	4.2	32.2	20.8	844,121,809	-8.8	3,018	46.75
1925.....	283,492	13,719	5.1	18,593,670	-1,428,066	-7.1	59.6	65.5	5,574,921	-4.7	30.0	19.7	926,025,507	-14.0	3,267	49.90
1920.....	269,765	16,058	6.3	20,021,736	-2,417,393	-10.8	64.2	74.2	5,850,997	2.0	29.2	21.7	1,075,392,960	135.7	3,990	53.76
1910.....	253,725	29,098	12.9	22,439,129	-310,227	-1.4	71.9	88.4	5,757,037	2.3	25.6	22.6	456,624,607	134.6	1,200	20.35
1900.....	224,637	46,278	25.9	22,749,356	97,460	0.4	72.9	101.3	5,609,144	7.7	24.7	25.0	194,655,920	5.8	867	8.56
1890.....	178,359	20,750	13.2	22,651,896	288,330	1.3	72.6	127.0	5,205,958	12.3	23.0	29.2	183,977,010	35.5	1,031	8.12
1880.....	157,609	64,044	68.4	22,365,558	2,528,148	12.7	71.7	141.9	4,634,339	-----	20.7	29.4	135,793,602	117.0	862	6.07
1870.....	93,565	18,352	24.4	19,835,410	-3,927,559	-16.5	53.6	212.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	62,568,866	-56.3	669	3.15
1860.....	75,203	16,240	32.0	23,762,969	2,765,986	13.2	78.2	316.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	143,301,065	111.1	1,906	6.03
1850.....	56,963	-----	-----	20,996,983	-----	-----	67.3	368.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	67,891,766	-----	1,192	3.23
South Carolina																
1945.....	147,745	10,187	7.4	11,021,623	-217,074	-1.9	56.3	74.6	4,149,321	-4.0	37.6	28.1	440,632,183	30.2	2,982	39.98
1940.....	137,558	-27,946	-16.9	11,238,697	-1,091,261	-8.9	57.4	81.7	4,321,962	3.4	38.5	31.4	338,494,517	18.6	2,461	30.12
1935.....	165,504	7,573	4.8	12,329,958	1,936,845	18.6	63.2	74.5	4,177,861	1.0	33.9	25.2	285,515,573	-24.7	1,725	23.16
1930.....	157,931	-14,836	-8.5	10,395,113	-245,787	-2.3	55.3	85.3	4,135,209	-4.0	39.8	26.2	379,190,630	-17.1	2,401	36.48
1925.....	172,767	-19,926	-10.3	10,638,900	-1,787,775	-14.4	54.5	81.6	4,311,136	-20.1	40.5	25.0	457,622,561	-45.7	2,849	45.01
1920.....	192,693	16,259	9.2	12,426,675	-1,085,353	-8.0	63.7	64.5	5,398,980	4.7	43.4	28.0	813,484,200	144.4	4,222	65.46
1910.....	176,434	21,079	13.6	13,512,028	-472,986	-3.4	69.2	76.6	5,152,845	9.1	38.1	29.2	332,888,081	162.6	1,887	24.64
1900.....	155,355	40,347	35.1	13,985,014	800,382	6.1	71.7	90.0	4,722,151	21.1	33.8	30.4	126,761,530	27.9	816	9.06
1890.....	115,008	21,144	22.5	13,184,652	-272,361	-2.0	67.6	114.6	3,900,973	20.7	29.6	33.9	98,104,600	44.3	862	7.52
1880.....	95,884	41,975	80.9	13,457,513	1,352,355	11.2	69.0	145.4	3,250,554	-----	24.0	34.4	65,677,482	91.5	732	5.10
1870.....	51,859	18,718	56.4	12,105,280	-4,090,839	-25.3	62.0	235.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	35,847,010	-74.3	691	2.96
1860.....	33,171	3,204	10.7	16,195,919	-21.7	-0.1	85.0	488.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	139,652,508	69.4	4,210	8.62
1850.....	29,967	-----	-----	16,217,700	-----	-----	85.1	541.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	82,431,684	-----	2,751	5.08
Georgia																
1945.....	225,897	9,864	4.6	23,675,612	-3,019	(3)	55.2	104.8	7,824,189	-11.1	33.0	34.6	654,244,224	36.2	2,896	27.63
1940.....	216,053	-34,511	-13.8	23,683,652	-1,612,891	-6.4	65.2	109.6	8,802,593	1.8	37.2	40.7	480,344,531	11.8	2,225	20.28
1935.....	250,544	-5,054	-2.0	25,298,522	3,217,892	14.6	67.3	101.0	8,645,593	3.7	34.2	34.5	429,755,216	-25.6	1,715	16.99
1930.....	255,598	6,503	2.6	22,078,630	133,134	0.6	58.7	86.4	8,337,145	2.6	37.8	32.6	577,338,409	-1.7	2,259	26.15
1925.....	249,095	-61,637	-19.8	21,945,496	-3,495,565	-13.7	58.4	88.1	8,127,577	-22.4	37.0	32.6	587,554,329	-48.4	2,359	26.77
1920.....	310,732	19,705	6.8	25,441,061	-1,512,352	-5.6	67.6	81.9	10,470,079	8.4	41.2	33.7	1,138,298,627	137.5	3,663	44.74
1910.....	291,027	66,336	29.5	26,953,413	561,350	2.1	71.7	92.6	9,662,583	16.9	35.8	33.2	473,204,332	161.3	1,847	17.78
1900.....	224,691	55,520	51.3	26,392,057	1,191,622	4.7	70.2	117.5	8,267,290	19.5	31.3	36.8	183,370,120	20.6	816	6.95
1890.....	171,071	32,445	23.4	25,200,435	-842,847	-3.2	67.0	147.3	6,915,873	8.1	27.4	40.4	152,006,230	35.8	889	6.03
1880.....	138,626	68,790	98.2	26,043,282	2,395,341	10.1	69.3	187.9	6,400,009	-----	24.6	46.2	111,910,540	47.9	807	4.50
1870.....	69,956	7,953	12.8	23,647,941	-3,002,549	-11.3	62.9	338.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	75,647,574	-51.8	1,081	3.20
1860.....	62,003	10,244	19.8	26,650,490	3,829,111	16.0	70.9	428.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	157,072,803	64.0	2,533	5.89
1850.....	51,759	-----	-----	22,821,379	-----	-----	60.7	440.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	95,753,445	-----	1,850	4.20
Florida																
1945.....	61,159	-1,089	-1.7	13,083,501	4,745,793	56.9	37.7	213.9	1,809,430	7.7	13.2	29.6	498,599,612	53.6	8,149	38.09
1940.....	62,248	-10,609	-14.6	8,357,708	2,289,302	37.8	24.0	133.9	1,679,622	6.4	20.1	27.0	324,377,874	1.0	5,211	38.90
1935.....	72,857	13,891	23.6	6,048,406	1,021,789	20.3	17.2	83.0	1,579,049	8.6	26.1	31.7	321,077,653	-24.2	4,407	53.08
1930.....	56,966	-251	-0.4	5,026,617	-837,902	-14.3	14.3	85.2	1,454,254	6.2	28.9	42.7	423,346,262	-11.6	7,179	84.22
1925.....	59,212	21,212	9.7	5,864,514	-182,172	-3.0	15.7	99.0	1,369,050	10.7	23.3	47.1	741,941,968	70.2	8,088	81.67
1920.....	54,005	8,989	8.0	6,046,691	783,153	15.1	17.2	112.0	1,237,009	1.1	20.5	22.9	281,449,404	138.2	5,212	46.55
1910.....	50,036	9,202	22.5	5,253,553	889,647	20.4	15.0	105.0	1,223,078	19.9	23.3	24.5	118,145,989	189.6	2,362	22.49
1900.....	40,814	6,586	19.2	4,363,891	689,405	18.8	12.4	106.9	1,019,968	42.5	23.4	25.0	40,799,888	-43.9	1,000	9.35
1890.....	34,228	10,790	46.0	3,674,486	377,162	11.4	10.5	107.4	715,633	4.5	19.5	20.8	72,745,180	258.5	2,125	19.80
1880.....	25,438	13,197	128.9	3,297,324	923,783	36.9	9.4	140.7	684,430	-----	20.8	29.2	20,291,855	155.0	666	6.15
1870.....	10,241	3,675	55.9	2,373,541	-546,687	-18.7	6.8	231.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	75,953,336	-51.6		

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 18.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED,

[Figures for cropland harvested relate to the crop year immediately preceding the census date; other data relate to the census date]

REGION, STATE, AND YEAR	FARMS		ALL LAND IN FARMS				CROPLAND HARVESTED <sup>1</sup>			VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)						
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)	Acres	Increase or decrease (-)	Percent of total land area <sup>2</sup>	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Acres	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Per- cent of all land in farms	Aver- age acre- age per farm (all farms)	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)		
		Number		Percent		Acres		Percent	Percent	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)						
THE SOUTH—EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.																
Alabama																
1945.....	223,369	-8,377	-3.6	19,067,844	-75,547	-0.4	58.3	85.4	6,163,111	-13.3	32.3	27.6	559,742,689	36.9	2,506	29.36
1940.....	231,746	-41,709	-15.3	19,143,391	-517,437	-2.6	58.6	82.6	7,111,717	-1.8	37.1	30.7	408,782,468	11.0	1,764	21.35
1935.....	273,455	18,060	6.2	19,580,828	2,106,193	12.0	59.9	71.9	7,238,606	1.8	36.8	26.5	368,219,654	-26.7	1,347	18.73
1930.....	257,395	19,764	8.3	17,554,635	815,496	4.9	55.5	68.2	7,113,937	7.1	40.5	27.6	502,370,806	21.1	1,952	28.62
1925.....	237,631	-18,468	-7.2	16,739,139	-2,837,717	-14.5	51.0	70.4	6,641,355	-8.6	39.7	27.9	414,458,847	-23.7	1,746	24.78
1920.....	256,019	-6,802	-2.6	19,576,856	-1,155,456	-5.6	59.7	76.4	7,286,357	0.8	37.1	28.4	543,657,755	88.6	2,123	27.77
1910.....	262,901	39,681	17.8	20,732,312	46,885	0.2	63.2	78.9	7,205,239	7.3	34.8	27.4	288,263,591	114.1	1,096	15.90
1900.....	223,220	65,448	41.5	20,685,427	832,427	4.2	63.0	92.7	6,714,786	25.3	32.5	30.1	134,618,183	21.2	603	6.51
1890.....	157,772	21,908	16.1	19,855,000	997,666	5.3	60.5	125.8	5,444,261	7.8	27.4	34.5	111,051,390	40.7	704	5.59
1880.....	135,664	68,482	101.6	18,855,343	3,894,156	26.0	57.5	138.8	5,048,506	-----	26.8	37.2	78,954,648	45.7	581	4.19
1870.....	67,582	12,254	22.2	14,961,178	-4,143,367	-21.7	45.6	222.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	54,191,229	-89.2	804	3.62
1860.....	55,128	13,164	31.4	19,104,545	6,966,864	57.4	58.2	346.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	175,824,622	173.3	3,189	9.20
1850.....	41,964	-----	-----	12,137,681	-----	-----	37.0	289.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	64,323,224	-----	1,533	5.30
Mississippi																
1945.....	263,528	-27,564	-9.5	19,616,533	460,475	2.4	64.6	74.4	6,472,820	-6.9	33.0	24.6	647,562,141	36.3	2,457	33.01
1940.....	291,092	-20,591	-6.6	19,156,088	-499,355	-2.5	63.1	65.8	6,952,931	3.2	36.3	23.9	474,986,062	28.1	1,632	24.80
1935.....	311,683	-980	-0.3	19,655,413	2,323,218	13.4	66.2	63.1	6,735,377	2.1	34.5	21.6	370,838,658	34.7	1,190	18.87
1930.....	312,663	55,455	21.6	17,332,195	1,278,952	8.0	58.4	55.4	6,597,112	16.5	38.1	21.1	568,322,065	23.8	1,818	32.79
1925.....	257,228	-14,873	-5.5	16,053,243	-2,143,738	-11.8	54.1	62.4	5,661,671	-11.0	35.5	22.0	459,118,209	-41.9	1,785	28.60
1920.....	272,101	-2,281	-0.8	18,196,979	-360,554	-1.9	61.3	66.9	6,359,558	3.3	34.9	23.4	789,896,778	136.4	2,903	43.41
1910.....	274,582	53,579	24.3	18,557,533	316,797	1.7	62.5	67.6	6,158,719	10.6	35.2	22.4	334,182,289	119.8	1,218	18.01
1900.....	220,803	76,485	53.0	18,240,736	668,189	3.8	61.5	82.6	5,570,380	14.3	30.5	25.2	152,007,310	19.3	688	8.33
1890.....	144,318	42,546	41.8	17,572,547	1,717,085	10.8	59.2	121.8	4,873,809	22.4	27.7	33.8	127,423,157	37.2	883	7.25
1880.....	101,772	33,749	49.6	15,855,462	2,734,349	20.8	53.4	155.8	3,980,356	-----	25.1	39.1	92,844,915	42.0	912	5.86
1870.....	68,023	25,168	58.8	13,121,115	-2,718,571	-17.2	44.2	192.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	65,373,261	-65.7	961	4.98
1860.....	42,840	8,880	26.1	15,839,684	5,349,265	51.0	53.4	369.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	190,763,367	248.5	4,453	12.04
1850.....	33,960	-----	-----	10,490,419	-----	-----	35.4	308.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	54,738,634	-----	1,612	5.22
THE SOUTH—WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																
Arkansas																
1945.....	198,769	-17,905	-8.3	17,455,900	-588,642	-3.3	51.7	87.8	5,994,816	-9.3	34.3	30.2	662,770,230	45.1	3,334	37.97
1940.....	216,674	-36,339	-14.4	18,044,542	302,915	1.7	53.5	83.3	6,609,833	-2.7	36.6	30.5	456,848,156	21.5	2,108	25.32
1935.....	253,013	10,679	4.4	17,741,627	1,668,665	10.5	52.8	70.1	6,438,405	-2.2	36.3	25.4	376,087,716	-51.3	1,486	21.20
1930.....	242,334	20,343	9.2	16,052,962	420,523	2.7	47.8	66.2	6,581,854	5.7	41.0	27.2	547,828,250	1.5	2,261	34.13
1925.....	221,991	-10,813	-4.6	15,632,439	-1,824,311	-10.4	46.5	70.4	6,226,830	-3.7	39.8	28.0	540,727,221	-28.2	2,436	34.59
1920.....	252,604	17,926	8.4	17,456,750	40,675	0.2	51.9	75.0	6,465,305	20.3	37.0	27.8	753,110,666	143.6	3,238	43.14
1910.....	214,678	35,984	20.1	17,416,075	779,356	4.7	51.8	81.1	5,376,484	7.1	30.9	25.0	309,166,813	128.7	1,440	17.75
1900.....	178,694	53,934	43.2	16,636,719	1,745,363	11.7	49.5	93.1	5,017,894	26.0	30.2	28.1	135,182,170	14.0	757	8.13
1890.....	124,760	30,327	32.1	14,891,356	2,829,809	23.5	44.3	119.4	3,982,999	44.5	26.7	31.9	118,574,422	59.7	950	7.96
1880.....	94,433	45,009	91.1	12,061,547	4,464,251	58.8	35.9	127.7	2,755,901	-----	22.8	29.2	74,249,655	131.9	786	6.16
1870.....	49,424	10,420	26.7	7,597,296	-1,976,410	-20.6	22.6	153.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	32,023,758	-65.1	648	4.22
1860.....	39,004	21,246	119.6	9,573,706	6,975,492	268.5	28.5	245.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	91,649,773	500.4	2,350	9.57
1850.....	17,758	-----	-----	2,598,214	-----	-----	7.7	146.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,265,245	-----	860	5.88
Louisiana																
1945.....	129,295	-20,712	-13.8	10,039,657	43,549	0.4	34.7	77.8	3,490,159	-13.9	34.8	27.0	472,327,792	33.5	3,653	47.05
1940.....	150,007	-20,209	-11.9	9,996,108	-448,180	-4.3	34.6	66.6	4,051,670	1.9	40.5	27.0	353,873,506	19.7	2,359	35.40
1935.....	170,216	8,771	5.4	10,444,288	1,088,851	11.6	35.8	61.4	3,977,024	-2.2	38.1	23.4	295,515,197	-29.3	1,736	28.29
1930.....	161,445	28,995	21.9	9,355,437	517,935	5.9	32.2	57.9	4,068,151	16.7	43.5	25.2	418,191,773	28.8	2,590	44.70
1925.....	132,450	-3,013	-2.2	8,837,502	-1,182,320	-11.8	30.4	66.7	3,484,755	-11.2	39.4	26.3	524,678,074	-31.5	2,451	36.74
1920.....	135,463	14,917	12.4	10,191,822	-419,659	-4.0	34.5	74.0	3,924,267	9.4	39.2	29.0	474,058,793	99.6	3,499	47.31
1910.....	120,546	4,577	3.9	10,439,481	-619,646	-5.6	35.9	86.6	3,586,348	5.2	34.4	29.8	237,544,450	68.3	1,971	22.75
1900.....	69,294	46,675	67.4	11,059,127	1,514,938	15.9	38.1	95.4	3,408,944	37.6	30.8	29.4	141,132,610	65.3	1,217	12.76
1890.....	48,292	19,811	69.6	8,273,506	1,247,689	17.8	28.5	171.3	1,913,380	-----	23.1	39.6	58,989,117	8.1	1,222	7.13
1880.....	28,481	11,153	64.4	7,025,815	-2,272,759	-24.4	24.2	246.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	54,572,357	-75.4	1,916	7.77
1870.....	17,528	3,908	29.1	9,298,576	4,309,533	88.4	32.0	536.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	204,789,662	170.1	11,818	22.02
1860.....																

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

49

AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1850 to 1945—Continued

Jan. 1 for 1945, 1955, 1925, and 1920; Apr. 1 for 1940 and 1930; Apr. 15 for 1910; and June 1 for earlier censuses.]

REGION, STATE, AND YEAR	F FARMS		ALL LAND IN FARMS					CROPLAND HARVESTED <sup>1</sup>			VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)						
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)	Acres	Increase or decrease (-)	Per- cent of total land area <sup>2</sup>	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Acres	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Per- cent of all land in farms	Aver- age acre- age per farm (all farms)	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)			
		Number		Percent		Per- cent of farm		Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Per- cent of all land in farms	Aver- age per farm (all farms)		Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)			
THE WEST—MOUNTAIN																	
Montana																	
1945.....	37,747	-4,076	-9.7	58,787,318	12,355,724	26.6	62.8	1,557.4	7,439,470	29.4	12.7	197.1	517,890,663	47.9	13,720	8.81	
1940.....	41,823	-8,741	-17.3	46,451,594	-1,060,274	-2.2	49.6	1,110.7	5,748,069	25.2	12.4	137.4	350,178,481	-6.8	8,373	7.54	
1935.....	50,564	3,069	6.5	47,511,988	2,652,716	6.4	50.8	939.6	4,592,453	-41.4	9.7	90.8	375,840,563	-28.8	7,433	7.91	
1930.....	47,495	501	1.3	44,659,152	11,923,429	36.4	47.8	940.5	7,840,979	22.2	17.8	165.1	527,610,002	15.9	11,109	11.81	
1925.....	46,904	-10,773	-18.7	32,735,723	-2,334,933	-6.7	35.0	697.9	6,418,335	68.3	19.6	136.8	455,394,887	-41.4	9,709	13.91	
1920.....	57,677	31,463	120.0	35,070,656	21,525,053	158.9	37.5	608.1	5,812,035	106.3	10.9	66.1	776,767,529	208.7	13,468	22.15	
1910.....	26,214	12,844	98.1	13,545,603	1,701,149	14.4	14.5	516.7	1,848,113	61.3	13.6	70.5	251,625,930	305.5	9,599	18.58	
1900.....	13,370	7,767	138.6	11,844,454	9,880,257	503.0	12.7	885.9	1,146,093	200.5	9.7	85.7	62,026,090	143.1	4,639	5.24	
1890.....	5,603	4,084	268.9	1,964,197	1,558,514	384.2	2.1	350.6	381,399	278.7	19.4	68.1	25,512,340	688.7	4,553	12.99	
1880.....	1,519	668	78.5	405,683	266,146	190.7	0.4	267.1	120,726	-----	24.8	66.3	3,234,504	454.5	2,129	7.97	
1870.....	851	851	-----	139,537	139,537	-----	0.1	184.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	583,355	-----	685	4.18	
Idaho																	
1945.....	41,498	-2,165	-5.0	12,503,532	2,205,587	21.4	25.6	301.3	3,441,661	17.2	27.5	82.9	493,331,255	45.4	11,888	39.46	
1940.....	43,663	-1,450	-3.2	10,297,745	346,084	3.5	19.4	235.8	2,935,350	10.0	26.5	67.2	339,194,591	10.3	7,768	52.94	
1935.....	45,113	3,439	8.3	9,951,661	604,753	6.5	18.7	220.6	2,668,685	-15.3	26.8	59.2	307,395,329	-26.3	6,814	32.89	
1930.....	41,674	1,082	2.7	9,346,908	1,230,761	15.2	17.5	224.3	3,150,097	22.2	33.7	75.6	417,249,572	11.8	10,012	44.64	
1925.....	40,592	-1,514	-3.6	8,118,147	-259,726	-3.1	15.2	199.9	2,578,799	-4.7	31.8	63.5	373,525,868	-35.8	9,197	46.30	
1920.....	42,106	11,289	36.7	8,375,875	3,092,269	58.5	15.7	198.9	2,706,312	65.2	32.3	64.3	581,511,964	137.3	15,811	69.45	
1910.....	30,807	13,536	76.8	5,285,804	2,078,701	64.9	9.9	171.5	1,638,479	78.5	31.0	53.2	245,065,825	479.1	7,955	46.38	
1900.....	17,471	10,888	164.6	3,204,903	1,902,647	146.1	6.0	185.4	918,124	205.6	52.6	42,318,183	142.8	2,422	13.20		
1890.....	6,603	4,718	250.3	1,302,258	974,458	297.3	2.4	197.2	300,469	280.9	23.1	45.5	17,431,580	515.3	2,640	13.39	
1880.....	1,886	1,471	555.3	327,988	250,659	324.9	0.6	173.9	78,878	-----	24.1	41.8	2,832,890	618.5	1,503	8.64	
1870.....	414	414	-----	77,139	77,139	-----	0.1	186.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	394,288	-----	952	5.11	
Wyoming																	
1945.....	13,076	-1,942	-12.9	33,116,554	5,090,575	18.2	5.2	55.1	2,532.6	1,843,413	20.1	5.6	141.0	232,042,912	46.0	17,746	7.01
1940.....	15,018	-2,469	-14.1	28,025,979	-135,932	-0.5	44.9	1,886.2	1,534,800	25.8	5.5	102.2	158,971,294	-4.7	10,585	5.67	
1935.....	17,487	1,476	9.2	28,161,911	4,636,677	19.7	45.1	1,610.4	1,220,554	-39.2	4.3	69.8	166,773,697	-19.4	9,537	5.92	
1930.....	16,011	499	3.2	23,525,234	4,861,926	26.1	37.7	1,468.3	2,007,751	27.7	8.5	125.4	208,652,171	19.8	12,919	8.79	
1925.....	15,512	-236	-1.5	18,663,308	6,855,957	19.0	19.9	1,203.2	1,572,625	36.3	8.4	101.4	172,676,266	-26.4	11,132	9.25	
1920.....	15,748	4,761	43.3	11,809,351	3,266,341	38.2	18.9	749.9	1,153,633	46.7	9.8	73.3	234,748,125	139.7	14,907	19.88	
1910.....	10,987	4,892	80.3	8,543,010	418,474	5.2	13.7	777.6	786,650	80.6	9.2	71.6	97,915,277	263.1	8,912	11.46	
1900.....	6,095	2,970	95.0	8,124,536	6,294,104	343.9	13.0	1,333.0	435,621	121.7	5.4	71.5	26,965,530	86.5	4,424	3.32	
1890.....	3,125	2,668	588.8	1,830,432	1,705,998	(4)	2.8	585.7	196,516	673.8	10.7	62.9	14,460,880	(4)	4,627	7.90	
1880.....	457	282	161.1	124,433	120,052	(4)	0.2	272.3	25,397	-----	20.4	55.6	635,895	(4)	1,829	6.72	
1870.....	175	175	-----	320,346	320,346	-----	0.5	184.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,550	-----	83	3.55	
Colorado																	
1945.....	47,618	-3,818	-7.4	36,217,808	4,690,568	14.9	54.4	760.6	6,034,697	26.5	16.7	126.7	564,503,888	45.4	11,855	15.59	
1940.....	51,436	-12,208	-19.2	31,527,240	1,548,768	5.2	47.4	612.9	4,769,671	23.8	15.1	92.7	388,343,847	-7.3	7,550	12.32	
1935.....	63,644	3,688	6.2	29,976,472	1,122,301	3.8	45.2	471.0	3,852,348	-42.9	12.8	63.5	418,757,555	-33.5	6,880	13.97	
1930.....	59,956	1,936	3.5	28,876,171	4,708,301	19.5	45.5	481.6	6,750,398	15.5	23.4	112.6	629,346,675	6.2	10,497	21.79	
1925.....	58,020	-914	-3.2	24,167,270	-294,474	-1.2	36.4	418.5	5,948,437	17.7	24.6	102.5	592,455,108	-31.6	10,211	24.51	
1920.....	59,954	13,764	29.8	24,462,014	10,929,901	80.8	55.9	408.1	5,052,865	93.5	20.7	84.3	866,013,660	112.0	14,449	35.40	
1910.....	46,170	21,470	88.9	13,532,113	4,057,525	42.8	20.4	295.1	2,614,312	68.7	19.3	56.6	408,518,861	284.2	8,848	30.19	
1900.....	24,700	8,311	50.7	9,474,588	4,875,647	106.0	14.3	383.6	1,549,505	79.0	16.4	62.7	106,344,035	25.1	4,305	11.22	
1890.....	16,389	11,883	263.7	4,598,941	3,433,588	294.6	6.9	280.6	865,788	306.0	18.8	52.8	85,035,180	238.7	8,189	18.49	
1880.....	4,456	2,768	159.3	1,165,573	645,027	263.8	1.8	258.6	213,258	-----	18.3	47.5	25,109,223	827.0	5,572	21.55	
1870.....	1,738	1,738	-----	1,414,909	1,124,338	386.9	0.9	278.2	21,807	-----	20.2	77.5	1,653,922	-----	441	5.69	
New Mexico																	
1945.....	29,695	-4,410	-12.9	49,608,445	10,748,018	27.7	63.8	1,670.6	1,956,827	24.4	3.9	65.9	326,750,718	74.2	11,004	6.59	
1940.....	34,105	-7,264	-17.6	38,860,427	4,463,222	13.0	50.0	1,139.4	1,572,507	111.4	4.0	46.1	187,525,814	10.2	8,498	4.83	
1935.....	41,369	9,965	31.7	34,397,205	3,575,171	11.6	43.9	831.5	745,840	-50.2	2.2	18.0	170,150,410	-18.1	4,115	4.95	
1930.....	31,404	-265	-0.9	30,822,034	2,971,709	10.7	39.3	981.5	1,493,998	11.0	4.8	47.6	207,859,492	18.8			

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 18.—NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1850 TO 1945—Continued

[Figures for cropland harvested relate to the crop year immediately preceding the census date; other data relate to the census date: Jan. 1 for 1945, 1935, 1925, and 1920; Apr. 1 for 1940 and 1930; Apr. 15 for 1910; and June 1 for earlier censuses.]

REGION, STATE AND YEAR	FARMS		ALL LAND IN FARMS				CROPLAND HARVESTED <sup>1</sup>				VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)					
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)	Acres	Increase or decrease (-)	Percent of total land area <sup>2</sup>	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Acres	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Per- cent of all land in farms	Aver- age acre- age per farm (all farms)	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Aver- age per acre (dol- lars)		
		Number		Percent		Acres										
THE WEST—MOUNTAIN—Continued																
Nevada																
1845.....	3,429	-144	-4.0	6,176,304	2,392,890	63.2	8.8	1,801.7	486,842	11.7	7.9	142.0	71,955,968	51.2	20,985	11.65
1940.....	5,573	-125	-3.3	3,785,106	163,337	4.5	5.4	1,059.4	435,855	60.0	11.5	122.0	47,594,384	11.8	13,321	12.57
1935.....	3,696	254	7.4	3,621,769	-459,137	-11.3	5.2	979.9	272,463	-31.6	7.5	73.7	42,568,709	-33.6	11,511	11.75
1930.....	3,442	-441	-11.4	4,080,906	-6,687	-9.2	5.8	1,185.6	397,504	9.6	9.7	115.5	64,111,000	-5.7	18,626	15.71
1925.....	3,883	720	22.8	4,090,586	1,733,423	73.5	5.8	1,053.5	362,552	-6.9	8.9	93.4	67,997,492	2.6	17,512	16.62
1920.....	3,163	474	17.6	2,357,163	-357,594	-15.2	3.4	745.2	389,281	-0.8	16.5	123.1	66,255,214	67.3	20,947	28.11
1910.....	2,689	535	23.1	2,714,757	149,110	5.8	3.9	1,050.6	392,587	20.2	14.5	145.9	39,659,339	155.7	14,730	14.59
1900.....	2,184	907	71.5	2,565,647	904,231	54.4	3.7	1,174.7	326,526	107.9	12.7	149.5	15,615,710	26.6	7,150	6.09
1890.....	1,277	-127	-9.0	1,681,416	1,130,554	213.0	2.4	1,301.0	157,048	50.4	9.5	123.0	12,339,410	128.2	9,663	7.43
1880.....	1,404	368	35.5	530,662	322,352	154.6	0.8	378.1	104,422	-----	19.7	74.4	5,408,325	264.1	3,852	10.19
1870.....	1,056	945	-----	208,510	152,392	271.6	0.3	201.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,485,505	391.3	1,434	7.12
1860.....	91	91	-----	56,118	-----	0.1	616.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	302,340	-----	3,322	5.39
THE WEST—PACIFIC																
Washington																
1945.....	79,887	-1,799	-2.2	16,719,870	1,538,055	10.1	39.0	209.3	4,290,008	23.2	25.7	53.7	900,184,222	51.7	11,268	53.84
1940.....	81,686	-2,895	-3.2	15,181,815	501,718	3.4	35.4	185.9	3,569,803	-1.8	23.5	45.7	593,366,445	7.7	7,264	39.08
1935.....	84,381	13,477	19.0	14,680,097	1,146,319	8.5	34.3	174.0	3,635,796	-0.6	24.8	43.1	550,720,198	-28.8	6,527	37.51
1930.....	70,904	-2,363	-3.2	13,533,778	923,468	7.3	31.6	190.9	3,658,514	12.1	27.0	51.6	773,662,602	6.4	10,911	57.17
1925.....	73,267	6,979	10.5	12,610,310	-634,410	-4.8	29.5	172.1	3,282,824	-18.5	25.9	44.5	726,889,947	-21.0	9,921	57.84
1920.....	66,288	10,096	18.0	15,244,720	1,532,485	13.1	31.0	199.8	4,001,652	16.6	30.2	60.4	920,392,341	60.9	13,885	69.49
1910.....	56,192	22,990	69.2	11,712,235	3,212,938	37.8	27.4	208.4	3,431,275	80.5	29.3	61.1	571,988,457	394.8	10,179	48.84
1900.....	33,202	15,146	83.9	8,499,297	4,320,107	123.4	19.9	255.0	1,991,381	135.0	22.4	57.3	115,609,710	38.5	3,482	13.60
1890.....	18,056	11,527	176.6	4,179,190	2,769,769	196.5	9.8	231.4	809,266	302.1	19.4	44.8	85,461,680	502.9	4,822	19.97
1880.....	6,529	3,402	109.8	1,409,421	760,282	117.1	3.3	215.9	201,261	-----	14.3	30.8	13,844,224	248.0	2,120	9.82
1870.....	3,127	1,797	135.1	649,139	282,983	77.3	1.5	207.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,978,341	79.4	1,272	6.15
1860.....	1,350	1,350	-----	366,156	366,156	-----	0.3	275.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,217,842	-----	1,668	6.06
Oregon																
1945.....	63,125	1,296	2.1	19,754,257	1,765,950	9.8	32.0	312.9	3,273,086	18.0	16.6	51.9	697,775,183	46.3	11,054	35.32
1940.....	61,829	-2,997	-4.6	17,988,307	630,758	3.6	29.2	290.9	2,824,516	-0.3	15.7	45.7	476,817,354	6.3	7,712	26.51
1935.....	64,826	9,673	17.5	17,357,549	808,971	4.9	28.4	267.8	2,851,742	-2.6	16.3	43.7	448,711,757	-28.9	6,922	25.85
1930.....	55,153	-758	-1.4	16,548,678	2,417,831	17.1	27.0	300.1	2,905,324	12.1	17.6	52.7	630,887,927	2.4	11,438	38.12
1925.....	55,911	5,705	11.4	14,130,847	588,529	4.3	23.1	252.7	2,592,219	-7.6	18.5	46.4	616,068,770	-8.8	11,019	43.60
1920.....	50,206	4,704	10.3	15,542,518	1,857,208	15.9	22.1	269.7	2,804,265	22.9	20.7	55.9	675,213,284	48.2	13,449	49.86
1910.....	45,502	9,865	27.0	11,685,110	1,613,782	16.0	19.1	258.6	2,281,288	12.5	19.5	50.1	455,576,309	244.3	10,012	38.99
1900.....	35,837	10,307	40.4	10,071,328	3,161,440	45.8	16.5	281.0	2,027,856	53.9	20.1	56.6	132,337,514	14.3	3,893	13.14
1890.....	25,530	9,313	57.4	6,909,888	2,695,176	63.9	11.3	270.7	1,317,490	64.7	19.1	51.6	115,819,200	103.5	4,537	16.76
1880.....	16,217	8,630	113.7	4,214,712	1,825,460	76.4	6.9	259.9	799,724	-----	19.0	49.3	56,908,575	154.6	3,509	13.50
1870.....	7,587	1,781	30.7	2,389,252	328,713	16.0	3.9	314.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,582,989	47.1	2,946	9.36
1860.....	5,806	4,642	398.8	2,060,539	1,627,731	376.1	3.4	354.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,200,593	433.5	2,618	7.38
1850.....	1,164	-----	-----	432,808	-----	-----	0.2	371.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,849,170	-----	2,448	6.58
California																
1945.....	138,917	6,259	4.7	35,054,379	4,530,055	14.8	34.9	252.3	7,535,525	15.3	21.5	54.2	3,484,548,812	60.8	25,084	99.40
1940.....	132,658	-17,702	-11.8	30,524,324	86,329	0.3	30.4	230.1	6,534,562	-0.7	21.4	49.3	2,166,452,848	-6.8	16,331	70.97
1935.....	150,360	14,684	10.8	30,437,995	-4,586	(3)	30.6	202.4	6,578,724	0.4	21.6	43.8	2,325,446,364	-32.0	15,466	76.40
1930.....	135,676	-735	-0.5	30,442,581	2,925,626	10.6	30.6	224.4	6,549,987	14.5	21.5	48.3	3,419,470,764	8.5	2,122	112.33
1925.....	136,408	18,739	15.9	27,516,955	-1,848,712	-6.3	27.6	201.7	5,722,800	-0.7	20.8	42.0	3,152,468,322	2.6	25,111	114.57
1920.....	117,670	29,473	33.4	29,385,667	1,434,223	5.1	29.5	249.6	5,761,180	17.0	19.6	49.0	3,073,811,109	111.9	26,122	104.67
1910.....	88,197	15,655	21.8	27,931,444	-897,507	-3.1	28.0	316.7	4,924,733	-23.5	17.6	55.8	1,450,601,488	104.9	16,447	51.93
1900.....	72,542	19,648	37.1	28,828,951	7,401,658	34.5	29.9	397.4	6,434,434	21.7	22.3	88.7	707,912,960	1.5	9,759	24.56
1890.....	52,894	16,980	47.2	21,427,293	4,833,551	29.1	21.5	405.0	5,288,070	59.3	24.7	100.0	697,116,630	166.0	13,180	32.55
1880.....	35,954	12,210	51.5	16,595,742	5,166,657	45.2	16.6	461.8	3,321,027	-----	20.0	92.4	262,051,282	85.5	7,293	15.79
1870.....	23,724	5,008	26.8	11,427,105	2,697,071	30.9	11.5	481.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	141,240,028	189.9	5,955	12.36
1860.....	18,716	17,844	(4)	8,730,034	4,836,049	124.2	8.7	466.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	48,726,804	(4)	2,603	5.58
1850.....	872	-----	-----	3,893,985	-----	-----	3.0	4,465.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,874,041	-----	4,443	0.99

# F FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

51

Table 19.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944

[Figures for all farms and for total farms reporting and acres of cropland harvested are shown in table 9]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	NUMBER OF FARMS BY ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED										PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY ACRES HARVESTED										Average acreage of cropland harvested per farm reporting
	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 and over	Not reporting	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 and over	Farms not reporting	
United States	1,072,945	852,015	680,203	824,712	920,295	646,136	810,545	46,772	9,867	495,679	18.3	14.5	11.6	14.1	15.7	11.0	5.3	0.8	0.2	8.5	65.8
The North...	305,926	191,980	171,826	318,827	574,946	480,233	218,957	26,232	3,766	190,885	12.4	7.7	6.9	12.8	23.1	19.3	8.8	1.1	0.2	7.7	92.6
The South...	645,188	603,327	474,199	457,801	284,140	120,159	55,842	10,214	2,768	227,497	22.4	20.9	16.5	15.9	9.9	4.2	1.9	0.4	0.1	7.9	38.6
The West...	120,881	56,708	34,678	48,084	61,209	45,744	35,746	10,326	3,333	77,797	24.4	11.5	7.0	9.7	12.4	9.3	7.2	2.1	0.7	16.7	91.7
GEORG. DIVISIONS:																					
New England...	51,964	24,464	17,863	22,458	19,105	5,494	900	52	14	7,997	34.6	16.3	11.9	14.9	12.7	3.7	0.6	(1)	5.3	28.0	
Middle Atlantic...	74,525	39,445	33,296	60,099	83,168	27,599	3,577	204	45	25,619	21.4	11.4	9.6	17.8	23.9	7.9	1.0	0.1	(1)	7.3	44.9
E. N. Central...	115,852	78,748	73,073	144,567	256,014	158,311	41,937	7741	180	82,474	12.3	8.3	7.7	15.2	26.8	16.5	4.4	0.2	(1)	8.6	70.1
W. N. Central...	63,585	49,323	47,094	91,703	216,659	288,829	172,648	21,235	3,527	74,395	6.2	4.8	4.6	8.9	21.0	28.0	16.7	2.3	0.3	7.2	138.7
South Atlantic...	275,233	226,615	161,264	176,188	95,247	23,771	6,455	919	228	55,555	26.4	21.9	17.4	16.9	9.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	(1)	5.3	27.8
E. S. Central...	228,800	239,970	183,327	157,081	72,080	16,396	4,901	866	223	56,183	23.8	25.0	19.1	16.4	7.5	1.7	0.5	0.1	(1)	5.9	26.3
W. S. Central...	141,155	134,742	109,608	124,532	116,813	79,992	44,486	8,427	2,317	115,759	16.1	15.3	12.5	14.2	13.3	9.1	5.1	1.0	0.3	13.2	67.0
Mountain...	29,740	16,576	18,286	22,112	37,068	31,403	25,122	6,478	1,674	29,073	14.0	7.8	6.3	10.4	17.4	14.8	11.8	3.0	0.8	13.7	125.9
Pacific...	91,091	40,132	21,892	25,972	24,146	14,341	10,624	3,848	1,659	48,724	32.3	14.2	7.6	9.2	8.6	5.1	3.8	1.4	0.6	17.3	64.8
NEW ENGLAND:																					
Maine.....	9,778	7,694	6,416	7,772	6,239	1,664	287	22	10	2,802	23.2	16.2	15.2	18.4	14.8	3.9	0.7	0.1	(1)	5.5	33.0
New Hampshire...	6,194	3,664	2,569	2,868	1,995	438	71	1	---	986	33.0	19.5	17.7	15.3	10.6	2.3	0.4	(1)	5.2	24.5	
Vermont.....	4,504	2,923	3,097	5,710	6,702	2,819	337	10	1	887	17.0	11.0	11.7	21.6	25.3	8.3	1.3	(1)	(1)	3.3	45.3
Massachusetts...	19,421	6,126	3,314	3,406	2,103	523	99	7	3	2,005	52.5	16.6	9.0	9.2	5.7	1.4	0.3	(1)	5.4	16.6	
Rhode Island...	1,721	535	305	355	243	69	11	1	---	363	47.8	14.8	8.5	9.9	6.7	1.9	0.3	(1)	---	10.1	19.1
Connecticut.....	10,346	3,522	2,162	2,347	1,823	481	95	11	---	1,454	46.5	15.8	9.7	10.6	8.2	2.2	0.4	(1)	6.5	20.8	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																					
New York.....	27,787	15,965	14,250	26,581	39,095	14,496	2,071	111	18	9,166	18.6	10.7	9.5	17.7	26.2	9.7	1.4	0.1	(1)	6.1	49.3
New Jersey...	6,962	2,865	1,903	2,957	4,534	1,872	349	20	6	4,759	26.5	10.9	7.3	11.3	17.3	7.1	1.3	0.1	(1)	18.1	42.7
Pennsylvania...	39,776	20,615	17,143	30,611	39,539	11,281	1,158	73	21	11,594	23.2	12.0	10.0	17.8	23.0	6.5	0.7	(1)	(1)	6.8	41.2
E. N. CENTRAL:																					
Ohio.....	40,571	22,980	19,076	33,321	50,984	26,211	4,996	217	29	22,190	18.4	10.4	8.6	15.1	23.1	11.9	2.3	0.1	(1)	10.1	54.6
Indiana...	21,407	14,501	12,495	22,361	40,876	30,088	7,972	372	44	25,854	12.2	8.2	7.1	12.7	23.2	17.1	4.5	0.2	(1)	14.7	72.7
Illinois...	14,966	10,947	9,194	15,520	44,458	61,897	24,520	972	82	21,183	7.3	5.4	4.6	8.1	21.8	30.1	12.0	0.5	(1)	10.4	110.9
Michigan....	27,136	18,882	17,879	32,704	48,368	18,280	2,368	84	8	9,559	15.5	10.8	10.2	18.7	27.6	10.4	1.4	(1)	(1)	5.5	51.4
Wisconsin...	12,772	11,438	14,429	39,661	71,328	22,335	1,981	96	17	3,688	7.2	6.4	8.1	22.3	40.1	12.6	1.1	0.1	(1)	2.1	60.6
W. N. CENTRAL:																					
Minnesota...	12,902	9,379	9,657	20,689	51,333	58,080	18,400	854	109	7,549	6.8	5.0	5.1	10.9	27.2	30.7	9.7	0.5	0.1	4.0	102.3
Iowa.....	9,938	5,996	6,149	15,023	59,245	80,155	19,653	407	38	12,330	4.8	2.9	2.9	7.2	28.4	38.4	9.4	0.2	(1)	5.9	109.7
Missouri...	27,765	26,637	24,312	40,589	53,066	29,630	8,003	520	49	32,363	11.4	11.0	10.0	16.7	21.8	12.2	3.8	0.2	(1)	13.3	61.3
North Dakota...	660	502	518	1,100	4,243	14,775	36,691	8,504	1,673	0.9	0.7	1.6	6.1	21.3	52.8	12.2	1.2	2.4	2.4	306.8	
South Dakota...	1,210	844	830	1,597	2,625	21,169	28,566	5,023	687	2,494	1.8	1.2	9.1	30.8	41.6	7.3	1.0	3.6	249.6		
Nebraska...	3,579	1,837	1,553	3,519	16,820	45,582	29,153	3,230	774	5,743	3.2	1.6	1.4	3.1	15.1	40.7	26.1	2.9	0.7	5.1	184.8
Kansas...	7,531	4,128	4,975	9,186	25,667	39,482	32,167	5,697	1,016	12,243	5.3	2.9	2.9	6.5	18.2	28.0	22.4	4.0	0.7	8.7	176.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																					
Delaware...	1,756	1,182	993	1,606	1,868	855	172	15	3	846	18.9	12.7	10.7	17.3	20.1	9.2	1.9	0.2	(1)	9.1	49.2
Maryland...	10,363	5,265	3,863	5,915	7,939	3,998	691	48	6	3,187	25.1	12.8	9.4	14.3	19.2	9.7	1.7	0.1	(1)	7.7	45.8
Dist. of Col.	25	7	2	1	1	2	1	1	---	1	62.5	17.5	5.0	2.5	5.0	2.5	2.5	---	2.5	22.2	
Virginia...	65,581	33,758	20,894	20,497	13,912	4,357	1,104	118	22	12,808	37.9	19.5	12.1	11.8	8.0	2.5	0.6	0.1	(1)	7.4	24.5
West Virginia...	47,499	19,323	9,870	8,462	4,582	1,030	1,783	22	3	6,636	48.7	19.8	10.1	8.7	4.7	1.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	6.8	16.4
North Carolina...	73,876	65,115	58,749	45,041	14,743	2,543	598	62	8	6,677	25.7	29.6	20.4	15.7	5.1	0.9	0.2	(1)	(1)	2.3	21.8
South Carolina...	26,237	38,605	34,603	28,705	12,012	2,787	1,037	156	24	3,629	17.8	26.1	23.4	19.4	8.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	(1)	2.5	28.8
Georgia...	31,526	35,555	45,487	57,362	38,935	6,226	1,922	379	88	13,467	14.0	15.7	20.4	15.0	28.4	9.0	0.2	(1)	6.0	36.8	
Florida...	18,370	9,805	8,853	8,599	6,255	2,023	757	119	74	8,304	30.0	16.0	11.2	14.1	10.2	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	13.6	34.2
E. S. CENTRAL:																					
Kentucky...	68,366	50,124	30,330	29,757	19,267	5,365	1,255	96	15	13,934	37.1	21.0	12.7	12.5	8.1	2.2	0.5	(1)	(1)	5.8	23.7
Tennessee...	61,178	49,068	38,688	39,234	22,088	5,251	1,072	78	11	17,813	26.1	20.9	16.5	16.7	9.4	2.2	0.5	(1)	(1)	7.6	27.0
Alabama...	40,509	44																			

