

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 12.—PERCENTAGE OF ALL LAND IN FARMS REPRESENTED BY THE SEVERAL CLASSES

[Base data

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CROPLAND HARVESTED			CROP FAILURE			CROPLAND, IDLE OR FALLOW			Cropland used only for pasture, ¹ 1944	PLOWABLE PASTURE ²		WOODLAND PASTURED		PASTURE OTHER THAN—	
		1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		1939	1934	1944	1934	Cropland and woodland, 1944	Plowable and woodland, 1934
1	United States.....	30.9	30.3	28.0	0.9	1.9	6.0	3.5	5.4	5.3	4.2	12.4	9.3	8.3	10.3	42.1	29.5
2	The North.....	47.4	42.9	37.6	1.6	2.8	9.9	3.4	6.2	5.7	4.7	14.6	11.3	6.1	8.3	26.9	18.1
3	The South.....	27.1	27.9	27.1	0.5	1.4	2.9	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.6	12.4	8.7	12.0	14.3	34.7	23.2
4	The West.....	12.1	12.3	11.7	0.4	1.2	3.9	3.5	5.2	5.3	1.6	8.4	6.6	7.1	7.5	72.6	60.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
5	New England.....	27.5	25.5	26.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.6	10.3	4.8	17.0	23.4	15.5	13.4
6	Middle Atlantic.....	42.0	40.0	40.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.0	5.6	5.5	4.2	14.9	10.4	7.4	9.2	21.4	14.7
7	West North Central.....	52.9	48.8	48.0	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.7	4.5	4.7	8.1	16.8	13.0	9.7	12.4	14.9	8.9
8	West South Central.....	46.9	41.6	33.3	2.2	4.1	14.7	3.7	7.2	6.4	3.5	13.9	11.1	3.9	5.6	33.1	22.8
9	South Atlantic.....	28.5	30.6	29.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	5.4	5.2	6.9	4.2	10.7	8.2	13.0	12.6	14.8	5.8
10	East South Central.....	31.2	33.1	32.5	0.4	1.4	0.5	5.4	4.9	5.7	10.5	19.6	15.1	11.8	12.4	15.7	5.0
11	West North Central.....	24.9	24.7	24.0	0.6	1.8	4.9	2.1	4.0	3.6	4.4	10.5	6.4	11.7	15.8	51.2	38.6
12	Mountain.....	9.4	9.6	8.4	0.5	1.4	4.9	2.6	4.0	4.2	0.8	7.9	6.6	5.9	4.6	79.0	68.4
13	Pacific.....	21.1	20.3	20.9	0.2	0.7	1.3	6.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	10.1	6.8	11.1	15.4	50.5	40.1
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14	Maine.....	28.5	27.1	29.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.6	7.6	3.8	13.3	20.3	9.5	9.1
15	New Hampshire.....	21.6	20.5	21.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	2.1	0.7	2.4	9.6	3.7	22.1	32.0	11.5	8.7
16	Vermont.....	29.5	27.9	27.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.4	10.9	5.5	21.8	29.3	26.0	22.7
17	Massachusetts.....	27.9	25.5	24.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	11.9	6.1	14.4	17.7	11.9	9.9
18	Rhode Island.....	23.3	22.0	21.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	3.0	4.6	3.6	3.9	14.3	8.2	6.8	11.8	15.3	10.6
19	Connecticut.....	27.2	24.0	23.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	3.7	3.1	4.5	14.3	4.7	14.6	18.1	16.9	12.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20	New York.....	39.4	38.3	39.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.0	16.2	11.1	8.7	10.5	25.9	18.7
21	New Jersey.....	50.4	41.5	45.2	0.8	1.5	0.2	4.9	8.0	9.8	6.4	10.6	9.1	2.2	2.7	9.7	6.0
22	Pennsylvania.....	44.0	41.8	41.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	4.7	6.8	6.9	4.2	14.0	9.7	6.5	8.6	17.6	11.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23	Ohio.....	49.4	44.6	45.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.4	4.1	4.0	8.5	22.1	17.1	7.1	9.0	20.8	12.6
24	Indiana.....	54.5	49.0	49.2	0.7	0.8	1.9	3.4	5.4	6.5	9.1	18.7	14.4	8.5	10.2	12.4	6.3
25	Illinois.....	64.2	58.9	55.5	0.8	0.7	5.5	2.7	5.5	5.8	6.8	15.9	12.7	5.3	7.1	12.3	6.0
26	Michigan.....	46.3	43.6	45.2	0.6	0.6	1.4	4.3	5.8	5.3	9.7	15.9	12.1	12.4	15.6	12.4	7.9
27	Wisconsin.....	44.7	42.9	41.7	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	7.6	12.1	8.7	16.8	22.4	17.7	12.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
28	Minnesota.....	56.0	57.7	52.3	4.0	0.8	7.5	3.3	3.3	2.7	4.0	8.7	6.9	9.2	12.7	11.5	7.6
29	Iowa.....	62.6	58.8	55.1	1.7	0.8	3.2	0.5	2.4	3.4	7.6	18.6	16.8	4.2	6.0	16.7	9.4
30	Missouri.....	36.6	35.7	33.6	1.1	0.7	3.7	1.8	3.2	4.4	8.3	26.6	22.6	14.6	18.2	27.3	6.4
31	North Dakota.....	50.8	41.0	23.9	1.3	3.0	25.3	7.4	18.0	13.2	1.7	9.5	7.0	0.8	1.1	29.4	24.0
32	South Dakota.....	38.4	31.2	13.1	1.7	5.5	28.4	1.5	6.3	7.5	1.5	15.8	11.7	0.5	1.4	52.3	36.5
33	Nebraska.....	41.0	36.6	26.2	2.6	4.0	17.7	3.4	5.3	4.9	2.0	7.9	5.7	0.8	1.7	46.5	40.6
34	Kansas.....	47.0	37.0	34.7	2.8	11.1	15.5	7.0	10.1	7.9	1.8	12.8	9.7	0.9	1.7	36.4	26.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35	Delaware.....	45.1	42.3	42.2	1.8	1.1	0.8	7.4	10.8	11.9	6.8	9.4	8.3	1.0	0.9	4.3	2.4
36	Maryland.....	41.6	38.3	38.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	5.1	8.2	8.8	9.4	14.3	12.6	3.0	4.2	11.2	4.9
37	District of Columbia.....	46.8	43.4	53.4	-----	3.2	0.5	1.9	5.2	6.6	1.1	9.1	6.7	7.2	10.2	9.2	1.6
38	Virginia.....	24.0	23.4	21.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.9	5.3	6.5	7.1	19.4	17.0	7.2	9.2	19.3	6.8
39	West Virginia.....	17.1	17.6	18.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.7	2.0	3.6	22.8	17.4	12.6	15.2	37.2	19.9
40	North Carolina.....	32.9	32.5	29.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	4.9	5.3	6.2	2.8	6.5	4.7	5.9	7.9	5.9	2.5
41	South Carolina.....	37.6	38.5	33.9	0.2	0.3	0.7	7.0	5.1	8.3	2.2	5.4	2.9	8.9	11.0	5.7	3.3
42	Georgia.....	33.0	37.2	34.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	8.2	5.3	8.0	3.3	6.4	3.8	14.8	17.5	6.8	3.3
43	Florida.....	13.8	20.1	26.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	3.6	5.5	8.1	4.3	7.7	5.8	34.6	24.3	30.6	9.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
44	Kentucky.....	27.0	26.0	26.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	5.0	5.4	6.5	20.5	33.0	27.5	5.9	8.1	18.7	5.6
45	Tennessee.....	32.8	33.3	33.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	6.1	6.8	6.7	12.7	19.2	15.8	7.5	9.0	13.8	4.8
46	Alabama.....	32.3	37.1	36.8	0.3	1.6	0.4	6.2	4.2	5.3	4.5	11.4	6.9	15.3	15.1	12.8	3.6
47	Mississippi.....	33.0	36.3	34.3	0.6	2.2	0.5	4.3	3.3	4.1	4.3	14.1	9.7	18.2	17.7	17.3	5.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
48	Arkansas.....	34.3	36.6	36.3	0.8	0.8	2.1	5.7	5.0	6.2	9.5	14.1	8.4	13.6	14.9	13.3	4.3
49	Louisiana.....	34.8	40.5	38.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	5.2	4.8	6.0	10.3	14.4	10.7	13.8	11.5	15.0	4.5
50	Oklahoma.....	39.0	36.7	34.9	0.7	3.6	8.2	2.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	11.0	7.2	11.4	12.1	36.9	26.3
51	Texas.....	19.4	18.9	18.5	0.6	1.5	4.7	1.4	3.5	2.6	3.3	9.6	5.6	11.4	17.2	62.2	48.7
MOUNTAIN:																	
52	Montana.....	12.7	12.4	9.7	0.5	1.1	5.4	5.4	8.4	7.2	0.7	10.0	7.6	1.7	3.4	77.5	64.3
53	Idaho.....	27.5	28.5	26.8	0.2	0.6	3.2	6.4	9.0	9.5	2.6	7.6	3.5	7.6	8.4	49.8	38.9
54	Wyoming.....	5.6	5.5	4.3	0.2	0.7	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.3	5.2	4.6	0.8	1.9	91.3	84.3
55	Colorado.....	16.7	15.1	12.8	1.4	4.9	11.3	4.1	5.3	5.3	1.4	15.5	9.4	3.6	5.4	70.2	52.0
56	New Mexico.....	3.9	4.0	2.2	0.3	0.7	3.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.3	6.1	8.5	9.4	6.0	83.9	76.9
57	Arizona.....	1.7	2.1	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	15.9	7.7	80.6	64.5
58	Utah.....	12.1	13.2	13.0	0.1	1.0	5.7	2.7	4.4	5.3	1.2	5.4	3.2	1.7	3.0	80.2	62.5
59	Nevada.....	7.9	11.5	7.5	(^b)	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	9.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	87.7	81.6
PACIFIC:																	
60	Washington.....	25.7	23.5	24.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	14.2	17.1	16.6	2.6	6.3	3.9	11.1	12.6	40.7	34.1
61	Oregon.....	16.6	15.7	16.3	0.1	0.6	1.6	5.3	6.1	6.2	2.9	6.7	4.2	14.0	16.0	56.1	49.2
62	California.....	21.5	21.4	21.8	0.3	1.0	1.5	4.3	6.0	5.3	6.3	13.9	9.7	9.5	16.5	51.9	37.8

¹Land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years.²Land used only for pasture which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating.³Includes wasteland, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.⁴Includes pasture other than plowable and woodland; also wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, etc.⁵Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and cropland used only for pasture.⁶Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and plowable pasture.⁷Cropland harvested and crop failure.⁸0.05 percent or less.

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

in table 11]

WOODLAND NOT PASTURED		ALL OTHER LAND ³		Land other than cropland, plowable pasture, or woodland ⁴ 1939	Total cropland ⁵ 1944	LAND AVAILABLE FOR CROPS ⁶		LAND USED FOR CROPS ⁷			TOTAL PASTURE		TOTAL WOODLAND			
1944	1934	1944	1934			1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1934	1944	1939	1934	
6.2	7.3	3.8	4.2	37.1	39.5	50.0	48.7	31.8	32.2	34.1	54.6	49.1	14.6	12.9	17.6	1
4.2	4.2	5.7	4.9	24.7	57.2	66.6	64.5	49.0	45.7	47.4	37.7	37.8	10.3	8.8	12.5	2
13.3	15.0	3.1	4.0	30.3	36.8	46.2	43.5	27.6	29.3	29.9	52.4	46.1	25.4	23.5	29.3	3
0.7	1.0	2.1	3.0	68.2	17.6	27.2	27.6	12.5	13.5	15.7	81.3	75.0	7.7	4.7	8.5	4
30.8	25.3	5.0	5.2	22.8	31.7	38.7	32.6	27.8	26.0	26.3	35.1	41.6	47.8	38.5	48.8	5
13.7	12.8	6.7	5.8	19.7	50.9	61.3	57.5	42.7	40.8	41.5	33.0	34.3	21.0	19.0	22.1	6
4.9	4.4	6.3	6.0	17.4	64.3	70.7	68.4	53.5	49.4	50.7	32.7	34.3	14.6	11.9	16.8	7
1.4	1.7	5.3	4.3	28.4	56.3	66.8	65.6	49.1	45.8	48.0	40.5	39.5	5.3	4.8	7.3	8
30.4	32.0	3.5	4.8	12.1	38.3	47.0	44.8	28.8	31.0	29.7	31.9	26.6	45.4	41.0	44.6	9
19.8	22.2	5.1	6.5	11.7	47.5	59.0	55.8	31.6	34.5	33.0	38.0	32.5	31.6	29.7	34.7	10
2.9	4.1	2.2	2.7	45.4	32.1	41.0	38.9	25.5	26.4	28.9	67.3	60.8	14.5	13.1	19.9	11
0.2	0.3	1.7	2.6	73.8	15.2	23.0	24.1	9.9	11.1	13.3	85.7	79.6	6.1	3.2	5.0	12
2.3	2.8	3.3	4.3	51.0	32.7	39.8	37.3	21.3	21.0	22.2	66.1	62.4	13.5	9.2	18.3	13
39.9	31.1	5.1	4.9	20.1	32.3	37.6	34.6	28.9	27.5	29.5	24.4	33.2	53.1	42.2	51.4	14
37.5	28.2	3.7	4.5	19.8	25.3	32.6	25.6	21.9	20.9	21.2	36.0	45.4	59.5	47.5	60.2	15
17.7	12.1	1.9	2.5	27.7	32.6	40.3	35.5	29.8	28.1	27.7	50.2	57.4	39.5	32.0	41.3	16
30.8	29.1	9.1	8.9	22.4	35.8	40.7	34.4	28.3	24.7	25.3	30.0	33.7	45.2	37.0	46.8	17
34.7	36.5	12.5	7.5	16.9	30.6	42.0	35.6	23.7	23.1	21.8	26.1	30.6	41.5	41.1	48.3	18
28.0	29.5	7.2	8.1	23.1	33.3	42.5	31.4	27.4	24.5	23.6	36.0	35.8	42.6	34.5	47.6	19
12.0	11.0	5.9	4.6	22.8	47.6	59.6	55.2	40.3	39.1	40.2	38.6	40.2	20.6	17.6	21.5	20
14.2	15.6	11.5	11.1	15.7	62.5	61.7	64.3	51.2	43.1	45.4	18.2	17.9	16.4	22.6	18.6	21
15.6	14.6	7.1	6.6	16.6	53.3	63.3	59.3	44.4	42.6	42.7	28.2	29.3	22.1	20.1	23.1	22
5.0	4.9	6.4	6.0	17.5	60.7	71.5	67.6	49.8	45.3	46.4	36.4	38.7	12.2	11.0	13.8	23
4.8	4.7	6.7	6.6	14.2	67.6	74.0	72.1	55.1	49.9	51.2	30.0	30.9	13.4	11.8	14.9	24
2.5	2.7	5.2	4.6	12.8	74.6	81.0	79.5	65.1	59.5	61.0	24.5	25.9	7.8	6.2	9.9	25
6.7	5.1	7.6	7.4	19.0	60.9	66.0	64.0	46.9	44.2	46.6	34.5	35.7	19.0	15.0	20.7	26
6.5	5.4	6.2	6.1	25.0	53.7	57.0	54.2	44.9	43.2	43.7	41.2	43.1	23.3	18.0	27.8	27
3.6	3.7	6.3	6.5	20.6	67.3	70.5	69.4	60.0	58.4	59.8	24.7	27.2	12.9	9.0	16.4	28
0.7	0.7	6.0	5.3	15.5	72.4	80.7	78.5	64.3	59.6	58.3	28.5	32.2	4.9	3.8	6.7	29
5.6	7.2	4.7	4.0	13.8	47.8	66.2	64.2	37.7	36.4	37.3	50.2	47.2	20.2	20.0	25.4	30
0.4	0.4	8.3	5.1	27.5	61.2	71.4	69.4	52.1	43.9	49.2	31.9	32.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	31
0.2	0.3	4.1	3.1	40.4	43.0	58.7	58.7	40.1	36.6	39.5	54.2	49.7	0.6	0.9	1.7	32
0.3	0.3	3.4	3.0	45.2	49.1	53.7	54.4	43.7	40.5	43.8	49.2	48.0	1.1	1.2	2.0	33
0.5	0.8	3.7	3.6	27.5	58.5	71.0	67.8	49.7	48.1	50.2	39.1	37.4	1.4	1.5	2.6	34
24.2	24.6	9.4	9.1	11.2	61.1	63.6	63.0	46.9	43.4	42.8	12.1	11.6	25.2	25.2	25.4	35
23.2	24.6	6.3	6.2	11.2	56.3	61.6	60.1	41.9	39.0	38.7	23.6	21.7	26.2	27.2	28.8	36
9.1	4.7	24.6	16.4	22.6	49.8	60.9	67.2	46.8	46.6	53.9	17.5	18.4	16.3	16.5	14.9	37
34.5	34.2	3.6	4.1	10.5	35.4	48.4	45.6	24.3	23.7	22.1	33.6	33.0	41.7	41.1	43.5	38
24.4	22.7	3.2	4.3	23.0	22.6	43.3	37.9	17.3	17.8	18.5	53.4	52.6	37.0	33.6	37.9	39
43.5	42.7	3.9	5.5	7.1	40.8	44.7	41.4	33.1	32.9	30.3	14.6	15.1	49.4	48.3	50.6	40
34.7	35.2	3.6	4.8	7.5	47.1	49.2	45.8	37.9	38.8	34.6	16.8	17.2	43.7	43.3	46.2	41
30.5	28.7	3.0	4.0	7.7	45.0	49.4	46.6	33.4	37.6	34.7	24.9	24.5	45.3	43.0	46.2	42
9.7	18.9	3.0	7.0	34.0	22.0	34.3	40.8	14.1	21.0	27.0	69.5	39.1	44.3	31.8	43.2	43
17.0	18.1	5.7	7.6	12.3	52.7	65.1	60.7	27.3	26.6	26.7	45.1	41.1	22.9	22.6	26.2	44
20.9	23.5	5.7	6.5	11.4	52.1	60.3	56.2	33.3	34.4	33.7	34.0	29.6	28.4	28.2	32.5	45
24.4	26.8	4.1	5.0	9.1	43.4	54.3	49.4	32.6	38.8	37.2	32.6	25.6	39.7	36.6	41.9	46
17.2	20.7	5.1	7.0	12.5	42.2	55.9	48.6	33.6	38.5	34.8	39.8	33.3	35.4	31.7	38.5	47
18.1	21.9	4.6	6.0	9.3	50.3	56.5	53.0	35.1	37.4	38.4	36.4	27.6	31.8	34.2	36.8	48
14.9	15.3	5.2	6.4	10.1	51.2	60.4	56.3	35.7	41.1	39.5	39.1	26.8	28.7	29.5	32.8	49
1.1	1.6	3.7	4.4	34.7	46.9	56.5	55.5	39.7	40.3	43.1	53.2	45.7	12.5	8.8	13.7	50
0.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	56.2	24.7	33.6	31.5	20.0	20.4	23.2	76.8	71.6	11.9	10.2	18.3	51
0.2	0.3	1.4	2.0	65.7	19.3	31.8	30.0	13.2	13.4	15.1	79.9	75.4	1.8	2.4	3.7	52
0.9	1.1	5.0	8.5	47.6	36.7	45.7	43.0	27.7	29.1	30.0	60.0	50.9	8.5	6.7	9.6	53
(8)	0.2	1.1	1.3	86.1	6.7	12.5	12.2	5.8	6.2	6.3	92.5	90.9	0.9	1.4	2.1	54
0.3	0.5	2.3	3.2	55.6	23.6	40.9	38.8	18.1	20.1	24.2	75.2	66.8	3.9	3.5	5.9	55
0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4	84.4	5.0	11.8	15.5	4.3	4.7	5.7	93.5	91.4	9.5	3.8	6.2	56
(8)	0.3	1.0	1.4	91.7	2.5	3.9	6.0	1.8	2.2	3.8	97.1	93.3	15.9	4.5	8.0	57
0.1	0.5	1.9	6.6	74.8	18.1	24.1	27.3	12.2	14.3	18.8	83.1	88.8	1.8	1.1	3.5	58
0.1	0.4	2.1	5.5	78.6	8.8	22.8	10.5	7.9	11.9	8.2	89.6	85.1	1.3	0.7	2.5	59
2.8	3.4	2.7	3.9	43.1	42.7	47.3	45.9	25.8	23.9	25.4	54.4	50.6	14.0	9.6	16.0	60
2.5	3.3	2.5	3.2	59.2	24.9	29.2	28.4	16.7	16.3	17.9	73.0	69.4	16.5	11.6	19.3	61
2.0	2.3	4.1	5.2	50.1	32.4	42.2	38.2	21.8	22.4	23.1	67.7	64.1	11.5	7.7	18.7	62