
CHAPTER VIII— FIELD CROPS
AND VEGETABLES

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CHAPTER VIII—FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

Introduction.—This chapter presents statistics collected in 1945 for field crops and vegetables harvested in 1944. In general, the data herein show, for each kind of crop, the number of farms on which it was produced, the area harvested, the production, and the value of production. In a few cases information is given as to the utilization of a crop; for example, the proportion of the corn and sorghum crops harvested for grain. In addition to the grand totals for the continental United States, totals are usually shown not only for the 9 geographic divisions and for each of the 48 States and the District of Columbia, as has been the custom heretofore in General Summary Reports for a Census of Agriculture, but also for three larger geographic regions, viz, The North, The South, and The West. Similar data, for counties, appear in volume I, parts 1 to 33. Much of the information is also available in statistical tables for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) and, although not published, this information may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census by payment of the cost of making reproductions of such tables. Chapter IX, which follows, gives data similar to those included herein for specified berry crops, tree fruits, nuts, grapes, and horticultural specialties. A limited over-all picture of crop production in the United States, as a whole, is presented in the first summary table in each of these two chapters.

Comparative data are also given in this chapter for earlier census years, beginning with the first agricultural census of 1840. All comparable figures which are available for the individual crops are presented for the United States, while, for many of the crops, comparative data are shown also for some or all of the component geographic areas, viz, regions, divisions, and States.

For the census years ending in "5," viz, 1945, 1935, and 1925, the inquiries about the farmer himself, the size of the farm, the use made of the land, farm real estate values, the livestock inventories, the production for both livestock and crops, etc., have been limited in number as compared with inquiries in decennial census years. Thus, the data for the 1945 Census are not available in the same detail as for decennial censuses. Also, comparability among the different censuses is affected by the wording of the inquiries and the general structure of the questionnaire. The wording of an inquiry may be changed to meet new farming practices or in the hope of securing improved responses. Such improvement may result from a better understanding of a question; however, desired results do not always materialize. Where there is a lack of comparability from any known cause, particularly for the later years, the data are guarded with footnotes or with references to an explanatory text.

Plan of regionalization.—In 1945, a different schedule was provided for each of 7 geographic regions (not conforming to any of the geographic areas referred to above), each being fairly homogeneous as to the kinds of crops grown. This is the same general plan that was used in 1940 when 9 regional schedules, with a slightly different grouping of States, were used. The States included in each of the regions according to the 1945 grouping are:

Region 1	Region 1—Con.	Region 2
Connecticut	Minnesota	Alabama
Delaware	New Hampshire	Georgia
District of Columbia	New Jersey	Kentucky
Illinois	New York	Mississippi
Indiana	Ohio	Missouri
Iowa	Pennsylvania	North Carolina
Maine	Rhode Island	South Carolina
Maryland	Vermont	Tennessee
Massachusetts	West Virginia	Virginia
Michigan	Wisconsin	

Region 3 Florida	Region 5 Colorado Kansas Montana Nebraska Nevada North Dakota South Dakota Utah Wyoming	Region 6 Arizona California
Region 4 Arkansas Louisiana New Mexico Oklahoma Texas		Region 7 Idaho Oregon Washington

The 7 regional schedules differed only as to the questions concerning crops. By using a different schedule for each region, it is possible to restrict the number of crop inquiries to selected crops which are most important in the area, as well as to provide for the use of the units of measure which are most prevalent in the area. Although under this plan the actual number of questions relating to crops varied in each of the 7 regions, the wording of the inquiry was nearly always constant, and the identifying number of the inquiry was always constant for all regions.

The regionalized form of schedule, to be most effective, requires one or more "All other crops" or "catch-all" questions to record the names and production data for those crops which were not considered important enough to rate a separate inquiry. However, such "minor" crops may be very important to a particular farmer or to localized areas of production.

The 1945 schedule provided space to record the acreage and value of production for field crops not separately listed; the value of production of unlisted small fruits, tree fruits, and nuts; and the acreage of unlisted vegetables (including melons) harvested for sale. The actual names of such unlisted crops were not linked directly with the numerical data. However, for "All other field crops," an identification number was furnished in the accompanying instructions which the enumerator was supposed to list in the allotted space alongside the columns provided for the numerical data for such crops. If more than one such crop had been harvested on a particular farm, the instructions provided that the combined acreage and value should be recorded in the universal columns set apart for "All other field crops" and, further, that the name, acreage, and value of each crop be given on one of the closing pages of the book schedule under supplemental information. For the "catch-all" inquiries for fruits and nuts and for vegetables, including melons, the instructions required that the names of the crops for which numerical data were given on a particular page be identified by the underscoring of certain listed crops at the bottom of the same page. This plan, therefore, did not provide for a complete coupling, even indirectly, of the name of a crop with the related numerical data.

The enumerator not only failed in many cases to identify the crop grown, but also reported many items which were not properly classified as field crops. Numerous entries were made for such items as honey, forest products, furs, straw, manure, and other products which contributed to the cash income of farmers. All in all, the data for "All other field crops" and "All other fruits and nuts" were so hopelessly disentangleable and misleading that their identification was not attempted. For that reason, it has been necessary to restrict the over-all totals representing common denominator characteristics for crops to figures which are short of the actual totals for all crops. Therefore, in the tables, the words "Specified crops" or "Specified States" are used to identify totals which lack completeness insofar as the total for the United States is concerned. The degree of incompleteness varies as to the crop.

In order to carry out the 1945 regionalization plan, a master schedule was first prepared and each column was given a number.

Deletions were then made, region by region, of those crops which were thought to be unimportant, or at least not widely grown, in the area as a whole. Thus, no space for cotton (columns 126 and 127 on the master schedule—the first column for acreage and the second for production) was provided in regions 1, 5, and 7. Cotton, however, is grown in limited localities in Illinois (region 1) and Kansas (region 5). For these regions, the acreage and value of any cotton harvested were to be recorded under "All other field crops," columns 140 and 141, with the identification numbers "4" and "3," respectively. As mentioned above, many entries in these "catch-all" columns could not be identified as to crop nor could the acreage always be allocated if two or more crops were listed for the same farm. Therefore, no data for cotton are available for these two States in the 1945 Census reports. For this reason, totals are not shown for 1945 for the United States in the division and State tables presenting data for cotton, but totals are given for a restricted number of States under the heading "Specified States." A similar procedure was followed for many other crops. Since the data for the previous census years are not usually limited in this manner, totals for such years are shown for the United States as well as for the same Specified States for which totals are presented for the 1945 Census. Thus, "Specified States" is a grouping of States used for convenience only, and the number of States included varies, crop by crop. In summary table 2, with appropriate reference notes as to their comparability with the data for previous censuses, are presented all totals for the 1945 Census which lack completeness because a separate inquiry was not carried in every region for a particular crop. The data for previous censuses shown in table 2 represent United States totals only.

In a few cases, information for a crop was not called for in the same detail in all regions. For example, in regions 1 and 5, space was allocated for two columns, "80" and "81," to secure the acreage and production, respectively, of soybeans harvested for beans; whereas, in regions 2, 3, and 4, column "81" only (production of beans) was carried to ascertain the utilization of this crop. Separate inquiries were not provided in regions 6 and 7 for soybeans. Also, in regions 1 and 5, the acreage for soybeans for all purposes except for green manure was restricted to that grown alone; whereas, for regions 2, 3, and 4, two columns were utilized for this over-all acreage—the first for the acreage grown alone and the second for the acreage grown with other crops. Because of these types of variations in the regionalized schedules, further improvisations were necessary in preparing the tables in order to show totals, comparisons, and averages.

If a master schedule had been used universally for all States and had incorporated all of the inquiries actually carried in the 7 regionalized versions, then 157 columns would have been required to record all of the information relating to crops. This total includes three columns for recording the value of groups of crops sold or traded, one for the value of vegetables used on the farm, and one for the value of forest products sold or traded. It does not include the column provided for the identification number of "All other field crops." By using the regionalized schedule, the number of columns actually used and the number saved, and therefore possible, but not probable, questions or responses, were as follows:

	Columns			Columns	
	Used	Saved		Used	Saved
Region 1.....	94	63	Region 5.....	94	63
Region 2.....	102	55	Region 6.....	89	68
Region 3.....	92	65	Region 7.....	91	66
Region 4.....	105	52			

In addition to all of the foregoing precautions and limitations when comparing the data for one census with another, it should be borne in mind that the acreage of crops (or the number of fruit trees or vines) and the number of farms reporting are, on the whole, better indices of general changes or trends in agriculture than the quantity of crop production, since variations in the quantity harvested may be due largely to favorable or unfavorable seasons, development of new varieties, availability of farm labor, etc.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms on which a specified crop was reported as having been harvested in a designated year. For example, the Census of 1945 recorded 208,934 farms in Iowa. Corn was harvested on 189,863 of these farms in 1944. Therefore, the number of farms reporting corn in Iowa for 1944 is shown as 189,863.

Acreage.—The acreage given in the tables for the several field and vegetable crops represents the acreage harvested in the calendar year prior to the date of the census. It should be remembered that the acreage harvested may be less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvesting for one purpose might have been harvested for an entirely different purpose; for example, a wheat crop which would normally have been harvested for grain with mechanical equipment might have been grazed by livestock because of adverse weather, insect damage, or other reason, with no actual grain being threshed or combined. If this were the case, the crop would have been considered harvested; but, instead of being reported under either winter wheat or spring wheat, as the case may be, it would have been properly reported in the 1945 Census under the "catch-all" inquiry for "All other field crops." In 1945, the following instruction was given as a guide to the enumerator for reporting the acreage of crops harvested:

"Include under the various crop questions only those acreages harvested by cutting, digging, picking, etc., and by grazing or hogging off. In reporting crops which were harvested by grazing or hogging off, include only the crops which were allowed to mature, or to approach maturity, before they were grazed or hogged off. Except for orchards, do not include crops which were complete failures. Do not include as harvested any crops used solely for soil improvement or any grown solely for pasture and utilized as such."

The total acreage for crops may differ considerably from the acreage designated as "cropland harvested" in each census beginning with 1925. When two or more crops were harvested in the same year from the same acreage, a total of the acreages may properly exceed "cropland harvested" as reported in chapter I of this volume. Examples of such possible duplications are: alfalfa seed harvested from the same land from which one or more cuttings of hay were taken; two or more vegetable crops grown in succession for harvest in the same year; an annual legume, such as lespedeza, following a small grain crop; etc.

The 1945 schedule provided for reporting fractional acreages (tenths) for Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, vegetables for sale, cotton, tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, hops, berry fruits, land in fruit orchards and planted nut trees, and "All other field crops." All other crops were to be reported in whole acres.

Dot maps.—The dot maps presented in this chapter indicate the principal areas of production and the relative importance of each area. These maps are based upon the county as a unit and do not always indicate in exact detail where a crop was produced. For instance, the scale for the tobacco acreage map is 1 dot to 1,000 acres. Under the established procedure, 1 dot was required in any county that harvested between 500 and 1,499 acres. This mapping procedure made it impossible to show, on the tobacco map, any acreage in Minnesota where 417 acres were harvested in 1944, or in New York where 566 acres were harvested, since no county had as much as 500 acres in that year.

Production.—For field crops, the 1945 schedule usually called for the quantity harvested in 1944.

The quantity harvested was to include the total production of each crop, whether sold or to be sold or used on the farm. Any portion of a crop unharvested at the close of 1944 which was expected to be harvested early in 1945 was to be included as harvested in 1944. For tenants and croppers, the landlord's share was included in the report for the farm of the operator. In 1945, as in 1940, the schedule emphasized "combining" as a standard means of harvesting and, for all small grains, asked for acres and production of the various grains "threshed or combined." No production figures were required for corn or other crops hogged off or grazed by livestock; corn cut for fodder and not husked or snapped; corn, sorghums, or other crops cut for silage; oats cut for feeding unthreshed; or for

vegetables (other than Irish and sweet potatoes). When production was reported in fractions of a unit, the fractions were rounded to whole numbers, except for bales of cotton which were to be reported in tenths. In farm gardens, the acreage of individual vegetables (except Irish and sweet potatoes) is generally so small that no satisfactory unit exists in which to report either area or production. Variability in size and nomenclature of containers used in marketing makes it difficult to secure the production of commercial vegetables in a common unit, or to convert production reported to a common unit. For these reasons, the questions on vegetables were limited to the value of vegetables grown for home use, the acreage of vegetables harvested for sale, and the total value of all vegetables harvested for sale.

Unit of measure.—The unit of measure used for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It has been pointed out that a regionalized type of schedule, as was used for 1945, makes it possible to secure the production of certain crops in the unit of measure most commonly used in a particular region. In the 33 parts comprising volume I, giving statistics by counties, the production for each crop is shown in the unit used on the schedule for the particular region in which the State is located. In the tables of this volume, the production for an individual crop is shown in a common unit for all States. In censuses prior to 1940, the production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all States, with the result that the quantity harvested was obtained in some States in terms of containers or other units of measure not commonly used in those States.

Conversion factors used in translating production reported for a State or for a census to the unit shown in the tables are given under the discussion of each individual crop. For a few of the crops, the type of container, or weight per unit, has varied so much from one census year to another that it is deemed inadvisable to show the production for other censuses in terms of the unit used for 1945. Peanuts, which were reported in pounds in 1944 and in 1939 and in bushels in earlier years, afford a good example of the difficulty of converting production into standard units for all years. There has been a considerable shift in the type of peanuts grown in the various States principally because of changes in market demands and, in part, because of farm production practices and government-sponsored crop programs. The Virginia type of peanut weighs 22 pounds per bushel; the Southeastern Runner type, 28 pounds per bushel; and the Spanish type, 30 pounds per bushel. The relative importance of these types has varied greatly in many of the peanut-producing States through the years and no reliable data on the production by types within these States are available.

Value.—In general, the values shown in the 1945, 1940, and 1930 Census reports were obtained by multiplying the number of units of the crop harvested in each county by an average unit price. For most items, these unit prices were county averages obtained and calculated cooperatively by the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture. These unit values were based, for the most part, upon the average prices reported by correspondents to the Division of Agricultural Statistics of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. In 1935, the values were calculated by States only, using State average unit prices. In 1925, values were calculated by counties, using average unit prices established, in most instances, for crop-reporting districts (groups of contiguous counties). In 1920, individual field-crop values were calculated by counties, using State average unit prices for each crop. The value of vegetables for farm household use and of vegetables harvested for sale, excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, was secured for the several censuses for each individual farm by the enumerators. Prior to 1920, all values relating to crops were enumerated. In the Census of 1945, the value of all vegetables harvested for sale in 1944, excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, was secured in one total.

Values in succeeding censuses involve the variables of change in acreage, change in yield per acre, and change in unit price. Values are not particularly satisfactory indices of changes between any two census years unless changes in price levels are taken into account. Value is the common unit that successfully measures the importance of the individual crop

compared with another crop or with all crops in an individual year. The higher values recorded for the production for 1944 than for 1939 reflect larger acreages, higher yields, and increases in unit prices. The high unit value of crops recorded in the 1945 Census reflects the demand both at home and abroad for food products that took place in World War II.

Appraisal of statistics.—The data for the 1945 Census, as for the 1940 and 1935 Censuses, were tabulated by small geographic units. Tabulations of statistics in this manner made possible a detailed appraisal of the work of each enumerator. Thus, the detection and correction of errors resulting from a misunderstanding of the schedule were greatly facilitated. This was particularly true in regard to reports entered under wrong inquiries, reports of production in units other than those specified on the schedule and incompleteness in reporting. Where evident, all misplaced entries were corrected, and it is believed the uncorrected errors resulting from this or other causes do not affect the totals to any appreciable extent.

Comparability of statistics.—The comparability of the statistics for 1944 with those of previous censuses is affected by: the change in type of schedule, the wording of the specific inquiries, the inclusion or exclusion of related items, the number of questions included, their relative position, the date of enumeration, the ability of the enumerator, instructions and training given enumerators, etc. Reference notes or comments in the text under the individual crops call attention to the most important differences resulting from changes in the schedule from year to year, or from the use of the most recent regionalized schedule.

The totals for 1944 for some of the crops are incomplete as a result of methods used in the preparation of the regionalized schedules and of the inability to decode the information enumerated under the "catch-all" inquiries. Also, some totals shown in the division and State tables for such crops as cotton, soybeans, sweet corn, etc., do not represent complete United States totals and are therefore listed under the heading "Specified States" with comparable totals, as well as complete totals, for several earlier censuses. Where totals for 1944 are available only for Specified States, subtotals for The North, The South, and The West are not shown; however, subtotals are shown for any of the 9 geographic divisions when data are shown for one or more of the component States. As a warning to the user, incomplete geographic division totals are italicized. In the summary, or United States, tables, these same incomplete totals for Specified States are shown, for 1944 only, with footnotes indicating that the totals are incomplete; whereas, the figures for earlier years represent complete United States totals. The method used in the preparation of regionalized schedules and failure of enumerators to properly report and identify individual crops included under the "catch-all" inquiries have made it impossible to present statistics for the 1945 Censuses for such crops as broomcorn, emmer and spelt, popcorn, and other crops for which separate inquiries were not provided in any of the regionalized schedules. Composite totals for acreage and value in table 1, therefore, have definite limitations and must be considered as representing less than the actual totals.

As a general rule, if no data were available for a particular crop for 1944, or if the data as to the utilization of a crop were secured in less detail than in earlier years, figures are not presented for the previous censuses. In a few cases, however, more information is contained in the tables of this chapter (particularly in table 2) for previous years than is available for 1944; for example, the number of farms reporting any wheat is shown for a number of prior years, even though such information is not available for 1944 when only separate counts of farms reporting were obtained for winter wheat, durum and macaroni, and other spring wheat. There are other factors which affect the comparability of the data for the several years, many of which are self-evident from the wording of the inquiries or table headings, or which are indicated by appropriate footnotes to the tables.

Summary for all specified crops.—Some of the current and historical data for acreage and value for the specified field crops and vegetables listed in table 2 have been summarized and are shown in table 1 along with other subtotals for specified fruits and nuts and horticultural specialties (separate data for the crops comprising this latter broad grouping

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are shown in chapter IX). In making the composite totals for acreage, figures for certain crops were eliminated because of possible duplication. Totals not included for this reason are shown in table 2 in italics. The use of italics in summary table 2 to indicate duplicated acreage should not be confused with the use made of italics in several of the division and State tables to connote incompleteness of the data for a geographic division. Exclusions of acreage because of possible duplication were made for those portions of the soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts interplanted with other crops, and for alfalfa, red clover, and lespedeza seeds which are often harvested following a cutting of hay from the same acreage.

The totals shown in table 1 for the various specified crops harvested in 1944 are 349,803,130 acres and \$14,439,930,636 for value of production. Totals for approximately corresponding

crops harvested in 1939 are 316,546,335 acres and \$5,644,453,828 for value. An average value per acre for all of these specified crops combined is also shown in table 1 even though the data on which this average is based are not strictly comparable for acreage and value nor for the various censuses. For 1944, the acreage total includes all soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts grown alone; whereas, the value of production includes only the portion of these crops harvested for beans, peas, nuts, or seed, and the portion harvested for hay regardless of whether grown alone or with companion crops. In other words, the acreage included for these crops does not include the acreage grown with other crops, and the value does not include the portion hogged off or grazed. Likewise, for 1944 the value figure includes about \$231,000,000 for horticultural specialties and \$456,033,437 for farm gardens, although no acreage data are available for

Table 1.—SUMMARY FOR SPECIFIED CROPS—ACREAGE AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION WITH COMPARATIVE DATA FOR ALL CROPS AND CROPLAND HARVESTED, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1879 TO 1944

[For comparability of data, see text discussion]

ITEM AND YEAR	ACREAGE				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Average per acre	
		Acres	Percent		Amount	Percent		
Cropland harvested.....1944..	352,865,765	31,623,335	9.8	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	
.....1939..	321,242,430	25,618,254	8.7	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	
.....1934..	295,624,176	-68,617,915	-17.7	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	
.....1929..	359,242,091	14,692,824	4.3	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	
.....1924..	344,549,267	-4,054,462	-1.2	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	
.....1919..	346,603,729	-----	-----	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	
Specified crops, total.....1944..	349,803,130	33,256,795	10.5	14,439,930,636	8,795,476,808	155.8	41.28	
.....1939..	316,546,335	19,438,844	6.5	5,644,453,828	(*)	(*)	17.83	
.....1934..	297,107,491	-59,097,543	-16.6	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....1929..	356,205,084	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Field crops ¹1944..	340,246,918	32,098,672	10.4	11,891,732,143	7,175,918,654	152.2	34.95	
.....1939..	308,147,646	21,261,512	7.4	4,715,813,489	(*)	(*)	15.30	
.....1934..	286,886,134	-60,059,350	-17.3	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....1929..	345,939,484	12,623,813	3.8	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....1924..	334,315,671	-10,651,482	-3.1	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....1919..	344,967,153	-----	-----	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Vegetables ³1944..	4,370,281	1,317,050	43.1	1,032,626,099	621,709,867	151.3	XXXXX	
.....1939..	3,053,221	-720,461	-19.1	410,916,232	(*)	(*)	XXXXX	
.....1934..	3,773,682	961,967	34.2	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....1929..	2,811,715	1,387,442	97.4	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....1919..	1,424,273	-----	-----	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Fruits and nuts and horticultural specialties ⁴1944..	5,186,531	-158,937	-3.0	1,515,572,394	997,848,287	192.7	292.21	
.....1939..	5,345,468	-1,102,207	-17.1	517,724,107	(*)	(*)	96.85	
.....1934..	6,447,675	-6,160	-0.1	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....1929..	6,453,835	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
All crops ²1939..	319,124,373	20,482,025	6.9	5,705,464,370	1,226,449,233	27.4	17.88	
.....1934..	298,642,348	-59,425,320	-16.6	4,479,015,137	-3,744,499,749	-45.5	15.00	
.....1929..	358,067,668	(*)	(*)	8,223,514,886	750,980,028	10.0	22.97	
.....1924..	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,472,534,858	-7,178,642,911	-45.0	(*)	
.....1919..	346,603,729	37,310,347	12.0	14,646,177,769	9,358,408,935	177.0	42.01	
.....1909..	311,293,362	28,075,102	9.9	5,287,773,834	2,999,724,154	83.1	16.99	
.....1899..	283,218,280	68,512,716	28.9	2,888,049,680	(*)	(*)	10.20	
.....1879..	219,705,564	58,518,980	32.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Field crops ³1939..	310,546,458	22,125,467	7.7	4,763,656,130	813,930,995	20.6	15.34	
.....1934..	298,420,991	-60,362,122	-17.3	3,949,725,135	-2,950,871,010	-42.8	13.69	
.....1929..	348,783,113	1,907,921	0.6	6,900,096,145	-6,372,501,706	-48.0	19.78	
.....1919..	346,875,192	36,962,597	11.9	13,272,597,851	8,329,931,889	168.5	38.26	
.....1909..	309,912,595	27,072,884	9.6	4,942,665,962	2,217,373,759	81.4	15.95	
.....1899..	282,839,711	-----	-----	2,725,292,203	(*)	(*)	9.64	
Vegetables ³1939..	3,053,221	-720,461	-19.1	410,916,232	(**)	(**)	XXXXX	
.....1934..	3,773,682	961,967	34.2	137,029,114	(**)	(**)	XXXXX	
.....1929..	2,811,715	1,387,442	97.4	522,009,786	-12,426,491	-2.3	XXXXX	
.....1919..	1,424,273	414,812	41.1	584,436,277	(**)	(**)	XXXXX	
.....1909..	1,009,461	-----	-----	65,749,492	(**)	(**)	XXXXX	
Fruits and nuts and horticultural specialties.....1939..	5,524,694	-922,981	-14.3	530,892,008	138,631,120	35.3	95.09	
.....1934..	6,447,675	-26,165	-0.4	392,260,888	-409,148,067	-51.1	60.84	
.....1929..	6,472,840	(**)	(**)	801,408,955	-37,734,686	-4.5	123.81	
.....1919..	10,304,264	-67,062	-18.1	839,143,641	559,785,261	200.4	XXXXXX	
.....1909..	10,371,326	-7,243	-1.9	279,358,980	116,600,903	71.6	XXXXXX	
.....1899..	10,378,569	-----	-----	162,757,477	-----	-----	XXXXXX	

¹Not available.
²Available data not comparable.
 114,502,632 acres of corn cut for fodder were excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. The value of this fodder, \$206,934,850, was also excluded. 3,107,318 acres of mature crops hogged off (corn, velvetbeans, soybeans, peanuts, sweetpotatoes, etc.) were also excluded to conform with totals previously published.
³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available.
⁴Irish and sweet potatoes included with "Field crops," not with "Vegetables." Acreage of vegetables represents acres of vegetables harvested for sale only; acreage in farm gardens not available. Value includes both vegetables for home use and for sale.
⁵Acreage of horticultural specialties not available for 1944 and therefore excluded for previous censuses; value includes horticultural specialties.
⁶Figures differ from those previously published due to exclusion of acreage for alfalfa, clover, and grass seeds harvested, most of which is assumed to have been duplicated in the hay acreage.
⁷Only strawberries reported in small fruits; other small fruits included in field crops.
⁸Farm garden vegetables for home use only.
⁹Vegetables for sale.
¹⁰Acreage for horticultural specialties not included.
¹¹Acreage in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees not secured prior to 1930.

these two items for that year. The data presented herein for 1939 have the same inconsistencies as those for 1944. In making comparisons between the two years, the totals for 1944 include the acreage and value for vetch seed, whereas those for 1939 do not since, for that year, the inquiry for vetch seed was a combination type which included velvetbeans and horse and mung beans (the value of horse and mung beans is included in the data for 1944). For earlier censuses, acreage figures only are shown for specified crops, a grouping which includes items as nearly comparable as possible with those included in the acreage totals for 1944 and 1939.

Subject to the limitations outlined above, the acreage of specified crops harvested in 1944 exceeded that in 1939 by 33,256,795 acres, or 10.5 percent. Table 5, which presents acreage and value totals for divisions and States, indicates States in which changes occurred.

Table 3 presents, for the United States, the total value of all specified crops harvested in 1944 and the proportion of this total represented by some of the principal crops. Comparable data for 1939 for approximately the same crops are also shown in this table. Value figures are given by divisions and States for a few selected crops in some of the following tables. The user of Census data is cautioned against any assumption that the values of crops are representative of either gross or net farm income from that source. They are only a valuation placed on such crops, assuming all of the harvested production to have been sold for cash on the basis of an average price per unit. A high percentage of some of the crops evaluated actually reaches market channels as livestock or livestock products. Much is consumed on the farm where produced.

Cropland harvested versus total acreage of crop harvested.—It should be remembered that land may produce more than one crop of a totally different character in the same year; or, if the same crop, from a different planting. In such cases "crop acres" would properly exceed "land acres" or cropland harvested. For example, if on a 10-acre field a crop of winter wheat had been harvested in 1944, and then the land had been planted to soybeans for harvest in the same year, the report for that particular farm would have included the 10 land acres under "cropland harvested" and 10 acres under winter wheat and 10 acres under soybeans, making a total of 20 acres in crops. Short-season crops, notably vegetables, provide even better illustrations of multiple use of acreage in a given year. Table 1 also presents a total of the "land acres" from which crops were harvested, for several censuses, under the term "cropland harvested." For 1944; this total amounted to 352,865,765 acres, representing an increase of 31,623,335 acres, or 9.8 percent, over the 321,242,430 acres enumerated for 1939. The area from which crops were harvested in 1944 was 3,062,635 acres greater than the total shown for specified crops harvested in that year; for 1939, the "land acres" exceeded the total acreage of the listed specified crops, which is approximately comparable with that for 1944, by 4,696,095 acres.

These differences between cropland harvested and acres of specified crops for any given year represent for the most part the area of additional crops harvested, among which are such field crops as broomcorn, emmer and spelt, popcorn, and crops other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes (in some regions) hogged off or grazed; farm gardens; nursery crops, vegetable and flower seeds, and other horticultural specialties; small fruits not specifically listed on the 1945 schedule; and fruit orchards of scattered trees for which no acreage figures were secured. Data for such individual crops are not available for

1944, but are available for most of these items in the 1940 Census reports. If it were possible to restrict the acres of specified crops so that no part of the total represented area duplicated from harvesting two or more crops from the same land, the difference cited in the preceding paragraph would have been greater, and therefore the crops for which no data are available for 1944 would appear to be of even greater importance from an acreage standpoint than is presently indicated. As an offsetting factor, some of the acreage eliminated because of possible duplication may have been improperly deducted in arriving at an over-all total for the acres of specified crops.

It is not apparent from the data why the figure representing the difference between land acres or cropland harvested and acres of specified crops is considerably lower for 1944 than for 1939. Since the 1945 schedule provided individual inquiries for fewer crops than the 1940 schedule, the enumerator in 1945 was required to make more frequent use of the "catch-all" inquiries. The cropland-harvested acreage would be short of the actual acreage if the enumerator (1) failed to obtain complete reports of the acreage for those crops harvested for which separate inquiries were not provided and (2) if he reported under cropland harvested only a total of the acreage (after allowing for duplication) of the crops listed on the schedules. That fact would be reflected in a smaller difference between land acres and acres of specified crops than should have been the case. Some other possibilities are: a shift in a part of the acreage which has been used for growing some of the unlisted crops to those for which data were secured in the most recent census; higher prices for farm products in 1944 than in 1939 may have been an inducement for farmers to harvest more of their small grain crops of low yields by mechanical equipment in the later year rather than by hogging off or grazing as may have been the case in 1939; weather may have been more of a factor than relative prices, since acre yields were generally higher in 1944 than in 1939; and the more frequent use of grain combines might also contribute to more harvesting of small grains by mechanical means rather than by grazing by livestock when yields are low.

The total acreage of all crops for 1939, and for several other years, is also given in table 1. The total area of all crops for 1939 is shown to be 319,124,373 acres or 2,578,038 acres in excess of the area shown for the specified crops for the same year. This acreage for "all crops" is 2,118,057 below that shown for cropland harvested. It should be pointed out that the 1939 totals for crops do not include the area of farm gardens nor of orchards of scattered trees unless an acreage was reported for the latter. The cropland harvested figures, on the other hand, should have included such acreages. The figures also indicate that, when eliminating acreage because of possible duplication, the acreages of some crops considered as fully duplicated were not in fact wholly duplicated.

Individual crops.—Totals for individual field and vegetable crops harvested in 1944 are presented for the United States in tables 2 and 3, and by divisions and States in tables 4 to 57.

In presenting the statistics, certain derived figures are shown to facilitate analysis and use of the data. Percentages and averages reduce the figures to a common basis and for many purposes are much more convenient to use than the basic data. In addition to the proportion of the total value of the specified crops represented by the value of each of the principal crops, the relative importance may also be shown by the percentage that the acreage represents of the cropland harvested. Such data are shown in several tables.

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING,

[The first agricultural census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease(-)		Percent of crop-land har-vested	Av-erage per farm re-porting	Total	Increase or de-crease(-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in-crease or de-crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Per-cent				Amount	Per-cent					
Corn for all purposes ²1944..	3,922,854	67.0	92,259,098	5,269,478	6.1	26.1	23.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,291,109,143	123.1	(*)	(*)	35.67
1939..	4,456,259	73.1	86,989,626	-486,812	-0.6	27.1	19.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,475,003,617	(*)	(*)	(*)	16.96
1934..	4,849,724	71.2	87,476,444	-10,264,296	-10.5	29.6	18.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	4,597,949	73.1	97,740,740	-660,887	-0.7	27.2	21.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	4,760,457	74.7	98,401,627	(**)	(**)	28.6	20.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	(*)	(*)	91,774,826	(**)	(**)	26.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,747,619,490	(*)	(*)	(*)	40.84
Corn harvested for grain.....1944..															
1939..	3,669,795	62.6	84,349,033	6,917,441	8.9	23.9	23.0	2,788,432,826	477,032,587	20.6	33.1	3,009,865,637	130.6	1.08	35.68
1934..	4,141,018	67.9	77,431,592	15,184,440	24.4	24.1	18.7	2,811,399,925	1,141,962,894	97.7	29.9	1,305,150,781	35.6	0.56	16.86
1929..	4,055,986	59.5	68,247,152	-20,914,371	-25.1	21.1	15.8	1,159,437,581	-361,814,251	-45.1	15.8	962,548,584	-41.2	0.82	15.46
1924..	4,148,791	66.0	85,161,523	832,580	1.0	23.1	20.2	2,130,751,782	306,782,509	16.8	25.6	1,635,909,664	-12.5	0.77	19.67
1919..	4,195,922	65.9	82,328,843	-5,442,757	-6.2	23.9	19.6	1,828,860,178	-521,952,334	-22.3	22.2	1,869,569,375	-46.7	1.02	22.70
1909..	4,986,692	76.6	87,771,600	-10,611,065	-10.8	25.2	17.8	2,345,932,507	-206,357,123	-8.1	25.7	3,507,797,102	143.8	1.50	39.97
1899..	4,813,175	75.7	99,382,665	3,468,992	3.7	31.5	20.4	2,552,189,630	-114,134,740	-4.3	25.9	1,438,558,919	73.7	0.56	14.62
1889..	4,697,498	81.9	94,915,673	22,825,921	31.7	33.5	20.2	2,666,324,370	543,996,823	25.6	22.1	628,132,388	(*)	0.31	8.73
1879..	(*)	(*)	72,087,752	9,719,248	15.6	32.8	(*)	2,122,927,547	367,735,871	21.0	22.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	62,368,504	(*)	(*)	37.5	(*)	1,754,591,676	993,647,127	130.6	23.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	760,344,549	-77,848,193	-9.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	688,792,742	246,721,638	41.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	592,071,104	214,539,229	56.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn for purposes other than for grain.....1944..															
1939..	(*)	(*)	7,910,065	-1,647,969	-17.2	2.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	281,243,506	65.6	(*)	(*)	35.56
1934..	(*)	(*)	9,558,034	-15,671,258	-62.1	3.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	169,852,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	17.77
1929..	(*)	(*)	25,229,292	10,650,075	73.0	8.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	(*)	(*)	14,579,217	-1,493,567	-9.3	4.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	(*)	(*)	16,072,784	(**)	(**)	4.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	378,887	5.9	4,003,226	(*)	(*)	1.1	10.6	29,682,041	(*)	(*)	7.41	240,022,388	(*)	8.09	59.96
Sorghums for all purposes, except for sirup.....1944..															
1939..	572,944	9.8	17,224,413	3,226,882	23.1	4.9	30.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	306,979,811	194.4	(*)	(*)	17.82
1934..	750,397	12.3	13,997,581	3,718,121	36.2	4.4	18.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	104,271,895	14.8	(*)	(*)	7.45
1929..	(*)	(*)	10,279,460	2,401,638	30.5	3.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	90,791,089	3.9	(*)	(*)	8.83
1924..	508,716	8.1	7,877,822	361,843	4.8	2.2	15.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	87,383,316	(*)	(*)	(*)	11.09
1919..	(*)	(*)	7,515,979	(**)	(**)	2.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	(*)	(*)	8,472,846	(*)	(*)	2.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	205,378,373	(*)	(*)	(*)	24.24
Sorghums harvested for grain.....1944..															
1939..	182,048	3.1	9,060,514	4,867,091	93.0	2.6	49.8	177,702,212	125,260,017	288.9	19.6	156,144,523	426.9	0.88	17.23
1934..	206,242	3.4	4,639,423	2,923,232	95.0	1.5	22.8	52,442,195	33,843,410	182.0	11.2	29,533,035	70.7	0.57	6.31
1929..	159,897	2.3	2,970,131	-1,151,712	-32.1	0.8	14.8	18,598,735	-30,451,448	-62.1	7.8	17,360,241	-46.8	0.93	7.32
1924..	167,723	2.7	3,521,903	-3,750	-0.1	1.0	21.0	49,080,233	-9,519,659	-15.4	13.9	32,540,336	-37.6	0.67	9.27
1919..	(*)	(*)	3,525,667	-200,330	-5.4	1.0	(*)	58,700,092	-14,953,578	-20.3	16.6	52,321,286	-43.6	0.89	14.64
1909..	129,947	2.0	3,725,997	2,090,844	127.9	1.1	28.7	78,658,570	56,056,365	318.6	19.8	92,524,296	755.4	1.26	24.83
1909..	97,574	1.5	1,635,153	1,368,640	513.5	0.5	16.8	17,597,805	12,428,192	240.4	10.8	10,816,940	691.3	0.61	6.62
1899..	19,782	0.3	266,513	(*)	(*)	0.1	13.5	5,169,113	(*)	(*)	19.4	1,867,040	(*)	0.26	5.13
Sorghums for purposes other than for grain and sirup.....1944..															
1939..	(*)	(*)	8,163,899	-1,140,259	-12.3	2.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	150,835,288	102.1	(*)	(*)	18.48
1934..	(*)	(*)	9,304,158	1,994,869	17.6	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	74,638,860	1.6	(*)	(*)	8.02
1929..	(*)	(*)	7,909,289	3,553,370	81.6	2.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	73,430,848	34.1	(*)	(*)	9.28
1924..	(*)	(*)	4,355,919	365,607	9.2	1.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	54,742,980	(*)	(*)	(*)	12.57
1919..	(*)	(*)	3,990,312	(**)	(**)	1.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	475,626	7.4	4,746,849	(*)	(*)	1.4	10.0	7,912,973	(*)	(*)	1.67	112,854,077	(*)	14.26	23.77
Sorghums saved for hay or dry forage.....1944..															
1939..	431,711	7.4	7,328,061	-1,091,625	-13.0	2.1	17.0	11,131,522	969,379	9.5	1.52	117,392,455	108.5	10.55	16.02
1939..	623,718	10.2	8,419,686	(*)	(*)	2.6	13.5	10,162,143	(*)	(*)	1.21	57,691,441	(*)	5.68	6.85
All wheat threshed.....1944..															
1939..	(*)	(*)	58,286,103	7,760,088	15.4	16.5	(*)	1,032,660,440	323,808,842	45.7	17.7	1,458,640,669	196.7	1.41	25.03
1934..	1,395,774	22.7	50,526,011	8,532,628	20.5	15.7	36.5	708,951,598	195,689,728	38.1	14.0	491,639,073	11.6	0.69	9.73
1929..	1,363,741	30.0	41,943,387	-20,056,321	-32.3	14.2	30.6	513,212,870	-287,436,059	-15.9	12.2	440,639,053	-47.5	0.80	10.50
1924..	1,208,368	19.2	61,999,908	11,137,678	21.9	17.3	51.3	800,648,955	-227,704	(11)	12.9	839,508,124	-19.2	1.05	15.52
1919..	(*)	(*)	50,862,230	-22,237,191	-30.4	14.8	(*)	800,876,659	-144,526,556	-15.3	15.7	1,037,627,104	-50.0	1.30	20.40
1909..	2,225,134	34.5	73,099,421	28,836,829	65.1	21.0	32.9	945,403,215	262,023,956	38.3	12.9	2,074,078,801	215.4	2.19	28.87
1909..	1,458,667	22.9	44,262,592	-8,925,982	-16.8	14.2	30.3	683,379,259	24,845,007	3.8	15.4	657,656,801	77.8	0.96	14.36
1899..	2,053,912	35.8	52,588,574	19,009,060	56.6	18.6	25.6	658,534,252	190,160,284	40.6	12.5	369,945,320	(*)	0.56	7.03
1889..	(*)	(*)	33,579,514	-1,850,819	-5.2	15.3	(*)	468,373,968	8,890,831	1.9	13.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	35,430,333	(*)	(*)	21.3	(*)	459,488,137	171,737,511	59.7	13.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	287,745,626	114,640,702	66.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	173,104,924	72,618,980	72.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100,485,944	15,662,672	18.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	84,823,272	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat.....1944..	988,999	16.9	40,259,556	4,123,803	11.4	11.4	40.7	734,883,182	192,134,394	35.4	18.3	1,047,054,018	178.0	1.42	26.01
1939..	1,124,138	18.4	36,135,753	2,073,368	6.1	11.2	32.1	542,748,788	111,670,205	25.9	15.0	376,650,493	1.9	0.69	10.42
1934..	1,150,863	16.9	34,062,385	-6,367,970	-15.8	11.5	29.6	431,078,563	-136,525,005	-24.3	12.7	369,477,561	-38.6	0.86	10.85
1929..	940,721	15.0	40,430,355	6,070,823	17.7	11.3	43.0	569,703,598	16,326,352	3.0	14.1	601,979,365	-15.5	1.06	14.89
1924..	1,082,553	16.2	34,369,532	-15,553,461	-31.2	10.0	33.3	553,377,256	-188,370,974						

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944

included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 57]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease(-)		Average per farm re-ported	Total	Increase or decrease(-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in-crease or de-crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre	
				Acres	Per-cent			Amount	Per-cent						
Oats threshed or cut for feeding unthreshed ¹²															
1944..	(*)	(*)	89,612,370	7,305,599	22.6	11.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	804,871,919	178.4	(*)	20.32	
1939..	1,777,518	29.2	32,306,771	3,685,995	12.9	10.1	18.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	289,071,546	(*)	(*)	8.95	
1934..	(*)	(*)	28,620,776	-7,905,188	-21.6	9.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1929..	(*)	(*)	36,525,964	-4,293,340	-10.5	10.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1924..	(*)	(*)	40,819,304			11.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Oats threshed.....															
1944..	1,471,413	25.1	35,424,960	5,491,852	18.3	10.0	24.1	1,041,112,029	170,853,884	19.6	29.4	721,161,897	167.4	0.69	20.36
1939..	1,493,970	24.5	29,933,108	5,844,342	21.7	9.3	20.0	870,258,195	411,478,625	89.7	29.1	289,694,442	24.9	0.31	9.01
1934..	1,234,231	18.1	24,588,766	-8,977,259	-26.5	8.3	19.9	458,779,570	-533,967,342	-53.8	18.7	215,906,935	-47.4	0.47	8.78
1929..	1,518,893	24.2	38,466,025	-4,184,130	-11.1	9.3	22.0	992,746,912	-311,652,171	-23.9	29.7	410,167,331	-32.8	0.41	12.26
1924..	1,723,764	27.1	37,650,155	-340,847	-0.9	10.9	21.8	1,304,599,083	249,416,285	23.6	34.7	610,497,884	-28.6	0.47	16.22
1919..	2,238,102	34.7	37,991,002	2,681,561	8.1	10.9	17.0	1,055,182,798	48,039,818	4.8	27.8	855,255,468	106.2	0.81	22.51
1909..	2,174,006	34.2	35,159,441	5,619,743	19.0	11.3	16.2	1,007,142,960	63,753,605	6.8	28.6	414,697,422	91.0	0.41	11.79
1899..	2,114,559	36.9	29,539,698	1,219,021	4.3	10.4	14.0	943,389,375	134,138,709	16.6	31.9	217,098,584	(*)	0.23	7.35
1889..	(*)	(*)	28,320,677	12,176,084	75.4	12.9	(*)	809,250,666	401,391,667	98.4	28.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	16,144,593	(*)	(*)	9.7	(*)	407,858,999	125,751,842	44.6	25.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	282,107,157	109,463,972	63.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	172,643,185	26,059,006	17.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	146,584,179	23,512,838	19.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	123,071,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....															
1944..	505,082	8.6	4,187,410	1,813,747	76.4	1.2	8.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	83,710,022	332.0	(*)	19.99
1939..	339,414	5.6	2,373,663	-1,658,347	-41.1	0.7	7.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,377,104	(*)	(*)	8.16
1934..	544,626	8.0	4,032,010	972,071	31.8	1.4	7.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	454,975	7.2	3,059,939	-109,210	-3.4	0.9	6.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	509,324	8.0	3,169,149	(*)	(*)	0.9	6.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed.....															
1944..	372,727	6.4	11,693,751	-330,457	-2.7	3.3	31.4	261,424,918	444,040	0.2	22.4	262,369,438	145.6	1.00	22.44
1939..	535,384	8.8	12,024,208	5,831,113	94.2	3.7	22.5	260,980,878	150,989,332	137.2	21.7	105,847,385	44.2	0.41	8.89
1934..	344,626	5.1	6,193,095	-6,697,577	-52.0	2.1	18.0	110,041,546	-153,548,419	-58.3	17.8	74,071,950	-47.5	0.67	11.96
1929..	542,710	8.6	12,890,772	6,123,792	90.5	3.6	23.8	263,589,965	104,450,841	65.6	20.4	140,982,106	15.5	0.58	10.94
1924..	357,521	5.6	6,766,980	294,092	4.5	2.0	18.9	159,139,124	37,114,351	30.4	23.5	122,081,728	-23.9	0.77	18.04
1919..	448,985	7.0	6,472,883	-1,225,818	-15.9	1.9	14.4	122,024,773	-51,331,439	-29.6	18.9	160,427,255	78.5	1.31	24.78
1909..	383,197	6.0	7,698,706	3,228,510	72.2	2.5	20.1	173,844,212	59,709,385	44.9	22.5	92,458,571	122.1	0.53	12.01
1899..	272,913	4.8	4,470,196	1,249,362	38.3	1.6	16.4	119,634,877	41,301,901	52.7	26.8	41,631,762	(*)	0.35	9.31
1889..	(*)	(*)	3,220,834	1,223,107	61.2	1.5	(*)	78,332,976	34,385,481	78.0	24.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	1,997,727	(*)	(*)	1.2	(*)	43,997,495	14,236,130	47.8	22.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,761,305	13,935,407	88.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,385,898	10,658,833	206.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,167,015	1,005,511	24.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,161,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rye threshed.....															
1944..	118,348	2.0	2,023,338	-1,532,391	-43.1	0.6	17.1	21,348,502	-14,495,451	-40.4	10.6	23,256,337	46.7	1.09	11.49
1939..	207,021	3.4	3,555,729	1,641,958	83.8	0.1	17.2	35,843,953	19,610,261	120.8	10.1	15,852,490	34.5	0.44	4.46
1934..	180,573	2.6	1,913,771	-1,119,031	-36.9	0.6	10.6	16,233,692	-18,069,132	-52.7	8.5	11,781,882	-59.8	0.73	6.16
1929..	175,184	2.8	3,032,302	-710,760	-19.0	0.8	17.3	34,302,824	-21,370,990	-38.4	11.3	29,343,112	-49.3	0.86	9.68
1924..	230,136	3.6	3,743,552	-3,935,443	-51.2	1.1	16.3	55,573,814	-20,318,409	-26.7	14.9	57,885,500	-50.3	1.04	15.46
1919..	463,113	7.3	7,679,005	5,483,444	249.8	2.2	16.4	75,992,223	46,471,766	157.4	9.9	116,537,365	470.7	1.53	15.18
1909..	275,796	4.3	2,135,561	141,269	6.9	0.7	8.0	29,520,457	3,951,832	15.5	13.4	20,421,812	66.2	0.69	9.30
1899..	295,108	5.1	2,054,292	-117,312	-5.4	0.7	7.0	25,568,625	-2,852,773	-10.0	12.4	12,230,540	(*)	0.48	5.98
1889..	(*)	(*)	2,171,604	329,371	17.9	1.0	(*)	28,421,398	8,589,803	43.3	13.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	1,342,233	(*)	(*)	1.1	(*)	19,331,595	2,912,800	17.2	10.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,918,795	-4,182,585	-19.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,101,380	6,912,567	48.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,183,813	-4,456,754	-23.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,645,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mixed grains threshed ¹³															
1944..	63,807	1.1	1,146,249	-420,323	-26.8	0.3	18.1	30,811,753	-8,510,031	-21.6	26.9	31,224,718	73.5	1.01	27.24
1939..	91,213	1.5	1,556,572	294,079	23.1	0.5	17.2	39,321,784	18,889,617	54.6	25.1	18,000,374	10.6	0.46	11.49
1934..	79,061	1.2	1,272,493	-1,165,585	-47.8	0.4	16.1	25,431,967	-45,398,864	-64.1	20.0	16,269,031	-58.8	0.64	12.79
1929..	130,232	2.1	2,438,078	1,861,000	322.5	0.7	18.7	70,830,831	56,765,582	403.6	29.1	39,461,360	137.6	0.56	16.19
1924..	46,100	0.7	577,078	(*)	(*)	0.2	12.5	14,065,249	(*)	(*)	24.4	16,605,245	1.18	28.77	
Flax threshed.....															
1944..	83,672	1.4	2,477,070	395,573	19.0	0.7	30.0	20,765,238	1,935,785	10.3	8.4	60,324,274	119.2	2.91	24.35
1939..	83,189	1.4	2,081,497	1,083,456	108.6	0.6	25.0	18,829,453	13,231,399	236.4	9.0	27,519,055	188.7	1.46	13.22
1934..	46,999	0.7	998,031	-1,967,604	-66.3	0.3	21.2	5,598,054	-9,448,043	-62.8	5.6	9,531,145	-77.9	1.70	9.55
1929..	87,002	1.4	2,965,636	-469,480	-13.7	0.8	34.1	15,046,097	-13,199,642	-46.7	5.1	43,104,631	-34.8	2.86	14.58
1924..	104,405	1.6	3,435,115	2,174,428	172.5	1.0	32.9	28,245,739	21,592,539	324.5	8.2	66,135,073	125.2	2.34	19.25
1919..	53,058	0.8	1,260,687	-822,455	-39.5	0.4	23.8	6,653,200	-12,859,565	-65.9	5.3	29,360,998	1.3	4.41	23.29
1909..	77,184	1.2	2,083,142	-27,375	-1.3	0.7	27.0	19,512,765	-						

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE,
 [The first agricultural census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Increase or de- crease(-)		Per- cent of crop- land har- vested ¹	Av- erage per farm re- port- ing	Total	Increase or de- crease(-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Per- cent				Amount	Per- cent					
Annual legumes ¹⁶1939..	1,959,658	32.1	xxxxxxx			xxxx	xxxx	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans ¹⁷ for all pur- poses, except for green manure..... ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	13,777,773	2,318,833	20.2	3.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	977,131	16.0	11,458,934	4,861,455	74.2	3.6	11.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	694,880	10.2	5,577,479	3,665,500	135.0	2.2	9.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	302,842	4.8	2,910,979			0.8	9.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone..... ¹⁰ 1944..	683,061	11.7	12,406,985	3,442,171	38.4	9.5	18.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	827,676	13.6	8,964,764	3,272,528	57.5	2.8	10.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	622,745	9.1	5,692,236	3,730,687	190.2	1.9	9.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	1,961,549			0.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops..... ¹⁰ 1944..	104,246	1.8	1,370,828	-1,123,332	-45.0	0.4	13.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	199,396	3.3	2,494,170	1,608,927	181.7	0.8	12.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	90,343	1.3	885,243	-54,187	-6.8	0.3	9.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	949,430			0.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for beans..... ¹⁰ 1944..	390,862	6.7	8,723,981	4,449,876	104.1	2.5	22.3	187,725,831	100,135,190	114.3	21.5	389,512,246	446.7	2.07	44.65
1939..	253,762	4.2	4,274,105			1.3	16.8	87,590,641	64,575,938	280.6	20.5	71,246,404	207.0	0.21	16.67
1934..	236,359	3.9	4,103,067			1.3	17.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	236,359	3.9	4,097,926			1.3	17.4	86,610,183			21.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	18,578	0.3	165,038			0.1	8.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for beans.....1934..	148,124	2.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	28,014,703	14,358,515	165.7	(*)	23,210,120	60.7	1.01	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,661,188	7,576,375	698.4	(*)	14,446,056	224.6	1.57	(*)
1919..	31,124	0.5	112,826	111,197		(1)	3.6	1,084,813	1,067,978		9.6	4,450,099		4.10	39.44
1909..	389	(1)	1,629			(1)	4.8	16,835			10.3	20,577		1.22	12.68
Compses ¹⁷ for all pur- poses, except for green manure..... ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	2,503,552	-4,210,799	-62.7	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	811,450	13.3	5,714,851	1,512,106	29.1	2.1	8.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	898,761	12.3	5,202,245	3,709,017	248.4	1.8	6.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	279,923	4.4	1,493,228			0.4	5.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone..... ¹⁰ 1944..	296,273	5.1	1,415,184	-1,493,899	-51.4	0.4	4.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	592,326	9.7	2,309,033	1,977,614	7.3	0.9	4.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	592,949	8.7	2,711,469	1,935,223	249.6	0.9	4.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	775,546			0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops..... ¹⁰ 1944..	148,225	2.4	1,088,368	-2,716,900	-71.4	0.3	7.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	359,458	5.9	3,605,268	1,314,492	52.8	1.2	10.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	298,493	4.4	2,490,776	1,773,094	247.1	0.8	8.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	717,682			0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for peas..... ¹⁰ 1944..	207,032	3.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,602,688	-2,356,610	-39.5	(*)	13,182,499	59.6	3.66	(*)
1939..	327,007	5.4	1,895,567			0.6	5.8	5,989,298	-202,436	-3.3	3.1	8,313,747	-8.7	1.40	4.39
1934..	234,115	3.8	824,017			0.3	3.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	216,051	3.5	764,684			0.2	3.5	3,918,944			5.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops..... ¹⁰ 1944..	110,956	1.8	1,071,550			0.3	9.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	455,968	6.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,161,734	2,887,921	88.2	(*)	9,103,198	23.6	1.48	(*)
1934..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,273,813			(*)	7,365,563		2.25	(*)
1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,402,912			(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
19179..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,740,240	-1,387,328	-28.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peanuts ¹⁷ for all pur- poses, except for green manure..... ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	4,052,028	458,492	12.8	1.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	491,365	8.1	3,593,536	354,011	10.9	1.1	7.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	576,985	8.5	3,239,525	792,821	32.4	1.1	5.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	326,253	5.2	2,446,704			0.7	7.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone..... ¹⁰ 1944..	309,021	5.3	3,676,405	1,164,496	46.4	1.0	11.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	458,286	7.5	2,511,309	495,618	24.6	0.8	5.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	404,371	5.9	2,016,291	457,426	29.3	0.7	5.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	1,558,865			0.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops..... ¹⁰ 1944..	28,322	0.5	375,623	-706,004	-65.3	0.1	13.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	61,131	1.0	1,081,627	-141,607	-11.6	0.3	17.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	82,289	1.2	1,223,234	335,395	37.8	0.4	14.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	887,829			0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for nuts..... ¹⁰ 1944..	226,301	3.9	2,957,943	1,170,904	65.5	0.8	13.1	2,008,855,504	858,539,205	78.9	67.9	162,727,199	315.4	0.081	55.01
1939..	304,161	5.0	1,787,039			0.6	5.9	1,155,316,299			64.6	39,169,158	1.5	0.034	21.92
1934..	301,305	4.9	1,766,480			0.5	5.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	300,350	4.9	1,759,868			0.5	5.9	1,145,974,314			65.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	3,811	0.1	20,559			(11)	5.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for nuts.....1934..	453,835	6.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	44,259,977	7,671,981	21.0	(*)	38,592,798	35.7	0.87	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,597,996	9,138,066	33.8	(*)	28,453,245	-54.7	0.78	(*)
1919..	230,880	3.6	1,125,100	255,213	29.3	0.3	4.9	27,449,930	8,034,114	41.4	24.4	62,751,761	243.4	2.29	55.77
1909..	219,003	3.4	869,887	353,233	68.4	0.3	4.0	19,415,815	7,451,707	62.3	22.3	18,271,929	151.3	0.94	21.00
1899..	133,909	2.3	516,654	312,708	153.3	0.2	3.9	11,964,109	8,375,956	233.4	23.2	7,270,515		0.61	14.07
1889..	(*)	(*)	203,946			0.1	(*)	3,588,143			17.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetches, ²⁰ velvetbeans, horse and mung beans ¹⁷ for all purposes, except for green manure.....1939..	157,751	2.6	2,513,642			0.8	15.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	35,313	0.6	291,440			0.1	8.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	127,162	2.1	2,222,202			0.7	17.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for beans.....1939..	49,764	0.8	701,213			0.2	14.1	3,072,792			4.4	5,659,749		1.84	8.07
Grown alone.....1939..	12,940	0.2	111,014			(11)	8.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	39,003	0.6	590,199			0.2	15.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Velvetbeans for all purposes, except for soil improvement..... ¹¹ 1929..	101,689	1.6	1,237,346	94,784	8.3	0.3	12.2	2,114,806	(*)	(*)	1.7	3,663,384	(*)	1.73	2.96
1919..	101,590	1.6	1,142,562	1,130,002		0.3	11.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1909..	(*)	(*)	12,560			(12)	(*)	154,767			12.3	210,887		1.36	16.79

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944—Continued

included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 57]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease(-)		Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm re-ported	Total	Increase or decrease(-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in-crease or de-crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Percent				Amount	Percent					
Annual legumes—Con.															
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than velvet beans and soybeans. ¹⁰ 1944..	76,551	1.3	1,897,924	(**)	(**)	0.5	24.8	26,075,363	(**)	(**)	13.7	97,802,058	(**)	3.75	51.53
Other dry field and seed beans ¹⁷ for all purposes, except for green manure.....1939..	102,486	1.7	1,591,211					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1944..	139,758	2.1	1,503,670	-87,541	-5.8	0.5	15.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	128,561	2.0	1,866,655	-362,985	-19.4	0.5	10.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1939..	101,456	1.7	1,587,373					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1934..	(*)	(*)	1,488,376	87,541	5.8	0.5	14.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	(*)	(*)	1,746,262	-257,886	-14.8	0.5	15.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	(*)	(*)	1,746,262					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops. 1939..	1,092	(11)	3,838	-11,456	-74.9	(11)	3.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1934..	(*)	(*)	15,294	-105,099	-87.3	(11)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	(*)	(*)	120,393			(11)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for beans.....1939..	100,949	1.7	1,585,823					23,666,104	4,969,489	26.6	14.9	46,527,308	18.0	1.97	29.34
.....1944..	100,200	1.6	1,582,985					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	907	(11)	2,838					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for beans.....1934..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,696,615	-1,656,964	-8.1	(*)	39,418,609	-48.9	2.11	(*)
.....1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,353,579	6,274,486	44.6	(*)	77,097,864	24.8	3.79	(*)
.....23 1919..	168,185	2.6	1,161,682	358,691	44.7	0.3	6.9	14,079,093	2,827,938	25.1	12.1	61,795,225	183.8	4.39	53.19
.....24 1909..	185,934	2.9	802,991	349,150	76.9	0.8	4.3	11,251,160	6,186,670	122.2	14.0	21,771,482	185.2	1.94	27.11
.....1899..	245,016	4.3	453,841	(*)	(*)	0.2	1.9	5,064,490	1,900,936	60.1	11.2	7,633,636	(*)	1.51	16.82
.....1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,163,554	88,504	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,075,050			(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All dry field and seed peas, harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas. ¹⁰ 1944..	11,195	0.2	696,905	(**)	(**)	0.2	62.3	14,284,628	(**)	(**)	20.5	42,064,168	(**)	2.94	60.36
Dry field and seed peas ¹⁷ for all purposes except for green manure.....1939..	11,138	0.2	244,902	-42,000	-14.6	0.1	22.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	26,615	0.4	286,902					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1939..	10,371	0.2	280,862	-25,096	-9.8	0.1	22.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	(*)	(*)	255,978					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops. 1939..	839	(11)	14,020	-16,904	-54.7	(11)	16.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	(*)	(*)	30,924			(11)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for peas. 1939..	9,086	0.1	214,324					3,791,063			17.7	6,370,437		1.68	29.72
.....1944..	8,756	0.1	209,764					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	328	(11)	4,560			(11)	13.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for peas.....1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,281,135	-2,461,491	-42.9	(*)	7,444,200	-64.2	2.27	(*)
.....25 1919..	210,245	3.3	665,670	-439,429	-33.7	0.2	4.1	5,742,626	-1,356,668	-19.5	6.6	20,790,541	89.2	3.52	24.02
.....26 1909..	251,281	4.1	1,305,099	386,729	34.8	0.4	5.0	7,129,294	-2,310,916	-24.5	5.5	10,963,799	38.6	1.54	8.40
.....27 1899..	417,364	4.3	963,370	(*)	(*)	0.3	2.3	9,440,210	6,327,773	235.7	9.7	7,908,966	(*)	0.84	9.17
.....1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,812,437	1,037,700	58.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....19 1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,774,737			(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas for beans, peas, seed, hay, or grazed.....1934..	211,294	3.1	2,749,972			0.9	13.0	10,253,723			3.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All hay excluding sorghums cut for hay..... ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	72,286,611	6,307,166	9.6	20.5	(*)	39,350,063	16,339,404	80.6	1.37	1,726,195,837	146.1	17.37	23.88
.....1939..	3,436,325	56.4	65,979,445	-2,645,065	-3.9	20.5	19.2	32,413,269	20,323,922	32.7	1.25	701,509,297	-18.6	8.51	10.63
.....1934..	(*)	(*)	796,611	1.2	23.2	(*)	(*)	62,094,347	-23,196,417	-27.2	0.90	862,064,278	-12.8	13.89	12.58
.....1929..	3,437,918	54.7	67,827,899	-6,268,043	-8.5	18.9	19.7	85,280,764	-3,103,485	-3.5	1.26	988,436,875	-8.2	11.59	14.57
.....26 1924..	(*)	(*)	74,095,942	1,316,054	1.8	21.5	(*)	88,384,249	-1,971,291	-2.2	1.19	1,076,254,296	-44.9	12.18	14.53
.....1919..	(*)	(*)	72,779,888	4,552,578	6.7	20.9	(*)	90,355,540	3,139,189	3.6	1.24	1,958,149,124	151.7	21.62	26.84
.....1909..	(*)	(*)	68,227,310	9,643,468	16.5	21.9	(*)	87,216,351	16,103,642	22.6	1.28	776,067,880	60.3	8.90	11.37
.....1899..	(*)	(*)	58,583,847	5,635,050	10.6	20.7	(*)	71,112,709	4,281,229	6.4	1.21	2,784,254,703	(*)	6.81	8.27
.....28 1889..	(*)	(*)	52,948,797	22,317,743	72.6	24.1	(*)	66,831,480	31,680,769	90.1	1.26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1879..	(*)	(*)	30,631,054	(*)	(*)	18.4	(*)	35,150,711	7,894,668	28.7	1.15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,316,048	8,232,152	49.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,083,896	5,245,254	37.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,838,642	3,590,523	35.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,248,109			(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay..... ¹⁰ 1944..	468,240	7.9	3,072,014			0.9	6.6	3,350,402			1.09	78,804,289		23.52	25.65
Peanut vines saved for hay..... ¹⁰ 1944..	185,705	3.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,040,781			(*)	17,307,231		16.63	(*)
Vetches cut for hay..... ¹⁰ 1944..	7,377	0.1	90,366			(11)	12.2	161,637			2.01	3,444,664		18.96	36.12
Annual legumes saved for hay.....1939..	972,128	15.9	7,187,327	-2,313,619	-24.4	2.2	7.4	8,379,503	409,090	5.1	1.17	74,186,245	-35.1	8.85	10.32
.....1934..	1,222,266	17.9	9,500,946	6,439,286	209.7	3.2	7.8	7,970,423	5,035,021	171.5	0.84	114,380,565	161.6	14.35	12.04
.....1929..	434,472	6.9	3,067,710	495,095	19.2	0.9	7.1	2,935,402	(*)	(*)	0.96	45,464,629	(*)	15.49	14.82
.....30 1924..	(*)	(*)	2,572,615	725,701	39.3	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....31 1919..	329,547	5.1	1,346,914			0.5	5.6	1,716,195			0.93	47,094,363		27.44	25.50
Alfalfa cut for hay.....1944..	939,987	15.9	14,977,223	2,174,490	17.0	4.2	16.0	32,669,569	7,016,348	27.4	2.18	605,966,181	156.6	16.55	40.46
.....1939..	946,545	15.5	12,802,733	1,133,598	9.7	4.0	13.5	25,658,221	6,911,123	36.9	2.00	286,161,723	-12.0	9.21	18.45
.....1934..	877,453	12.9	11,569,195	1,133,360	10.7	3.2	14.3	16,742,098	-4,751,407	-20.2	1.61	268,298,614	-15.4	14.32	22.99
.....1929..	806,429	12.8	11,515,811	1,133,360	10.7	3.2	14.3	23,493,505	(*)	(*)	2.04	317,043,137	(*)	13.49	27.53
.....1924..	664,125	10.4	10,402,431	1,777,620	20.6	3.0	15.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1919..	542,549	8.4	8,624,811	3,917,665	38.2	2.5	15.9	18,853,133	6,993,852	59.0	2.19	416,179,534	347.0	48.25	48.25
.....1909..	283,012	4.4	4,707,146	2,613,135	124.8	1.5	16.6	11,859,881	6,639,210	127.2	2.52	98,103,998	(*)	7.85	19.78
.....1899..	96,114	1.7	2,094,011			0.7	21.8	5,220,671			2.49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) cut for hay.....1944..	1,223,284	20.9	22,602,650	5,329,782	30.8	6.4	18.5	30,748,722	10,088,334	48.8	1.36	589,027,707	198.3	18.96	25.79
.....1939..	1,110,494	18.2	17,273,868	-2,704,823	-13.5	5.4	15.6	20,660,341	4,314,249	26.4	1.20	195,454,477	-21.3	9.46	11.32
.....1934..	1,247,079	18.3	19,978,691	-9,771,195	-32.8	6.8									

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE,

The first agricultural census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm re-ported ²	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in-crease or de-crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre	
				Acres	Per-cent				Amount	Per-cent						
All hay—Continued																
Lespedeza cut for hay..... ¹⁰ 1944..	522,972	8.9	5,941,370	1,243,761	26.5	1.7	11.4	Tons 5,569,192	522,420	10.4	0.94	132,474,709	157.6	23.79	22.30	
1939..	481,206	7.9	4,697,609			1.5	9.8	5,046,772		1.07	51,427,190		10.19	10.95		
Sweetclover cut for hay.....1939..	97,457	1.6	1,146,515			0.4	11.8	1,857,359		1.18	7,187,832		5.30	6.27		
Sweetclover and lespedeza cut for hay..... ¹³ 1934..	259,494	3.8	2,564,667	1,154,469	81.9	0.9	9.9	2,306,944	694,503	43.1	0.90	28,900,324	68.7	12.53	11.27	
³² 1929..	123,682	2.0	1,410,198	100,842	7.7	0.4	11.4	1,612,441	(*)	1.14	17,134,094	(*)	10.63	12.15		
³² 1924..	108,174	1.7	1,309,356			0.4	12.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Small grains cut for hay ¹⁰1944..	118,965	2.0	1,542,316	-2,148,044	-58.2	0.4	13.0	1,884,431	-2,003,466	-51.5	1.22	30,950,329	-1.3	16.42	20.07	
1939..	385,357	5.5	3,690,360	-3,289,898	-47.1	1.1	11.0	3,887,897	-1,082,828	-21.0	1.05	81,358,774	-40.1	8.07	8.50	
1934..	516,228	7.6	6,980,258	3,775,293	117.8	2.4	18.5	4,920,725	1,487,472	43.3	0.70	52,322,272	12.1	10.63	7.50	
1929..	249,674	4.0	3,204,965	117,357	3.8	0.9	12.8	3,433,253	(*)	(*)	46,574,267	(*)	13.59	14.56		
1924..	228,819	3.6	3,087,608	-2,587,245	-45.6	0.9	13.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
1919..	513,877	8.0	5,674,854	1,349,976	31.2	1.6	11.0	5,462,853	95,561	1.8	0.96	120,229,829	94.9	22.01	21.19	
³⁰ 1909..	418,056	6.6	4,824,878	441,348	11.4	1.4	10.3	5,367,292	402,635	8.1	1.24	61,686,131	(*)	11.49	14.26	
1899..	397,237	5.9	3,883,530			1.4	11.5	4,964,657		1.28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Other tame hay cut ⁴⁰1944..	472,770	8.1	8,534,251	1,314,049	18.2	2.4	18.1	9,438,356	1,837,949	24.2	1.11	145,738,700	139.9	15.44	17.08	
1939..	546,195	9.0	7,220,202	1,857,549	34.5	2.2	13.2	7,600,407	2,469,950	48.1	1.05	60,740,108	2.6	7.99	8.41	
1929..	416,301	6.6	5,362,653	-2,089,751	-28.0	1.5	12.9	5,130,457	(*)	0.96	59,228,735	(*)	11.54	11.04		
1924..	601,582	9.4	7,452,404	1,896,747	28.1	2.2	12.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
1919..	619,616	9.6	6,055,657	718,931	13.5	1.7	9.8	6,403,805	690,500	12.1	1.06	133,181,607	139.7	20.80	21.99	
1909..	(*)	(*)	5,386,726			1.7	(*)	5,713,305		1.07	55,554,001		9.72	10.41		
Wild hay cut.....1944..	381,108	6.5	15,526,421	3,565,590	29.8	4.4	40.1	14,421,970	4,594,201	46.7	0.93	128,482,027	185.6	8.91	8.28	
1939..	413,200	6.8	11,950,831	-1,555,845	-11.5	3.7	28.9	3,827,769	-1,140,379	-10.4	0.82	44,993,578	-44.6	4.58	3.76	
1929..	441,591	7.0	13,516,878	-1,506,040	-10.0	3.8	30.6	10,968,148	(*)	0.81	81,180,960	(*)	7.40	6.01		
1924..	(*)	(*)	15,022,716	-2,108,769	-12.3	4.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
1919..	529,819	8.2	17,126,485	-80,037	-0.3	4.9	32.3	15,631,288	-2,752,286	-15.0	0.91	226,502,614	148.8	14.49	13.23	
1909..	539,717	8.5	17,186,522	1,729,745	11.2	5.5	31.8	18,383,574	1,098,716	6.4	1.07	91,026,169	(*)	4.95	5.30	
1899..	581,592	9.3	19,456,777			5.5	29.1	17,284,658		1.12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
All other tame and wild grasses cut for hay...1934..	994,619	14.6	17,980,813	-948,516	-5.0	6.1	18.0	11,798,065	-4,300,540	-26.7	0.66	149,709,794	6.6	12.69	8.35	
Alfalfa seed harvested... ¹⁰ 1944..	53,338	0.9	826,700	-188,058	-18.1	0.2	15.5	Bushels 945,953	-507,627	-34.9	1.1	19,527,018	54.0	20.64	23.62	
1939..	85,471	1.4	1,009,758	484,311	92.2	0.3	11.8	1,458,580	464,169	46.9	1.4	12,681,155	12.1	8.72	12.56	
1929..	29,588	0.5	525,447	(*)	(*)	0.1	17.8	989,411	121,107	13.9	1.9	11,313,429	-45.2	11.43	21.53	
1919..	31,043	0.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	868,304	604,976	229.7	(*)	20,647,780	906.3	23.78	(*)	
1909..	7,431	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	263,328	(*)	(*)	-2,051,840	(*)	7.79	(*)		
Red clover seed harvested..... ¹⁰ 1944..	150,297	2.6	1,913,737	385,578	25.2	0.5	12.7	1,602,783	-448,187	-21.9	0.8	30,294,363	88.9	16.90	15.83	
⁴² 1939..	184,312	2.2	1,528,159	-989,660	-39.3	0.5	11.4	2,050,970	-1,990,723	-49.3	1.3	15,473,582	-47.1	8.03	10.78	
⁴³ 1929..	213,110	3.4	2,517,819	(*)	(*)	0.7	11.8	4,041,693	2,865,724	243.7	1.6	31,137,339	-10.4	7.70	12.37	
⁴⁴ 1919..	127,405	2.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,175,969	150,153	14.6	(*)	34,788,946	402.1	29.57	(*)	
1909..	72,996	1.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,025,816	-323,398	-24.0	(*)	5,925,122	29.2	6.75	(*)	
1899..	105,526	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,349,209			3,359,578		3.97	(*)		
Lespedeza seed harvested..... ¹⁰ 1944..	57,191	1.0	811,206	205,554	33.9	0.2	14.2	174,183,208	71,335,541	69.4	21.5	14,220,723	237.5	0.082	17.53	
1939..	55,882	0.9	605,652			0.2	10.8	102,847,667			17.0	4,213,989		0.041	6.86	
Vetch seed harvested... ¹⁰ 1944..	2,126	(11)	75,476			(11)	35.5	Bushels 621,192			8.2	2,665,550		4.29	35.32	
Cotton harvested..... ¹⁰ 1944..	1,217,547	38.6	18,961,891	-8,849,113	-16.9	5.4	15.6	11,838,351	357,051	3.1	0.62	1,266,372,788	135.3	106.97	66.79	
1939..	1,589,723	26.1	22,811,004	-3,942,693	-14.7	7.1	14.3	11,481,300	2,009,278	21.2	0.50	538,149,915	-10.6	46.87	23.49	
1934..	1,920,123	28.2	26,753,697	-16,473,791	-38.1	9.0	13.9	9,472,022	-5,102,363	-35.0	0.35	601,799,399	-51.8	63.53	22.59	
1929..	1,986,726	21.6	43,227,488	4,023,169	10.3	12.0	21.6	14,574,405	891,706	6.5	0.34	1,248,662,756	-20.4	85.68	28.89	
1924..	1,931,307	30.3	39,204,819	5,464,213	16.2	11.4	20.3	13,682,699	2,306,569	20.3	0.35	1,568,501,040	-21.9	114.63	40.01	
1919..	1,905,863	29.6	39,740,106	1,696,268	5.3	9.7	17.7	11,376,130	726,862	6.8	0.34	2,007,430,242	185.3	176.45	59.50	
1909..	1,714,149	26.9	32,043,888	7,768,737	32.0	10.3	18.7	10,649,268	1,114,561	11.7	0.38	703,619,303	117.3	66.07	21.96	
1899..	1,418,584	24.7	24,275,101	4,099,831	20.3	8.6	17.1	9,534,707	2,062,196	27.6	0.39	323,758,171	(*)	33.96	13.34	
1889..	(*)	(*)	20,175,270	5,695,251	39.3	9.2	(*)	7,472,511	1,717,152	29.8	0.37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1879..	(*)	(*)	14,480,019	(*)	(*)	8.7	(*)	5,755,359	2,743,363	91.1	0.40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,011,996	-2,375,056	-44.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,387,052	2,917,959	118.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,469,093	492,895	24.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,976,198			(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Cottonseed ⁴⁵ ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Tons 4,896,363	-362,137	-6.9	(*)	260,465,185	134.8	53.20	(*)	
1939..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,258,500	-1,656,366	-24.0	(*)	110,938,308	-47.1	21.10	(*)	
1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,914,866	1,587,145	29.8	(*)	209,772,704	-39.7	30.34	(*)	
1919..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,327,721	3,099	0.1	(*)	347,739,123	187.2	65.27	(*)	
1909..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,324,622	557,269	11.7	(*)	121,076,984	157.9	22.74	(*)	
1899..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,767,353			(*)	(*)	46,980,575		9.85	(*)
Tobacco harvested..... ¹⁰ 1944..	490,585	8.4	1,630,221	-223,009	-12.0	0.5	3.3	Pounds 1,778,769,446	79,041,532	4.7	1,091	740,747,174	186.0	0.42	454.88	
1939..	498,348	8.2	1,853,230	616,113	49.8	0.6	3.7	1,699,727,914	678,279,044	66.4	917	258,990,308	19.5	0.15	139.75	
1934..	422,166	6.2	1,237,117	-651,248	-34.5	0.4	2.9	1,021,448,870	-485,061,188	-29.9	926	216,671,975	-18.5	0.21	175.14</	

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944—Continued

included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 57]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE				PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease(-)		Percent of crop-land harvested*	Average per farm reporting	Total	Increase or decrease(-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Per cent				Amount	Per cent					
Tons															
Sugarcane for all purposes ⁴⁶	1939..	(*)	376,974	-36,963	-8.9	0.1	(*)	4,889,008	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	23,180,451	20.8	-----	61.49
	1934..	248,441	413,937	111,114	36.7	0.1	1.7	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	11.7	19,190,475	(*)	3.97	46.36
	1929..	(*)	302,923	-----	-----	0.1	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sugarcane for sugar and/or sirup ⁴⁷															
	1944..	140,086	357,275	-17,688	-4.7	0.1	2.6	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	39,475,787	71.1	-----	110.49	
	1939..	221,402	374,363	83,516	28.7	0.1	1.7	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	23,072,093	-1.1	xxxxxxx	61.53	
	1929..	482,031	291,447	-34,941	-10.7	0.1	1.4	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	23,332,508	-----	-----	80.06	
	1924..	97,243	326,388	-46,550	-12.5	0.1	3.4	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)
	1919..	271,278	372,988	-103,911	-21.8	0.1	1.4	3,544,679	-2,695,581	-43.2	9.5	59,499,467	125.2	16.79	159.54
	1909..	278,233	476,849	89,863	23.2	0.2	1.7	6,240,260	2,036,058	48.5	13.1	26,415,952	28.6	4.23	55.40
	1899..	181,382	386,986	112,011	40.7	0.1	2.1	4,202,202	(*)	(*)	10.9	20,541,636	(*)	4.89	53.08
	1889..	(*)	274,975	47,199	20.7	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1879..	(*)	227,776	-----	-----	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or for sale to mills (see text). ¹⁰															
	1944..	8,384	269,058	21,129	8.5	0.1	32.1	5,050,527	-305,698	-5.7	18.8	25,547,721	66.3	5.05	94.95
	1939..	10,729	247,929	52,706	27.0	0.1	23.1	5,366,225	2,374,098	79.3	21.6	15,358,587	36.4	2.86	61.95
	1929..	6,717	195,223	-----	-----	0.1	29.1	2,992,127	-----	-----	15.3	11,261,157	-----	3.76	57.68
Sugarcane harvested for sirup.....															
	1944..	131,702	88,217	-38,817	-30.6	(11)	0.7	13,047,870	-3,156,698	-19.5	148	13,928,066	80.5	1.07	157.88
	1939..	211,366	127,034	30,810	32.0	(11)	0.6	15,204,553	1,035,940	6.8	128	7,713,506	-36.1	0.48	60.72
	1929..	196,423	96,224	-----	-----	(11)	0.5	15,168,623	-----	-----	158	12,071,351	-----	0.80	125.45
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....															
	1944..	30,867	546,171	-321,253	-37.0	0.2	17.7	6,841,053	-3,458,886	-33.6	12.5	73,312,041	49.9	10.72	134.23
	1939..	51,428	867,424	120,289	16.1	0.3	16.9	10,299,939	2,981,350	40.7	11.9	48,914,699	31.8	4.75	56.39
	1934..	46,823	747,135	103,388	16.1	0.3	16.0	7,318,589	183,602	2.6	9.8	37,105,214	-27.3	5.07	49.66
	1929..	35,155	643,797	-99,187	-13.3	0.2	18.3	7,134,987	145,738	2.1	11.1	51,036,671	-8.5	7.15	79.27
	1924..	47,543	742,984	106,550	16.7	0.2	15.6	6,989,249	995,840	16.6	9.4	55,754,461	-15.6	7.98	75.04
	1919..	47,211	636,434	276,001	75.6	0.2	13.5	5,993,409	2,091,338	53.6	9.4	66,051,989	235.4	11.02	103.78
	1909..	33,307	360,433	250,253	227.2	0.1	10.8	3,902,071	3,108,718	391.8	10.8	19,695,394	492.7	5.05	54.64
	1899..	14,035	110,170	-----	-----	(11)	7.8	793,353	-----	-----	7.2	3,323,240	-----	4.19	30.16
Chufes harvested for nuts.....															
	1944..	187	1,408	586	71.3	(11)	7.5	17,989	547	3.2	12.4	126,762	152.7	7.29	90.03
	1939..	213	822	364	79.5	(11)	3.9	16,842	8,971	114.0	20.5	50,157	73.8	2.98	61.02
	1929..	127	458	-459	-50.1	(11)	3.6	7,871	-8,765	-52.7	17.2	23,854	-35.4	3.67	63.00
	1919..	280	917	-1,276	-8.2	(11)	3.3	16,686	-28,156	-62.9	18.1	64,712	-28.6	3.89	70.57
	1909..	(*)	2,193	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	44,792	-----	-----	20.4	30,585	-----	2.02	41.31
Chufes hogged off.....															
	1944..	1,862	11,878	-----	-----	(11)	6.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	356,340	-----	(*)	30.00
Hops harvested.....															
	1944..	828	27,691	-2,258	-7.5	(11)	39.4	32,483,021	7,407	(*)	1,173	21,614,669	172.1	0.67	780.57
	1939..	898	23,949	6,647	28.5	(11)	38.4	32,485,614	1,245,131	4.0	1,035	7,943,613	111.9	0.24	265.24
	1929..	741	23,302	7,348	46.1	(11)	31.4	31,237,483	11,476,890	58.1	1,341	3,749,372	-63.8	0.19	160.90
	1919..	683	15,954	-28,739	-64.3	(11)	23.4	19,760,793	-20,957,955	-51.5	1,239	10,364,464	32.1	0.52	649.65
	1909..	3,957	44,698	-10,920	-19.6	(11)	11.3	40,718,748	-8,490,956	-17.3	911	7,844,745	92.2	0.19	175.53
	1899..	7,633	55,613	5,423	10.8	(11)	7.3	49,209,704	10,057,484	25.7	885	4,081,929	(*)	0.08	73.40
	1889..	(*)	50,190	3,390	7.2	(*)	(*)	39,152,220	12,605,842	47.5	780	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1879..	(*)	46,800	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	26,546,378	-----	-----	567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irish potatoes harvested ⁵⁰															
	1944..	2,065,227	2,536,715	-107,383	-4.1	0.7	1.2	356,547,428	38,290,940	12.0	140.6	519,678,171	139.1	1.46	204.86
	1939..	1,163,719	2,644,098	-938,246	-26.2	0.8	1.0	318,256,488	-85,163,092	-21.1	120.4	217,392,440	12.9	0.68	82.22
	1934..	3,102,231	3,582,344	638,262	21.7	1.2	1.2	403,419,580	81,003,666	25.1	112.6	192,468,946	-53.6	0.48	53.73
	1929..	2,982,677	2,944,082	33,296	1.1	0.8	1.0	322,415,914	-20,046,286	-8.5	109.5	414,838,638	85.3	1.29	140.90
	1924..	2,323,810	2,910,786	-340,917	-10.5	0.8	1.3	352,462,200	62,034,620	21.4	121.1	223,925,487	-65.0	0.64	76.93
	1919..	2,887,992	3,251,703	-417,152	-11.4	0.9	1.1	290,427,580	-98,767,385	-25.4	89.3	639,440,521	284.2	2.20	196.65
	1909..	3,179,907	3,668,855	730,077	24.8	1.2	1.2	389,194,965	115,876,798	42.4	106.1	166,423,910	69.2	0.48	45.36
	1899..	2,836,105	2,938,778	338,028	13.0	1.0	1.0	278,318,167	55,771,805	25.6	93.0	98,380,110	(*)	0.36	33.48
	1889..	(*)	2,600,750	(*)	(*)	1.2	(*)	217,546,362	48,087,823	28.4	83.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	169,458,589	26,121,066	18.2	(51)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	148,337,473	32,237,606	29.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	111,099,867	45,301,971	68.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	65,797,896	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet potatoes and yams ⁵⁰															
	1944..	1,032,628	673,121	-23,353	-3.4	0.2	0.7	63,288,208	4,630,558	7.9	94.0	118,422,797	173.0	1.87	175.93
	1939..	1,163,719	696,474	-270,207	-28.0	0.2	0.6	58,657,645	-19,325,016	-24.8	84.2	43,384,356	-31.2	0.74	62.29
	1934..	1,750,266	966,681	316,834	48.8	0.3	0.6	77,982,661	12,789,570	19.6	80.7	63,066,969	-6.9	0.81	65.24
	1929..	1,126,423	549,847	183,015	39.2	0.2	0.6	65,198,091	27,749,221	74.1	100.3	67,724,969	25.9	1.04	104.22
	1924..	685,054	466,332	-336,598	-41.9	0.1	0.7	37,443,870	-40,648,043	-52.1	80.2	58,811,800	-56.9	1.44	115.27
	1919..	1,406,780	603,430	162,175	25.3	0.2	0.6	78,091,913	18,859,843	31.8	97.2	124,844,475	252.4	1.60	155.39
	1909..	1,121,900	641,255	183,943	19.3	0.2	0.8	59,232,070	16,714,658	39.3	92.4	35,429,176	78.3	0.60	55.25
	1899..	1,001,719	537,312	12,724	2.4	0.2	0.5	42,517,412	-1,432,849	-3.3	79.1	19,869,840	(*)	0.47	36.98
	1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.2	(*)	43,950,261	(*)	(*)	83.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1879..	(*)	(51)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	39,378,693	11,668,869	53.7	(51)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,709,824	-20,385,202	-48.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	42,095,026	3,826,873	10.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,268,148	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables grown for home use (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes) ⁵²															
	1944..	4,946,594	84.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	456,038,437	116.2	(*)	(*)
	1939..	4,815,700	79.0												

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944—Continued

[The first agricultural census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 57]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION			VALUE (DOLLARS)		
	Number	Per cent of all farms	Increase or decrease(-)		Per cent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm re-ported	Increase or decrease(-)		Yield per acre	Total	Per cent in-crease or de-crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
			Acres	Per cent			Amount	Per cent					
Cabbage.....1944..	81,998	1.4	228,058	56,740	34.1	0.1	2.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	66,573	1.1	166,313	-95,746	-36.5	0.1	2.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	144,735	2.1	262,059	88,402	46.7	0.1	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	136,454	2.2	178,667	12,743	7.7	(11)	1.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	121,584	1.9	165,914	41,920	38.8	(11)	1.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	124,972	1.9	123,994	-2,004	-1.6	(11)	1.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
53 1909..	43,843	0.7	125,998	-----	-----	(11)	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Celery..... ¹⁰ 1944..	320	(11)	10,474	-26,012	-71.3	(11)	32.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	7,374	0.1	36,486	223	0.6	(11)	4.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	11,265	0.2	36,263	16,115	80.0	(11)	3.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	11,449	0.2	20,148	4,285	27.0	(11)	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
53 1909..	4,005	0.1	15,863	-----	-----	(11)	4.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn, sweet..... ¹⁰ 1944..	130,328	2.2	663,487	261,078	54.9	0.2	5.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	97,224	1.6	402,409	-147,110	-26.8	0.1	4.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	198,153	2.9	549,519	66,466	13.8	0.2	2.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	155,740	2.5	483,053	80,548	20.0	0.1	3.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	155,735	2.4	402,505	130,921	48.2	0.1	2.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	103,784	1.6	271,584	93,360	52.4	0.1	2.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
53 1909..	48,514	0.8	178,224	-----	-----	0.1	3.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lettuce..... ¹⁰ 1944..	1,834	(11)	114,043	-7,674	-6.3	(11)	62.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	16,158	0.3	121,717	7,946	7.0	(11)	7.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	29,087	0.5	113,771	43,737	62.5	(11)	3.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	26,564	0.4	70,034	48,688	228.1	(11)	2.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	20,463	0.3	21,346	15,857	288.9	(11)	1.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
53 1909..	2,178	(11)	5,489	-----	-----	(11)	2.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peas (green).....1944..	74,373	1.3	486,645	190,346	64.2	0.1	6.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	57,408	0.9	296,299	22,005	8.0	0.1	5.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	95,351	1.5	274,294	170,608	164.5	0.1	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	49,632	0.8	103,686	38,199	47.1	(11)	2.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
53 1909..	17,219	0.3	70,487	-----	-----	(11)	4.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tomatoes.....1944..	212,222	3.6	686,760	169,307	32.7	0.2	3.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	175,768	2.9	517,453	-114,438	-18.1	0.2	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	265,741	3.9	631,886	177,190	39.0	0.2	2.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	234,328	3.7	454,696	34,671	8.3	0.1	1.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	184,784	2.9	420,025	103,626	32.8	0.1	2.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	170,693	2.6	316,399	109,020	52.6	0.1	1.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
53 1909..	64,751	1.0	207,379	-----	-----	0.1	3.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other vegetables and melons..... ⁵² 1944..	326,859	5.6	1,786,943	505,604	39.5	0.5	5.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	(*)	(*)	1,281,339	-741,818	-36.7	0.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	(*)	(*)	2,023,157	973,303	92.7	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	1,049,854	482,738	85.1	0.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	(*)	(*)	567,116	161,095	39.7	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
53 1909..	(*)	(*)	406,021	-----	-----	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available. **Available data not comparable. ¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ²Excludes sweet corn, popcorn, "Egyptian corn," kafir, and milo maize. ³Total of corn harvested for grain and corn cut for silage. 14,502,932 acres of corn cut for fodder were excluded, as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. The value of this fodder, \$206,934,650, was also excluded. ⁴Corn cut for silage only. ⁵Totals of sorghums harvested for grain and sorghums cut for forage or fodder. The acreage of the latter probably duplicated a part of the acreage for grain. ⁶Farms reporting sorghums for grain only. Acreage, production, and value for sorghums for grain and seed. ⁷Schedule inquiry was for kafir corn and milo maize with instructions to include all Jerusalem or Egyptian corn and kindred crops not specifically mentioned. ⁸Schedule called for kafir corn with production in tons. Inquiry was listed under grains and seeds. Instructions on schedule called for reporting with kafir corn all Jerusalem corn, milo maize corn, and durra corn harvested after ripening for the grain. ⁹Kafir, milo, durra, sweet sorghums, and sugarcane cut for forage or fodder, which duplicated a part of the acreage for grain. ¹⁰Totals and derived figures are for States for which separate inquiry was carried on schedule. See text discussion. ¹¹0.05 percent or less. ¹²Includes oats threshed and oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed; but does not include cut hay, which is included with small grains for hay. ¹³Figures for 1944, 1939, and 1934 exclude flax and wheat mixture. See text discussion for all years. ¹⁴See text discussion of mixed grains. ¹⁵Prior to 1909, production of rice was reported in pounds. In the 1910 publication, production for earlier years was converted to bushels by using 27.8 as a divisor, on the assumption that a bushel of rough rice (45 pounds) was equivalent to 27.8 pounds of milled rice. ¹⁶See text discussion for comparability of data. ¹⁷Data for 1924 are omitted from this table as it is believed that for most items relating to annual legumes they are not sufficiently comparable with those for other years. See text discussion. The available figures for 1924 are as follows: Peanuts—250,847 farms reporting, 1,104,678 acres, and 26,899,079 bushels valued at \$35,507,788; soybeans—285,284 farms reporting; cowpeas—407,441 farms reporting; velvet beans—115,297 farms reporting and 1,475,951 acres; dry edible beans—149,865 farms reporting and 1,637,068 acres; annual legumes (soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts only) saved for hay 2,572,615 acres. Prior to 1879, Census data relating to annual legumes are limited to the combined production of peas and beans, and are as follows: 1869—5,746,027 bushels; 1859—15,061,995 bushels; 1849—9,219,901 bushels. No data available for 1859. ¹⁸Farms reporting quantity harvested from acreage grown alone. ¹⁹For 1879, the schedule inquiry for field peas was "Canada peas." Although no separate totals were given in the 1880 publication, the production in Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and a portion of Missouri was considered as cowpeas and the production in all other States as Canada peas. In the 1890 publication, 4,740,240 bushels of cowpeas and 1,774,737 bushels of Canada peas were given as the production of dry peas for 1879, the entire production of Missouri being included as cowpeas. ²⁰In 1929, data for vetches were limited to vetch seed specified on individual schedules under "other field crops," with 212 farms reporting 3,730 acres and 57,884 bushels valued at \$41,821. ²¹Includes total acreage of velvetbeans grown for any purpose, alone or mixed with other crops. ²²Harvested for beans. ²³Figures do not include 118 farms reporting 1,459 acres and 49,594 bushels of horsebeans valued at \$124,235, and 11 farms reporting 39 acres and 206 bushels of "Other" beans valued at \$824. ²⁴Figures do not include 67 farms reporting 150 acres and 5,534 bushels of horsebeans valued at \$5,659, and 5 farms reporting 43 acres and 520 bushels of "Other" beans valued at \$555. ²⁵Includes cowpeas. ²⁶Production and value includes an undetermined tonnage of sorghums cut for hay. ²⁷Includes value of forage. ²⁸Includes coarse forage. ²⁹Soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts. ³⁰285,284 farms reported soybeans for either beans or hay, or both; 407,441, cowpeas for either peas or hay, or both; and 250,847, peanuts for either nuts or hay, or both. ³¹Soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and vetches. ³²In 1929 and 1924, crimson clover was included with sweetclover and lespedeza. ³³1,491,287 farms reported either timothy or clover mixed, or both; 341,546 reported 1 or more of the following clovers—red, alsike, or mammoth. ³⁴672,701 farms reported timothy; 1,284,285 reported clover and timothy, mixed; and 515,572 reported 1 or more of the following clovers—red, alsike, or mammoth. ³⁵Includes lespedeza. ³⁶840,567 farms reported timothy; 1,203,376, timothy and clover, mixed; and 328,878, clover alone. ³⁷1,024,670 farms reported timothy; 1,184,826, timothy and clover mixed; and 282,892, clover alone. ³⁸Clover only. Timothy was included under "other tame grasses." ³⁹Included soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay. ⁴⁰278,650 farms reported millet for hay and 1,958,060 reported other tame grasses (including timothy) for hay in 1899. ⁴¹204,167 farms reporting millet for hay, and 300,813 reported other tame grasses for hay. ⁴²Clover seed except sweetclover. ⁴³Includes sweetclover. ⁴⁴Red clover, including medium and mammoth. ⁴⁵Production computed for 1944, 1939, 1919, 1909, and 1899; and as reported for 1929. See text discussion. ⁴⁶Includes data for sugarcane for feed for 1939, as follows: 8 farms reporting 13 acres and 91 tons valued at \$616. ⁴⁷Prior to 1890 nominally sugarcane for sugar or sirup, or both. Data prior to 1879 limited to production only. However, statistics for production from 1859 to 1899 are not available in tons, but as pounds of sugar and gallons of sirup as follows: 1889—501,284,595 pounds of sugar and 25,409,228 gallons of sirup. 1879—178,872,000 pounds of sugar and 16,573,273 gallons of sirup. 1869—87,043,000 pounds of sugar and 6,589,694 gallons of sirup. 1859—250,982,000 pounds of sugar and 14,954,005 gallons of sirup. 1849—247,577,000 pounds of sugar and 12,060,250 gallons of sirup. 1839—155,100,809 pounds of sugar of all kinds; separate figures for cane sugar not available; no figures for sirup available. ⁴⁸In 1929, the figure shown for farms reporting is a total of 196,423 farms reporting sugarcane for sirup and 6,717 farms reporting sugarcane for sugar, or for sale to mills, of which number not more than 1,217 reported sugarcane for both uses. ⁴⁹Not available for the United States. Louisiana produced 1,864,018 tons valued at \$9,504,962 from 265,157 acres in 1924. ⁵⁰108,298,060 bushels of potatoes in 1899, Irish or sweet not specified. ⁵¹Acreage not completely reported. 15 States had a total of 911,525 acres of Irish potatoes and 23 States, a total of 444,817 acres of sweet potatoes. ⁵²Farm garden vegetables, exclusive of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes for home use, except 1919. For data prior to 1909, see note 54. ⁵³For 1909, vegetables other than Irish or sweet potatoes were reported by 4,969,539 farms. Vegetables were not classified as raised for sale or home use. Of the farms reporting, 707,793 had no report of acreage or value, and of those reporting value, 4,220,045 had less than \$500 each, with a total value of \$156,152,594. Data for vegetables raised on tracts of 1 acre or more are given under "Vegetables harvested for sale." The figures shown do not include all vegetables raised for sale, since the aggregate of market vegetables produced on tracts less than 1 acre of any vegetables must have been considerable. ⁵⁴In 1934, only 5 vegetables were specified on the schedule. In 1924, cantaloups and muskmelons, lettuce, and onions (dry) were harvested for sale from 278,550 acres. Vegetables other than those for which data are given were not reported. For 1899, vegetables were reported by 5,514,586 farms of which 614,146 reported vegetables in excess of requirements for home use, totaling 1,221,760 acres valued at \$78,804,724. Of these farms 18,984 reported 15,004 acres of green beans; 543,999 reported 150,128 acres of cabbages; 159,968 reported 199,729 acres of sweet corn; 501,257 reported 197,489 acres of tomatoes; and 233,756 reported 199,311 acres of watermelons. 2,800,420 farms reported vegetables sufficient only for family use and valued at \$48,477,087. Based on special correspondence with enumerators, it was estimated that 757,554 farm gardens were not included in the reports. In 1889, the value of market garden products, including small fruits, was \$29,055,080. Vegetables, other than Irish and sweet potatoes and onions grown on truck farms totaled 554,440 acres with 12,607 acres in beans (snap or string), 77,094 acres in cabbages, 22,832 acres in tomatoes, 114,561 acres in watermelons, and 807,556 acres in other vegetables. As defined in the 1890 report, truck farming excludes vegetables grown for local sale and sold direct to retailers or consumers. Prior to 1889, Census data relating to vegetables are limited to the value of market garden products, and are as follows: 1879—\$21,761,250; 1869—\$18,929,555 (gold basis); 1859—\$15,159,498; 1849—\$5,280,050; and 1839—\$2,601,196. ⁵⁵Excludes anise and herbs which were included with medicinal crops in 1929. ⁵⁶Includes salinity. ⁵⁷Includes data for some celery, sweet corn, and lettuce reported in States where separate inquiries were not carried on the schedule.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

Table 3.—SPECIFIED CROPS—TOTAL VALUE AND PERCENT OF TOTAL REPRESENTED BY THE SEVERAL KINDS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1944 AND 1939

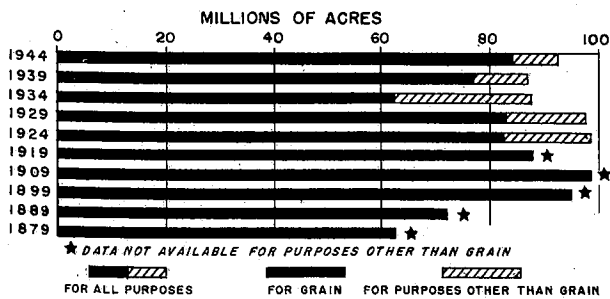
[For comparability of data, see text discussion]

CROPS	VALUE (DOLLARS)		PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE		CROPS	VALUE (DOLLARS)		PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE	
	1944	1939	1944	1939		1944	1939	1944	1939
Specified crops harvested, total.	14,489,980,636	5,644,458,828	100.0	100.0					
FIELD CROPS									
Total.....	11,891,732,143	4,715,813,489	82.4	83.5					
Corn for all purposes.....	8,291,109,143	1,475,008,617	22.8	26.1	Alfalfa seed harvested.....	19,527,018	12,681,155	0.1	0.2
Harvested for grain.....	3,009,865,637	1,805,150,781	20.8	23.1	Red clover seed harvested.....	30,294,363	16,478,582	0.2	0.3
For purposes other than for grain....	281,243,506	169,852,836	1.9	3.0	Lespedeza seed harvested.....	14,220,723	4,213,989	0.1	0.1
Sorghums for all purposes, except					Vetch seed harvested.....	2,665,550	(*)	(1)	(*)
sirup.....	306,979,811	104,271,895	2.1	1.8	Cotton harvested.....	1,266,372,788	538,149,915	8.8	9.5
Harvested for grain.....	156,144,523	29,633,085	1.1	0.5	Cottonseed.....	260,465,185	110,988,308	1.8	2.0
For purposes other than for grain					Tobacco harvested.....	740,747,174	258,990,303	5.1	4.6
and sirup.....	150,835,288	74,638,860	1.0	1.3	Sugarcane for sugar and/or sirup.....	39,475,787	23,072,098	0.3	0.4
For hay or dry forage.....	117,392,455	37,691,441	0.8	1.0	Sugarcane harvested for sugar or				
All wheat threshed.....	1,458,640,689	491,699,073	10.1	8.7	for sale to mills.....	25,547,721	15,358,587	0.2	0.3
Winter wheat.....	1,047,054,018	376,650,493	7.3	6.7	Sugarcane harvested for sirup.....	13,928,066	7,713,506	0.1	0.1
Spring wheat, including durum and					Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....	73,312,041	48,914,699	0.5	0.9
macaroni.....	411,586,671	115,048,580	2.9	2.0	Chufas harvested for nuts.....	126,762	50,157	(1)	(1)
Oats threshed or cut for feeding					Chufas hogged off.....	355,340	(*)	(1)	(*)
unthreshed.....	804,871,919	289,071,546	5.6	5.1	Hops harvested.....	21,614,669	7,943,613	0.1	0.1
Oats threshed.....	721,161,897	269,694,442	5.0	4.8	Irish potatoes harvested.....	519,678,171	217,392,440	3.6	3.9
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....	83,710,022	19,377,104	0.6	0.3	Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested.....	118,422,797	43,384,356	0.8	0.8
Barley threshed.....	262,369,438	106,847,385	1.8	1.9	VEGETABLES				
Rye threshed.....	23,256,337	15,852,490	0.2	0.3	Total.....	1,032,826,099	410,916,232	7.2	7.3
Mixed grains threshed.....	31,224,718	18,000,374	0.2	0.3	Vegetables grown for home use (ex-				
Flax threshed.....	60,324,274	27,519,055	0.4	0.5	cluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....	456,053,437	210,900,263	3.2	3.7
Rice (rough or paddy) threshed.....	114,192,444	32,206,468	0.8	0.6	Vegetables harvested for sale (ex-				
Annual legumes harvested for beans,					cluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....	576,592,662	200,015,969	4.0	3.5
peas, or nuts.....	705,288,165	171,627,054	4.9	3.0	FRUITS AND NUTS AND HORTICULTURAL				
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	389,612,246	71,246,404	2.7	1.3	SPECIALTIES				
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....	13,182,499	8,313,747	0.1	0.1	Total.....	1,515,572,594	517,724,107	10.5	9.2
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....	162,727,199	39,169,158	1.1	0.7	Specified small fruits.....	47,013,343	41,375,896	0.3	0.7
All dry field and seed beans					Apples.....	268,379,336	91,150,294	1.9	1.6
harvested other than velvetbeans and					Cherries.....	35,894,622	9,888,106	0.2	0.2
soybeans.....	97,802,058	46,527,308	0.7	0.8	Peaches.....	156,180,360	45,831,318	1.1	0.8
All dry field and seed peas har-					Apricots.....	33,262,801	9,373,873	0.2	0.2
vested other than cowpeas and					Pears.....	63,175,101	18,552,254	0.4	0.3
Austrian peas.....	42,064,168	6,370,437	0.3	0.1	Plums and prunes.....	46,908,570	19,280,549	0.3	0.3
All hay, excluding sorghums for hay....	1,726,195,837	701,509,927	12.0	12.4	Grapes.....	211,551,287	37,789,726	1.5	0.7
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested					Oranges, including satsumas, tangerines,				
for hay.....	78,804,289	(*)	0.5	(*)	and mandarins.....	245,085,655	61,192,538	1.7	1.1
Peanut vines saved for hay.....	17,307,231	(*)	0.1	(*)	Grapefruit.....	61,496,853	14,304,180	0.4	0.3
Vetches cut for hay.....	3,444,664	(*)	(1)	(*)	Lemons.....	38,733,636	15,472,050	0.3	0.3
Annual legumes saved for hay.....	(*)	74,186,245	(*)	1.3	Limes.....	557,798	223,962	(1)	(1)
Alfalfa cut for hay.....	605,966,181	236,161,728	4.2	4.2	Almonds.....	20,806,880	4,920,696	0.1	0.1
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed)					Filberts and hazelnuts.....	3,118,140	701,142	(1)	(1)
out for hay.....	583,027,707	195,454,477	4.0	3.5	Pecans (improved and seedling).....	21,553,220	7,416,391	0.1	0.1
Sweetclover out for hay.....	(*)	7,187,832	(*)	0.1	Walnuts, English or Persian.....	27,475,692	10,628,516	0.2	0.2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	132,474,709	51,427,190	0.9	0.9	Tung nuts.....	3,130,197	52,523	(1)	(1)
Small grains out for hay.....	30,950,829	31,358,774	0.2	0.6	Horticultural specialties.....	231,258,953	129,575,143	1.6	2.3
Other tame hay out.....	145,738,700	60,740,108	1.0	1.1					
Wild hay out.....	128,482,027	44,998,578	0.9	0.8					

*Not available.
10.05 percent or less.

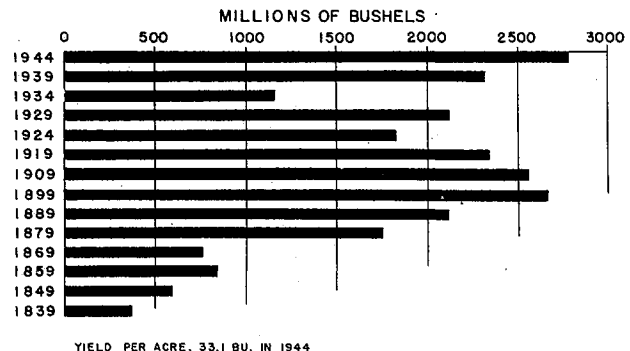
Corn.—The 1945 schedule contained three columns for recording the information for corn harvested in 1944. The columns provided for reporting: (1) total acreage harvested for all purposes whether for grain, silage, or fodder; or hogged off or grazed; (2) acreage harvested for grain; and (3) production in bushels (shelled basis) of the portion harvested for grain. Accompanying instructions stated that: (1) if corn was grown with other crops, the total acreage of the mixture was to be reported; (2) sweet corn, "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, etc., were to be reported elsewhere on the schedule; (3) the acreage and production of corn for grain should include corn snapped, husked, or machine-harvested; and (4) 1 bushel=56 pounds of shelled corn or 70 pounds of ear corn.

CORN FOR ALL PURPOSES AND CORN HARVESTED FOR GRAIN—ACREAGE FOR ALL PURPOSES, 1924 TO 1944; AND ACREAGE FOR GRAIN, 1879 TO 1944; FOR THE UNITED STATES



In 1940, the schedule contained two additional or a total of four questions relating to corn harvested in 1939. These additional inquiries called for: (1) the acreage cut for silage and (2) the acreage from which the whole corn plant was hogged off or grazed by livestock, or cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped. Prior to 1925, the several inquiries on corn were not grouped together on the farm schedule; also fewer inquiries were made concerning corn used for various purposes. This may have resulted in the enumerator's reporting, in some instances, the total acreage for all purposes as corn harvested for grain. *The corn acreage interplanted with other crops in 1919 was allotted to each crop which gave a smaller acreage of corn than would be secured with the use of schedules for the censuses since 1920.

CORN HARVESTED FOR GRAIN—PRODUCTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944



The total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1944 was 92,259,098 and represents an increase of 6.1 percent from the 1939 acreage of 86,989,626, and a 5.6 percent decrease from the 97,740,740 acres reported for 1929.

Sorghums.—The 1945 schedule contained three standard columns for questions relating to sorghums harvested in 1944 for all regions, as follows: (1) total acreage harvested—for grain, for hay or dry forage, for silage, or hogged off or grazed—except the portion for sirup; (2) acreage harvested for grain; and (3) production of grain in bushels. For regions 2, 3, 4, and 5, two additional columns were provided for reporting acreage and production of sorghums saved for hay or dry forage. A separate inquiry was not provided for the sorghums harvested for silage, although the acreage for silage was to be included in the total acreage harvested. The acreage and production of sorghums harvested for grain were to include sorghums either threshed or combined, or which had been cut from stalks for feeding in the head. The quantity of heads cut for feeding unthreshed was to be converted, by the enumerator, to bushels of grain on the basis that one ton of heads = 25 bushels of grain. Instructions were given that the acreage and value of sorghums for sirup were to be reported under the "catch-all" columns for "All other field crops."

In 1940, three questions relating to sorghums harvested in 1939 were provided for all 9 regions. These questions called for the acreage and production of all sorghums: (1) harvested for grain, (2) cut for silage only, and (3) cut for hay or fodder. For 7 of the 9 regions, a fourth question was carried which called for the acreage and production of sweet sorghums harvested for sirup; in the remaining 2 regions, the enumerator was required to write in under "Other field crops not elsewhere reported" the acreage and production of this crop harvested. The acreage of sorghums hogged off or grazed in 1939 was shown under the inquiry "Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off." It should be noted that the universally used question for "Sorghums cut for hay or fodder" on the 1940 schedule was changed on the 1945 schedule to read "Sorghums saved for hay or dry forage." The change in the wording was made because in the 1940 Census some enumerators included sorghum fodder from which the heads had been cut or threshed under the question "Sorghums cut for hay or fodder." No such errors were detected in the reports for 1945.

The 1935 schedule contained two questions relating to sorghums. One specified "Grain sorghums (kafir, milo maize, feterita, hegari, and 'Egyptian corn') harvested for grain, either threshed or fed in the head after cutting from stalk." The other called for "Sweet and grain sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder (heads not cut off or threshed)." Sweet sorghums for sirup were reported under "All other crops."

The 1930 and 1925 schedules carried three questions relating to the acreage and production of sorghums, as follows: (1) sorghums harvested for grain, threshed or fed in the head after cutting from stalk; (2) all sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder; and (3) sweet sorghum or sorgo harvested for sirup. On the 1925 schedule the inquiry for sorghums harvested for grain suggested "kafir, milo, feterita, durra, etc." The 1930 schedule contained a similar inquiry with "Egyptian corn," sweet sorghum, and "cane" added to the list of individual grain-sorghum crops to be included.

The 1920 Farm Schedule asked under "grain crops" for the acres and production of "kafir, milo, feterita, and durra"; and under "hay and forage" for the acreage and production of "kafir, milo, durra, sweet sorghum, and sugarcane cut for forage or fodder." The 1910 schedule under "grains and seeds" sought the acres and production of "kafir corn and milo maize"; and under "hay and forage" asked for acres and tons of "coarse forage" as named by the enumerator. The 1900 schedule under "grains and seeds" asked for acres and tons of "kafir corn"; with the "hay and forage" section carrying a blanket item for acres and tons of "forage crops" that were not otherwise named.

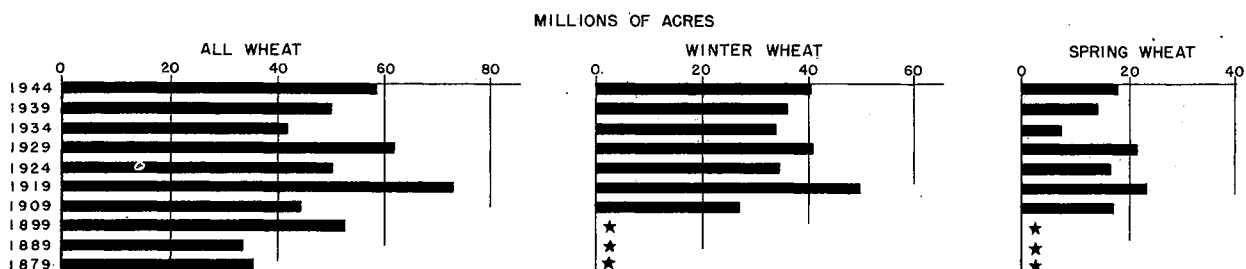
In 1919, sorghum seed, amounting to 106,963 acres and 1,567,716 bushels, valued at \$2,303,250, was reported for 9,341 farms. In 1909, a total of 72,497 acres and 833,707 bushels, valued at \$544,322, was reported for 3,584 farms. The 1920 and 1910 schedules did not list sorghum seed, and the reports were limited to those specified by the enumerators on the schedules. They were not regarded as duplicating any acreage and production reported for grain sorghums but may represent incomplete coverage of sweet or forage sorghum seed. Beginning with the 1930 Census, any sweet or forage sorghum seed has been included with grain sorghums.

The acreage of sorghums for all purposes, except for sirup, in 1944 was 17,224,413 or 23.1 percent greater than the 13,997,581 acres harvested in 1939 and 118.6 percent greater than the 7,877,822 acres harvested in 1929. The acreage of sorghums harvested for grain in 1944 was 9,060,514, which is an increase of 93.0 percent from the 4,693,423 acres recorded for 1939. In 1929, only 3,521,903 acres for grain were enumerated. These figures indicate a remarkable increase in the growing of sorghums in recent years. The large increase for the period 1939 to 1944 was caused by the great demand for feed grains during World War II; and by the more general acceptance of the fact that in the drier areas of the country sorghums will produce a larger tonnage of grain per acre than corn.

Wheat.—The 1945 schedule contained separate inquiries for wheat threshed or combined for all regions except region 3 (Florida). For regions 2, 4, and 6, total wheat acreage and production were to be reported without regard to whether this crop was winter or spring wheat; for regions 1 and 7 data for winter wheat and for spring wheat were to be reported separately; and for region 5, data were to be listed for winter wheat and for two kinds of spring wheat, viz, durum and macaroni, and other spring wheat. The 1944 figures for wheat for regions 2, 4, and 6 have been listed in the tables as "winter wheat," although in previous censuses some of the crop has been enumerated and published as spring wheat. This was true particularly for region 6, which includes the States of Arizona and California.

The 1940 schedule contained one question relating to the acreage and production of winter wheat and another relating to the acreage and production of spring wheat for all regions where both winter and spring wheat are produced with this exception that, for the States of Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming, two questions were carried for spring wheat; one of these questions provided for the acreage and production of "Durum and macaroni wheat" and the other for the acreage and production of "Other spring wheat." In 1930 and 1910, in addition to winter wheat, the farm schedule called for separate reports of durum or macaroni wheat and spring wheat other than durum. In 1935 and 1925, the schedule carried two inquiries relating to the acreage and production of

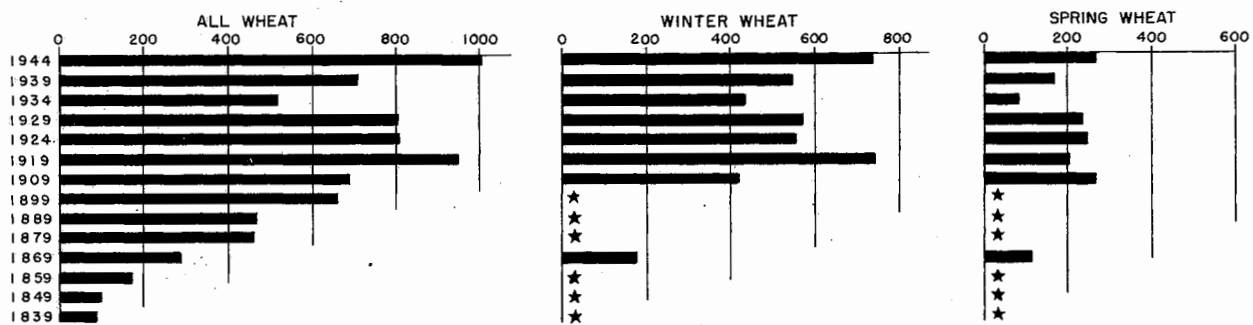
WHEAT THRESHED—ACREAGE OF ALL WHEAT, WITH SUPPLEMENTAL DATA FOR WINTER WHEAT AND SPRING WHEAT, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1879 TO 1944



★ DATA NOT AVAILABLE
SOURCE: TABLE 2

WHEAT THRESHED—PRODUCTION OF ALL WHEAT, WITH SUPPLEMENTAL DATA FOR WINTER WHEAT AND SPRING WHEAT FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944

MILLIONS OF BUSHELS

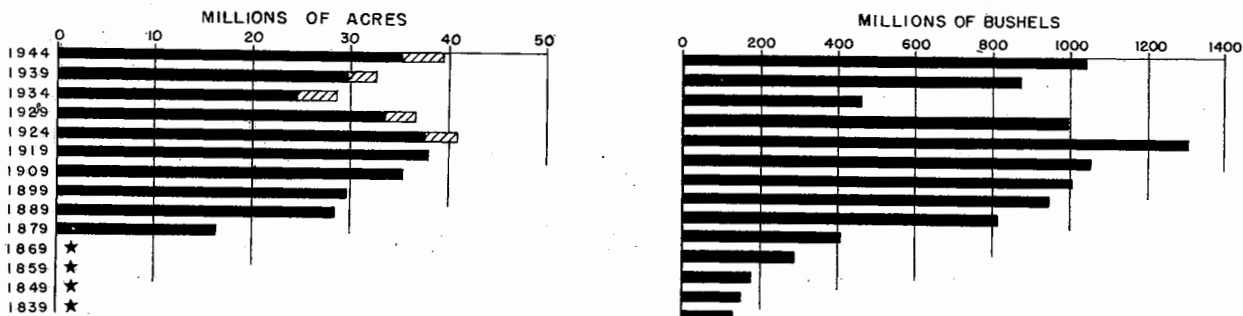


★ DATA NOT AVAILABLE
YIELD PER ACRE, 17.7 BU. IN 1944
SOURCE: TABLE 2

YIELD PER ACRE, 18.3 BU. IN 1944

YIELD PER ACRE, 16.5 BU. IN 1944

OATS FOR GRAIN—ACREAGE OF OATS THRESHED, 1879 TO 1944, AND OF OATS CUT FOR FEEDING UNTHRESHED, 1924 TO 1944, AND PRODUCTION OF OATS THRESHED, 1839 TO 1944 FOR THE UNITED STATES



★ DATA NOT AVAILABLE
FOR GRAIN THRESHED CUT FOR FEEDING UNTHRESHED
OATS THRESHED: YIELD 29.4 BU. IN 1944
SOURCE: TABLE 2

winter wheat and spring wheat. Prior to 1910, there were no separate questions for winter wheat and spring wheat except in 1870, when the production of spring wheat was listed. In each census beginning with 1920 and continuing through 1940, the wheat questions have carried parenthetical qualifications on the schedules, as follows: after spring wheat, (spring sown); after winter wheat, either (fall or winter sown) or (fall sown). The 1945 schedule omitted any reference to the time of seeding. The Australian types of wheat, such as Federation, are essentially spring wheat types, but in actual practice may be seeded in the fall or winter. As a result, the seeding time qualification "fall or winter sown" has heretofore, undoubtedly, led to the recording of these spring wheats under the winter wheat question in those limited areas where these types are grown. This should not, however, affect the total acreage and production of "all wheat" reported for any year. Where flax and wheat were grown together in 1944, 1939, and 1934, the enumerators were instructed to report one-half the acreage under each crop.

The total acreage of wheat harvested for grain in 1944 was 58,286,103, which is an increase of 15.4 percent over the 50,526,015 acres reported for 1939 and a decrease of 6.0 percent under the 61,999,908 acres harvested in 1929. The increase over the 1939 acreage was partly due to the removal in 1944 of acreage allotments by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. The acreage of winter wheat harvested in 1944 was 40,259,556, which represented 69.1 percent of the total wheat acreage. A total of 1,920,192 acres of durum and macaroni wheat was reported for the 9 States of the one region where this question was carried on the schedule. This acreage compares with 3,003,228 acres recorded for 1939 for those States where th.

inquiry was carried for that year. These States differed slightly for the two years.

Oats.—The farm census schedule, beginning with 1925, has carried two separate inquiries relating to oats. One of these questions called for the acreage and production of oats cut for grain and threshed or combined. The other question for the census years 1924 to 1939, inclusive, called for the acreage of oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed. The 1945 schedule carried a column for reporting the acreage of oats cut in 1944 for feeding unthreshed, with instructions to include "oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage or later), either tied in bundles or loose, for feeding unthreshed." Oats cut prior to the milk stage were to be reported under "Small grains cut for hay." There was probably no uniform distinction made by enumerators between oats cut for feeding unthreshed and oats cut for hay. In some sections of the country oats cut for feeding unthreshed are considered hay. Prior to 1925, the schedule contained only one specific question on oats, which was carried under the general heading "Grains."

The harvested area of oats for grain in 1944 amounted to 39,612,370 acres, of which 35,424,960 acres, or 89.4 percent, were threshed or combined and the remainder of 4,187,410 acres was cut for feeding unthreshed. The largest portion of the oats cut for feeding unthreshed was reported in the Southern States. The threshed acreage for 1944 was nearly a fifth larger (18.3 percent) than the 29,933,108 acres harvested in the same manner in 1939 and 5.9 percent above the 1929 total of 33,466,025 acres. The 1944 acreage of unthreshed oats harvested for grain was also larger than that for either 1939 or 1929.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Barley.—The inquiry for acreage and production of barley harvested for grain has been similar in the various censuses. In 1944, the area harvested was 11,693,751 acres; in 1939, it was 12,024,208 acres; and in 1929, it was 12,890,772 acres. When feed supplies are short in a particular harvest, barley is often planted for emergency feed grain as it reaches maturity ahead of corn. Some varieties of barley are used in malting. When wheat acreage was controlled under crop-adjustment programs, barley was often planted on acreage which had been held out of wheat production. The acreage planted to this crop, therefore, has been variable from year to year. The North Central States are the principal producing areas.

Rye.—A substantial part of the total acreage annually planted to rye is grazed as a pasture crop or is plowed under for green manure. For 1944, only the acreage and production of rye threshed or combined were enumerated separately as crops harvested; rye cut for hay was reported under "Small grains cut for hay"; and a mature crop of rye grazed or hogged off was to be listed under "All other field crops." The acreage of rye threshed in 1944 was 2,023,338, which is a decrease of 43.1 percent from the 3,555,729 acres reported for 1939 and 33.3 percent below the 3,032,302 acres reported for 1929.

Rice.—The 1945 schedule provided a separate inquiry for the acreage and production of rice (rough or paddy) threshed or combined in regions 4 and 5. The production in region 4 was reported in 162-pound barrels and in region 6, in 100-pound bags. Production of rice is shown in the tables in bushels of 45 pounds. The quantity harvested in the censuses from 1910 to 1935 was reported in bushels and prior to 1910 the production was shown in pounds.

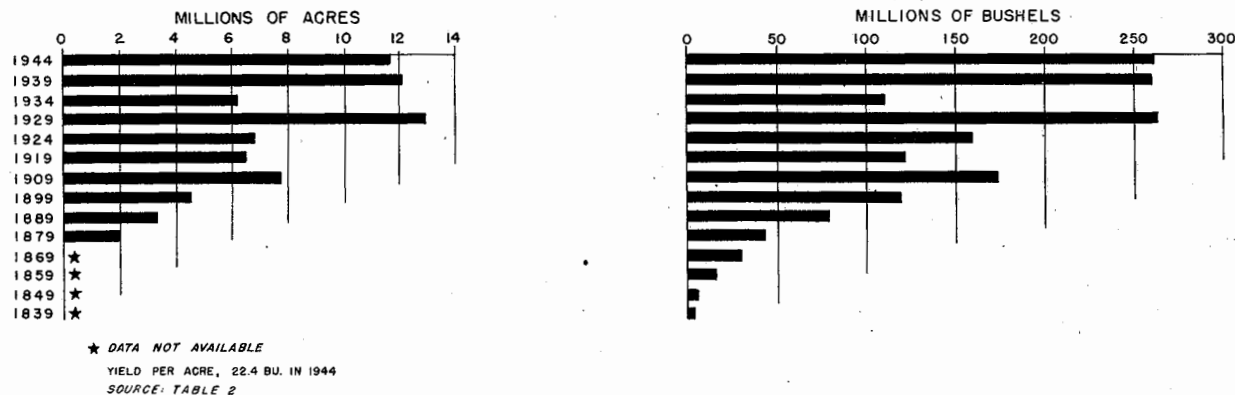
The acreage of rice harvested in 1944 was 1,394,129, the largest area ever recorded in a census. It represents an increase of 63.8 percent over the 851,060 acres reported for

1939 and 53.0 percent over the previous Census record for the 1919 crop, when 911,272 acres were harvested.

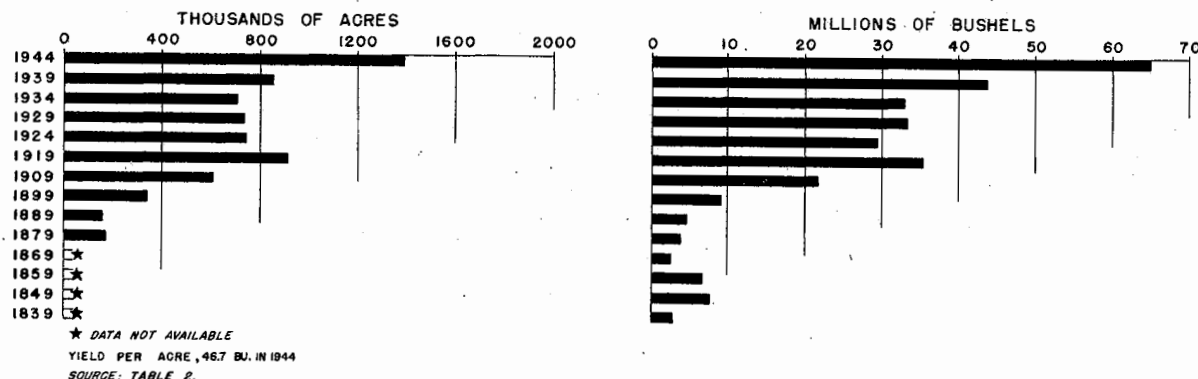
Flax.—Two columns, one for acreage and the other for production, were carried for flax harvested for seed in 1944 in regions 1, 4, 5, 6, and 7. Where flax and wheat were grown together, the enumerator was instructed to report one-half of the acreage under each crop. Where flax was grown for fiber and threshed, the acreage and production of seed were reported under this inquiry. The acreage for fiber, regardless of whether seed was a byproduct, was to be reported under "All other field crops." The acreage of flax threshed or combined in 1944 was 2,477,070, an increase of 19.0 percent from the 2,081,497 acres reported in 1939, but a decrease of 16.5 percent from the 2,965,635 acres reported for 1929.

Mixed grains.—Instructions on the 1945 schedule specified that such mixtures as wheat and oats, wheat and barley, wheat and rye, oats and barley, oats and peas, etc., should be reported as "Mixed grains." The 1920 schedule was the first to contain an inquiry relating to grain crops grown together and harvested as a mixture. A similar question has been carried in succeeding censuses, except in 1925. On the 1945, 1940, and 1935 schedules, the inquiry was worded to exclude flax and wheat mixtures (the method of reporting a mixture of flax and wheat was outlined in the discussion under flax). In 1930, the inquiry itself did not carry such an exclusion, but the instructions given to the enumerators stated that this mixture was not to be included under the inquiry "Mixed grains." In 1920, the question was worded "Mixed crops not separated in harvesting" and there was no note as to the reporting of flax and wheat mixtures, either on the schedule or in the instructions to the enumerators. As a result, the data for 1929 and 1919 may not be entirely comparable with those of 1944, 1939, and 1934.

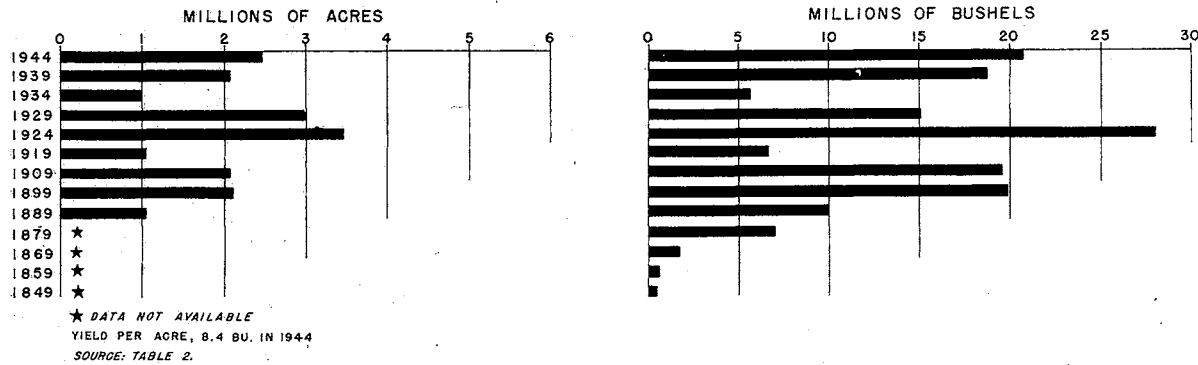
BARLEY THRESHED—ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944; AND PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944; FOR THE UNITED STATES



RICE (ROUGH OR PADDY) THRESHED—ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944; AND PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944; FOR THE UNITED STATES



FLAX THRESHED—ACREAGE, 1889 TO 1944; AND PRODUCTION, 1849 TO 1944; FOR THE UNITED STATES



The 1944 acreage of mixed grains was 1,146,249, a decrease of 26.8 percent from the 1,566,572 acres reported in 1939 and 53.0 percent decrease from the acreage harvested in 1929. Under the various crop-control programs affecting wheat, this crop was often grown with another small grain crop, such as barley, and the harvested mixture was used for livestock feeding.

Annual legumes.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule provided for reporting, in appropriate regions, separate figures for the following annual legumes: (1) soybeans, (2) cowpeas, (3) peanuts, (4) all dry field and seed beans other than soybeans and velvetbeans, (5) all dry field and seed peas other than cowpeas and Austrian peas, and (6) vetches. The inquiries for soybeans and cowpeas specifically excluded any acreage grown for green manure.

One or more inquiries were carried for soybeans for all regions except 6 and 7. In regions 1 to 5, the schedule provided for the acreage of soybeans grown alone, and in regions 2, 3, and 4, it also provided for the acreage grown with other crops. In regions 1 and 5, an additional column was provided to obtain the acreage of this crop harvested for beans, and in regions 1 to 5, still another column was added to secure the quantity of beans harvested. The production of beans includes the quantity harvested from acreage that was grown alone or grown with other crops. Again, in regions 1 to 5, the schedule provided for a composite acreage and production of soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Specific instructions were given that mungbeans were to be reported under soybeans. The high average price per bushel shown for Oklahoma (table 32) is due to the inclusion of mungbeans, which represents a large proportion of the production shown for soybeans in that State.

Separate information for cowpeas was obtained in 4 regions only. The acreage of cowpeas grown alone was called for on the schedule in regions 1, 2, 3, and 4, and the acreage grown with other crops in regions 2, 3, and 4. In each of the 4 regions, the quantity of cowpeas harvested for peas was required, but no provision was made for reporting the acreage of this crop harvested for peas. Picking of peas is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is often made from interplanted acreages.

Information on peanuts was obtained in regions 2, 3, and 4. The schedules for regions 2 and 3 provided for reporting the acreage of "Peanuts grown alone for all purposes," and "Peanuts grown with other crops for all purposes." The schedule for region 4 specified only "Peanuts grown alone for all purposes." Separate columns were carried on the Schedule in each of the 3 regions for reporting the acreage and poundage of peanuts picked or threshed and the tonnage only of peanut vines saved for hay.

The method of planting annual legumes varies in the several regions. For this reason, the acreage grown with other crops cannot always be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total for a particular crop. However, there is evidence that some enumerators included the equivalent solid acreage for interplanted legumes as "Acres grown alone." This method of reporting interplanted acreage was probably more frequent in the 1945 Census than in previous censuses; hence, the acreage of soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts grown alone may be overstated and the acreage grown with other crops understated.

Columns for reporting acreage and production of "All dry field and seed beans other than soybeans and velvetbeans" were carried on the 1945 schedule for all regions. However, for region 6, dry lima beans were reported under a separate inquiry. Instructions on the schedule mentioned several kinds of the more important beans to be included. The acreage and value of velvetbeans were to be reported in the "catch-all" columns for "All other field crops." The 1944 and 1939 figures for all dry field and seed beans should be fairly comparable. Horsebeans were not specifically listed for inclusion in any place for 1944, whereas, for 1939, horsebeans were mentioned under "Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans." Comparative totals for 1944 and 1939 for the States in region 6 for dry lima beans and other dry field and seed beans are summarized in the following table:

DRY LIMA BEANS AND OTHER DRY FIELD AND SEED BEANS (EXCEPT SOYBEANS)—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE FOR ARIZONA AND CALIFORNIA: 1944 AND 1939

[Data for all dry field and seed beans for the United States in table 2 and for divisions and States in table 37]

ITEM	ARIZONA		CALIFORNIA	
	1944	1939	1944	1939
Dry lima beans harvested:				
Farms reporting.....	5	45	1,339	1,423
Acres.....	11	240	160,768	123,842
Production (100-lb. bags).....	49	611	2,161,030	1,548,596
Value (dollars).....	386	2,750	16,787,362	7,128,541
All other dry field and seed beans harvested (except soybeans):				
Farms reporting.....	295	1,540	2,362	3,746
Acres.....	11,857	15,259	135,231	162,770
Production (100-lb. bags).....	46,959	42,784	1,526,709	1,755,669
Value (dollars).....	286,453	175,701	9,557,084	6,481,352

The acreage and production of "All dry field and seed peas other than cowpeas and Austrian peas" were obtained by separate inquiry for all regions except 3 and 4. The acreage and value of Austrian peas were to be reported in the "catch-all" columns for "All other field crops."

The 1945 schedule did not provide for reporting the total acreage and production of annual legume hay, although a separate inquiry was carried on the schedule for the acreage and tonnage of "Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay" in regions 1 to 5, and the tonnage of "Peanut vines saved for hay" in regions 2, 3, and 4. The acreage of soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay is also included in the total acreage of each crop reported as grown alone or grown with other crops except for green manure. Space for "Vetches cut for hay" was provided only in region 7. In other regions vetch hay was to be included in "Other tame hay."

The 1940 schedule called for the acreage of annual legumes for all purposes "except plowed under for green manure" in 6 classes, as follows: (1) soybeans; (2) peanuts; (3) cowpeas; (4) vetches, velvetbeans; mung and horse beans; (5) other dry field and seed beans and lentils; and (6) dry field and seed peas. Whenever carried on the schedule, all annual legume

questions called for the acreage grown "alone," and "with other crops." For the first three classes when carried on the regional schedule the "total" acreage was regularly called for in the main question and, in a subquestion, the "acreage and production" of the portion harvested solely for beans, peas, or nuts. For the last three classes, the total acreage and production were called for with no subquestions. The schedule for each region mentioned several kinds of the more important beans to be included. The schedule for Arizona and California carried two questions on dry field and seed beans—one for dry lima beans and the other for dry field and seed beans.

For 1935, the questions for annual legumes were similar to those asked in 1940, except that velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other dry field and seed peas were carried as a single question, and horse and mung beans were not named specifically in the annual legume section of the schedule.

The annual legume questions for 1930 were also similar to the 1940 questions, except that vetches and horse and mung beans were not named under the specific classes of annual legumes, and velvetbeans were reported separately. The inquiry in 1930 was for the acreage of each specified annual legume for all purposes, with instructions to the enumerator to exclude the acreage in annual legumes that was not harvested, but turned under for green manure.

Data for the various annual legumes enumerated in 1925 are omitted from the United States summary tables as it is believed that, for most items, figures are not sufficiently comparable with those for other years. The lack of comparability results from the wording of the questions on the 1925 farm schedule.

In 1920 and 1910, if soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, navy, pinto, lima, and other ripe field beans were grown with other crops, the enumerator was instructed to allot, according to his best judgment, a part of the acreage to the annual legume crop and a part to the companion crop. Theoretically, this resulted in securing the approximate total acreage of each annual legume crop on the basis of an equivalent acreage of the annual legume grown alone. For 1919, the acreage of velvetbeans is the total acreage harvested, whether grown alone or mixed with other crops. For 1919 and prior years, the annual legumes for which data were secured, except velvetbeans in 1919, were listed on the schedule with crops harvested for grain or seed and normally included only that portion of the crop harvested for beans, peas, or nuts. For these reasons, close comparisons of figures since the 1925 Census with those for previous years are difficult.

During the recent war period, acreage goals were set at high levels for soybeans and peanuts. Because of the worldwide shortage of oils and fats for industrial and food uses, producers of these crops found a ready market for their production. Oil cake and meal were also in demand for livestock feed and for the manufacture of plastics. In 1944, soybeans were harvested from 12,406,935 acres on which the crop was grown alone, that is, not interplanted with another crop. This total, for Specified States, compares with 8,934,764 acres for all States in 1939. Likewise, the area of peanuts grown alone was 3,676,405 acres in 1944 and 2,511,909 acres in 1939. The acreage used for the production of cowpeas, in the same period, declined from 2,909,083 to 1,415,184 acres. A part of the acreage of soybeans and cowpeas is plowed under each year as green manure for soil improvement, but such areas were not recorded in the Census totals.

The 1944 acreage and production of other dry field and seed beans, being larger than for any previous census year, reflect an expansion for food purposes. The 1944 acreage for Specified States was 1,897,924 as compared with 1,585,823 acres reported for all States for 1939.

The acreage and production of other dry field and seed peas for 1944 also showed large increases over 1939. The 1944 acreage was 698,905 for the Specified States as compared with 214,324 acres reported for all States for 1939.

For the 1945 Census, the unit of measure in Arizona and California was "100-pound bags" for reporting production of dry lima beans, all other dry field and seed beans, and all dry field and seed peas. In all other States, production of dry beans, dry peas, and vetch seed was secured in bushels. Peanuts were reported in pounds. This method of reporting production was similar to that used in 1940, except that in Arizona and Cal-

ifornia, vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans were also reported in 100-pound bags in the earlier census. In previous censuses, the production of legumes for beans, peas, nuts; or seed was reported in bushels. In this chapter, the production figures have been converted, when necessary, to bushels for all crops except peanuts, which are shown in pounds because of the variation in weight per bushel of the several types of peanuts grown in the United States. In making any necessary conversions to a common unit for 1944 or 1939, a weight of 60 pounds per bushel was used for soybeans, cowpeas, vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans, dry field and seed beans other than lima beans, and dry field and seed peas. A weight of 56 pounds per bushel was used in converting dry lima beans.

Hay.—The 1945 schedule carried columns for reporting acreage and production for the following hay crops: alfalfa, clover or timothy, small grains, other tame hay (exclusive of sorghums) and wild hay for all regions; lespedeza and "soybean and cowpea" hay in regions 1 to 4; soybean hay in region 5; and vetch hay in region 7. The 1940 schedule carried questions on acreage and production of hays as follows: annual legume hay as a group, alfalfa, sweetclover, lespedeza, clover or timothy alone or mixed, small grain, other tame, and wild hay for all regions. Instructions on the 1940 schedule carried a list of the following hay crops to be reported as annual legume hay: cowpeas, peanuts, Canada peas, Austrian peas, other peas, vetches, crotalaria, soybeans, velvetbeans, horsebeans, mungbeans, other beans, beggarweed, and lupines. The main differences, then, between the 1945 and 1940 questions on hay are: (1) in 1945, totals for acreage and production of annual legume hay as a group are not available; (2) in 1945, figures for lespedeza, soybean or soybean and cowpea hay, and vetch hay were obtained only for the areas where these hays were considered to be important crops; (3) in 1945, the acreage and production of lespedeza, soybean, cowpea, and vetch hay for regions in which these crops were not specified on the schedule were to be included under "Other tame hay"; and (4) sweetclover hay for the 1945 Census is included with other tame hay, while in 1940 separate data were obtained.

The 1945 schedule carried special instructions to include clover or timothy grown alone or mixed under the inquiry "Clover or timothy cut for hay" but not to include sweetclover under this item. The instructions for small grains were to include hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc., but not to include oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed which was to be reported as a grain crop under a separate question. Instructions for "Other tame hay" were to exclude sorghums cut for hay and to include sweetclover, old meadow, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, velvetbeans, vetches, etc., for all regions except 7. In region 7 the word "vetches" was omitted from the instructions, because "vetches cut for hay" were reported separately.

Instructions for wild hay were to include marsh, prairie, or range grasses, but not to include volunteer grasses that followed a cultivated crop, but that were to be reported as other tame hay. The schedule also carried a general instruction applying to all hay crops which read as follows: "Report for each kind of hay the total production of all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown. Report mixtures in the columns in which the predominating hay would be classified. Do not include any hay crops cut for silage." Hay silage was reported under the "catch-all" inquiry for "All other field crops."

The 1935 schedule combined the information for sweetclover and lespedeza. It contained one question for "All other tame and wild grasses cut for hay."

In 1930, there were two inquiries relating to timothy and clover hay—one for timothy or timothy and clover mixed and the other for red, alsike, and mammoth clovers. Data for the year 1929, as presented in the tables, for timothy or clover alone or mixed were obtained by adding the figures for the two classes. The figures for 1944, 1939, and 1934 include crimson clover under clover or timothy, while for 1929 crimson clover was shown with sweetclover and Japan clover (lespedeza).

Close comparison of statistics for the several classes of hay with earlier census years is not always possible because of the different groupings used in the various censuses and, to some extent, because of the difference in the wording of the questions. For example, the use of the wording "saved for hay"

in the question for peanut vines on the 1945 schedule and in the question for annual legume hay on the 1935 and 1930 schedules, instead of the wording "cut for hay" as in earlier years, may have had a considerable effect, particularly in regard to the quantity of peanut-vine hay reported for 1944 and in the acreage of peanuts included in the annual legume hay figures for 1934 and 1929. The 1935 schedule was so worded that there may have been more pea vines reported as saved for hay in 1934 where the peas were harvested for canning and more bean straw saved for hay than were included in other years. The 1945 schedule used the term "harvested for hay" with the inquiry for "soybean and cowpea" hay. On the 1925 schedule, data were required separately for soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts. Prior to the 1920 Census, annual legumes for hay were reported with small grain hay.

The acreage of all hay, exclusive of sorghum hay, for the United States was 72,285,811 acres in 1944, which represents an increase of 9.8 percent from the 65,979,445 acres reported as harvested in 1939. The 1944 production of 99,350,063 tons is a record for any census year. The individual hay crops that contributed most to the 1944 total hay acreage were clover or timothy with 22,802,650 acres, an increase of 30.8 percent over 1939; wild hay with 15,528,421 acres, an increase of 29.8 percent over 1939; and alfalfa with 14,977,223 acres, an increase of 17.0 percent over 1939. Lespedeza has been increasing rapidly in the Southern States where it is considered one of the leading hay crops. The acreage of this crop has also been expanding into the North Central States. The 1944 United States total of 5,941,370 acres represents an increase of 26.5 percent over 1939. For 1944, peanut vines saved for hay amounted to 1,040,781 tons; no acreage data are available for this item. This tonnage is thought to be understated. In 1944, small grains were cut for hay on 1,542,316 acres with a production of 1,884,431 tons. These data are not comparable with those for earlier censuses. A considerable number of enumerators apparently reported oats cut before the milk stage as oats cut

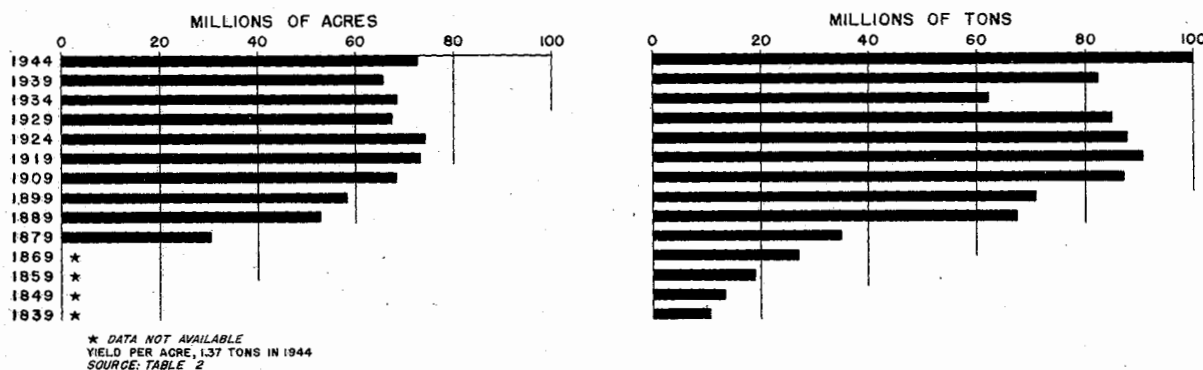
for feeding unthreshed. This method of reporting partly accounts for the large decreases in the 1944 acreage and production of small grains cut for hay, and the large increase in the acreage of oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed. The 1944 acreage of vetches cut for hay for Idaho, Oregon, and Washington—the three States included in region 7—was 90,366 (see table 4).

Clover and grass seeds.—The 1945 schedule provided for reporting the acreage and production of alfalfa seed in regions 1, 4, 5, 6, and 7; lespedeza seed in regions 2 and 4; red clover seed in regions 1, 2, 5, and 7; and vetch seed in region 7. The 1940 schedule carried separate questions for all regions for alfalfa seed, sweetclover seed, lespedeza seed, clover seed other than sweetclover, and grass seeds. Vetch seed, in the 1940 Census, was included with vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans. The 1930 schedule, which was of a universal type for reporting field crops, called for the acreage and production of clover seed of all kinds, alfalfa seed, and timothy seed. None of the data for the last three censuses are fully comparable.

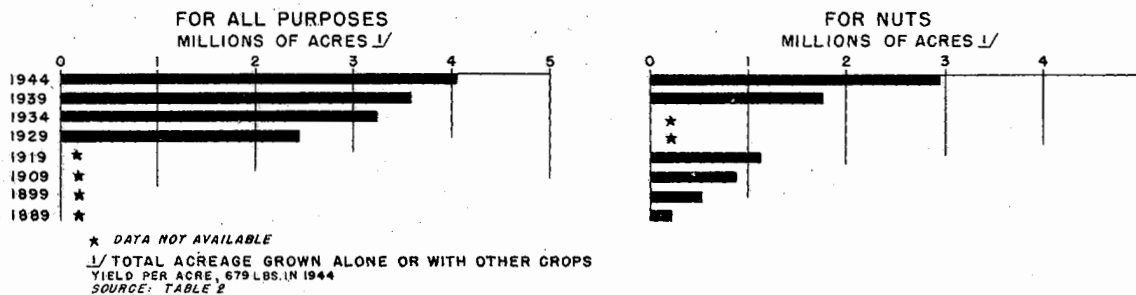
In 1944, the acreage of alfalfa for seed for Specified States was 826,700, which compares with 1,000,323 acres for the same States in 1939 and with 1,009,758 acres reported for the United States for that year. The acreage of lespedeza for seed for the Specified States was 811,206 in 1944 and 529,213 for the same States in 1939. The United States total in 1939 was 605,652 acres. The acreage of red clover for seed for Specified States was 1,913,737 in 1944 and 1,515,775 in 1939 for a more inclusive total as to items. The 1944 acreage of vetch harvested for seed in region 7—covering the States of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington—was 75,476 (see table 4).

Cotton.—The 1945 schedule called for the acreage and production of lint cotton in running square bales. Round bales were to be reported in equivalent square bales on the basis of two round bales equaling one square bale. Only the 1930 Census has included an inquiry for production of cottonseed. For 1944,

ALL HAY, EXCLUDING SORGHUMS—ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944, AND PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944, FOR THE UNITED STATES

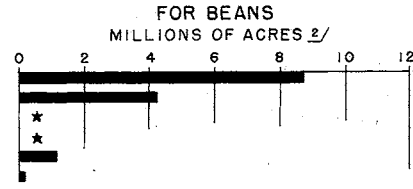
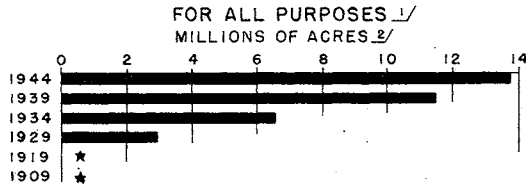


PEANUTS—ACREAGE FOR ALL PURPOSES AND FOR NUTS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1889 TO 1944



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

SOYBEANS—ACREAGE FOR ALL PURPOSES ^{1/} AND FOR BEANS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 TO 1944



★ DATA NOT AVAILABLE

^{1/} EXCEPT PLOWED UNDER FOR GREEN MANURE
YIELD PER ACRE 21.5 BU. IN 1944
SOURCE: TABLE 2

^{2/} TOTAL ACREAGE GROWN ALONE OR WITH OTHER CROPS

1939, 1919, 1909, and 1899, the production of cottonseed has been computed on the basis of the production of lint cotton. For 1944, net pounds of lint cotton per bale were first obtained by subtracting 21 pounds, the average tare weight used for each State, from the State average bale weight. The number of bales of cotton was then multiplied by the average net bale weight to obtain the total net weight of lint cotton. The total production of cottonseed for each State was calculated by using the following formula:

$$\frac{\text{Total net weight of lint cotton} \times \text{percentage seed is of seed cotton}}{3000 \text{ lbs.} \times \text{percentage lint is of seed cotton}}$$

The individual State factors used in these calculations are given in the following table:

FACTORS FOR CALCULATING COTTONSEED PRODUCTION.—AVERAGE BALE WEIGHT, PERCENT LINT IS OF SEED COTTON, AND PERCENT COTTONSEED IS OF SEED COTTON, FOR SPECIFIED STATES: 1944

STATE	Gross average weight per bale (pounds)	Percent lint cotton is of seed cotton	Percent cottonseed is of seed cotton
Alabama.....	519.8	38.5	61.5
Arizona.....	515.1	36.9	63.1
Arkansas.....	522.1	37.5	62.5
California.....	511.5	38.0	62.0
Florida.....	508.7	35.4	64.6
Georgia.....	509.1	37.8	62.2
Kentucky.....	480.3	37.6	62.4
Louisiana.....	523.8	37.4	62.6
Mississippi.....	518.5	36.9	63.1
Missouri.....	504.6	38.2	61.8
New Mexico.....	511.4	37.6	62.4
North Carolina.....	503.3	37.3	62.7
Oklahoma.....	514.9	37.0	63.0
South Carolina.....	510.0	36.8	63.2
Tennessee.....	523.8	39.0	61.0
Texas.....	519.2	37.3	62.7
Virginia.....	508.0	37.1	62.9

The method of calculating cottonseed production for 1944 was the same as for 1939, except that State totals for cotton production were used instead of county totals.

In contrasting the totals for cotton and cottonseed for 1944 with earlier years, it is pointed out that data for

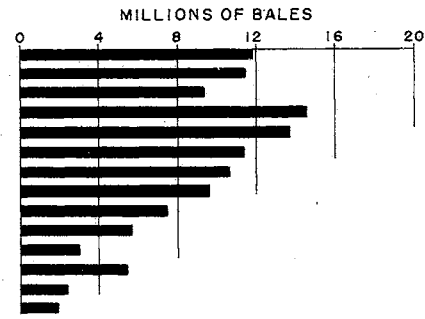
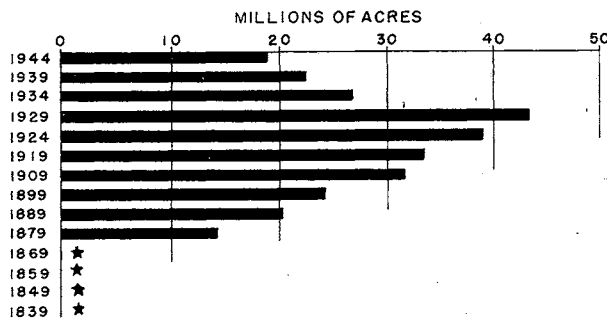
Illinois and Kansas are not available for 1944 in Census reports. In 1944, the acreage of cotton harvested in the Specified States was 18,931,891, or a decrease of 13.9 percent from the 22,811,004 acres harvested in 1939 for the United States as a whole. The 1944 acreage represents a decrease of 53.1 percent from the 1929 acreage of 43,227,433. The steady decline in acreage since 1929 is due to the unprofitable returns in the 1930's, recent farm programs which encouraged diversified farm practices, shortage of labor during the war years, and the partial loss of the export market. Recently developed synthetic materials are being substituted for cotton in the manufacture of many articles particularly when competitive as to price.

Tobacco.—The 1945 schedule in regions 1 to 5 called for acreage and production of tobacco harvested (all types). The 1940 schedule was designed to report the acreage and production of tobacco by types. However, only total figures for tobacco or all types were published. In previous censuses, the schedule called for total acres harvested and total quantity harvested regardless of type. The 1944 tobacco acreage of 1,330,221 was a 12.0 percent decrease from 1,533,230 acres reported for 1939.

Sugarcane.—The 1945 schedule for regions 2 and 3 carried columns for reporting acreage and production of sugarcane harvested for sirup. For region 4, two columns were provided to record the information for "Sugarcane harvested for sugar or sirup." For this latter region, two check boxes were provided at the top of the production column; one was designated tons and the other gallons. Instructions were to indicate the unit used for each book by placing a check (✓) mark in one of the boxes at the top of the production column. Production of sugarcane harvested for sugar or for sale to mills was to be reported in tons and sugarcane for sirup in gallons. Some difficulty was experienced with a few schedule books in Louisiana in which both units of measure were checked. When both tons and gallons were shown for a particular book, average yields for individual farms indicated whether a figure represented tons or gallons.

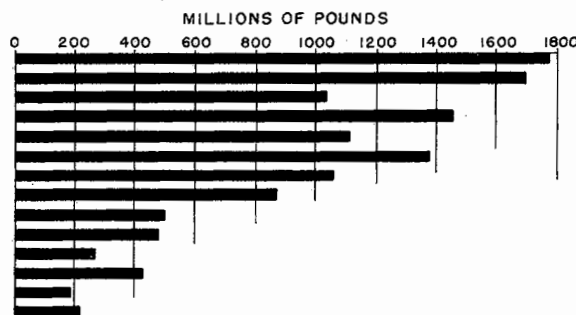
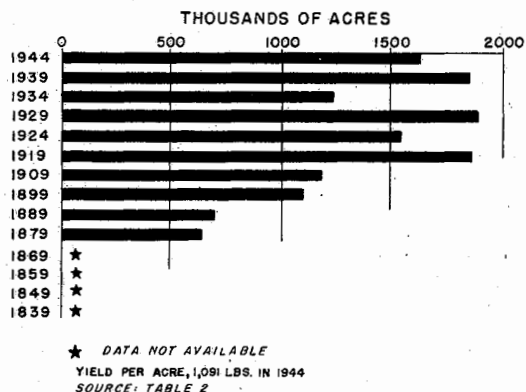
The 1945 schedule did not provide a separate inquiry for sugarcane for sugar in Florida. The acreage and value of production for this State were reported under the "catch-all" question, "All other field crops."

COTTON HARVESTED—ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944, AND PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944, FOR THE UNITED STATES



★ DATA NOT AVAILABLE
YIELD PER ACRE, 0.62 BALE IN 1944
SOURCE: TABLE 2

TOBACCO HARVESTED-ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944, AND PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944, FOR THE UNITED STATES



★ DATA NOT AVAILABLE
YIELD PER ACRE, 1,091 LBS. IN 1944
SOURCE: TABLE 2

The 1940 schedule carried two questions on sugarcane in the appropriate regions, viz, sugarcane (not sorghum) for sirup and sugarcane cut for sugar or sale to mills. In 1935, only one inquiry was made relative to sugarcane which called for the acreage and production (in tons) of sugarcane for all purposes. The 1930 schedule carried inquiries on sugarcane that were similar to the 1940 inquiries. The figure for 1944 in tables 2 and 50 of this chapter for number of farms reporting sugarcane for sirup and/or sugar is an exact total of farms reporting sugarcane for sirup and farms reporting sugarcane for sugar as no farm reported both items. Since the 1944 acreage of sugarcane for sugar in Florida was not called for separately, a special tabulation was made of the inquiry "Crops harvested not covered elsewhere on the schedule" for individual farms. This tabulation shows that 19 farms harvested 27,497 acres of sugarcane for sugar, with a production valued at \$3,236,674. No production figures are available from the Census reports for that year. The United States Department of Agriculture reported that 780,000 tons of sugarcane for sugar were produced in Florida in 1944. Including the acreage of sugarcane for sugar in Florida for 1944, the total United States acreage for sirup and/or sugar amounts to 384,772, which contrasts with the 1939 total of 374,963 acres.

Sugar beets.—Separate columns for reporting the acreage and production of sugar beets were carried on the 1945 schedule for regions 1, 5, 6, and 7. The 1940 schedule carried a similar inquiry. On the 1935 schedule there was a single inquiry for sugarcane and sugar beets, but the two were separated in tabulation on the basis of geographic location of the farms reporting, as the crops are grown in different regions.

The 1944 acreage of sugar beets for Specified States was 546,171 which compares with 867,032 acres harvested in 1939 for the same States.

Chufas.—The 1945 schedule for Florida carried separate columns for reporting the acreage and production of chufas harvested for nuts and the acreage of chufas hogged off. Instructions were to report total acreage of chufas harvested for nuts and, if the crop was hogged off, to report the acreage and enter "Hogged" in the production column. The 1944 and 1939 data are shown in the following table:

CHUFAS HARVESTED FOR NUTS OR HOGGED OFF—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE FOR FLORIDA: 1944 AND 1939

ITEM	1944	1939
Chufas harvested for nuts:¹		
Farms reporting.....	187	112
Acres.....	1,408	578
Production (bushels).....	17,389	10,286
Value (dollars).....	126,762	31,006
Chufas hogged off:		
Farms reporting.....	1,862	(2)
Acres.....	11,878	(2)
Value (dollars).....	356,340	(2)

¹1945 inquiry carried only on schedule for Florida. For 1939, the totals for the United States were: farms reporting, 213; acres, 822; production, 16,842 bushels; and value, \$50,157.

²Included with "Root and grain crops hogged off or grazed" in 1939.

Hops.—The 1945 schedule, for region 7 only, contained an inquiry for acreage and production of hops harvested in 1944. The 1944 figures with comparative figures for 1939 for Idaho, Oregon, and Washington are shown in the following table:

Table 4.—VETCHES CUT FOR HAY AND FOR SEED, AND HOPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR IDAHO, OREGON, AND WASHINGTON: 1944 AND 1939

ITEM	TOTAL, 3 SPECIFIED STATES		IDAHO	
	1944	1939	1944	1939
Vetches cut for hay:				
Farms reporting.....	7,377	6,686	7	86
Acres.....	90,366	77,667	30	1,011
Production (tons).....	181,637	151,108	42	1,405
Value (dollars).....	3,444,664	1,446,626	654	9,766
Vetch seed harvested:				
Farms reporting.....	2,126	(*)	5	(*)
Acres.....	75,476	(*)	63	(*)
Production (bushels).....	621,192	(*)	386	(*)
Value (dollars).....	2,665,550	(*)	2,123	(*)
Hops harvested:				
Farms reporting.....	828	753	2	3
Acres.....	27,691	23,410	20	96
Production (pounds).....	32,493,021	28,603,233	314,244	108,000
Value (dollars).....	21,614,669	5,916,331	207,401	27,000

ITEM	OREGON		WASHINGTON	
	1944	1939	1944	1939
Vetches cut for hay:				
Farms reporting.....	6,503	5,686	867	914
Acres.....	81,080	69,275	9,256	7,381
Production (tons).....	165,868	135,592	15,707	14,111
Value (dollars).....	3,113,980	1,305,789	330,030	131,071
Vetch seed harvested:				
Farms reporting.....	2,057	(*)	64	(*)
Acres.....	74,567	(*)	826	(*)
Production (bushels).....	612,499	(*)	8,307	(*)
Value (dollars).....	2,627,707	(*)	35,720	(*)
Hops harvested:				
Farms reporting.....	503	545	323	205
Acres.....	17,916	18,649	9,575	4,665
Production (pounds).....	16,234,832	16,789,850	15,943,945	6,705,383
Value (dollars).....	10,652,642	4,197,461	10,854,626	1,691,870

*Not available.

Farm gardens.—The 1945 schedule called for the "Value (estimated) of vegetables grown on this farm for farm household (s') use." Instructions for this inquiry were to report the value of vegetables grown on the farm in 1944 for consumption by the operator's family and all households on the farm, but to exclude the value of Irish and sweet potatoes. Similar inquiries were carried on the 1940, 1935, and 1930 schedules, but in 1920 the value of Irish and sweet potatoes was included in the value of farm garden produce. No acreage or production data were secured for farm gardens.

Irish potatoes.—The 1945 schedule provided for the acreage and production of Irish potatoes, whether grown for home use or for sale. In 1944, the acreage of Irish potatoes was 2,536,715, a decrease of 4.1 percent from the 2,644,098 acres reported for 1939. The acreage harvested in 1944 is the small-

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

est recorded for any census year; however, the production of 356,547,428 bushels has been exceeded in only two previous censuses, 1934 and 1909. In 1944, for regions 6 and 7 (Arizona, California, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington), the production was reported in 100-pound bags. In 1939, the production for Arizona and California was reported in 100-pound bags. For both years the production is shown in the tables in bushels for all States. Conversion was made by using a weight of 60 pounds per bushel.

Sweetpotatoes.—The 1945 question related to all sweetpotatoes and yams harvested, whether grown for home use or for sale. The schedule for region 6 (Arizona and California) specified that the production was to be reported in 100-pound bags, which, in the tables, has been converted to bushels on the basis of 55 pounds per bushel. The 1944 acreage of 673,121 for the United States was below that recorded for 1939.

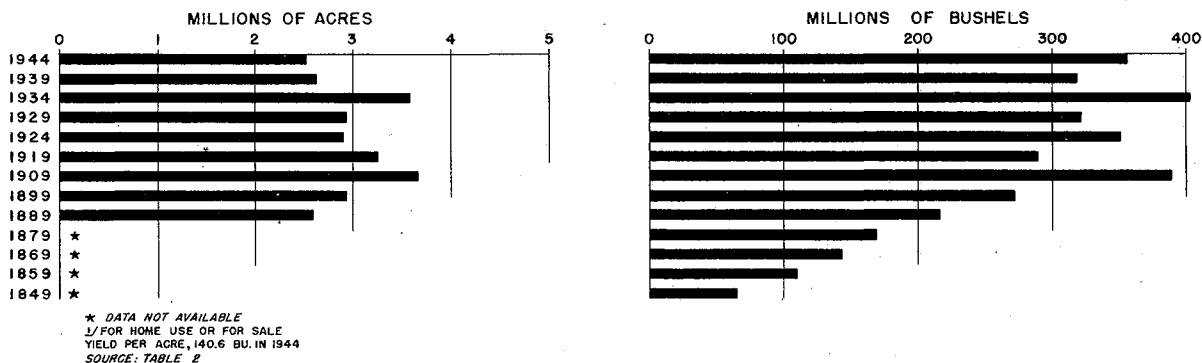
Vegetables harvested for sale.—The 1945 schedule called for acreage harvested for sale for 7 specified vegetables, as follows: fresh beans (snap, string or wax), cabbage, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, tomatoes, and green peas (English). In addition, a "catch-all" inquiry for the acreage of "All other vegetables and melons" was carried for each region. Celery had a separate inquiry in region 3 only; lettuce in region 6 only; and sweet corn in regions 1, 2, 4, 5, and 7. Instructions for green peas specified that green cowpeas (crowder, blackeyes, etc.) or dry peas should not be included. Instructions for the "All other vegetables" question excluded Irish and sweet potatoes and listed a number of vegetables and melons to be included. An over-all instruction applying to vegetables harvested for

sale as a group read as follows: "Include vegetables sold to canneries. Where a crop was harvested following another on the same land during year, report acreage for each crop." No data for production were secured under the inquiries for vegetables for sale, but the combined value of all vegetables sold or traded was obtained for each farm that reported any acreage of vegetables sold. Data on Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were to be entered under separate inquiries elsewhere on the schedule.

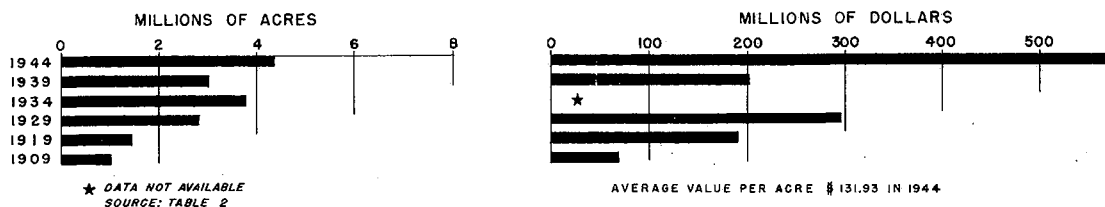
The 1940 farm schedule contained a total of 23 questions, varying with the regions, relating to the acreage harvested and value of specific vegetables harvested for sale. In addition, blank lines were carried for listing the name, area, and value of "Other" vegetables for which a definite question was not provided on the schedule. In 1935, separate inquiries on acreage were carried on the schedule for 5 named vegetables with an additional question for "All other vegetables except Irish and sweet potatoes." The 1930 schedule asked for both acreage and value of 13 named vegetables with an extra line to write in the names of any others. The 1925 schedule inquiries on vegetables for the market were limited to the acreage of 7 specified vegetables. The 1920 schedule asked for acreage, production, and value of all vegetables by name with a blank line to write in others. For censuses prior to the 1920 Census see footnotes 53 and 54, table 2. of this chapter.

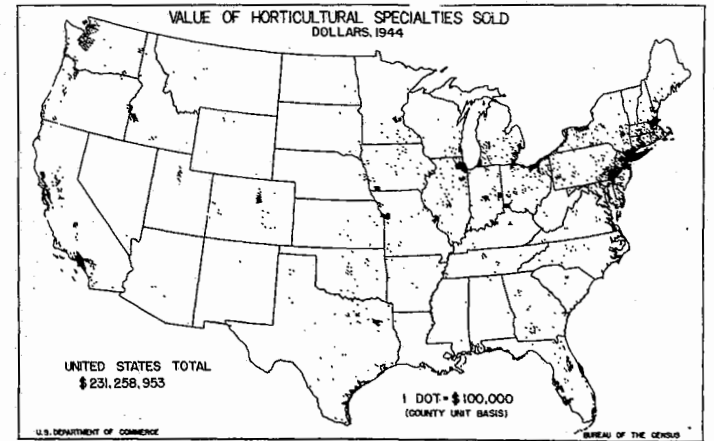
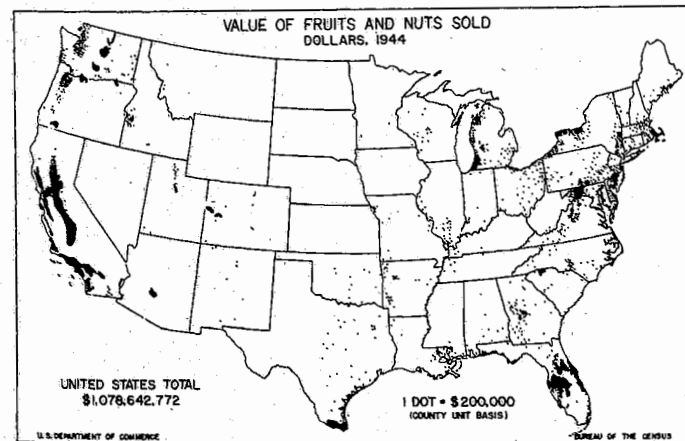
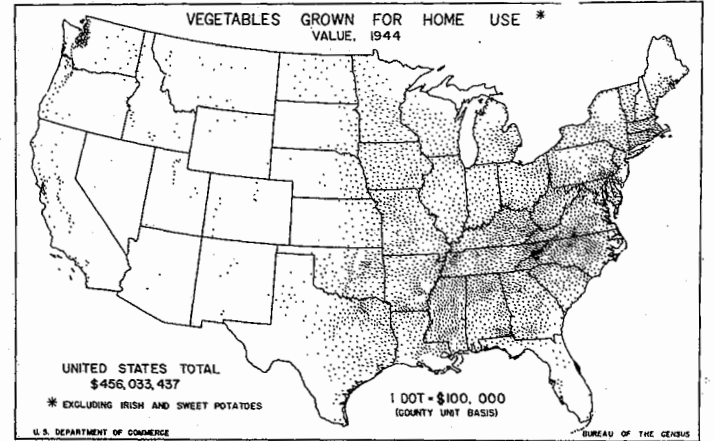
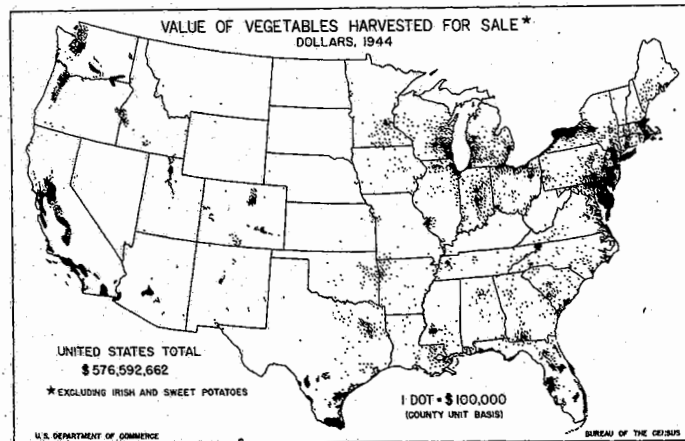
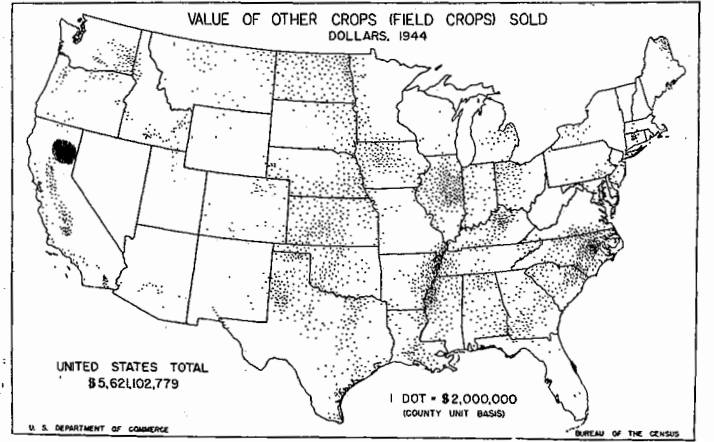
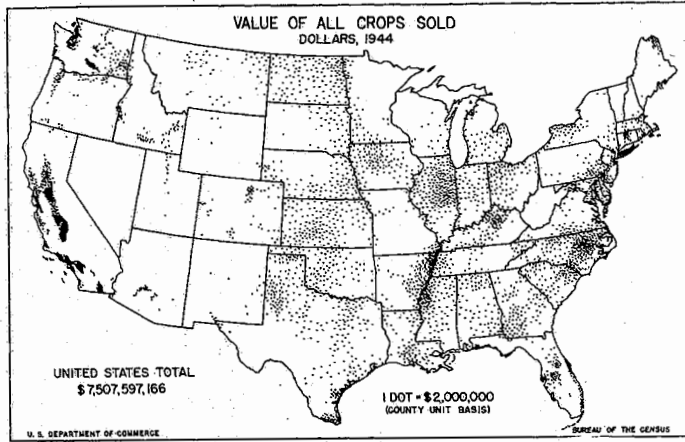
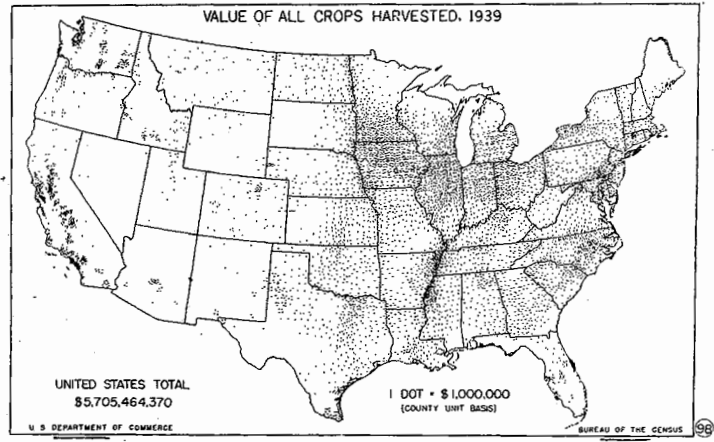
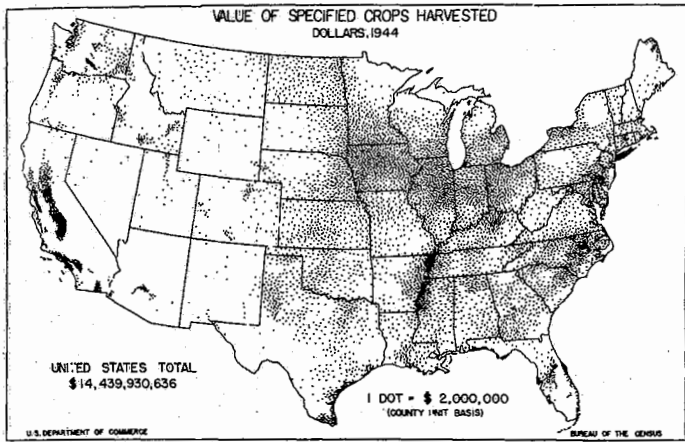
The acreage of vegetables harvested for sale in 1944 other than Irish and sweet potatoes was 4,370,281, which is an increase of 43.1 percent over the 3,053,221 acres harvested for sale in 1939.

IRISH POTATOES ¹—ACREAGE, 1889 TO 1944; AND PRODUCTION, 1849 TO 1944; FOR THE UNITED STATES

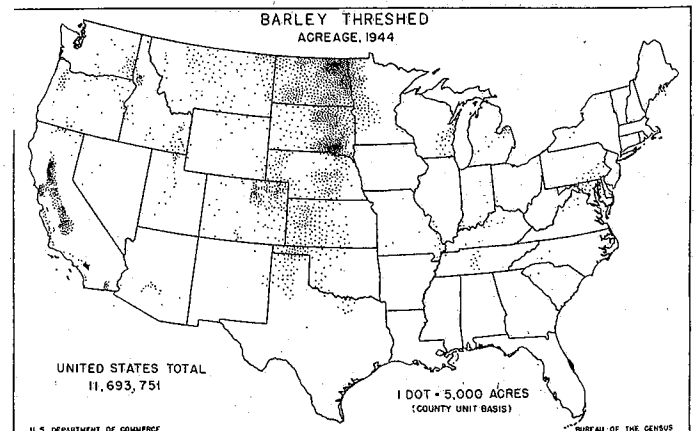
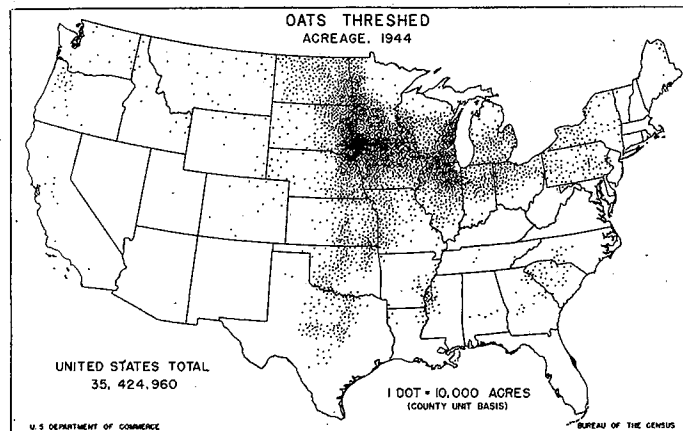
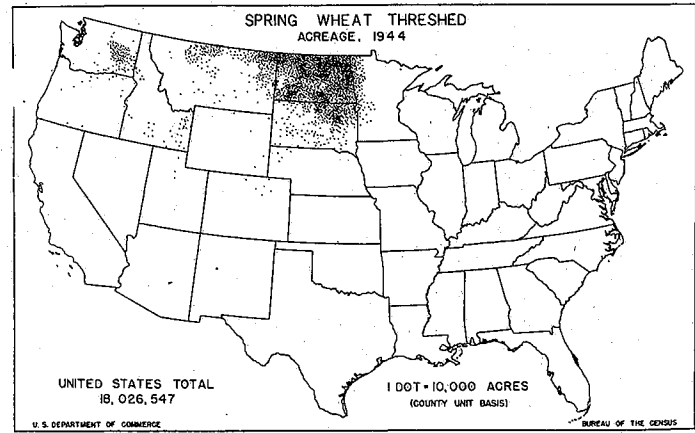
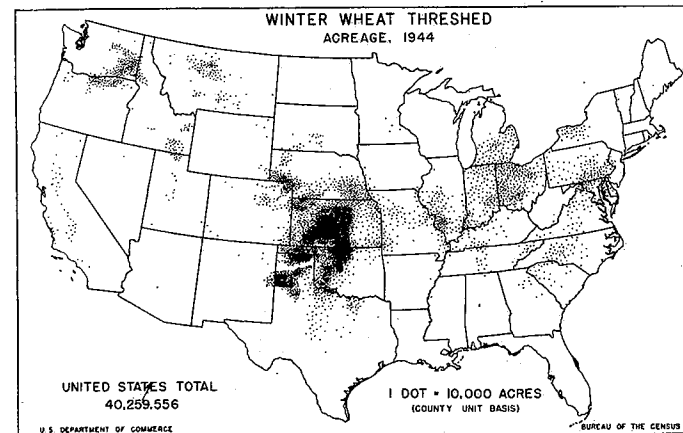
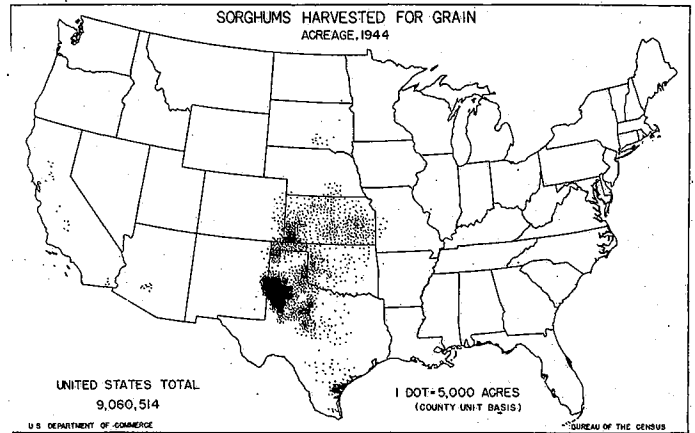
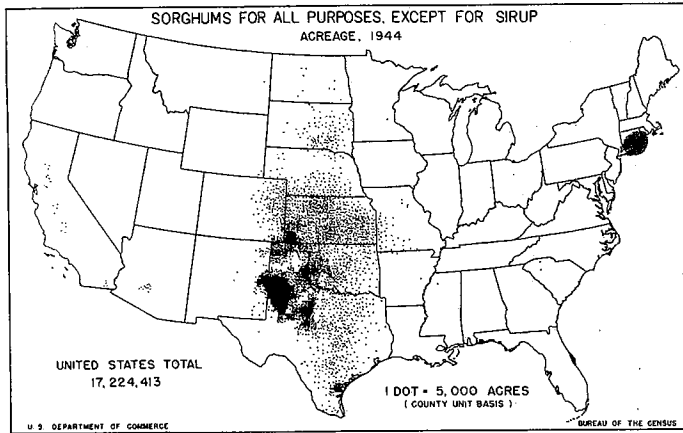
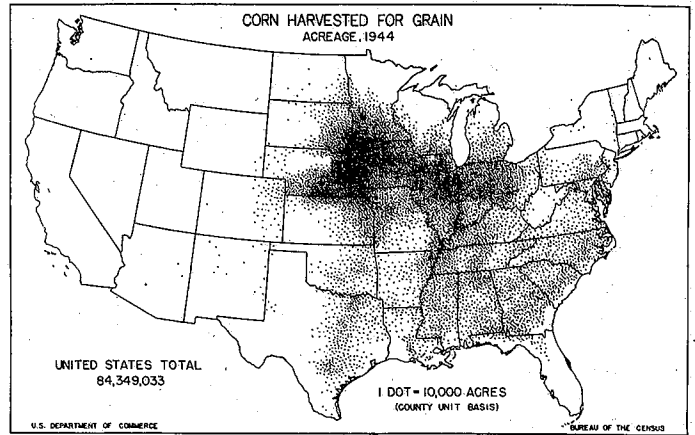
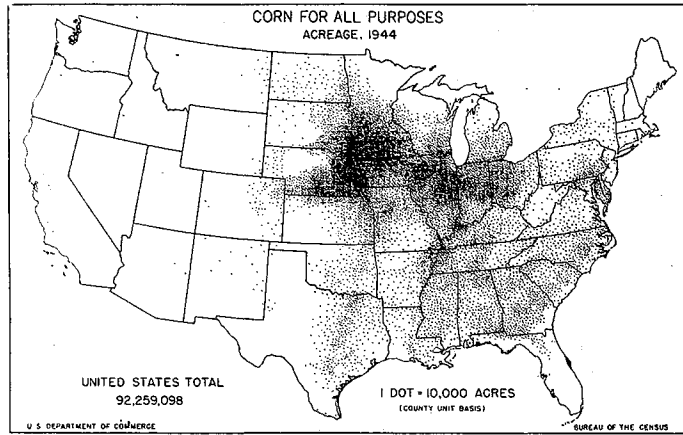


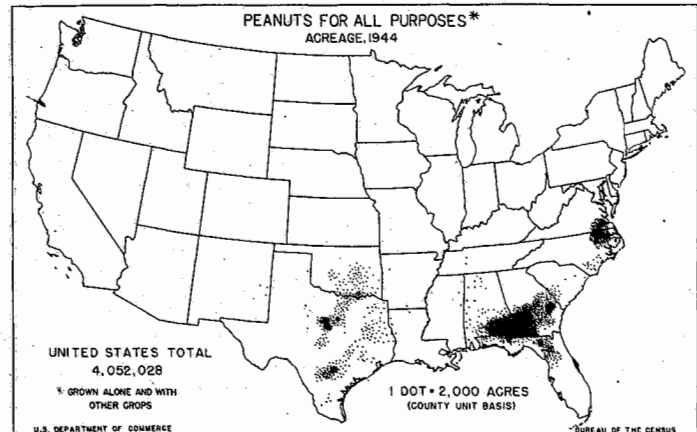
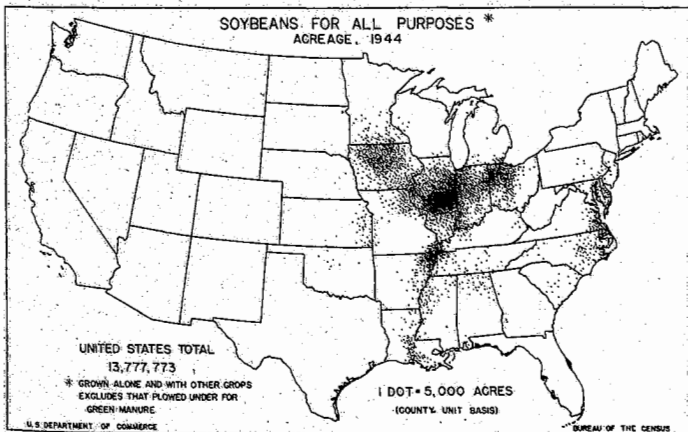
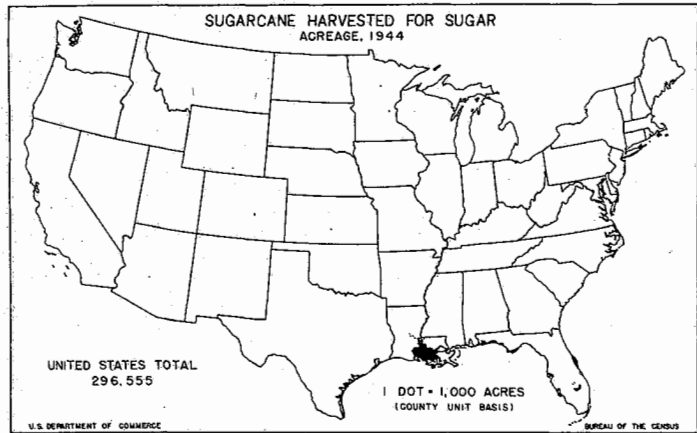
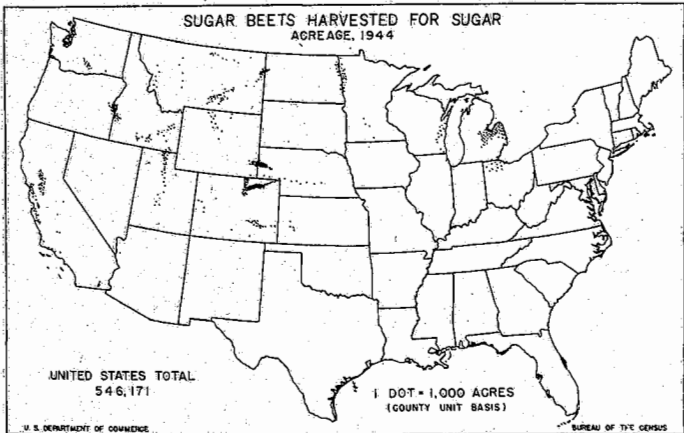
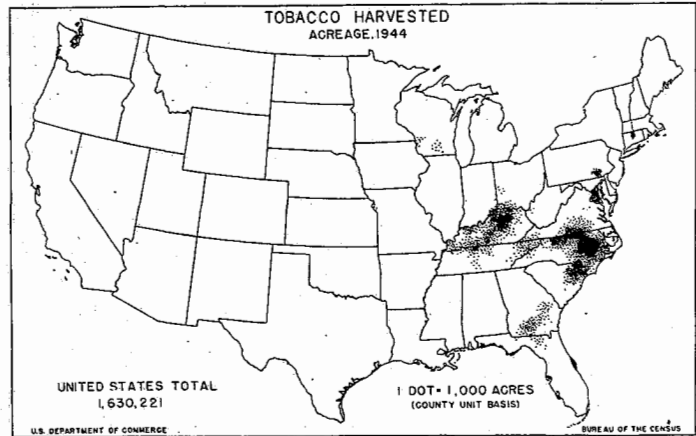
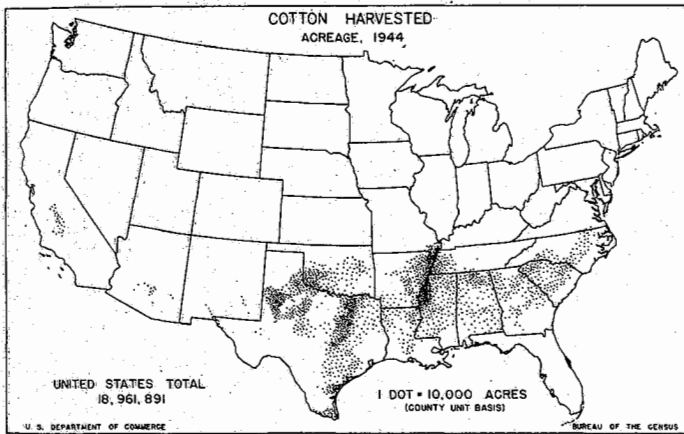
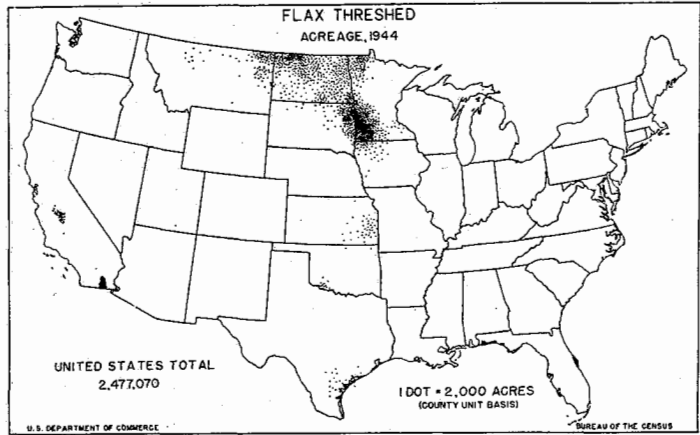
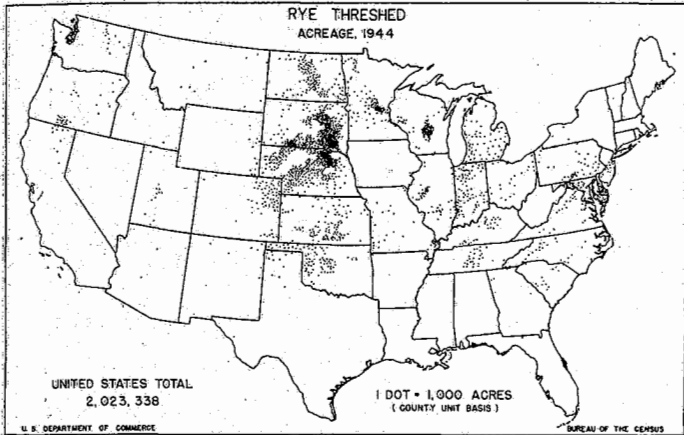
VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE (EXCEPT IRISH AND SWEET POTATOES)—ACREAGE AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 TO 1944



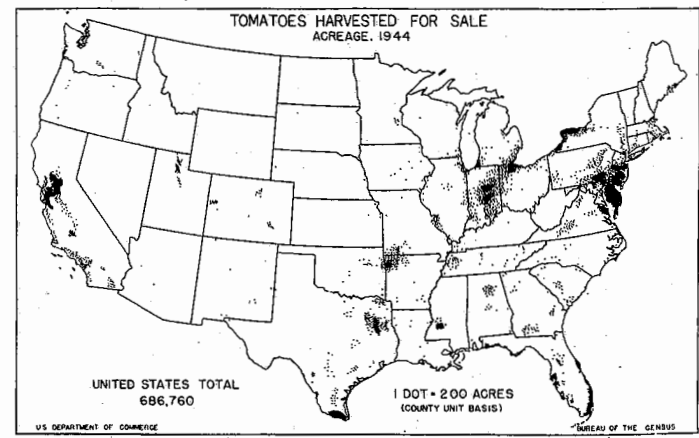
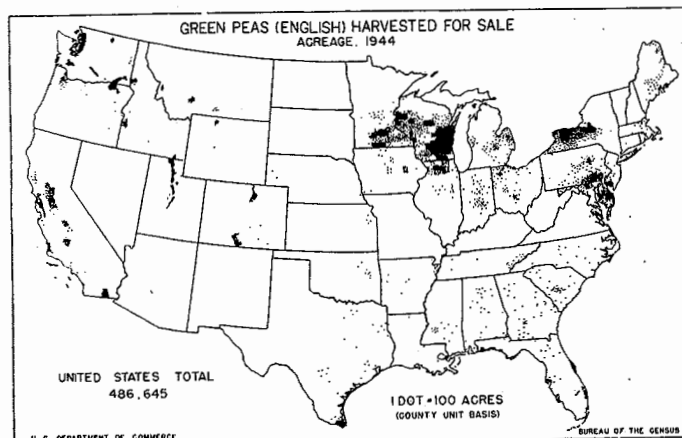
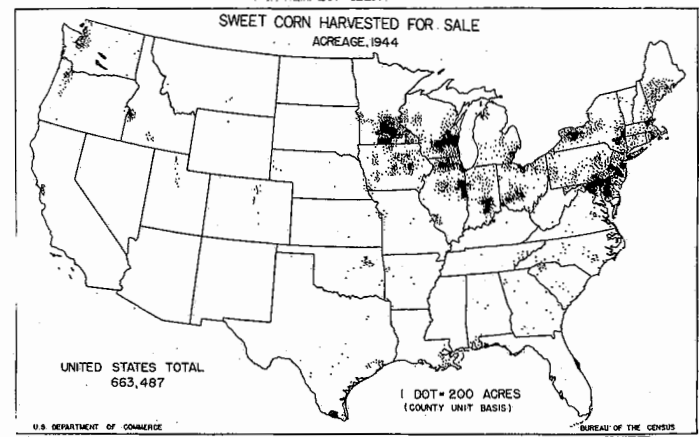
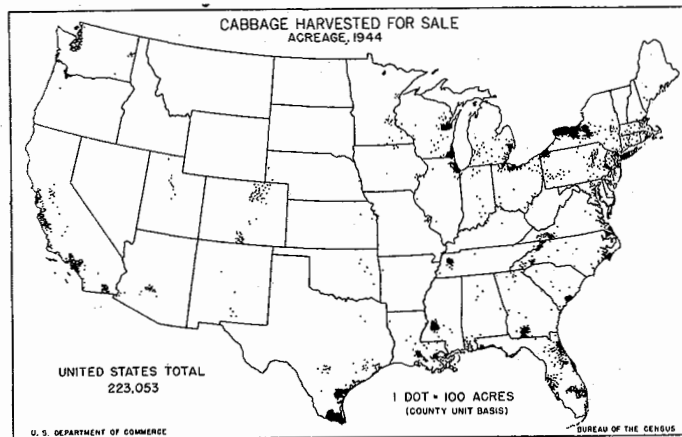
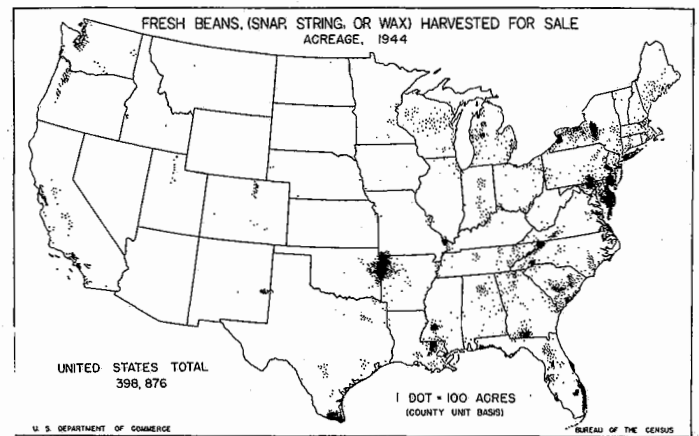
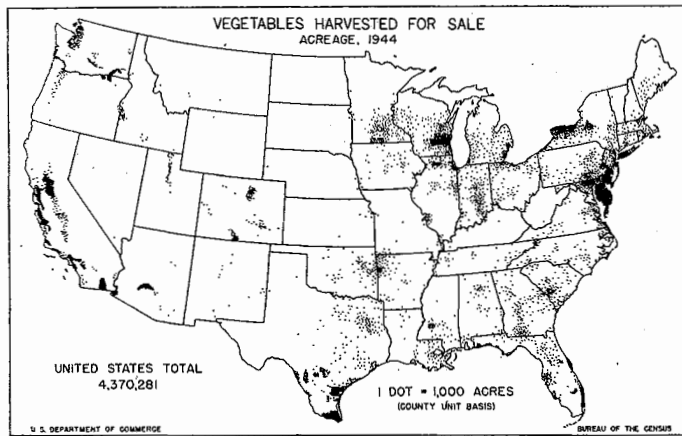
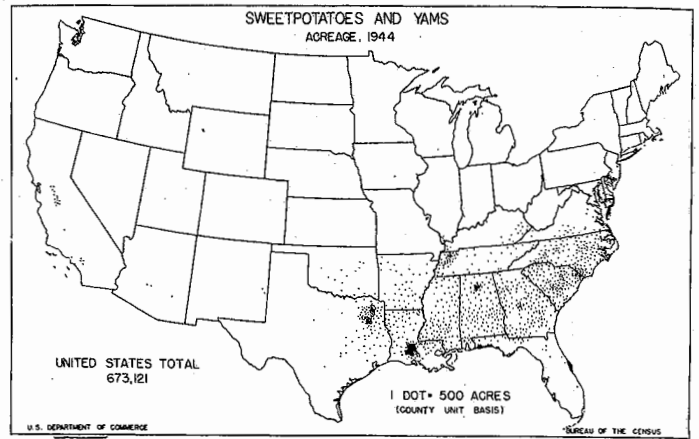
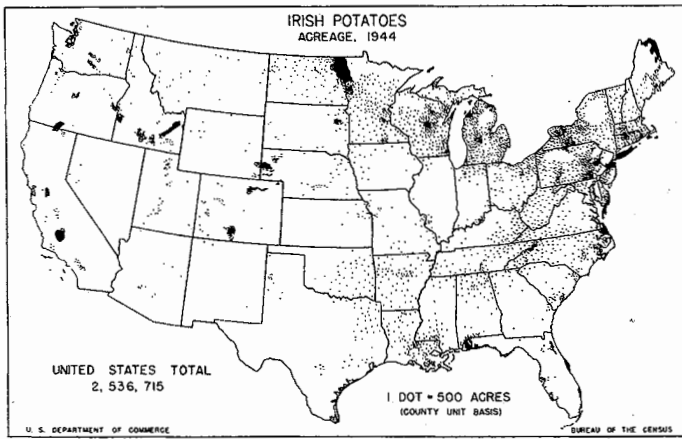


CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945





CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945



FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

Table 5.—TOTAL ACREAGE OF CROPLAND HARVESTED AND OF SPECIFIED CROPS, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS, 1944 AND 1939; AND VALUE OF ALL CROPS, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES
[For comparability of data, see text discussion]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CROPLAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED (ACRES)		EXCESS OF CROPLAND HARVESTED OVER ACRES OF SPECIFIED CROPS				VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS (DOLLARS)				Value of all crops, 1939 (dollars)	Excess of value of all crops over value of specified crops 1939 (dollars)
	1944	1939	1944	1939	Acres		Percent of cropland harvested		1944	1939	Average per acre			
					1944	1939	1944	1939			1944	1939		
United States..	352,665,765	321,242,480	349,803,130	316,546,335	3,062,635	4,695,095	0.9	1.5	14,439,930,636	5,644,453,828	41.28	17.83	5,705,464,370	61,010,542
The North.....	212,322,529	186,535,945	210,123,945	183,645,342	2,198,584	2,890,603	1.0	1.5	6,963,410,727	2,845,272,282	33.14	15.49	2,874,855,631	29,583,349
The South.....	102,338,942	103,289,490	102,371,129	102,145,539	-32,187	1,143,951	1.1	1.1	5,116,657,642	2,029,267,920	49.98	19.87	2,044,396,094	15,128,174
The West.....	38,204,294	31,416,995	37,308,056	30,755,454	896,288	661,541	2.3	2.1	2,359,862,267	769,913,626	63.25	25.03	786,212,645	16,299,019
GEOG. DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	3,986,870	3,408,402	3,888,916	3,330,642	97,954	77,760	2.5	2.3	276,751,618	124,616,722	71.16	37.42	130,432,941	5,816,219
Middle Atlantic.....	14,441,470	13,457,221	14,139,446	13,111,207	302,024	346,014	2.1	2.6	787,033,680	384,246,005	55.56	29.31	389,707,216	5,461,211
E. N. Central.....	61,116,594	55,431,484	60,585,560	54,450,033	581,094	978,451	0.9	1.8	2,468,904,285	1,088,677,443	40.75	19.99	1,098,746,991	10,069,548
W. N. Central.....	132,777,595	114,236,868	131,610,023	112,750,460	1,267,572	1,488,378	1.0	1.3	3,430,721,144	1,247,732,112	26.09	11.07	1,255,968,483	8,236,371
South Atlantic.....	27,494,434	28,327,827	27,725,750	28,513,999	-231,316	-191,172	-0.8	-0.7	1,972,834,306	787,677,255	71.16	27.62	792,635,239	4,957,984
E. S. Central.....	23,801,974	23,494,933	23,735,725	25,068,848	66,249	426,085	0.3	1.7	1,373,089,410	534,714,929	57.85	21.33	539,354,187	4,639,258
W. S. Central.....	51,042,534	49,471,730	50,909,654	48,562,592	132,880	909,088	0.3	1.8	1,770,733,926	706,875,736	34.78	14.56	712,406,668	5,503,932
Mountain.....	23,102,677	18,498,314	22,522,893	18,067,875	579,784	420,939	2.5	2.3	781,029,812	269,138,363	34.68	14.90	272,491,850	3,933,487
Pacific.....	15,101,617	12,928,681	14,785,163	12,698,079	316,454	240,602	2.1	1.9	1,578,832,455	500,775,263	106.78	39.47	513,720,795	12,945,532
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	1,315,562	1,146,613	1,275,027	1,117,456	40,535	29,157	3.1	2.5	97,970,204	39,267,129	76.84	35.14	39,427,757	160,628
New Hampshire.....	435,748	371,611	436,578	364,711	-830	6,900	-0.2	1.9	18,405,515	8,494,409	42.16	23.29	8,628,492	134,083
Vermont.....	1,159,888	1,022,581	1,022,581	1,014,822	572	7,759	(1)	0.8	40,367,601	19,508,274	34.82	19.22	20,781,968	1,273,694
Massachusetts.....	580,608	456,267	536,256	432,221	44,352	24,046	7.6	5.3	59,231,495	28,997,214	110.45	67.09	33,179,751	4,182,537
Rhode Island.....	61,725	48,753	60,244	47,362	1,481	1,391	2.4	2.9	7,226,132	3,129,145	119.95	66.07	3,142,827	13,682
Connecticut.....	433,333	362,577	421,495	354,070	11,844	8,507	2.7	2.8	58,550,671	25,220,551	127.05	71.23	25,272,146	51,595
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	6,921,549	6,581,296	6,761,946	6,406,393	159,603	174,903	2.3	2.7	355,356,198	177,769,315	52.55	27.75	180,889,252	3,119,937
New Jersey.....	915,723	778,809	922,381	766,563	-6,652	12,246	-0.7	1.6	102,932,106	44,155,257	111.62	57.60	44,823,684	674,427
Pennsylvania.....	6,604,192	6,097,116	6,455,119	5,938,251	149,073	158,965	2.3	2.6	329,725,376	162,321,433	50.92	27.33	163,988,280	1,666,847
E. N. CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	10,837,062	9,771,609	10,738,834	9,574,343	98,228	197,266	0.9	2.0	465,527,284	217,931,890	43.35	22.76	219,575,742	1,643,852
Indiana.....	10,912,368	9,711,021	10,791,242	9,560,335	121,126	150,693	1.1	1.6	416,562,167	185,063,499	38.60	19.36	186,495,470	1,431,971
Illinois.....	20,301,602	18,270,025	20,168,055	17,925,397	133,547	344,628	0.7	1.9	836,843,697	358,276,234	41.43	19.99	361,361,002	9,084,768
Michigan.....	8,502,587	7,862,858	8,380,936	7,656,131	139,651	206,727	1.6	2.6	440,199,685	161,145,880	42.51	21.05	163,368,701	2,222,821
Wisconsin.....	10,544,975	9,815,964	10,506,493	9,736,827	38,482	79,137	0.4	0.8	398,728,934	166,259,940	37.47	17.08	157,946,076	1,686,186
W. N. CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	18,558,711	18,807,114	18,265,566	18,437,164	293,145	369,350	1.6	2.0	507,831,833	255,963,153	27.80	13.88	257,979,890	2,016,737
Iowa.....	21,552,089	20,076,641	21,429,247	19,779,593	132,792	297,948	0.6	1.5	849,465,188	380,800,043	39.64	19.25	382,840,197	2,040,154
Missouri.....	12,902,170	12,399,860	12,666,299	12,088,498	235,871	311,362	1.8	2.5	416,747,722	188,799,306	32.90	15.20	185,349,859	1,550,553
North Dakota.....	20,816,814	15,536,632	20,666,979	15,383,558	149,835	151,074	0.7	1.0	412,084,606	95,275,805	19.94	6.19	96,265,437	989,632
South Dakota.....	16,524,613	12,297,291	16,398,110	12,173,643	186,503	123,648	1.1	1.0	288,380,123	73,259,936	17.65	6.02	73,938,271	678,335
Nebraska.....	19,596,324	17,304,802	19,541,171	17,215,786	55,153	89,016	0.3	0.4	440,199,685	117,552,757	22.53	6.83	117,897,295	344,538
Kansas.....	22,816,924	17,816,498	22,602,651	17,670,218	214,273	146,280	0.9	0.8	516,012,037	141,081,112	22.83	7.98	141,697,534	616,422
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	416,162	378,448	422,857	373,234	-6,695	5,214	-1.6	1.4	18,381,677	9,149,409	43.47	24.51	9,161,211	11,802
Maryland.....	1,745,251	1,608,856	1,748,656	1,594,838	-3,395	14,018	-0.2	0.9	105,727,768	44,984,095	60.46	28.21	45,218,069	233,974
Dist. of Col.....	867	1,017	831	969	36	48	4.2	4.7	324,942	275,738	391.03	234.56	275,813	75
Virginia.....	3,933,284	3,840,189	3,920,543	3,830,180	12,941	10,009	0.3	0.3	263,617,470	114,361,325	67.24	29.86	114,805,026	443,701
West Virginia.....	1,489,919	1,564,754	1,550,100	1,510,373	34,819	54,381	2.3	3.5	73,490,419	37,525,489	50.51	24.85	37,871,677	346,188
North Carolina.....	6,126,001	6,125,386	6,281,642	6,165,767	-155,641	-40,381	-2.5	-0.7	631,960,474	240,956,079	100.60	39.08	241,538,779	582,700
South Carolina.....	4,149,321	4,321,962	4,304,569	4,564,494	-155,248	-242,532	-3.7	-5.6	278,985,072	115,652,132	64.81	25.34	116,147,925	495,793
Georgia.....	7,824,189	8,802,593	7,814,596	8,800,733	9,593	1,860	0.1	(1)	371,016,441	151,645,185	47.48	17.23	154,033,610	2,388,425
Florida.....	1,809,430	1,679,622	1,777,156	1,673,411	32,274	6,211	1.8	0.4	229,330,043	78,127,803	129.04	43.70	78,583,129	455,326
E. S. CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	5,322,477	5,271,623	5,262,221	5,103,231	60,256	168,392	1.1	3.2	362,144,800	138,353,827	68.82	27.11	139,356,929	1,003,102
Tennessee.....	5,843,567	6,158,662	5,895,043	6,066,358	-51,476	92,304	-0.9	1.5	306,408,292	135,924,984	51.98	22.41	136,679,377	754,393
Alabama.....	6,163,110	7,111,717	6,110,672	7,018,492	52,438	93,225	0.9	1.3	296,589,155	108,875,466	48.54	15.51	110,936,853	2,061,387
Mississippi.....	6,472,824	6,952,931	6,467,789	6,880,767	5,081	72,164	0.1	1.0	407,947,163	151,560,652	63.07	22.03	152,381,028	820,376
W. S. CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	5,994,816	6,609,833	5,972,065	6,562,822	22,751	47,011	0.4	0.7	335,938,957	141,568,246	56.16	21.57	142,087,620	519,374
Louisiana.....	3,490,159	4,051,670	3,547,595	4,051,622	-57,436	48	-1.6	(1)	214,832,357	105,958,620	60.56	26.15	106,252,564	293,944
Oklahoma.....	14,088,470	12,766,219	13,985,135	12,480,224	103,335	285,995	0.7	2.2	350,202,916	123,192,830	25.04	9.87	124,827,131	1,634,301
Texas.....	27,469,089	26,044,008	27,404,859	25,468,024	64,230	575,984	0.2	2.2	870,239,096	336,156,040	31.76	13.20	339,239,353	3,033,313
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	7,439,470	5,748,069	7,312,964	5,680,638	126,506	67,481	1.7	1.2	172,128,130	51,112,725	23.54	9.00	51,484,245	371,520
Idaho.....	3,441,661	2,935,350	3,370,419	2,855,889	71,242	79,461	2.1	2.7	190,381,068	64,594,111	56.49	22.62	64,761,258	167,147
Wyoming.....	1,8													

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 6.—CORN FOR ALL PURPOSES—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, 1924 TO 1944;

[Sweet corn (except for silage primarily), popcorn,

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING									ACREAGE					Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	Percent of all farms			1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1939- 1944	1934- 1939	1929- 1934	
						1944	1939	1934									
United States.....	3,922,854	4,456,259	4,849,724	4,597,949	4,760,457	67.0	73.1	71.2	92,259,098	86,989,626	87,476,444	97,740,740	98,401,627	6.1	-0.6	-10.5	
The North.....	1,745,364	1,900,055	2,005,805	1,961,155	2,122,630	70.3	73.6	71.1	62,879,782	52,107,655	51,904,599	64,772,029	64,959,212	20.7	0.4	-19.9	
The South.....	2,118,021	2,464,287	2,765,802	2,543,187	2,534,480	73.5	81.9	80.8	27,933,873	33,425,127	34,436,435	30,547,053	30,963,871	16.4	-2.9	12.4	
The West.....	59,449	91,917	78,117	93,607	103,347	12.0	18.0	13.7	1,445,443	1,456,844	1,133,410	2,321,658	2,476,544	-0.8	26.5	-51.2	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	27,909	33,360	42,874	35,810	44,269	13.6	24.7	27.1	187,944	190,382	202,633	175,849	201,166	-1.3	-6.1	15.2	
Middle Atlantic.....	214,060	237,399	273,988	236,958	278,515	61.6	68.2	68.9	2,316,078	2,180,098	2,201,746	1,957,962	2,123,487	6.2	-1.0	12.5	
East North Central.....	733,736	810,248	882,961	782,790	863,961	76.9	80.5	81.5	21,748,767	18,956,982	19,430,573	19,407,946	20,205,134	14.7	-2.4	0.1	
West North Central.....	769,679	819,048	805,982	905,597	935,885	74.6	75.1	68.3	38,626,993	30,780,243	30,069,647	43,230,273	42,429,425	25.5	2.4	-30.4	
South Atlantic.....	836,557	993,795	905,508	960,059	960,059	60.2	66.2	66.6	9,882,941	11,545,829	11,874,728	9,977,864	10,597,156	-14.4	-2.8	19.0	
East South Central.....	774,496	898,308	1,016,049	881,899	864,751	80.7	87.3	89.3	10,046,666	11,523,356	12,389,732	10,293,675	10,787,355	-12.8	-7.0	20.4	
West South Central.....	506,968	692,428	755,958	755,720	709,670	57.8	71.8	66.4	8,004,266	10,358,942	10,173,975	10,375,514	9,579,360	-22.7	1.8	-1.9	
Mountain.....	47,597	65,267	53,061	67,585	80,042	22.4	28.0	19.6	1,330,913	1,262,629	989,059	2,145,448	2,300,617	5.4	27.7	-53.9	
Pacific.....	11,852	26,650	25,056	25,022	23,305	4.2	9.6	8.4	114,530	194,215	144,351	176,210	177,927	-41.0	34.5	-18.1	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	2,702	5,652	5,272	4,281	4,215	6.4	14.5	12.6	9,761	17,169	12,887	12,294	11,329	-43.1	33.2	4.8	
New Hampshire.....	2,640	3,199	4,707	3,319	3,319	14.1	19.3	26.6	13,060	14,423	15,835	12,054	12,998	-9.5	-8.9	31.4	
Vermont.....	8,571	10,402	13,871	10,576	14,195	32.4	44.1	51.3	64,641	67,573	76,426	59,567	79,495	-4.6	-13.8	31.7	
Massachusetts.....	6,657	6,341	7,744	7,736	9,076	18.0	19.9	22.1	43,707	40,369	36,798	37,857	39,454	8.3	9.7	-2.8	
Rhode Island.....	874	919	1,254	1,419	1,650	24.3	30.5	29.0	6,838	7,455	7,264	8,089	8,077	15.9	2.6	-10.2	
Connecticut.....	6,465	6,847	10,026	8,479	11,322	29.1	32.4	31.2	48,317	43,943	51,423	45,988	49,813	11.5	-15.7	11.8	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	77,108	92,458	108,091	89,491	109,883	51.6	60.3	61.1	690,068	683,644	698,360	557,873	652,716	0.9	-2.1	25.2	
New Jersey.....	14,072	13,763	17,176	14,579	17,619	53.7	53.3	56.5	204,918	175,003	165,115	169,306	190,549	17.1	-5.5	9.3	
Pennsylvania.....	122,880	131,178	148,719	132,888	151,013	71.5	77.6	77.7	1,421,092	1,321,451	1,318,271	1,230,783	1,280,222	7.5	0.2	7.1	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	166,715	186,486	208,442	182,103	197,463	75.6	79.8	79.7	3,609,323	3,352,020	3,316,816	3,473,143	3,362,926	7.7	1.1	-4.5	
Indiana.....	132,183	149,552	164,771	150,714	165,170	75.1	81.0	82.0	4,553,915	4,033,822	4,060,646	4,220,981	4,361,021	12.9	-0.7	-3.8	
Illinois.....	170,126	184,007	195,012	188,204	199,988	83.3	86.2	84.3	9,140,190	7,765,681	7,804,612	8,574,608	8,778,334	17.4	-0.2	-9.0	
Michigan.....	119,731	135,642	148,391	116,059	144,743	68.3	72.3	75.5	1,777,871	1,564,602	1,587,601	1,197,434	1,560,789	13.6	-1.4	32.6	
Wisconsin.....	144,981	154,561	171,345	145,710	156,597	81.6	82.8	85.7	2,667,469	2,220,857	2,660,898	1,941,830	2,142,064	20.1	-16.5	37.0	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	144,393	153,032	160,512	142,552	151,380	75.9	77.5	79.0	5,772,879	4,425,113	4,757,503	4,358,576	4,594,745	30.5	-7.0	9.2	
Iowa.....	189,663	196,190	200,491	197,095	198,313	90.8	92.0	90.3	10,992,766	9,330,820	9,357,848	11,047,539	10,906,696	17.8	-0.3	-15.3	
Missouri.....	163,513	189,513	201,505	209,093	216,385	67.3	74.0	72.4	4,657,617	4,222,344	4,848,383	5,566,045	6,054,554	10.3	-12.9	-12.9	
North Dakota.....	36,128	42,591	42,072	36,096	47,629	52.0	57.5	49.7	1,244,979	1,073,905	1,330,045	1,004,606	1,320,302	15.9	-19.3	32.4	
South Dakota.....	55,139	52,700	39,285	72,162	70,898	60.3	72.7	47.2	3,899,307	2,684,166	2,238,394	5,094,809	4,815,162	43.0	19.9	-56.1	
Nebraska.....	97,288	101,779	75,611	116,982	116,329	87.1	84.1	56.6	8,680,668	6,304,968	4,515,528	9,516,194	8,717,542	37.2	39.6	-52.5	
Kansas.....	84,555	83,243	86,506	131,617	135,001	59.9	53.2	49.5	3,468,757	2,738,927	3,021,406	6,642,501	6,020,524	26.6	-9.4	-54.5	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	7,015	7,523	8,807	8,465	8,904	75.5	83.6	84.8	141,654	137,583	138,783	133,012	136,214	3.0	-0.9	4.3	
Maryland.....	30,284	32,116	35,544	35,245	38,470	73.4	76.3	80.0	501,382	468,655	480,601	498,868	515,538	2.6	1.7	-3.7	
District of Columbia.....	7	11	14	27	38	17.5	16.9	15.7	198	254	321	376	279	-22.0	-20.9	-14.6	
Virginia.....	125,986	140,771	161,994	146,469	164,052	72.8	80.5	82.0	1,213,006	1,331,691	1,415,903	1,453,676	1,435,149	-9.9	-5.9	-2.6	
West Virginia.....	63,978	77,760	89,070	67,019	65,617	62.6	78.3	85.0	332,452	430,532	528,847	434,426	436,286	-22.8	-18.7	22.0	
North Carolina.....	253,897	254,028	275,396	248,309	254,431	82.3	91.3	91.5	2,275,760	2,458,076	2,429,049	1,985,111	2,009,048	-7.4	1.2	22.4	
South Carolina.....	131,310	130,169	152,918	139,470	158,280	88.9	94.6	92.4	1,499,984	1,761,480	1,764,166	1,392,388	1,529,397	-14.8	-0.2	26.4	
Georgia.....	192,933	202,586	232,038	226,962	230,770	85.4	93.8	92.6	3,251,140	4,233,352	4,398,659	3,431,902	3,871,084	-23.2	-3.8	28.2	
Florida.....	31,145	33,587	38,014	33,548	35,507	50.9	54.0	52.2	687,365	704,206	717,399	648,085	592,161	-5.2	-1.8	10.7	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	183,605	210,833	238,927	204,567	220,808	77.0	83.4	85.8	2,422,405	2,532,427	2,658,066	2,843,222	2,898,307	-4.3	-11.4	0.5	
Tennessee.....	180,168	203,768	235,462	209,755	217,910	76.9	82.3	86.0	2,379,734	2,523,607	2,658,517	2,816,275	2,984,027	-7.9	-9.6	1.5	
Alabama.....	190,698	216,188	256,409	232,755	222,167	85.4	93.3	98.0	2,818,111	3,449,824	3,648,657	2,635,362	2,788,773	-18.3	-5.5	30.4	
Mississippi.....	220,025	262,519	285,231	234,622	204,166	89.5	90.2	91.5	2,426,416	2,957,498	3,024,492	1,998,796	2,116,248	-18.0	-2.2	51.3	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	127,929	174,397	203,168	175,726	173,773	64.4	80.5	80.3	1,588,921	2,236,908	2,373,257	1,865,763	1,990,762	-29.0	-5.7	27.2	
Louisiana.....	94,360	129,629	145,070	122,996	98,637	73.0	86.4	85.2	1,110,518	1,630,715	1,596,078	1,189,359	1,172,362	-31.9	2.2	34.2	
Oklahoma.....	84,978	108,810	99,981	141,861	140,743	51.6	60.6	46.9	1,580,192	1,787,844	1,567,203	3,069,645	2,729,635	-11.6	14.1	-48.9	
Texas.....	199,701	279,592	307,739	315,197	296,497	51.9	66.9	61.4	3,724,635	4,700,475	4,637,435	4,250,747	3,686,581	-20.8	1.4	9.1	
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	4,618	7,788	5,164	6,360	17,091	12.2	18.5	10.2	157,000	144,384	105,649	133,851	398,420	8.7	36.7	-21.1	
Idaho.....	2,898	6,546	4,514	4,856	7,361	6.8	15.0	10.0	23,713	45,427	26,736	31,844	63,324	-47.8	69.9	-16.0	
Wyoming.....	2,143	3,899	3,357	4,546	5,866	16.4	26.0	19.2	68,206	119,953	104,442	158,919	179,523	-43.1	14.9	-34.3	
Colorado.....	20,198	19,785	18,424	28,628	28,151	42.4	38.5	28.9	842,817	715,321	624,272	1,528,539	1,396,019	17.8	14.6	-59.2	
New Mexico.....	13,117	17,239	12,867	16,559	15,878	44.2	50.5	31.1	182,774	176,559	80,932	248,357	215,811	8.5	118.2	-67.4	

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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AND VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

"Egyptian corn," kafir, and milo maize not included

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ACREAGE--Continued												VALUE (DOLLARS)						
	Rank				Percent of crop-land harvested				Percent harvested for grain				1944	1939	Average per acre		Percent of total value of specified crops		
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1929			1924	1944	1939	1944	1939
United States.....	---	---	---	---	---	26.1	27.1	29.6	91.4	89.0	71.2	85.1	83.7	3,291,109,143	1,475,003,617	35.67	16.96	22.8	26.2
The North.....	1	1	1	1	2	29.6	27.9	31.3	89.7	85.0	54.6	80.5	78.3	2,554,363,950	1,094,424,307	40.62	21.00	36.7	38.5
The South.....	2	2	2	2	1	27.3	32.4	33.8	96.5	96.5	97.1	95.7	96.7	705,994,527	364,577,220	25.27	10.91	13.8	18.0
The West.....	3	3	3	3	3	3.8	4.6	4.1	67.9	61.2	43.6	73.1	61.5	30,750,666	16,002,090	21.27	10.98	1.3	2.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
New England.....	8	9	8	9	8	4.7	5.6	5.0	12.7	17.3	22.4	17.7	20.9	10,603,410	8,944,049	56.42	46.99	3.8	7.2
Middle Atlantic.....	6	6	6	7	6	15.0	16.2	14.8	59.8	63.1	63.9	60.8	62.9	110,184,251	70,734,985	47.57	32.45	14.0	18.4
East North Central.....	2	2	2	2	4	35.6	34.2	34.6	89.5	89.4	81.7	80.7	76.4	982,689,789	483,859,210	45.18	25.52	39.8	44.5
West North Central.....	1	1	1	1	2	29.1	26.9	33.1	92.0	84.2	36.5	81.5	80.3	1,450,886,500	530,826,063	37.56	17.25	42.3	42.6
South Atlantic.....	4	3	4	5	1	35.9	40.8	42.4	94.4	96.4	98.1	95.3	96.3	279,100,315	134,666,960	28.24	11.66	14.1	17.1
East South Central.....	3	4	3	4	3	42.2	45.2	48.2	98.0	98.1	99.4	96.3	96.5	276,444,264	137,173,695	27.52	11.90	20.1	25.7
West South Central.....	5	5	5	3	5	15.7	20.9	21.1	97.3	94.4	93.0	95.6	97.3	150,449,948	92,736,565	18.80	8.95	8.5	13.1
Mountain.....	7	7	7	6	7	5.8	6.8	6.7	69.4	63.1	42.2	75.6	63.1	26,179,566	11,236,912	19.67	8.90	3.4	4.2
Pacific.....	9	8	9	8	9	0.8	1.5	1.1	50.6	49.0	53.0	42.0	40.2	4,571,100	4,765,178	39.91	24.54	0.3	0.9
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine.....	46	45	46	45	43	0.7	1.5	0.9	19.8	29.1	26.7	12.8	12.3	649,891	649,358	66.58	37.82	0.7	1.7
New Hampshire.....	45	46	44	46	44	3.0	3.9	3.5	23.3	21.8	25.8	18.4	21.8	757,940	658,812	59.04	45.68	4.1	7.6
Vermont.....	36	38	36	38	34	5.6	6.6	7.0	5.4	10.9	16.7	9.4	10.1	3,022,410	2,907,113	46.89	43.02	7.5	15.5
Massachusetts.....	39	41	40	40	37	7.5	8.8	6.7	13.7	18.9	23.2	21.3	24.0	2,688,656	1,965,599	61.52	48.69	4.5	6.8
Rhode Island.....	47	47	47	47	47	14.0	15.3	10.9	10.8	18.7	31.5	22.9	34.8	596,336	306,870	69.04	41.16	8.3	9.8
Connecticut.....	38	40	39	39	35	11.1	12.0	10.6	17.6	19.3	27.2	25.8	35.0	2,888,177	2,456,297	59.78	56.67	5.4	9.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York.....	27	28	27	28	23	10.0	10.4	9.5	19.9	27.4	24.0	19.8	25.5	32,480,423	25,477,692	47.07	37.27	9.1	14.3
New Jersey.....	31	32	31	32	31	22.4	22.5	21.4	65.5	70.6	82.2	77.1	82.9	9,689,462	5,173,075	47.28	29.56	9.4	11.7
Pennsylvania.....	22	24	25	23	18	21.5	21.7	19.9	78.4	80.6	82.4	77.2	78.9	66,014,366	40,084,218	47.86	30.33	20.7	24.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Ohio.....	9	10	10	10	11	33.3	34.3	31.9	94.9	94.5	93.9	83.8	80.1	163,952,965	91,298,358	45.42	27.24	35.2	41.9
Indiana.....	6	8	8	9	13	41.7	41.5	40.2	95.9	96.7	94.8	87.1	82.5	198,869,822	98,962,363	43.67	24.53	47.7	53.5
Illinois.....	2	2	2	3	9	45.0	42.6	44.4	96.3	96.5	88.3	90.7	88.6	436,526,449	204,960,750	47.76	26.33	52.2	57.3
Michigan.....	16	22	21	24	19	20.9	19.9	19.0	78.8	79.7	64.9	48.2	50.1	64,995,840	35,620,356	36.56	22.77	18.2	22.1
Wisconsin.....	13	18	15	18	16	25.3	22.6	27.2	53.7	60.5	37.6	36.9	27.0	118,324,713	53,017,403	44.36	23.87	80.1	31.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Minnesota.....	4	5	4	7	17	31.1	23.5	27.7	78.2	37.6	65.7	57.8	224,217,358	101,046,694	38.84	22.83	44.2	39.5	
Iowa.....	1	1	1	1	10	51.0	46.5	49.4	95.7	95.4	68.9	87.7	80.3	556,496,038	261,553,211	50.62	28.03	65.5	68.7
Missouri.....	5	7	3	5	7	36.1	34.1	41.2	98.5	97.0	31.4	86.9	90.5	165,381,517	70,473,530	35.51	16.69	39.7	38.4
North Dakota.....	23	25	24	26	27	6.0	5.9	14.2	42.6	32.3	1.2	13.7	19.2	25,711,294	7,843,025	20.65	7.30	6.2	8.2
South Dakota.....	7	13	18	6	25	23.2	21.8	46.0	90.1	73.2	22.8	68.6	71.9	113,753,006	24,266,912	29.63	9.04	39.4	33.1
Nebraska.....	3	3	6	2	22	44.1	36.4	37.0	97.6	80.2	22.1	90.3	91.5	269,208,671	44,379,352	31.12	7.04	61.2	37.8
Kansas.....	10	12	12	4	21	15.2	15.4	18.1	97.1	76.4	5.7	85.0	90.8	96,116,616	21,329,349	27.71	7.79	18.6	15.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
Delaware.....	34	34	32	35	38	34.0	36.4	35.7	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.2	97.6	4,586,319	2,436,080	32.38	17.71	25.0	26.7
Maryland.....	29	29	30	29	28	28.7	30.4	28.7	90.0	93.4	93.9	92.9	93.3	22,479,832	10,918,735	44.84	22.34	21.3	24.3
District of Columbia.....	49	49	49	49	49	22.8	25.0	21.5	16.2	14.6	22.1	20.5	46.6	10,162	7,528	51.32	29.54	3.1	2.7
Virginia.....	24	23	23	21	14	30.8	34.7	36.9	93.3	95.3	96.0	93.1	93.1	46,764,291	26,410,842	38.55	19.83	17.7	23.1
West Virginia.....	30	30	29	30	26	22.3	27.5	31.0	95.2	96.2	97.2	94.4	92.0	14,312,188	9,604,953	43.05	22.31	19.5	25.6
North Carolina.....	17	16	16	17	2	37.1	40.1	40.7	98.2	98.0	98.7	95.3	96.1	78,259,671	34,948,916	34.39	14.22	12.4	14.5
South Carolina.....	21	20	19	22	15	36.2	40.8	42.2	98.6	98.3	99.2	96.2	96.7	36,752,150	17,004,302	24.50	9.65	13.2	14.7
Georgia.....	11	6	7	11	3	41.6	48.1	50.9	94.1	96.5	99.0	96.4	98.0	63,703,514	28,854,127	19.59	6.82	17.2	19.0
Florida.....	28	27	26	27	29	36.9	41.9	45.4	77.3	89.7	95.5	94.6	98.1	12,232,188	4,481,477	18.33	6.36	5.1	6.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Kentucky.....	15	15	14	13	5	45.5	48.0	52.8	98.0	97.9	99.3	93.0	94.9	77,256,503	43,623,493	31.89	17.23	21.3	31.5
Tennessee.....	16	14	13	14	6	40.7	42.0	45.2	97.5	97.4	99.2	95.6	96.3	74,373,451	41,920,774	31.25	16.23	24.3	30.8
Alabama.....	12	9	9	15	4	45.7	48.5	50.4	97.7	98.3	99.5	98.3	98.8	66,101,090	26,579,929	23.46	7.70	22.3	24.4
Mississippi.....	14	11	11	16	8	37.5	42.5	44.9	99.1	98.5	99.7	99.0	96.2	58,713,220	25,049,499	24.20	8.47	14.4	16.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Arkansas.....	19	17	17	19	12	26.5	33.8	36.9	96.7	97.7	85.9	94.2	96.4	34,087,105	22,543,472	21.45	10.08	10.2	15.9
Louisiana.....	25	21	20	25	24	31.8	40.2	40.1	97.6	98.3	99.3	98.3	95.5	21,459,016	14,571,497	19.32	8.94	10.0	13.8
Oklahoma.....	20	19	22	12	20	11.2	14.0	12.7	97.0	96.1	86.3	94.9	97.7	30,411,499	15,312,655	19.25	8.56	6.7	12.4
Texas.....	8	4	5	8	1	19.6	18.0	18.2	97.7	92.0	96.6	95.9	98.1	64,492,328	40,309,001	17.32	8.58	7.4	12.0
MOUNTAIN:																			
Montana.....	33	33	39	34	32	2.1	2.5	2.3	16.1	33.7	12.5	16.5	20.1	3,064,824	1,407,274	19.52	9.75	1.8	2.8
Idaho.....	42	39	43	42	40	0.7	1.5	1.0	53.2	73.3	68.9	61.9	57.7	1,294,139	1,236,614	54.57	27.22	0.7	1.9
Wyoming.....	35	35	34	33	41	3.7	7.8	8.6	43.9	46.6	37.4	47.8	46.1	1,174,464	637,341	17.22	6.98	2.8	4.7
Colorado.....	26	26	28	20	30	14.0	15.0	16.2	79.7	67.3	39.7	82.6	76.1	15,852,528	4,821,016	18.81	6.74	8.9	7.8
New Mexico.....	32	31	35	31	38	9.3	11.2	10.9	84.5	80.3	86.5	87.2	76.6	3,657,055	1,863,494	20.01	10.57	6.5	8.4
Arizona.....	41	43	42	43	46	4.9	6.6	6.2	75.7	70.1	75.8	62.8	55.2	492,251	385,580	15.58	11.04	0.7	1.6
Utah.....	43	44	45	44	45	1.8	2.3	1.9	20.3	41.5	34.5	50.6	48.3	573,987	585,375	25.45	25.02	0.9	2.5
Nevada.....	48	48	48	48	48	0.4	0.9	0.4	42.8	50.7	60.7	69.0	33.3	70,318	110,218	32.57	28.42	0.5	2.2
PACIFIC:																			
Washington.....	44	42	41	41	39	0.4	1.1	0.8	41.6	39.									

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 7.—CORN HARVESTED FOR GRAIN AND FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN FOR GRAIN—FARMS

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CORN HARVESTED FOR GRAIN																
	Farms reporting									Acreage			Production (bushels)				
	1944	1939	1934	Percent of all farms			Percent of all farms reporting corn for all purposes			1944	1939	1934	Percent of total corn acreage			1944	1939
				1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934				1944	1939	1934		
1 United States.....	3,669,795	4,141,018	4,055,986	62.6	67.9	59.5	93.5	92.9	83.6	64,349,033	77,431,592	62,247,152	91.4	89.0	71.2	2,788,432,462	2,311,399,925
2 The North.....	1,548,012	1,658,312	1,513,461	62.3	64.3	46.6	88.7	87.3	65.5	56,401,705	44,276,019	28,325,532	89.7	85.0	54.6	2,284,687,777	1,781,791,353
3 The South.....	2,084,871	2,425,606	2,698,782	72.4	80.7	78.9	98.4	98.4	97.6	26,966,312	32,263,612	33,427,361	96.5	96.5	97.1	485,372,111	516,377,816
4 The West.....	36,912	57,100	43,743	7.5	11.2	7.7	62.1	62.1	56.0	981,018	891,961	494,239	67.9	61.2	43.6	18,372,574	13,230,756
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
5 New England.....	7,507	12,194	18,651	5.0	9.0	11.8	26.9	36.6	43.5	25,846	32,846	45,478	12.7	17.3	22.4	934,450	1,349,283
6 Middle Atlantic.....	147,425	176,508	195,143	42.4	50.7	49.1	68.9	74.4	71.2	1,385,037	1,376,637	1,405,884	59.8	63.1	63.9	48,860,833	54,472,355
7 East North Central.....	670,431	747,109	763,249	70.3	74.3	70.4	91.4	92.2	86.4	19,470,179	16,949,748	15,884,229	89.5	89.4	81.7	825,992,492	818,206,560
8 West North Central.....	722,649	722,501	336,418	70.0	66.2	28.5	93.9	88.2	41.7	35,522,641	25,916,768	10,989,941	92.0	84.2	36.5	1,408,900,002	907,763,155
9 South Atlantic.....	822,486	870,372	986,422	78.8	85.4	86.0	98.3	99.1	99.3	9,326,462	11,130,137	11,652,328	94.4	96.4	98.1	176,063,977	182,160,421
10 East South Central.....	767,489	887,127	1,013,854	80.0	86.7	89.2	99.1	99.3	99.8	9,850,668	11,303,361	12,318,141	98.0	98.1	99.4	191,252,361	183,019,625
11 West South Central.....	494,886	668,107	698,506	56.4	69.3	61.4	97.6	96.5	92.4	7,789,182	9,830,114	9,456,912	97.3	94.9	93.0	118,055,773	151,127,770
12 Mountain.....	32,320	44,686	31,946	15.2	19.1	11.8	67.9	68.5	60.2	923,025	796,732	417,800	69.4	63.1	42.2	16,399,791	10,177,389
13 Pacific.....	4,592	12,414	11,797	1.6	4.5	3.9	38.7	46.6	47.1	57,993	95,229	76,439	50.6	49.0	53.0	1,972,783	3,053,367
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14 Maine.....	909	2,510	2,225	2.2	6.4	5.3	33.6	44.4	42.2	1,929	5,000	3,436	19.2	29.1	26.7	72,521	206,886
15 New Hampshire.....	1,093	1,275	2,131	5.8	7.7	12.0	41.4	39.9	45.3	3,045	3,142	4,088	23.3	21.8	25.8	129,255	143,642
16 Vermont.....	1,181	2,893	5,391	4.5	12.3	19.9	13.2	27.8	38.9	3,480	7,347	13,108	5.4	10.9	16.7	137,543	277,530
17 Massachusetts.....	1,661	2,271	3,111	4.5	7.1	8.9	25.0	35.8	40.2	5,974	7,610	8,553	13.7	17.8	23.2	210,288	311,529
18 Rhode Island.....	238	306	617	6.6	10.2	14.3	27.0	33.3	49.2	932	1,397	2,287	10.2	18.7	31.5	37,064	46,684
19 Connecticut.....	2,425	2,939	5,176	10.9	13.9	16.1	37.5	42.9	51.6	8,486	8,550	14,006	17.6	19.3	27.2	347,779	363,312
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20 New York.....	26,407	45,081	44,324	17.7	29.4	25.0	34.2	48.8	41.0	136,983	187,613	167,638	19.9	27.4	24.0	4,865,106	6,859,795
21 New Jersey.....	11,923	12,098	16,247	45.5	46.8	55.3	84.7	87.9	94.6	134,177	123,637	152,117	65.5	70.6	82.2	4,364,216	4,475,692
22 Pennsylvania.....	109,095	119,329	134,572	63.5	70.6	70.4	88.2	91.0	90.5	1,113,877	1,065,407	1,086,129	78.4	80.6	82.4	39,631,511	43,136,868
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23 Ohio.....	164,806	184,911	200,996	74.7	79.1	78.8	98.9	99.2	98.8	3,424,115	3,167,915	3,114,743	94.9	94.5	93.9	138,094,144	156,303,520
24 Indiana.....	131,250	148,721	161,920	74.6	80.6	80.6	99.3	99.4	98.3	4,410,472	3,901,080	3,849,780	96.9	96.7	94.8	176,798,405	187,635,164
25 Illinois.....	168,377	182,750	181,929	82.4	85.6	78.7	99.3	99.3	93.3	8,804,068	7,510,683	6,889,686	96.3	96.5	88.3	400,045,612	382,457,687
26 Michigan.....	105,981	124,180	117,626	60.4	66.2	59.9	88.4	91.5	79.3	1,400,306	1,247,613	1,050,593	78.8	79.7	64.9	45,286,102	47,287,199
27 Wisconsin.....	100,117	106,547	100,778	56.3	57.1	50.4	69.1	68.9	58.8	1,431,220	1,122,457	989,427	53.7	50.5	37.6	65,768,229	44,522,990
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
28 Minnesota.....	125,567	129,504	75,650	66.5	65.6	37.2	87.6	84.6	47.1	4,503,873	3,462,633	1,789,907	78.0	78.2	37.6	196,786,722	162,766,107
29 Iowa.....	188,818	194,823	149,240	90.4	91.3	67.2	99.6	99.3	74.4	10,630,682	8,899,701	5,981,258	96.7	95.4	63.9	551,491,950	469,786,611
30 Missouri.....	162,263	185,438	69,345	66.8	72.4	24.9	99.2	97.8	34.4	4,586,275	4,096,205	1,520,565	98.5	97.0	31.4	153,666,887	124,058,341
31 North Dakota.....	16,014	15,900	649	25.0	21.5	0.2	44.3	37.3	1.5	530,188	346,600	16,521	42.6	32.3	1.2	14,460,725	6,630,344
32 South Dakota.....	51,396	41,020	11,608	74.8	56.6	13.9	93.2	77.8	29.5	3,457,716	1,984,554	509,828	90.1	73.2	22.8	118,581,194	40,755,611
33 Nebraska.....	96,274	89,230	22,865	86.1	73.7	17.1	99.0	87.7	30.2	8,446,242	5,054,703	999,387	97.6	80.2	22.1	280,878,692	71,886,032
34 Kansas.....	82,317	66,586	7,061	58.3	42.6	4.0	97.4	80.0	8.2	3,367,665	2,092,372	172,495	97.1	76.4	5.7	93,033,832	31,880,109
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35 Delaware.....	6,978	7,498	8,776	75.1	83.4	84.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	138,613	134,850	136,052	97.9	98.0	98.0	3,520,994	3,597,583
36 Maryland.....	29,730	31,737	35,066	72.0	75.4	79.0	98.2	98.8	98.7	451,303	456,501	451,207	90.0	93.4	93.9	15,904,495	15,449,757
37 District of Columbia.....	5	6	11	12.5	9.2	12.4	14.4	54.5	78.6	37	37	71	16.2	14.6	22.1	1,580	1,762
38 Virginia.....	124,622	139,930	160,595	72.0	80.0	81.3	98.9	99.4	99.1	1,131,299	1,268,929	1,359,935	93.3	95.3	96.0	29,541,151	33,600,920
39 West Virginia.....	63,023	76,886	87,994	64.6	77.4	84.0	98.5	98.3	98.8	514,793	414,181	514,793	95.2	96.2	97.2	8,835,020	12,391,025
40 North Carolina.....	251,832	252,589	273,978	87.6	90.8	91.0	99.2	99.4	99.5	2,233,927	2,407,802	2,398,119	98.2	98.0	98.7	51,038,110	50,797,461
41 South Carolina.....	129,500	129,416	152,291	87.7	94.1	92.0	98.6	99.4	99.6	1,479,551	1,732,356	1,750,651	96.6	98.3	99.2	25,073,555	23,527,406
42 Georgia.....	189,359	200,565	231,247	83.8	92.8	92.3	98.1	99.0	99.7	3,059,716	4,035,584	4,356,309	94.1	96.5	99.0	36,722,206	37,603,790
43 Florida.....	27,437	31,745	36,464	44.9	51.0	50.0	88.1	94.5	95.9	51,546	631,887	685,211	77.3	89.7	95.5	5,428,886	5,190,717
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
44 Kentucky.....	161,604	208,948	238,346	76.1	82.6	85.6	98.9	99.0	99.8	2,374,577	2,480,404	2,838,054	98.0	97.9	99.3	58,766,874	61,052,096
45 Tennessee.....	178,079	202,271	234,760	76.0	81.7	85.7	98.8	99.3	99.7	2,320,303	2,517,279	2,835,976	97.5	97.4	99.2	51,978,657	54,904,608
46 Alabama.....	189,336	214,889	256,084	84.8	92.7	93.6	99.3	99.4	99.9	2,752,025	3,391,886	3,629,604	97.7	98.3	99.5	41,875,549	51,028,109
47 Mississippi.....	218,470	261,019	284,664	82.9	89.7	91.3	99.3	99.4	99.8	2,408,762	2,913,792	3,014,507	99.1	98.5	99.7	38,651,281	36,034,612
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
48 Arkansas.....	124,185	170,106	171,865	62.5	78.5	68.0	97.1	97.5	84.6	1,536,056	2,185,622	2,088,551	96.7	97.7	85.9	25,297,754	33,762,323
49 Louisiana.....	92,537	127,988	144,722	71.6	85.3	85.0	98.1	98.7	99.8	1,085,714	1,605,317	1,585,308	97.6	98.9	99.3	15,021,209	22,444,432
50 Oklahoma.....	82,788	104,616	86,590	50.2	58.3	40.8	97.4	96.3	86.6	1,532,282	1,718,811	1,353,275	97.0	96.1	86.3	25,991,749	25,341,206
51 Texas.....	195,586	265,197	295,229	50.2	63.4	58.9	97.8	94.9	95.9	3,637,150	4,322,564	4,479,780	97.7	92.0	96.6	51,745,061	69,649,629
MOUNTAIN:																	
52 Montana.....	1,521	3,593	1,200	3.5	8.6	2.4	28.6	46.4	23.2	25,278	48,642	13,206	16.1	33.7	12.5	512,750	861,232
53 Idaho.....	1,647	4,998	3,506	4.0	11.4	7.3	58.0	76.4	73.2	12,623	33,276	18,421	53.2	73.3	68.9	524,808	1,392,641
54 Wyoming.....	1,185	2,208	1,408	9.1	14.7	8.1	55.3	56.6	41.9	29,925	55,957	39,					

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

CORN HARVESTED FOR GRAIN—Continued										CORN HARVESTED FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN FOR GRAIN							
Production (bushels)—Continued				Value (dollars)						Acreage		Value (dollars)					
1934	Average per acre			1944	1939	1934	Average per bushel			1944	1939	1944	1939	Average per acre			
	1944	1939	1934				1944	1939	1934					1944	1939		
1,169,437,531	33.1	29.9	18.8	3,009,865,637	1,305,150,781	962,548,584	1.08	0.56	0.82	7,910,065	9,558,034	281,243,506	169,852,836	35.56	17.77	1	
712,542,096	40.5	40.2	25.2	2,311,619,589	947,369,229	578,257,045	1.01	0.53	0.81	6,478,079	7,831,636	242,744,361	147,055,078	37.47	18.78	2	
450,273,749	18.0	16.0	13.5	677,355,053	348,658,379	377,754,232	1.40	0.67	0.84	967,561	1,161,515	28,639,474	15,918,841	29.60	13.71	3	
6,621,686	18.7	14.8	13.4	20,890,995	9,123,173	6,537,307	1.14	0.69	0.99	464,425	564,883	9,859,671	6,878,917	21.23	12.18	4	
1,762,466	39.2	41.1	38.8	1,357,130	957,111	1,722,420	1.45	0.71	0.98	184,098	157,486	9,246,280	7,986,938	56.35	50.72	5	
53,294,562	35.3	39.6	37.9	65,984,802	37,645,455	44,495,699	1.35	0.69	0.85	931,041	803,441	44,199,449	33,089,530	47.47	41.18	6	
418,095,789	42.4	48.3	26.3	889,943,349	428,923,953	329,499,157	1.08	0.52	0.79	2,278,588	2,007,234	92,746,440	54,935,257	40.70	27.37	7	
239,389,279	39.7	35.0	21.8	1,354,334,308	479,842,710	202,549,769	0.96	0.53	0.85	3,104,352	4,863,475	96,552,192	51,043,353	31.10	10.50	8	
163,147,435	18.9	16.4	14.0	260,651,406	125,856,588	140,037,601	1.48	0.69	0.86	556,479	415,692	18,286,909	8,810,372	32.83	21.19	9	
207,689,438	19.4	16.2	16.9	269,928,998	133,368,226	167,438,739	1.41	0.73	0.81	195,998	219,995	6,515,266	3,805,469	33.24	17.30	10	
79,456,878	15.2	15.4	8.4	146,594,649	89,433,565	70,277,892	1.24	0.59	0.99	215,084	525,828	3,855,299	3,305,000	17.92	6.28	11	
4,108,203	17.8	12.8	9.8	18,212,097	6,801,431	4,228,467	1.11	0.67	1.03	407,888	465,897	7,987,469	4,435,481	19.53	9.52	12	
2,515,483	34.0	32.1	32.9	2,678,898	2,321,742	2,308,840	1.35	0.76	0.92	56,537	98,986	1,892,202	2,445,436	33.47	24.88	13	
121,720	37.6	41.4	35.4	107,329	156,002	122,937	1.49	0.75	1.01	7,832	12,169	542,562	493,356	69.29	40.54	14	
171,199	42.4	45.7	41.9	187,420	101,985	186,607	1.45	0.71	1.09	10,015	11,281	570,520	555,627	56.97	49.36	15	
497,709	39.5	37.8	38.0	199,458	194,270	512,640	1.45	0.70	1.03	60,981	60,226	2,822,972	2,712,843	46.29	45.04	16	
367,529	35.2	40.9	41.8	504,920	217,859	328,743	1.45	0.70	0.92	37,733	32,759	2,383,736	1,747,740	65.17	53.35	17	
72,838	39.8	33.4	31.8	53,742	32,678	67,739	1.45	0.70	0.93	7,706	6,058	542,594	274,192	70.41	45.26	18	
541,871	41.0	43.5	38.7	504,281	254,317	503,754	1.45	0.70	0.93	39,831	34,993	2,383,896	2,201,980	59.85	62.93	19	
5,752,393	35.5	36.6	34.3	6,343,232	4,663,775	5,234,678	1.30	0.68	0.91	553,085	496,031	26,137,191	20,813,917	47.26	41.95	20	
5,528,846	32.5	36.2	36.3	6,010,869	3,193,786	4,810,098	1.38	0.71	0.97	70,741	51,366	3,878,593	1,979,289	52.00	38.53	21	
42,013,323	35.9	40.5	38.7	53,650,701	29,787,894	34,450,925	1.35	0.69	0.92	307,215	256,044	14,383,665	10,296,324	46.82	40.21	22	
102,342,186	40.3	49.3	32.9	155,605,536	85,508,317	78,803,483	1.13	0.55	0.77	185,208	184,105	8,347,429	5,790,041	45.07	31.45	23	
106,068,436	40.1	48.1	27.6	192,673,551	95,147,537	84,654,749	1.09	0.51	0.80	143,443	132,742	6,216,271	3,814,926	43.34	28.74	24	
132,010,682	45.4	50.9	22.1	419,458,624	196,129,314	120,098,439	1.05	0.51	0.79	336,124	274,998	17,067,825	8,831,436	50.78	32.11	25	
25,212,901	32.3	37.9	24.5	51,977,362	27,697,808	20,422,450	1.15	0.59	0.81	377,555	316,989	13,018,478	7,922,528	34.48	24.99	26	
32,461,584	46.0	39.7	32.5	70,228,276	24,440,977	25,320,036	1.07	0.53	0.78	1,286,248	1,098,400	46,086,437	28,576,426	38.91	26.02	27	
44,058,368	43.7	47.0	24.6	179,614,568	82,001,107	33,484,360	0.91	0.50	0.76	1,289,006	962,480	44,602,790	19,045,587	35.15	19.79	28	
168,405,845	51.9	52.3	28.2	539,121,413	248,869,131	143,144,713	0.98	0.53	0.85	562,104	431,119	17,374,622	12,684,020	47.98	29.42	29	
14,179,538	33.5	30.3	9.3	68,292,759	68,292,759	14,179,538	1.06	0.55	1.00	71,340	71,340	2,383,959	2,180,761	33.42	17.29	30	
139,415	27.3	19.1	8.4	12,464,262	2,787,245	129,656	0.96	0.42	0.93	714,791	727,305	13,247,032	5,085,790	18.53	6.99	31	
5,568,288	34.3	20.7	10.9	102,806,383	20,520,312	5,345,556	0.87	0.50	0.92	381,591	719,612	10,846,623	3,740,600	28.42	5.20	32	
6,145,770	33.3	14.2	6.1	264,056,179	39,329,394	5,346,820	0.94	0.55	0.87	204,426	1,250,265	5,152,492	5,049,958	25.20	4.04	33	
892,355	27.6	15.2	5.2	93,173,943	18,072,702	919,126	1.00	0.57	1.03	101,092	646,555	2,944,673	3,256,647	29.13	5.04	34	
3,956,060	25.4	26.7	28.9	4,436,453	2,344,736	3,109,487	1.26	0.65	0.79	3,041	2,733	149,866	91,344	49.28	33.42	35	
13,104,958	35.2	33.9	29.0	20,064,040	9,743,639	11,008,163	1.26	0.63	0.84	50,079	32,154	2,415,792	1,175,096	48.24	36.55	36	
3,890	48.8	47.5	54.3	2,028	1,092	3,306	1.30	0.52	0.85	166	217	8,134	6,436	49.00	29.66	37	
29,910,332	26.1	26.5	22.0	42,417,947	23,940,969	25,423,952	1.44	0.71	0.85	81,707	62,762	4,346,344	2,469,873	53.19	39.35	38	
12,506,137	27.9	29.9	24.3	13,544,952	8,898,528	10,755,278	1.53	0.72	0.86	16,079	16,351	767,236	706,425	47.72	43.20	39	
41,605,890	22.9	21.1	17.3	76,511,068	33,629,378	36,196,950	1.50	0.66	0.87	41,833	50,274	1,748,603	1,319,528	41.80	26.25	40	
18,114,237	16.9	13.6	10.3	36,006,149	16,507,782	16,846,240	1.44	0.70	0.93	20,433	29,124	746,001	496,520	36.51	17.05	41	
38,036,956	12.0	9.2	8.7	58,755,531	27,074,256	31,951,043	1.60	0.72	0.84	191,424	149,758	4,947,983	1,779,871	25.85	11.98	42	
5,928,977	10.5	8.2	8.7	9,093,238	3,716,208	4,743,182	1.68	0.72	0.80	151,717	72,319	3,138,950	765,269	20.69	10.58	43	
62,084,089	24.7	24.6	21.9	75,522,497	42,259,137	49,046,430	1.29	0.69	0.79	47,828	52,023	1,734,006	1,564,356	36.26	26.23	44	
60,250,222	22.4	21.8	21.2	72,123,477	40,628,885	47,597,675	1.39	0.74	0.79	59,431	66,328	2,249,974	1,291,889	37.96	19.48	45	
44,343,543	15.2	9.1	12.2	64,293,124	25,934,381	36,361,705	1.54	0.84	0.82	66,095	57,938	1,807,966	645,548	27.36	11.14	46	
40,961,582	16.1	12.4	13.6	57,989,900	24,545,823	34,432,929	1.50	0.88	0.84	22,654	43,706	723,320	503,676	31.93	11.52	47	
17,672,223	16.5	15.4	8.7	32,887,696	22,058,096	16,965,334	1.30	0.65	0.96	52,865	51,286	1,199,409	485,376	22.69	9.46	48	
15,119,819	13.9	14.0	9.5	20,981,291	14,263,474	13,456,639	1.40	0.64	0.89	26,804	27,598	477,725	307,963	17.82	11.24	49	
8,646,961	17.0	14.7	6.4	29,472,035	14,872,600	8,501,083	1.13	0.59	0.96	47,950	69,033	939,464	440,055	19.60	6.37	50	
38,017,875	14.2	16.1	8.5	63,253,627	38,239,395	31,554,636	1.22	0.55	0.93	87,485	378,111	1,238,701	2,069,606	14.16	5.47	51	
186,017	20.3	17.7	14.1	570,450	487,317	182,297	1.11	0.57	0.98	131,722	95,742	2,494,374	919,957	18.94	9.61	52	
666,982	41.6	41.9	36.2	713,303	944,240	606,954	1.36	0.68	0.91	11,092	12,151	580,936	292,374	52.37	24.06	53	
279,227	15.2</																

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—CORN HARVESTED FOR GRAIN—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1944;

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING								ACREAGE			
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1944	1939	1934	1929
United States.....	3,669,795	4,141,018	4,055,986	4,148,791	4,195,922	4,986,692	4,818,176	4,697,498	84,949,038	77,481,692	62,247,152	68,161,523
The North.....	1,548,012	1,658,312	1,813,461	1,601,825	1,652,635	2,034,425	2,196,929	2,310,551	56,401,703	44,276,019	28,325,532	52,131,467
The South.....	2,084,871	2,425,606	2,698,782	2,486,825	2,474,547	2,827,688	2,571,556	2,359,534	28,966,312	32,263,612	38,427,881	29,338,688
The West.....	36,912	57,100	43,743	60,340	58,740	74,579	44,680	27,413	961,018	891,961	494,239	1,696,368
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	7,507	12,194	18,651	12,000	17,522	45,610	67,712	80,109	23,846	32,846	45,478	81,168
Middle Atlantic.....	147,425	176,508	195,143	155,093	182,779	266,286	309,813	364,200	1,385,037	1,376,657	1,405,884	1,131,394
East North Central.....	670,431	747,103	753,249	647,013	660,796	886,094	940,681	985,387	19,470,179	16,949,748	15,684,229	15,684,892
West North Central.....	722,549	722,501	836,418	785,720	801,538	836,435	878,717	890,855	35,522,641	25,916,788	10,989,941	35,284,023
South Atlantic.....	822,486	870,372	986,422	886,373	936,905	1,070,408	974,833	890,291	9,426,462	11,130,137	11,652,328	9,503,689
East South Central.....	767,489	887,127	1,013,554	867,155	846,948	955,339	852,737	818,781	9,850,558	11,303,361	12,313,141	9,907,900
West South Central.....	494,896	668,107	698,506	733,081	690,694	696,947	713,956	650,452	7,789,182	9,890,114	9,456,912	9,916,009
Mountain.....	32,920	44,686	31,946	49,463	48,713	53,765	32,109	17,991	928,025	697,732	417,800	1,622,334
Pacific.....	4,692	12,414	11,797	10,877	10,027	20,514	12,571	9,422	57,993	96,223	76,439	74,034
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	909	2,510	2,225	810	935	4,214	9,801	12,965	1,929	5,000	3,436	1,574
New Hampshire.....	1,093	1,376	2,131	1,122	1,496	5,559	10,157	13,140	3,045	3,142	4,088	2,218
Vermont.....	1,181	2,893	5,391	2,425	3,510	5,888	13,761	20,577	3,480	7,347	13,108	5,598
Massachusetts.....	1,661	2,271	3,111	2,790	3,768	10,937	14,755	14,552	5,974	7,610	8,563	8,050
Rhode Island.....	238	306	617	610	953	2,211	2,898	882	1,897	2,287	1,852	1,852
Connecticut.....	2,425	2,939	5,176	4,243	6,070	13,801	16,340	16,223	8,486	8,350	14,006	11,876
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	26,407	45,081	44,324	30,091	43,346	81,980	113,797	147,615	136,983	187,613	167,638	110,694
New Jersey.....	11,923	12,098	16,247	13,348	15,362	22,885	25,392	27,382	134,177	129,687	152,117	130,616
Pennsylvania.....	109,095	119,329	134,572	112,654	124,071	161,471	170,630	189,205	1,113,877	1,065,407	1,086,129	950,074
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	164,806	184,911	200,996	171,005	173,874	225,568	233,102	244,500	3,424,115	3,167,915	3,114,743	2,911,424
Indiana.....	131,250	148,721	161,920	142,248	148,740	189,389	189,389	201,739	4,410,472	3,901,080	3,649,780	3,675,946
Illinois.....	168,377	182,760	181,929	180,919	187,508	206,777	226,554	245,984	8,804,066	7,510,683	6,889,686	7,774,070
Michigan.....	105,881	124,180	117,626	72,471	91,235	145,624	161,901	165,264	1,247,613	1,030,693	577,384	577,384
Wisconsin.....	100,117	106,547	100,778	80,370	59,489	121,625	129,335	127,900	1,431,220	1,122,457	999,427	716,068
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	125,567	129,504	75,650	101,944	97,417	121,511	113,061	107,677	4,503,873	3,462,633	1,789,907	2,862,645
Iowa.....	188,818	194,823	149,240	192,916	188,368	198,445	196,561	212,298	10,630,682	8,999,701	5,981,258	9,683,592
Missouri.....	162,263	185,438	69,345	192,019	204,760	227,045	241,192	259,420	4,586,276	4,096,205	1,820,565	4,820,812
North Dakota ¹	15,014	15,900	6,649	7,148	12,753	10,408	15,025	6,060	530,189	346,600	16,521	137,796
South Dakota ¹	51,396	41,020	11,608	57,414	58,190	54,602	49,277	34,621	3,457,716	1,964,554	509,223	3,439,279
Nebraska.....	95,274	89,230	22,865	113,938	112,639	111,970	113,214	108,783	8,446,242	5,054,703	999,367	8,589,955
Kansas.....	62,317	66,586	7,061	121,341	127,391	112,454	150,387	151,996	3,367,655	2,092,372	172,495	5,648,934
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	6,978	7,498	8,773	8,405	8,814	9,550	9,923	9,225	138,613	194,850	136,052	129,233
Maryland.....	29,730	31,737	35,066	34,622	37,023	42,389	42,084	41,249	451,303	456,501	451,207	453,233
District of Columbia.....	5	6	11	19	20	73	68	80	32	37	71	77
Virginia.....	124,622	139,930	160,695	143,601	158,860	170,421	163,680	156,708	1,131,299	1,266,929	1,359,935	1,352,992
West Virginia.....	63,023	76,886	87,994	65,692	66,239	77,476	83,023	82,490	316,373	414,181	514,793	409,994
North Carolina.....	251,832	262,599	273,978	241,622	247,244	253,025	228,322	212,122	2,239,927	2,407,802	2,898,119	1,892,416
South Carolina.....	129,500	129,415	152,291	136,161	154,894	181,512	166,589	145,125	1,479,551	1,732,356	1,750,631	1,339,340
Georgia.....	189,359	200,565	231,247	223,783	228,564	234,937	253,410	208,320	3,059,715	4,088,594	4,355,309	3,309,096
Florida.....	27,437	31,745	36,464	32,477	35,142	40,974	37,729	38,916	515,648	631,887	685,211	613,308
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	181,603	208,948	236,346	196,146	215,404	236,372	216,224	210,427	2,374,577	2,480,404	2,838,054	2,644,643
Tennessee.....	178,079	202,271	234,760	206,090	213,714	230,015	211,119	206,592	2,320,303	2,517,279	2,885,976	2,693,141
Alabama.....	189,386	214,889	255,084	231,669	230,818	245,923	229,113	205,273	2,752,025	3,391,886	3,629,604	2,591,322
Mississippi.....	218,470	261,019	284,664	233,251	197,012	245,018	226,281	196,489	2,403,762	2,913,792	3,014,507	1,978,884
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	124,165	170,106	171,965	157,168	167,617	199,101	176,106	159,507	1,536,056	2,186,622	2,038,551	1,766,968
Louisiana.....	92,537	127,988	144,722	121,912	94,531	121,152	100,943	101,961	1,033,714	1,603,317	1,585,806	1,169,698
Oklahoma ²	82,788	104,816	86,590	137,213	137,607	137,371	148,590	85,921	1,532,262	1,713,811	1,353,275	2,913,137
Texas.....	195,386	265,197	295,229	306,793	290,939	341,313	288,357	303,073	3,637,150	4,322,364	4,479,780	4,076,206
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	1,321	3,593	1,200	1,725	4,923	1,456	1,637	541	25,278	48,542	13,206	22,059
Idaho.....	1,647	4,998	3,306	3,297	4,642	3,525	1,351	817	12,623	33,276	18,421	19,711
Wyoming.....	1,185	2,208	1,408	2,629	3,089	1,835	1,066	225	29,255	55,937	39,027	76,997
Colorado.....	15,060	12,347	8,892	22,902	20,535	22,873	12,711	4,910	671,312	481,516	248,086	1,262,126
New Mexico.....	11,691	14,893	11,694	14,628	12,427	18,524	10,381	6,060	154,412	141,696	69,966	216,501
Arizona.....	663	4,342	4,033	2,172	868	2,074	2,256	1,677	23,986	24,489	23,072	17,506
Utah.....	749	2,023	1,288	1,954	2,132	3,331	2,533	3,608	4,570	9,211	5,323	7,294
Nevada.....	105	232	125	155	97	147	165	153	923	1,955	695	1,140
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	1,389	3,247	3,090	2,577	3,411	5,271	3,122	1,255	7,472	14,741	12,162	9,921
Oregon.....	1,959	6,379	6,947	5,755	4,935	7,272	3,715	2,821	11,855	33,515	25,827	24,860
California.....	1,244	2,788	1,760	2,545	1,680	6,271	5,723	5,336	38,666	46,373	33,450	39,253

¹ North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1899 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively.

² Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory; those for 1899 are for Oklahoma Territory alone, no data being available for Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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AND ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ACREAGE—Continued													
	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	Average acreage per farm reporting							
							1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899
United States.....	82,328,843	87,771,600	98,382,665	94,913,673	72,087,752	62,568,504	23.0	16.7	15.3	20.0	19.6	17.8	20.4	20.2
The North.....	50,865,432	50,644,582	60,196,107	59,752,678	47,045,384	38,437,447	36.4	26.7	21.6	32.5	30.6	24.9	27.4	25.9
The South.....	29,939,656	35,846,589	37,627,319	34,919,379	24,787,787	23,771,985	12.9	13.3	12.4	11.8	12.1	12.7	14.6	14.8
The West.....	1,523,755	1,280,429	559,239	241,616	254,581	159,062	28.6	15.6	11.3	28.1	25.9	17.2	12.5	6.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	41,976	117,347	182,065	198,377	158,701	243,102	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5
Middle Atlantic.....	1,335,443	1,900,324	2,156,554	2,434,743	2,013,337	2,497,097	9.4	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.7
East North Central.....	15,428,897	18,349,075	21,910,191	21,590,260	16,753,706	17,914,773	29.0	22.7	20.8	24.2	23.3	20.7	23.3	21.9
West North Central.....	34,059,116	30,277,836	35,945,297	35,529,298	28,119,640	17,782,475	49.2	35.9	32.7	44.8	42.5	36.2	40.9	40.3
South Atlantic.....	10,205,589	12,288,485	11,386,984	12,024,742	9,623,254	9,709,842	11.3	12.8	11.8	10.7	10.9	11.5	11.7	13.5
East South Central.....	10,414,318	12,539,455	11,328,268	11,713,504	9,585,360	9,552,528	12.8	12.7	12.1	11.4	12.3	13.1	12.8	14.3
West South Central.....	9,319,749	11,018,649	14,912,067	11,181,133	5,579,173	4,509,625	15.7	14.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.8	20.9	17.2
Mountain.....	1,452,314	1,096,918	463,991	160,211	162,594	79,518	28.6	17.8	13.1	32.8	29.8	20.4	14.4	8.9
Pacific.....	71,441	183,511	95,248	81,405	91,987	79,544	12.6	7.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.8	7.6	8.6
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	1,390	6,965	15,213	16,856	10,891	30,997	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3
New Hampshire.....	2,890	10,433	19,814	25,694	23,746	36,812	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Vermont.....	8,046	21,186	42,887	60,633	41,790	55,249	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.9
Massachusetts.....	9,454	28,953	41,755	39,131	34,010	52,555	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7
Rhode Island.....	2,807	7,324	9,679	8,149	7,819	11,893	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1
Connecticut.....	17,449	42,486	52,717	47,914	40,445	55,796	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	186,697	320,325	512,442	658,652	493,320	779,272	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.5
New Jersey.....	158,059	235,595	265,441	295,258	267,648	344,555	11.3	10.2	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.8
Pennsylvania.....	1,010,687	1,346,404	1,580,671	1,480,833	1,252,369	1,373,270	10.2	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	2,692,555	3,563,352	3,916,050	3,826,013	3,189,553	3,281,923	20.8	17.1	15.5	17.0	15.5	15.8	16.8	15.6
Indiana.....	3,585,810	4,457,400	4,901,054	4,499,249	3,586,190	3,678,420	33.6	26.2	23.8	25.8	24.2	24.2	25.9	22.3
Illinois.....	7,778,700	7,908,385	10,045,839	10,266,335	7,863,025	9,019,381	52.3	41.1	37.9	43.0	41.5	37.9	44.3	41.7
Michigan.....	782,642	1,269,155	1,589,596	1,501,189	994,597	919,656	13.2	10.0	8.8	8.0	8.6	8.7	9.8	9.1
Wisconsin.....	579,190	1,150,783	1,457,652	1,497,474	1,120,341	1,015,553	14.3	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.5	8.5	11.3	11.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	2,657,689	2,380,838	2,004,068	1,441,580	901,690	438,737	35.9	26.7	23.7	28.1	27.3	19.6	17.7	13.4
Iowa.....	8,761,141	9,006,733	9,229,378	9,804,076	7,585,522	6,616,144	56.3	45.7	40.1	50.2	46.5	45.4	47.0	46.2
Missouri.....	5,482,203	5,567,079	7,113,953	7,423,683	6,072,121	5,588,265	28.3	22.1	21.9	25.2	26.8	24.5	29.5	28.6
North Dakota.....	253,177	191,428	185,122	62,373	11,954	898	33.1	21.8	25.5	19.3	19.9	18.4	12.3	10.3
South Dakota.....	3,460,120	2,756,234	2,037,658	1,136,381	753,309	89,954	87.3	47.9	43.9	60.8	59.5	60.5	41.4	34.6
Nebraska.....	7,979,871	6,699,450	7,266,057	7,335,187	5,480,279	1,630,660	87.7	56.6	43.7	75.4	70.8	59.8	64.2	67.4
Kansas.....	5,464,915	3,676,074	8,109,061	8,266,018	7,314,765	3,417,817	40.9	31.4	24.4	46.6	42.9	32.7	53.9	54.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	133,182	170,612	188,755	192,025	174,796	202,120	19.9	18.0	15.5	15.4	15.1	17.9	19.0	20.7
Maryland.....	480,801	619,265	647,012	658,010	586,817	664,928	15.2	14.4	12.9	13.4	13.0	14.6	15.4	16.0
District of Columbia.....	130	370	426	462	349	1,032	6.4	6.2	6.5	4.1	6.5	5.1	6.3	5.8
Virginia.....	1,336,172	1,804,802	1,860,359	1,910,085	1,600,690	1,768,127	9.1	9.1	8.5	9.4	8.4	10.6	11.4	12.2
West Virginia.....	403,201	568,219	676,311	724,646	592,763	565,785	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.1	7.3	8.1	8.8
North Carolina.....	1,930,678	2,311,462	2,459,457	2,720,206	2,360,627	2,305,419	8.9	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.8	9.1	10.8	12.8
South Carolina.....	1,547,120	1,753,813	1,565,832	1,772,057	1,345,990	1,303,404	11.4	13.4	11.5	9.8	10.0	9.7	10.0	12.1
Georgia.....	3,793,139	4,269,455	3,383,061	3,477,684	2,582,316	2,538,733	16.2	20.4	18.8	14.8	16.6	14.5	13.4	16.7
Florida.....	581,166	790,487	605,771	569,567	378,906	360,294	18.8	19.9	18.8	18.9	16.5	19.3	16.1	16.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	2,751,045	3,247,167	3,436,340	3,319,257	2,960,382	3,021,176	13.1	11.9	11.9	13.5	12.8	13.7	15.9	15.8
Tennessee.....	2,872,599	3,301,075	3,146,348	3,374,574	2,791,324	2,904,873	13.0	12.4	12.1	13.1	13.4	14.4	14.9	16.3
Alabama.....	2,754,448	3,334,204	2,572,968	2,743,360	2,127,302	2,055,929	14.5	15.8	14.2	11.2	12.5	13.6	11.2	13.4
Mississippi.....	2,036,226	2,657,009	2,172,612	2,276,313	1,706,352	1,570,550	11.0	11.2	10.6	6.5	10.3	10.8	9.6	11.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	1,918,525	2,292,119	2,277,116	2,317,742	1,648,443	1,296,310	12.4	12.8	11.9	10.5	11.4	11.5	12.9	14.5
Louisiana.....	1,119,540	1,504,970	1,590,830	1,343,756	837,516	742,728	11.7	12.5	11.0	9.6	11.8	12.4	15.8	13.2
Oklahoma.....	2,666,101	2,472,905	5,914,069	2,501,945	13,307	-----	18.5	16.4	15.6	21.2	19.4	18.0	39.8	29.1
Texas.....	3,615,583	4,748,655	5,130,052	5,017,690	3,079,907	2,468,587	18.6	16.3	15.2	13.3	12.4	13.9	17.8	16.6
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	80,120	18,717	9,514	3,301	1,019	197	19.1	13.5	11.0	12.8	16.3	12.9	5.8	6.1
Idaho.....	36,551	23,277	9,194	4,582	1,362	569	7.7	6.7	5.6	6.0	7.9	6.6	6.8	5.6
Wyoming.....	82,732	38,575	9,268	1,976	1,977	-----	25.3	25.3	27.7	28.9	26.8	21.0	8.7	8.8
Colorado.....	1,062,751	752,637	326,559	85,256	119,310	22,991	44.6	39.0	27.9	55.1	51.8	32.9	25.7	17.4
New Mexico.....	165,354	227,167	85,999	41,345	28,539	41,449	13.3	9.5	6.0	14.8	13.3	12.3	8.3	6.8
Arizona.....	16,943	22,150	15,605	11,654	4,331	1,818	36.2	5.6	5.7	8.1	19.5	10.7	6.9	6.9
Utah.....	7,289	13,848	7,267	11,517	5,782	12,007	6.1	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.2
Nevada.....	574	547	585	580	274	487	8.8	7.0	5.6	7.4	5.9	3.7	3.5	3.8
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	15,795	34,799	26,033	10,483	9,583	2,117	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.6	6.6	8.3	8.3
Oregon.....	19,867	81,972	17,280	16,992	12,101	5,646	6.1	5.3	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.7	6.0
California.....	35,779	116,740	51,935	53,930	70,303	71,781	31.1	16.8	21.8	15.4	21.3	14.1	9.1	10.1

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 9.—CORN HARVESTED FOR GRAIN—PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944; AND YIELD PER ACRE,

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)									
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879
United States.....	2,786,452,462	2,511,399,925	1,169,487,531	2,130,751,782	1,825,880,173	2,345,832,507	2,552,189,630	2,666,324,370	2,122,327,547	1,754,591,676
The North.....	2,284,687,777	1,781,791,553	712,542,096	1,590,432,719	1,352,212,817	1,868,903,284	1,919,506,278	2,031,901,450	1,671,061,313	1,376,328,361
The South.....	485,372,111	516,377,818	450,275,749	512,909,845	478,781,720	654,974,634	623,068,628	629,719,865	446,157,025	374,786,155
The West.....	18,372,574	13,250,758	6,621,686	27,409,220	17,885,636	21,954,589	9,614,728	4,703,055	5,109,209	3,482,160
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	934,450	1,349,283	1,762,466	1,436,818	1,789,862	5,597,725	8,258,894	7,807,920	6,126,046	8,876,308
Middle Atlantic.....	48,860,833	54,472,355	58,294,562	44,586,786	48,097,591	84,335,321	69,610,602	82,873,480	66,065,259	82,662,392
East North Central.....	825,992,492	818,206,560	418,095,789	534,553,562	470,158,996	683,480,905	845,298,285	827,065,549	575,242,463	619,848,936
West North Central.....	1,408,900,002	907,763,155	239,889,279	1,009,885,775	812,166,568	895,559,355	996,858,997	1,114,154,560	1,023,627,545	665,440,725
South Atlantic.....	176,063,977	182,160,421	163,147,435	163,486,687	149,505,537	212,881,858	179,511,702	189,468,960	181,455,786	129,266,107
East South Central.....	191,252,561	183,019,625	207,689,456	192,875,904	180,705,868	225,952,064	210,154,917	215,124,577	198,290,502	182,408,770
West South Central.....	118,055,773	151,197,770	79,456,878	156,749,272	145,570,815	218,130,912	233,402,007	245,126,328	116,410,737	65,111,278
Mountain.....	16,399,791	10,177,389	4,106,203	24,947,740	15,718,004	16,757,585	7,326,043	2,647,733	2,353,323	1,322,790
Pacific.....	1,972,783	3,053,367	2,515,483	2,461,480	2,167,632	5,197,006	2,268,688	2,055,322	2,775,886	2,159,370
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	72,521	206,886	121,720	63,393	55,152	288,281	648,882	645,040	380,662	980,633
New Hampshire.....	129,255	143,642	171,199	111,977	133,884	462,738	916,263	1,080,720	988,806	1,850,248
Vermont.....	137,545	277,530	497,709	259,170	363,885	937,375	1,715,133	2,322,450	1,700,688	2,014,271
Massachusetts.....	210,288	311,229	357,529	349,887	426,780	1,515,933	2,029,381	1,539,980	1,530,101	1,797,768
Rhode Island.....	37,064	46,684	72,858	76,463	112,421	310,901	398,193	286,220	255,810	372,987
Connecticut.....	547,779	363,312	541,671	576,428	696,760	2,062,495	2,530,542	1,931,510	1,471,979	1,880,421
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	4,865,106	6,859,795	5,752,393	4,285,820	6,081,526	14,109,202	18,115,634	20,024,850	15,109,969	25,690,156
New Jersey.....	4,364,216	4,475,892	5,528,846	4,978,926	5,254,918	8,776,107	10,000,731	10,978,800	8,637,011	11,150,705
Pennsylvania.....	39,651,511	43,136,668	42,013,523	35,294,020	36,761,347	61,450,012	41,494,237	51,869,780	42,318,279	45,821,531
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	158,094,144	156,303,520	102,342,188	102,177,194	74,149,004	149,844,626	157,513,300	152,055,390	113,892,318	111,877,124
Indiana.....	176,798,405	187,635,164	106,068,436	114,871,320	99,858,733	158,605,938	195,496,433	178,967,070	108,843,094	115,482,300
Illinois.....	400,045,612	382,457,687	152,010,682	275,850,367	258,545,250	285,546,031	390,218,676	398,149,140	289,697,256	325,792,481
Michigan.....	45,286,102	47,287,199	25,212,901	15,635,217	22,087,155	45,088,912	52,806,842	44,584,130	32,468,579	32,461,452
Wisconsin.....	65,766,229	44,522,980	32,461,584	26,019,264	14,528,854	44,547,398	49,163,034	53,809,810	34,024,216	34,250,379
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	196,786,722	162,766,107	44,058,368	104,419,048	70,415,687	84,788,086	67,897,051	47,256,920	24,696,446	14,831,741
Iowa.....	551,491,950	469,786,611	168,405,545	369,000,414	248,544,541	371,362,393	341,750,460	383,453,190	313,130,782	275,014,247
Missouri.....	153,666,887	124,058,841	14,179,538	112,348,071	128,954,889	146,342,036	191,427,087	206,844,870	196,999,016	202,414,417
North Dakota.....	14,480,725	6,630,344	189,415	2,172,643	4,858,546	5,876,883	4,941,152	1,284,870	178,729	24,985
South Dakota.....	118,581,194	40,755,611	5,568,288	84,569,812	71,197,907	69,060,782	55,588,787	32,402,540	13,152,008	1,975,891
Nebraska.....	280,878,692	71,888,052	6,145,770	216,020,274	169,377,327	180,391,314	180,132,807	210,374,740	215,895,996	65,450,135
Kansas.....	95,033,832	31,880,109	892,555	101,555,511	118,825,671	59,719,881	154,651,703	229,387,480	259,574,568	105,729,325
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	3,520,994	5,597,585	3,936,060	3,466,565	3,176,414	3,688,109	4,839,548	4,736,580	3,097,164	3,894,264
Maryland.....	15,904,495	15,449,757	13,104,956	14,543,218	13,345,718	21,063,076	17,911,486	19,766,510	14,928,142	15,968,533
District of Columbia.....	1,560	1,762	5,890	2,595	3,079	12,663	12,667	14,980	10,755	29,750
Virginia.....	29,541,151	33,600,920	29,910,532	32,772,810	27,726,988	42,302,978	38,295,141	36,746,410	27,172,498	29,119,761
West Virginia.....	8,855,020	12,381,025	12,506,137	11,656,200	9,375,248	17,010,357	17,119,097	16,610,730	13,730,506	14,090,609
North Carolina.....	51,038,110	50,797,461	41,605,690	35,608,833	30,547,920	40,998,517	34,065,531	34,818,860	25,788,623	26,018,889
South Carolina.....	25,078,555	23,527,406	18,114,237	19,325,825	18,651,920	27,472,012	20,871,946	17,429,610	15,770,417	11,767,099
Georgia.....	56,722,206	37,608,790	38,036,956	39,482,897	39,776,457	51,492,033	39,374,589	34,052,230	29,261,422	28,202,018
Florida.....	5,428,886	5,180,717	5,228,977	6,617,724	6,902,661	8,831,112	7,023,787	5,811,050	5,701,264	3,174,264
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	59,766,874	61,052,096	62,084,089	61,008,387	62,844,742	71,518,464	83,348,024	75,974,220	78,434,847	72,852,263
Tennessee.....	51,978,657	54,904,608	60,250,222	61,045,966	60,248,771	70,639,252	67,682,489	67,307,390	63,635,350	62,764,429
Alabama.....	41,875,549	31,028,109	44,343,543	35,683,874	32,999,894	45,699,100	30,695,787	35,053,047	30,072,161	25,451,278
Mississippi.....	38,631,281	36,034,812	40,991,582	34,935,657	24,611,961	36,095,225	28,428,687	56,789,920	26,148,144	21,540,800
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	25,297,754	35,762,323	17,672,223	27,388,105	29,449,148	34,226,935	37,609,544	44,144,098	33,982,318	24,156,417
Louisiana.....	15,021,209	22,444,412	15,119,819	18,279,702	12,403,070	21,675,602	22,062,580	22,062,580	15,081,954	9,889,689
Oklahoma.....	25,991,749	25,341,206	8,648,961	44,880,439	47,575,170	53,851,093	94,283,407	68,949,300	234,315	
Texas.....	51,745,061	69,649,829	38,017,875	66,251,028	54,143,427	108,377,282	75,498,695	109,970,350	69,112,150	29,068,172
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	512,750	881,252	186,017	258,867	1,121,734	159,410	274,105	75,888	14,225	5,649
Idaho.....	524,808	1,392,641	666,982	700,187	1,121,202	640,569	518,181	111,528	24,695	16,408
Wyoming.....	455,269	711,398	279,227	1,062,208	868,289	588,512	176,354	38,000	25,172	
Colorado.....	12,283,775	4,682,852	1,578,588	18,594,210	10,024,891	10,105,627	4,903,304	1,275,680	1,511,907	455,968
New Mexico.....	2,281,685	1,967,780	962,989	3,622,545	2,175,042	4,737,182	1,164,970	677,305	585,489	633,788
Arizona.....	220,853	287,487	303,766	245,004	225,691	448,209	288,664	204,748	82,585	34,746
Utah.....	142,065	281,695	89,215	232,125	168,702	265,381	169,688	250,020	84,760	163,342
Nevada.....	28,586	62,304	21,424	34,798	14,355	14,714	20,779	14,614	6,540	12,691
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	354,173	484,013	319,898	349,100	470,130	901,905	585,025	218,706	156,413	39,185
Oregon.....	409,219	1,061,576	766,492	788,450	600,137	846,642	451,757	559,523	258,203	128,862
California.....	1,208,391	1,507,778	1,428,093	1,323,930	1,097,865	5,448,459	1,275,901	1,477,093	2,381,270	1,993,323

¹North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1879 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively. The 1889 and 1869 figures are for Dakota Territory.

²In 1859, 1849, and 1839, Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.

³Figures for 1869 include Indian Territory; those for 1889 are for Oklahoma Territory alone, no data being available for Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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1879 TO 1944; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)—Continued				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE (BUSHELS)										RANK IN PRODUCTION			
	1869	1889	1849	1889	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1944	1939	1934	1929
United States.....	760,944,549	838,792,742	592,071,104	377,531,875	33.1	29.9	18.8	25.6	22.2	26.7	25.9	28.1	29.4	28.1	---	---	---	---
The North.....	506,502,826	473,312,444	278,837,676	142,420,597	40.5	40.2	25.2	30.5	26.2	33.0	31.9	34.0	35.5	35.8	1	1	1	1
The South.....	252,110,528	364,088,510	312,842,964	235,111,278	18.0	16.0	13.5	17.5	15.8	18.3	16.6	18.0	18.0	15.8	2	2	2	2
The West.....	2,331,195	1,391,788	390,464	-----	18.7	14.8	13.4	16.2	11.7	17.1	17.2	19.5	20.1	21.9	3	3	3	3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	7,347,866	9,164,505	10,175,856	6,992,909	39.2	41.1	38.8	46.1	42.6	47.7	45.2	39.4	38.6	34.5	9	9	9	9
Middle Atlantic.....	59,910,215	57,981,206	46,453,318	29,574,283	35.3	39.6	37.9	37.4	36.0	44.4	32.2	34.0	32.8	33.1	6	6	6	6
East North Central.....	277,637,513	280,268,862	177,320,441	87,114,640	42.4	48.3	26.3	34.1	30.5	37.2	38.6	38.3	34.3	34.6	2	2	1	2
West North Central.....	161,607,632	125,897,871	44,888,061	18,738,765	39.7	35.0	21.8	28.6	23.8	29.6	27.7	31.4	36.4	37.4	1	1	2	1
South Atlantic.....	86,527,333	134,492,952	125,504,362	105,370,185	18.9	16.4	14.0	17.2	14.6	17.3	15.8	14.1	15.7	13.5	4	4	4	4
East South Central.....	124,049,884	178,417,523	162,149,414	118,941,549	19.4	16.2	16.9	19.4	17.4	17.9	18.6	18.4	20.7	19.1	3	3	3	3
West South Central.....	41,533,511	51,178,035	25,189,188	-----	15.2	15.4	8.4	15.8	15.4	19.8	15.7	21.9	20.9	14.0	5	5	5	5
Mountain.....	1,016,054	800,246	375,310	-----	17.8	12.8	9.8	15.4	10.8	15.3	15.8	16.5	14.4	16.6	7	7	7	7
Pacific.....	1,315,141	591,542	15,154	-----	34.0	32.1	32.9	33.2	30.3	28.3	24.0	25.2	30.2	27.1	8	8	8	8
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	1,089,888	1,546,071	1,750,056	950,528	37.6	41.4	35.4	39.7	41.4	42.7	38.3	35.0	31.0	48	45	45	47	
New Hampshire.....	1,277,768	1,414,828	1,575,670	1,162,572	42.4	45.7	41.9	50.5	48.0	46.3	46.2	42.1	41.6	36.9	45	46	43	45
Vermont.....	1,689,882	1,525,411	2,052,396	1,119,678	39.5	37.8	38.0	46.3	45.2	44.2	40.0	38.5	40.7	36.5	44	42	37	41
Massachusetts.....	1,397,807	2,157,063	2,345,490	1,809,192	35.2	40.9	41.8	43.4	45.0	52.4	48.6	39.4	39.1	34.2	42	41	38	39
Rhode Island.....	311,957	481,497	539,201	450,498	39.8	33.4	31.8	41.3	40.1	42.4	41.1	35.4	32.5	31.4	47	46	47	46
Connecticut.....	1,570,364	2,059,855	1,935,043	1,500,441	41.0	43.5	38.7	48.5	39.9	48.5	48.0	40.8	36.4	35.7	39	40	36	38
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	16,462,825	20,061,049	17,858,400	10,972,286	35.5	36.6	34.5	38.7	36.5	44.0	35.4	30.4	30.6	33.0	30	27	26	30
New Jersey.....	8,745,364	9,725,836	8,759,704	4,361,975	35.2	36.2	36.3	38.1	33.2	37.6	37.7	37.2	32.5	32.4	31	31	28	29
Pennsylvania.....	34,702,008	28,196,821	19,835,214	14,240,022	32.8	40.5	38.7	37.1	38.4	45.6	30.1	35.0	33.8	33.4	17	14	9	17
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	67,501,144	73,543,190	59,078,695	35,688,144	40.3	49.3	32.9	35.1	27.5	42.1	40.2	39.7	55.7	54.1	7	5	4	7
Indiana.....	51,094,538	71,588,919	52,964,365	28,155,987	40.1	48.1	27.6	31.2	27.8	35.6	39.9	39.8	30.4	31.4	5	3	3	4
Illinois.....	129,921,395	115,174,777	57,646,984	22,634,211	45.4	50.9	22.1	35.5	33.4	36.1	38.8	38.8	36.8	36.1	2	2	2	2
Michigan.....	14,086,238	12,444,676	5,641,420	2,277,039	32.3	37.9	24.5	27.1	28.2	35.5	35.3	29.7	28.9	35.3	15	12	16	25
Wisconsin.....	15,033,998	7,517,300	1,988,979	379,559	46.0	39.7	32.5	36.3	25.1	38.7	35.7	35.6	30.4	33.7	10	13	14	21
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	4,743,117	2,941,952	16,725	-----	43.7	47.0	24.6	36.5	26.5	35.6	33.9	32.8	27.4	33.8	4	4	8	6
Iowa.....	68,935,065	42,410,688	6,656,799	1,406,241	51.9	52.8	28.2	40.2	28.4	41.2	37.1	39.1	41.3	41.6	1	1	1	1
Missouri.....	66,034,075	72,692,157	36,214,537	17,332,524	33.5	50.3	9.3	23.2	23.5	26.3	26.9	28.1	32.4	36.2	6	6	20	5
North Dakota.....	133,140	20,269	-----	-----	27.3	19.1	8.4	15.8	19.2	20.3	26.7	20.6	15.0	27.8	26	28	44	33
South Dakota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	34.3	20.7	10.9	24.2	20.6	25.1	27.3	27.1	17.5	22.0	8	15	27	9
Nebraska.....	4,736,710	1,482,080	-----	-----	33.5	14.2	6.1	25.1	21.2	23.9	24.8	28.8	39.4	40.1	3	7	24	3
Kansas.....	17,025,525	6,150,727	-----	-----	27.6	15.2	5.2	17.9	21.7	16.2	19.1	27.8	35.5	30.9	9	20	33	8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	3,010,390	3,892,537	3,145,542	2,099,359	25.4	26.7	26.9	26.8	23.9	21.6	25.6	24.7	17.7	19.3	32	32	29	32
Maryland.....	11,701,817	15,444,922	10,749,858	8,235,088	35.2	33.8	29.0	31.4	27.8	34.0	27.7	30.0	25.4	24.0	24	25	21	26
District of Columbia.....	28,020	80,840	65,230	39,485	46.8	47.6	54.8	53.7	23.7	42.5	29.7	32.4	30.8	28.8	49	49	49	49
Virginia.....	17,649,304	17,649,304	27,941,051	23,893,763	26.1	26.5	22.0	24.2	20.8	25.4	20.6	19.2	17.0	16.5	20	19	15	19
West Virginia.....	8,197,885	58,319,999	35,254,319	34,577,591	27.9	29.9	24.3	28.4	23.5	29.9	25.3	22.9	23.2	24.9	28	26	22	27
North Carolina.....	18,454,215	30,078,564	27,941,051	23,893,763	22.8	21.1	17.5	18.8	15.8	17.7	13.8	12.8	10.9	12.2	14	11	10	16
South Carolina.....	7,614,207	15,065,606	16,271,454	14,722,805	16.9	13.6	10.3	14.4	12.1	15.7	13.3	9.8	10.2	9.0	23	25	17	22
Georgia.....	17,646,459	30,778,283	30,080,099	20,905,122	12.0	9.2	8.7	11.9	10.5	12.1	11.6	9.8	11.3	9.1	19	16	12	14
Florida.....	2,225,058	2,834,891	1,996,809	898,974	10.5	8.2	8.7	10.8	11.9	11.2	11.6	9.3	9.8	8.8	29	29	25	28
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	50,091,006	64,045,633	58,672,591	39,847,120	24.7	24.6	21.9	23.1	22.8	22.0	24.3	22.3	26.5	24.1	11	9	5	12
Tennessee.....	41,343,614	52,089,928	52,276,225	44,988,188	22.4	21.8	21.2	22.7	21.0	21.4	21.5	19.9	22.8	21.6	12	10	6	11
Alabama.....	16,977,948	33,228,282	28,754,046	20,947,004	15.2	9.1	12.2	13.8	12.0	13.1	11.9	12.8	14.1	12.4	16	21	7	15
Mississippi.....	15,637,316	29,057,682	22,446,552	13,161,237	16.1	12.4	13.6	17.7	12.1	14.8	13.1	17.0	15.3	13.6	18	17	11	18
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	13,382,145	17,823,598	8,895,939	4,846,632	16.5	15.4	8.7	15.6	15.3	14.9	16.5	19.0	20.6	18.6	22	18	18	20
Louisiana.....	7,596,628	16,853,745	10,266,375	5,952,912	13.9	14.0	9.5	15.6	11.1	14.4	16.4	16.4	15.6	15.3	25	24	19	24
Oklahoma.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	17.0	14.7	6.4	15.4	17.8	21.8	15.9	27.6	17.6	-----	21	22	25	13
Texas.....	20,554,538	16,500,702	6,028,876	-----	14.2	16.1	8.5	16.3	15.0	22.8	14.7	21.9	22.4	11.8	13	8	13	10
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	520	-----	-----	-----	20.3	17.7	14.1	11.7	14.0	8.5	28.8	25.0	14.0	28.7	36	37	42	42
Idaho.....	5,750	-----	-----	-----	41.8	41.9	36.2	35.5	30.7	27.5	34.6	24.3	18.1	28.8	35	35	35	37
Wyoming.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	15.2	12.7	7.2	14.0										

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 10.—SORGHUMS FOR ALL PURPOSES, EXCEPT FOR SIRUP—FARMS REPORTING

[Percent not shown]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING					ACREAGE							
	1944	1939	1929	Percent of all farms		1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	Percent increase or decrease (-)		
				1944	1939						1939-1944	1934-1939	1929-1934
United States.....	572,944	750,397	508,716	9.8	12.3	17,224,413	13,997,581	10,279,460	7,877,822	7,515,979	23.1	36.2	30.5
The North.....	198,003	310,112	121,668	8.0	12.0	5,138,562	5,711,271	3,426,165	1,832,006	2,415,081	-10.0	86.7	87.0
The South.....	352,308	416,508	365,053	12.2	13.9	10,521,116	7,222,205	6,284,068	5,334,314	4,481,056	-45.7	14.9	17.8
The West.....	22,633	23,777	21,995	4.6	4.7	1,564,935	1,084,105	569,227	711,502	619,822	47.1	86.9	-20.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	95	157	133	0.1	0.1	374	689	3	348	286	-45.7		-99.1
Middle Atlantic.....	749	541	327	0.2	0.2	4,514	2,397	2,070	1,151	1,594	88.3	15.8	83.0
East North Central.....	3,254	6,914	1,004	0.3	0.7	19,764	34,765	36,258	3,578	7,345	-43.1		913.4
West North Central.....	193,905	302,500	120,204	18.8	27.7	5,113,710	5,673,420	3,387,834	1,826,949	2,405,836	-9.9		85.4
South Atlantic.....	28,812	31,972	21,151	2.8	3.1	90,036	72,379	127,853	45,074	52,456	24.4		183.7
East South Central.....	53,959	57,080	51,180	5.6	5.6	134,382	109,094	234,124	101,956	153,084	23.2		129.6
West South Central.....	289,537	327,476	292,742	30.7	34.0	10,296,698	7,040,732	5,922,091	5,187,284	4,275,516	46.2		14.2
Mountain.....	19,632	20,241	18,211	9.2	8.7	1,448,916	982,286	482,981	653,276	575,572	47.5		-23.7
Pacific.....	3,001	3,536	3,784	1.1	1.3	118,019	81,817	86,246	78,226	44,290	41.8		10.3
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	67	39	57	0.2	0.1	211	149		148	15	41.6		
New Hampshire.....	14	21	3	0.1	0.1	55	70		5	6	-21.4		
Vermont.....	4	29	45	(1)	0.1	20	83		111	111	-75.9		
Massachusetts.....	5	33	12	(1)	0.1	22	247		35	33	-91.1		
Rhode Island.....		10	6		0.3		59		24	4			
Connecticut.....	5	25	10	(1)	0.1	86	81	3	25	117	-18.5		-88.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	385	352	260	0.3	0.2	1,660	1,359	1,149	854	927	24.0		34.5
New Jersey.....	68	41	14	0.3	0.2	846	284	154	69	40	197.9		123.2
Pennsylvania.....	298	148	53	0.2	0.1	2,008	774	767	208	627	159.4		268.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	220	396	186	0.1	0.2	1,268	1,343	2,827	465	1,349	-5.6		508.0
Indiana.....	1,234	1,435	255	0.7	0.8	7,449	6,249	3,243	606	1,909	18.2		435.1
Illinois.....	1,435	3,305	488	0.7	1.5	9,143	19,309	15,679	2,163	3,482	-62.6		624.9
Michigan.....	151	443	30	0.1	0.2	898	1,837	1,750	144	83	-51.1		5.0
Wisconsin.....	214	1,335	45	0.1	0.7	1,006	6,027	12,759	200	522	-83.3		-52.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	3,025	7,755	319	1.6	3.9	17,637	36,369	40,356	1,532	2,513	-51.5		9.9
Iowa.....	2,858	14,213	658	1.4	6.7	17,223	78,158	115,642	3,126	5,217	-78.0		-32.4
Missouri.....	34,052	61,108	23,135	14.0	23.9	247,796	354,898	373,107	118,311	199,981	-30.2		212.7
North Dakota.....	5,612	10,617	467	8.1	14.6	83,417	164,303	34,124	5,214	3,380	-49.2		381.5
South Dakota.....	20,595	38,994	1,235	30.0	53.8	481,885	1,071,895	472,890	15,655	10,748	-55.0		126.7
Nebraska.....	38,945	75,472	15,094	34.3	62.3	666,170	1,560,916	485,258	137,882	172,144	-87.3		223.0
Kansas.....	89,418	94,151	79,316	63.3	60.2	3,599,582	2,406,681	1,868,437	1,544,249	2,011,855	49.6		21.0
MOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	21	5		0.2	0.1	105	22			17	368.2		
Maryland.....	276	95	28	0.7	0.2	2,537	483	197	118	191	425.3		66.8
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....	1,122	1,252	870	0.8	0.7	5,373	3,664	7,206	2,804	4,202	246.6		176.7
West Virginia.....	297	252	167	0.3	0.3	946	529	2,223	353	1,080	78.8		529.7
North Carolina.....	6,832	6,406	4,849	2.4	2.3	13,978	9,931	27,957	8,748	7,867	40.8		219.6
South Carolina.....	9,173	7,417	4,914	6.2	5.4	26,413	16,806	27,249	9,901	7,550	57.2		175.2
Georgia.....	10,808	16,229	10,153	4.8	7.5	38,365	38,841	61,535	22,896	30,606	-1.2		187.9
Florida.....	283	316	150	0.5	0.5	2,321	2,105	1,686	454	933	10.4		271.4
ST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	13,030	15,861	15,357	5.5	6.3	21,250	20,898	59,246	25,329	47,165	1.7		133.9
Tennessee.....	21,512	18,573	19,220	9.2	7.5	46,444	31,753	79,438	34,850	63,126	46.3		129.3
Alabama.....	10,807	12,337	10,072	4.8	5.3	29,978	25,201	47,698	20,767	24,717	19.0		129.7
Mississippi.....	8,610	10,289	6,531	3.3	3.5	36,710	31,242	47,742	21,210	18,076	17.5		125.1
ST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	20,286	34,175	18,759	10.2	15.8	75,961	98,222	144,084	53,163	97,982	-22.7		171.0
Louisiana.....	1,895	5,820	1,730	1.5	3.9	7,916	12,081	14,287	3,371	2,209	-34.5		323.8
Oklahoma.....	84,764	85,007	83,716	51.4	47.3	2,352,008	1,466,874	1,814,340	1,441,288	1,610,898	60.3		25.9
Texas.....	162,592	202,474	188,537	42.2	48.4	7,880,813	5,463,555	3,949,380	3,689,462	2,564,427	43.9		7.0
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	204	595	73	0.5	1.4	4,368	9,161	6,403	866	2,954	-52.3		639.4
Idaho.....	22	41	4	0.1	0.1	81	278	159	34		-70.9		367.6
Wyoming.....	411	941	162	3.1	6.3	11,841	21,431	9,580	2,353	3,256	-44.7		306.3
Colorado.....	10,777	10,191	10,525	22.6	19.8	714,193	503,961	259,597	279,779	265,203	41.7		-7.2
New Mexico.....	6,915	6,856	6,081	23.3	20.1	655,573	423,087	176,048	332,883	289,099	54.9		-47.1
Arizona.....	1,225	1,463	1,247	9.3	7.9	82,404	23,685	29,813	16,881	14,629	163.5		77.2
Utah.....	63	106	80	0.2	0.4	302	417	774	362	348	-27.8		113.8
Nevada.....	15	48	29	0.4	1.3	154	270	527	118	83	-43.0		346.6
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	28	50	21	(1)	0.1	141	161	288	49	64	-12.4		487.8
Oregon.....	85	42	15	0.2	0.1	937	161	555	85	87	482.0		484.2
California.....	2,878	3,444	3,748	2.1	2.6	114,941	81,495	85,403	78,082	44,139	41.0		9.4

1/ 0.05 percent or less.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

AND VALUE, 1929 TO 1944; AND ACREAGE, 1924 TO 1944; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

when more than 1,000)

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ACREAGE—Continued													VALUE (DOLLARS)						
	Rank				Percent of cropland harvested					Average per farm reporting				1944	1939	1934	1929	Percent of total value of specified crops		
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1944	1939	1929					1944	1939	
United States.....	---	---	---	---	---	4.9	4.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	30.1	18.7	15.5	306,979,811	104,271,895	90,791,089	87,383,316	2.1	1.9	
The North.....	2	2	2	2	2	2.4	3.1	2.1	0.9	1.1	26.0	18.4	15.1	93,367,853	38,773,925	32,756,559	18,118,160	1.3	1.4	
The South.....	1	1	1	1	1	10.3	7.0	6.2	4.9	4.4	29.9	17.3	14.6	189,614,245	57,784,397	53,277,508	61,551,218	3.7	2.8	
The West.....	3	3	3	3	3	4.1	3.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	69.1	44.8	32.3	23,997,713	7,765,573	4,757,022	7,713,938	1.0	1.0	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																				
New England.....	9	9	9	9	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.4	2.6	16,330	15,092	83	12,972	(1)	(1)	
Middle Atlantic.....	8	8	8	8	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	4.4	3.5	190,458	46,774	26,551	22,153	(1)	(1)	
East North Central.....	7	7	7	7	7	(1)	0.0	0.1	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.0	3.6	637,138	930,306	505,078	51,216	(1)	0.1	
West North Central.....	2	2	2	2	2	3.9	5.0	3.7	1.3	1.8	26.4	18.8	15.2	92,523,927	37,781,753	32,224,847	18,031,819	2.7	3.0	
South Atlantic.....	6	6	6	6	6	5.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	3.1	2.3	2.1	2,960,441	1,320,547	2,224,561	933,782	0.2	0.2	
East South Central.....	4	4	4	4	4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	2.5	1.9	2.0	5,327,274	2,094,677	3,770,206	2,171,557	0.4	0.4	
West South Central.....	1	1	1	1	1	20.2	14.2	12.3	9.1	8.3	88.2	21.5	17.7	181,326,530	54,319,173	47,252,741	58,445,879	10.2	7.7	
Mountain.....	3	3	3	3	3	6.3	5.3	3.3	2.7	2.9	73.8	48.5	34.8	19,491,601	5,961,814	3,010,360	5,741,717	2.5	2.2	
Pacific.....	5	5	5	5	5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	38.7	23.1	20.7	4,506,112	1,601,759	1,746,652	1,372,221	0.3	0.4	
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine.....	39	43	---	35	45	(1)	(2)	---	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.8	2.6	8,298	3,239	---	4,442	(1)	(1)	
New Hampshire.....	45	46	---	47	46	(1)	(1)	---	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.3	1.7	2,443	1,584	---	117	(1)	(1)	
Vermont.....	47	44	---	39	37	(1)	(1)	---	(1)	(1)	5.0	2.9	2.5	900	1,877	---	5,411	(1)	(1)	
Massachusetts.....	46	40	---	48	43	(1)	0.1	---	(1)	(1)	4.4	7.5	2.9	1,144	5,489	---	1,323	(1)	(1)	
Rhode Island.....	---	47	---	46	47	---	0.1	---	(1)	(1)	---	5.9	4.0	---	1,330	---	425	---	(1)	
Connecticut.....	44	45	42	45	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	3.2	2.5	3,555	1,573	83	1,254	(1)	(1)	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	31	32	33	37	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.8	3.3	73,158	26,127	13,206	17,347	(1)	(1)	
New Jersey.....	37	37	41	41	42	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	6.9	4.9	36,177	6,042	3,304	11,020	(1)	(1)	
Pennsylvania.....	30	33	35	33	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	5.2	5.9	81,123	14,605	10,041	3,786	(1)	(1)	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio.....	32	31	29	29	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	3.4	2.5	38,015	23,688	38,205	6,908	(1)	(1)	
Indiana.....	25	26	28	28	27	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	4.4	2.4	255,014	187,105	45,402	9,303	0.1	0.1	
Illinois.....	23	21	22	24	21	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.8	4.4	289,527	541,541	219,844	27,113	(1)	0.2	
Michigan.....	36	30	31	36	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	4.1	4.8	23,276	41,938	25,465	2,986	(1)	(1)	
Wisconsin.....	33	27	24	34	33	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.5	4.4	31,306	131,039	176,062	4,906	(1)	0.1	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	19	14	17	25	25	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	4.7	4.8	438,053	530,310	536,340	26,772	0.1	0.2	
Iowa.....	20	12	10	21	19	0.1	0.4	0.6	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.5	4.9	560,589	2,097,682	2,454,323	60,729	0.1	0.6	
Missouri.....	8	8	6	7	6	1.9	2.9	3.2	0.9	1.5	7.3	5.8	5.2	5,747,903	4,731,368	4,469,579	1,147,060	1.4	2.6	
North Dakota.....	10	9	18	19	22	0.4	1.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	14.9	15.2	11.2	677,202	915,569	208,680	37,215	0.2	1.0	
South Dakota.....	7	5	5	16	16	2.9	8.7	9.7	0.1	0.1	23.4	27.5	12.7	4,768,584	4,314,736	3,053,936	156,315	1.7	5.9	
Nebraska.....	5	3	4	6	7	3.4	9.0	4.0	0.6	0.9	17.4	20.7	9.1	9,445,522	8,733,420	3,579,342	1,302,340	2.1	7.5	
Kansas.....	2	2	2	2	2	15.8	13.5	11.2	6.4	9.0	40.3	25.6	19.5	70,886,074	16,408,678	17,922,147	15,301,388	13.7	11.6	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	42	43	---	---	44	(1)	(1)	---	---	(1)	4.9	4.4	---	4,635	196	---	---	(1)	(1)	
Maryland.....	28	35	39	38	35	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	5.1	4.2	107,955	8,127	3,593	2,103	0.1	(1)	
District of Columbia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Virginia.....	26	28	26	22	20	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.8	2.9	3.0	183,396	69,684	109,556	42,863	0.1	0.1	
West Virginia.....	34	34	30	32	29	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	2.1	33,241	7,570	33,228	6,007	(1)	(1)	
North Carolina.....	21	24	20	18	17	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	449,297	204,947	602,541	201,718	0.1	0.1	
South Carolina.....	17	22	21	17	18	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	2.9	3.3	2.0	960,988	312,238	511,004	279,758	0.4	0.3	
Georgia.....	14	13	13	12	12	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	3.5	2.4	2.3	1,106,201	614,736	927,688	383,343	0.3	0.4	
Florida.....	29	29	32	30	30	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	8.2	6.7	3.0	94,718	103,989	30,951	17,990	(1)	0.1	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	18	20	14	11	10	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	502,823	280,826	1,005,044	524,333	0.1	0.2	
Tennessee.....	13	15	12	10	9	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.8	1,630,541	575,838	1,239,368	754,664	0.5	0.4	
Alabama.....	16	17	16	14	13	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	1,856,091	482,633	722,506	394,044	0.4	0.4	
Mississippi.....	15	16	15	13	14	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	4.3	3.0	3.2	1,377,319	755,320	805,288	493,516	0.5	0.5	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas.....	11	10	9	9	8	1.3	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.6	3.7	2.9	2.8	1,950,603	905,519	1,450,652	562,386	0.6	0.6	
Louisiana.....	24	23	23	20	26	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	4.2	2.1	1.9	249,077	253,337	243,059	82,381	0.1	0.2	
Oklahoma.....	3	4	3	3	3	16.7	11.5	14.7	9.3	11.1	27.7	17.3	17.3	35,610,348	8,848,464	13,606,307	12,416,029	10.2	7.2	
Texas.....	1	1	1	1	1	23.6	21.0	15.5	12.0	9.5	43.3	27.0	19.6	143,506,502	44,314,753	31,974,723	45,384,583	16.5	13.2	
MOUNTAIN:																				
Montana.....	27	25	27	26	24	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	21.4	15.4	11.9	41,055	60,840	36,176	5,258	(1)	0.1	
Idaho.....	43	38	40	44	---	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	6.8	8.5	2,661	2,758	2,906	338	(1)	(1)	
Wyoming.....	22	19	25	23	23	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	22.8	22.5	14.5	81,398	112,215	60,340	22,155	0.2	0.6	
Colorado.....	4	6	7	5	5	11.8	10.6	6.7	4.1	4.5	66.3	49.5	26.6	8,411,341	2,172,940	1,377,277	1,990,657	4.7	3.5	
New Mexico.....	6	7	8	4	4	33.5	28.9	23.7	22.3	21.5	94.8	61.7	54.7	8,598,851	3,023,662	973,353	3,273,538	15.3	13.6	
Arizona.....	12	18	19	15	15	9.6	4.5	6.1	3.5											

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 11.—SORGHUMS HARVESTED FOR GRAIN AND FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN FOR GRAIN OR SIRUP—FARMS

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	SORGHUMS HARVESTED FOR GRAIN																	
	Farms reporting						Acreage						Production (bushels)					
	1944	1939	1934	Percent of all farms			1944	1939	1934	Percent of total sorghum acreage ²			1944	1939	1934			
				1944	1939	1934				1944	1939	1934						
1 United States.....	182,048	206,242	159,897	5.1	5.4	2.3	31.8	27.5	9,060,514	4,895,425	2,570,191	52.6	53.5	25.1	177,702,212	52,442,195	18,598,785	
2 The North.....	75,489	80,245	12,568	5.0	5.1	0.4	38.1	25.9	2,474,487	1,442,721	150,988	49.2	25.3	4.4	54,054,788	15,259,197	899,819	
3 The South.....	97,828	116,755	159,852	5.4	5.9	4.1	27.8	28.0	5,852,180	2,843,074	2,081,053	55.8	59.4	35.1	108,997,850	30,819,517	14,880,118	
4 The West.....	8,751	9,242	7,677	1.8	1.8	1.3	38.6	38.9	753,867	407,628	138,150	46.9	38.3	24.3	14,649,644	6,363,481	2,818,748	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
5 New England.....	5	5	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	5.3	3.2	16	32	3	4.3	4.6	100.0	207	223	75	
6 Middle Atlantic.....	33	9	38	(3)	(3)	(3)	4.4	1.7	147	13	100	3.3	0.5	4.8	2,620	264	2,228	
7 East North Central.....	504	401	586	0.1	(3)	(3)	15.5	5.8	3,877	2,478	2,381	19.6	7.1	6.6	85,844	66,186	38,342	
8 West North Central.....	74,947	79,850	11,793	7.3	7.3	1.0	38.7	26.4	2,470,447	1,440,198	149,504	48.3	25.4	4.4	53,966,067	15,192,524	859,274	
9 South Atlantic.....	705	640	1,639	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.0	3,855	1,782	3,516	4.3	2.5	2.6	69,334	24,644	44,615	
10 West South Central.....	919	642	4,427	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.1	5,665	2,024	10,415	2.7	1.9	4.4	55,942	30,657	165,609	
11 Mountain.....	96,206	115,475	133,786	11.0	12.0	11.8	35.7	35.3	5,844,640	2,859,268	2,087,322	56.8	40.3	34.9	108,872,554	30,764,216	14,689,894	
12 Pacific.....	6,762	6,308	3,212	5.2	2.7	1.2	34.4	31.2	638,514	533,755	68,083	44.1	54.0	14.1	11,486,777	3,969,650	812,974	
13 Pacific.....	1,969	2,934	4,465	0.7	1.1	1.5	65.6	83.0	95,353	73,873	70,087	82.2	90.3	81.2	3,162,867	2,393,851	2,006,674	
NEW ENGLAND:																		
14 Maine.....	2	---	---	(3)	---	---	3.0	---	10	---	---	4.7	---	---	77	---	---	
15 New Hampshire.....	3	---	---	(3)	---	---	21.4	---	6	---	---	10.9	---	---	150	---	---	
16 Vermont.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
17 Massachusetts.....	---	2	---	(3)	---	---	---	6.1	---	27	---	10.9	---	---	---	109	---	
18 Rhode Island.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
19 Connecticut.....	---	3	1	(3)	(3)	---	12.0	---	---	5	3	6.2	100.0	---	---	115	75	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
20 New York.....	12	4	10	(3)	(3)	(3)	5.1	1.1	68	4	54	4.1	0.5	3.0	1,503	71	597	
21 New Jersey.....	1	2	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.5	4.9	8	6	12	0.9	2.1	7.8	100	80	261	
22 Pennsylvania.....	20	3	25	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.8	2.0	71	5	54	3.5	0.4	7.0	1,017	113	1,350	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
23 Ohio.....	19	59	39	(3)	(3)	(3)	8.6	9.8	64	136	125	5.0	10.1	4.4	1,163	3,688	2,127	
24 Indiana.....	269	42	65	0.2	(3)	(3)	21.8	2.9	2,347	240	132	31.5	5.8	4.7	55,828	4,969	2,712	
25 Illinois.....	165	296	339	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.5	9.0	1,123	2,041	1,709	12.3	10.6	10.9	24,309	56,169	25,950	
26 Michigan.....	37	14	34	(3)	(3)	(3)	24.5	5.2	282	24	140	51.4	1.8	8.0	3,648	610	3,537	
27 Wisconsin.....	14	10	59	(3)	(3)	(3)	8.5	0.7	14	57	255	6.1	0.6	2.0	898	870	4,058	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
28 Minnesota.....	128	75	99	0.1	(3)	(3)	4.2	1.0	942	442	645	5.3	1.2	1.6	16,707	12,226	8,445	
29 Iowa.....	179	1,004	517	0.1	0.5	0.1	6.3	7.1	1,194	6,277	2,155	6.9	8.0	1.9	23,595	160,600	31,875	
30 Missouri.....	6,867	15,121	6,022	2.8	5.1	2.2	20.2	21.5	58,351	84,651	29,456	23.5	23.9	7.9	1,251,665	1,847,287	208,504	
31 North Dakota.....	550	64	11	0.5	0.1	(3)	8.2	0.6	7,645	848	174	9.2	0.5	0.5	124,388	10,585	1,800	
32 South Dakota.....	2,581	5,640	261	8.8	7.8	0.5	12.5	14.5	81,572	150,924	3,714	16.9	14.1	0.8	1,245,493	1,289,827	28,558	
33 Nebraska.....	6,640	21,358	787	5.9	17.6	0.6	17.3	28.3	113,515	555,805	7,224	17.0	22.8	1.5	2,517,884	3,605,973	42,144	
34 Kansas.....	58,204	38,588	4,346	41.2	24.7	2.5	65.1	41.0	2,207,428	841,451	105,138	61.3	35.0	5.8	48,786,565	8,466,028	538,148	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
35 Delaware.....	---	---	---	(3)	(3)	(3)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
36 Maryland.....	5	6	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.8	6.3	28	19	13	1.1	3.9	6.6	455	461	339	
37 District of Columbia.....	---	---	---	(3)	(3)	(3)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
38 Virginia.....	66	29	74	(3)	(3)	(3)	5.9	2.3	605	84	95	11.3	2.3	1.3	14,558	1,406	1,355	
39 West Virginia.....	27	12	30	(3)	(3)	(3)	9.1	4.8	49	50	66	5.2	9.5	3.1	1,028	956	1,262	
40 North Carolina.....	81	110	197	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.1	1.2	709	255	315	5.1	2.6	1.1	18,235	4,405	4,221	
41 South Carolina.....	173	120	172	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.6	688	489	325	2.5	2.9	1.2	10,750	5,215	2,736	
42 Georgia.....	338	319	1,098	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.1	2.0	1,842	741	2,187	4.3	1.9	3.6	21,133	9,434	29,375	
43 Florida.....	18	44	64	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.1	0.1	154	144	517	6.6	6.8	18.8	3,195	2,767	4,829	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
44 Kentucky.....	215	112	714	0.1	(3)	0.5	1.7	0.7	561	260	1,851	1.7	1.2	3.1	5,256	3,391	31,972	
45 Tennessee.....	343	218	1,477	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.2	1,189	524	5,520	2.5	1.7	4.4	16,055	9,491	59,589	
46 Alabama.....	235	127	1,453	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.0	1,479	392	2,680	4.9	1.5	5.6	24,080	4,480	39,988	
47 Mississippi.....	128	185	755	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.8	656	2,364	1.8	2.7	5.0	10,551	13,295	34,062
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
48 Arkansas.....	880	1,948	5,855	0.5	0.9	2.5	3.4	5.7	2,607	5,949	16,971	3.4	6.1	11.8	36,109	82,998	145,535	
49 Louisiana.....	104	529	1,191	0.1	0.4	0.7	5.5	9.1	672	1,190	3,686	8.5	9.9	25.8	10,142	18,605	52,254	
50 Oklahoma.....	52,747	57,055	45,374	19.8	20.6	21.3	38.8	43.8	960,286	630,022	640,302	40.8	42.9	35.5	14,437,008	5,420,497	4,829,693	
51 Texas.....	62,675	75,941	81,868	16.5	18.2	16.2	38.5	37.5	4,881,075	2,202,107	1,406,363	82.1	40.3	35.6	94,889,295	25,252,118	9,642,432	
MOUNTAIN:																		
52 Montana.....	9	14	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	4.4	2.4	451	109	36	10.3	1.2	0.6	1,499	1,310	172	
53 Idaho.....	8	10	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	36.4	24.4	31	81	58	38.3	29.1	36.5	764	595	740	
54 Wyoming.....	9	14	27	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.5	61	210	229	0.7	1.0	2.4	1,055	583	2,447	
55 Colorado.....	3,091	2,728	728	6.5	5.3	1.1	28.7	26.8	230,327	142,874	16,392	32.2	28.3	6.3	3,622,371	996,600	72,284	
56 New Mexico.....	2,898	2,881	1,021	9.1	7.9	2.5	39.0	39.1	353,434	176,647	31,518	33.9	41.8	17.9	5,851,353	2,499,979	205,918	
57 Arizona.....	957	851	1,365	7.1	4.5	7.3	76.5	56.8	54,090	13,847	19,407	86.7	58.5	64.9	2,006,411	465,973	519,340	
58 Utah.....	1	5	21	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.1	1.6	4.7	3	25	7.7	1.0	6.0	40	805	1,666	
59 Nevada.....	9	25	36	0.5	0.7	1.0	60.0	52.1	97	162	366	83.0	80.0	89.4	3,104	3,805	9,527	
PACIFIC:																		
60 Washington.....	7	6	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	25.0	12.0	22	7	22	15.6	4.3	7.8	515	195	485	
61 Oregon.....	15	10	28	(3)	(3)	(3)	13.7	23.8	129	24	82	13.8	14.9	16.6	1,997	582	1,582	
62 California.....	1,949	2,918	4,434	1.4	2.2	2.9	67.7	84.7	95,202	73,842	69,955	82.8	90.6	81.9	3,160,357	2,395,054	2,004,607	

¹ Data for sorghums saved for hay or dry forage, which are included in this table, are shown separately in table 13.
² Excluding sorghums for sirup.
³ 0.05 percent or less.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

SORGHUMS HARVESTED FOR GRAIN—Continued									SORGHUMS HARVESTED FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN FOR GRAIN AND SIRUP ¹									
Production (bushels)—Con.			Value (dollars)						Acreage			Value (dollars)						
Average per acre			1944	1939	1934	Average per bushel			1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	Average per acre			
1944	1939	1934				1944	1939	1934							1944	1939	1934	
19.6	11.2	7.8	156,144,523	29,633,035	17,360,241	0.88	0.57	0.93	8,163,899	9,304,158	7,909,269	150,835,288	74,630,860	73,430,848	18.48	8.02	9.28	1
21.8	10.6	6.0	47,766,489	8,207,658	902,577	0.88	0.54	1.00	2,663,875	4,268,550	3,275,177	45,601,564	50,566,267	51,853,982	17.12	7.15	9.73	2
18.6	10.8	7.2	95,219,100	17,660,368	14,169,402	0.87	0.57	0.95	4,688,956	4,379,131	4,203,015	94,395,145	40,074,029	39,108,106	20.22	9.15	9.50	3
20.0	15.6	20.4	13,158,954	3,765,009	2,268,262	0.90	0.59	0.81	851,068	656,477	431,077	10,838,779	3,998,564	2,468,760	15.04	6.09	5.73	4
12.9	7.0	25.0	305	178	83	1.47	0.80	1.11	558	657	---	16,025	14,914	---	44.76	22.70	---	5
17.8	20.3	22.3	3,539	193	2,451	1.35	0.75	1.10	4,367	2,384	1,970	186,919	46,581	24,100	42.80	19.54	12.23	6
22.1	26.7	16.1	93,155	50,266	44,770	1.09	0.76	1.17	15,887	32,287	35,877	543,983	880,040	460,308	54.24	27.26	15.59	7
21.8	10.5	5.8	47,689,490	8,157,021	855,273	0.88	0.54	1.00	2,643,263	4,233,222	3,239,350	44,854,437	29,624,732	51,569,574	16.97	7.00	9.88	8
18.0	13.8	15.5	108,048	25,659	52,917	1.56	1.04	1.19	86,181	70,597	124,537	2,852,395	1,294,898	2,171,644	53.10	18.54	17.44	9
15.3	15.1	15.9	82,842	27,785	185,313	1.48	0.91	1.00	130,717	107,070	223,709	5,244,432	2,068,912	3,604,895	40.12	19.30	16.11	10
18.6	10.8	7.1	95,028,212	17,606,944	13,951,172	0.87	0.57	0.95	4,452,058	4,201,464	3,854,769	86,298,318	56,712,229	53,331,569	19.38	8.74	8.65	11
18.0	11.9	11.9	9,557,376	2,103,592	722,912	0.85	0.53	0.89	810,402	648,533	414,898	9,934,225	3,858,222	2,287,448	12.26	5.95	5.51	12
33.2	32.4	28.8	3,601,558	1,661,417	1,565,350	1.14	0.69	0.78	20,866	7,944	16,179	904,554	140,342	181,312	43.77	17.67	11.21	13
7.7	---	---	116	---	---	1.51	---	---	201	149	---	8,172	3,239	---	40.68	21.74	---	14
21.7	---	---	189	---	---	1.45	---	---	49	70	---	2,254	1,584	---	46.00	22.63	---	15
---	4.0	---	---	86	---	---	0.80	---	20	85	---	900	1,877	---	45.00	22.61	---	16
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	220	---	1,144	5,405	---	52.00	22.54	---	17
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	59	---	---	---	1,330	---	---	22.54	---	18
---	25.0	25.0	---	92	83	---	0.80	1.11	66	78	---	3,555	1,461	---	53.88	19.49	---	19
22.1	17.8	17.6	2,030	54	657	1.35	0.76	1.10	1,592	1,355	1,115	71,128	26,075	12,549	44.68	19.33	11.25	20
12.5	13.3	23.4	135	60	309	1.55	0.75	1.10	838	278	142	36,042	5,982	2,995	45.01	21.52	21.09	21
14.5	37.7	25.0	1,374	79	1,485	1.85	0.70	1.10	1,937	771	713	79,749	14,526	8,556	41.17	18.84	12.00	22
18.2	27.0	17.0	1,358	3,668	2,340	1.17	1.00	1.10	1,204	1,207	2,702	36,657	25,020	55,865	30.45	20.73	13.27	23
23.8	20.3	17.8	60,957	3,895	2,985	1.09	0.80	1.10	5,102	6,009	5,091	194,057	183,210	42,519	58.04	30.49	13.76	24
21.8	27.5	15.2	25,527	41,562	31,116	1.05	0.74	1.20	8,020	17,268	15,970	265,970	499,979	188,728	32.91	28.95	13.51	25
12.9	25.4	25.3	4,291	488	3,891	1.18	0.80	1.10	616	1,813	1,610	18,985	41,445	21,574	30.82	22.86	15.40	26
14.7	25.5	15.8	992	653	4,440	1.10	0.75	1.10	945	5,990	12,504	30,314	150,386	171,622	32.08	21.77	15.73	27
17.7	27.7	13.1	16,707	9,170	8,445	1.00	0.75	1.00	16,695	35,927	39,715	421,346	521,140	527,895	25.24	14.51	13.29	28
19.8	25.6	14.8	24,209	112,418	36,656	1.05	0.70	1.15	16,029	71,881	115,487	536,380	1,985,264	2,417,687	53.46	27.62	21.50	29
21.5	19.5	7.1	1,272,163	1,013,468	208,504	1.02	0.82	1.00	189,445	270,247	545,651	4,475,740	3,717,890	4,261,075	25.63	15.76	12.40	30
18.3	12.5	9.2	126,897	7,939	1,760	1.02	0.75	1.10	75,772	163,455	33,950	550,505	907,650	206,920	7.26	5.55	6.09	31
15.3	8.5	7.7	1,122,055	575,655	32,842	0.90	0.45	1.15	400,313	920,971	469,176	3,646,529	3,739,081	3,021,094	9.11	4.08	6.44	32
22.2	10.1	5.8	2,228,913	1,728,655	66,568	0.88	0.48	1.58	552,855	1,205,311	476,054	7,218,609	7,054,765	3,513,254	13.06	5.85	7.38	33
22.1	10.1	5.1	42,880,548	4,709,716	500,478	0.88	0.56	0.93	1,392,154	1,565,450	1,783,319	28,005,528	11,698,962	17,421,669	20.12	7.47	9.88	34
18.2	24.3	26.1	637	415	373	1.40	0.90	1.10	105	22	---	4,635	196	---	45.00	8.91	---	35
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,509	464	184	107,328	7,772	3,220	42.78	16.75	17.50	36
24.1	16.7	14.5	23,293	1,406	1,556	1.60	1.00	1.15	4,788	3,580	7,113	180,105	67,278	108,000	53.58	18.79	15.18	37
21.0	19.1	18.6	1,645	909	1,888	1.60	0.95	1.10	897	479	2,155	31,596	6,661	37,840	55.22	13.91	17.56	38
25.7	17.5	13.4	25,529	4,405	4,221	1.40	1.00	1.00	13,289	9,876	27,842	423,788	200,542	598,520	51.94	20.75	21.65	39
16.1	10.7	8.5	17,187	5,333	5,010	1.60	1.02	1.10	25,745	16,317	26,326	965,821	306,905	507,994	37.44	18.81	18.87	41
12.9	12.7	13.7	33,813	10,583	35,850	1.60	1.12	1.20	56,723	38,100	59,148	1,072,588	604,148	891,638	29.20	15.86	15.08	42
20.7	19.2	15.2	5,962	2,005	6,519	1.87	0.94	1.55	2,167	1,959	1,369	88,758	101,566	24,432	40.96	51.75	17.85	43
14.6	13.0	17.5	6,788	5,032	31,972	1.29	0.90	1.00	20,889	20,658	57,595	496,055	277,774	971,072	23.75	15.46	16.92	44
13.7	18.1	16.9	23,950	7,958	59,539	1.49	0.84	1.00	45,275	31,229	75,918	1,656,591	587,942	1,179,778	36.59	18.19	15.54	45
18.5	11.7	14.9	36,289	4,795	37,987	1.51	1.07	0.95	28,499	24,819	49,038	1,229,802	477,940	684,519	43.15	19.25	15.21	46
16.1	15.5	14.4	15,856	11,964	35,785	1.50	0.90	1.05	38,054	30,384	45,378	1,861,984	745,856	789,523	51.64	24.47	16.96	47
13.9	14.0	8.6	45,590	80,574	145,535	1.21	0.75	1.00	75,554	92,273	127,113	1,917,013	842,045	1,505,117	26.15	9.13	10.27	48
15.1	15.6	14.2	13,188	13,536	57,457	1.50	0.73	1.10	7,244	10,691	10,601	255,889	239,801	191,602	32.56	22.02	18.07	49
15.0	8.6	7.5	15,135,238	3,461,117	4,395,021	0.91	0.64	0.91	1,591,722	836,852	1,174,058	22,475,110	5,587,547	9,215,286	16.15	6.44	7.85	50
19.3	11.5	6.9	81,886,198	14,071,717	9,358,159	0.87	0.58	0.87	2,979,738	3,261,448	2,545,017	61,670,506	30,243,038	22,621,564	20.70	9.27	8.90	51
5.3	12.0	4.8	1,631	985	181	1.09	0.75	1.05	3,917	9,032	6,587	59,424	59,857	55,995	10.06	6.61	5.65	52
24.8	7.3	12.8	917	4,716	740	1.20	0.80	1.00	50	197	101	1,744	2,280	2,166	54.88	11.57	21.45	53
12.8	2.8	10.7	1,102	378	2,447	1.08	0.65	1.00	11,760	21,221	9,351	80,296	111,857	57,895	6.83	5.27	6.20	54
15.7	7.0	4.4	5,005,880	556,464	70,819	0.85	0.58	0.88	483,866	361,287	243,205	5,407,481	1,616,476	1,506,458	11.18	4.47	5.37	55
18.6	14.2	6.5	4,327,734	1,208,747	187,585	0.77	0.48	0.91	302,159	246,440	144,530	4,071,117	1,816,915	785,968	13.47	7.37	5.44	56
37.1	33.7	28.8	2,017,710	334,744	451,828	1.01	0.72	0.87	8,314	9,856	10,506	327,112	258,082	91,828	59.54	24.21	8.74	57
15.5	32.2	21.8	56	804	1,418	1.40	0.75	0.85	299	392	697	6,432	9,456	5,579	21.51	24.12	8.00	58
32.0	25.5	26.0	4,348	3,198	8,098	1.40	0.84	0.85	57	108	181	639	3,319	1,561	11.21	30.73	9.70	59
25.3	27.9	22.0	667	186	412	1.30	0.85	0.85	119	154	286	4,118	4,118	1,715	5			

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 12.—SORGHUMS HARVESTED FOR GRAIN—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND PRODUCTION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1899 TO 1929

[Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, except as otherwise noted. For 1919, separate inquiries were carried for grain and for seed; farms reporting for that year represent sorghums for grain only. The inquiry for 1909 was restricted to kafir corn and milo maize; and for 1899, to kafir corn. Farms reporting, acreage, and production for 1944, 1939, and 1934 in table 11.]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING				ACREAGE					PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)				
	1929	1919	1909	1899	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899
United States.....	187,723	129,947	97,574	19,782	3,521,903	3,525,867	3,725,997	1,635,153	286,513	49,080,233	58,700,092	73,653,670	17,597,305	5,189,113
The North.....	45,546	29,729	37,202	12,905	785,151	1,185,984	605,257	406,252	157,731	11,100,755	19,482,232	8,480,910	5,408,482	3,121,870
The South.....	113,973	85,088	54,193	6,225	2,457,607	2,124,097	2,688,778	1,108,129	88,403	32,665,710	35,432,340	54,834,645	10,546,626	1,621,832
The West.....	8,304	15,150	6,179	652	301,145	215,586	451,962	120,772	20,379	5,313,768	3,785,520	10,336,115	1,642,197	425,411
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	3	4	16	---	4	---	6	48	---	90	---	158	1,772	---
Middle Atlantic.....	61	386	152	1	336	306	1,945	586	1	5,618	6,164	30,804	11,647	14
East North Central.....	106	97	354	70	411	483	624	1,185	137	8,211	6,160	7,810	22,779	2,812
West North Central.....	45,378	29,242	36,680	12,834	762,400	1,185,195	602,682	404,433	157,595	11,086,838	19,469,908	8,442,158	5,372,284	3,119,044
South Atlantic.....	869	124	125	13	1,732	1,943	398	230	40	26,419	18,667	5,338	3,561	618
East South Central.....	1,691	147	215	10	3,753	3,964	945	493	23	50,454	36,678	13,727	6,455	624
West South Central.....	111,313	84,797	53,853	6,202	2,452,122	2,118,190	2,667,435	1,107,408	88,340	32,588,837	35,378,995	54,815,580	10,536,612	1,620,590
Mountain.....	4,974	7,953	3,651	11	227,855	179,753	284,011	76,436	157	3,465,910	2,842,099	6,283,029	705,484	4,825
Pacific.....	3,330	7,197	2,528	641	73,292	35,853	187,951	44,336	20,222	1,847,858	943,421	4,055,086	958,713	420,586
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	50	---	---	---	---
New Hampshire.....	---	4	3	---	---	---	6	23	---	---	---	138	350	---
Vermont.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Massachusetts.....	1	---	9	---	1	---	---	21	---	25	---	---	1,517	---
Rhode Island.....	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	15	---	---	---	---
Connecticut.....	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	105	---
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	38	41	62	---	219	175	137	227	---	3,448	3,792	2,404	5,082	---
New Jersey.....	---	9	14	---	---	11	39	76	---	---	113	499	1,436	---
Pennsylvania.....	25	358	76	1	117	120	1,769	285	1	2,168	2,259	27,901	5,129	14
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	11	2	39	4	28	29	7	82	12	558	869	65	1,920	90
Indiana.....	23	46	54	3	60	53	335	179	3	1,007	598	4,444	3,228	37
Illinois.....	52	30	174	19	208	311	159	415	54	3,531	3,175	1,864	7,739	808
Michigan.....	5	---	24	---	33	---	---	84	---	780	---	---	1,786	---
Wisconsin.....	15	19	63	44	84	90	123	425	88	2,335	1,520	1,437	8,108	1,877
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	24	3	10	7	157	135	13	75	45	2,555	2,826	72	3,335	1,096
Iowa.....	58	73	66	22	332	338	518	142	66	4,136	6,641	6,900	3,081	1,408
Missouri.....	5,210	2,490	4,029	349	30,275	44,777	10,697	13,545	1,980	375,861	656,529	158,939	228,596	39,497
North Dakota.....	7	14	8	1	41	209	434	23	25	550	2,244	1,152	444	375
South Dakota.....	39	---	23	4	388	1,847	162	139	21	4,587	22,401	2,174	1,411	280
Nebraska.....	647	292	384	125	3,692	7,880	6,259	2,016	742	45,249	95,292	65,856	20,212	13,607
Kansas.....	59,396	26,380	32,160	12,326	727,517	1,130,209	584,398	388,495	154,706	10,658,820	18,686,175	8,189,065	5,115,415	3,063,781
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	---	---	2	2	---	---	---	1	2	---	---	---	25	65
Maryland.....	4	6	9	1	5	9	7	19	1	108	129	138	238	6
District of Columbia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Virginia.....	80	---	33	2	137	174	11	80	9	1,902	2,612	272	1,438	170
West Virginia.....	18	40	16	---	33	87	133	26	---	606	1,019	1,888	467	---
North Carolina.....	100	13	32	1	181	22	45	65	2	2,859	113	558	599	8
South Carolina.....	197	---	7	---	457	245	42	8	---	5,985	2,518	520	135	---
Georgia.....	445	---	14	7	634	1,301	30	15	26	13,895	8,759	197	257	369
Florida.....	35	65	12	---	85	105	130	16	---	1,084	1,517	1,765	422	---
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	333	40	87	---	639	996	242	190	---	7,618	9,770	3,429	2,404	---
Tennessee.....	611	34	45	4	1,210	1,570	392	119	10	17,124	15,959	6,153	1,589	257
Alabama.....	342	46	51	3	667	850	233	140	4	8,978	6,226	3,315	1,716	90
Mississippi.....	405	27	32	3	1,237	548	78	44	9	16,736	4,723	830	794	277
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	925	409	530	43	2,929	4,335	1,051	1,294	109	33,974	43,863	14,509	15,284	1,722
Louisiana.....	318	20	32	---	856	101	45	213	---	14,079	813	745	2,132	---
Oklahoma.....	43,408	41,824	29,860	4,852	747,824	914,020	1,171,617	532,515	65,418	8,772,398	12,227,244	18,139,105	4,658,752	1,156,772
Texas.....	66,664	42,544	23,631	1,307	1,700,713	1,199,734	1,494,722	573,394	22,813	23,768,586	23,107,075	36,662,221	5,860,444	482,096
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	1	3	3	---	1	89	4	53	---	10	799	23	1,253	---
Idaho.....	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	140	---
Wyoming.....	3	3	5	---	17	195	37	17	---	287	1,004	338	410	---
Colorado.....	1,163	2,785	785	3	55,930	37,027	95,220	11,971	18	398,115	318,279	1,577,506	159,234	302
New Mexico.....	3,080	3,610	2,741	7	183,345	134,089	154,505	63,570	138	2,857,836	2,525,993	3,845,082	543,350	4,473
Arizona.....	691	1,545	109	1	8,401	8,365	34,214	801	1	215,867	195,904	859,600	18,759	50
Utah.....	21	4	---	---	80	---	26	---	---	1,917	---	378	---	---
Nevada.....	15	3	9	---	81	8	8	15	---	2,380	120	125	358	---
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	6	5	3	---	14	---	3	4	---	315	---	78	47	---
Oregon.....	2	9	4	2	4	4	118	24	4	100	100	3,521	617	134
California.....	3,322	7,183	2,521	639	73,274	35,829	167,830	44,308	20,218	1,847,445	943,321	4,051,489	988,049	420,452

1Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

Table 13.—SORGHUMS SAVED FOR HAY OR DRY FORAGE—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE,
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

[1939 figures are for sorghums cut for hay or fodder. For comparability, see text discussion]

DIVISION AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING		ACRES				PRODUCTION (TONS)				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	1944	1939	1944	1939	Percent of total sorghum acreage, except for sirup		1944	1939	Average per acre		1944	1939	Average per ton	
					1944	1939			1944	1939			1944	1939
United States.....	(***)	623,718	(***)	8,419,686	(***)	60.2	(***)	10,162,143	(***)	1.21	(***)	57,691,441	(***)	5.68
Specified States.....	431,711	605,040	7,328,061	8,333,442	43.1	60.7	11,131,522	9,916,717	1.52	1.19	117,392,455	56,654,105	10.55	5.71
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	(***)	110	(***)	390	(***)	56.6	(***)	741	(***)	1.90	(***)	5,502	(***)	7.43
Middle Atlantic.....	(***)	421	(***)	1,676	(***)	69.9	(***)	3,044	(***)	1.82	(***)	22,495	(***)	7.39
East North Central.....	(***)	2,312	(***)	10,319	(***)	29.7	(***)	27,595	(***)	2.67	(***)	126,906	(***)	4.60
West North Central.....	129,628	239,298	2,230,372	3,722,144	43.6	65.6	4,453,600	5,407,387	2.00	1.45	30,240,507	20,676,220	6.79	3.82
South Atlantic.....	21,005	30,900	58,007	62,947	64.4	87.0	74,820	89,950	1.29	1.43	1,426,780	921,986	19.07	10.25
East South Central.....	43,000	55,106	92,012	91,266	68.5	83.7	154,944	173,988	1.68	1.91	2,391,037	1,237,173	15.43	7.11
West South Central.....	222,274	277,825	4,186,155	3,909,102	40.7	55.5	5,620,062	3,963,319	1.34	1.01	74,994,829	31,337,965	13.84	7.91
Mountain.....	15,804	16,748	761,515	617,566	52.6	62.9	828,096	488,322	1.09	0.79	8,339,293	3,323,672	10.07	6.81
Pacific.....	(***)	398	(***)	4,276	(***)	5.2	(***)	7,797	(***)	1.82	(***)	39,522	(***)	5.07
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	(***)	34	(***)	126	(***)	84.6	(***)	281	(***)	2.23	(***)	1,967	(***)	7.00
New Hampshire.....	(***)	15	(***)	40	(***)	57.1	(***)	76	(***)	1.90	(***)	532	(***)	7.00
Vermont.....	(***)	19	(***)	29	(***)	34.9	(***)	69	(***)	2.38	(***)	463	(***)	7.00
Massachusetts.....	(***)	20	(***)	124	(***)	50.2	(***)	198	(***)	1.60	(***)	1,584	(***)	8.00
Rhode Island.....	(***)	6	(***)	21	(***)	35.6	(***)	48	(***)	2.29	(***)	384	(***)	8.00
Connecticut.....	(***)	16	(***)	50	(***)	61.7	(***)	69	(***)	1.58	(***)	552	(***)	8.00
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	(***)	287	(***)	960	(***)	71.7	(***)	1,925	(***)	2.01	(***)	13,475	(***)	7.00
New Jersey.....	(***)	26	(***)	149	(***)	52.5	(***)	195	(***)	1.51	(***)	1,560	(***)	8.00
Pennsylvania.....	(***)	108	(***)	567	(***)	73.3	(***)	924	(***)	1.65	(***)	7,460	(***)	8.07
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	(***)	285	(***)	745	(***)	55.3	(***)	1,540	(***)	2.07	(***)	8,802	(***)	5.72
Indiana.....	(***)	682	(***)	1,775	(***)	28.4	(***)	4,751	(***)	2.68	(***)	23,755	(***)	5.00
Illinois.....	(***)	1,261	(***)	5,336	(***)	27.6	(***)	14,997	(***)	2.81	(***)	67,477	(***)	4.50
Michigan.....	(***)	202	(***)	651	(***)	35.4	(***)	1,644	(***)	2.53	(***)	8,220	(***)	5.00
Wisconsin.....	(***)	482	(***)	1,614	(***)	30.1	(***)	4,663	(***)	2.57	(***)	18,652	(***)	4.00
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	(***)	5,456	(***)	24,468	(***)	67.3	(***)	75,463	(***)	3.08	(***)	229,678	(***)	3.04
Iowa.....	(***)	8,512	(***)	39,904	(***)	49.8	(***)	129,008	(***)	3.32	(***)	517,682	(***)	4.01
Missouri.....	25,872	46,106	163,741	231,550	66.1	65.2	545,869	546,898	2.11	2.36	3,247,348	2,343,452	9.39	4.28
North Dakota.....	4,780	10,137	68,076	151,169	61.6	92.0	95,549	200,364	1.40	1.33	454,733	801,536	4.76	4.00
South Dakota.....	18,323	36,603	355,548	889,129	75.8	82.9	601,899	1,087,840	1.69	1.20	3,019,123	3,529,680	5.02	3.31
Nebraska.....	33,733	64,784	526,017	1,079,559	79.0	69.2	1,034,102	1,499,717	1.97	1.59	6,335,865	5,349,362	6.13	3.57
Kansas.....	46,920	67,700	1,116,990	1,307,565	31.0	54.3	2,376,181	1,888,077	2.13	1.44	17,183,438	7,904,830	7.23	4.19
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	(***)	5	(***)	22	(***)	100.0	(***)	28	(***)	1.27	(***)	196	(***)	7.00
Maryland.....	(***)	77	(***)	380	(***)	78.7	(***)	672	(***)	1.77	(***)	4,704	(***)	7.00
District of Columbia.....	(***)		(***)		(***)		(***)		(***)		(***)		(***)	
Virginia.....	895	1,208	3,108	3,431	57.8	93.6	5,231	7,346	1.68	2.14	92,731	63,138	17.73	8.59
West Virginia.....	(***)	232	(***)	431	(***)	81.5	(***)	749	(***)	1.74	(***)	5,371	(***)	7.17
North Carolina.....	5,954	6,218	11,266	9,215	80.6	92.7	18,004	17,437	1.60	1.69	322,918	177,665	17.94	10.19
South Carolina.....	6,177	7,170	17,092	13,860	64.7	82.5	22,038	18,343	1.29	1.32	450,926	201,773	20.46	11.00
Georgia.....	7,915	15,768	26,066	34,796	67.9	89.6	28,915	44,405	1.11	1.28	547,598	459,439	18.94	10.35
Florida.....	64	224	475	812	20.5	38.6	632	970	1.33	1.19	12,616	9,700	19.96	10.00
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	12,030	15,650	19,601	20,218	92.2	96.7	36,032	50,775	1.84	2.51	431,655	259,779	11.98	5.12
Tennessee.....	16,384	17,899	31,330	27,156	67.5	85.5	56,255	57,663	1.80	2.12	787,446	396,496	14.00	6.88
Alabama.....	8,369	11,973	18,820	19,956	62.8	79.2	26,118	26,640	1.59	1.33	497,582	225,725	19.05	8.47
Mississippi.....	6,217	9,584	22,261	25,936	60.6	76.6	36,539	38,910	1.64	1.63	674,354	355,173	18.46	9.13
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	16,987	32,691	60,920	88,976	80.2	90.6	98,364	117,521	1.61	1.32	1,318,918	729,306	13.41	6.21
Louisiana.....	1,287	5,236	5,033	8,823	63.6	73.0	6,450	13,049	1.28	1.48	95,684	111,059	14.83	8.51
Oklahoma.....	66,283	63,011	1,299,254	804,744	55.2	54.9	1,885,288	719,102	1.45	0.69	19,225,694	4,902,701	10.20	6.82
Texas.....	137,717	176,887	2,820,948	3,006,559	35.9	55.0	3,629,960	3,113,647	1.29	1.04	54,354,333	25,594,899	14.97	8.22
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	120	564	2,412	8,684	55.2	94.8	2,815	10,153	1.17	1.17	21,364	56,599	7.59	5.57
Idaho.....	(***)	30	(***)	183	(***)	65.8	(***)	329	(***)	1.80	(***)	2,040	(***)	6.20
Wyoming.....	387	902	11,417	20,539	96.4	95.8	9,340	14,615	0.82	0.71	74,202	102,226	7.94	6.99
Colorado.....	9,346	8,800	463,694	346,647	64.9	68.8	526,459	226,691	1.14	0.65	4,729,565	1,491,509	8.98	6.58
New Mexico.....	5,920	5,823	283,860	235,962	43.3	55.8	289,254	226,843	1.02	0.96	3,512,395	1,583,123	12.14	6.98
Arizona.....	(***)	525	(***)	5,195	(***)	21.9	(***)	8,789	(***)	1.69	(***)	83,240	(***)	9.47
Utah.....	23	84	85	276	28.1	66.2	171	631	2.01	2.29	1,368	3,580	8.00	5.67
Nevada.....	8	20	47	80	30.5	29.6	57	271	1.21	3.39	399	1,355	7.00	5.00
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	(***)	39	(***)	83	(***)	51.6	(***)	175	(***)	2.11	(***)	1,225	(***)	7.00
Oregon.....	(***)	26	(***)	71	(***)	44.1	(***)	139	(***)	1.96	(***)	892	(***)	6.35
California.....	(***)	333	(***)	4,122	(***)	5.1	(***)	7,483	(***)	1.82	(***)	37,415	(***)	5.00

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 14.—WHEAT THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION,

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING								ACREAGE								
	1944				Any wheat		Percent of all farms		1944	1939	1934	Percent increase or decrease (-)			Rank		
	Winter wheat	Spring wheat			1939	1934	1939	1934				1939-1944	1934-1939	1934-1944	1944	1939	1934
		Any	Durum and macaroni	Other spring													
1 United States.....	987,499	(*)	123,361	126,077	1,385,774	1,363,741	22.7	20.0	58,286,103	50,526,015	41,943,387	15.4	20.5	39.0	---	---	---
2 The North.....	584,544	(*)	(***)	(***)	899,430	826,447	34.9	29.3	35,527,101	32,266,180	24,905,332	10.1	29.6	42.6	1	1	1
3 The South.....	354,789	(*)	(***)	(***)	364,946	416,509	12.1	12.2	12,209,250	9,357,877	9,582,688	30.5	2.3	27.4	2	2	2
4 The West.....	48,666	(*)	(***)	(***)	121,398	120,785	23.8	21.2	10,549,752	8,901,958	7,455,367	18.5	19.4	41.5	3	3	3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
5 New England.....	173	292	(***)	(***)	665	2,446	0.5	1.5	2,173	2,288	7,283	-5.0	-66.6	-70.2	9	9	9
6 Middle Atlantic.....	109,760	826	(***)	(***)	112,291	121,161	32.3	30.5	1,294,819	1,202,439	1,258,735	7.7	-4.5	2.9	7	7	7
7 East North Central.....	289,660	9,061	(***)	(***)	547,649	586,626	34.6	35.7	5,340,509	5,994,950	6,877,870	-10.9	-12.8	-22.4	4	3	2
8 West North Central.....	185,943	(*)	(***)	(***)	438,825	516,214	40.2	26.8	28,889,600	25,086,503	16,761,510	15.3	49.5	72.4	1	1	1
9 South Atlantic.....	212,826	(*)	(***)	(***)	217,549	261,867	21.3	22.8	1,875,229	1,749,404	2,058,717	7.2	-15.0	-8.9	6	6	6
10 East South Central.....	63,177	(***)	(***)	(***)	66,548	75,200	6.5	6.6	817,156	672,533	831,090	21.5	-19.1	-1.7	8	8	8
11 West South Central.....	78,786	(***)	(***)	(***)	80,649	79,442	8.4	7.0	9,516,865	6,955,940	6,692,881	37.2	3.6	42.2	2	2	3
12 Mountain.....	32,359	(*)	(***)	(***)	88,985	84,417	38.1	31.1	6,808,623	5,626,289	4,071,512	21.0	38.2	67.2	3	4	4
13 Pacific.....	16,307	(*)	(***)	(***)	32,413	36,368	11.7	12.1	3,741,129	3,275,689	3,383,855	14.2	-3.2	10.6	5	5	5
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14 Maine.....	25	253	(***)	(***)	509	2,154	1.3	5.1	1,138	1,544	6,436	-26.3	-76.0	-82.6	41	40	40
15 New Hampshire.....	15	9	(***)	(***)	11	7	0.1	(2)	72	46	9	56.3	411.1	700.0	47	46	47
16 Vermont.....	22	21	(***)	(***)	57	196	0.2	0.7	164	230	493	-28.7	-53.4	-66.7	45	43	42
17 Massachusetts.....	9	5	(***)	(***)	38	19	0.1	0.1	425	273	97	55.7	181.4	338.1	43	42	44
18 Rhode Island.....	5	---	(***)	(***)	7	6	0.2	0.1	87	49	54	77.6	-9.3	61.1	46	45	46
19 Connecticut.....	50	4	(***)	(***)	43	64	0.2	0.2	287	146	194	96.6	-24.8	47.9	44	44	43
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20 New York.....	27,583	509	(***)	(***)	26,825	29,001	17.5	16.4	330,998	270,395	261,428	22.4	3.4	26.6	25	26	25
21 New Jersey.....	4,358	---	(***)	(***)	4,141	4,857	18.0	15.9	58,379	50,521	51,383	15.6	-1.7	13.6	54	55	56
22 Pennsylvania.....	77,841	317	(***)	(***)	81,325	87,503	48.1	45.7	905,442	881,523	945,924	2.7	-6.8	-4.3	18	15	13
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23 Ohio.....	110,865	68	(***)	(***)	120,822	125,632	51.7	49.2	1,891,182	1,859,845	1,993,875	1.7	-6.7	-5.2	9	10	8
24 Indiana.....	61,394	220	(***)	(***)	75,411	85,274	40.9	42.5	1,257,324	1,463,318	1,463,966	-14.1	-20.7	-31.9	10	13	10
25 Illinois.....	40,894	946	(***)	(***)	63,363	67,029	29.7	29.0	1,210,563	1,868,350	2,080,257	-35.2	-10.2	-41.8	12	9	6
26 Michigan.....	69,927	826	(***)	(***)	69,187	78,050	36.9	39.7	924,740	754,337	854,661	25.9	-14.1	8.2	16	17	15
27 Wisconsin.....	6,568	7,001	(***)	(***)	18,856	30,642	10.1	15.3	56,700	69,100	104,045	-17.9	-33.6	-45.5	35	33	33
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
28 Minnesota.....	10,285	38,839	(***)	(***)	81,167	63,007	41.1	31.0	1,138,651	1,490,346	1,156,472	-23.6	28.9	-1.5	14	12	12
29 Iowa.....	5,619	419	(***)	(***)	21,601	16,131	10.1	7.3	112,507	367,830	293,386	-69.4	25.4	-61.7	36	22	24
30 Missouri.....	46,676	(***)	(***)	(***)	70,958	61,920	27.7	22.2	1,175,103	1,852,925	1,643,010	-36.6	12.8	-28.5	13	11	11
31 North Dakota.....	89	19,328	(*)	56,486	65,815	38,041	89.0	45.0	9,643,179	6,898,799	2,941,154	39.8	134.6	227.9	2	2	9
32 South Dakota.....	2,261	3,180	(*)	33,559	40,832	4,235	56.4	5.1	3,037,848	2,098,282	153,578	44.8	---	---	---	---	---
33 Nebraska.....	39,537	139	(*)	1,344	58,212	44,090	48.1	33.0	2,611,766	3,144,171	2,250,269	16.9	39.7	16.1	7	4	5
34 Kansas.....	81,476	(*)	---	16	100,240	88,790	64.1	50.9	11,170,546	9,214,150	8,323,641	21.2	10.7	34.2	1	1	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35 Delaware.....	2,743	---	(***)	(***)	2,829	3,433	31.5	33.1	63,674	63,758	80,241	-0.1	-20.6	-20.6	33	34	34
36 Maryland.....	16,591	---	(***)	(***)	17,140	18,758	40.7	42.2	359,495	348,547	408,063	3.1	-14.6	-11.9	24	23	22
37 Dist. of Columbia.....	---	---	(***)	(***)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
38 Virginia.....	46,181	(***)	(***)	(***)	52,640	66,797	30.1	33.8	494,500	490,389	605,119	0.8	-19.0	-18.3	20	20	19
39 West Virginia.....	9,650	19	(***)	(***)	16,223	18,295	16.3	17.5	85,114	123,810	144,665	-31.3	-14.4	-41.2	32	32	30
40 North Carolina.....	64,470	(***)	(***)	(***)	57,695	76,477	20.7	25.4	468,571	387,382	495,806	21.0	-21.9	-5.5	21	21	20
41 South Carolina.....	45,832	(***)	(***)	(***)	41,111	39,540	29.9	23.9	222,309	181,982	156,275	22.2	16.4	42.3	28	29	28
42 Georgia.....	27,559	(***)	(***)	(***)	29,911	38,567	13.8	15.4	181,566	153,536	188,528	18.3	-8.9	7.7	30	31	27
43 Florida.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
44 Kentucky.....	26,888	(***)	(***)	(***)	30,197	33,223	11.9	11.9	406,773	327,627	402,905	24.1	-18.7	1.0	22	25	23
45 Tennessee.....	32,414	(***)	(***)	(***)	35,305	39,681	14.3	14.5	372,092	338,722	418,273	9.9	-19.0	-11.0	23	24	21
46 Alabama.....	2,834	(***)	(***)	(***)	967	2,251	0.4	0.8	21,024	4,891	9,075	329.9	-46.1	131.7	37	39	39
47 Mississippi.....	1,041	(***)	(***)	(***)	79	45	(2)	(2)	17,267	1,295	837	1,235.4	54.5	1,963.0	39	41	41
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
48 Arkansas.....	3,176	(***)	(***)	(***)	3,204	5,502	1.5	2.2	43,881	33,612	60,105	30.6	-44.1	-27.0	36	36	35
49 Louisiana.....	126	(***)	(***)	(***)	8	4	(2)	(2)	1,055	34	73	3,002.9	-53.4	1,345.2	42	47	45
50 Oklahoma.....	45,630	(***)	(***)	(***)	51,250	42,132	28.5	19.8	5,063,883	4,158,230	3,540,833	21.8	17.4	43.0	3	3	2
51 Texas.....	29,854	(***)	(***)	(***)	26,387	31,804	6.3	6.3	4,408,046	2,744,064	3,091,670	60.6	-11.3	42.6	4	6	3
MOUNTAIN:																	
52 Montana.....	7,135	(*)	171	18,329	25,192	19,811	60.2	59.2	3,716,789	3,054,876	1,997,819	21.7	52.9	86.0	5	5	7
53 Idaho.....	5,364	15,646	(***)	(***)	22,795	23,177	52.2	51.4	1,040,830	879,396	880,416	18.4	-0.1	18.2	15	16	14
54 Wyoming.....	1,385	(*)	209	2,784	4,369	3,349	29.1	19.2	205,931	161,725	105,562	27.3	53.2	95.1	29	30	32
55 Colorado.....	9,123	(*)	189	5,272	15,906	15,416	30.9	24.2	1,234,688	1,025,912	704,086	20.4	45.7	75.4	11	14	17
56 New Mexico.....	4,644	(***)	(***)	(***)	6,211	6,859	18.2	16.5	283,606	268,628	129,802	5.6	107.0	118.5	27	27	31
57 Arizona.....	754	(***)	(***)	(***)	1,380	2,015	7.5	10.7	18,269	24,572	40,497	-25.7	-39.3	-54.9	38	37	37
58 Utah.....	3,755	(*)	161	7,622	12,301	12,932	48.4	42.1	293,255	198,757	201,158	47.5	-1.2	45.8	26	28	26
59 Nevada.....	219	(*)	4	665	831	878	23.3	23.8	15,250	12,403	12,162	23.0	2.0	25.4	40	36	38
PACIFIC:																	
60 Washington.....	5,952	6,033	(***)	(***)	12,668	14,126	15.5	16.7	2,308,005	1,984,134	1,933,967	17.5	1.6	19.3	8	8	9
61 Oregon.....	6,688	5,031	(***)	(***)	14,734	16,169	23.8	24.9	907,676	722,460	835,052	25.6	-15.5	8.7	17	18	16
62 California.....	3,667	(***)	(***)	(***)	5,011	6,073	3.8	4.0	525,448	589,095	614,836	-10.8	-4.2	-14.5	19	19	18

*Not available.
 **Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
 †Total for States where separate inquiry was carried on schedule; for comparable data on acreage, production

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

AND VALUE; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

ACREAGE—Continued				PRODUCTION (BUSHEL)									VALUE (DOLLARS)					
Percent of cropland harvested			Average per farm reporting	1944	1939	1934	Average per acre			1944	1939	1934	Average per bushel			Percent of total value of specified crops		
1944	1939	1934	1939				1944	1939	1934				1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	
16.5	15.7	14.2	38.5	1,032,660,440	708,851,598	513,212,870	17.7	14.0	12.2	1,458,640,889	491,699,073	440,803,053	1.41	0.69	0.86	10.1	8.7	1
16.7	17.3	15.0	35.9	590,811,659	435,127,666	299,203,472	16.6	13.5	12.0	846,788,472	303,779,441	264,567,894	1.43	0.70	0.88	12.2	10.7	2
11.9	9.1	9.4	25.6	214,605,223	120,007,999	99,951,650	17.6	12.8	10.4	307,825,128	87,984,523	86,661,803	1.43	0.73	0.87	6.0	4.3	3
27.6	26.3	26.9	73.3	227,243,558	153,715,933	114,057,748	21.5	17.3	15.3	304,027,089	99,935,109	89,373,356	1.34	0.65	0.78	12.9	13.1	4
0.1	0.1	0.2	3.4	44,915	43,419	163,757	20.7	19.0	22.5	73,762	50,119	233,242	1.64	1.15	1.42	(*)	(*)	5
9.0	8.9	8.5	10.7	29,287,173	25,750,247	21,257,250	22.6	21.4	16.9	44,446,271	21,076,055	20,005,156	1.52	0.82	0.94	5.6	5.5	6
8.7	10.8	12.2	17.2	115,675,597	117,610,176	118,186,402	21.7	19.6	17.2	174,478,948	84,535,886	102,790,911	1.51	0.72	0.87	7.1	7.8	7
21.8	21.9	18.4	57.1	445,823,974	291,743,824	159,584,063	15.4	11.6	9.5	627,787,491	198,117,381	141,538,585	1.41	0.68	0.89	18.3	15.9	8
6.8	6.2	7.4	8.0	34,357,184	25,426,749	26,526,614	18.3	14.5	12.9	54,536,277	21,663,759	26,171,985	1.58	0.85	0.99	2.8	2.8	9
3.4	2.6	3.2	10.1	13,380,119	7,637,920	9,555,327	16.4	11.4	11.5	20,861,462	6,133,455	9,101,187	1.56	0.80	0.95	1.5	1.1	10
18.6	14.0	13.9	85.8	166,867,920	86,943,330	63,869,709	17.5	12.5	9.5	232,627,389	80,187,309	51,398,651	1.39	0.69	0.80	13.1	8.5	11
29.5	30.4	27.8	63.2	131,354,051	83,956,899	54,515,368	19.7	13.9	13.4	174,413,952	52,278,022	43,435,600	1.33	0.62	0.80	22.3	19.4	12
24.6	25.3	25.9	101.1	95,889,507	69,759,234	59,542,380	25.6	21.3	17.6	129,613,137	47,657,087	45,937,756	1.35	0.68	0.77	8.2	9.6	13
0.1	0.1	0.5	3.0	24,161	28,756	146,881	21.2	18.6	22.8	40,556	35,456	212,977	1.68	1.23	1.45	(*)	0.1	14
(*)	(*)	(*)	4.2	1,492	779	143	20.7	16.9	15.9	2,386	779	186	1.60	1.00	1.30	(*)	(*)	15
(*)	(*)	(*)	4.0	2,361	4,282	10,036	18.1	16.6	20.4	4,737	4,282	12,043	1.60	1.00	1.20	(*)	(*)	16
0.1	0.1	(*)	7.2	7,149	5,503	1,295	16.8	20.2	13.4	11,439	5,503	1,554	1.60	1.00	1.20	(*)	(*)	17
0.1	0.1	0.1	7.0	2,758	1,051	1,072	31.7	21.4	19.9	4,413	1,051	1,286	1.60	1.00	1.20	0.1	(*)	18
0.1	(*)	(*)	3.4	6,594	3,046	4,350	22.3	20.9	22.3	10,231	3,046	5,196	1.60	1.00	1.20	(*)	(*)	19
4.8	4.1	3.5	10.1	8,578,310	6,543,906	4,679,883	25.9	24.2	17.9	13,208,873	5,361,753	4,683,256	1.54	0.82	1.00	3.7	3.0	20
6.4	6.5	5.9	12.2	1,558,430	1,105,347	1,095,959	25.3	21.8	21.3	2,081,754	913,459	1,074,040	1.53	0.83	0.98	2.0	2.1	21
13.7	14.5	14.3	10.8	19,350,453	16,082,994	15,461,408	21.3	20.5	16.4	29,159,644	14,800,843	14,247,860	1.51	0.82	0.92	8.9	9.1	22
17.5	19.0	19.2	15.4	43,008,577	37,074,406	36,333,060	22.7	19.9	18.2	65,098,123	27,276,425	32,336,424	1.51	0.74	0.89	14.0	12.5	23
11.5	15.1	16.3	19.4	25,559,479	25,553,913	31,810,639	20.2	17.5	17.2	38,102,558	17,527,534	27,357,149	1.50	0.68	0.86	9.1	9.5	24
6.0	10.2	11.8	29.5	23,500,537	38,107,733	56,486,150	19.4	20.4	17.5	35,251,873	26,860,772	31,024,286	1.50	0.70	0.85	4.2	7.5	25
10.9	9.3	10.2	10.8	22,724,543	15,804,411	12,099,302	24.6	21.5	14.2	34,537,061	12,081,100	10,649,796	1.52	0.77	0.88	9.7	7.5	26
0.5	0.7	1.1	3.7	1,102,361	969,713	1,469,251	19.4	14.0	14.1	1,489,553	780,055	1,423,256	1.35	0.80	0.97	0.4	0.5	27
6.1	7.9	6.7	18.4	18,816,889	20,341,882	12,391,984	16.5	13.6	10.7	26,954,528	15,718,334	12,248,466	1.43	0.77	0.99	5.3	6.1	28
0.5	1.8	1.6	17.0	1,818,316	6,587,597	3,568,677	16.2	17.9	12.2	2,617,468	4,355,782	5,140,436	1.44	0.66	0.88	0.3	1.1	29
9.1	14.9	14.0	26.1	19,152,050	30,890,536	24,783,211	16.3	16.7	15.1	29,101,369	20,512,947	20,617,897	1.47	0.66	0.84	6.7	11.2	30
46.3	44.4	31.5	104.8	152,620,442	69,261,286	18,014,885	15.8	10.0	6.1	213,652,572	48,897,059	17,301,567	1.40	0.71	0.96	51.8	51.2	31
18.4	17.1	3.2	51.4	36,701,888	17,592,727	724,694	12.1	8.4	4.7	51,522,785	12,323,670	668,497	1.40	0.70	0.92	17.9	16.8	32
13.3	18.2	18.5	54.0	32,888,468	34,676,159	17,467,113	12.6	11.0	7.8	46,165,284	23,263,565	14,646,788	1.40	0.67	0.84	10.5	19.8	33
49.0	51.7	50.0	91.9	183,825,921	112,413,657	82,643,499	16.5	12.2	9.9	258,773,385	73,046,024	72,714,934	1.41	0.65	0.88	50.1	51.8	34
15.3	16.8	20.6	22.5	1,254,513	1,131,178	1,446,445	19.7	17.7	18.0	1,959,947	885,729	1,330,729	1.56	0.78	0.92	10.7	9.7	35
20.6	21.7	24.3	20.3	8,548,063	6,581,115	7,620,290	23.2	18.9	18.7	12,985,223	5,152,785	7,086,997	1.56	0.78	0.95	12.3	11.5	36
12.6	12.8	15.8	9.3	9,618,027	7,211,524	7,895,683	19.5	14.7	13.0	14,895,324	6,342,276	7,579,856	1.55	0.68	0.96	5.7	5.5	38
5.7	7.9	8.5	7.6	1,826,408	1,782,392	1,846,988	18.6	14.4	12.8	2,446,549	1,553,854	1,810,058	1.34	0.87	0.98	3.3	4.1	39
7.6	6.3	8.3	6.7	7,717,661	4,968,759	4,687,381	16.5	12.8	9.9	12,720,809	4,556,020	5,180,624	1.65	0.92	1.06	2.0	1.9	40
5.4	4.2	3.7	4.4	3,215,692	2,121,624	1,399,216	14.5	11.7	9.0	5,156,854	1,792,883	1,567,122	1.60	0.85	1.12	1.8	1.8	41
2.3	1.7	1.9	5.1	2,616,620	1,830,159	1,430,601	14.4	10.6	8.5	4,171,671	1,382,212	1,616,579	1.59	0.85	1.13	1.1	0.9	42
(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	43
7.6	6.2	7.4	10.8	7,253,568	3,658,612	5,216,061	17.8	11.2	12.9	11,136,037	2,705,338	4,798,776	1.54	0.74	0.92	3.1	2.0	44
6.4	5.5	6.6	9.6	5,594,161	3,886,315	4,256,756	14.5	11.5	10.2	8,619,641	3,349,768	4,213,201	1.60	0.86	0.99	2.8	2.5	45
0.5	0.1	0.1	5.1	341,992	54,019	71,254	16.3	11.0	7.9	538,777	44,755	76,954	1.58	0.83	1.08	0.2	(*)	46
0.5	(*)	(*)	18.4	390,398	38,974	12,256	22.6	30.1	14.6	567,007	33,594	12,256	1.45	0.86	1.00	0.1	(*)	47
0.7	0.5	0.9	10.5	654,824	353,443	477,159	14.9	10.5	7.9	946,671	241,250	458,073	1.45	0.88	0.96	0.3	0.2	48
(*)	(*)	(*)	4.2	18,289	601	580	17.3	17.7	7.9	26,491	488	609	1.45	0.81	1.05	(*)	(*)	49
35.9	32.8	28.7	81.1	84,779,744	58,432,919	37,093,547	16.7	14.1	10.5	118,179,917	38,094,749	30,416,708	1.39	0.65	0.82	33.7	30.9	50
18.0	10.5	12.2	104.0	81,415,285	28,096,387	26,298,423	18.5	10.2	8.5	113,474,310	21,850,822	20,513,261	1.39	0.78	0.78	13.0	6.5	51
50.0	53.1	43.5	121.3	69,509,433	40,549,680	22,079,916	18.7	13.2	11.1	92,646,840	25,003,108	18,977,944	1.33	0.62	0.86	53.8	46.9	52
30.0	30.0	33.0	38.6	30,379,118	22,323,077	19,756,463	29.2	25.4	22.4	39,272,857	13,473,898	13,632,531	1.29	0.60	0.69	20.6	20.9	53
11.2	10.5	8.7	37.0	2,694,432	1,798,012	1,045,024	13.1	11.1	9.9	5,586,351	1,114,095	904,611	1.33	0.62	0.87	8.6	6.3	54
20.5	21.5	18.3	64.5	17,526,970	11,372,620	6,169,985	14.2	11.1	8.8	23,749,367	7,242,204	5,199,152	1.36	0.64	0.84	13.3	11.8	55
14.5	17.1	17.5	43.3	3,331,907	3,092,256	824,380	11.7	11.5	6.4	4,634,592	2,076,422	755,723	1.39	0.67	0.95	8.3	9.3	56
2.8	4.7	8.3	17.8	411,040	610,206	872,649	22.5	24.8	21.5	660,838	470,899	733,317	1.61	0.77	0.84	1.0	1.9	57
23.5	20.6	24.7	16.2	7,084,520	4,059,709	3,481,794	24.2	20.4	17.3	9,275,523	2,629,631	2,971,284	1.31	0.65	0.85	15.0	12.0	58
5.1	2.8	4.5	14.9	416,631	351,129	305,157	27.3	28.3	25.1	587,164	287,965	251,058	1.41	0.76	0.82	4.3	5.3	59
53.8	55.0	53.2	155.0	61,870,923	44,029,287	37,111,943	26.8	22.4	19.2	82,250,368	28,955,063	28,493,186	1.33	0.66	0.77	27.3	30.5	60

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 15.—WINTER AND SPRING WHEAT THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE,

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	WINTER WHEAT THRESHED														
	Farms reporting			Acreage			Production (bushels)						Value (dollars)		
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	Average per acre			1944	1939	1934
										1944	1939	1934			
United States...	988,989	1,124,138	1,150,863	40,259,556	36,135,753	54,062,585	734,885,182	542,748,788	431,078,583	18.3	15.0	12.7	1,047,054,018	376,650,493	369,477,561
The North.....	586,544	705,785	685,080	21,941,078	21,799,872	20,414,120	584,817,980	528,793,664	285,684,198	17.5	15.1	13.0	557,650,064	227,542,825	252,301,377
The South.....	354,789	364,933	416,442	12,208,106	9,357,797	9,579,814	214,603,122	120,006,884	99,914,704	17.6	12.8	10.4	307,821,901	87,985,580	86,630,711
The West.....	48,666	53,422	49,391	6,109,374	4,978,284	4,668,451	135,462,080	98,948,260	65,479,681	22.2	18.9	16.1	181,582,053	61,124,108	50,645,473
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	173	100	163	980	560	523	20,028	11,086	10,406	20.4	19.8	19.9	32,045	11,092	13,112
Middle Atlantic.....	109,760	110,376	118,086	1,289,640	1,188,225	1,240,242	29,170,513	25,455,267	20,979,343	22.6	21.4	16.9	44,300,741	20,851,864	19,732,149
E. N. Central.....	286,668	351,412	352,729	5,800,566	5,903,825	6,725,250	114,867,650	116,119,553	116,197,822	21.7	19.7	17.3	173,328,174	83,405,993	100,909,493
W. N. Central.....	185,943	263,895	214,072	15,350,090	14,707,062	12,448,105	240,759,787	187,207,778	128,496,827	15.7	12.7	10.3	339,989,104	123,273,876	111,546,623
South Atlantic.....	212,826	217,586	261,808	1,875,085	1,749,324	2,058,168	34,555,085	25,425,614	26,519,737	18.3	14.5	12.9	54,333,050	21,662,796	26,165,416
E. S. Central.....	65,177	66,548	75,198	817,158	672,535	851,086	13,580,119	7,657,920	9,555,046	16.4	11.4	11.5	20,861,462	6,133,455	9,100,906
W. S. Central.....	78,786	80,849	79,436	9,516,865	6,955,940	6,690,582	166,867,920	86,943,330	63,839,921	17.5	12.5	9.5	232,627,389	60,187,309	51,354,389
Mountain.....	52,359	26,548	8,519,022	2,721,119	1,981,257	1,981,257	67,358,597	42,817,005	25,933,833	19.1	15.7	13.4	89,184,644	26,548,129	20,258,267
Pacific.....	16,307	22,393	22,848	2,590,352	2,257,165	2,137,194	68,108,485	51,131,255	39,545,848	26.3	22.7	18.5	92,597,409	34,575,979	30,587,206
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	25	2	51	122	4	125	2,403	112	2,500	19.7	28.0	20.0	3,845	118	3,625
New Hampshire.....	15	7	---	47	---	---	928	706	---	19.7	17.6	---	1,484	706	---
Vermont.....	22	14	35	75	110	114	1,645	2,256	2,450	22.5	20.5	21.5	2,632	2,256	2,940
Massachusetts.....	52	31	15	381	221	76	6,184	4,017	720	16.1	18.2	9.5	9,815	4,017	664
Rhode Island.....	9	7	6	87	49	54	2,758	1,051	1,072	31.7	21.4	19.9	4,413	1,051	864
Connecticut.....	50	39	58	270	136	154	6,160	2,944	3,664	22.8	21.6	23.8	9,856	2,944	4,397
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	27,563	26,105	27,452	327,867	266,037	254,203	8,517,800	6,458,224	4,567,441	26.0	24.3	18.0	13,113,599	5,290,024	4,567,441
New Jersey.....	4,856	4,141	4,657	58,379	50,511	51,583	1,558,430	1,103,247	1,095,959	23.3	21.8	21.3	2,081,754	913,373	1,074,040
Pennsylvania.....	77,841	80,150	85,987	903,394	871,677	964,656	19,294,285	17,893,796	15,315,943	21.4	20.5	16.4	29,105,388	14,648,467	14,090,668
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	110,865	120,147	124,791	1,890,633	1,851,904	1,985,236	42,998,333	36,913,630	36,170,768	22.7	19.9	18.2	65,082,650	27,157,304	32,191,984
Indiana.....	61,364	74,727	85,039	1,233,017	1,455,044	1,840,754	25,257,425	31,767,362	20,217,453	20.2	17.5	17.3	37,979,233	17,414,824	27,319,931
Illinois.....	40,804	60,396	65,579	1,205,139	1,842,550	2,047,881	23,389,744	37,708,766	36,209,694	19.4	20.5	17.7	35,088,953	26,574,179	30,778,240
Michigan.....	69,927	67,458	75,116	918,922	719,280	856,703	22,807,464	15,888,246	14,886,871	24.6	21.5	14.2	34,360,806	11,844,914	15,035,236
Wisconsin.....	6,588	6,884	4,204	32,655	37,087	18,676	614,684	519,720	191,752	18.8	14.0	11.5	816,532	414,772	184,082
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	10,285	15,368	7,558	98,438	154,567	90,832	1,379,187	2,646,857	969,660	14.0	17.1	10.7	1,996,127	2,038,198	950,463
Iowa.....	5,619	19,080	15,174	108,022	540,782	289,000	1,750,112	6,200,002	3,386,352	16.2	18.2	12.6	2,518,067	4,114,075	4,979,990
Missouri.....	46,678	70,958	61,611	1,175,103	1,852,925	1,635,547	19,132,050	30,690,536	24,707,599	16.3	16.7	15.1	28,101,369	20,512,947	20,794,385
North Dakota.....	89	285	539	4,076	11,586	34,954	47,892	119,454	181,931	11.7	10.3	5.2	66,363	84,203	181,931
South Dakota.....	2,261	1,988	720	238,993	89,468	40,515	2,239,508	945,589	122,267	9.5	10.6	4.5	3,115,699	641,456	164,040
Nebraska.....	39,537	55,996	42,172	2,555,926	3,045,851	2,084,708	32,355,046	34,001,957	16,614,208	12.7	11.2	8.0	45,432,058	22,843,562	15,955,955
Kansas.....	81,476	100,220	88,298	1,169,532	9,211,685	8,292,449	165,816,012	112,403,603	82,454,410	16.5	12.2	9.9	258,759,421	73,059,455	72,559,681
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	2,743	2,629	3,433	63,874	63,768	80,241	1,254,513	1,131,176	1,446,445	19.7	17.7	18.0	1,959,847	885,729	1,350,729
Maryland.....	16,581	17,138	18,705	339,495	348,521	407,578	6,348,063	6,580,775	7,613,926	23.2	18.9	18.7	12,985,223	5,152,507	7,080,951
Dist. of Columbia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Virginia.....	46,181	52,640	66,797	494,500	490,389	605,119	9,618,027	7,211,524	7,895,685	19.5	14.7	13.0	14,895,324	6,342,276	7,579,856
West Virginia.....	9,650	16,212	18,291	84,970	125,756	144,619	1,584,307	1,781,597	1,946,485	18.6	14.4	12.8	2,443,322	1,553,169	1,809,555
North Carolina.....	64,470	57,695	76,477	468,571	387,382	495,806	7,717,861	4,968,759	4,887,361	16.5	12.8	9.9	12,720,809	4,556,020	5,180,624
South Carolina.....	45,682	41,111	39,540	222,309	181,982	158,275	3,215,692	2,121,624	1,399,216	14.5	11.7	9.0	5,156,854	1,792,683	1,567,122
Georgia.....	27,559	29,911	38,567	181,666	155,356	168,528	2,618,620	1,630,159	1,450,601	14.4	10.6	8.5	4,171,671	1,362,212	1,616,579
Florida.....	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	---	---
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	26,888	30,197	33,223	406,773	327,627	402,905	7,253,568	5,658,612	5,216,061	17.8	11.2	12.9	11,156,037	2,705,338	4,798,776
Tennessee.....	52,414	35,305	39,679	372,092	358,722	418,249	5,594,161	3,886,515	4,255,475	14.5	11.5	10.2	8,619,641	3,349,768	4,212,920
Alabama.....	2,854	967	2,251	21,024	4,891	9,075	541,982	34,019	71,254	16.3	11.0	7.9	558,777	44,755	76,954
Mississippi.....	1,041	79	45	17,267	1,295	857	390,598	38,974	12,256	22.6	30.1	14.6	567,007	33,594	12,256
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	3,176	3,204	5,502	45,881	35,612	60,105	654,624	353,443	477,159	14.9	10.5	7.9	946,671	241,250	458,075
Louisiana.....	126	8	4	1,055	54	73	18,269	601	580	17.3	17.7	7.9	26,491	488	609
Oklahoma.....	45,650	51,250	42,132	5,063,885	4,158,230	3,539,993	84,779,794	58,492,919	37,060,132	16.7	14.1	10.5	118,179,917	38,094,749	30,405,708
Texas.....	29,854	26,367	31,798	4,408,046	2,744,084	3,090,411	81,415,285	28,096,367	26,282,060	18.5	10.2	8.5	113,474,310	21,850,822	20,499,999
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	7,155	6,654	5,784	1,084,503	773,381	533,598	23,156,857	13,127,288	7,559,699	21.4	17.0	13.6	50,580,741	7,880,646	6,182,533
Idaho.....	5,364	5,980	6,236	833,339	562,596	518,737	19,152,213	13,650,795	10,586,816	27.4	24.3	20.4	23,553,526	8,371,319	7,430,771
Wyoming.....	1,885	1,246	803	124,705	87,685	52,756	1,481,556	844,011	456,014	11.9	9.6	8.6	1,984,958	537,069	392,172
Colorado.....	9,123	9,560	6,957	1,105,307	880,835	516,754	15,629,786								

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

DIVISION AND STATE		SPRING WHEAT THRESHED (INCLUDING DURUM AND MACARONI)																
		Farms reporting			Acreage			Production (bushels)			Value (dollars)							
		1944			1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	Average per acre			1944	1939	1934
		Any spring wheat	Durum and macaroni	Other spring									1944	1939	1934			
United States....		(*)	(***)	(***)	278,537	227,150	(***)	14,390,232	7,881,002	(***)	186,102,810	82,134,287	(***)	11.5	10.4	(***)	115,082,880	71,125,482
Specified States		(*)	25,581	126,077	278,516	226,920	18,028,647	14,390,182	7,878,128	297,777,258	186,101,875	82,097,541	16.5	11.5	10.4	411,586,671	115,047,617	71,094,400
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....		292	(***)	(***)	588	2,288	1,195	1,728	6,760	24,887	32,333	158,551	20.9	18.7	22.7	41,717	59,027	220,130
Middle Atlantic.....		628	(***)	(***)	2,097	3,575	5,179	14,214	18,495	96,658	274,990	277,907	18.7	19.3	15.0	147,550	224,191	273,007
East North Central.....		9,061	(***)	(***)	16,975	34,758	40,145	91,125	152,554	807,947	1,490,648	2,000,580	20.1	16.4	15.1	1,150,774	1,129,893	1,881,418
West North Central.....		(*)	(***)	(***)	180,627	105,745	15,599,510	10,559,441	4,315,405	205,064,187	104,536,046	51,087,436	15.1	10.1	7.2	287,798,387	74,845,505	29,991,962
South Atlantic.....		(*)	(***)	(***)	21	89	2	80	551	2,101	1,135	6,877	24.6	14.2	12.5	3,227	965	6,549
East South Central.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	24	(***)	---	281	(***)	(***)	---	---	---	281
West South Central.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	139	(***)	---	2,299	(***)	---	29,788	(***)	(***)	15.0	(***)	---	24,262
Mountain.....		(*)	(***)	(***)	65,574	63,430	3,289,601	2,905,150	2,140,255	64,000,454	41,159,694	28,581,535	19.5	14.2	15.4	85,220,308	25,729,893	25,177,353
Pacific.....		(*)	(***)	(***)	15,475	17,524	1,150,777	1,018,524	1,246,881	27,781,024	18,627,979	19,998,532	24.1	16.3	18.0	37,215,728	15,081,108	15,550,560
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....		253	(***)	(***)	509	2,105	1,016	1,540	6,311	21,758	28,644	144,581	21.4	18.6	22.9	56,711	55,338	209,552
New Hampshire.....		9	(***)	(***)	4	7	25	6	9	564	73	145	22.6	12.2	15.9	902	75	186
Vermont.....		21	(***)	(***)	43	161	91	120	379	1,816	2,025	7,596	14.5	16.9	20.0	2,105	2,028	9,103
Massachusetts.....		5	(***)	(***)	8	4	44	52	21	1,015	1,486	575	23.2	28.6	27.4	1,624	1,486	890
Rhode Island.....		---	(***)	(***)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Connecticut.....		4	(***)	(***)	4	13	17	10	40	254	104	666	13.8	10.4	16.6	575	104	799
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....		509	(***)	(***)	788	1,852	3,131	4,558	7,225	60,510	85,682	112,442	19.3	19.7	15.8	95,274	71,729	115,815
New Jersey.....		---	(***)	(***)	---	---	---	10	---	---	100	---	---	10.0	---	---	---	86
Pennsylvania.....		317	(***)	(***)	1,510	1,723	2,048	9,846	11,268	36,148	189,198	165,465	17.7	19.2	14.7	54,256	152,576	157,192
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....		68	(***)	(***)	705	1,049	549	7,941	10,639	10,244	160,778	182,292	18.7	20.2	15.3	15,473	119,121	144,440
Indiana.....		220	(***)	(***)	708	258	4,507	10,274	4,212	82,054	185,567	45,277	19.1	15.9	10.3	123,525	112,710	37,218
Illinois.....		946	(***)	(***)	3,148	5,510	5,424	25,800	32,376	110,893	598,987	276,458	20.4	15.5	8.5	162,720	286,595	248,046
Michigan.....		826	(***)	(***)	1,827	3,063	5,613	15,077	17,958	117,079	317,540	241,058	20.1	21.1	15.4	176,255	246,186	214,540
Wisconsin.....		7,001	(***)	(***)	10,587	28,888	24,045	32,033	87,369	487,879	449,995	1,277,499	20.3	14.0	14.8	675,001	865,285	1,259,174
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....		58,839	(***)	(***)	89,347	57,184	1,040,213	1,355,779	1,065,640	17,437,722	17,695,005	11,412,124	16.8	13.2	10.7	24,958,401	13,680,156	11,298,003
Iowa.....		419	(***)	(***)	2,847	3,111	4,495	27,048	24,388	86,204	387,595	182,525	15.2	15.6	7.5	99,401	241,707	180,448
Missouri.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	533	(***)	---	7,583	(***)	---	75,612	(***)	---	10.3	(***)	---	65,514
North Dakota.....		(*)	19,328	52,486	65,713	37,556	9,659,103	6,887,215	2,906,200	132,572,530	69,141,852	17,832,954	15.8	10.0	6.1	213,586,309	48,812,638	17,119,636
South Dakota.....		(*)	3,160	33,559	39,443	3,860	2,798,855	2,008,814	113,065	34,442,380	16,947,358	542,427	12.3	6.3	4.8	46,407,086	11,682,214	504,457
Nebraska.....		(*)	139	1,344	3,237	3,353	55,840	98,320	165,361	535,422	674,222	852,905	9.8	6.9	5.2	733,226	420,003	890,853
Kansas.....		(*)	---	18	40	568	1,014	2,287	51,182	9,908	10,054	189,089	9.8	4.4	6.1	15,984	6,589	155,053
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Maryland.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	5	55	---	---	26	485	---	540	---	15.1	15.1	---	---	278
Dist. of Columbia.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Virginia.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
West Virginia.....		19	(***)	(***)	18	14	144	54	68	2,101	795	513	14.6	14.7	7.8	5,227	685	503
North Carolina.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
South Carolina.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
Georgia.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
Florida.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
Tennessee.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	2	(***)	---	24	(***)	---	281	(***)	(***)	11.7	(***)	(***)	281
Alabama.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
Mississippi.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
Louisiana.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
Oklahoma.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	54	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	15,415	(***)	(***)	16.0	(***)	(***)	11,000
Texas.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	---	105	(***)	---	1,439	(***)	---	16,378	(***)	(***)	11.2	(***)	(***)	13,282
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....		(*)	171	18,329	22,317	16,361	2,652,286	2,281,495	1,444,421	46,552,578	27,222,404	14,540,217	17.6	11.9	10.1	62,265,899	17,172,462	12,795,391
Idaho.....		15,646	(***)	(***)	18,514	18,390	377,291	316,800	381,879	12,228,905	8,872,294	9,149,647	32.4	27.4	25.3	15,739,531	5,102,379	6,221,760
Wyoming.....		(*)	209	2,784	3,451	2,716	81,226	74,040	58,826	1,212,878	954,001	589,010	14.9	12.9	11.2	1,601,413	577,027	512,439
Colorado.....		(*)	169	5,272	7,481	3,509	129,586	145,077	187,342	1,898,184	2,075,935	2,286,778	14.7	14.3	12.1	2,571,220	1,319,279	1,881,424
New Mexico.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	5,410	4,977	(***)	14,532	19,486	(***)	170,494	229,372	(***)	11.7	11.8	(***)	127,549	206,685
Arizona.....		(***)	(***)	(***)	535	551	(***)	5,142	2,435	(***)	120,149	29,136	(***)	23.4	12.0	(***)	97,117	24,785
Utah.....		(*)	161	7,622	9,482	10,360	59,669	60,343	62,903	2,009,759	1,714,278	1,552,555	34.5	28.4	24.7	2,628,899	1,170,143	1,550,725
Nevada.....		(*)	4	665	584	728	10,743	7,661	9,168	300,154	210,165	224,502	27.9	27.4	24.5	422,746	163,937	163,928
PACIFIC:																		
Washington.....		6,055	(***)	(***)	6,742	8,565	966,753	788,278	920,059	23,058,921	14,290,456	14,405,425	23.9	18.2				

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 16.—WHEAT THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING ANY WHEAT THRESHED, 1899 TO 1939; AND ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944;

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ANY WHEAT THRESHED													
	Farms reporting						Acreage							
	1939	1934	1929	1919 ^a	1909	1899	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899
United States.....	1,385,774	1,363,741	1,208,868	2,225,134	1,458,667	2,053,912	58,286,103	50,526,015	41,943,387	61,999,908	50,862,230	73,099,421	44,262,592	52,586,574
The North.....	899,430	826,447	810,327	1,489,054	1,039,855	1,336,507	35,527,101	32,265,180	24,905,332	39,916,154	35,009,158	51,762,354	34,505,138	37,709,788
The South.....	364,946	416,509	263,536	585,831	381,069	636,083	12,209,250	9,357,877	9,582,688	9,873,808	7,085,601	11,863,809	5,112,675	9,291,042
The West.....	121,398	120,785	134,505	150,249	87,743	81,322	10,549,752	8,901,958	7,455,367	12,209,946	8,767,471	9,473,258	4,644,779	5,587,744
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	665	2,446	827	13,481	2,236	4,585	2,173	2,288	7,283	2,744	5,408	31,864	4,893	9,237
Middle Atlantic.....	112,291	121,161	114,263	189,989	158,480	216,960	1,294,819	1,202,439	1,258,735	1,279,553	1,480,921	1,973,309	1,598,325	2,204,350
East North Central.....	347,649	386,626	317,063	632,344	432,165	612,912	5,340,509	5,994,950	6,877,804	6,074,702	6,582,427	11,410,716	7,038,364	10,410,893
West North Central.....	438,825	316,214	378,174	653,240	446,974	502,050	28,689,600	25,066,503	16,761,510	32,559,155	26,940,402	38,346,465	25,863,556	25,085,308
South Atlantic.....	217,549	261,867	166,091	305,821	212,246	341,873	1,875,229	1,749,404	2,058,717	1,826,267	1,749,773	2,924,762	2,241,345	3,368,872
East South Central.....	65,548	75,200	34,646	126,023	83,775	193,043	817,156	672,533	831,090	485,922	481,092	1,564,887	1,315,243	2,987,483
West South Central.....	80,849	79,442	62,799	153,987	35,048	101,167	9,516,855	6,935,940	6,692,861	7,561,619	4,854,736	7,374,160	1,556,087	2,934,687
Mountain.....	88,985	84,417	99,060	100,428	55,998	41,226	6,808,623	5,628,269	4,071,512	8,206,864	5,802,740	4,812,619	1,285,360	942,858
Pacific.....	32,413	36,368	35,445	49,821	31,745	40,096	3,741,129	3,275,689	3,383,855	4,008,062	2,964,731	4,660,639	3,859,419	4,644,886
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	509	2,154	554	4,961	1,433	3,254	1,138	1,544	6,436	1,705	3,806	14,464	3,407	6,667
New Hampshire.....	11	7	10	912	62	159	72	46	9	18	72	1,366	70	271
Vermont.....	57	196	170	5,702	360	896	164	230	493	658	1,307	11,276	678	1,796
Massachusetts.....	38	19	38	703	81	48	425	273	97	172	215	1,876	109	95
Rhode Island.....	7	6	4	40	7	8	87	49	54	16	18	106	13	15
Connecticut.....	43	64	51	1,163	293	221	297	146	194	175	290	2,776	616	393
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	26,825	29,001	24,931	55,580	34,323	62,466	380,998	270,395	261,428	238,874	313,792	463,461	289,130	557,736
New Jersey.....	4,141	4,657	4,886	8,124	8,401	12,224	38,379	50,521	51,383	58,579	58,311	84,897	83,637	132,571
Pennsylvania.....	81,825	87,503	84,496	126,285	115,751	142,270	905,442	881,523	945,924	987,100	1,113,813	1,424,951	1,225,558	1,514,043
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	120,822	125,632	97,387	176,421	137,523	197,542	1,891,182	1,859,845	1,993,875	1,563,740	1,618,522	2,922,592	1,827,932	3,209,074
Indiana.....	75,411	85,274	65,187	123,043	104,273	131,800	1,257,324	1,463,318	1,844,966	1,533,031	1,605,117	2,798,657	2,082,835	2,893,293
Illinois.....	63,363	67,028	66,836	136,079	76,434	67,902	1,210,563	1,668,350	2,080,257	2,093,899	2,250,385	4,103,035	2,185,091	2,826,143
Michigan.....	69,197	78,050	63,581	103,093	82,814	135,973	924,740	734,337	854,661	790,145	792,965	1,056,687	802,137	1,923,769
Wisconsin.....	18,656	30,642	24,072	93,708	31,721	79,695	56,700	69,100	104,045	94,387	115,438	529,745	140,000	556,614
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	81,167	63,007	55,752	113,491	93,049	126,203	1,138,651	1,490,346	1,156,472	1,314,757	1,643,682	3,799,402	3,276,911	6,560,707
Iowa.....	21,601	15,131	18,998	76,219	36,284	84,798	112,507	367,830	293,386	421,189	446,128	1,437,743	528,777	1,689,705
Missouri.....	70,958	61,920	50,166	142,800	79,757	89,941	1,175,103	1,852,925	1,643,010	1,533,531	1,439,448	4,564,940	2,017,128	2,056,219
North Dakota.....	55,815	38,041	68,689	167,724	59,365	33,094	9,643,179	6,899,799	2,941,154	9,969,370	6,322,558	9,098,042	6,138,782	4,451,251
South Dakota.....	40,832	4,235	41,300	49,372	39,496	41,621	3,037,748	2,096,282	153,578	3,538,320	2,364,447	3,891,468	3,217,255	3,284,659
Nebraska.....	58,212	44,090	54,949	77,792	64,322	66,651	2,611,766	3,144,171	2,250,269	3,699,967	3,007,217	4,294,166	2,662,918	2,538,949
Kansas.....	100,240	88,790	88,320	125,842	74,701	59,742	11,170,546	9,214,150	6,323,641	12,081,021	9,716,922	11,866,664	5,973,785	3,803,818
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	2,829	3,433	4,127	5,312	4,827	5,620	63,674	63,758	80,241	105,735	96,708	123,740	111,215	118,740
Maryland.....	17,140	18,758	19,378	26,277	23,358	26,312	359,435	348,547	408,053	506,499	464,659	664,235	589,893	634,446
District of Columbia.....				3		3					10	18		17
Virginia.....	52,640	66,797	59,390	89,472	63,405	78,770	494,500	490,389	605,119	656,968	599,151	990,506	692,907	927,266
West Virginia.....	15,252	18,295	9,999	35,203	22,344	46,778	85,114	123,810	144,685	104,282	111,319	298,036	209,312	447,923
North Carolina.....	57,695	76,477	49,070	89,355	65,124	90,307	468,571	387,382	495,906	352,634	333,793	620,659	501,912	746,984
South Carolina.....	41,111	39,540	14,063	24,433	11,856	38,787	222,309	181,982	156,275	52,129	52,070	84,621	43,028	174,245
Georgia.....	29,911	38,587	10,064	35,724	21,827	55,299	181,566	153,536	168,528	48,020	69,003	140,861	93,065	319,161
Florida.....				9	5	17	(***)				65	26	10	85
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	30,197	38,223	12,352	59,628	37,164	83,132	406,773	327,627	402,905	204,131	184,168	839,987	681,323	1,431,027
Tennessee.....	35,305	39,661	21,804	56,898	44,013	86,503	372,092	338,722	418,273	279,885	287,614	674,497	619,861	1,426,112
Alabama.....	967	2,251	277	8,473	2,463	21,828	21,024	4,891	9,075	1,524	6,070	34,017	13,665	123,897
Mississippi.....	79	45	12	1,026	135	1,580	17,267	1,293	837	382	3,240	6,386	394	6,447
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	3,204	5,502	1,048	24,582	5,197	35,226	43,881	33,612	60,105	16,535	32,702	256,211	60,426	379,453
Louisiana.....	8	4	5	118	23	26	1,055	34	73	15	886	766	65	214
Oklahoma.....	51,250	42,132	38,688	66,953	23,003	26,108	5,063,888	4,158,230	3,540,833	4,575,558	3,509,372	4,702,280	1,169,420	1,527,073
Texas.....	26,387	31,804	23,058	62,334	6,825	39,807	4,408,046	2,744,064	3,091,870	2,969,511	1,311,776	2,414,903	326,176	1,027,947
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	25,192	19,811	29,143	23,136	8,164	3,671	3,716,789	3,054,876	1,997,819	4,418,588	3,102,879	1,698,531	258,377	92,132
Idaho.....	22,795	23,177	23,318	22,620	12,676	7,587	1,040,830	879,396	880,416	1,294,575	809,204	1,141,295	399,234	266,306
Wyoming.....	4,369	3,349	5,965	4,468	2,735	1,390	205,931	161,725	105,562	340,323	136,253	181,420	41,968	19,416
Colorado.....	15,906	15,416	18,856	23,961	11,719	8,106	1,234,693	1,025,912	704,096	1,538,914	1,306,208	1,328,616	340,729	294,949
New Mexico.....	6,211	6,839	6,922	9,032	6,160	5,943	283,608	268,628	129,802	319,808	207,632	135,185	32,341	37,907
Arizona.....	1,380	2,015	960	1,764	1,409	1,317	18,269	24,572	40,497	15,448	32,162	37,131	20,028	24,377
Utah.....	12,301	12,932	13,038	14,468	12,387	12,388	293,255	198,757	201,158	265,699	194,540	268,457	178,423	189,285
Nevada.....	831	878	858	939	748	829	15,250	12,403	12,162	13,529	13,862	21,984	14,260	18,537
PACIFIC:</														

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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WITH SUPPLEMENTAL DATA FOR WINTER AND SPRING WHEAT; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ANY WHEAT THRESHED—Continued								WINTER WHEAT								SPRING WHEAT, FARMS REPORTING	
	Acreage—Continued								Farms reporting				Acreage				1924	1919
	1889	1879	Average acreage per farm reporting						1929	1924	1919	1909	1929	1924	1919	1909		
			1939	1934	1929	1919	1909	1899										
United States....	33,579,514	35,430,333	36.5	30.8	51.3	32.9	30.3	25.6	940,721	1,032,553	1,740,300	1,174,021	40,430,355	34,359,532	49,912,993	27,151,489	267,939	566,811
The North.....	24,499,265	26,340,955	35.9	30.1	49.3	34.8	33.2	28.2	621,617	705,595	1,078,091	798,163	24,840,718	22,713,458	32,847,587	19,344,545	184,938	469,434
The South.....	4,983,535	6,489,181	25.6	23.0	37.5	20.3	15.4	14.6	268,014	270,778	584,980	330,768	9,838,447	7,023,713	11,839,074	5,104,999	1,483	1,268
The West.....	4,096,714	2,600,197	73.3	61.7	90.8	63.1	52.9	68.7	56,090	56,180	77,229	45,090	5,751,190	4,622,361	5,226,332	2,701,945	81,518	96,109
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	15,106	79,003	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	128	352	3,382	714	469	1,357	9,005	1,599	1,390	10,440
Middle Atlantic....	1,902,603	2,331,755	10.7	10.4	11.2	10.4	10.1	10.2	111,667	137,313	175,837	156,973	1,260,330	1,473,247	1,892,496	1,593,751	2,026	20,828
E. N. Central.....	9,325,839	12,165,280	17.2	17.8	19.2	18.0	16.3	17.0	289,596	341,630	513,931	408,549	5,853,359	6,504,979	10,217,452	6,929,067	16,060	147,061
W. N. Central.....	13,255,717	11,764,917	57.1	53.0	86.1	58.7	57.9	50.0	220,226	226,300	384,941	231,927	17,726,360	14,733,875	20,728,634	10,820,128	165,462	291,110
South Atlantic....	2,670,335	3,244,860	8.0	7.9	11.0	9.6	10.6	9.9	165,984	167,656	305,046	212,222	1,824,721	1,748,708	2,923,046	2,241,185	183	441
E. S. Central.....	1,818,215	2,665,166	10.1	11.1	14.0	12.4	15.7	15.5	34,611	39,165	126,019	83,770	485,550	480,263	1,315,222	1,564,649	87	42
W. S. Central.....	494,985	579,155	85.8	84.2	120.4	47.9	44.4	29.0	62,419	63,957	153,515	34,776	7,528,176	4,794,742	7,851,377	1,548,591	1,213	785
Mountain.....	380,197	241,137	63.2	48.2	82.8	47.9	23.0	22.9	31,446	32,353	40,190	23,012	3,151,632	2,463,012	2,817,779	676,314	70,172	73,760
Pacific.....	3,766,517	2,359,060	101.1	93.0	112.9	93.5	105.8	115.8	24,644	23,827	37,039	22,078	2,599,558	2,159,349	2,908,555	2,029,631	11,346	22,349
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	4,116	43,829	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.0	29	128	759	239	78	497	3,374	615	997	4,391
New Hampshire....	2,027	11,248	4.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	15	15	290	32	50	418	48	17	623	
Vermont.....	8,397	20,748	4.0	2.5	3.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	22	83	959	125	91	400	1,767	283	335	4,966
Massachusetts....	112	963	7.2	5.1	4.5	2.7	1.3	2.0	30	31	456	55	140	172	1,094	73	14	269
Rhode Island.....	11	17	9.0	9.0	4.0	2.7	1.9	1.9	4	6	35	6	16	18	97	10	5	
Connecticut.....	443	2,198	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	43	89	883	257	144	220	2,255	570	27	286
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	462,561	736,611	10.1	9.0	9.6	8.3	8.4	8.9	23,551	32,287	44,688	33,116	230,449	309,269	398,661	285,823	1,421	16,386
New Jersey.....	121,570	149,760	12.2	11.0	11.1	10.5	10.0	10.8	4,836	5,250	8,090	8,388	53,579	52,645	84,745	68,584	67	37
Pennsylvania.....	1,318,472	1,445,384	10.8	10.8	11.7	11.3	10.6	10.6	83,280	99,776	123,059	115,469	976,302	1,111,133	1,409,090	1,224,344	538	4,400
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	2,269,585	2,556,134	15.4	15.9	16.1	16.6	13.3	16.2	96,667	120,222	174,360	137,455	1,547,476	1,615,280	2,861,401	1,827,263	371	7,150
Indiana.....	2,570,017	2,619,695	19.4	21.6	23.5	22.7	20.0	22.0	64,666	72,092	121,228	104,135	1,517,960	1,601,585	2,759,757	2,080,879	215	2,908
Illinois.....	2,240,932	3,218,542	29.5	31.0	31.3	30.2	26.6	26.9	59,555	65,031	110,849	73,335	1,978,093	2,222,821	3,559,239	2,165,513	4,069	32,728
Michigan.....	1,501,225	1,822,749	10.6	11.0	12.4	10.2	9.8	14.2	61,875	63,957	87,217	79,588	780,273	789,672	947,342	793,606	1,912	21,759
Wisconsin.....	744,080	1,948,160	3.7	3.4	3.9	5.7	4.4	7.0	6,813	15,427	20,277	14,036	29,757	75,621	89,713	61,806	10,213	86,516
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	3,372,627	3,044,670	18.4	18.4	23.6	33.4	35.2	52.0	12,378	10,263	7,329	3,560	161,967	140,893	108,451	69,036	61,820	113,461
Iowa.....	585,549	3,049,288	17.0	18.2	22.2	18.9	14.5	19.9	15,574	19,537	43,197	15,379	374,150	420,499	911,494	236,708	2,549	38,145
Missouri.....	1,946,785	2,074,394	26.1	26.5	30.6	32.0	25.3	22.9	49,835	50,216	141,974	79,607	1,521,933	1,435,127	4,552,911	2,013,039	360	836
North Dakota.....	2,709,421	84,854	104.8	77.3	145.1	134.3	137.9	134.5	634	1,107	435	874	45,836	84,676	28,613	93,078	66,014	69,444
South Dakota.....	2,259,846	180,444	51.4	36.3	85.7	78.8	81.5	95.7	1,533	2,860	2,617	1,931	82,646	105,170	125,747	65,309	30,885	48,422
Nebraska.....	798,855	1,469,865	54.0	51.0	67.3	55.2	41.4	38.1	52,300	52,487	64,561	56,410	3,505,537	2,839,087	3,758,840	2,429,894	3,681	20,140
Kansas.....	1,582,635	1,861,402	91.9	93.7	136.8	89.5	80.0	63.7	87,972	89,830	124,828	74,166	12,034,291	9,708,223	11,242,638	5,913,064	153	662
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	94,568	87,539	22.5	23.4	25.6	23.7	23.0	21.1	4,107	3,979	5,312	4,822	105,434	96,401	125,740	111,192	21	---
Maryland.....	510,727	569,296	20.3	21.8	26.1	25.3	25.3	24.1	19,316	20,018	26,046	23,386	505,356	484,659	663,864	589,890	---	108
Dist. of Columbia	30	284	---	---	---	6.0	---	5.7	---	---	3	---	---	10	18	---	---	---
Virginia.....	737,510	901,177	9.3	9.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.8	59,390	57,284	89,416	63,405	656,968	599,151	990,218	692,907	---	59
West Virginia....	349,016	398,068	7.6	7.9	10.4	8.5	9.4	9.6	9,974	10,572	34,782	22,380	104,180	110,556	297,555	209,211	162	135
North Carolina....	666,509	646,829	6.7	6.5	7.2	6.9	7.7	8.3	49,070	47,810	89,375	65,124	352,634	336,793	620,389	501,912	---	72
South Carolina....	115,510	170,902	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.5	14,063	13,079	24,435	11,355	52,129	52,070	84,621	43,024	---	---
Georgia.....	196,633	475,684	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.3	5.8	10,064	14,907	35,670	21,825	48,020	69,003	140,615	93,059	---	67
Florida.....	32	81	---	---	---	2.9	2.0	5.0	---	---	9	5	---	65	26	10	---	---
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	898,694	1,160,108	10.8	12.1	16.3	14.1	16.3	17.2	12,547	13,051	59,626	37,162	208,977	183,339	839,804	681,311	87	31
Tennessee.....	877,361	1,196,563	9.6	10.5	12.8	12.0	14.1	16.5	21,775	24,959	56,894	44,013	279,667	237,614	684,442	619,861	---	11
Alabama.....	39,641	264,971	5.1	4.0	5.5	4.0	5.5	5.7	277	810	8,473	2,462	1,524	6,070	34,017	13,662	---	---
Mississippi.....	2,519	43,524	16.4	18.6	31.8	6.2	2.9	4.1	12	345	1,026	133	382	3,240	6,386	389	---	---
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	140,464	204,084	10.5	10.9	15.8	10.4	11.6	10.8	1,048	2,981	24,582	5,191	16,467	32,702	256,211	60,387	---	---
Louisiana.....	41	1,501	4.2	18.3	3.0	6.5	2.8	8.2	5	117	118	23	15	886	766	65	---	---
Oklahoma.....	2,003	---	81.1	84.0	118.3	70.2	50.8	58.5	38,318	43,470	66,881	22,900	4,549,408	3,488,326	4,698,622	1,167,411	593	102
Texas.....	352,477	373,570	104.0	97.2	128.8	38.7	47.8	25.6	23,048	17,389	62,334	6,662	2,962,286	1,272,828	2,395,780			

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 17.—WHEAT THRESHED—PRODUCTION OF ALL WHEAT, 1839 TO 1944,
[Average yield per acre for all wheat for 1944, 1939, and 1934 in table 14;

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ALL WHEAT THRESHED											
	Production (bushels)											
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1863
1 United States.....	1,032,660,440	708,851,598	513,212,870	800,648,955	800,976,659	945,403,215	683,379,259	658,534,252	468,378,968	459,488,137	287,745,626	178,104,924
2 The North.....	590,811,659	436,127,666	299,203,472	498,404,704	571,939,995	659,842,200	535,022,627	474,414,988	353,329,374	363,729,702	230,088,095	119,574,811
3 The South.....	214,605,223	120,007,999	99,951,650	125,944,868	104,108,249	154,109,092	59,121,317	93,804,334	51,937,960	52,812,866	36,740,519	45,866,816
4 The West.....	227,243,558	153,715,933	114,057,748	176,299,383	124,931,415	131,451,923	89,235,315	90,314,930	63,106,634	42,940,569	20,917,012	7,664,297
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
5 New England.....	44,915	43,419	163,757	60,794	118,679	544,786	114,998	166,125	289,124	1,227,037	1,000,693	1,083,193
6 Middle Atlantic.....	29,267,173	25,730,247	21,257,250	22,329,438	25,011,215	33,968,515	29,717,833	32,947,945	31,723,420	32,951,910	34,152,862	23,486,486
7 East North Central.....	116,675,597	117,610,176	118,198,402	101,177,752	117,271,457	201,963,399	121,097,675	134,698,890	146,737,543	204,827,456	127,629,903	79,793,163
8 West North Central.....	445,823,974	291,743,824	159,584,063	374,836,720	429,538,644	423,365,100	384,092,121	306,602,028	174,579,287	124,723,299	67,304,637	15,206,967
9 South Atlantic.....	34,357,184	25,426,749	26,526,614	25,543,757	23,515,984	32,947,792	26,650,768	31,902,857	27,435,104	28,534,367	22,326,598	28,737,216
10 East South Central.....	13,380,119	7,637,920	9,556,327	4,986,794	4,864,884	17,015,009	15,374,422	26,854,542	19,233,412	20,436,013	13,247,167	14,660,446
11 West South Central.....	166,867,920	86,943,330	63,869,709	95,415,317	75,724,381	104,246,291	17,096,127	35,046,935	5,269,444	3,842,486	1,166,754	2,468,154
12 Mountain.....	131,354,051	83,956,699	64,515,368	101,225,987	80,666,931	53,220,367	29,654,968	18,084,360	6,595,137	4,521,530	1,682,621	822,832
13 Pacific.....	95,889,607	69,759,234	59,542,380	75,073,396	44,164,484	78,231,556	59,680,347	72,230,570	56,511,497	38,419,039	19,234,491	6,841,465
NEW ENGLAND:												
14 Maine.....	24,161	23,756	146,891	39,474	78,707	261,185	85,119	116,720	79,826	655,714	278,793	233,876
15 New Hampshire.....	1,492	779	143	376	2,156	21,968	1,811	4,035	35,192	169,316	193,621	238,965
16 Vermont.....	2,361	4,232	10,036	13,248	27,446	176,003	14,087	34,650	164,720	397,257	454,703	437,037
17 Massachusetts.....	7,149	5,503	1,295	3,525	4,028	33,253	2,404	1,750	1,813	15,768	34,648	119,763
18 Rhode Island.....	2,758	1,051	1,072	496	365	2,275	208	310	91	240	784	1,131
19 Connecticut.....	6,394	3,048	4,380	3,575	5,977	50,102	11,869	8,660	7,482	38,742	38,144	52,401
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
20 New York.....	8,578,310	6,543,906	4,679,888	3,817,648	5,941,393	9,136,268	6,654,121	10,412,675	8,304,539	11,587,766	12,178,462	8,681,105
21 New Jersey.....	1,368,430	1,103,347	1,096,959	1,100,937	1,002,923	1,978,269	1,489,233	1,902,690	1,823,382	1,971,739	2,301,433	1,763,218
22 Pennsylvania.....	19,380,438	18,082,994	15,481,408	17,410,853	18,166,999	23,453,978	21,664,479	20,632,680	21,695,499	19,462,405	19,672,967	13,022,165
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
23 Ohio.....	43,008,577	37,074,406	36,338,060	30,289,579	33,233,421	58,124,351	30,653,704	50,376,800	35,559,208	46,014,869	27,882,159	15,119,047
24 Indiana.....	29,389,479	25,653,913	31,810,639	25,190,384	25,407,631	45,207,862	33,935,972	37,318,798	47,294,853	27,747,222	16,843,267	8,449,403
25 Illinois.....	23,500,637	38,107,733	36,486,150	30,150,949	36,032,643	70,890,917	37,330,732	19,795,500	37,389,444	51,110,502	30,123,405	23,837,023
26 Michigan.....	22,724,543	15,804,411	12,099,302	13,711,135	18,942,976	20,411,826	16,026,791	20,635,140	24,771,171	35,532,543	16,265,773	8,366,868
27 Wisconsin.....	1,102,361	969,713	1,469,251	1,835,704	2,754,786	7,323,444	2,641,476	9,005,170	11,698,922	24,884,689	25,606,344	15,657,458
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
28 Minnesota.....	18,816,889	20,341,862	12,381,984	19,760,092	36,513,521	37,616,384	57,094,412	95,278,660	52,300,247	34,601,030	18,866,073	2,186,993
29 Iowa.....	1,818,316	6,567,597	3,668,677	7,990,286	9,972,944	21,591,928	3,055,944	22,769,440	8,249,786	31,154,205	29,435,692	8,449,403
30 Missouri.....	19,152,050	30,890,536	24,789,211	15,116,509	19,131,037	65,210,462	29,837,629	30,072,768	30,113,821	24,965,627	14,315,926	4,227,626
31 North Dakota.....	152,620,442	69,261,286	18,014,885	95,674,408	123,010,149	61,540,404	116,781,886	59,888,810	26,403,365	1,737,343	170,662	945
32 South Dakota.....	36,701,688	17,592,727	724,694	34,044,975	33,669,913	31,086,995	47,059,590	41,989,380	15,541,138	1,099,946	170,662	945
33 Nebraska.....	32,888,468	34,676,159	17,467,113	53,867,855	55,687,684	57,243,698	47,685,745	24,924,520	10,571,059	13,847,007	2,125,066	147,367
34 Kansas.....	183,825,921	112,413,657	82,643,499	148,482,595	151,553,396	143,475,729	77,577,115	38,778,450	30,399,871	17,324,141	2,391,198	194,173
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
35 Delaware.....	1,254,513	1,131,176	1,446,445	1,975,161	1,698,481	1,571,567	1,643,572	1,870,570	1,601,050	1,175,272	895,477	912,941
36 Maryland.....	8,348,063	6,581,115	7,620,290	9,095,169	7,664,394	9,620,526	9,463,457	9,671,800	8,348,177	8,004,864	5,774,503	6,103,480
37 District of Columbia.....	146	200	146	146	146	200	200	410	600	600	3,782	12,760
38 Virginia.....	9,618,027	7,211,624	7,895,683	8,576,451	8,009,276	11,446,027	8,076,989	8,907,610	7,904,092	7,826,174	7,398,787	13,130,977
39 West Virginia.....	1,586,408	1,782,392	1,846,998	1,360,225	1,369,253	3,747,812	2,676,996	4,326,150	3,634,197	4,001,711	2,483,543	4,743,706
40 North Carolina.....	7,717,861	4,968,759	4,887,381	3,623,003	3,668,190	4,444,528	3,927,145	4,342,351	4,392,035	4,399,393	4,399,393	4,743,706
41 South Carolina.....	3,215,692	2,121,624	1,399,216	508,206	525,977	630,911	310,614	1,017,319	658,351	962,358	783,610	1,235,631
42 Georgia.....	2,616,620	1,630,159	1,430,601	409,472	559,632	1,085,972	752,858	1,765,947	1,096,812	3,159,771	2,127,017	2,544,913
43 Florida.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	735	249	137	800	290	422	2,808	2,808
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
44 Kentucky.....	7,253,668	3,658,612	5,216,061	2,493,443	1,975,284	10,375,129	8,739,260	14,264,500	10,707,462	11,356,113	5,728,704	7,394,809
45 Tennessee.....	5,394,161	3,886,315	4,255,756	2,480,346	2,892,296	6,362,357	6,516,539	11,324,010	8,300,739	7,331,353	6,183,916	5,459,268
46 Alabama.....	340,992	54,019	71,254	15,070	61,055	222,838	113,953	623,775	208,591	1,529,657	1,055,068	1,218,444
47 Mississippi.....	993,398	39,974	12,256	6,435	35,249	54,685	4,670	37,267	15,570	218,890	274,479	587,925
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
48 Arkansas.....	654,624	353,443	477,159	153,231	394,654	2,051,405	526,414	2,449,970	955,668	1,269,715	741,736	957,601
49 Louisiana.....	18,269	601	580	144	5,936	5,788	488	2,345	257	5,034	9,906	32,208
50 Oklahoma.....	84,779,744	58,492,919	37,093,547	51,184,123	54,602,175	65,761,848	14,008,334	20,323,300	30,175	1,269,715	415,112	1,478,345
51 Texas.....	81,415,283	28,096,367	26,298,423	44,077,764	20,981,516	36,427,255	2,560,891	12,266,320	4,293,344	2,567,737	415,112	1,478,345
MOUNTAIN:												
52 Montana.....	69,509,433	40,349,690	22,079,916	40,558,019	44,058,012	7,799,647	6,251,945	1,899,683	457,607	459,698	181,184	---
53 Idaho.....	30,379,118	22,323,077	19,786,463	26,591,367	13,241,806	17,877,113	10,237,608	5,340,180	1,176,878	540,589	76,650	---
54 Wyoming.....	2,694,432	1,798,012	1,045,024	4,299,085	1,651,150	1,445,227	738,698	348,890	74,450	4,674	---	---
55 Colorado.....	17,526,970	11,372,620	6,169,985	17,382,160	15,342,775	13,260,563	7,224,575	5,687,770	2,845,439	1,425,014	268,474	---
56 New Mexico.....	3,381,907	3,092,256	824,380	4,431,748	2,331,585	2,437,213	499,799	603,303	343,484	706,641	352,822	434,309
57 Arizona.....	411,040	610,206	872,649	343,745	489,300	636,374	362,976	100,323	136,427	27,052	---	---
58 Utah.....	7,034,520	4,059,709	3,481,794	5,309,953	3,235,264	4,100,979	3,943,910	3,413,470	1,515,465	1,169,199	558,473	384,692
59 Nevada.....	416,631	351,129	305,157	355,890	315,938	464,151	395,076	450,812	81,486	69,298	228,866	3,631
PACIFIC:												
60 Washington.....	61,870,923	44,029,287	37,111,943	42,588,752	24,764,991	41,837,909	40,920,390	21,187,527	6,345,426	1,921,322	217,043	86,219
61 Oregon.....	24,007,980	15,358,147	12,605,105	21,525,667	14,270,343	19,525,753	12,455,751	14,503,636	9,295,734	7,480,010	2,340,746	825,776
62 California.....	10,010,604	10,371,800	9,825,332	10,957,967	5,129,145</							

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

AND OF WINTER WHEAT, 1869, 1909 TO 1929; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

and production of winter wheat for 1944, 1989, and 1994 in table 15]

ALL WHEAT THRESHED—Continued																		WINTER WHEAT PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)						
Production (bushels)—Continued		Average yield per acre (bushels)							Rank in production															
1849	1889	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1929	1924	1919	1909	1869	
100,485,944	84,823,272	12.9	15.7	12.9	15.4	12.5	13.9	13.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	569,703,588	553,377,236	741,749,210	419,732,982	175,195,893	1
75,023,311	55,805,550	12.5	16.3	12.7	15.5	12.6	14.4	13.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	345,300,153	381,514,889	505,275,555	308,050,097	139,625,570	2
24,929,144	29,017,722	12.8	14.7	13.0	11.6	10.1	10.4	8.1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	125,467,385	103,486,109	153,856,975	59,061,354	24,875,342	3
538,489	---	14.4	14.2	13.9	19.2	16.2	15.4	16.5	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	98,946,060	68,376,288	82,615,680	52,621,531	694,981	4
1,090,894	2,014,120	22.2	21.9	17.1	23.5	18.0	19.1	15.5	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9,523	84,873	167,912	37,255	78,476	5
30,090,379	26,278,698	17.5	16.9	17.2	18.6	14.9	16.7	14.1	7	6	7	6	6	4	5	4	4	4	21,999,393	24,870,385	32,994,984	29,648,117	31,994,105	6
39,322,404	26,325,653	16.7	17.8	17.7	17.2	12.9	15.7	16.8	4	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	97,027,010	115,712,806	185,559,982	119,111,090	32,434,060	7
4,518,684	1,192,079	11.5	15.9	11.0	14.8	12.2	13.2	10.6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	226,264,227	240,897,375	286,562,677	159,253,635	15,118,929	8
20,493,117	18,514,262	14.0	13.4	11.2	11.9	9.5	10.3	8.8	6	7	6	6	7	6	5	6	5	5	25,514,820	23,501,078	32,835,549	26,648,415	21,232,754	9
4,194,242	10,397,522	10.3	10.1	10.9	11.7	9.0	10.6	7.7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	6	6	6	4,981,433	4,868,952	17,013,677	15,374,262	12,566,511	10
241,725	105,938	12.6	15.6	14.1	11.0	11.9	10.6	6.6	2	3	4	4	3	7	4	8	8	8	94,961,082	75,126,079	104,007,749	17,038,877	1,027,077	11
304,218	---	12.3	13.9	11.1	23.1	19.2	20.0	18.8	3	4	5	2	3	5	5	8	7	7	44,668,559	32,459,710	27,323,853	16,141,565	117,866	12
229,271	---	18.8	14.9	16.8	17.7	15.6	15.0	16.3	5	5	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	54,277,491	35,916,528	55,291,827	36,479,966	577,115	13
296,259	848,166	23.2	22.4	18.1	25.0	17.5	19.4	15.2	41	41	39	39	39	39	40	39	34	34	1,669	15,267	63,712	17,155	4,200	14
155,558	422,124	20.9	29.9	16.1	18.7	14.9	17.4	15.1	47	46	47	46	45	45	44	41	39	39	---	1,617	7,349	888	4,399	15
535,955	495,800	20.1	21.0	15.6	20.8	19.3	19.5	16.3	45	43	42	41	41	41	42	36	37	37	1,376	9,650	30,396	6,258	16,548	16
31,211	157,923	21.1	18.7	17.7	22.1	18.4	16.2	16.4	43	42	44	43	44	44	45	43	43	43	2,704	3,214	21,397	1,710	17,074	17
49	3,098	31.0	20.3	21.5	16.0	20.7	8.3	14.1	46	45	45	45	47	47	49	49	49	49	496	365	2,183	178	196	18
41,762	87,009	20.4	20.5	18.0	19.3	22.0	16.9	17.6	44	44	43	44	43	43	42	43	44	42	3,278	4,750	42,935	11,115	36,059	19
13,121,498	12,286,413	16.0	18.6	19.7	23.0	18.7	18.0	15.7	21	23	23	26	22	23	21	20	17	13	3,681,980	5,754,875	8,345,231	6,613,741	10,944,132	20
1,601,190	774,203	20.5	18.8	16.2	17.8	14.4	15.0	12.7	33	34	32	33	33	34	31	30	25	24	1,100,937	997,094	1,377,155	1,489,242	2,299,334	21
15,367,691	13,213,077	17.5	16.3	16.5	17.6	13.6	16.4	13.5	15	14	13	15	15	13	11	12	10	10	17,216,476	18,118,376	23,261,598	21,546,134	19,350,639	22
14,487,351	16,571,661	19.4	18.3	19.9	16.8	15.7	15.7	18.0	7	7	5	9	6	9	6	5	3	3	29,962,671	33,172,625	57,213,713	30,651,880	27,625,759	23
6,214,458	4,049,375	16.4	16.5	16.2	16.3	12.1	14.5	13.0	11	11	6	12	10	8	7	4	2	2	24,895,415	25,350,991	44,796,296	33,901,949	27,585,231	24
9,414,576	3,335,393	14.4	16.0	17.3	17.3	10.8	16.7	15.9	13	6	4	10	7	2	15	3	4	4	27,998,719	35,484,554	62,693,373	37,442,094	19,995,198	25
4,925,899	2,157,108	17.4	23.8	19.3	20.0	10.7	16.5	19.5	14	16	16	18	14	15	12	13	9	4	13,526,349	18,775,355	15,899,301	15,996,963	26	26
4,286,181	212,116	19.4	13.9	13.8	18.8	16.2	15.7	12.8	35	35	23	31	27	25	27	22	12	9	643,856	1,928,741	1,624,429	1,215,866	1,230,909	27
1,401	---	15.0	22.2	9.9	17.4	14.5	15.5	11.4	17	13	15	14	6	10	3	1	1	5	3,535,637	3,850,487	1,964,932	1,216,695	76,885	28
1,530,581	154,693	19.0	22.4	15.0																				

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 18.—DURUM AND MACARONI AND OTHER SPRING WHEAT THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, 1909,

[See text discussion concerning wheat included

DIVISION AND STATE		DURUM AND MACARONI WHEAT THRESHED													
		Farms reporting				Acreage				Production (bushels)				Value (dollars)	
		1944	1939 ¹	1929	1909	1944	1939 ¹	1929	1909	1944	1939 ¹	1929	1909	1944	1939 ¹
1	United States....	(***)	49,018	71,721	87,017	(***)	3,003,228	5,856,188	2,502,872	(***)	30,977,880	57,352,862	39,958,947	(***)	21,008,286
2	Specified States	25,361	49,018	57,147	29,908	1,920,192	3,003,228	5,566,700	2,321,257	27,709,435	50,977,880	53,379,170	37,028,964	39,238,690	21,008,285
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
3	New England.....	(***)	---	---	6	(***)	---	---	7	(***)	---	---	130	(***)	---
4	Middle Atlantic...	(***)	---	8	22	(***)	---	56	55	(***)	643	---	769	(***)	---
5	East North Central	(***)	---	3,824	1,038	(***)	---	23,681	3,856	(***)	424,070	---	71,880	(***)	---
6	West North Central	22,627	46,735	63,750	33,285	1,899,094	2,911,614	5,808,944	2,431,628	27,411,207	29,957,280	54,757,205	38,916,512	38,844,039	20,566,824
7	South Atlantic....	(***)	---	---	15	(***)	---	---	101	(***)	---	---	1,746	(***)	---
8	East South Central	(***)	---	---	1	(***)	---	---	10	(***)	---	---	100	(***)	---
9	West South Central	(***)	---	74	44	(***)	---	3,653	967	(***)	---	56,379	5,186	(***)	---
10	Mountain.....	734	2,285	4,037	2,581	21,098	91,614	218,224	65,210	298,228	1,020,150	2,081,308	945,423	394,557	641,461
11	Pacific.....	(***)	---	28	25	(***)	---	1,630	1,038	(***)	---	33,857	17,701	(***)	---
NEW ENGLAND:															
12	Maine.....	(***)	---	---	2	(***)	---	---	3	(***)	---	---	68	(***)	---
13	New Hampshire....	(***)	---	---	1	(***)	---	---	1	(***)	---	---	8	(***)	---
14	Vermont.....	(***)	---	---	2	(***)	---	---	1	(***)	---	---	32	(***)	---
15	Massachusetts....	(***)	---	---	1	(***)	---	---	2	(***)	---	---	22	(***)	---
16	Rhode Island.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
17	Connecticut.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
18	New York.....	(***)	---	---	18	(***)	---	---	41	(***)	---	---	599	(***)	---
19	New Jersey.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
20	Pennsylvania.....	(***)	---	8	4	(***)	---	56	14	(***)	---	643	170	(***)	---
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
21	Ohio.....	(***)	---	---	6	(***)	---	---	11	(***)	---	---	229	(***)	---
22	Indiana.....	(***)	---	---	2	(***)	---	---	2	(***)	---	---	48	(***)	---
23	Illinois.....	(***)	---	928	45	(***)	---	14,222	311	(***)	254,209	---	5,207	(***)	---
24	Michigan.....	(***)	---	289	61	(***)	---	929	163	(***)	---	16,866	2,408	(***)	---
25	Wisconsin.....	(***)	---	2,607	928	(***)	---	8,530	3,369	(***)	---	152,995	63,488	(***)	---
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
26	Minnesota.....	(***)	---	9,866	5,715	(***)	---	247,206	173,755	(***)	---	3,274,280	2,809,668	(***)	---
27	Iowa.....	(***)	---	242	191	(***)	---	4,801	1,259	(***)	---	69,123	18,429	(***)	---
28	Missouri.....	(***)	---	---	6	(***)	---	---	69	(***)	---	---	595	(***)	---
29	North Dakota ³	19,328	34,597	34,482	11,075	1,741,544	2,442,899	3,851,336	1,225,189	25,722,615	24,719,976	37,255,157	19,175,577	36,502,294	16,854,828
30	South Dakota ³	3,160	11,364	18,028	18,650	154,053	446,436	1,458,728	946,549	1,653,551	5,085,989	13,523,487	15,844,925	2,294,853	3,421,582
31	Nebraska.....	139	772	1,029	1,940	3,497	22,279	46,730	55,336	35,041	151,285	631,218	771,549	46,886	90,416
32	Kansas.....	(***)	---	8	708	(***)	---	645	31,471	(***)	---	3,990	295,989	(***)	---
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
33	Delaware.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
34	Maryland.....	(***)	---	---	2	(***)	---	---	3	(***)	---	---	65	(***)	---
35	Dist. of Columbia	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
36	Virginia.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
37	West Virginia....	(***)	---	---	12	(***)	---	---	96	(***)	---	---	1,673	(***)	---
38	North Carolina...	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
39	South Carolina...	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
40	Georgia.....	(***)	---	---	1	(***)	---	---	2	(***)	---	---	8	(***)	---
41	Florida.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
42	Kentucky.....	(***)	---	---	1	(***)	---	---	10	(***)	---	---	100	(***)	---
43	Tennessee.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
44	Alabama.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
45	Mississippi.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
46	Arkansas.....	(***)	---	---	1	(***)	---	---	13	(***)	---	---	62	(***)	---
47	Louisiana.....	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	(***)	---
48	Oklahoma.....	(***)	---	2	16	(***)	---	72	313	(***)	---	880	1,498	(***)	---
49	Texas.....	(***)	---	72	27	(***)	---	3,581	641	(***)	---	55,499	3,636	(***)	---
MOUNTAIN:															
50	Montana.....	171	1,121	1,285	627	7,009	59,901	106,061	12,827	148,520	702,224	924,107	283,704	195,123	440,808
51	Idaho.....	(***)	---	13	27	(***)	---	774	369	(***)	---	11,475	5,180	(***)	---
52	Wyoming.....	209	410	1,035	251	7,333	14,653	53,622	3,074	85,011	108,088	532,291	54,635	64,944	87,298
53	Colorado.....	189	754	1,263	1,649	5,849	17,080	48,718	48,777	54,011	209,888	491,198	619,214	72,383	133,557
54	New Mexico.....	(***)	---	399	18	(***)	---	7,924	129	(***)	---	99,085	2,119	(***)	---
55	Arizona.....	(***)	---	20	---	(***)	---	263	---	(***)	---	5,432	---	(***)	---
56	Utah.....	161	---	20	7	800	---	722	53	30,493	---	11,052	583	39,039	---
57	Nevada.....	4	---	2	2	107	---	140	1	2,193	---	6,670	28	3,058	---
PACIFIC:															
58	Washington.....	(***)	---	13	9	(***)	---	418	474	(***)	---	5,097	9,622	(***)	---
59	Oregon.....	(***)	---	12	9	(***)	---	190	104	(***)	---	3,840	2,990	(***)	---
60	California.....	(***)	---	3	7	(***)	---	1,022	480	(***)	---	24,420	5,089	(***)	---

*** Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

¹ For 1939, data were requested separately for 7 States only.

² All spring wheat.

³ North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. The 1889 figures are for Dakota Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

1929 TO 1944; PRODUCTION, 1869, 1909, 1929 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

in this table and also for winter wheat]

SPRING WHEAT THRESHED OTHER THAN DURUM AND MACARONI															
Farms reporting				Acreage				Production (bushels)				Value (dollars)			
1944	1939 ¹	1929	1909	1944	1939 ¹	1929	1909	1944	1939 ¹	1929	1909	1869 ²	1944	1939 ¹	
(***)	115,449	245,584	275,990	(***)	8,493,998	15,715,365	14,608,251	(***)	85,748,387	173,592,405	223,687,830	112,549,733	(***)	58,982,145	1
126,077	115,449	129,021	114,208	13,486,930	8,493,998	12,483,205	9,864,521	211,622,375	85,748,387	119,259,755	137,655,246	4,719,251	292,991,972	58,982,145	2
(***)	-----	716	1,522	(***)	-----	2,275	3,287	(***)	-----	51,271	77,618	922,217	(***)	-----	3
(***)	-----	3,670	1,627	(***)	-----	19,187	4,519	(***)	-----	529,402	68,947	2,158,757	(***)	-----	4
(***)	-----	27,472	24,387	(***)	-----	197,462	105,441	(***)	-----	3,726,672	1,915,205	55,195,843	(***)	-----	5
91,405	84,254	123,115	201,175	10,595,718	6,085,000	9,223,851	12,611,800	160,147,054	56,516,216	93,815,288	185,921,974	52,185,708	223,890,552	40,554,838	6
(***)	-----	129	12	(***)	-----	1,546	59	(***)	-----	28,937	607	1,043,844	(***)	-----	7
(***)	-----	48	4	(***)	-----	372	10	(***)	-----	4,311	60	681,656	(***)	-----	8
(***)	-----	788	228	(***)	-----	29,730	6,529	(***)	-----	397,856	52,264	139,677	(***)	-----	9
34,072	31,195	74,687	34,008	2,891,212	2,408,998	4,837,028	547,836	51,475,321	29,232,171	54,478,120	12,587,980	1,584,655	69,095,420	18,427,307	10
(***)	-----	14,759	15,052	(***)	-----	1,401,874	1,526,750	(***)	-----	20,762,548	23,082,680	18,657,376	(***)	-----	11
(***)	-----	554	1,195	(***)	-----	1,627	2,789	(***)	-----	37,805	67,895	274,593	(***)	-----	12
(***)	-----	10	30	(***)	-----	18	21	(***)	-----	376	465	189,222	(***)	-----	13
(***)	-----	156	236	(***)	-----	587	394	(***)	-----	11,872	7,797	458,155	(***)	-----	14
(***)	-----	8	25	(***)	-----	32	34	(***)	-----	921	672	17,574	(***)	-----	15
(***)	-----	1	1	(***)	-----	3	3	(***)	-----	30	30	588	(***)	-----	16
(***)	-----	8	37	(***)	-----	31	46	(***)	-----	297	754	2,085	(***)	-----	17
(***)	-----	1,747	1,275	(***)	-----	8,425	3,266	(***)	-----	155,668	49,781	1,834,330	(***)	-----	18
(***)	-----	13	13	(***)	-----	53	53	(***)	-----	991	2,099	2,099	(***)	-----	19
(***)	-----	1,923	339	(***)	-----	10,742	1,200	(***)	-----	193,734	18,175	322,328	(***)	-----	20
(***)	-----	1,552	89	(***)	-----	16,264	658	(***)	-----	326,908	11,595	256,400	(***)	-----	21
(***)	-----	830	160	(***)	-----	15,071	1,954	(***)	-----	294,969	33,975	161,991	(***)	-----	22
(***)	-----	7,761	3,297	(***)	-----	101,084	19,267	(***)	-----	1,698,021	382,431	10,135,207	(***)	-----	23
(***)	-----	1,804	2,745	(***)	-----	8,943	8,368	(***)	-----	167,921	124,082	268,810	(***)	-----	24
(***)	-----	15,525	18,096	(***)	-----	56,100	75,194	(***)	-----	1,088,853	1,362,122	24,375,435	(***)	-----	25
(***)	-----	40,400	87,063	(***)	-----	905,584	3,034,120	(***)	-----	12,950,225	53,066,049	18,789,188	(***)	-----	26
(***)	-----	3,732	22,327	(***)	-----	42,738	288,810	(***)	-----	809,181	3,726,593	28,708,312	(***)	-----	27
(***)	-----	615	185	(***)	-----	11,598	4,020	(***)	-----	176,760	52,125	1,093,905	(***)	-----	28
56,486	50,707	49,317	53,364	7,897,559	4,444,314	6,072,198	6,872,515	126,849,935	44,421,856	57,885,927	96,311,566	170,460	177,084,015	31,958,030	29
38,559	30,991	25,167	29,528	2,644,802	1,562,378	1,997,948	2,205,397	32,788,829	11,561,569	19,350,849	30,262,554	46,112,233	8,260,632	30	
1,344	2,516	3,104	8,169	52,545	76,041	147,700	177,688	498,381	522,937	2,121,282	2,201,750	2,109,321	666,340	329,587	31
16	40	780	539	1,014	2,267	46,085	29,250	9,909	10,054	521,044	289,337	1,314,522	13,964	6,589	32
(***)	-----	20	5	(***)	-----	301	43	(***)	-----	6,185	459	137	(***)	-----	33
(***)	-----	84	-----	(***)	-----	1,143	-----	(***)	-----	21,534	-----	1,095	(***)	-----	34
(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	7,369	(***)	-----	35
(***)	-----	25	5	(***)	-----	102	8	(***)	-----	1,218	52	3,395	(***)	-----	36
(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	405,238	(***)	-----	37
(***)	-----	1	1	(***)	-----	4	4	(***)	-----	-----	60	317,700	(***)	-----	38
(***)	-----	1	1	(***)	-----	4	4	(***)	-----	-----	36	308,890	(***)	-----	39
(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	40
(***)	-----	19	1	(***)	-----	154	2	(***)	-----	1,977	7	38,532	(***)	-----	41
(***)	-----	29	-----	(***)	-----	218	-----	(***)	-----	2,334	-----	375,400	(***)	-----	42
(***)	-----	-----	1	(***)	-----	-----	3	(***)	-----	-----	3	201,088	(***)	-----	43
(***)	-----	-----	2	(***)	-----	-----	5	(***)	-----	-----	50	66,688	(***)	-----	44
(***)	-----	7	5	(***)	-----	68	26	(***)	-----	791	265	72,347	(***)	-----	45
(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	1,157	(***)	-----	46
(***)	-----	704	87	(***)	-----	26,078	1,696	(***)	-----	354,008	12,719	-----	(***)	-----	47
(***)	-----	77	136	(***)	-----	3,644	4,807	(***)	-----	48,057	39,282	66,173	(***)	-----	48
18,329	21,398	26,043	5,589	2,625,277	2,221,594	3,688,506	117,950	46,206,056	26,520,180	30,728,213	2,755,532	177,535	62,070,776	16,731,854	49
(***)	-----	19,518	7,658	(***)	-----	590,562	147,475	(***)	-----	14,608,158	3,662,675	75,725	(***)	-----	50
2,784	3,055	4,220	1,941	73,895	59,387	154,883	26,359	1,147,865	845,985	2,007,970	480,416	-----	1,516,469	509,731	51
5,272	6,742	9,381	7,162	128,537	128,017	286,882	165,374	1,844,173	1,866,028	4,071,310	3,487,867	255,989	2,498,857	1,185,722	52
(***)	-----	4,495	3,548	(***)	-----	23,734	18,761	(***)	-----	414,712	286,465	388,980	(***)	-----	53
(***)	-----	223	189	(***)	-----	3,458	1,929	(***)	-----	72,617	38,801	27,052	(***)	-----	54
7,622	-----	10,539	7,550	57,869	-----	79,658	58,442	1,979,266	-----	2,335,144	1,554,684	545,487	2,689,660	-----	55
685	-----	670	556	10,636	-----	9,545	11,546	297,961	-----	240,016	321,540	147,987	419,678	-----	56
(***)	-----	8,600	8,313	(***)	-----	1,145,991	1,155,847	(***)	-----	15,607,958	20,094,376	186,180	(***)	-----	57
(***)	-----	4,960	3,765	(***)	-----	146,974	141,551	(***)	-----	3,001,245	2,130,781	1,794,494	(***)	-----	58
(***)	-----	1,199	964	(***)	-----	108,909	51,352	(***)	-----	2,153,345	857,545	16,876,702	(***)	-----	59
(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	60

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 19.—OATS THRESHED AND OATS CUT FOR FEEDING UNTHRESHED—FARMS REPORTING,

[Percent not shown]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	OATS THRESHED												Production (bushels)		
	Farms reporting						Acreage						1944	1939	1934
	1944	1939	1934	Percent of all farms			1944	1939	1934	Percent increase or decrease (-)					
				1944	1939	1934				1939- 1944	1934- 1939	1934- 1944			
1 United States.....	1,471,418	1,493,970	1,234,251	25.1	24.5	18.1	55,424,960	29,953,108	24,588,766	18.3	21.7	44.1	1,041,112,029	870,258,195	458,779,570
2 The North.....	1,208,184	1,223,629	1,016,527	48.6	47.4	38.1	29,469,372	25,124,444	20,637,641	17.3	21.7	42.8	877,706,569	747,825,533	369,538,937
3 The South.....	195,655	200,458	158,270	6.8	6.7	4.6	4,521,100	5,532,809	2,939,147	20.2	55.5	55.5	112,366,311	80,749,376	60,350,636
4 The West.....	67,574	69,885	59,454	15.7	15.7	10.4	1,434,488	1,278,855	1,011,978	12.4	26.1	41.8	51,039,149	41,683,486	28,889,997
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
5 New England.....	9,359	13,024	15,259	6.2	9.6	9.6	103,461	128,090	143,835	-19.2	-10.9	-28.1	3,721,488	4,575,731	5,419,644
6 Middle Atlantic.....	138,925	153,543	171,067	40.0	44.1	45.0	1,424,997	1,468,977	1,536,298	-3.0	-4.4	-7.2	42,076,606	43,602,568	42,234,358
7 East North Central.....	487,877	488,515	487,283	51.2	48.6	45.1	9,055,767	8,033,888	8,256,948	12.7	-2.7	9.7	312,598,795	251,097,711	164,601,554
8 West North Central.....	572,023	568,749	362,918	55.4	52.2	30.8	18,885,147	15,495,689	10,700,560	21.9	44.8	76.5	519,309,680	448,551,323	157,283,361
9 South Atlantic.....	85,658	91,900	82,463	8.2	7.0	5.4	944,612	674,983	364,222	39.9	85.3	159.4	15,050,876	15,050,876	7,361,056
10 East South Central.....	28,544	16,291	9,044	3.0	1.6	0.8	612,078	228,201	88,294	170.6	156.2	593.2	18,740,654	6,646,514	1,623,208
11 West South Central.....	81,453	92,265	86,763	9.3	9.6	7.6	2,964,410	2,631,125	2,486,631	12.7	5.8	19.2	68,087,336	59,051,986	51,366,332
12 Mountain.....	47,323	45,235	34,042	22.3	19.4	12.5	902,202	705,090	474,351	28.0	48.6	90.2	51,503,447	21,490,135	13,575,320
13 Pacific.....	20,251	24,650	25,392	7.2	8.9	8.5	532,286	571,265	537,627	-6.8	6.3	-1.0	19,735,702	20,193,351	15,314,677
NEW ENGLAND:															
14 Maine.....	6,307	8,756	9,554	15.0	22.5	22.8	74,742	93,601	99,776	-20.1	-6.2	-25.1	2,820,748	3,358,212	3,956,910
15 New Hampshire.....	455	428	570	2.4	2.6	3.2	5,044	2,336	2,878	30.3	-18.8	5.8	101,701	90,490	111,615
16 Vermont.....	2,160	3,290	4,542	8.2	14.0	18.8	21,918	28,328	37,372	-22.6	-24.2	41.4	679,919	997,954	1,222,361
17 Massachusetts.....	215	291	295	0.6	0.9	0.8	1,987	2,025	1,906	-7.8	6.2	-2.0	52,996	66,924	66,562
18 Rhode Island.....	18	39	39	0.4	1.3	0.9	103	198	282	-48.0	-29.8	-63.5	3,710	5,889	8,704
19 Connecticut.....	206	220	279	0.9	1.0	0.9	1,787	1,602	1,621	11.5	-1.2	10.2	62,414	54,262	53,472
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
20 New York.....	52,457	61,401	66,781	55.1	40.1	37.7	568,319	626,254	622,787	-9.2	0.6	-8.7	17,176,070	19,490,828	16,916,379
21 New Jersey.....	3,013	2,901	3,846	11.5	11.2	13.1	39,536	54,228	42,205	15.5	-18.9	-8.3	1,287,858	914,204	1,351,496
22 Pennsylvania.....	83,455	89,041	100,440	48.6	52.7	52.5	817,142	808,515	871,306	1.1	-7.2	-6.2	23,612,678	23,197,538	23,968,483
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
23 Ohio.....	82,425	84,512	94,922	37.4	36.1	37.2	1,017,019	952,274	1,253,895	6.8	-24.1	-18.9	33,679,061	30,764,247	28,460,303
24 Indiana.....	63,074	58,580	57,381	35.8	31.7	28.5	1,095,940	928,178	1,125,072	17.9	-17.4	-2.6	28,088,362	22,607,221	17,524,438
25 Illinois.....	108,937	112,680	84,276	53.3	52.8	36.4	5,011,097	2,972,280	2,629,160	1.3	13.1	14.5	96,424,784	92,108,749	33,731,515
26 Michigan.....	94,424	99,460	103,492	53.9	53.0	52.7	1,244,091	1,127,859	1,229,673	10.5	8.5	1.2	40,968,745	41,102,609	29,814,559
27 Wisconsin.....	139,017	133,261	127,212	78.2	71.4	63.6	2,687,620	2,052,097	2,019,148	31.0	1.8	33.1	113,439,843	64,514,885	55,070,789
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
28 Minnesota.....	134,254	133,989	116,104	71.1	67.9	57.1	4,265,106	3,695,873	3,094,256	15.4	19.4	37.8	139,720,515	143,070,552	58,747,110
29 Iowa.....	155,000	157,144	115,766	74.2	73.7	52.2	4,644,581	4,934,719	4,454,765	-5.9	11.3	4.7	133,380,111	155,348,088	58,126,863
30 Missouri.....	58,158	79,097	32,145	23.9	30.9	11.5	1,282,636	1,453,320	598,218	-11.7	142.9	114.4	22,543,700	34,771,104	8,061,473
31 North Dakota.....	55,802	46,417	17,411	80.3	62.8	20.6	2,545,275	1,458,572	538,231	74.5	171.0	372.9	84,046,528	33,104,454	7,366,353
32 South Dakota.....	53,057	42,470	8,542	77.2	58.6	10.0	2,856,120	1,598,402	262,744	78.7	508.3	987.0	85,007,674	43,101,900	2,527,651
33 Nebraska.....	60,282	54,081	24,822	53.9	44.7	18.6	1,903,794	1,235,075	722,571	54.1	70.9	165.5	31,985,135	18,225,518	5,343,826
34 Kansas.....	55,470	55,571	48,330	39.5	35.5	27.7	1,387,635	1,117,728	1,049,789	24.1	6.5	32.2	22,626,217	20,929,707	17,110,125
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
35 Delaware.....	570	198	288	6.1	2.2	2.8	4,950	1,457	2,009	239.7	-27.5	146.4	138,778	37,488	57,879
36 Maryland.....	4,651	4,319	5,312	11.5	10.3	12.0	36,513	30,037	54,276	21.6	-12.4	6.5	1,146,052	827,623	1,065,716
37 District of Columbia.....															
38 Virginia.....	10,257	8,937	7,555	5.9	5.1	3.8	75,189	50,297	58,574	49.5	30.4	94.9	2,085,482	1,159,760	767,678
39 West Virginia.....	6,383	8,938	8,648	6.5	9.0	8.3	32,302	42,483	42,941	-23.5	-1.1	-24.3	817,038	996,908	945,702
40 North Carolina.....	25,278	25,550	18,288	8.8	8.5	5.4	180,259	127,674	74,769	41.2	70.8	141.1	4,973,452	3,038,823	1,363,693
41 South Carolina.....	20,798	24,402	12,263	14.1	17.7	7.4	513,372	230,978	95,922	35.7	145.9	233.7	8,060,196	5,302,558	1,706,953
42 Georgia.....	17,169	21,891	12,084	7.8	9.9	4.8	288,358	190,280	77,370	51.5	145.9	272.7	7,578,718	3,684,951	1,428,729
43 Florida.....	554	172	49	0.9	0.3	0.1	13,509	1,782	361	658.1	393.8	---	240,610	22,765	4,748
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
44 Kentucky.....	3,398	3,500	2,373	1.4	1.4	0.9	32,907	28,947	21,972	22.1	22.6	49.8	730,489	479,844	336,323
45 Tennessee.....	11,127	6,875	4,780	4.7	2.7	1.7	121,230	55,196	58,618	119.6	42.9	213.9	3,060,928	1,048,788	618,406
46 Alabama.....	5,621	3,584	1,801	2.5	1.5	0.5	108,570	41,446	16,084	182.0	174.8	619.8	2,744,930	934,428	353,569
47 Mississippi.....	8,398	2,732	610	3.2	0.9	0.2	349,371	102,612	12,620	240.5	713.1	---	12,204,297	4,185,458	314,910
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
48 Arkansas.....	7,455	6,295	3,667	3.8	2.9	1.4	242,444	142,950	56,018	69.6	155.2	532.8	7,284,298	4,211,145	1,294,779
49 Louisiana.....	3,605	1,512	450	2.8	1.0	0.3	183,744	45,019	10,699	187.6	302.1	---	3,678,637	1,455,521	303,832
50 Oklahoma.....	39,247	45,042	39,823	23.8	25.1	18.7	1,279,173	1,174,415	1,046,879	8.9	12.2	22.2	25,789,300	21,078,534	17,754,814
51 Texas.....	51,148	39,418	42,828	8.1	9.4	8.5	1,519,049	1,270,741	1,373,035	8.8	-7.5	-5.9	31,855,101	32,306,788	32,012,907
MOUNTAIN:															
52 Montana.....	13,571	13,865	8,419	36.0	33.2	16.7	333,890	280,909	166,576	16.9	68.6	100.4	11,611,739	7,897,728	4,372,404
53 Idaho.....	10,741	12,189	10,000	25.9	27.9	22.2	164,906	178,067	121,902	-6.3	44.4	35.3	7,023,860	6,611,917	4,284,047
54 Wyoming.....	4,931	8,877	2,988	37.7	25.8	17.1	132,282	78,505	58,182	68.5	34.9	127.5	4,246,578	2,256,994	1,483,876
55 Colorado.....	9,741	7,444	6,913	20.5	14.5	10.9	185,986	108,573	88,469	71.5	22.7	110.2	5,353,481	2,840,414	2,242,345
56 New Mexico.....	1,710	1,507	846	5.8	4.4	2.0	28,288	20,395	9,532	58.6	114.0	196.6	642,238	427,428	260,017
57 Arizona.....	285	248	153	2.2	1.5	1.7	6,257	5,280	6,062	57.9	-13.7	36.2	225,144	145,766	121,527
58 Utah.....	6,033	5,901	4,423	22.9	23.2	14.4	42,088	31,829	21,934	32.2	45.1	91.9	1,924,428	1,192,635	750,018
59 Nevada.....	311	206	140	9.1	5.8	3.8	6,587	3,582	1,694	85.3	111.5	287.7	275,979	117,255	61,488
PACIFIC:															
60 Washington.....	7,699	9,825	9,675	9.6	12.0	11.5	144,143	173,088	150,299	-16.7	15.1	-4.1	6,627,280	7,798,486	5,939,558
61 Oregon.....	10,487	12,													

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

when 1,000 or more]

OATS THRESHED—Continued										OATS CUT FOR FEEDING UNTHRESHED ¹										
Production (bushels)—Con.			Value (dollars)							Farms reporting			Acreage			Value (dollars)				
Average per acre			1944 1939 1934 Average per bushel Percent of total value of specified crops							1944 1939 1934			1944 1939 1934			1944 1939 Average per acre				
																				1944
1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	
29.4	29.1	18.7	721,161,897	269,694,442	215,906,985	0.69	0.81	0.47	5.0	4.8	505,082	539,414	544,626	4,187,410	2,375,663	4,032,010	63,710,022	19,377,104	19.99	8.16
29.8	29.8	17.9	590,431,212	226,949,608	174,540,432	0.67	0.30	0.47	8.5	8.0	147,882	106,731	214,324	1,475,708	974,368	2,227,277	24,765,425	6,607,253	18.80	6.78
24.9	22.9	20.5	96,636,172	28,710,497	28,569,560	0.88	0.38	0.47	1.9	1.4	324,462	225,230	321,076	2,099,399	1,263,681	1,671,532	44,852,581	11,655,894	21.36	9.22
35.6	32.7	28.5	54,094,513	14,034,337	12,998,943	0.67	0.54	0.45	1.4	1.8	32,728	9,453	9,226	614,303	135,614	133,201	14,092,016	1,115,957	22.94	8.21
36.0	35.7	37.7	5,190,979	2,210,236	2,966,980	0.86	0.48	0.55	1.2	1.8	15,488	7,689	11,471	71,745	29,805	38,606	2,151,647	478,179	29.99	16.04
29.5	29.7	27.5	34,510,026	18,288,787	22,891,701	0.82	0.42	0.54	4.4	4.8	19,222	15,911	27,615	105,563	78,628	129,633	2,711,211	1,080,610	25.68	15.74
34.5	31.3	19.9	224,535,159	82,346,718	75,908,782	0.72	0.33	0.48	9.1	7.6	36,376	27,164	77,499	298,833	210,870	726,124	5,440,795	1,554,289	18.21	7.37
27.5	29.0	14.7	328,195,048	124,103,887	72,772,989	0.63	0.28	0.46	9.6	9.9	76,796	55,367	97,789	997,567	655,065	1,352,914	14,481,772	3,494,175	14.50	5.33
26.5	22.5	20.2	24,582,598	6,374,852	4,662,533	0.98	0.44	0.63	1.2	0.8	197,306	144,038	191,892	1,075,407	709,210	859,521	28,066,680	7,212,317	24.28	10.17
50.6	29.4	18.4	18,506,045	2,786,495	944,686	0.99	0.41	0.59	1.3	0.5	72,453	34,128	53,162	379,972	150,595	231,189	8,361,704	1,495,874	22.01	9.93
25.1	22.4	20.7	53,547,531	19,399,150	22,762,341	0.78	0.33	0.44	5.0	2.7	54,703	45,064	78,002	646,020	405,878	580,822	10,424,197	2,947,703	16.14	7.30
34.7	30.5	28.6	19,534,289	6,656,956	6,266,689	0.82	0.51	0.46	2.5	2.5	15,090	8,686	4,515	282,482	101,907	87,682	4,787,500	665,288	18.24	6.53
37.1	35.5	28.5	14,560,224	7,377,381	6,760,254	0.74	0.37	0.44	0.9	1.5	17,638	2,767	4,711	551,821	33,707	65,539	9,304,518	448,669	28.45	13.31
37.7	35.9	39.7	2,377,931	1,530,813	2,018,024	0.84	0.46	0.51	2.4	5.9	2,924	2,676	3,809	10,412	8,355	10,370	312,360	111,686	30.00	13.37
33.4	38.7	38.8	91,531	50,676	72,530	0.90	0.56	0.65	0.5	0.6	1,874	1,017	1,587	7,057	5,524	4,441	211,710	50,191	30.00	15.10
31.0	32.5	32.7	611,928	558,856	794,548	0.90	0.56	0.65	1.5	2.9	5,418	2,513	5,218	31,369	15,121	15,231	906,317	200,752	28.91	15.50
28.4	33.0	34.9	48,755	36,807	42,800	0.92	0.55	0.64	0.1	0.1	2,111	679	1,819	8,572	2,437	5,728	288,892	61,412	33.70	25.20
36.0	29.7	30.9	3,414	5,240	5,571	0.92	0.55	0.64	(*)	0.1	352	158	210	1,718	554	746	58,258	10,636	31.00	19.17
34.9	33.9	33.0	57,420	29,845	33,687	0.92	0.55	0.63	0.1	0.1	2,829	808	1,348	12,617	2,014	4,090	378,510	43,502	30.00	21.60
30.2	31.1	27.2	14,058,252	8,171,145	9,475,172	0.82	0.42	0.56	4.0	4.8	12,728	10,001	17,564	72,971	50,234	88,261	1,875,020	710,689	25.70	14.15
32.6	26.7	32.0	1,085,420	368,313	716,293	0.84	0.40	0.53	1.1	0.8	1,229	818	887	9,627	6,021	5,183	269,556	79,331	28.00	13.18
26.9	28.7	27.5	19,568,354	9,749,329	12,702,236	0.82	0.42	0.53	8.9	6.0	5,265	5,092	9,184	22,965	22,375	36,189	290,590	24,677	22.99	22.22
33.1	32.3	22.7	25,966,169	10,898,885	13,376,342	0.77	0.35	0.47	5.6	5.0	5,897	3,289	10,692	32,948	18,784	69,548	692,837	151,889	21.03	8.09
25.6	24.3	15.8	20,839,421	7,221,512	7,535,508	0.74	0.32	0.43	5.0	3.9	8,240	5,494	17,610	78,959	45,439	164,965	1,463,032	325,995	18.53	7.17
32.0	31.0	12.8	68,255,845	28,282,183	14,504,551	0.71	0.30	0.43	8.2	7.8	12,209	10,737	27,223	131,376	106,708	344,053	2,081,389	787,764	15.84	7.38
32.9	36.4	24.2	30,262,717	13,755,308	14,609,134	0.74	0.33	0.49	8.5	8.5	4,232	3,792	9,245	24,915	19,481	64,215	532,646	133,218	21.38	6.84
42.2	31.4	27.3	79,211,007	22,410,352	25,883,247	0.70	0.35	0.47	20.1	13.5	5,798	3,852	12,327	30,635	20,458	83,345	870,891	155,423	21.90	7.60
32.8	38.7	19.0	87,291,402	37,396,222	27,023,671	0.62	0.26	0.46	17.2	14.6	5,333	3,007	9,640	39,537	21,465	96,324	723,824	108,199	18.31	5.04
27.7	31.5	13.1	91,273,858	44,809,135	26,157,088	0.68	0.29	0.45	10.7	11.8	4,385	6,144	16,903	52,470	66,440	280,462	915,168	278,157	17.44	4.19
17.6	23.9	13.5	17,322,163	10,388,787	3,869,507	0.77	0.30	0.48	4.2	5.7	45,160	28,042	45,066	521,731	274,862	587,631	7,702,468	1,735,563	14.76	6.31
33.0	22.7	13.7	45,569,590	7,706,496	3,888,513	0.54	0.23	0.46	11.1	8.1	5,062	4,456	1,482	77,230	78,242	31,115	1,151,047	355,264	14.90	4.54
29.8	27.0	9.8	48,777,983	10,615,128	1,289,102	0.87	0.25	0.51	16.9	14.5	1,333	1,838	791	37,145	36,800	17,062	578,405	176,026	15.57	4.85
16.8	14.8	7.4	21,704,170	5,935,466	2,832,228	0.68	0.33	0.53	4.9	5.0	6,977	5,585	5,998	137,947	96,215	123,910	1,721,166	437,157	12.48	4.54
16.3	18.7	18.3	16,255,884	7,252,685	8,212,860	0.72	0.35	0.48	3.2	5.1	8,348	6,897	17,859	131,507	81,041	216,410	1,669,694	408,425	12.70	4.98
28.0	25.7	28.8	127,065	17,043	31,835	0.92	0.45	0.55	0.7	0.2	154	53	195	751	157	627	20,499	2,287	27.50	14.57
31.4	27.6	31.7	1,025,315	864,861	586,287	0.89	0.44	0.54	1.0	0.8	1,371	584	1,092	7,275	2,708	4,275	184,487	36,785	25.37	13.58
27.7	25.1	19.9	1,868,708	567,356	422,223	0.90	0.49	0.55	0.7	0.5	18,986	11,135	14,616	74,818	41,286	51,147	1,785,378	507,836	23.84	12.30
25.1	23.5	22.0	752,625	458,904	520,136	0.92	0.46	0.55	1.0	1.2	12,175	8,561	11,548	42,349	29,211	41,553	882,092	305,877	20.88	10.46
27.6	23.8	18.2	4,319,084	1,400,828	896,400	0.98	0.46	0.65	0.8	0.6	58,237	30,815	59,077	196,543	97,681	150,345	5,647,617	1,233,959	23.78	12.64
25.7	23.0	18.2	7,778,456	2,065,791	1,211,937	0.97	0.39	0.71	2.8	1.8	57,684	50,119	59,007	581,788	288,448	325,802	6,651,707	2,775,878	22.66	9.62
26.5	19.3	18.5	7,617,159	1,667,097	1,000,110	1.03	0.46	0.70	2.1	1.1	46,990	41,913	54,177	545,923	242,198	278,668	8,320,284	2,270,474	24.19	9.37
17.8	12.8	13.1	298,166	12,974	3,607	1.22	0.57	0.76	0.1	(*)	1,689	877	1,188	26,182	7,571	7,089	576,618	59,496	22.02	8.07
22.2	17.8	15.3	660,326	203,808	168,162	0.90	0.42	0.50	0.2	0.1	15,713	5,422	12,115	80,077	26,377	59,921	1,565,804	239,850	19.53	9.09
25.2	19.0	16.0	8,200,583	487,343	321,571	1.05	0.45	0.52	1.0	0.3	17,191	4,917	10,108	98,001	25,713	49,474	2,299,847	229,558	23.47	9.68
25.5	22.5	28.4	5,134,378	450,687	243,963	1.14	0.48	0.69	1.1	0.4	25,132	16,755	24,072	120,175	67,695	90,128	2,622,581	695,182	23.49	10.24
34.9	40.8	25.0	11,510,778	1,614,657	210,990	0.94	0.39	0.67	2.8	1.1										

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 20.—OATS THRESHED AND OATS CUT FOR FEEDING UNTHRESHED—FARMS WITH DATA FOR OATS THRESHED AND FOR OATS CUT FOR FEEDING

[Data for oats threshed and for oats out for feeding]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Farms reporting, 1939	OATS FOR GRAIN (THRESHED OR CUT FOR FEEDING UNTHRESHED) ¹											Value (dollars)									
		Acreage									Average acreage per farm reporting, 1939			1944		1939		percent of total value of specified crops				
		1944	1939	1934	Percent of cropland harvested			Rank			Percent threshed			1944		1939		1944		1939		
					1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939
1 United States.....	1,777,518	39,612,370	32,306,771	28,620,776	11.2	10.1	9.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	69.4	92.7	85.9	804,871,919	269,071,546	5.6	5.1
2 The North.....	1,299,916	30,943,080	26,098,812	22,864,918	14.6	14.0	13.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20.1	95.2	96.3	90.3	615,196,637	233,556,861	8.8	8.2
3 The South.....	400,750	6,620,499	4,795,990	4,610,679	6.5	4.6	4.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	12.0	68.3	73.7	63.7	241,488,753	40,366,391	2.8	2.0
4 The West.....	76,852	2,048,791	1,411,969	1,145,179	5.4	4.5	4.1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	18.4	70.0	90.4	88.4	48,186,529	15,148,294	2.0	2.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																						
5 New England.....	20,170	175,206	157,895	182,441	4.4	4.6	4.5	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7.8	59.1	61.1	78.8	5,342,626	2,688,415	1.9	2.2
6 Middle Atlantic.....	166,486	1,530,560	1,547,605	1,665,951	10.6	11.5	11.2	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	9.3	93.1	94.9	92.2	37,221,237	19,369,397	4.7	5.0
7 East North Central.....	506,960	9,354,600	8,244,558	8,983,072	15.3	14.9	16.0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	16.3	96.8	97.4	91.9	229,975,954	83,901,007	9.3	7.7
8 West North Central.....	606,360	19,882,714	16,148,754	12,033,474	15.0	14.1	13.2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	26.6	95.0	95.9	88.9	342,658,820	127,598,042	10.0	10.2
9 South Atlantic.....	217,507	2,018,019	1,384,193	1,223,743	7.3	4.9	4.4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6.4	48.8	48.8	29.8	50,649,279	13,787,169	2.6	1.8
10 East South Central.....	49,430	992,050	376,796	319,483	4.2	1.5	1.2	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7.6	61.7	60.0	27.6	28,867,747	4,236,369	2.0	0.6
11 West South Central.....	133,813	3,610,430	3,035,001	3,067,453	7.1	6.1	6.2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	22.7	82.1	86.7	81.1	63,971,728	22,346,953	3.6	3.2
12 Mountain.....	49,954	1,184,684	808,997	542,013	5.0	4.4	3.7	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	16.2	77.5	87.4	87.5	24,321,789	7,322,244	3.1	2.7
13 Pacific.....	26,898	884,107	604,972	603,186	5.9	4.7	4.6	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	22.5	60.2	94.4	89.1	23,864,740	7,826,050	1.5	1.6
NEW ENGLAND:																						
14 Maine.....	11,202	85,154	101,956	110,146	6.5	8.9	7.9	34	29	26	26	26	26	26	9.1	87.8	91.8	90.6	2,690,291	1,642,499	2.7	4.2
15 New Hampshire.....	1,401	10,101	5,860	7,319	2.3	1.5	1.6	45	43	43	43	43	43	43	4.0	30.1	41.3	39.3	303,241	100,867	1.6	1.2
16 Vermont.....	5,608	53,287	41,449	52,803	4.6	4.1	4.7	37	36	34	34	34	34	34	7.4	41.1	68.3	71.0	1,518,845	759,607	3.8	3.9
17 Massachusetts.....	955	10,439	4,482	5,634	1.8	1.0	1.0	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	4.7	17.9	45.4	33.8	337,647	98,219	0.6	0.3
18 Rhode Island.....	184	1,621	752	1,026	3.0	1.5	1.5	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	3.9	5.7	26.3	27.4	56,672	13,676	0.8	0.4
19 Connecticut.....	612	14,404	3,616	5,711	3.3	1.0	1.2	42	46	44	44	44	44	44	4.5	12.4	44.3	28.4	435,950	73,347	0.8	0.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																						
20 New York.....	69,682	641,290	676,468	711,048	9.3	10.3	9.6	17	16	14	14	14	14	14	9.7	88.6	92.6	87.6	15,935,272	8,881,834	4.5	5.0
21 New Jersey.....	3,588	49,163	40,249	47,388	5.4	5.2	5.5	38	37	35	35	35	35	35	11.2	80.4	85.0	89.1	1,352,976	447,644	1.3	1.0
22 Pennsylvania.....	93,216	840,107	830,888	907,495	12.7	13.6	13.7	15	15	12	12	12	12	12	8.9	97.3	97.3	96.0	19,934,989	10,039,919	6.1	6.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																						
23 Ohio.....	87,137	1,049,987	971,058	1,323,443	9.7	9.9	12.7	14	14	6	6	6	6	6	11.1	96.9	98.1	94.7	26,659,006	11,048,772	5.7	5.1
24 Indiana.....	82,806	1,174,899	974,617	1,290,037	10.8	10.0	12.8	13	13	8	8	8	8	8	15.5	93.3	95.3	87.2	22,302,453	7,547,507	5.4	4.1
25 Illinois.....	119,267	3,142,473	3,076,988	2,973,213	15.5	16.9	16.9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	25.8	95.8	96.5	86.4	70,337,234	28,850,427	8.4	8.1
26 Michigan.....	102,426	1,269,006	1,147,340	1,293,888	14.9	14.6	15.5	12	12	7	7	7	7	7	11.2	98.0	98.3	95.0	30,795,363	13,888,526	8.8	8.6
27 Wisconsin.....	135,324	2,718,255	2,072,555	2,102,481	25.8	21.1	21.5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	15.3	98.9	99.0	96.0	79,881,898	22,565,775	20.3	13.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																						
28 Minnesota.....	135,418	4,304,643	3,117,338	3,190,580	23.2	19.8	18.6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	27.5	99.1	99.4	97.0	88,015,226	37,504,421	17.3	14.7
29 Iowa.....	160,073	4,897,051	5,001,158	4,715,215	21.8	24.9	24.9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	31.2	98.9	98.7	94.1	92,189,024	45,087,292	10.9	11.8
30 Missouri.....	100,073	1,804,367	1,728,182	1,185,847	14.0	13.9	9.9	8	5	11	11	11	11	11	17.3	71.1	84.1	51.3	25,024,631	12,122,300	6.0	6.6
31 North Dakota.....	48,356	2,622,505	1,536,814	569,346	12.6	9.9	6.1	6	7	15	15	15	15	15	31.8	97.1	94.9	94.5	46,720,637	9,061,760	11.3	8.5
32 South Dakota.....	43,519	2,893,265	1,635,202	279,806	17.5	13.3	5.8	4	6	19	19	19	19	19	37.6	98.7	97.7	93.9	49,356,388	10,793,538	17.1	14.7
33 Nebraska.....	57,978	2,041,741	1,331,290	846,481	10.4	7.7	6.9	7	9	13	13	13	13	13	23.0	93.2	92.8	85.4	23,425,336	6,372,623	5.3	5.4
34 Kansas.....	60,883	1,519,142	1,198,769	1,266,199	6.7	6.7	7.6	11	11	9	9	9	9	9	19.7	91.3	93.2	82.9	17,925,578	7,656,108	3.5	5.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																						
35 Delaware.....	228	5,701	1,614	2,636	1.4	0.4	0.7	47	47	46	46	46	46	46	7.1	86.8	90.3	76.2	147,584	19,330	0.8	0.2
36 Maryland.....	4,863	43,786	32,745	38,551	2.5	2.0	2.3	40	39	37	37	37	37	37	6.7	83.4	91.7	88.9	1,209,802	401,646	1.1	0.9
37 Dist. of Columbia.....	1	2	2	2	0.2	0.2	0.2	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	25	25	(2)	(2)
38 Virginia.....	19,463	149,987	91,583	89,721	3.8	2.4	2.3	31	30	29	29	29	29	29	4.7	50.1	54.9	43.0	3,652,084	1,075,192	1.4	0.9
39 West Virginia.....	17,222	74,851	71,694	84,494	5.0	4.8	4.9	35	33	31	31	31	31	31	4.2	43.4	59.3	50.8	1,634,717	764,481	2.2	2.0
40 North Carolina.....	51,079	376,582	225,505	225,114	6.1	3.7	3.8	22	21	20	20	20	20	20	4.4	47.9	56.6	33.2	10,566,701	2,854,785	1.7	1.1
41 South Carolina.....	65,728	695,140	519,421	419,724	16.8	12.0	10.0	16	17	16	16	16	16	16	7.9	45.1	44.5	22.4	16,431,163	4,841,689	5.9	4.2
42 Georgia.....	57,883	632,281	432,478	356,053	8.1	4.9	4.1	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	7.5	45.6	44.0	21.7	16,137,443	3,957,571	4.3	2.6
43 Florida.....	1,040	39,691	9,153	7,450	2.2	0.5	0.5	41	41	42	42	42	42	42	8.8	34.0	19.5	4.8	869,784	72,470	0.4	0.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																						
44 Kentucky.....	8,766	112,984	53,324	61,893	2.1	1.0	1.5	33	35	32	32	32	32	32	6.1	29.1	50.5	26.8	2,224,130	443,458	0.6	0.3
45 Tennessee.....	11,363	219,231	79,909	88,092	3.8	1.3	1.4	27	32	30	30	30	30	30	6.9	55.3	69.9	43.8	5,500,410	696,901	1.8	0.5
46 Alabama.....	19,640	228,745	109,141	105,212	3.7	1.5	1.5	26	28	27	27	27	27	27	5.6	47.5	38.0	14.3	5,958,959	1,143,689	2.0	1.1
47 Mississippi.....	9,661	431,080	135,422	44,286	6.7	1.9	0.7	20	27	36	36	36	36	36	14.0	61.0	75.8	28.5	13,186,248	1,948,141	3.2	1.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																						
48 Arkansas.....	18,267	375,849	214,788	157,797	6.3	3.2	2.5	23	22	24	24	24	24	24	11.8	64.5	66.6	35.5	8,945,136	2,166,799	2.7	1.5
49 Louisiana.....	4,172	149,																				

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF OATS FOR GRAIN, 1944, 1939, AND 1934;
UNTHRESHED, 1879 TO 1929; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES
unthreshed for 1944, 1939, and 1934 in table 19]

OATS THRESHED											OATS CUT FOR FEEDING UNTHRESHED ¹				
Farms reporting					Acreage						Farms reporting		Acreage		
1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1929	1924	1929	1924
1,518,995	1,725,764	2,238,102	2,174,006	2,114,559	33,466,025	37,650,155	37,991,002	55,159,441	29,539,696	28,320,677	16,144,593	454,975	509,324	3,059,939	3,169,149
1,312,468	1,484,542	1,685,902	1,599,492	1,564,054	29,906,515	33,422,246	31,626,999	29,678,047	24,989,175	23,000,850	11,750,582	156,613	174,089	1,365,187	1,225,648
142,545	162,001	477,064	495,381	501,605	2,413,864	2,764,699	5,059,186	3,516,128	3,596,352	4,764,079	4,058,017	283,702	316,848	1,469,537	1,700,431
63,880	77,221	75,136	79,133	48,900	1,145,846	1,463,210	1,304,817	1,965,266	954,171	555,748	335,994	14,660	18,389	205,215	243,070
15,201	21,375	41,896	43,579	51,775	143,336	164,634	236,113	223,221	212,737	292,219	270,743	10,888	19,754	35,201	63,623
165,916	222,287	267,496	298,684	324,842	1,457,359	1,864,402	2,184,127	2,518,886	2,579,559	2,848,895	2,636,186	24,129	27,582	113,465	115,947
545,502	603,661	693,318	668,954	629,885	10,398,919	11,119,020	11,228,593	11,225,445	10,087,121	8,901,446	4,985,592	49,870	52,886	375,246	335,659
585,849	637,219	683,192	588,275	557,754	17,906,901	20,274,180	17,978,166	15,710,495	12,109,758	10,958,290	3,858,061	71,726	73,887	841,275	710,419
58,373	56,146	183,047	251,129	216,509	363,932	334,012	886,071	1,368,832	1,268,061	2,203,751	2,231,526	168,003	169,367	762,743	806,270
10,473	14,166	91,291	144,577	137,967	88,889	128,454	530,367	870,782	855,842	1,472,449	1,395,107	69,344	71,658	332,390	378,170
73,699	91,687	202,726	99,875	147,129	1,951,043	2,302,233	3,642,748	1,276,534	1,472,449	848,725	431,384	46,355	75,821	394,404	518,991
43,134	55,959	44,693	52,881	25,018	722,600	978,444	882,103	1,164,204	412,180	214,354	96,461	9,139	11,221	153,588	164,800
20,746	21,262	30,443	26,252	23,884	423,046	484,766	622,714	801,062	541,981	341,394	239,533	5,521	7,188	51,627	78,270
9,655	12,193	18,337	22,029	26,409	104,121	103,898	116,881	120,991	108,661	121,612	78,785	3,285	6,272	8,187	16,264
666	867	3,758	3,141	4,193	3,146	4,092	14,688	10,860	12,589	26,618	29,485	1,170	2,271	2,900	6,516
4,322	7,207	14,369	12,581	15,342	33,123	51,368	83,097	71,510	73,372	101,582	99,548	3,965	5,992	15,780	24,335
252	453	2,214	2,181	2,179	1,541	2,250	9,533	7,927	6,702	14,331	20,659	840	1,927	2,172	5,330
47	88	321	455	429	302	449	1,215	1,726	1,530	3,648	5,575	301	562	937	1,771
261	547	2,877	3,192	3,223	1,503	2,577	10,689	10,207	9,883	24,428	36,691	1,327	3,110	5,225	9,407
61,523	98,060	114,390	142,313	158,853	558,462	869,166	937,553	1,302,508	1,329,753	1,417,371	1,261,171	15,638	19,564	77,282	86,516
3,215	4,317	7,582	8,213	8,855	32,195	41,060	71,085	72,130	75,959	121,327	137,422	917	1,388	5,155	6,680
101,178	118,890	145,524	148,158	157,134	866,704	954,176	1,175,509	1,144,248	1,173,847	1,310,197	1,237,593	7,574	6,610	31,028	22,751
106,379	118,790	137,099	150,180	129,466	1,542,574	1,513,446	1,452,052	1,787,498	1,115,149	1,215,355	910,388	10,467	10,335	70,184	51,683
77,709	79,563	101,522	101,199	82,150	1,861,155	1,627,247	1,718,748	1,687,818	1,017,389	1,102,479	623,531	12,718	13,518	101,716	95,058
119,553	128,978	157,879	139,156	158,015	3,856,217	4,074,839	4,291,066	4,176,485	4,570,034	3,870,702	1,959,889	15,031	14,544	142,372	123,029
105,562	125,143	141,312	141,731	121,346	1,194,239	1,443,063	1,194,808	1,425,076	1,019,438	1,085,759	536,187	4,988	5,335	25,413	24,789
137,299	150,187	155,506	136,688	138,706	2,144,734	2,460,425	2,251,919	2,164,570	2,365,115	1,627,151	955,597	6,666	9,154	35,561	41,100
128,538	147,437	140,876	118,692	120,802	3,698,268	4,546,661	3,429,079	2,977,258	2,201,325	1,579,258	617,469	4,440	6,459	35,226	40,455
180,601	160,642	167,860	151,789	166,122	5,856,128	5,702,250	5,484,113	4,655,154	4,695,391	3,752,147	1,507,577	7,521	8,418	77,671	71,787
56,536	64,285	117,497	80,308	83,411	1,006,794	1,162,547	1,707,055	1,073,325	1,166,178	1,676,777	968,473	38,178	41,300	376,706	351,781
48,958	62,466	51,180	56,903	29,000	1,735,461	2,524,380	2,073,182	2,147,032	780,517	402,857	18,311	5,917	5,611	127,950	91,198
55,876	58,909	49,921	45,127	32,565	2,271,899	2,799,488	1,839,069	1,558,643	691,167	580,289	59,915	2,985	2,685	63,081	34,837
79,479	77,069	77,510	81,466	76,012	2,317,288	2,287,941	2,029,740	2,385,774	1,924,827	1,503,515	250,457	4,791	3,243	72,491	51,130
56,241	66,411	83,348	54,010	49,782	2,041,087	1,250,923	1,415,928	933,309	900,353	1,465,526	435,859	7,894	6,873	88,140	69,231
287	331	769	698	787	1,862	2,084	4,736	4,226	5,247	19,374	17,158	86	249	413	944
6,593	6,719	8,486	8,831	7,897	41,734	40,135	48,891	49,210	44,825	99,195	101,127	1,100	1,354	4,415	6,392
9,682	10,557	28,275	36,308	43,040	54,338	57,275	135,842	204,455	275,394	495,508	563,443	16,378	22,289	70,343	89,276
11,522	11,206	34,800	22,412	20,839	62,957	60,558	169,915	103,758	99,433	180,815	126,931	18,408	19,113	76,887	79,249
11,602	13,112	34,847	48,958	53,226	49,831	60,009	125,885	228,120	270,876	481,851	500,415	36,044	43,841	109,553	140,374
11,393	7,351	43,462	57,398	38,574	94,137	58,670	196,056	324,180	222,544	306,056	261,445	53,259	51,671	264,047	288,032
7,185	6,946	30,505	70,379	47,753	58,051	54,208	187,525	411,664	318,433	516,886	612,778	41,691	29,685	230,587	194,035
95	124	2,297	6,145	4,381	1,122	1,064	17,207	43,206	31,467	42,003	47,962	1,023	1,184	6,505	8,962
4,734	5,173	37,687	25,548	45,642	45,968	49,533	229,464	174,315	316,590	645,316	405,416	28,017	29,920	160,934	172,684
3,935	6,081	23,860	44,432	37,251	30,660	52,176	162,417	342,088	235,313	588,138	468,566	11,916	17,743	61,047	94,894
1,267	1,542	18,991	51,857	38,615	12,299	11,167	85,398	237,276	216,873	344,788	324,828	23,354	17,009	86,111	73,686
537	1,360	10,553	22,740	16,479	9,964	15,578	53,068	97,065	67,066	133,361	198,497	6,057	6,968	24,298	36,906
2,407	4,548	25,549	31,856	46,589	32,394	63,096	173,317	197,449	280,115	288,332	166,513	11,378	30,339	58,623	161,971
525	413	5,456	4,579	4,318	7,716	6,434	33,443	29,711	28,033	27,023	26,861	1,484	1,703	7,635	10,703
33,544	44,178	75,938	33,002	19,678	762,823	1,019,888	1,573,055	609,373	317,076	4,446	-----	15,177	18,619	145,116	150,427
37,423	42,548	95,785	30,258	76,546	1,148,110	1,212,817	1,862,933	440,001	847,278	528,924	238,010	18,316	24,960	183,030	193,890
10,656	21,108	8,451	10,459	4,581	232,458	455,385	181,098	333,195	133,938	52,788	24,691	3,102	5,088	69,506	83,863
8,765	8,988	9,218	11,708	4,388	124,236	132,442	141,507	302,788	64,739	21,997	13,197	975	1,066	10,242	13,096
8,255	4,633	2,982	4,381	1,546	131,126	104,289	59,322	124,035	26,692	14,607	622	1,360	986	27,347	16,764
8,725	11,414	11,711	12,844	6,208	162,218	195,214	174,189	275,948	120,952	87,959	23,025	2,200	2,011	32,709	26,872
1,635	2,028	3,335	5,084	1,584	20,828	35,034	40,029	33,707	15,848	9,314	9,237	960	1,510	9,913	19,433
172	250	573	315	147	3,287	4,850	11,862	5,867	1,472	29	143	202	1,503	2,555	
6,741	7,448	8,211	9,781	6,351	45,490	49,420	61,825	80,818	43,394	22,747	19,525	356	316	1,987	1,958
185	132	202	309	253	2,987	1,851									

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 21.—OATS THRESHED—PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944; AND

[Average yield per acre for 1944,

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)										
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869
1 United States.....	1,041,112,029	870,258,195	458,779,570	992,746,912	1,304,599,083	1,055,182,798	1,007,142,960	943,389,375	809,250,666	407,858,999	282,107,157
2 The North.....	877,706,569	747,825,333	369,538,937	903,608,995	1,195,962,580	887,171,527	878,159,366	651,532,661	732,018,848	354,133,634	244,756,365
3 The South.....	112,366,311	80,749,376	60,350,636	54,252,531	69,322,488	134,156,001	60,126,382	62,282,391	61,596,086	43,638,142	32,536,430
4 The West.....	51,039,149	41,683,486	28,889,997	34,885,386	39,314,015	33,855,270	68,857,232	29,554,323	15,635,752	10,087,223	4,814,362
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
5 New England.....	3,721,482	4,573,731	5,419,644	5,168,154	6,023,120	7,099,771	7,350,601	7,643,175	8,960,323	8,839,681	9,169,504
6 Middle Atlantic.....	42,076,606	48,602,568	42,234,358	36,512,037	62,070,053	52,253,952	64,344,715	79,650,320	77,931,181	75,127,518	75,785,040
7 East North Central.....	312,598,795	251,097,711	164,601,554	322,671,718	425,526,639	333,705,369	373,803,573	377,300,555	306,933,466	156,549,336	105,653,291
8 West North Central.....	519,309,680	448,551,323	197,283,381	539,257,036	702,342,774	494,110,435	432,660,477	366,978,611	338,173,878	111,617,099	53,951,539
9 South Atlantic.....	25,038,321	15,050,876	7,361,096	8,219,765	6,665,533	14,417,597	21,206,000	14,874,888	23,736,705	21,992,934	18,908,338
10 East South Central.....	18,740,654	6,646,514	1,623,208	1,720,423	2,321,748	7,085,657	11,646,687	9,480,025	20,723,659	14,302,187	12,318,870
11 West South Central.....	68,587,336	59,051,986	51,366,332	44,312,343	60,335,207	112,652,747	27,273,695	37,927,478	17,135,702	7,343,021	1,309,222
12 Mountain.....	31,303,447	21,490,135	13,575,320	19,332,752	25,019,848	14,457,607	40,604,255	12,519,533	5,950,908	2,788,596	771,777
13 Pacific.....	19,735,702	20,193,351	15,314,677	15,552,634	14,294,167	19,397,663	28,252,977	17,034,670	9,684,844	7,298,627	4,042,525
NEW ENGLAND:											
14 Maine.....	2,820,748	3,358,212	3,956,910	3,942,774	3,938,124	3,600,617	4,232,309	3,799,435	3,668,909	2,265,575	2,351,354
15 New Hampshire.....	101,701	90,490	111,615	126,083	161,806	485,367	386,419	497,110	892,243	1,017,620	1,146,451
16 Vermont.....	679,919	997,954	1,222,381	1,010,660	1,749,748	2,396,349	2,141,357	2,742,140	3,316,141	3,742,282	3,602,430
17 Massachusetts.....	52,996	66,924	66,562	39,704	82,668	287,821	268,500	240,990	268,500	645,159	797,664
18 Rhode Island.....	3,710	5,889	6,704	10,576	16,866	34,507	48,212	47,120	100,520	159,339	157,010
19 Connecticut.....	62,414	54,262	53,472	38,357	74,908	295,050	273,804	316,380	593,691	1,009,706	1,114,595
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
20 New York.....	17,176,070	19,490,828	16,196,379	12,775,284	28,829,906	21,595,461	34,795,277	40,785,900	38,896,479	37,575,506	35,293,625
21 New Jersey.....	1,827,858	914,204	1,351,496	815,609	1,116,315	1,477,319	1,376,752	1,601,610	2,019,658	3,710,573	4,009,830
22 Pennsylvania.....	23,612,678	23,197,536	23,966,483	22,921,194	32,123,832	29,183,172	28,172,686	37,242,810	36,197,409	33,841,439	36,478,585
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
23 Ohio.....	33,679,061	30,764,247	28,460,303	44,730,590	62,010,180	46,818,330	57,591,046	42,050,910	40,136,732	28,664,505	25,347,549
24 Indiana.....	28,086,362	22,607,221	17,524,438	47,465,387	59,104,893	52,529,723	50,607,913	34,565,070	31,491,661	15,599,518	8,590,409
25 Illinois.....	96,424,794	92,108,749	33,731,515	128,257,740	159,562,831	129,104,668	150,386,074	180,305,630	137,624,828	63,189,200	42,780,851
26 Michigan.....	40,968,745	41,102,609	29,814,559	33,523,336	57,470,383	36,956,425	43,869,502	36,338,145	36,961,193	18,190,793	8,954,466
27 Wisconsin.....	113,439,843	64,514,885	55,070,739	68,694,665	87,378,346	68,296,223	71,349,038	84,040,800	60,739,052	32,905,320	20,180,016
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
28 Minnesota.....	139,720,315	143,070,552	58,747,110	126,221,063	189,071,696	89,106,151	93,897,717	74,054,150	49,958,791	23,382,158	10,678,261
29 Iowa.....	133,380,111	155,348,088	58,126,863	208,070,091	224,578,096	187,045,705	188,198,055	168,364,170	146,679,289	50,610,591	21,005,142
30 Missouri.....	22,543,700	34,771,104	8,061,473	19,050,770	24,333,307	40,493,700	24,828,501	20,545,350	39,820,149	20,670,958	16,578,313
31 North Dakota ¹	84,046,528	33,104,454	7,366,333	31,174,936	76,021,334	30,234,074	65,886,702	22,125,331	5,773,129	728,811	114,327
32 South Dakota ¹	85,007,674	43,101,900	2,527,651	62,480,631	98,908,576	51,091,904	43,565,676	19,412,940	7,463,846	1,486,321	1,477,562
33 Nebraska.....	31,985,135	18,225,518	5,343,826	70,733,080	61,003,610	59,819,545	58,360,185	58,007,140	43,843,640	6,555,875	1,477,827
34 Kansas.....	22,626,217	20,929,707	17,110,125	21,526,565	28,826,155	36,257,356	22,923,641	24,469,980	44,629,034	8,180,385	4,097,925
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
35 Delaware.....	138,773	37,482	57,879	52,947	61,373	70,791	98,239	131,960	382,900	378,508	554,388
36 Maryland.....	1,146,052	827,623	1,085,716	1,164,583	1,173,397	1,082,994	1,160,663	1,109,560	2,019,658	1,794,872	3,221,643
37 District of Columbia.....					168	315	875	620	1,371	7,440	8,500
38 Virginia ²	2,083,482	1,159,760	767,678	1,127,824	1,097,215	1,958,609	2,884,495	3,269,430	5,695,100	5,333,181	6,857,555
39 West Virginia ²	617,038	996,908	945,702	1,514,150	1,399,738	3,054,668	1,728,806	1,833,840	2,646,653	1,908,505	2,413,749
40 North Carolina.....	4,973,452	3,038,823	1,369,693	949,082	932,766	1,671,308	2,782,508	2,454,768	4,512,762	3,838,068	3,220,105
41 South Carolina.....	8,060,196	5,302,558	1,706,953	2,229,914	1,187,590	3,597,835	5,745,291	2,661,760	3,019,119	2,715,968	613,593
42 Georgia.....	7,578,718	3,664,951	1,428,729	1,165,731	799,217	2,758,851	6,199,243	3,115,610	4,767,821	5,546,743	1,904,601
43 Florida.....	240,610	22,765	4,746	13,534	14,069	222,226	606,380	297,430	391,321	468,112	114,204
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
44 Kentucky.....	730,499	479,844	336,323	731,543	958,354	2,791,447	2,406,064	4,009,830	8,775,814	4,580,738	6,620,103
45 Tennessee.....	3,060,928	1,046,786	618,406	478,230	954,459	2,413,409	4,720,692	2,725,330	7,355,100	4,722,190	4,513,315
46 Alabama.....	2,744,930	934,428	353,569	245,616	162,201	1,120,384	3,251,146	1,882,080	3,230,455	3,039,639	770,866
47 Mississippi.....	12,204,297	4,185,456	314,910	265,034	246,734	760,417	1,268,785	862,805	1,362,290	1,959,620	414,586
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
48 Arkansas.....	7,264,298	4,211,143	1,294,779	653,887	1,165,552	2,703,753	3,212,891	3,909,000	4,180,877	2,219,822	528,777
49 Louisiana.....	3,678,637	1,455,521	303,832	201,315	132,496	489,380	420,033	316,070	297,271	229,840	17,782
50 Oklahoma ³	25,789,300	21,078,534	17,754,814	16,196,880	22,984,886	45,470,191	16,606,154	9,511,740	76,194		
51 Texas.....	31,855,101	32,306,788	32,012,907	27,260,261	36,052,273	63,989,423	7,034,617	24,190,668	12,581,360	4,893,359	762,663
MOUNTAIN:											
52 Montana.....	11,611,739	7,897,726	4,372,404	4,809,018	11,815,924	2,583,908	13,805,735	3,746,281	1,535,615	900,915	149,367
53 Idaho.....	7,023,860	6,611,917	4,284,047	4,244,701	3,479,381	3,069,132	11,328,106	1,956,498	587,407	462,236	100,119
54 Wyoming.....	4,246,578	2,256,994	1,480,676	3,197,152	2,446,754	1,006,552	3,361,425	763,370	388,505	22,512	100
55 Colorado.....	5,353,481	2,840,414	2,242,345	4,704,838	4,947,043	4,535,257	7,642,855	3,080,130	2,514,480	640,900	332,940
56 New Mexico.....	642,238	427,428	260,017	453,362	548,107	1,085,311	720,560	342,777	133,832	156,527	67,560
57 Arizona.....	225,144	145,765	121,327	79,755	108,070	377,785	189,312	48,246	33,996	564	25
58 Utah.....	1,924,428	1,192,635	750,016	1,741,902	1,618,651	1,724,392	3,221,289	1,436,225	597,947	418,082	65,650
59 Nevada.....	275,979	117,255	61,488	102,024	55,918	75,000	334,973	151,176	99,126	186,860	55,916
PACIFIC:											
60 Washington.....	6,627,280	7,798,436	5,939,558	5,776,632	5,635,108	8,073,481	13,228,003	5,336,486	2,273,182	1,571,706	255,169
61 Oregon.....	8,802,088	8,167,826	6,141,953	7,613,345	7,221,278	8,357,406	10,681,286	6,725,828	5,948,594	4,385,650	2,029,909
62 California.....	4,306,334	4,227,089	3,233,166	2,162,657	1,437,781	2,966,776	4,143,688	4,972,356	1,463,068	1,341,271	1,757,507

¹ North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1879 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively. The 1869 and 1859 figures are for Dakota Territory.
² In 1859, 1849, and 1839, Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.
³ Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory; those for 1889 are for Oklahoma Territory alone, no data being available for Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

YIELD PER ACRE, 1879 TO 1929; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

1939, and 1934 in table 19]

PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)—Continued			AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE (BUSHELS)							RANK IN PRODUCTION															
1859	1849	* 1839	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849	1839		
172,643,185	146,504,179	123,071,341	29.7	34.7	27.6	28.6	31.9	28.6	25.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	
140,949,816	101,899,032	82,275,369	30.2	35.8	28.1	29.6	34.1	31.8	30.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
29,558,817	44,613,028	40,795,972	22.5	25.1	26.5	17.1	17.3	12.9	10.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
2,134,552	72,119	---	30.5	26.9	25.9	35.0	31.0	28.1	30.0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
10,895,185	8,101,268	7,539,566	36.1	36.6	30.1	32.9	35.9	30.7	32.6	9	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	6	6	5	5	5	5	6
67,101,413	51,469,033	44,401,190	25.1	33.3	23.9	25.5	30.9	27.4	28.5	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	6
51,043,394	35,495,725	27,883,281	31.0	38.3	29.7	33.3	37.4	34.5	31.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	7
11,909,684	6,833,006	2,451,332	30.1	34.6	27.5	27.5	32.0	30.9	28.9	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	6	6	6	8
20,220,026	23,294,810	24,232,437	22.6	20.0	16.3	15.5	11.7	10.8	9.9	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	9
7,788,257	20,373,381	16,266,629	17.4	18.1	13.4	13.4	11.1	12.1	10.3	8	8	9	9	9	9	8	8	5	5	5	6	4	4	4	10
1,550,534	944,837	296,906	22.7	26.2	30.9	21.4	25.8	20.2	17.0	3	3	3	3	4	3	6	4	6	7	8	8	7	7	7	11
71,209	10,905	---	26.8	25.6	21.2	34.9	30.4	27.8	28.9	5	5	6	5	5	6	4	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	12
2,063,013	61,214	---	36.8	29.5	31.2	35.3	31.4	28.4	30.5	7	6	5	6	6	5	5	5	7	8	7	7	7	8	8	13
2,988,939	2,181,037	1,076,409	37.9	37.9	30.9	35.0	35.0	30.2	28.8	31	26	20	22	21	20	25	23	23	24	20	15	19	21	21	14
1,329,233	973,381	1,296,114	40.1	39.4	33.0	35.6	39.5	33.5	34.5	45	43	42	41	41	40	42	39	35	32	25	20	24	20	20	15
3,630,267	2,307,734	2,222,584	30.5	34.1	28.8	29.9	37.4	32.6	37.6	39	34	30	31	24	30	34	27	24	20	16	14	17	13	16	6
1,180,075	1,165,146	1,319,680	29.6	36.7	30.2	33.9	36.0	27.1	31.2	47	44	43	45	43	44	45	44	40	35	27	22	23	19	17	
244,458	213,232	171,517	35.0	36.4	28.4	27.9	30.8	27.8	28.6	48	48	47	48	47	48	48	47	45	43	36	30	27	27	18	
1,522,216	1,256,738	1,453,262	29.4	29.1	27.1	26.8	32.0	24.3	27.5	46	45	46	46	44	43	44	41	37	33	26	19	22	17	19	
35,175,134	26,552,814	20,675,847	22.9	33.2	23.0	26.7	30.7	27.4	29.8	16	15	12	16	15	16	11	7	9	3	3	1	1	1	1	20
4,539,132	3,578,063	3,083,524	25.3	27.2	20.8	19.1	21.1	23.4	27.0	35	37	28	33	31	34	36	34	28	21	15	10	13	11	21	
27,367,147	21,538,156	20,641,819	26.4	33.7	24.8	24.6	31.7	27.6	27.3	13	11	8	12	12	15	12	8	11	4	2	2	2	2	22	
15,409,234	13,472,742	14,393,103	29.0	41.0	32.2	32.2	37.7	33.0	31.5	8	10	7	8	7	9	6	6	7	6	4	3	3	3	3	23
5,317,631	5,655,034	5,981,605	28.6	36.3	30.6	30.3	34.0	28.6	25.0	11	12	10	7	9	7	8	10	12	10	8	8	8	7	24	
15,220,029	10,087,241	4,988,008	33.3	39.2	30.1	36.0	39.5	35.6	32.2	4	3	4	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	5	8	25	
4,036,960	2,866,056	2,114,051	28.1	39.8	24.4	30.7	35.6	34.0	33.9	7	6	6	9	10	12	9	9	10	9	9	11	15	14	26	
11,059,260	3,414,672	406,514	32.0	35.5	30.3	33.0	35.5	37.3	34.4	3	4	3	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	6	5	12	24	27	
2,176,002	30,582	---	34.1	41.6	26.0	31.5	33.6	31.6	37.9	1	2	1	3	2	3	3	4	4	7	8	18	32	---	28	
5,887,645	1,524,345	216,385	35.7	39.4	34.1	27.5	35.9	39.1	33.6	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	5	7	20	25	29	
3,680,870	5,278,079	2,234,947	18.9	20.9	23.7	23.1	22.4	23.7	21.3	15	7	13	14	15	11	13	14	8	8	7	13	9	12	30	
2,540	---	---	18.0	30.1	14.6	30.7	28.3	14.3	39.8	6	8	14	10	6	14	5	13	18	26	38	40	---	---	31	
74,502	---	---	27.5	35.2	27.8	28.0	28.1	13.9	24.8	5	5	22	6	4	8	10	15	15	12	24	35	---	---	32	
68,325	---	---	20.7	23.0	25.6	24.6	27.2	30.5	18.8	14	14	11	13	14	13	14	11	5	11	14	34	---	---	34	
1,046,910	604,518	927,405	28.4	29.4	14.9	23.2	25.1	19.8	22.1	44	46	45	44	45	47	47	46	42	40	31	23	26	22	35	
3,959,298	2,242,151	3,534,211	27.9	29.2	22.2	23.6	24.9	20.4	17.7	36	38	31	29	29	37	38	36	31	29	17	12	18	9	36	
29,548	8,134	15,751	16.8	22.5	28.6	14.8	21.8	27.9	---	---	---	---	---	49	49	49	49	49	46	45	38	34	29	37	
10,186,720	10,179,144	13,451,062	20.8	19.2	14.4	14.1	11.9	11.5	9.5	37	32	33	30	32	31	31	31	24	19	14	11	6	4	4	38
2,781,860	4,052,078	3,193,941	19.0	15.5	13.3	12.2	9.1	8.3	7.7	26	27	27	32	35	33	32	30	21	19	18	16	10	10	40	
936,974	2,22,155	1,486,208	23.7	20.2	18.4	27.7	12.0	9.8	10.4	20	21	24	24	28	21	23	29	26	23	30	26	16	16	41	
1,281,817	3,820,044	1,610,030	20.1	14.7	14.7	15.1	9.8	9.2	9.1	21	25	26	28	36	26	22	25	20	13	22	21	11	15	42	
46,899	66,586	13,829	13.8	13.2	12.9	14.0	9.5	9.3	9.8	42	47	48	47	48	45	40	43	39	37	39	37	30	30	43	
4,617,029	8,201,311	7,155,974	15.9	19.3	12.2	13.8	12.7	13.6	11.4	38	39	37	34	33	25	33	21	14	17	12	9	6	5	44	
2,267,814	7,708,086	7,035,678	15.6	18.3	14.9	13.8	11.6	12.5	10.1	30	33	35	36	34	29	24	28	16	16	13	17	7	6	45	
682,179	2,965,696	1,406,353	20.0	14.5	13.1	12.6	8.7	9.4	9.4	32	36	36	39	39	35	28	32	25	22	28	28	14	18	46	
221,235	1,503,288	668,624	26.6	15.8	14.3	13.1	9.9	10.2	9.9	17	24	38	38	38	39	37	37	34	27	33	31	21	23	47	
475,266	656,163	189,553	20.2	18.5	15.6	16.3	14.0	14.5	13.3	22	23	29	35	30	27	30	22	22	25	32	29	25	26	48	
89,377	89,637	107,353	26.1	20.6	14.6	14.1	11.3	11.0	8.6	29	30	39	40	41	40	41	42	43	41	44	33	29	28	49	
985,889	199,017	---	21.2	22.5	23.9	27.3	30.0	17.1	---	12	13	9	15	16	10	15	16	47	---	---	---	---	---	50	
---	---	---	23.7	29.7	34.3	16.0	28.6	23.8	20.6	10	9	5	11	11	5	21	12	13	15	29	25	28	---	51	
---	---	---	20.7	25.9	13.5	41.4	35.4	29.1	36.5	18	18	18	19	17	28	16	20	32	34	---	---	---	---	52	
---	---	---	34.2	26.3	21.7	37.4	30.2	26.7	35.0	23	20	19	21	22	22	18	31	38	3						

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

Table 23.—RYE THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

[Percent not shown when more than 1,000]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING				ACREAGE				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)				VALUE (DOLLARS)					
	1944	1939	Percent of all farms		1944	1939	Percent increase or decrease (-), 1939-1944	Percent of cropland harvested		1944	1939	Average per acre		1944	1939	Average per bushel, 1944	Percent of total value of specified crops	
			1944	1939				1944	1939			1944	1939				1944	1939
United States.....	116,348	207,021	2.0	3.4	2,023,338	3,555,729	-43.1	0.6	1.1	21,348,502	35,843,953	10.6	10.1	23,256,337	15,852,490	1.09	0.2	0.3
The North.....	80,717	162,475	3.3	6.3	1,518,254	3,061,269	-50.4	0.7	1.6	15,572,837	30,921,716	10.3	10.1	15,872,414	12,776,333	1.02	0.2	0.4
The South.....	32,723	39,191	1.1	1.3	321,455	345,178	-6.9	0.3	0.3	3,926,246	3,453,115	12.2	10.0	5,511,764	2,377,025	1.40	0.1	0.1
The West.....	4,908	5,355	1.0	1.1	183,629	149,282	23.0	0.5	0.5	1,849,419	1,469,122	10.1	9.8	1,872,159	699,132	1.01	0.1	0.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	355	310	0.2	0.2	2,390	1,541	55.1	0.1	(1)	39,310	24,642	16.0	16.0	51,724	20,327	1.35	(1)	(1)
Middle Atlantic.....	9,493	14,956	2.7	4.3	87,702	94,462	-28.3	0.5	0.7	1,044,048	1,454,261	15.4	15.4	1,322,447	908,537	1.27	0.2	0.2
East North Central.....	29,410	54,379	3.1	5.4	318,649	537,872	-40.7	0.5	1.0	5,593,055	6,449,780	11.3	12.0	3,834,033	2,987,569	1.07	0.2	0.3
West North Central.....	41,459	82,650	4.0	8.5	1,129,513	2,427,594	-53.5	0.9	2.1	10,897,424	22,993,033	9.6	9.5	10,664,210	8,659,880	0.98	0.3	0.7
South Atlantic.....	20,986	28,347	2.0	2.8	143,072	184,542	-13.0	0.5	0.6	1,891,133	1,760,570	13.2	10.7	2,990,518	1,475,512	1.58	0.2	0.2
East South Central.....	7,447	6,787	0.8	0.7	72,867	50,639	43.9	0.3	0.2	906,748	475,195	12.4	9.4	1,556,214	365,600	1.47	0.1	0.1
West South Central.....	4,290	4,057	0.5	0.4	105,496	129,997	-18.8	0.2	0.3	1,128,565	1,217,350	10.7	9.4	1,185,232	535,913	1.05	0.1	0.1
Mountain.....	3,612	3,644	1.7	1.6	128,062	104,204	22.9	0.6	0.6	1,140,437	950,138	8.9	9.1	1,088,667	379,227	0.95	0.1	0.1
Pacific.....	1,296	1,711	0.5	0.6	55,567	45,078	23.3	0.4	0.3	708,982	518,984	12.8	11.5	783,472	319,905	1.11	(1)	0.1
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	31	32	0.1	0.1	168	304	-44.7	(1)	(1)	2,473	3,582	14.7	11.8	3,339	2,865	1.35	(1)	(1)
New Hampshire.....	27	10	0.1	0.1	136	20	580.0	(1)	(1)	2,594	418	19.1	20.9	3,502	1,355	1.35	(1)	(1)
Vermont.....	12	9	(1)	(1)	11.9	35	240.0	(1)	(1)	3,034	1,211	25.5	34.6	4,098	969	1.35	(1)	(1)
Massachusetts.....	145	113	0.4	0.4	831	506	64.2	0.1	0.1	12,861	7,782	15.5	15.4	17,564	6,615	1.35	(1)	(1)
Rhode Island.....	9	28	0.2	0.9	94	252	-62.7	0.2	0.5	962	4,476	10.2	17.8	1,299	3,804	1.35	(1)	0.1
Connecticut.....	131	118	0.6	0.6	1,042	424	145.8	0.2	0.1	16,386	7,173	15.7	16.9	22,122	5,739	1.35	(1)	(1)
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	1,507	2,877	1.0	1.9	10,958	19,539	-43.9	0.2	0.3	177,543	333,929	16.2	17.1	128,957	199,532	1.23	0.1	0.1
New Jersey.....	1,221	1,292	4.7	5.0	14,599	16,423	-11.1	1.6	2.1	243,660	260,540	16.7	15.9	322,041	186,509	1.32	0.3	0.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,765	10,767	3.9	6.4	42,145	58,500	-28.0	0.6	1.0	622,845	859,792	14.8	14.7	781,449	522,516	1.25	0.2	0.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	3,924	6,470	1.8	2.8	29,469	39,884	-26.1	0.3	0.4	448,497	632,214	15.2	15.9	508,450	318,287	1.13	0.1	0.1
Indiana.....	7,467	9,962	4.2	5.4	79,896	112,196	-28.8	0.7	1.2	943,009	1,387,631	11.8	12.4	1,008,555	610,376	1.07	0.2	0.3
Illinois.....	4,121	6,089	2.0	2.9	59,071	79,926	-26.1	0.3	0.4	686,817	1,034,622	11.3	12.9	895,263	402,652	1.04	0.1	0.1
Michigan.....	6,968	12,232	4.0	6.5	58,290	94,130	-38.1	0.7	1.2	738,326	1,220,342	12.7	13.0	794,119	574,440	1.08	0.2	0.4
Wisconsin.....	6,930	19,826	3.9	10.6	91,923	211,536	-56.5	0.9	2.2	796,406	2,174,971	8.7	10.3	826,646	1,081,814	1.04	0.2	0.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	5,959	27,313	3.2	13.8	99,410	489,616	-79.7	0.5	2.6	864,754	6,134,752	8.7	12.5	883,840	2,471,830	1.02	0.2	1.0
Iowa.....	940	5,636	0.4	2.7	9,576	62,862	-84.8	(1)	0.3	111,580	943,125	11.7	15.0	115,915	372,333	1.02	(1)	0.1
Missouri.....	4,067	2,486	1.7	1.0	48,035	29,850	60.9	0.4	0.2	555,944	385,724	11.6	12.9	719,190	188,795	1.29	0.2	0.1
North Dakota.....	3,598	17,570	5.2	23.8	135,598	778,734	-82.6	0.7	5.0	1,244,082	6,111,358	9.2	7.8	1,168,908	2,147,086	0.94	0.3	2.3
South Dakota.....	10,039	19,303	14.6	26.6	374,501	623,510	-39.9	2.3	5.1	3,783,935	5,233,741	10.1	8.4	3,600,949	1,938,743	0.95	1.2	2.6
Nebraska.....	11,636	15,932	10.4	13.2	363,500	380,092	-4.4	1.9	2.2	3,294,314	3,526,231	9.1	9.3	3,137,117	1,453,395	0.95	0.7	1.2
Kansas.....	5,200	4,210	3.7	2.7	98,893	62,930	57.1	0.4	0.4	1,042,815	688,102	10.5	10.5	1,040,591	287,698	1.00	0.2	0.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	1,415	1,028	15.2	11.4	17,978	11,018	63.2	4.3	2.9	244,359	144,676	13.6	13.1	352,744	99,231	1.44	1.9	1.1
Maryland.....	2,585	2,116	6.3	5.0	22,066	16,045	37.5	1.3	1.0	364,916	235,746	16.5	14.7	520,609	157,982	1.43	0.5	0.4
District of Columbia.....																		
Virginia.....	5,837	7,000	3.4	4.0	41,702	45,373	-8.1	1.1	1.2	600,519	587,222	14.4	12.5	842,465	433,910	1.40	0.3	0.4
West Virginia.....	785	1,016	0.8	1.0	5,050	5,926	-14.8	0.3	0.4	67,999	66,622	13.5	11.2	91,119	43,609	1.34	0.1	0.1
North Carolina.....	7,323	11,093	2.5	4.0	31,829	45,438	-30.0	0.5	0.7	368,161	410,930	11.6	9.0	671,458	383,134	1.82	0.1	0.2
South Carolina.....	1,638	2,530	1.1	1.8	13,647	17,166	-20.5	0.3	0.4	141,647	160,440	10.4	9.3	305,692	172,491	2.16	0.1	0.1
Georgia.....	1,311	3,521	0.6	1.6	8,569	22,569	-62.0	0.1	0.3	86,656	169,859	10.1	7.5	170,350	178,775	1.97	(1)	0.1
Florida.....	92	43	0.2	0.1	2,231	1,007	121.5	0.1	0.1	16,876	5,075	7.6	5.0	35,881	6,400	2.13	(1)	(1)
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	3,350	779	1.4	0.3	37,800	5,741	558.4	0.7	0.1	527,570	62,255	14.0	10.8	715,590	43,156	1.36	0.2	(1)
Tennessee.....	3,854	5,900	1.6	2.4	33,747	44,307	-23.8	0.6	0.7	364,484	403,561	10.8	9.1	595,856	313,702	1.63	0.2	0.2
Alabama.....	207	91	0.1	(1)	1,076	379	183.9	(1)	(1)	11,183	3,756	10.4	9.9	19,464	3,756	1.74	(1)	(1)
Mississippi.....	36	17	(1)	(1)	264	212	24.5	(1)	(1)	3,511	5,623	13.3	26.5	5,304	4,986	1.51	(1)	(1)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	431	138	0.2	0.1	4,960	1,317	276.6	0.1	(1)	64,673	15,519	13.0	11.8	93,540	10,736	1.45	(1)	(1)
Louisiana.....	9	5	(1)	(1)	249	22		(1)	(1)	2,915	280	11.7	12.7	4,374	238	1.50	(1)	(1)
Oklahoma.....	3,398	3,542	2.1	2.0	82,164	113,058	-27.3	0.6	0.9	844,481	1,094,535	10.3	9.7	877,240	478,464	1.04	0.3	0.4
Texas.....	452	372	0.1	0.1	18,123	15,600	16.2	0.1	0.1	216,296	107,016	11.9	6.9	210,078	46,475	0.97	(1)	(1)
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	492	1,529	1.3	3.7	14,438	46,285	-68.8	0.2	0.8	173,889	489,815	12.0	10.6	155,386	163,300	0.90	0.1	0.3
Idaho.....	234	269	0.6	0.6	4,436	3,114	42.5	0.1	0.1	59,049	42,656	13.3	13.7	59,312	25,665	1.00	(1)	(1)
Wyoming.....	397	320	3.0	2.1	13,005	9,971	30.4	0.7	0.6	118,409	64,990	9.1	6.5	110,689	30,024	0.93	0.3	0.2
Colorado.....	1,735	1,206	3.6	2.3	73,850	38,184	93.4	1.2	0.8	585,786	289,797	7.9	7.6	544,954	121,755	0.93	0.3	0.2
New Mexico.....	241	180	0.8	0.5	8,626	4,486	92.3	0.4	0.3	71,113	40,678	8.2	9.1	69,851	24,791	0.98	0.1	0.1
Arizona.....	22	10	0.2	0.1	701	395												

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 24.—BARLEY THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1934; ACREAGE,

[Farms reporting and acreage]

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING						ACREAGE							
		1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879
1	United States.....	544,626	542,710	557,521	448,985	585,197	272,915	6,195,095	12,890,772	6,786,980	6,472,888	7,698,706	4,470,196	5,220,834	1,997,727
2	The North.....	267,239	458,315	292,972	593,545	546,695	244,399	4,155,157	10,195,897	4,866,679	4,841,768	5,874,005	3,116,090	2,244,547	1,274,735
3	The South.....	30,985	21,805	25,599	16,608	5,291	4,590	365,468	525,864	424,055	182,442	55,202	29,899	17,342	53,508
4	The West.....	46,404	62,590	38,950	58,832	31,211	24,124	1,694,470	2,371,011	1,456,248	1,448,678	1,769,499	1,324,207	959,145	689,696
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
5	New England.....	1,850	1,518	1,859	5,722	6,593	11,214	6,879	5,999	6,932	14,767	18,242	23,554	55,754	29,580
6	Middle Atlantic.....	21,506	19,210	18,806	28,584	20,515	22,096	123,450	103,708	97,216	130,788	87,733	121,577	370,308	580,461
7	East North Central.....	108,225	157,350	105,581	182,556	122,864	72,615	985,459	1,354,169	784,960	1,180,055	1,007,102	865,678	662,981	387,989
8	West North Central.....	136,078	280,237	188,946	176,705	196,723	138,474	5,019,589	8,750,021	5,997,571	5,536,158	4,762,928	2,305,281	1,175,304	476,705
9	South Atlantic.....	14,715	8,959	5,492	3,654	5,775	1,748	101,277	44,415	31,965	14,593	15,561	5,717	4,755	4,580
10	East South Central.....	4,401	2,288	1,689	1,551	442	468	39,768	18,300	14,972	12,085	5,366	2,848	9,841	25,244
11	West South Central.....	11,889	10,578	18,418	11,405	1,074	2,174	222,425	265,149	377,116	156,768	14,253	21,534	2,946	5,884
12	Mountain.....	30,047	47,561	28,708	20,861	16,998	7,173	470,880	1,175,207	579,737	510,447	513,606	111,887	53,737	59,345
13	Pacific.....	16,557	15,029	10,242	17,971	14,215	16,951	1,223,610	1,195,804	877,511	1,158,231	1,475,693	1,212,520	905,268	630,341
	NEW ENGLAND:														
14	Maine.....	971	672	611	1,629	2,258	5,358	5,910	2,472	1,887	4,558	4,156	8,809	11,972	11,108
15	New Hampshire.....	47	58	59	481	418	864	133	194	129	887	849	1,596	4,954	5,461
16	Vermont.....	569	742	1,075	5,160	3,569	4,529	2,460	3,239	4,619	8,594	10,596	12,152	16,427	10,552
17	Massachusetts.....	21	25	54	260	197	298	56	88	205	509	349	658	1,785	5,171
18	Rhode Island.....	1	5	14	45	65	72	4	18	98	145	182	222	368	715
19	Connecticut.....	21	18	26	149	90	85	96	25	44	274	141	137	278	575
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
20	New York.....	10,169	13,253	16,468	24,840	18,217	19,569	59,587	75,934	86,070	116,109	79,956	111,658	349,511	356,629
21	New Jersey.....	180	181	121	163	27	60	1,181	1,114	758	894	152	536	47	240
22	Pennsylvania.....	10,977	5,796	2,217	5,581	2,271	2,667	82,682	26,680	10,588	13,785	7,625	9,585	20,950	23,592
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
23	Ohio.....	2,314	10,490	6,854	19,601	4,755	6,073	17,187	86,120	51,328	114,217	24,075	34,058	37,092	57,482
24	Indiana.....	1,561	3,775	2,048	10,496	1,898	1,949	12,819	32,644	16,208	74,239	10,188	9,535	10,280	16,399
25	Illinois.....	5,941	22,137	15,821	17,655	7,074	2,080	91,086	389,903	220,195	176,792	65,525	21,735	41,390	55,267
26	Michigan.....	25,401	34,815	20,727	54,897	21,601	10,427	188,881	215,795	107,827	296,515	95,065	44,965	99,305	54,506
27	Wisconsin.....	75,508	86,155	57,951	79,989	87,540	52,086	697,736	649,707	387,404	498,292	816,449	555,747	474,914	204,355
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
28	Minnesota.....	73,765	105,759	65,182	64,877	85,681	54,187	1,552,092	2,001,449	915,472	814,561	1,575,761	877,845	558,510	116,020
29	Iowa.....	18,915	36,565	9,574	19,016	36,435	54,116	359,823	661,441	155,876	266,514	571,224	627,851	518,729	198,861
30	Missouri.....	1,775	1,002	662	1,152	832	226	15,621	9,667	7,317	8,950	7,915	1,727	1,504	6,472
31	North Dakota ¹	20,076	55,458	41,749	32,837	33,187	17,248	742,225	2,854,949	1,468,544	1,085,829	1,215,811	287,092	109,400	2,588
32	South Dakota ¹	8,014	48,465	25,624	25,435	28,704	17,949	208,344	2,061,156	788,600	754,929	1,114,531	299,510	97,370	13,818
33	Nebraska.....	8,820	23,569	11,951	15,828	5,904	8,465	208,107	645,156	235,600	211,242	115,571	92,098	82,590	115,201
34	Kansas.....	4,715	11,424	16,204	18,058	5,980	6,533	158,577	578,223	446,562	425,035	166,115	119,168	7,201	23,993
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
35	Delaware.....	145	53	6	10	8	1	1,212	202	54	85	31	3	12	19
36	Maryland.....	4,654	1,598	1,755	1,099	1,215	444	56,869	9,832	10,783	3,888	4,494	1,515	818	286
37	District of Columbia.....														
38	Virginia.....	6,163	2,077	2,374	2,044	2,057	735	45,601	12,956	14,796	8,674	9,690	2,768	2,051	859
39	West Virginia.....	640	171	196	305	119	81	4,896	932	1,201	1,559	408	258	326	424
40	North Carolina.....	2,455	4,647	1,009	179	149	175	10,355	16,490	4,569	429	504	475	302	230
41	South Carolina.....	550	323	86		190	190	1,825	508			189	281	688	1,162
42	Georgia.....	105	112	66	5	36	117	519	718	282		44	595	549	1,459
43	Florida.....	1			12	1	5	2			157	1	27	9	21
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
44	Kentucky.....	1,048	457	475	508	175	117	13,088	4,971	4,756	5,612	2,788	955	5,776	20,089
45	Tennessee.....	5,356	1,781	1,192	932	248	241	26,590	11,215	10,059	5,894	2,567	1,590	5,585	2,600
46	Alabama.....	12	24	22	111	14	100	77	94	145	577	41	278	200	511
47	Mississippi.....	5	6	2		5	10	11	20	12		42	52	80	44
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
48	Arkansas.....	96	23	88	70	41	75	1,192	141	756	273	82	504	106	157
49	Louisiana.....	3	4	5	55		4	18	72	57	389		13	41	
50	Oklahoma.....	5,871	3,258	11,510	5,450	854	1,552	97,332	71,074	210,199	77,324	10,285	16,854	17	
51	Texas.....	6,089	7,313	6,820	5,848	199	543	123,885	193,862	166,126	77,780	3,888	4,560	2,782	5,527
	MOUNTAIN:														
52	Montana.....	4,273	9,327	5,451	1,950	2,267	902	81,461	245,343	93,327	29,350	27,242	22,948	4,852	1,323
53	Idaho.....	7,659	9,071	8,988	4,577	3,955	1,851	95,554	133,418	116,910	67,871	152,412	52,798	10,004	8,291
54	Wyoming.....	2,058	4,792	1,892	598	882	203	37,559	134,757	21,493	7,970	8,561	1,225	486	
55	Colorado.....	9,197	16,965	11,084	8,702	4,569	1,576	190,753	804,267	502,868	151,015	71,411	21,949	12,086	4,112
56	New Mexico.....	458	714	570	987	358	240	4,935	7,789	7,648	8,978	2,151	1,110	1,494	2,548
57	Arizona.....	854	555	469	984	985	551	26,216	8,180	16,899	21,748	32,897	16,270	10,644	12,404
58	Utah.....	5,170	6,028	2,508	2,801	3,554	1,486	28,918	59,088	13,773	15,858	26,732	8,644	6,440	11,268
59	Nevada.....	405	331	266	312	460	584	5,688	5,440	5,619	5,599	12,200	7,045	8,061	19,599
	PACIFIC:														
60	Washington.....	5,005	2,885	2,429	3,778	5,555	3,709	46,859	51,944	66,877	84,588	171,888	122,298	51,551	14,680
61	Oregon.....	4,802	4,259	2,936	3,450	5,283	2,975	71,944	78,559	58,705	66,595	108,947	60,875	37,722	29,311
62	California.....	8,552	7,905	4,877	10,743	7,597	10,287	1,104,827	1,065,601	751,951	987,068	1,195,188	1,029,847	815,995	586,550

***Not available; separate inquiry

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

1879 TO 1934; AND PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

for 1944 and 1939 in table 22

PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)													
1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849	1839
261,424,818	260,980,878	110,041,546	253,589,985	159,139,124	122,024,775	175,344,212	119,654,877	78,332,976	43,997,495	29,761,505	15,825,898	5,167,015	4,161,504
129,805,482	177,175,256	62,754,554	200,900,802	121,326,549	85,900,742	128,193,514	85,410,672	56,844,855	27,940,025	19,680,052	10,850,159	5,005,148	4,011,970
25,329,758	17,527,385	6,566,299	6,216,902	7,498,833	4,570,555	710,885	585,322	567,054	864,945	454,525	511,766	182,551	149,554
108,291,878	66,478,269	40,820,695	56,472,261	30,515,942	31,555,478	44,439,815	33,638,885	21,121,107	15,392,625	9,646,748	4,463,973	11,518	---
111,228	250,505	198,592	165,188	198,644	345,641	428,617	704,957	871,872	697,884	1,075,059	1,199,119	414,496	797,409
5,961,265	5,096,037	2,863,409	2,142,977	2,868,988	2,549,471	2,062,189	3,145,218	8,715,178	8,234,253	7,972,466	4,742,297	3,757,155	2,742,462
10,012,458	30,275,132	22,753,645	34,873,120	23,687,066	25,081,508	26,705,278	21,865,348	20,255,569	9,586,921	7,051,460	4,097,626	795,577	461,570
115,718,531	141,575,562	56,940,908	163,721,517	94,571,853	57,946,122	98,997,450	59,695,149	27,002,216	9,440,967	5,581,047	811,097	55,940	10,529
6,505,451	4,516,057	2,585,357	1,005,312	754,909	370,468	409,615	109,539	84,482	68,133	84,526	128,005	45,152	117,128
4,077,546	1,855,556	668,529	327,545	263,143	221,027	119,922	42,158	252,696	521,974	322,701	312,859	102,266	51,646
12,748,961	10,955,990	5,312,435	4,886,245	6,480,581	3,979,068	181,346	433,625	49,856	74,758	47,498	70,944	4,955	760
55,514,568	26,307,280	11,832,860	23,521,538	11,081,830	5,977,266	9,785,511	3,333,342	1,429,228	1,441,550	598,735	17,872	1,804	---
62,777,810	40,170,959	29,287,853	32,950,725	19,232,312	25,576,212	54,654,504	50,305,541	19,691,879	15,951,075	9,050,015	4,446,301	9,712	---
62,655	94,855	118,697	73,556	55,789	104,912	106,674	252,850	286,262	242,185	658,816	802,108	151,781	355,181
2,547	3,845	4,718	4,345	3,219	22,056	20,764	46,680	112,378	77,877	105,822	121,105	70,256	121,899
45,490	126,524	68,187	85,149	153,546	196,815	285,006	580,940	420,781	267,625	117,553	79,117	42,150	54,781
833	2,812	1,894	1,504	5,118	11,832	9,021	14,987	68,715	80,128	153,071	154,891	112,385	165,519
90	250	85	585	2,101	5,154	4,678	6,100	8,009	17,785	53,559	40,995	18,875	66,490
1,855	2,221	3,051	471	871	4,892	2,474	3,400	5,747	12,286	26,458	20,815	19,099	33,759
729,865	1,452,522	1,298,093	1,548,560	2,590,852	2,275,011	1,922,868	2,945,250	8,220,242	7,792,062	7,454,821	4,186,668	3,595,059	2,520,088
231,892	115,610	23,965	23,784	13,743	14,613	5,082	4,780	1,045	4,091	6,288	24,815	6,492	12,501
2,999,508	5,548,105	1,548,651	370,655	264,891	261,647	186,258	197,178	495,895	456,100	529,662	550,714	165,584	209,893
502,077	505,651	501,675	1,878,779	1,417,336	2,412,196	589,279	1,053,240	1,059,915	1,707,129	1,715,221	1,665,868	354,858	212,440
1,069,270	545,324	208,629	688,045	422,804	1,427,772	234,298	260,550	250,200	582,855	586,262	582,245	45,488	26,015
1,009,988	3,121,916	990,873	9,881,100	7,109,803	4,226,911	1,615,559	668,380	1,197,208	1,229,525	2,480,400	1,056,538	110,795	82,251
3,067,588	6,089,328	8,372,736	4,178,549	3,189,853	4,802,768	2,152,101	1,185,288	2,522,876	1,204,516	854,558	507,868	75,249	127,802
4,568,777	20,016,953	17,882,532	18,646,647	11,587,470	12,191,861	22,136,041	18,699,690	15,225,872	5,043,118	1,845,019	707,807	209,692	11,062
12,584,872	54,945,979	19,862,581	47,689,628	27,805,776	14,849,069	54,927,775	24,314,240	9,100,683	2,972,965	1,052,024	109,688	1,216	---
95,985	12,449,209	4,554,320	17,417,137	4,051,320	5,552,802	10,364,184	18,059,060	15,406,122	4,022,588	1,980,778	487,103	25,093	728
1,656,045	3,618,674	236,833	126,359	137,822	145,496	154,253	28,999	54,885	123,081	269,240	228,502	9,651	9,801
58,207,424	27,999,215	7,899,215	58,154,988	34,085,246	12,052,881	26,585,758	6,732,060	1,570,717	67,599	4,118	---	---	---
24,979,405	22,751,308	1,669,256	55,652,875	18,698,992	12,815,788	22,396,150	7,051,760	902,005	210,025	---	---	---	---
8,382,442	13,306,728	1,806,791	15,284,262	4,138,210	4,405,323	1,997,516	2,084,910	1,822,111	1,744,686	216,481	1,108	---	---
11,854,862	6,526,423	1,132,072	9,466,268	5,676,487	8,324,785	2,221,816	1,474,150	165,715	300,275	98,405	4,718	---	---
272,720	81,981	41,551	4,067	795	625	422	40	205	523	1,799	3,646	58	5,280
2,075,524	1,855,675	992,129	286,208	288,522	111,221	155,454	42,580	16,778	6,097	11,515	17,350	745	3,594
2,060,006	1,888,439	1,050,193	331,884	539,344	229,301	253,649	53,346	40,982	14,223	7,259	175	75	294
221,025	237,051	99,513	21,182	21,477	24,818	8,407	3,690	5,887	9,740	50,563	68,846	25,437	87,450
1,150,022	286,356	185,005	528,746	76,191	5,510	7,535	4,237	5,521	2,421	3,186	3,445	2,755	3,574
5,584,817	132,500	29,312	20,316	6,312	3,485	3,106	3,106	9,428	16,257	4,752	11,450	4,683	3,967
189,537	34,075	7,800	10,909	2,270	65	655	2,290	6,053	18,662	5,640	14,682	11,501	12,979
(***)	---	15	---	---	920	10	520	128	210	12	6,569	---	50
1,955,908	794,988	246,952	115,025	95,847	119,542	65,596	17,772	185,959	486,326	258,486	270,685	95,345	17,491
1,950,454	1,029,985	419,667	210,488	187,600	96,175	55,201	21,656	65,868	30,019	75,068	25,144	2,787	4,809
82,814	5,966	1,895	1,472	1,611	5,312	372	2,400	1,998	5,281	5,174	15,155	3,958	7,692
128,130	26,417	215	560	85	---	753	550	875	348	3,973	1,875	228	1,654
245,852	145,992	17,396	1,859	9,338	2,900	1,267	2,809	994	1,932	1,921	5,158	177	780
10,885	590	520	2,194	790	6,079	---	110	598	---	1,228	---	---	---
5,332,174	7,955,170	1,539,186	1,138,515	3,628,933	1,781,839	127,641	550,340	112	---	---	---	---	---
7,160,070	2,856,458	1,755,351	3,745,877	2,841,500	2,186,250	52,438	80,366	48,152	72,786	44,351	67,562	4,776	---
15,543,929	4,227,157	1,618,761	5,798,109	1,899,177	346,972	733,288	844,140	180,902	39,970	85,758	---	---	---
11,084,714	7,312,586	3,289,131	4,247,839	2,826,338	1,348,878	4,598,292	4,598,292	256,471	274,750	72,516	---	---	---
5,799,007	1,843,193	826,278	2,738,873	439,749	115,624	189,037	29,690	11,785	---	---	---	---	---
15,085,062	7,821,846	3,756,484	10,706,925	4,738,804	2,801,498	1,889,342	531,240	531,535	107,116	55,141	---	---	---
824,004	662,223	110,309	145,978	90,800	194,059	45,490	24,107	85,024	50,055	5,876	6,099	5	---
2,687,882	894,487	763,198	235,072	448,985	656,655	1,006,442	458,778	232,992	239,031	56,077	---	---	---
5,762,304	3,548,600	1,037,435	1,453,021	398,585	365,186	691,471	232,140	165,328	217,140	49,117	9,976	1,799	---
754,466	497,208	231,294	196,825	229,714	149,216	412,149	224,055	237,192	518,470	295,452	1,697	---	---
5,722,909	3,057,189	1,580,285	1,539,234	1,490,878	2,249,856	5,854,615	3,641,058	1,269,140	586,587	55,767	4,621	---	---
7,975,268	4,584,258	1,927,543	2,373,155	1,282,878	1,429,075	2,377,765	1,615,150	874,555	920,977	210,756	26,254	---	---
59,379,133	32,549,532	25,980,007	29,058,544	16,458,556	21,897,285	26,441,954	25,149,535	17,546,888	12,468,661	8,785,490	4,415,426	9,712	---

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 25.—RYE THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1934; ACREAGE.

[Farms reporting and acreage]

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING						ACREAGE							
		1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879
1	United States.....	180,575	175,184	250,196	469,115	275,796	295,108	1,913,771	8,052,802	5,745,582	7,879,005	2,195,561	2,054,292	2,171,604	1,842,233
2	The North.....	125,238	135,541	190,730	394,875	251,687	255,425	1,501,734	2,683,251	3,370,899	6,954,744	1,924,495	1,807,795	1,859,047	1,487,395
3	The South.....	50,359	34,073	33,662	62,570	40,769	37,254	268,522	192,635	193,214	343,907	215,565	160,886	267,135	330,361
4	The West.....	4,976	5,570	5,604	12,068	3,340	2,429	143,715	206,916	179,649	380,354	57,505	85,611	45,424	24,479
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
5	New England.....	360	450	981	4,346	5,674	7,612	959	1,130	2,291	10,282	13,221	18,655	32,770	64,428
6	Middle Atlantic.....	26,127	27,160	35,919	69,492	79,627	101,683	160,087	177,241	205,807	432,824	472,132	556,451	650,160	749,413
7	East North Central.....	66,269	49,485	78,599	195,255	115,458	95,995	677,501	545,657	832,922	2,229,022	968,558	676,303	705,943	459,544
8	West North Central.....	32,462	58,446	77,281	127,600	52,948	50,437	665,187	1,909,225	2,329,679	4,282,616	470,582	556,406	472,174	254,008
9	South Atlantic.....	45,108	29,352	28,338	46,525	52,982	27,901	207,995	149,525	155,812	198,159	157,546	114,519	184,840	195,064
10	East South Central.....	6,261	4,148	5,677	9,871	6,940	7,175	41,848	32,778	27,312	57,491	50,091	55,985	74,585	128,480
11	West South Central.....	990	575	1,647	6,174	847	2,180	18,481	10,532	32,090	86,277	5,926	10,582	7,908	6,817
12	Mountain.....	2,611	4,264	4,910	8,254	2,204	977	80,713	168,641	164,124	277,805	82,115	9,519	9,405	2,889
13	Pacific.....	2,565	1,506	694	3,884	1,136	1,452	63,002	88,275	15,525	102,549	25,590	76,092	36,021	21,940
	NEW ENGLAND:														
14	Maine.....	11	31	48	133	109	350	69	96	134	272	292	611	791	2,161
15	New Hampshire.....	17	15	34	210	176	215	55	53	101	627	260	850	1,056	5,218
16	Vermont.....	17	25	108	206	278	641	46	142	221	527	1,115	2,264	5,379	6,319
17	Massachusetts.....	95	117	198	1,192	1,304	1,662	215	500	599	3,062	3,476	4,557	10,665	21,566
18	Rhode Island.....	16	22	81	120	176	185	45	72	104	549	477	591	779	1,270
19	Connecticut.....	224	240	562	2,467	3,651	4,571	551	487	1,052	5,445	7,601	10,262	16,100	29,794
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
20	New York.....	5,780	2,907	5,705	17,491	19,517	26,161	24,446	19,278	35,851	115,661	150,540	177,416	236,674	244,925
21	New Jersey.....	1,795	2,151	3,708	6,742	7,462	9,298	25,951	31,347	46,565	74,174	69,062	68,967	77,245	106,025
22	Pennsylvania.....	20,604	22,122	24,506	45,259	52,648	64,224	111,688	126,821	125,591	242,969	272,560	310,048	336,041	398,465
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
23	Ohio.....	11,041	5,894	6,767	15,860	10,224	4,110	87,538	50,465	55,111	116,464	67,912	17,583	59,645	29,499
24	Indiana.....	11,508	8,111	11,088	27,430	9,512	6,076	138,450	96,683	133,185	350,908	85,440	43,562	62,890	25,400
25	Illinois.....	5,554	4,010	5,276	19,589	4,645	7,216	84,545	62,051	80,855	219,636	88,973	78,869	165,598	192,138
26	Michigan.....	18,587	16,586	26,159	77,821	48,889	26,687	156,918	146,879	231,202	912,951	419,020	174,096	140,754	22,815
27	Wisconsin.....	19,779	15,084	29,579	52,555	40,170	51,604	210,072	187,799	332,591	529,065	339,213	362,193	275,058	169,692
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
28	Minnesota.....	17,091	22,845	55,221	40,500	18,777	11,662	310,050	411,594	608,158	649,609	266,567	118,869	62,869	13,614
29	Iowa.....	3,628	3,474	5,597	7,720	4,501	10,842	45,189	45,097	39,450	89,458	42,042	89,172	95,707	102,607
30	Missouri.....	1,827	1,148	1,466	9,582	2,901	3,411	24,825	15,257	15,506	107,422	20,001	21,253	24,285	46,484
31	North Dakota ¹	3,118	16,547	22,441	55,041	1,465	2,062	120,634	949,050	1,245,889	2,422,565	48,188	27,995	1,568	
32	South Dakota ¹	951	5,759	7,149	10,677	679	2,832	21,166	229,753	235,620	463,132	13,778	39,253	9,229	2,585
33	Nebraska.....	4,298	7,670	5,611	12,951	3,687	13,515	121,531	244,043	158,538	552,926	62,827	178,920	81,572	34,287
34	Kansas.....	1,549	1,005	1,946	11,129	1,240	6,113	20,314	14,429	30,558	190,506	17,179	80,964	199,148	34,621
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
35	Delaware.....	958	603	456	951	210	242	9,094	5,083	2,972	6,198	1,017	1,103	775	775
36	Maryland.....	3,435	2,463	2,471	4,178	5,181	4,498	22,849	18,409	14,610	21,196	28,093	21,621	34,302	32,405
37	District of Columbia.....	1	1	1	3	2	7			20	10	13	22	111	301
38	Virginia.....	10,714	7,550	5,990	11,655	6,509	7,057	56,911	42,223	35,504	57,018	47,690	31,534	52,063	48,746
39	West Virginia ²	1,989	1,851	1,791	3,900	2,774	2,935	11,143	11,146	10,224	15,760	15,679	13,758	14,962	17,279
40	North Carolina.....	19,951	15,674	13,811	19,637	12,850	8,141	75,861	53,519	51,879	67,871	48,685	28,074	56,496	61,953
41	South Carolina.....	2,059	1,216	1,474	2,134	1,043	1,450	11,477	7,072	6,458	6,877	2,958	4,256	4,129	7,152
42	Georgia.....	4,005	1,996	2,320	3,772	2,340	3,460	20,557	11,612	14,151	18,041	12,352	13,185	20,949	25,654
43	Florida.....	59	19	24	95	93	131	281	261	254	1,168	859	766	853	601
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
44	Kentucky.....	1,657	1,561	1,648	4,090	3,488	2,991	16,613	17,604	15,164	27,678	26,815	17,618	45,546	89,417
45	Tennessee.....	4,444	2,513	1,911	5,240	3,166	3,197	24,551	14,962	11,744	28,526	22,798	16,556	26,445	32,435
46	Alabama.....	150	64	114	454	267	926	570	272	396	1,171	437	1,706	2,190	5,764
47	Mississippi.....	10	8	4	87	19	59	114	40	8	516	43	103	406	806
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
48	Arkansas.....	51	46	128	614	303	862	322	216	653	2,082	1,080	2,883	2,470	3,290
49	Louisiana.....	5	7		25	9	27	22	154		118	19	55	73	201
50	Oklahoma ³	822	371	1,269	4,060	396	369	16,575	7,573	26,154	71,660	4,291	3,680	110	
51	Texas.....	112	151	250	1,475	139	922	1,562	2,589	5,265	14,597	536	3,984	5,255	3,528
	MOUNTAIN:														
52	Montana.....	844	1,421	1,375	1,665	395	143	24,505	67,025	36,725	75,979	6,054	2,005	14	15
53	Idaho.....	329	220	140	544	213	115	5,541	3,885	2,596	11,957	3,295	1,304	1,092	354
54	Wyoming.....	304	699	909	1,069	158	98	15,767	29,895	44,452	41,879	1,516	1,006	141	6
55	Colorado.....	944	1,668	2,176	3,945	992	238	32,528	64,051	75,560	155,151	15,715	2,148	4,615	1,294
56	New Mexico.....	72	48	61	240	28	10	852	611	754	5,751	257	48	69	17
57	Arizona.....	16	14	12	31	6	4	187	179	172	172	21	15	29	
58	Utah.....	79	150	224	504	398	554	1,187	2,996	3,869	10,578	5,254	2,866	3,589	1,155
59	Nevada.....	25	34	13	38	11	15	366	401	196	575	45	129	54	
	PACIFIC:														
60	Washington.....	770	578	255	1,065	215	259	24,577	11,742	5,557	41,677	5,450	5,077	1,765	518
61	Oregon.....	1,566	766	557	2,288	728	779	28,878	20,456	8,475	42,476	12,915	10,060	6,845	841
62	California.....	229	162	82	465	193	414	9,747	6,097	1,495	18,596	7,027	62,925	27,413	20,281

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

1879 TO 1934; AND PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

for 1944 and 1959 in table 23]

PRODUCTION (BUSHEL)													
1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849	1839
21,348,502	55,845,955	16,233,692	34,802,824	55,675,814	75,992,225	29,520,457	25,568,825	28,421,898	19,851,595	16,918,795	21,101,380	14,188,813	18,645,567
15,572,857	80,921,716	12,756,294	30,796,711	52,574,001	70,701,912	27,039,917	25,523,998	26,056,990	17,556,286	13,798,824	17,232,899	12,619,016	14,384,681
5,926,246	3,455,115	2,347,652	1,778,116	1,695,016	2,857,591	1,772,520	1,242,539	1,955,486	2,059,050	3,075,557	3,811,541	1,569,481	4,260,886
1,849,419	1,469,122	1,149,746	1,727,997	1,604,797	2,452,720	708,220	802,088	428,922	256,269	44,414	57,140	516	-----
38,810	24,642	14,189	19,581	40,755	154,265	250,458	317,964	403,525	750,215	703,379	1,425,851	1,570,589	1,985,041
1,044,048	1,454,261	2,124,895	2,461,455	3,044,485	5,772,471	6,458,475	7,207,830	7,681,856	7,267,575	6,622,541	11,701,190	10,208,920	11,258,016
3,693,055	6,449,780	6,383,485	6,196,009	11,470,011	28,811,726	13,443,196	9,199,566	10,865,029	6,407,542	5,230,738	3,501,135	775,198	1,066,224
10,697,424	22,995,053	4,213,726	22,119,666	37,818,770	55,963,450	6,907,788	6,798,638	7,086,600	5,151,184	1,242,166	604,725	64,509	72,400
1,891,153	1,760,570	1,864,654	1,402,937	1,155,646	1,479,413	1,522,474	862,549	1,268,879	1,152,226	1,652,510	2,180,144	1,026,774	2,564,710
906,748	475,195	565,561	268,279	251,857	422,285	400,709	275,363	807,650	858,005	1,566,097	1,425,180	531,077	1,688,145
1,128,565	1,217,850	117,617	106,900	287,513	955,895	49,137	104,827	78,977	48,799	57,150	226,017	11,650	8,051
1,140,437	950,138	501,969	1,807,401	1,455,841	1,724,784	439,767	128,458	102,657	34,159	9,796	2,152	210	-----
708,982	518,984	647,757	420,596	168,954	727,956	268,453	678,850	526,265	202,110	34,618	54,988	108	-----
2,473	3,582	1,092	1,599	2,967	4,675	4,815	9,290	6,664	26,598	34,115	123,287	102,916	157,941
2,594	418	441	589	1,404	6,760	4,534	5,320	11,962	34,638	47,420	128,247	183,117	508,148
3,034	1,211	701	2,765	5,625	6,942	16,889	31,950	45,256	71,733	78,346	159,271	178,283	230,393
12,861	7,782	5,232	5,564	9,947	46,261	59,183	60,294	117,091	213,716	239,227	388,085	481,021	586,014
962	4,476	840	1,222	3,869	5,650	7,545	7,710	9,617	12,997	20,214	28,259	26,409	34,621
16,366	7,173	7,882	8,042	16,928	83,979	137,692	205,400	214,955	370,733	289,057	618,702	600,895	737,424
177,545	335,929	332,084	288,958	539,919	1,520,552	2,010,601	2,431,670	3,065,623	2,634,690	2,478,125	4,788,905	4,148,182	2,979,525
243,860	280,540	440,678	518,520	771,181	1,043,916	951,271	881,410	874,049	949,064	566,775	1,459,497	1,255,578	1,665,820
622,845	859,792	1,352,138	1,653,997	1,733,385	3,208,003	3,496,603	3,944,750	3,742,164	3,683,621	5,577,641	5,474,788	4,805,160	6,613,873
448,497	652,214	1,177,319	635,302	750,449	1,666,449	921,919	257,120	1,007,156	589,221	846,890	685,686	425,918	814,205
943,009	1,387,631	1,520,129	1,103,213	1,640,884	4,432,091	1,121,589	564,300	877,532	505,105	457,468	465,495	78,792	129,621
686,817	1,034,622	756,505	689,026	1,171,045	3,872,621	787,519	1,104,670	2,628,046	3,121,785	2,456,578	951,281	85,564	88,197
738,326	1,220,342	1,382,911	1,623,761	3,354,943	12,168,182	5,814,394	2,130,870	2,101,713	294,918	144,508	514,129	105,871	34,256
796,406	2,174,971	1,546,621	2,144,707	4,552,690	6,872,383	4,797,775	5,142,606	4,250,582	2,298,513	1,325,294	888,544	81,253	1,965
864,754	6,134,752	2,137,133	6,642,976	12,241,327	8,362,940	4,426,028	1,866,150	1,252,663	215,245	78,088	121,411	125	-----
111,580	945,125	357,774	715,255	658,989	1,110,739	570,996	1,179,970	1,445,285	1,518,605	505,807	183,022	19,916	3,792
555,944	385,724	219,563	108,727	188,557	917,693	205,813	220,338	308,607	535,426	559,532	295,262	44,268	68,608
1,244,082	6,111,338	699,885	9,055,338	19,584,127	16,294,577	689,233	368,240	12,195	12,195	-----	-----	-----	-----
5,765,955	5,233,741	74,076	2,704,646	3,294,722	4,111,545	194,672	454,860	85,185	24,359	-----	700	-----	-----
5,294,514	5,526,514	529,726	2,746,587	1,585,250	3,259,390	660,651	1,901,820	1,085,083	424,548	15,532	2,495	-----	-----
1,042,815	658,102	195,569	148,157	337,798	1,906,768	160,415	807,260	2,917,386	413,181	85,207	3,833	-----	-----
244,559	144,876	112,599	72,206	31,108	58,235	11,423	12,580	6,625	5,933	10,222	27,209	8,066	33,546
364,916	235,746	299,454	232,727	183,575	230,596	357,562	279,550	352,596	288,067	507,089	518,901	226,014	723,577
600,519	567,222	581,770	440,334	324,809	456,689	459,345	246,634	397,394	324,451	582,254	6,919	5,509	5,081
67,999	66,822	116,779	105,842	99,576	186,709	186,676	113,031	117,113	113,181	277,748	944,580	458,950	1,482,799
568,161	410,930	546,458	422,296	390,817	390,123	280,431	133,750	276,539	285,160	352,008	436,856	229,563	215,971
141,647	160,440	88,654	65,011	49,959	50,342	20,631	19,372	17,503	27,049	56,165	89,081	43,790	44,788
66,656	169,859	117,328	64,481	74,199	100,209	59,937	54,492	87,021	101,718	82,549	115,532	56,750	60,695
16,876	5,075	1,652	2,040	1,683	6,508	5,279	4,870	13,389	2,965	545	21,506	1,152	305
527,570	62,255	190,317	187,910	161,453	240,555	255,332	155,365	423,847	668,050	1,108,933	1,055,260	415,075	1,521,573
564,484	408,591	169,733	97,175	87,329	171,124	140,925	107,912	165,621	156,419	223,335	257,989	89,137	504,520
11,183	5,756	5,678	2,746	5,012	8,079	5,786	11,123	14,618	28,402	18,977	72,457	17,261	51,008
3,511	5,623	1,655	448	85	2,525	516	963	3,544	5,134	14,852	39,474	9,606	11,444
64,675	15,519	2,564	1,979	6,850	13,900	7,354	19,125	15,181	22,387	27,645	78,092	8,047	6,219
2,915	280	158	1,113	-----	1,486	193	372	374	1,013	984	36,065	475	1,612
844,481	1,094,335	104,391	87,555	222,913	705,124	37,240	42,560	1,052	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
216,296	107,016	10,504	36,255	57,750	215,385	4,350	42,770	82,370	25,399	28,521	111,860	3,108	-----
173,589	489,815	176,335	457,994	471,971	227,948	111,214	33,120	188	430	1,141	-----	-----	-----
59,049	42,656	55,144	39,147	18,931	81,854	40,241	16,380	10,809	4,541	1,756	-----	-----	-----
118,409	64,990	72,464	275,650	322,303	192,532	20,479	15,380	2,055	78	-----	-----	-----	-----
585,786	289,797	180,764	497,575	585,124	1,086,564	198,025	26,180	54,158	19,465	5,235	-----	-----	-----
71,115	40,678	5,523	5,619	7,271	33,797	2,913	1,064	810	240	42	1,300	-----	-----
6,255	2,928	1,123	3,028	2,028	3,471	261	190	207	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
117,157	16,229	7,543	25,141	25,613	72,507	65,754	28,630	33,928	9,605	1,312	754	210	-----
9,079	3,045	3,293	5,247	2,600	4,111	880	2,114	502	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
147,200	158,769	172,479	78,276	45,711	229,653	50,746	44,945	19,188	7,124	4,455	144	-----	-----
430,291	284,262	355,748	274,789	104,566	312,465	147,024	109,234	63,206	15,595	3,890	2,704	106	-----
131,491	80,955	119,530	67,551	18,679	185,620	70,683	524,451	243,871	181,681	28,275	52,140	-----	-----

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 26.—MIXED GRAINS¹ THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE,

[Percent not shown]

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING					ACREAGE					Percent increase or de- crease (-), 1939-1944	Average per farm reporting		
		1944	1939	1934	1929	1919	1944	1939	1934	1929	1919		1944	1939	1934
1	United States.....	63,307	91,213	79,061	130,232	46,100	1,146,249	1,566,572	1,272,493	2,438,078	577,078	-26.8	18.1	17.2	16.1
2	The North.....	37,048	68,679	71,679	118,169	42,421	660,576	1,124,590	1,172,156	2,246,942	537,478	-41.3	17.8	16.4	16.4
3	The South.....	14,496	14,045	3,665	5,910	1,109	236,122	274,112	44,527	66,072	10,970	-13.9	16.3	19.5	12.1
4	The West.....	11,763	8,489	3,717	6,153	2,570	249,551	167,870	55,808	125,064	28,630	46.7	21.2	19.8	15.0
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
5	New England.....	878	902	767	1,005	714	11,359	11,409	9,277	9,188	4,834	-0.4	12.9	12.6	12.1
6	Middle Atlantic.....	13,953	16,391	19,823	24,321	13,517	202,268	215,762	241,889	277,933	130,096	-6.3	14.5	13.2	12.2
7	East North Central.....	7,107	22,304	23,426	35,254	13,384	91,002	270,880	318,905	507,710	123,981	-66.4	12.8	12.1	13.6
8	West North Central.....	15,110	29,082	27,663	57,569	14,806	355,947	626,539	602,087	1,452,111	278,567	-43.2	23.6	21.5	21.8
9	South Atlantic.....	6,509	3,822	1,850	3,013	582	55,263	26,818	10,403	15,934	3,657	106.1	8.5	7.0	5.6
10	East South Central.....	3,173	1,387	743	796	164	37,850	13,424	7,359	5,298	1,446	182.0	11.9	9.7	9.9
11	West South Central.....	4,814	8,836	1,072	2,101	363	143,009	233,870	26,765	44,840	5,867	-38.9	29.7	26.5	25.0
12	Mountain.....	7,492	4,501	1,588	3,063	325	118,300	68,534	23,198	68,563	6,592	72.6	15.8	15.2	14.6
13	Pacific.....	4,271	3,988	2,129	3,090	2,245	131,251	99,336	32,610	56,501	22,038	32.1	30.7	24.9	15.3
	NEW ENGLAND:														
14	Maine.....	161	177	213	295	37	1,575	1,779	1,678	2,283	106	-11.5	9.8	10.1	7.9
15	New Hampshire.....	19	24	41	33	49	226	118	194	135	182	91.5	11.9	4.9	4.7
16	Vermont.....	611	653	482	597	576	8,846	9,154	7,240	6,411	4,296	-3.4	14.5	14.0	15.0
17	Massachusetts.....	49	25	19	47	30	248	200	70	203	124	24.0	5.1	8.0	3.7
18	Rhode Island.....		6					15						2.5	
19	Connecticut.....	38	17	12	33	22	464	143	95	156	124	224.5	12.2	8.4	7.9
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
20	New York.....	12,984	14,551	18,221	21,820	13,215	192,966	199,049	228,496	258,084	128,477	-3.1	14.9	13.7	12.5
21	New Jersey.....	42	82	38	129	26	627	980	411	1,199	185	-36.0	14.9	12.0	10.8
22	Pennsylvania.....	927	1,758	1,564	2,372	276	8,675	15,733	12,982	18,650	1,434	-44.9	9.4	8.9	8.3
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
23	Ohio.....	481	4,284	624	1,647	198	5,344	36,082	7,403	20,283	1,475	-85.2	11.1	8.4	11.9
24	Indiana.....	649	3,588	496	1,570	278	7,711	36,786	8,510	24,658	2,761	-79.0	11.9	10.3	17.2
25	Illinois.....	219	1,072	1,124	4,387	439	5,335	19,790	26,551	95,220	4,564	-73.0	24.4	18.5	23.6
26	Michigan.....	2,432	4,030	3,428	5,453	2,816	31,489	38,952	36,663	60,441	19,879	-19.2	12.9	9.7	10.7
27	Wisconsin.....	3,326	9,330	17,754	22,197	9,653	41,123	139,270	239,778	307,108	95,302	-70.5	12.4	14.9	13.5
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
28	Minnesota.....	10,515	16,394	22,768	38,276	9,741	220,387	344,093	471,748	897,026	193,864	-36.0	21.0	21.0	20.7
29	Iowa.....	399	2,395	2,704	8,835	3,566	8,347	52,528	69,318	213,284	45,573	-84.1	20.9	21.9	25.6
30	Missouri.....	377	3,368	430	1,555	146	5,915	41,550	7,608	19,596	2,311	-65.8	15.7	12.3	17.7
31	North Dakota.....	571	537	533	2,138	235	17,638	21,454	23,329	99,541	7,900	-17.8	30.9	40.0	43.8
32	South Dakota.....	1,054	778	205	2,704	320	34,988	26,425	4,511	103,228	7,986	32.3	33.2	34.0	22.0
33	Nebraska.....	1,353	2,484	463	3,044	774	43,802	59,068	13,629	95,569	16,230	-25.8	31.4	23.8	29.4
34	Kansas.....	801	5,126	560	1,239	224	24,890	81,421	11,944	23,869	4,693	-69.4	31.1	26.0	21.3
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
35	Delaware.....	18	14	2	12	12	263	227	41	88	171	15.9	14.6	16.2	20.5
36	Maryland.....	108	156	89	140	8	1,314	1,768	855	868	70	-25.7	12.2	11.3	9.6
37	District of Columbia.....														
38	Virginia.....	930	388	191	323	51	8,418	3,296	1,235	1,837	404	155.4	9.1	8.5	6.5
39	West Virginia.....	77	106	186	281	4	363	538	788	1,239	30	-32.5	4.7	5.1	5.1
40	North Carolina.....	4,128	2,137	1,001	1,212	366	31,555	13,733	5,173	5,042	1,854	129.8	7.6	6.4	5.2
41	South Carolina.....	420	509	181	571	53	3,812	3,843	955	3,543	280	-0.8	9.1	7.6	5.2
42	Georgia.....	828	511	229	456	67	9,538	3,412	1,375	3,105	632	179.5	11.5	6.7	6.0
43	Florida.....	(***)	1	1	18	21	(***)	1	1	212	216	(***)	(***)	1.0	1.0
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
44	Kentucky.....	280	541	149	274	99	3,726	6,019	2,104	2,048	969	-38.1	13.3	11.1	14.1
45	Tennessee.....	2,561	746	565	296	51	28,029	6,350	4,848	2,089	444	341.4	10.9	8.5	8.6
46	Alabama.....	236	72	24	189		3,939	524	331	889		651.7	16.7	7.3	13.8
47	Mississippi.....	96	28	7	37	14	2,156	531	76	272	33	306.0	22.5	19.0	10.9
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
48	Arkansas.....	437	182	86	154	30	5,615	1,484	842	1,053	287	278.4	12.8	8.2	9.8
49	Louisiana.....	61	29	4	31		1,279	65	10	461			21.0	2.2	2.5
50	Oklahoma.....	2,120	4,870	430	922	220	63,605	124,188	10,266	18,817	4,043	-48.8	30.0	25.5	23.9
51	Texas.....	2,196	3,755	552	994	113	72,510	108,133	15,647	24,509	1,537	-32.9	33.0	28.8	28.3
	MOUNTAIN:														
52	Montana.....	561	476	268	868	42	15,843	11,654	9,475	35,000	1,049	-35.9	28.2	24.5	35.4
53	Idaho.....	4,555	2,167	757	636	38	59,587	23,872	7,525	8,351	902	149.6	13.1	11.0	9.9
54	Wyoming.....	354	217	59	267	25	8,372	5,174	987	7,411	754	61.8	23.6	23.8	16.7
55	Colorado.....	591	456	160	598	142	16,033	12,107	2,563	12,256	3,205	32.4	27.1	26.6	16.0
56	New Mexico.....	162	258	68	167	19	4,470	7,058	271	1,450	187	-36.7	27.6	27.4	4.0
57	Arizona.....	26	55	25	34	8	501	837	825	797	73	-40.1	19.3	15.2	33.0
58	Utah.....	1,222	852	238	446	43	13,070	7,589	1,456	2,884	379	72.2	10.7	8.9	6.1
59	Nevada.....	21	20	13	47	8	424	243	96	414	43	74.5	20.2	12.2	7.4
	PACIFIC:														
60	Washington.....	490	622	572	676	595	8,413	10,314	6,974	9,617	3,687	-18.4	17.2	16.6	12.2
61	Oregon.....	3,369	3,157	1,465	2,161	1,602	95,598	77,269	22,709	35,682	15,591	23.7	28.4	24.5	15.5
62	California.....	412	209	92	253	48	27,240	11,753	2,927	11,202	2,760	131.8	66.1	56.2	31.8

**Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

¹Figures for 1944, 1939, and 1934 exclude flax and wheat mixtures. See text discussion for all years.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919 TO 1944

when more than 1,000]

PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)										VALUE (DOLLARS)							
1944	1939	1934	1929	1919	Average per acre					1944	1939	1934	1929	1919	Average per bushel		
					1944	1939	1934	1929	1919						1944	1939	1934
30,811,753	39,321,784	25,431,987	70,930,631	14,065,249	26.9	25.1	20.0	29.1	24.4	31,224,718	18,000,374	16,269,051	39,461,360	16,605,245	1.01	0.46	0.64
18,467,032	31,564,055	23,485,758	67,050,319	13,256,288	28.0	28.1	20.0	29.8	24.7	17,980,355	14,113,168	14,841,334	36,527,091	15,431,514	0.97	0.45	0.63
4,105,233	3,504,230	719,098	1,203,547	183,781	17.4	12.8	16.1	18.2	16.8	4,971,597	1,823,598	629,940	964,266	245,267	1.21	0.52	0.88
8,239,488	4,253,499	1,227,111	2,576,985	625,180	33.0	25.3	22.0	20.6	21.8	8,272,766	2,063,608	797,757	1,970,003	928,464	1.00	0.49	0.65
317,082	375,212	273,273	272,503	130,336	27.9	32.9	29.5	29.7	27.0	325,882	220,614	174,353	213,457	183,358	1.03	0.59	0.64
6,106,929	6,665,874	6,676,915	6,655,084	3,158,408	30.2	30.9	27.6	23.9	24.3	5,951,825	3,199,248	4,168,967	5,132,898	3,790,700	0.97	0.48	0.62
2,871,154	7,587,067	7,520,890	15,638,251	3,207,192	31.6	28.0	23.6	30.8	25.9	3,004,068	3,610,471	4,818,914	9,376,716	3,912,503	1.05	0.48	0.64
3,171,867	16,835,902	9,014,680	44,484,481	6,760,352	25.8	27.0	15.0	30.6	24.3	8,698,580	7,082,855	5,679,100	21,804,020	7,544,953	0.95	0.42	0.63
1,180,425	487,118	165,124	264,981	43,262	21.4	18.2	15.9	16.6	11.8	1,532,488	312,653	147,235	260,089	69,721	1.30	0.64	0.89
715,536	192,607	78,002	77,437	28,684	18.9	14.3	10.6	14.8	19.8	926,742	99,275	64,636	68,899	42,312	1.29	0.52	0.83
2,209,172	2,824,505	475,972	861,119	111,835	15.4	12.1	17.8	19.2	19.1	2,512,367	1,411,670	418,069	635,278	133,234	1.14	0.50	0.88
4,558,005	1,883,433	559,539	1,147,982	90,619	38.5	27.2	24.1	16.7	13.7	4,456,902	853,223	352,804	803,833	134,035	0.98	0.46	0.63
3,681,483	2,390,066	667,572	1,429,003	534,561	28.0	24.1	20.5	25.3	24.3	3,815,864	1,210,385	444,953	1,166,170	794,429	1.04	0.51	0.67
60,819	68,387	62,285	84,967	2,716	38.6	36.4	37.1	37.2	25.6	56,805	36,520	37,371	71,371	4,075	0.93	0.53	0.60
7,380	4,059	7,990	4,148	6,434	32.7	34.4	41.2	30.7	35.4	7,750	2,436	5,034	3,402	9,008	1.05	0.60	0.63
229,398	291,122	197,293	175,515	115,655	25.9	31.8	27.3	27.4	28.8	240,868	174,672	128,240	132,228	161,076	1.05	0.60	0.65
4,958	6,898	2,250	4,767	3,209	20.0	34.5	32.1	23.5	25.9	5,208	4,139	1,462	3,909	4,815	1.05	0.60	0.65
376					25.1						225				0.60		
14,527	4,370	3,455	3,106	2,922	31.3	30.6	36.4	19.9	23.6	15,253	2,622	2,246	2,547	4,384	1.05	0.60	0.65
5,860,141	6,242,447	6,310,920	6,155,332	3,121,025	30.4	31.4	27.6	23.9	24.3	5,675,966	2,967,568	3,912,770	4,712,410	3,745,228	0.97	0.48	0.62
11,138	20,703	12,901	27,148	3,063	17.8	21.1	31.4	22.6	16.8	13,885	12,421	9,031	23,441	4,288	1.25	0.60	0.70
235,650	402,724	353,094	472,604	34,320	27.2	25.6	27.2	25.3	23.9	261,974	219,259	247,166	397,047	41,184	1.11	0.54	0.70
106,049	732,672	134,598	526,744	36,049	19.8	20.3	18.2	26.0	24.4	136,344	384,551	94,219	376,832	48,669	1.29	0.52	0.70
149,789	660,596	122,868	614,685	68,322	19.4	18.0	14.4	24.9	24.7	192,900	330,299	86,008	381,099	102,492	1.29	0.50	0.70
127,239	498,853	341,368	2,900,180	134,692	23.8	25.2	12.9	30.5	29.5	150,810	239,451	245,765	1,798,111	161,631	1.18	0.48	0.72
950,153	1,232,848	930,339	1,539,845	379,616	30.2	31.7	25.4	25.5	19.1	908,136	616,427	558,203	1,067,628	493,507	0.96	0.50	0.60
1,537,924	4,462,098	5,991,717	10,056,799	2,588,513	37.4	32.0	25.0	32.7	27.2	1,616,178	2,039,743	3,834,699	5,753,046	3,106,204	1.05	0.46	0.64
6,653,903	12,246,821	7,485,290	29,776,499	4,579,897	30.2	35.6	15.9	33.2	23.6	6,342,458	5,012,159	4,572,127	14,592,464	5,037,894	0.95	0.41	0.61
202,573	1,521,840	942,084	7,559,144	1,356,200	24.3	29.0	13.6	35.4	29.8	208,423	663,975	659,459	3,387,528	1,627,442	1.03	0.44	0.70
85,782	722,782	92,751	337,908	46,405	14.5	17.4	12.2	17.2	20.1	106,657	332,473	88,113	223,618	55,687	1.24	0.46	0.35
468,755	327,318	186,226	1,385,358	65,480	26.6	15.3	8.0	13.9	8.3	405,019	130,925	121,047	707,518	78,574	0.88	0.40	0.65
736,600	522,049	41,709	2,125,524	164,919	21.1	19.8	9.2	20.6	20.8	596,270	209,365	31,262	1,076,178	197,905	0.81	0.40	0.75
637,221	620,199	88,775	2,871,088	448,835	14.5	10.5	6.5	30.0	27.7	594,592	265,979	72,796	1,542,179	448,835	0.93	0.43	0.82
387,033	974,913	167,845	428,960	98,616	15.5	12.0	14.1	18.0	21.0	445,161	467,959	134,276	274,535	98,616	1.15	0.48	0.80
4,755	4,561	410	1,813	2,773	18.1	20.1	10.0	20.8	16.2	5,706	3,010	308	1,559	3,882	1.20	0.66	0.75
31,696	39,914	25,775	19,741	1,515	24.1	22.6	30.1	22.7	21.8	38,037	24,346	19,331	17,769	2,121	1.20	0.61	0.75
196,478	62,943	18,376	25,589	5,832	23.3	19.1	14.9	13.9	14.4	253,228	39,227	15,987	24,361	9,331	1.29	0.62	0.87
6,271	9,456	13,690	23,261	550	17.3	17.6	17.4	18.8	18.3	8,627	6,146	10,268	22,042	825	1.38	0.65	0.75
700,697	260,323	73,652	19,856	22,219	19,856	22.2	19.0	14.2	16.3	914,217	169,102	86,287	84,502	31,770	1.30	0.65	0.90
67,954	67,268	13,947	64,364	4,156	17.8	17.5	14.9	15.2	14.8	88,345	43,724	15,202	62,436	7,067	1.30	0.65	1.09
172,574	42,633	19,264	45,320	6,615	18.1	12.5	14.0	14.6	10.5	224,328	27,085	19,842	44,747	11,581	1.30	0.64	1.03
(***)	20	10	2,864	1,965	(***)	20.0	10.0	13.5	9.1	(***)	13	10	2,673	3,144	(***)	0.65	1.00
56,168	68,558	26,487	25,776	19,510	15.1	11.4	12.6	12.6	20.1	75,830	32,611	20,660	21,305	29,271	1.35	0.48	0.78
549,896	100,441	45,926	31,547	8,679	19.6	15.8	9.5	15.1	19.5	711,985	53,237	38,578	28,662	12,150	1.29	0.53	0.84
73,251	8,856	4,826	14,162		18.6	16.9	13.7	15.9		95,235	5,313	4,526	13,813		1.30	0.60	1.00
36,321	14,752	1,083	5,952	495	16.8	27.8	14.0	21.9	15.0	43,692	8,114	872	5,119	891	1.20	0.55	0.82
100,453	15,459	15,754	14,087	1,985	17.9	10.4	18.7	13.4	6.9	126,455	7,728	16,069	11,889	2,779	1.26	0.50	1.02
22,060	952	81	7,720		17.2	14.6	8.1	16.7		24,269	522	65	6,330		1.10	0.55	0.80
889,589	1,499,149	152,350	349,711	75,508	14.0	12.1	14.8	18.6	18.7	1,026,948	734,641	124,927	251,822	75,508	1.15	0.49	0.82
1,197,070	1,308,945	307,787	489,601	34,342	16.5	12.1	19.7	20.0	22.3	1,334,795	668,779	277,008	365,237	54,947	1.12	0.51	0.90
442,256	253,774	127,349	367,956	9,519	27.9	21.8	13.4	10.5	9.1	391,408	114,200	76,409	231,207	12,375	0.89	0.45	0.60
2,901,978	987,729	296,887	257,502	12,109	48.7	41.4	39.5	30.8	13.4	2,857,440	416,889	178,132	198,278	18,185	0.98	0.42	0.60
253,123	124,624	18,587	143,847	9,753	30.2	24.1	18.8	19.4	12.9	218,502	62,312	14,870	90,808	14,630	0.86	0.50	0.80
346,105	176,641	45,080	220,561	46,454	21.6	14.1	17.6	18.0	14.5	350,143	88,888	32,007	152,975	69,686	1.01	0.52	0.71
72,564	65,781	1,994	30,981	4,131	16.2	9.3	7.4	21.4	22.1	83,635	32,889	1,496	25,572	6,197	1.15	0.50	0.75
7,687	22,984	22,798	16,417	1,863	15.3	27.5											

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 27.—FLAX THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1944; ACREAGE, 1889 TO

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING								ACREAGE								
		1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889
1	United States....	83,872	83,188	46,996	87,002	104,405	53,058	77,184	88,306	2,477,070	2,081,497	998,031	2,965,635	3,435,115	1,280,687	2,083,142	2,110,517	1,318,698
2	The North.....	77,445	79,531	46,202	81,283	95,506	49,723	75,696	87,408	2,058,931	1,887,155	965,428	2,583,686	3,182,714	1,129,922	2,039,695	2,086,076	1,304,604
3	The South.....	1,896	465	9	4	23	22	75	238	77,226	11,315	181	104	575	250	1,437	3,681	588
4	The West.....	4,531	3,192	787	5,715	5,876	3,313	1,413	660	340,913	183,027	32,422	381,845	251,826	42,010	20,740	13,503	
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																		
5	New England.....			3			6	6	14			5		10	7	5	26	
6	Middle Atlantic.....	2	19	15	30	11	89	141	147	5	95	50	102	43	130	234	3,441	
7	E. N. Central.....	1,289	2,015	1,967	2,061	1,901	2,100	2,123	2,724	11,834	15,977	14,677	9,310	7,760	6,624	10,390	34,352	
8	W. N. Central.....	76,144	77,497	44,187	79,172	96,594	47,528	73,426	84,523	2,047,092	1,871,083	950,696	2,574,274	3,174,911	1,121,180	2,028,168	1,286,785	
9	South Atlantic.....	(***)	4	4	1		1	22	45	(***)	34	13	6	1	19	17	311	
10	E. S. Central.....	(***)	4	4	1		14	4	14	(***)				65	4	5	203	
11	W. S. Central.....	1,686	461	5	3	23	7	49	179	77,226	11,261	168	98	575	184	1,414	3,659	74
12	Mountain.....	3,682	2,251	475	5,628	5,859	3,293	1,397	558	200,870	96,953	20,929	380,785	251,732	130,174	41,731	17,691	8,424
13	Pacific.....	849	941	312	87	17	20	16	102	140,043	96,074	11,493	1,060	94	341	279	3,069	5,082
NEW ENGLAND:																		
14	Maine.....							1	3						(2)	2	24	
15	New Hampshire.....														2	4		
16	Vermont.....			2			5		1				4		8	2	1	
17	Massachusetts.....			1									1				1	
18	Rhode Island.....															1	3	
19	Connecticut.....								1	2								
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
20	New York.....		1	4	4		10	37	37			12		8	15	58	159	2,922
21	New Jersey.....		1	3					1			7				(2)		2
22	Pennsylvania.....	2	18	8	26	11	79	103	110	5	88	23	94	43	93	72	75	517
E. N. CENTRAL:																		
23	Ohio.....	4	24	16	32	22	38	120	413	39	181	118	190	74	76	552	3,092	20,553
24	Indiana.....	24	28	5	3		8	7	37	440	359	46	13		13	39	171	2,737
25	Illinois.....	43	19	25	8	14	11	19	42	972	380	529	196	305	105	115	394	4,672
26	Michigan.....	435	-643	785	297	114	181	187	280	5,755	7,414	8,775	2,301	681	1,297	261	983	417
27	Wisconsin.....	793	1,301	1,166	1,741	1,751	1,862	1,790	1,972	4,648	7,643	5,209	6,610	6,700	7,133	9,423	11,263	5,973
W. N. CENTRAL:																		
28	Minnesota.....	35,245	52,433	32,525	51,219	37,779	30,458	23,010	31,647	817,219	1,211,375	620,551	511,792	693,270	288,240	355,426	566,801	303,635
29	Iowa.....	4,926	5,972	1,105	861	583	747	1,361	6,322	90,794	100,806	16,352	12,808	7,889	9,646	15,549	126,453	230,085
30	Missouri.....	(***)	159	191	108	115	26	1,144	5,730	(***)	3,976	4,168	1,919	2,368	359	20,870	100,952	56,421
31	North Dakota ³	21,870	8,712	6,810	31,597	40,949	19,185	30,632	17,447	763,111	312,052	239,407	1,536,961	1,875,714	649,949	1,068,049	773,999	43,724
32	South Dakota ³	10,108	6,088	725	14,026	14,410	6,274	14,614	10,810	291,098	146,863	13,756	639,319	548,236	189,234	516,586	302,010	354,351
33	Nebraska.....	28	33	6	252	58	31	125	245	368	642	163	19,719	2,940	1,544	2,934	7,652	163,900
34	Kansas.....	3,967	4,100	2,625	1,109	2,700	807	2,540	10,322	84,503	95,369	56,298	19,756	56,564	12,368	45,014	192,167	114,069
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
35	Delaware.....		3	1							28	2						
36	Maryland.....		1				1	1	5		6				1	1	3	1
37	Dist. of Columbia.....																	
38	Virginia ⁴	(***)						8	30	(***)						13	10	131
39	West Virginia ⁴	(***)						7	4	(***)						(2)	2	36
40	North Carolina.....	(***)			1			3	6	(***)			6			4	2	143
41	South Carolina.....	(***)		2				2		(***)		2				1		
42	Georgia.....	(***)		1				1		(***)		9				(2)		
43	Florida.....	(***)								(***)								
E. S. CENTRAL:																		
44	Kentucky.....	(***)						4	7	(***)						4	3	186
45	Tennessee.....	(***)					14		5	(***)					65		1	17
46	Alabama.....	(***)							2	(***)							1	
47	Mississippi.....	(***)								(***)								
W. S. CENTRAL:																		
48	Arkansas.....		4					1	6			254				(2)	40	2
49	Louisiana.....							2	2									
50	Oklahoma ⁵	1,138	126	5	3	22	7	42	163	38,804	3,661	168	98	573	184	1,036	3,544	
51	Texas.....	558	331			1		4	10	38,422	7,366			2	66	75	72	
MOUNTAIN:																		
52	Montana.....	3,416	1,698	434	5,277	5,646	3,244	1,208	7	183,156	71,159	20,119	362,101	244,398	128,851	37,647	16	8,002
53	Idaho.....	21	425	40	6	22	3	2	535	454	10,382	805	127	355	11	81	17,239	
54	Wyoming.....	14	3	1	325	19	37	65	65	654	8	5	17,880	642	1,212	1,110		
55	Colorado.....	6	17		20	170	6	118	14	188	483		877	6,332	29	2,887	434	422
56	New Mexico.....		1					3	1		4					6	1	
57	Arizona.....	218	107				1		1	16,366	4,917				1			
58	Utah.....	1				2	2	1	1	20				5	70	(2)	1	
59	Nevada.....	6								32								
PACIFIC:																		
60	Washington.....	10	216	80		4	4	1	9	48	10,620	1,160		13	91	1	149	4,270
61	Oregon.....	145	285	150	86	13	16	7	78	2,258	5,700	2,121	1,053	81	250	38	2,016	563
62	California.....	694	440	82	1			8	15	137,737	79,754	8,212		7		240	904	249

**Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

¹See text discussion for "flax" and "mixed grains."

²Less than 1 acre.

³North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1879 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively.

⁴In 1859 and 1849, Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.

⁵Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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1944; PRODUCTION, 1849 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)													VALUE (DOLLARS)			
1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1840	Average per acre, 1944	1944	1939	Average per bushel, 1944
20,765,238	15,829,453	5,598,054	15,046,097	25,245,739	3,657,200	19,512,765	19,979,492	10,250,410	7,170,951	1,730,444	566,867	562,312	8.4	60,324,274	27,519,055	2.91
15,472,967	16,554,114	5,288,585	13,756,644	26,486,059	6,320,513	19,030,490	19,799,754	10,111,491	7,065,685	1,665,990	471,141	372,619	7.5	44,205,966	23,878,010	2.86
491,514	110,742	546	750	2,455	1,081	12,426	21,295	3,230	9,817	40,172	95,657	189,888	6.4	1,325,073	172,187	2.70
4,600,757	2,164,597	208,943	1,288,703	1,757,225	331,806	469,859	158,443	135,689	95,449	24,282	69	5	14.1	14,793,235	3,468,858	3.06
		26			109	200	46	70	450		733	896		2,483		
	776	598	1,294	348	902	1,108	2,034	25,498	83,007	114,238	84,430	116,216	7.6	114	1,201	3.00
112,617	153,537	150,219	94,191	84,982	78,058	127,880	185,625	270,082	4,374,696	1,431,415	375,107	238,265	9.5	317,247	238,640	2.82
15,360,312	16,399,801	5,137,932	13,661,159	26,400,729	6,241,444	18,901,292	19,612,049	9,815,841	2,607,533	119,604	10,708	15,655	7.5	43,888,605	23,638,169	2.86
	232	43	60		14	216	116	1,052	6,553	20,793	56,804	94,541			359	
(***)					137	45	21	1,372	3,031	19,273	36,308	94,800	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
491,514	110,510	503	690	2,455	930	12,165	21,158	806	233	106	545	347	6.4	1,325,073	171,828	2.70
1,894,614	532,490	99,352	1,279,581	1,756,655	329,705	467,572	136,243	85,403	15,735		33	5	9.4	5,416,766	815,162	2.86
2,906,143	1,632,107	209,591	9,142	570	1,901	2,287	22,200	50,286	79,714	24,282	36		20.8	9,376,469	2,653,696	3.23
						6	16	46	88	227	419	580				14
						46	163			6	30	189				15
		21			63	25		20	362	444	331	939				16
		5						4		52	7	72				17
						6	30				4	109	703			18
																19
		55	119		70	400	1,350	21,307	72,372	92,519	56,991	57,953				20
	26	110				4		8	5,283	6,095	3,241	16,525			40	21
38	750	223	1,175	348	832	704	684	4,183	5,352	15,624	24,198	41,728	7.6	114	1,161	3.00
228	1,616	662	1,962	693	699	4,809	29,621	145,557	593,217	631,894	242,420	166,880	5.8	706	2,504	3.10
3,383	3,717	378	65		32	179	1,354	17,566	1,419,172	401,931	119,420	36,888	7.7	10,149	5,577	3.00
7,686	2,317	1,585	2,100	3,016	1,121	1,156	4,336	35,013	1,812,438	280,043	8,670	10,767	7.9	22,676	2,895	2.95
46,909	69,948	89,079	19,522	5,980	13,627	2,943	9,309	3,719	2,764	5,528	341	519	8.2	131,448	104,869	2.80
54,411	76,939	58,515	70,542	75,293	62,579	118,793	140,765	68,227	547,104	112,019	4,256	1,191	11.7	152,268	120,795	2.80
5,893,701	11,892,840	3,827,276	4,568,927	7,478,974	2,019,464	3,277,238	5,895,479	2,721,967	98,689	18,635	118		7.2	17,036,371	16,975,676	2.90
539,811	1,029,586	90,573	115,739	78,114	61,007	140,906	1,413,390	2,282,359	1,511,131	86,621	5,921	1,959	5.9	1,558,905	1,392,042	2.89
(***)	29,706	9,353	9,623	15,184	2,883	154,532	611,898	450,831	379,535	10,391	4,656	13,696	(***)	(***)	39,617	(***)
6,222,204	1,602,847	908,541	5,616,087	15,944,829	2,972,082	10,245,684	7,766,610	164,319	50				8.2	17,556,181	2,341,962	2.82
2,397,809	1,304,009	33,879	3,110,707	4,542,158	1,108,303	4,759,794	2,452,528	1,801,114	26,707				8.2	6,879,141	1,989,714	2.87
1,541	5,484	807	132,427	9,152	3,757	20,647	54,394	1,401,104	77,805	404	2		4.2	4,139	5,024	2.69
316,246	736,529	269,703	107,649	332,318	72,948	302,491	1,417,770	994,127	513,616	1,553	11		3.7	853,868	995,134	2.70
	144	4													223	35
	88				14	4	50	2	4	356	2,126	904			136	36
(***)						138	50	538	4,526	9,699	32,691	52,318	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)						28	7	115	1,417	2,392			(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)			60			19	9	397	503	6,756	20,008	38,196	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)		25				19					313	55	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)		14				8					96	622	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)													(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)						45	10	1,321	2,192	14,657	28,875	75,801	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)													(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)													(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)													(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
	2,473					2	408	12	160	104	545	321			3,586	48
						2,215										49
176,135	31,891	503	690	2,429	930	9,093	20,110						4.5	459,942	43,052	2.61
315,379	76,146			26		855	640	794	73	2			8.2	865,131	125,190	2.74
1,400,075	311,213	92,705	1,177,066	1,733,260	325,838	447,484	220						7.6	3,839,382	459,377	2.74
4,735	105,627	6,638	2,238	2,051	57	608	134,180	83,409	14,901				10.4	12,549	165,529	2.65
2,907	74	9	96,134	1,958	3,156	5,983							4.4	7,856	106	2.70
2,170	1,794		4,103	19,310	79	13,462	1,820	1,994					11.5	6,009	2,421	2.77
	80					34	3								120	56
484,233	113,702					17							29.6	1,549,546	187,609	3.20
100				76		578							5.0	281		2.81
394													12.3	1,143		2.90
782	90,841	18,697		106	286	14	850	42,285	12,202				16.3	2,383	150,939	3.05
16,080	80,389	20,281	9,125	464	1,615	381	8,740	3,871	21,742	10,988	6		7.1	48,229	97,279	3.00
2,889,281	1,481,077	170,613	17			1,882	12,610	4,130	45,770	18,294			21.0	9,325,857	2,405,478	3.23

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Table 28.—RICE (ROUGH OR PADDY) THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE				PRODUCTION (BUSHEL)				VALUE (DOLLARS)				
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	Percent increase or decrease (-), 1939-1944	1944	1939	1934	Average per acre		1944	1939	Average per bushel	
											1944	1939			1944	1939
United States.....	(***)	9,626	14,234	(***)	851,060	705,858	(***)	(***)	43,807,455	32,957,745	(***)	51.5	(***)	32,206,463	(***)	0.74
Specified States..	10,510	8,505	8,477	1,394,129	848,465	699,065	64.3	65,045,952	43,763,563	32,871,091	46.7	51.6	114,192,444	32,171,314	1.76	0.74
Alabama.....	(***)	75	589	(***)	738	652	(***)	(***)	9,864	8,029	(***)	13.4	(***)	9,349	(***)	0.95
Arizona.....	4			616				12,222			19.8		14,300		1.17	
Arkansas.....	2,212	1,428	1,251	286,174	153,095	135,773	86.9	15,478,060	7,651,231	6,403,355	54.1	50.0	26,765,043	5,716,612	1.73	0.75
California.....	712	431	441	231,908	104,931	93,988	121.0	14,514,942	7,929,991	6,471,072	62.6	75.6	24,084,022	4,638,949	1.66	0.58
Florida.....	(***)	111	410	(***)	185	358	(***)	(***)	2,556	6,280	(***)	13.8	(***)	2,840	(***)	1.11
Georgia.....	(***)	117	896	(***)	215	1,072	(***)	(***)	2,196	12,095	(***)	10.2	(***)	2,594	(***)	1.79
Louisiana.....	6,530	5,835	6,232	530,795	404,201	358,804	31.3	19,706,886	17,785,440	14,499,144	37.1	44.0	35,207,617	13,260,703	1.79	0.75
Mississippi.....	(***)	43	756	(***)	45	500	(***)	(***)	594	6,828	(***)	13.2	(***)	461	(***)	0.78
Missouri.....	(***)	6	3	(***)	253	198	(***)	(***)	12,550	6,766	(***)	49.6	(***)	6,662	(***)	0.53
New Mexico.....	(***)			(***)			(***)	(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
North Carolina.....	(***)	1	20	(***)	1	36	(***)	(***)	54	825	(***)	54.0	(***)	45	(***)	0.83
Oklahoma.....	(***)			(***)			(***)	(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
South Carolina.....	(***)	768	3,083	(***)	1,160	3,977	(***)	(***)	16,078	45,863	(***)	13.9	(***)	13,398	(***)	0.83
Texas.....	1,192	811	553	344,636	186,236	110,500	85.1	15,331,842	10,596,901	5,497,520	44.5	55.8	28,121,252	6,547,045	1.63	0.82

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

Table 29.—RICE (ROUGH OR PADDY) THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1929; ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1929; AND PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1929; BY STATES

STATE	FARMS REPORTING					ACREAGE							Average per farm reporting			PRODUCTION (BUSHEL)	
	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	Average per farm reporting			1929	1924
													1944	1939	1934		
United States.....	8,945	11,478	20,310	13,708	47,651	740,588	744,033	911,272	610,175	342,214	161,312	174,173	432.6	88.4	49.6	33,468,983	29,525,543
Alabama.....	55	135	778	238	1,784	147	236	1,038	279	2,329	610	1,579	(***)	9.8	1.1	1,857	3,428
Arizona.....													154.0				
Arkansas.....	1,077	1,226	1,201	290	20	146,588	166,249	147,211	27,419	25	9		129.4	107.2	108.5	6,958,105	7,107,917
California.....	371	294	490			82,444	71,641	130,367					325.7	243.5	213.1	4,968,348	3,560,266
Florida.....	181	487	1,893	609	3,682	321	674	2,391	623	5,410	1,787	2,551	(***)	1.7	0.9	4,878	11,589
Georgia.....	639	1,129	3,064	1,740	6,807	887	1,682	4,103	6,445	21,998	18,126	34,973	(***)	1.8	1.2	18,292	25,694
Illinois.....													(***)				
Kentucky.....													(***)				
Louisiana.....	4,897	4,715	6,989	6,138	4,531	402,422	351,594	456,959	317,518	201,685	84,377	42,000	83.1	69.3	57.6	16,317,463	12,289,275
Michigan.....													(***)				
Minnesota.....				1					10				(***)				
Mississippi.....	36	30	1,217	358	1,777	42	52	1,171	281	2,095	1,543	3,501	(***)	1.0	0.7	924	840
Missouri.....	2	12	3			269	1,517	705					(***)	42.2	66.0	11,316	60,420
New Mexico.....			1	1				82	2				(***)				
North Carolina.....	2	1	116	161	5,248	3	1	172	521	22,279	12,241	10,846	(***)	1.0	1.8	53	25
South Carolina.....	1,270	2,772	3,985	3,017	23,726	1,849	4,461	6,547	19,491	77,657	42,238	78,368	(***)	1.5	1.3	29,203	63,028
Tennessee.....			5					45					(***)				
Texas.....	415	675	868	1,155	84	105,618	145,926	164,481	237,586	6,711	178	335	289.1	229.6	199.8	5,158,544	6,403,031
Virginia.....				12					25				(***)				

STATE	PRODUCTION (BUSHEL)—Continued										Average per acre							
	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849	1839		Average per acre							
											1944	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879
United States.....	35,330,912	21,838,580	9,002,886	4,625,573	3,981,500	2,646,742	6,732,627	7,745,090	2,907,065	46.7	45.2	39.7	38.8	35.8	26.3	28.7	22.7	
Alabama.....	14,279	5,170	33,343	14,362	29,169	8,020	17,751	63,174	5,380	12.3	12.6	14.5	13.8	18.5	14.3	17.7	18.5	
Arizona.....																		
Arkansas.....	6,797,126	1,282,630	310	256			2,627	605	2,273	196	47.2	47.5	42.8	47.5	46.8	12.4	28.4	
California.....	6,928,313										68.8	60.3	49.7	53.1				
Florida.....	39,157	12,341	81,097	36,396	48,571	14,449	8,047	58,672	17,317	17.5	15.2	17.2	16.4	19.8	15.0	20.4	18.3	
Georgia.....	59,711	148,696	401,963	523,613	912,578	801,545	1,868,784	1,401,104	445,494	11.3	20.6	15.3	14.6	23.1	18.3	28.9	26.1	
Illinois.....																		
Kentucky.....																		
Louisiana.....	16,011,667	10,859,973	6,213,397	2,721,059	834,112	570,288	227,743	159,185	129,660	40.4	40.5	35.0	35.0	34.1	30.8	32.2	19.9	
Michigan.....																		
Minnesota.....		15						118						1.5				
Mississippi.....	18,141	4,836	26,591	24,343	61,833	13,478	29,104	97,837	27,957	13.7	22.0	16.2	15.5	17.2	12.7	15.8	17.7	
Missouri.....	29,825						351	25		34.2	42.1	39.8	42.3					
New Mexico.....	2,050	45												25.0	22.5			
North Carolina.....	3,786	11,357	283,906	210,302	201,789	74,075	273,165	198,614	101,453	22.9	17.7	25.0	21.9	21.8	12.7	17.2	18.6	
South Carolina.....	122,465	541,570	1,703,802	1,091,329	1,875,292	1,162,044	4,284,192	5,752,800	2,179,527	11.5	16.8	14.1	18.7	27.8	21.9	25.8	23.9	
Tennessee.....	43						122	9,311	287					1.0				
Texas.....	5,306,369	8,991,745	258,520	3,900	2,236	2,296	936	3,173		49.8	48.8	43.9	32.3	37.8	29.7	21.9	6.7	
Virginia ²			157	13				296				106		6.3	4.3			

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
¹ Average for States for which separate inquiry was carried on the schedule.
² In 1859, 1849, and 1839, Virginia included the territory now known as West Virginia.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 30.—ANNUAL LEGUMES FOR ALL PURPOSES, EXCEPT FOR GREEN MANURE—FARMS REPORTING
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939, 1934, AND 1929

[See text discussion]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Any annual leg- umes, ¹ 1939	SOYBEANS			COWPEAS			PEANUTS			VETCHES, VELVETBEANS, HORSE AND MUNG BEANS ²				OTHER DRY FIELD AND SEED BEANS ³			DRY FIELD AND SEED PEAS ⁴	
		1939	1934	1929	1939	1934	1929	1939	1934	1929	1939	1934	1929	1919	1939	1934	1929	1939	1929
United States.....	1,958,858	977,151	694,830	502,842	811,450	838,761	275,923	491,365	576,985	326,255	157,751	211,294	101,659	101,590	102,436	139,753	128,561	11,133	26,615
The North.....	596,604	510,682	408,434	153,820	31,499	62,295	29,024	396	1,466	607	779	11,597	36	67	64,853	96,276	65,795	2,190	10,586
The South.....	1,514,375	466,252	286,357	168,716	779,790	775,653	243,989	490,632	575,234	325,242	142,899	177,628	101,605	101,505	10,026	19,072	11,191	1,240	8,948
The West.....	47,679	197	39	308	161	813	900	337	265	204	14,073	22,079	-----	18	27,557	24,405	31,575	7,703	7,081
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
New England.....	7,661	907	946	556	11	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	79	620	17	7	6,489	12,929	8,593	324	268
Middle Atlantic.....	32,977	18,373	7,926	3,476	535	493	574	3	9	3	129	1,724	-----	20	14,466	19,276	15,985	301	1,078
East North Central.....	374,513	320,999	240,985	85,390	19,189	36,673	17,000	113	165	156	425	8,107	-----	20	41,600	60,951	55,817	1,469	8,714
West North Central.....	181,453	170,403	156,577	44,398	11,764	25,129	11,350	280	1,312	648	146	1,136	19	20	2,278	3,120	5,400	96	526
South Atlantic.....	503,805	173,605	119,508	73,350	271,914	288,612	86,480	182,955	177,082	147,426	81,311	95,711	62,821	53,086	2,148	5,359	4,192	354	1,765
East South Central.....	434,129	197,614	125,852	68,562	254,646	266,829	81,073	168,350	225,308	102,829	52,270	64,605	33,363	43,638	1,677	2,925	2,627	744	2,809
West South Central.....	376,443	94,835	41,077	26,804	275,230	220,212	76,446	139,367	172,844	74,987	9,318	19,312	5,419	4,781	6,201	10,808	4,372	142	4,374
Mountain.....	26,798	187	27	244	94	713	833	218	230	163	86	6,504	-----	11	22,302	16,995	24,085	5,120	6,004
Pacific.....	20,861	10	12	62	67	100	67	119	35	41	13,987	15,575	-----	7	5,255	7,410	7,490	2,583	1,077
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine.....	5,421	67	74	159	-----	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	9	217	17	-----	5,248	9,115	6,421	149	71
New Hampshire.....	750	250	498	128	-----	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	16	189	-----	4	460	1,729	986	42	27
Vermont.....	1,128	567	181	49	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	153	-----	3	696	1,918	928	78	138
Massachusetts.....	183	89	92	104	-----	-----	57	-----	-----	-----	11	45	-----	-----	49	83	177	45	19
Rhode Island.....	62	32	17	14	11	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	20	26	-----	-----	9	15	22	1	4
Connecticut.....	137	102	84	102	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	4	11	-----	-----	29	69	59	9	9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York.....	16,737	2,865	1,050	469	58	-----	186	3	-----	-----	46	1,610	-----	20	14,079	18,099	14,136	269	893
New Jersey.....	2,796	2,552	761	402	240	215	195	1	3	51	14	-----	-----	39	189	154	6	12	-----
Pennsylvania.....	13,444	12,936	6,115	2,605	237	278	193	8	-----	-----	32	100	-----	-----	368	1,008	1,695	26	173
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Ohio.....	80,181	79,945	34,046	15,206	177	705	592	11	9	-----	19	102	-----	9	178	674	838	7	43
Indiana.....	90,396	88,974	63,624	31,081	2,650	6,578	3,679	32	63	-----	35	117	-----	11	166	1,060	1,142	4	46
Illinois.....	122,133	111,055	99,365	36,189	16,080	29,015	11,812	68	82	132	72	413	-----	-----	112	390	745	10	31
Michigan.....	54,132	14,551	3,542	803	226	252	388	1	10	-----	278	2,449	-----	-----	40,677	56,775	50,469	673	4,256
Wisconsin.....	27,609	26,474	40,408	2,111	56	123	329	1	1	24	21	5,026	-----	-----	467	2,052	2,623	775	4,338
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Minnesota.....	22,866	22,163	16,804	774	111	186	91	2	1	-----	12	494	-----	-----	631	1,213	1,313	63	289
Iowa.....	95,597	95,195	75,264	10,957	508	899	258	9	19	23	3	71	-----	3	94	235	559	4	21
Missouri.....	54,337	46,540	59,901	30,258	10,269	23,133	10,367	245	1,168	489	81	491	19	15	265	775	1,781	12	80
North Dakota.....	249	187	36	37	1	35	95	1	-----	-----	-----	22	-----	-----	51	50	200	14	124
South Dakota.....	208	179	35	177	3	1	5	1	-----	-----	3	3	-----	-----	22	21	382	1	3
Nebraska.....	2,561	1,365	819	511	15	11	-----	4	2	5	-----	10	-----	2	1,189	755	626	-----	4
Kansas.....	5,633	4,776	5,640	1,894	859	876	554	18	122	132	47	45	-----	-----	26	91	539	2	5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
Delaware.....	4,178	4,096	3,298	2,172	96	224	377	-----	1	-----	25	38	-----	-----	7	50	19	1	4
Maryland.....	8,027	7,038	4,684	3,920	1,049	1,951	799	3	5	3	65	122	3	-----	21	119	139	6	24
Dist. of Columbia.....	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	7	4	-----	-----	1
Virginia.....	40,030	21,772	17,875	16,354	17,517	27,362	8,096	9,823	11,159	11,751	200	878	66	27	346	867	703	31	126
West Virginia.....	14,135	13,465	9,719	5,947	453	708	460	2	60	15	43	65	-----	42	379	2,035	1,505	4	15
North Carolina.....	145,640	87,026	63,140	35,638	68,272	76,029	12,970	35,670	54,898	35,563	3,046	5,758	1,550	829	589	1,350	1,065	76	300
South Carolina.....	98,458	12,076	5,550	3,689	80,894	89,642	35,309	16,022	17,403	10,918	8,004	9,197	6,491	2,982	208	317	321	76	186
Georgia.....	164,789	27,778	14,846	5,374	85,363	74,719	22,998	96,337	86,896	68,135	63,261	65,077	44,895	39,792	499	529	336	147	900
Florida.....	26,481	491	393	273	6,245	6,863	5,471	24,878	24,659	21,042	6,666	12,576	9,816	9,414	99	65	100	9	209
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Kentucky.....	34,051	28,453	19,454	16,855	6,640	18,459	6,756	172	375	194	23	326	40	224	107	531	1,335	16	74
Tennessee.....	63,241	39,888	27,660	25,251	28,030	52,612	18,707	3,952	10,682	5,421	571	2,898	304	45	495	1,098	710	127	480
Alabama.....	175,757	60,879	40,329	19,878	93,531	96,985	31,018	104,825	126,076	67,117	41,452	47,487	27,683	33,929	794	799	366	585	1,057
Mississippi.....	161,080	68,394	38,389	6,778	106,445	96,773	24,612	59,681	88,177	30,097	10,224	13,894	5,356	9,440	291	497	216	16	1,198
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Arkansas.....	113,513	36,500	18,091	7,147	87,120	91,222	25,482	32,608	50,289	17,627	1,396	3,482	476	629	1,019	1,458	1,280	19	764
Louisiana.....	91,410	52,731	19,827	16,582	46,943	44,176	14,352	25,807	31,522	15,136	6,008	8,501	4,006	3,461	392	430	288	4	484
Oklahoma.....	42,039	2,280	1,299	2,274	32,661	16,142	7,663	14,521	21,386	14,588	689	789	66	24	580	700	516	77	187
Texas.....	129,481	3,324	1,800	801	104,506	68,672	28,949	66,431	69,647	29,636	1,225	6,540	671	667	4,210	8,220	2,288	42	2,959
MOUNTAIN:																			
Montana.....	1,376	11	2	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1,273	-----	-----	733	849	1,732	641	840
Idaho.....	5,372	4	4	17	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	18	-----	-----	3,862	3,414	3,362	1,752	2,611
Wyoming.....	1,817	15	4	10	-----	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	245	-----	-----	1,777				

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 31.—SOYBEANS FOR ALL PURPOSES, EXCEPT GREEN MANURE—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

[Percent not shown where more than 1,000]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	TOTAL GROWN ALONE OR WITH OTHER CROPS (ACREAGE)						GROWN ALONE						GROWN WITH OTHER CROPS					
				Percent increase or decrease (-)			Farms reporting			Acreage			Farms reporting			Acreage on which grown		
	1944	1939	1934	1939-1944	1934-1939	1944	1939	1934 ¹	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934 ¹	1944	1939	1934	
United States ²	13,777,773	11,458,934	6,577,479	20.2	74.2	683,061	827,676	622,746	12,406,935	8,984,764	5,692,236	104,246	199,396	90,343	1,370,838	2,494,170	225,243	
The North...	10,657,098	7,171,983	4,599,001	48.6	55.9	453,605	505,968	405,082	10,577,474	7,052,543	4,526,889	3,488	8,187	4,990	79,614	118,340	72,112	
The South...	3,118,520	4,285,827	1,978,148	-27.2	115.7	229,213	321,515	217,631	1,827,648	1,911,052	1,155,017	100,645	191,204	85,363	1,240,872	2,374,795	813,131	
The West...	2,105	1,224	330	76.9	270.9	243	193	33	1,813	1,189	330	113	5	(¹)	352	35	(⁴)	
GEOG. DIVS.:																		
New England...	2,388	4,066	3,476	-41.3	17.0	600	899	920	2,388	3,097	3,384	(***)	220	21	(***)	969	92	
Middle Atlantic...	156,619	113,224	35,517	39.3	218.6	20,803	17,895	7,839	156,619	108,826	35,265	(***)	626	98	(***)	4,398	252	
E. N. Central...	7,187,555	5,049,953	2,783,436	42.3	81.4	275,040	319,770	240,333	7,187,555	5,021,040	2,771,117	(***)	2,199	1,165	(***)	28,913	12,319	
W. N. Central...	3,310,526	2,004,640	1,776,572	55.1	12.8	157,162	137,604	155,990	3,230,912	1,919,586	1,717,123	3,498	5,142	3,728	79,614	85,080	59,449	
South Atlantic...	1,070,201	1,496,897	788,038	-28.5	90.0	94,044	129,379	91,243	655,111	725,699	473,591	41,925	68,048	38,397	415,000	771,198	314,447	
E. S. Central...	1,103,436	1,637,028	808,649	-32.6	102.4	109,101	145,547	102,878	788,585	844,408	552,746	25,236	65,830	27,682	317,051	792,820	255,903	
W. S. Central...	944,893	1,151,902	391,461	-18.0	202.0	26,068	46,539	23,510	386,152	340,825	138,630	33,484	57,482	19,304	558,731	810,977	242,741	
Mountain...	2,105	1,099	257	97.0	327.6	243	184	9	1,813	1,075	257	4	113	(¹)	352	24	(⁴)	
Pacific...	(***)	125	73	(***)	71.2	(***)	9	9	(***)	114	73	(***)	1	(¹)	(***)	11	(***)	
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine...	597	194	135	-50.0	43.7	39	61	72	97	176	132	(***)	6	1	(***)	18	3	
New Hampshire...	531	965	1,717	-45.0	-43.7	141	196	484	531	760	1,685	(***)	58	13	(***)	206	34	
Vermont...	934	1,784	589	-53.3	202.9	252	238	176	894	1,166	543	(***)	134	5	(***)	619	46	
Massachusetts...	512	406	533	-57.6	-20.9	41	82	89	172	373	509	(***)	8	1	(***)	33	4	
Rhode Island...	527	163	101	-85.4	61.4	3	25	17	27	95	101	(***)	8	(***)	58	(***)		
Connecticut...	727	533	421	51.5	31.4	125	97	82	727	527	416	(***)	6	1	(***)	26	5	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York...	514,804	18,186	5,218	-18.6	248.5	2,207	2,613	1,023	14,804	15,466	5,109	(***)	341	24	(***)	2,720	109	
New Jersey...	540,724	24,595	5,661	65.6	332.9	3,212	2,531	761	40,724	24,062	5,881	(***)	40	(***)	533	(***)		
Pennsylvania...	101,091	70,443	24,618	43.5	186.1	15,384	12,751	6,055	101,091	69,298	24,475	(***)	245	44	(***)	1,145	143	
E. N. CENTRAL:																		
Ohio...	1,359,659	808,648	203,834	68.1	296.7	70,600	79,835	33,938	1,359,659	806,270	202,913	(***)	270	143	(***)	2,428	921	
Indiana...	1,780,143	1,308,974	624,691	36.0	109.5	76,657	88,849	63,444	1,780,143	1,303,869	621,056	(***)	305	398	(***)	5,105	3,635	
Illinois...	832,646	567,238	1,675,951	44.8	58.0	105,129	110,826	99,267	832,646	2,637,616	1,671,875	(***)	506	271	(***)	9,622	4,076	
Michigan...	128,460	115,794	25,730	10.9	350.0	10,601	14,208	5,470	128,460	113,972	24,771	(***)	24	66	(***)	1,822	959	
Wisconsin...	86,647	169,299	253,230	-48.9	-33.1	12,053	25,852	40,214	86,647	159,353	250,502	(***)	897	287	(***)	9,936	2,729	
W. N. CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota...	335,447	183,601	120,004	82.7	53.0	24,168	21,839	16,587	335,447	179,465	117,223	(***)	482	390	(***)	4,136	2,781	
Iowa...	1,996,904	1,254,425	862,247	59.2	45.5	89,745	95,013	74,855	1,996,904	1,247,861	852,511	(***)	459	819	(***)	5,564	9,736	
Missouri...	764,622	512,396	737,818	49.2	-30.6	30,488	44,310	58,100	685,008	439,315	681,945	3,498	4,091	2,413	78,614	73,081	45,873	
North Dakota...	4,384	2,832	439	54.2	545.1	324	189	36	4,384	2,665	439	(***)	7	(***)	167	(***)		
South Dakota...	67,657	1,483	391	416.3	279.3	671	175	31	7,657	1,467	382	(***)	2	2	(***)	16	9	
Nebraska...	18,885	10,076	7,403	87.4	36.1	1,528	1,351	816	18,885	9,889	7,391	(***)	24	4	(***)	187	12	
Kansas...	182,627	39,827	48,270	358.6	-17.5	10,288	4,727	5,565	182,627	38,918	47,232	(***)	77	98	(***)	909	1,039	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware...	83,104	44,631	29,292	41.4	52.4	4,061	4,082	3,288	63,104	44,381	29,167	(***)	23	19	(***)	250	125	
Maryland...	86,269	50,149	30,513	43.4	97.1	8,749	7,050	4,661	86,269	59,611	30,334	(***)	89	34	(***)	538	179	
Dist. of Col...	84	50	37	-12.0	35.1	2	2	3	84	50	37	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	
Virginia...	239,938	204,995	126,227	17.1	62.3	17,032	17,896	15,043	139,383	121,692	92,260	7,237	5,255	3,660	100,555	83,203	33,967	
West Virginia...	53,176	47,490	38,524	-30.1	23.3	9,760	13,292	9,534	33,176	46,787	37,728	(***)	218	210	(***)	703	796	
North Carolina...	462,219	751,309	431,641	-38.5	74.1	41,550	60,911	44,222	250,225	311,242	219,757	25,788	45,054	27,528	211,994	440,067	211,894	
South Carolina...	97,921	143,990	46,669	-32.0	208.5	3,212	5,505	2,471	30,619	39,008	13,074	5,835	7,499	3,373	67,302	104,982	33,595	
Georgia...	83,306	240,374	82,067	-65.3	192.8	9,411	20,352	11,792	48,938	101,042	49,743	2,984	8,890	3,394	34,368	139,332	32,344	
Florida...	4,224	4,009	3,048	5.4	31.5	267	288	219	3,353	1,886	1,491	(***)	214	179	871	2,123	1,557	
E. S. CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky...	206,633	172,350	103,611	15.9	66.3	26,377	27,312	18,998	175,759	145,318	94,510	2,196	1,626	632	30,874	27,032	9,101	
Tennessee...	351,072	437,725	205,371	-19.8	113.1	27,350	28,112	24,344	209,584	163,616	130,369	7,533	17,111	4,925	141,488	274,109	75,002	
Alabama...	223,163	299,817	173,784	-25.6	72.5	36,918	57,554	38,360	203,093	253,879	158,635	3,211	5,186	2,555	20,070	45,938	15,149	
Mississippi...	322,568	727,136	325,883	-55.6	123.1	16,456	32,589	21,176	197,949	281,595	159,232	12,296	41,757	19,490	124,619	445,541	156,651	
W. S. CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas...	461,259	595,585	171,982	-22.6	246.4	14,691	23,165	13,921	275,513	223,079	96,746	9,197	19,345	5,604	185,746	372,606	75,236	
Louisiana...	420,130	516,873	191,123	-18.7	170.4	7,992	18,183	6,996	60,125	83,815	27,335	24,498	37,685	13,239	360,005	435,058	163,798	
Oklahoma...	56,965	20,749	8,869	174.5	133.9	2,598	2,165	1,190	44,795	17,762	7,856	666	155	99	12,170	2,987	1,013	
Texas...	6,529	18,595	9,487	-64.9	96.0	787	3,076	1,433	5,719	16,269	6,743	123	297	362	810	2,326	2,744	
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana...	308	77	140	300.0	-45.0	11	11	2	308	77	140	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	
Idaho...	(***)	24	29	(***)	-17.2	(***)	4	4	(***)	24	29	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	
Wyoming...	634	59	47	-42.4	25.5	3	13	4	34	59	47	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	
Colorado...	778	598	17	30.1	(***)	52	103	5	778	574								

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 33.—COWPEAS FOR ALL PURPOSES, EXCEPT GREEN MANURE—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

[Percent not shown when more than 1,000]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	TOTAL GROWN ALONE OR WITH OTHER CROPS (ACREAGE)					GROWN ALONE						GROWN WITH OTHER CROPS					
	1944	1939	1934	Percent increase or decrease (-)		Farms reporting			Acreage			Farms reporting			Acreage on which grown		
				1939-1944	1934-1939	1944	1939	1934 ¹	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934 ¹	1944	1939	1934
United States	2,503,552	6,714,351	5,202,245	-62.7	29.1	296,273	592,326	592,949	1,415,184	2,909,083	2,711,469	143,225	359,453	298,493	1,088,368	3,805,266	2,490,776
The North...	108,279	301,308	539,254	-64.1	-44.1	9,764	30,815	61,190	105,411	292,359	521,760	310	1,025	1,761	2,868	8,949	17,494
The South...	2,395,273	6,411,951	4,660,990	-62.6	37.6	286,509	561,537	551,019	1,509,773	2,615,743	2,186,797	142,915	358,419	296,728	1,085,500	3,796,208	2,473,283
The West...	(***)	1,092	2,851	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	740	(***)	991	2,812	(***)	9	4	(***)	111	19
GEOG. DIVS.:																	
New England...	11	61	---	-82.0	---	4	7	---	11	28	---	(***)	4	---	(***)	33	---
Middle Atlantic...	1,459	3,062	2,158	-53.3	42.8	188	501	491	1,459	2,923	2,152	(***)	39	4	(***)	159	6
E. N. Central...	77,895	205,812	359,030	-61.8	-45.2	6,482	19,106	36,603	77,895	202,992	358,270	(***)	120	101	(***)	820	760
W. N. Central...	28,934	84,553	178,068	-69.3	-47.0	3,099	11,201	24,098	26,066	86,416	161,338	310	862	1,656	2,868	7,937	16,728
South Atlantic...	1,215,796	2,789,976	2,173,740	-56.4	28.3	92,419	176,842	186,252	480,574	921,412	870,506	81,525	154,075	141,155	735,222	1,868,564	1,303,234
E. S. Central...	540,540	1,439,942	1,112,317	-62.5	29.5	99,896	185,051	185,244	357,372	513,088	653,050	35,753	103,827	76,243	183,168	926,854	459,267
W. S. Central...	658,937	2,182,053	1,374,003	-70.7	58.8	94,194	219,664	159,523	471,827	1,181,243	863,241	25,637	100,517	79,330	167,110	1,000,790	710,762
Mountain...	(***)	612	2,347	(***)	-75.9	(***)	88	645	(***)	531	2,347	(***)	8	(1)	(***)	81	(4)
Pacific...	(***)	480	584	(***)	-17.8	(***)	66	95	(***)	450	565	(***)	1	4	(***)	30	19
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
New Hampshire...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
Vermont...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
Massachusetts...	5	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	5	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
Rhode Island...	---	61	---	-100.0	---	---	7	---	---	28	---	(***)	4	---	(***)	33	---
Connecticut...	6	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	6	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York...	54	235	---	-77.0	---	13	48	---	54	183	---	(***)	10	---	(***)	42	---
New Jersey...	1,035	1,596	1,147	-35.2	39.1	104	232	214	1,035	1,529	1,147	(***)	9	(1)	(***)	67	---
Pennsylvania...	350	1,251	1,011	-72.0	25.7	71	221	277	350	1,201	1,005	(***)	20	4	(***)	50	6
E. N. CENTRAL:																	
Ohio...	751	848	3,450	-11.4	-75.4	131	173	700	751	854	3,422	(***)	5	5	(***)	14	28
Indiana...	3,066	23,719	54,564	-87.1	-56.5	368	2,638	6,549	3,066	23,628	54,298	(***)	15	41	(***)	91	266
Illinois...	73,750	177,299	298,704	-58.4	-40.6	5,962	16,018	28,990	73,750	178,622	298,274	(***)	94	49	(***)	677	430
Michigan...	(***)	1,635	1,661	-79.9	-1.8	21	225	243	(***)	1,613	1,625	(***)	4	6	(***)	22	36
Wisconsin...	(***)	311	651	-100.0	-52.2	---	54	121	---	295	651	(***)	2	(1)	(***)	16	---
W. N. CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota...	---	768	1,917	-100.0	-59.9	---	108	183	---	706	1,913	(***)	7	1	(***)	62	4
Iowa...	1,942	6,595	9,754	-70.6	-32.4	203	507	879	1,942	6,549	9,652	(***)	8	9	(***)	46	102
Missouri...	26,992	78,031	159,401	-65.4	-51.0	2,887	9,724	22,125	26,992	78,031	142,834	310	828	1,633	2,868	7,435	16,567
North Dakota...	(***)	1	660	(***)	-99.8	(***)	1	33	(***)	1	660	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
South Dakota...	(***)	19	2	(***)	850.0	(***)	3	1	(***)	17	2	(***)	1	---	(***)	2	---
Nebraska...	(***)	97	60	(***)	61.7	(***)	13	11	(***)	97	60	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
Kansas...	(***)	8,842	6,272	(***)	41.0	(***)	845	864	(***)	6,450	6,217	(***)	20	13	(***)	392	55
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware...	147	764	1,326	-80.8	-42.4	10	99	224	147	764	1,326	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
Maryland...	2,535	5,380	8,808	-52.9	-39.9	372	1,021	1,927	2,535	5,066	8,672	(***)	44	28	(***)	294	136
Dist. of Col...	---	5	22	-100.0	-77.3	---	2	3	---	4	22	(***)	1	---	(***)	---	---
Virginia...	22,551	79,620	117,266	-71.7	-32.1	5,960	15,463	25,086	22,551	79,620	117,266	(***)	3,511	2,509	4,819	21,232	11,984
West Virginia...	780	1,419	2,239	-48.4	-36.6	219	434	670	780	1,569	2,163	(***)	20	29	(***)	50	76
North Carolina...	180,408	453,558	380,518	-58.0	16.1	23,451	40,866	53,004	180,408	453,558	380,518	(***)	16,421	58,401	32,414	99,124	314,860
South Carolina...	618,503	1,262,022	1,081,955	-51.1	16.6	24,156	54,562	54,671	618,503	1,262,022	1,081,955	(***)	42,929	67,126	69,237	463,690	888,456
Georgia...	339,069	936,635	525,822	-63.9	78.5	35,366	58,005	44,926	339,069	936,635	525,822	(***)	42,647	33,724	149,259	625,641	326,947
Florida...	45,845	46,573	45,784	-9.7	6.1	4,905	6,153	5,541	45,845	46,573	45,784	(***)	4,451	2,325	3,214	18,130	20,800
E. S. CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky...	18,000	32,063	84,589	-45.9	-62.4	2,955	6,181	18,055	18,000	27,172	80,801	(***)	220	600	659	1,556	4,891
Tennessee...	49,192	141,099	233,676	-65.1	-39.6	8,028	20,604	47,394	55,875	72,996	204,592	(***)	10,110	5,962	13,507	68,095	29,084
Alabama...	218,654	540,341	377,236	-59.3	43.2	46,886	86,487	61,916	138,899	178,481	184,397	(***)	17,468	39,708	33,172	79,755	360,860
Mississippi...	254,704	726,449	416,616	-64.9	74.3	12,029	71,799	57,879	168,354	235,439	185,260	(***)	15,223	53,411	36,450	88,370	493,010
W. S. CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas...	205,702	761,042	587,073	-75.0	29.6	28,242	67,719	71,897	140,507	355,570	327,015	(***)	58,425	30,188	65,195	407,472	280,058
Louisiana...	95,280	372,471	298,532	-75.0	24.8	18,973	31,559	22,725	59,513	86,719	57,744	(***)	27,385	25,701	33,767	264,727	231,813
Oklahoma...	86,728	222,510	104,011	-61.0	113.9	7,767	29,721	13,032	59,883	175,367	68,562	(***)	3,513	4,589	3,204	27,045	35,449
Texas...	253,227	826,010	384,387	-69.3	114.9	39,212	90,865	51,869	212,124	544,562	200,945	(***)	6,453	30,138	20,257	41,103	281,448
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana...	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
Idaho...	(***)	1	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	1	---	(***)	1	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
Wyoming...	(***)	---	85	(***)	-100.0	(***)	---	6	(***)	---	85	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
Colorado...	(***)	517	368	(***)	40.5	(***)	61	23	(***)	466	368	(***)	6	---	(***)	51	---
New Mexico...	(***)	65	1,842	(***)	-96.5	(***)	24	603	(***)	62	1,842	(***)	1	(1)	(***)	3	---
Arizona...	(***)	29	52	(***)	-44.2	(***)	2	13	(***)	2	52	(***)	1	(1)	(***)	27	(4)
Utah...	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
Nevada...	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---
PACIFIC:																	
Washington...	(***)	---	5	(***)	-100.0	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	5
Oregon...	(***)	23	207	(***)	-88.9	(***)	2	28	(***)	23	203	(***)	---	1	(***)		

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 34.—COWPEAS HARVESTED FOR PEAS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

DIVISION AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE, 1939				PRODUCTION (BUSHEL) ¹			VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	1944	1939	1934	Grown alone		Grown with other crops		1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	Average per bushel	
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres on which grown						1944	1939
United States.....	(***)	327,007	455,968	234,115	824,017	110,956	1,071,550	(***)	5,959,298	6,161,734	(***)	8,313,747	(***)	1.40
Specified States.....	207,032	326,891	455,664	233,999	822,823	110,956	1,071,550	3,602,688	5,953,952	6,147,052	13,182,499	8,305,372	3.66	1.39
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....		3		3	6				47			70		1.49
Middle Atlantic.....	63	41	111	41	161			4,653	1,521	5,699	11,634	2,226	2.50	1.45
East North Central.....	3,754	8,859	12,468	8,854	111,666	6	51	256,698	762,980	569,854	793,005	769,824	3.09	1.01
West North Central.....	550	1,784	3,116	1,740	17,596		425	34,437	108,791	72,074	106,369	142,733	3.06	1.31
South Atlantic.....	70,297	115,739	157,736	63,399	222,661	59,691	702,577	1,051,142	2,194,130	2,317,992	4,649,131	3,121,673	4.61	1.42
East South Central.....	67,986	111,864	161,043	84,762	183,354	34,194	245,670	854,793	1,264,936	1,793,755	3,052,433	1,966,394	3.57	1.55
West South Central.....	64,385	86,670	120,841	75,290	288,463	17,011	122,824	1,400,915	1,626,228	1,384,187	4,369,927	2,309,577	3.12	1.42
Mountain.....	(***)	25	62*	24	82	1	3	(***)	562	14,671	(***)	860	(***)	1.53
Pacific.....	(***)	2	25	2	28			(***)	103	3,502	(***)	190	(***)	1.84
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....														
New Hampshire.....														
Vermont.....														
Massachusetts.....														
Rhode Island.....		3		3	6				47			70		1.49
Connecticut.....														
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	2	3		3	14			7	115		18	172	2.57	1.50
New Jersey.....	51	16	83	16	62			4,434	689	3,983	11,086	979	2.50	1.42
Pennsylvania.....	7	22	28	22	85			212	717	1,716	530	1,075	2.50	1.50
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	9	14	65	14	39			267	381	4,714	669	557	2.51	1.46
Indiana.....	263	1,266	2,071	1,266	13,205			14,663	82,912	108,877	42,412	95,749	2.89	1.15
Illinois.....	3,467	7,507	10,234	7,502	97,921	6	47	240,528	674,758	451,239	746,452	667,917	3.10	0.99
Michigan.....	15	72	74	72	501		4	1,240	4,929	3,919	3,472	5,601	2.80	1.14
Wisconsin.....			24				4			1,105				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....		16	12	16	100				1,237	502		1,237		1.00
Iowa.....	34	125	117	125	1,086			2,941	11,018	7,846	8,823	12,133	3.00	1.10
Missouri.....	516	1,543	2,744	1,499	15,312	53	425	31,546	91,709	56,176	97,546	121,805	3.09	1.33
North Dakota.....	(***)		13					(***)		2,338	(***)	(***)	(***)	
South Dakota.....	(***)		1					(***)		1	(***)	(***)	(***)	
Nebraska.....	(***)	1	3	1	(2)			(***)	2	29	(***)	2	(***)	1.00
Kansas.....	(***)	99	226	99	1,096			(***)	4,825	5,182	(***)	7,556	(***)	1.57
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	3	33	70	33	439			64	4,972	7,733	147	5,985	2.30	1.20
Maryland.....	40	112	173	112	595			1,893	5,205	6,171	4,629	6,942	2.45	1.33
District of Columbia.....		1				1	1		4			6		1.50
Virginia.....	906	5,581	7,752	5,099	15,746	736	3,654	25,567	99,070	107,790	82,190	151,694	3.21	1.53
West Virginia.....	4	80	48	29	73	1	2	71	842	674	171	1,305	2.41	1.55
North Carolina.....	9,221	24,255	29,450	14,750	37,837	10,665	70,469	105,798	356,893	322,725	431,183	523,870	4.08	1.47
South Carolina.....	32,149	40,068	68,779	14,256	57,006	28,423	352,897	404,379	868,057	1,023,762	1,976,477	1,193,939	4.89	1.38
Georgia.....	24,581	44,073	46,926	27,859	108,035	19,517	274,233	435,905	822,028	696,009	2,005,230	1,176,873	4.60	1.43
Florida.....	3,393	1,586	4,538	1,261	2,910	348	1,321	77,465	37,059	153,128	349,104	61,299	4.51	1.65
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	352	672	3,013	590	2,545	86	572	17,927	12,418	65,636	56,315	17,189	3.14	1.38
Tennessee.....	3,721	11,195	19,100	8,007	18,823	3,513	19,206	53,630	110,296	166,598	171,489	161,771	3.20	1.47
Alabama.....	35,454	51,153	72,043	39,503	81,524	16,034	123,070	449,443	591,418	879,466	1,554,874	938,903	3.46	1.59
Mississippi.....	28,459	48,864	66,887	36,662	80,462	14,561	102,822	333,793	550,804	682,055	1,269,755	848,531	3.80	1.54
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	18,811	23,519	42,163	17,931	61,717	6,703	49,306	300,886	351,136	411,222	953,121	476,120	3.17	1.36
Louisiana.....	11,694	15,908	24,992	12,997	38,826	3,909	29,973	178,260	220,937	247,992	613,234	296,447	3.44	1.34
Oklahoma.....	4,775	5,466	7,783	4,971	17,226	565	3,633	149,749	90,975	107,609	483,848	158,871	3.23	1.75
Texas.....	29,105	43,677	45,953	39,391	170,194	5,834	39,912	772,020	963,180	617,364	2,319,724	1,378,139	3.00	1.43
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	(***)							(***)			(***)		(***)	
Idaho.....	(***)							(***)			(***)		(***)	
Wyoming.....	(***)		7					(***)		1,398	(***)		(***)	
Colorado.....	(***)	12	12	12	68			(***)	399	1,998	(***)	598	(***)	1.50
New Mexico.....	(***)	11	592	10	12	1	3	(***)	146	11,041	(***)	233	(***)	1.60
Arizona.....	(***)	2	17	2	2			(***)	17	234	(***)	29	(***)	1.71
Utah.....	(***)							(***)			(***)		(***)	
Nevada.....	(***)							(***)			(***)		(***)	
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	(***)							(***)			(***)		(***)	
Oregon.....	(***)	1	19	1	20			(***)	78	1,558	(***)	140	(***)	1.79
California.....	(***)	1	12	1	6			(***)	25	1,944	(***)	50	(***)	2.00

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
¹ Includes quantity of peas harvested from acreage grown with other crops as well as that from acreage grown alone.
* Less than 1 acre.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 35.—PEANUTS FOR ALL PURPOSES—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES; 1944, 1939, AND 1934

[Percent not shown when more than 1,000]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	TOTAL GROWN ALONE OR WITH OTHER CROPS (ACREAGE)				GROWN ALONE						GROWN WITH OTHER CROPS						
					Farms reporting			Acreage			Farms reporting			Acreage on which grown			
	1944	1939	1934	Percent increase or decrease (-)	1944	1939	1934 ¹	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934 ¹	1944	1939	1934	
					1939-1944	1934-1939											
United States.....	4,052,028	3,593,536	3,239,525	12.8	10.9	309,021	458,286	404,371	3,676,405	2,511,909	2,016,291	28,322	61,131	62,289	375,623	1,081,627	1,223,234
The North.....	367	251	845	46.2	-70.3	122	394	637	353	251	827	4	2	12	14	-----	18
The South.....	4,045,586	3,589,983	3,236,787	12.7	10.9	306,639	457,557	403,509	3,669,977	2,508,358	2,013,572	28,318	61,127	62,276	375,609	1,081,625	1,223,215
The West.....	6,075	3,302	1,893	84.0	74.4	260	335	225	6,075	3,300	1,892	-----	2	1	-----	2	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Middle Atlantic.....	(***)	1	1	(***)	-----	(***)	3	1	(***)	1	1	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
East North Central.....	(***)	11	80	(***)	-86.2	(***)	113	41	(***)	11	77	(***)	-----	2	(***)	-----	3
West North Central.....	367	239	764	53.6	-68.7	122	278	595	353	239	749	4	2	10	14	(4)	15
South Atlantic.....	2,382,200	2,348,779	2,023,745	1.4	16.1	151,029	159,072	123,721	2,059,387	1,438,421	1,079,650	21,934	43,837	53,961	322,819	910,358	944,095
East South Central.....	757,358	671,228	666,957	12.9	0.6	81,129	162,604	123,654	705,069	520,240	413,223	6,384	13,290	20,994	52,790	150,988	253,734
West South Central.....	905,528	569,976	546,085	58.9	4.4	76,481	136,681	156,134	905,528	549,697	520,699	(***)	4,000	7,321	(***)	20,279	25,386
Mountain.....	6,075	2,113	1,804	187.5	17.1	260	216	198	6,075	2,111	1,803	(***)	2	1	(***)	2	1
Pacific.....	(***)	1,189	89	(***)	-----	(***)	119	27	(***)	1,189	89	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Vermont.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Rhode Island.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Connecticut.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	(***)	1	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	3	-----	(***)	1	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
New Jersey.....	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-100.0	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Pennsylvania.....	(***)	-----	(4)	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	(***)	(4)	1	(***)	-100.0	(***)	11	1	(***)	(4)	1	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Indiana.....	(***)	5	16	(***)	-68.8	(***)	32	9	(***)	5	13	(***)	-----	2	(***)	-----	3
Illinois.....	(***)	62	62	(***)	-91.9	(***)	68	30	(***)	5	62	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Michigan.....	(***)	(4)	1	(***)	-100.0	(***)	1	1	(***)	(4)	1	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Wisconsin.....	(***)	1	(4)	(***)	-----	(***)	1	-----	(***)	1	(4)	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	(***)	(4)	(4)	(***)	-----	(***)	2	-----	(***)	(4)	(4)	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Iowa.....	(***)	1	1	(***)	-----	(***)	9	1	(***)	1	1	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Missouri.....	367	216	653	69.9	-66.9	122	243	518	353	216	638	4	2	10	14	(4)	15
North Dakota.....	(***)	(4)	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	1	-----	(***)	(4)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	(***)	1	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	1	-----	(***)	1	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Nebraska.....	(***)	1	1	(***)	-----	(***)	4	1	(***)	1	1	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Kansas.....	(***)	20	109	(***)	-81.7	(***)	18	75	(***)	20	109	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-100.0	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Maryland.....	(***)	1	3	(***)	-66.7	(***)	3	3	(***)	1	3	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Dist. of Columbia.....	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-100.0	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Virginia.....	142,701	137,793	142,726	3.4	-3.5	9,155	9,816	10,859	142,639	137,738	142,640	13	15	20	62	55	86
West Virginia.....	(***)	(4)	31	(***)	-100.0	(***)	2	9	(***)	(4)	24	(***)	-----	6	(***)	-----	7
North Carolina.....	293,312	257,572	255,422	13.9	0.8	58,005	35,018	33,390	290,428	253,791	246,673	773	870	1,594	2,884	3,781	6,749
South Carolina.....	39,785	27,872	20,327	42.7	37.1	8,880	15,416	4,294	38,063	23,857	16,014	512	744	930	1,723	4,015	4,313
Georgia.....	1,502,283	1,445,709	1,181,012	3.9	22.4	79,676	81,362	58,340	1,314,700	830,473	565,495	13,428	29,003	35,657	187,583	615,236	615,517
Florida.....	404,118	479,852	424,222	-15.8	13.1	17,313	16,455	12,824	273,551	192,561	106,799	7,208	13,205	15,764	130,567	287,271	317,423
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	53	123	367	-56.9	-66.5	40	171	206	45	119	318	2	4	16	8	4	49
Tennessee.....	9,873	5,865	13,650	59.8	-57.0	2,371	3,925	5,368	9,096	5,762	13,448	104	34	116	277	103	202
Alabama.....	727,445	625,837	599,563	16.2	4.4	63,551	99,581	77,699	676,293	479,020	350,585	5,972	12,330	19,535	51,152	146,817	248,978
Mississippi.....	20,987	39,403	53,377	-46.7	-26.2	15,167	58,927	40,381	19,634	35,339	48,872	306	922	1,327	1,353	4,064	4,505
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	23,527	55,358	84,498	-57.5	-34.5	10,615	32,082	43,327	23,527	51,985	78,876	(***)	790	2,087	(***)	3,371	5,622
Louisiana.....	14,869	33,095	50,049	-55.7	-33.9	7,992	25,466	29,157	14,669	31,637	46,092	(***)	453	1,703	(***)	1,458	3,957
Oklahoma.....	182,816	69,098	82,035	184.6	-15.8	15,265	14,431	19,491	182,816	66,402	80,943	(***)	139	343	(***)	696	1,092
Texas.....	684,516	412,427	329,503	66.0	25.2	42,809	64,922	64,159	684,516	397,673	314,788	(***)	2,618	3,188	(***)	14,754	14,715
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Idaho.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Wyoming.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Colorado.....	(***)	(4)	3	(***)	-100.0	(***)	1	1	(***)	(4)	2	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-----	1
New Mexico.....	6,075	2,081	1,747	190.5	18.7	260	201	174	6,075	2,089	1,747	(***)	2	-----	(***)	2	(4)
Arizona.....	(***)	22	54	(***)	-59.3	(***)	14	23	(***)	22	54	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Utah.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
Nevada.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----
PACIFIC:																	
Washington.....	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
Oregon.....	(***)	-----	2	(***)	-100.0	(***)	-----	1	(***)	-----	2	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)
California.....	(***)	1,189	87	(***)	-----	(***)	119	26	(***)	1,189	87	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	(4)

**Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

¹Farms with less than 1 acre of peanuts which reported a quantity harvested for nuts have been included with total farms reporting peanuts (table 36) and with farms reporting quantity harvested for nuts (also table 36), but have not been included with farms reporting peanuts grown alone or with farms reporting peanuts grown with other crops.

²Total is incomplete as it includes data for some States where the inquiry was restricted to the acreage grown alone.

³Total for States where separate inquiry was carried on schedule.

⁴Reported in small fractions.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

Table 36.—PEANUTS HARVESTED FOR NUTS ONLY¹—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:
1944, 1939, AND 1934

DIVISION AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE				PRODUCTION (POUNDS, 1944 AND 1939; BUSHELS, 1934)				VALUE (DOLLARS)					
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939		1944	1939	1934	Average per acre		1944	1939	Average per pound			
					Grown alone					Grown with other crops				1944	1939 ²	1944	1939
					Farms reporting	Acres				Farms reporting	Acres on which grown						
United States....	(***)	304,161	453,835	(***)	301,305	1,766,480	3,811	20,559	(***)	1,155,316,299	44,259,977	(***)	651	(***)	39,169,158	(***)	0.034
Specified States	226,301	303,889	453,403	2,957,943	301,033	1,765,313	3,811	20,559	2,008,855,504	1,153,946,255	44,254,699	679	651	162,727,199	39,122,250	0.081	0.034
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Middle Atlantic....	(***)	3	9	(***)	3	1			(***)	247	42	(***)	247	(***)	12	(***)	0.049
East North Central..	(***)	113	157	(***)	113	11			(***)	8,039	10,047	(***)	731	(***)	404	(***)	0.050
West North Central..	114	209	1,231	319	207	90	2	(³)	132,250	53,080	10,784	415	588	11,244	2,655	0.085	0.050
South Atlantic.....	177,954	117,520	124,902	1,629,211	116,513	1,085,732	1,232	9,139	1,311,111,477	854,357,261	31,245,077	805	785	109,662,523	29,597,795	0.084	0.035
East South Central..	62,772	129,689	213,421	538,795	128,246	327,533	1,996	8,317	338,291,832	157,693,004	9,438,707	628	474	25,413,513	5,073,678	0.075	0.032
West South Central..	43,205	56,320	113,856	783,648	55,916	349,948	581	3,103	353,057,266	140,406,218	3,517,795	451	398	27,137,905	4,390,743	0.077	0.031
Mountain.....	256	200	226	5,969	200	2,041			6,262,679	1,453,762	44,194	712	501,014	58,151	0.080	0.040	
Pacific.....	(***)	107	33	(***)	107	1,124			(***)	1,344,688	2,331	(***)	1,196	(***)	45,719	(***)	0.034
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
New Hampshire.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Vermont.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Massachusetts.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Rhode Island.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Connecticut.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	(***)	3		(***)	3	1			(***)	247		(***)	247	(***)	12	(***)	0.049
New Jersey.....	(***)		1	(***)					(***)		4	(***)		(***)		(***)	
Pennsylvania.....	(***)		8	(***)					(***)		38	(***)		(***)		(***)	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	(***)	11	9	(***)	11	(³)			(***)	528	45	(***)		(***)	29	(***)	0.055
Indiana.....	(***)	32	62	(***)	32	5			(***)	2,861	229	(***)	572	(***)	143	(***)	0.050
Illinois.....	(***)	68	75	(***)	68	5			(***)	4,562	698	(***)	912	(***)	228	(***)	0.050
Michigan.....	(***)	1	10	(***)	1	(³)			(***)	28	73	(***)		(***)	1	(***)	0.036
Wisconsin.....	(***)	1	1	(***)	1	1			(***)	60	2	(***)	60	(***)	3	(***)	0.050
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	(***)	2	1	(***)	2	(³)			(***)	122	2	(***)		(***)	6	(***)	0.049
Iowa.....	(***)	9	19	(***)	9	1			(***)	1,060	63	(***)	1,060	(***)	53	(***)	0.050
Missouri.....	114	175	1,100	319	173	70	2	(³)	132,250	44,951	10,036	415	639	11,244	2,249	0.085	0.050
North Dakota.....	(***)	1		(***)	1	(³)			(***)	4		(***)		(***)		(***)	
South Dakota.....	(***)	1		(***)	1	1			(***)	280		(***)	280	(***)	14	(***)	0.050
Nebraska.....	(***)	4	2	(***)	4	1			(***)	370	9	(***)	370	(***)	18	(***)	0.049
Kansas.....	(***)	17	109	(***)	17	17			(***)	6,293	674	(***)	370	(***)	315	(***)	0.050
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	(***)		1	(***)					(***)		12	(***)		(***)		(***)	
Maryland.....	(***)	3	4	(***)	3	1			(***)	566	60	(***)	566	(***)	28	(***)	0.049
Dist. of Columbia..	(***)		1	(***)					(***)		40	(***)		(***)		(***)	
Virginia.....	9,061	9,666	11,141	141,766	9,665	136,516	2	4	166,850,318	164,815,378	6,334,755	1,177	1,207	14,712,349	5,899,581	0.088	0.036
West Virginia.....	(***)	2	54	(***)	2	(³)			(***)	394	227	(***)		(***)	20	(***)	0.051
North Carolina.....	30,350	28,045	29,921	272,326	27,968	229,453	84	126	328,055,863	273,734,912	11,983,097	1,205	1,193	28,976,484	9,679,198	0.088	0.035
South Carolina.....	7,111	11,556	15,839	33,243	11,435	14,734	142	308	20,991,810	9,024,539	250,397	631	605	1,791,415	403,792	0.085	0.045
Georgia.....	64,086	60,280	56,914	1,084,651	59,891	628,248	522	4,340	734,719,661	371,673,699	10,716,655	677	590	59,464,758	12,581,406	0.081	0.034
Florida.....	7,326	7,968	11,027	97,225	7,549	76,780	482	4,361	60,493,825	35,107,773	1,957,834	622	439	4,718,517	1,033,771	0.078	0.029
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	38	123	332	41	122	42	1	(³)	11,057	28,979	5,589	270	689	944	1,169	0.085	0.040
Tennessee.....	2,174	3,380	10,228	8,466	3,366	4,880	14	11	6,099,782	3,403,890	430,079	721	697	478,357	122,669	0.078	0.036
Alabama.....	48,401	76,621	119,227	515,452	77,506	297,317	1,627	7,994	328,470,099	144,317,923	8,183,892	637	479	24,627,328	4,491,131	0.075	0.031
Mississippi.....	12,159	47,565	83,634	14,837	47,252	25,294	354	312	3,710,894	9,942,212	819,147	250	375	306,884	458,709	0.083	0.046
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	3,979	13,410	33,293	10,209	13,291	17,615	140	338	3,817,478	5,820,092	438,388	374	327	301,718	224,477	0.079	0.039
Louisiana.....	2,137	8,369	23,377	4,092	8,314	7,872	65	118	759,777	2,677,073	243,695	186	338	62,634	124,085	0.082	0.046
Oklahoma.....	12,290	6,783	12,983	161,268	6,769	46,310	19	68	76,227,961	19,162,524	555,740	473	414	6,029,417	620,901	0.079	0.032
Texas.....	26,799	27,758	44,203	608,079	27,542	278,151	357	2,579	272,252,050	112,746,529	2,279,972	448	402	20,744,136	3,421,280	0.076	0.030
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Idaho.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Wyoming.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Colorado.....	(***)	1	5	(***)	1	(³)			(***)	6	125	(***)		(***)	(⁴)	(***)	
New Mexico.....	256	190	184	5,969	190	2,031			6,262,679	1,445,781	43,423	1,049	712	501,014	57,832	0.080	0.040
Arizona.....	(***)	9	37	(***)	9	10			(***)	7,975	646	(***)	798	(***)	319	(***)	0.040
Utah.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Nevada.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
PACIFIC:																	
Washington.....	(***)			(***)					(***)			(***)		(***)		(***)	
Oregon.....	(***)		3	(***)					(***)		28	(***)		(***)		(***)	
California.....	(***)	107	30	(***)	107	1,124			(***)	1,344,688	2,305	(***)	1,196	(***)	45,719	(***)	0.034

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
¹ Includes peanuts grown with other crops as well as those grown alone.
² Based on quantity harvested for those farms which had acreage grown alone only.
³ Reported in small fractions.
⁴ Less than 1 dollar.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 37.—DRY FIELD AND SEED BEANS HARVESTED¹ (EXCEPT SOYBEANS AND VELVETBEANS)—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)			VALUE (DOLLARS)				
	1944	1939	1944	1939		1944	1939	Average per acre	1944	1939	Average per bushel			
				Grown alone							Grown with other crops		1944	1939
				Farms re- porting	Acres ²						Farms re- porting	Acres ²		
United States.....	376,551	100,949	1,897,924	100,200	1,582,985	907	2,836	26,075,363	23,666,104	13.7	97,802,053	46,527,308	3.75	1.97
The North.....	51,146	64,668	801,693	64,436	653,533	266	356	9,855,643	10,774,935	12.3	35,870,569	19,491,683	3.65	1.81
The South.....	2,695	8,902	10,988	8,394	21,758	552	1,980	68,285	116,161	5.8	248,972	272,013	3.95	2.34
The West.....	22,710	27,379	1,085,243	27,370	907,676	89	502	16,176,435	12,775,008	14.9	61,682,512	26,763,612	3.81	2.09
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	2,122	6,451	5,000	6,300	10,794	173	148	56,501	192,680	11.3	290,352	517,367	5.14	2.69
Middle Atlantic.....	9,572	14,438	111,439	14,416	135,083	26	32	1,461,409	2,111,825	13.1	5,804,028	4,268,587	3.97	2.02
East North Central.....	36,980	41,529	632,170	41,489	489,839	45	155	7,265,223	8,067,184	11.5	26,169,032	13,883,938	3.60	1.72
West North Central.....	2,472	2,250	53,084	2,251	17,857	22	21	1,052,510	405,246	19.8	3,607,157	821,991	3.43	2.03
South Atlantic.....	128	1,896	311	1,678	2,692	229	731	2,994	26,521	9.6	13,074	81,193	4.37	3.06
East South Central.....	17	1,326	55	1,204	1,433	132	499	480	13,495	8.7	2,160	40,037	4.50	2.97
West South Central.....	2,550	5,680	10,622	5,512	17,631	191	750	59,811	76,145	5.6	253,738	150,763	3.91	1.98
Mountain.....	20,200	22,189	786,856	22,140	616,717	71	155	9,727,245	7,023,407	12.4	35,173,622	13,005,376	3.62	1.85
Pacific.....	2,510	5,210	298,387	5,230	290,959	18	347	6,449,190	5,751,601	21.6	26,508,890	13,758,236	4.11	2.39
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	1,754	5,225	4,212	5,105	8,778	143	129	48,758	171,123	11.6	250,704	457,139	5.14	2.67
New Hampshire.....	113	435	187	435	289	21	12	1,520	3,509	9.1	7,904	10,527	5.20	3.00
Vermont.....	248	691	590	685	1,637	6	4	6,156	16,658	10.4	31,596	45,810	5.10	2.75
Massachusetts.....	1	47	2	44	46	3	3	26	649	13.0	135	1,816	5.19	2.80
Rhode Island.....	8	8	8	8	12	—	—	—	381	—	—	1,087	—	2.80
Connecticut.....	6	27	9	27	32	—	—	—	41	4.6	213	1,008	5.20	2.80
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	9,495	14,037	111,232	14,019	154,648	22	29	1,458,921	2,105,123	13.1	5,793,419	4,253,118	3.97	2.02
New Jersey.....	2	58	16	58	91	—	—	84	1,968	5.3	379	3,936	4.51	2.00
Pennsylvania.....	77	363	191	359	344	4	3	2,404	4,734	12.6	10,230	11,333	4.26	2.39
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	12	177	46	175	417	4	4	463	5,966	10.1	1,852	13,160	4.00	2.21
Indiana.....	53	162	123	160	385	1	1	779	5,505	6.3	3,116	12,622	4.00	2.29
Illinois.....	10	109	162	106	204	3	10	2,378	1,482	14.7	9,504	3,580	4.00	2.45
Michigan.....	56,596	40,627	630,392	40,599	487,976	34	138	7,251,194	8,042,850	11.5	26,115,789	13,855,081	3.60	1.72
Wisconsin.....	329	454	1,447	451	857	3	2	10,411	9,401	7.2	58,771	19,485	3.72	2.07
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	432	625	4,087	619	1,956	7	5	32,455	19,322	7.9	107,513	46,375	3.51	2.40
Iowa.....	11	91	60	89	168	3	2	848	2,772	14.1	5,592	6,654	4.00	2.40
Missouri.....	—	252	—	243	223	10	13	—	1,742	—	—	4,185	—	2.40
North Dakota.....	44	49	686	42	198	—	—	8,405	2,960	12.2	54,111	6,865	4.06	2.32
South Dakota.....	21	22	348	22	27	—	—	1,049	200	7.1	4,196	500	4.00	2.50
Nebraska.....	1,940	1,187	47,864	1,187	15,218	—	—	1,007,243	378,012	21.0	3,447,412	756,844	3.42	2.00
Kansas.....	24	24	259	24	49	—	—	2,512	238	10.5	10,553	570	4.19	2.39
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	1	7	3	7	25	—	—	—	50	24.9	225	809	4.50	3.25
Maryland.....	—	20	—	20	52	—	—	—	896	—	—	2,420	—	2.70
District of Columbia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia.....	36	353	156	315	514	19	53	1,765	5,387	11.5	7,592	14,437	4.30	2.68
West Virginia.....	64	375	89	324	275	43	64	774	3,149	8.7	3,494	9,282	4.50	2.95
North Carolina.....	25	513	61	417	777	108	262	385	7,345	6.3	1,683	24,189	4.37	3.29
South Carolina.....	—	164	—	155	360	11	90	—	5,140	—	—	10,991	—	3.50
Georgia.....	—	416	—	381	802	37	228	—	5,237	—	—	15,711	—	3.00
Florida.....	2	68	2	59	87	11	34	20	1,118	10.0	90	3,354	4.50	3.00
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	2	105	5	84	75	21	45	26	1,150	5.2	114	2,876	4.38	2.50
Tennessee.....	—	415	—	379	413	41	112	—	4,394	—	—	13,182	—	3.00
Alabama.....	—	556	—	512	680	48	280	—	5,906	—	—	17,718	—	3.00
Mississippi.....	15	250	50	229	265	22	62	454	2,045	9.1	2,046	6,261	4.51	3.06
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	141	905	271	874	936	35	73	1,136	5,637	4.2	5,339	13,761	4.70	2.44
Louisiana.....	11	290	33	272	308	21	109	256	2,559	7.8	1,126	5,796	4.40	2.26
Oklahoma.....	—	506	—	491	1,194	18	68	—	5,813	—	—	12,650	—	2.18
Texas.....	2,398	3,979	10,318	3,875	15,193	117	500	58,419	62,136	5.7	227,275	118,576	3.89	1.91
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	911	781	21,879	750	13,805	1	6	894,913	311,182	18.0	1,465,579	532,502	3.71	1.71
Idaho.....	5,069	3,842	142,175	3,841	98,987	1	(*)	3,675,082	2,467,034	25.8	13,252,381	3,946,040	3.61	1.60
Wyoming.....	2,569	1,768	83,668	1,768	47,905	—	—	1,729,545	982,988	20.7	6,501,610	1,795,024	3.76	1.83
Colorado.....	7,158	7,701	296,234	7,701	240,841	—	—	2,677,589	2,309,848	9.0	9,507,656	4,632,037	3.55	2.01
New Mexico.....	4,176	6,170	223,552	6,145	198,443	36	103	1,126,111	817,527	5.0	4,001,429	1,796,982	3.55	2.20
Arizona.....	3295	1,577	11,888	1,575	15,458	33	46	78,351	72,398	6.8	286,789	178,451	3.86	2.48
Utah.....	211	378	7,449	378	6,311	—	—	45,281	62,325	6.1	158,706	123,577	3.50	1.98
Nevada.....	13	2	31	2	22	—	—	375	305	12.0	1,492	763	4.00	2.50
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	74	169	1,442	169	3,514	—	—	24,850	50,970	17.2	88,566	129,826	3.56	2.55
Oregon.....	74	147	846	145	1,179	1	1	20,843	9,186	22.0	78,078	23,517	3.65	2.57
California.....	32,362	4,894	295,999	4,916	286,266	17	346	6,403,497	5,691,465	21.6	26,344,446	13,604,893	4.11	2.89

¹ Includes navy, pea beans, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, pink, small white, etc. Blackeyes included for Arizona and California. For separate data for dry lima beans for Arizona and California, see table 3.

² Acreage harvested on farms reporting quantity harvested.

³ Farms reporting dry lima beans for Arizona and California are excluded. For this information, see table 3.

⁴ Less than 1 acre.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 38.—ALL DRY FIELD AND SEED PEAS HARVESTED (EXCEPT COWPEAS AND AUSTRIAN PEAS)¹—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

DIVISION AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)				VALUE (DOLLARS)					
	1944	1939	1944	1939		1944	1939	Average per acre		1944	1939	Average per bushel				
				Grown alone				Grown with other crops				1944	1939	1944	1939	
				Farms reporting	Acres			Farms reporting	Acres ¹							
United States.....	(***)	9,036	(***)	8,756	209,764	328	4,560	(***)	3,791,063	(***)	17.7	(***)	6,370,437	(***)	1.68	
Specified States.....	11,195	7,765	696,905	7,496	206,478	313	4,531	14,284,628	3,772,667	20.5	17.9	42,064,168	6,350,305	2.94	1.68	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	69	175	263	170	261	5	6	2,573	3,964	9.8	14.8	10,292	12,926	4.00	3.26	
Middle Atlantic.....	223	208	1,654	207	1,097	1	6	20,663	15,158	12.5	15.9	72,328	45,349	3.50	2.99	
East North Central.....	1,245	1,338	6,509	1,327	5,850	13	30	92,688	86,149	14.2	14.7	264,539	196,182	2.85	2.28	
West North Central.....	672	89	16,487	87	499	2	2	274,536	8,252	16.7	16.5	674,247	19,779	2.46	2.40	
South Atlantic.....	5	205	17	178	399	30	155	111	2,829	6.5	5.1	389	6,906	3.50	2.44	
East South Central.....	7	517	10	420	851	113	602	54	4,622	5.4	3.2	189	10,183	3.50	2.20	
West South Central.....	(***)	116	(***)	114	1,074	3	12	(***)	3,585	(***)	3.3	(***)	6,835	(***)	1.91	
Mountain.....	6,101	4,248	207,753	4,235	82,322	22	135	5,447,195	1,462,361	20.3	17.7	16,150,936	2,452,674	2.97	1.68	
Pacific.....	2,873	2,140	404,212	2,018	117,421	139	3,612	8,446,808	2,204,145	20.9	18.2	24,891,248	3,619,605	2.95	1.64	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	35	119	133	116	216	3	(2)	1,090	3,443	8.2	15.9	4,360	11,363	4.00	3.30	
New Hampshire.....	5	13	21	13	3	3	1	111	40	5.3	13.3	444	120	4.00	3.00	
Vermont.....	27	27	101	26	31	1	2	1,352	407	13.2	12.3	5,328	1,221	4.00	3.00	
Massachusetts.....	2	11	8	10	11	1	4	40	54	5.0	3.6	160	182	4.00	3.00	
Rhode Island.....	1	1	1	(2)	(2)			4	4			12	12	3.00	3.00	
Connecticut.....	4	4	4	(2)	(2)			16	16			48	48	3.00	3.00	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	214	185	1,574	184	1,061	1	6	20,447	14,808	13.0	15.9	71,570	44,424	3.50	3.00	
New Jersey.....	1	4	3	4	8			27	101	9.0	12.6	95	303	3.52	3.00	
Pennsylvania.....	8	19	77	19	18			189	249	2.5	13.8	663	622	3.51	2.50	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	4	5	20	5	40			84	482	4.2	12.1	294	1,157	3.50	2.40	
Indiana.....	6	4	39	4	70			200	1,665	5.1	23.8	700	3,829	3.50	2.30	
Illinois.....	6	7	60	7	40			329	270	5.5	6.8	1,152	568	3.50	2.10	
Michigan.....	705	648	3,907	642	3,161	7	9	51,751	45,782	13.2	13.8	145,188	108,829	2.81	2.49	
Wisconsin.....	524	674	2,483	669	2,539	6	21	40,344	39,950	16.2	15.6	117,205	81,799	2.91	2.05	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	257	58	3,882	57	236	1	1	53,026	4,318	13.7	18.2	131,141	10,311	2.47	2.39	
Iowa.....	4	4	3	3	3	1	1	81	81	20.3	7.8	163	163	2.01	2.01	
Missouri.....	11	11	38	11	38			297	297	7.8	7.8	471	471	1.59	1.59	
North Dakota.....	406	13	12,541	13	215			220,795	3,523	17.6	16.4	540,961	6,774	2.45	2.49	
South Dakota.....	4	1	30	1	1			361	10	12.0	10.0	1,083	25	3.00	2.50	
Nebraska.....	4	1	30	1	1			361	10	12.0	10.0	1,083	25	3.00	2.50	
Kansas.....	3	2	54	2	6			554	23	10.4	3.8	1,062	35	3.00	1.52	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	1	1	1	1	1			8	8	8.0	8.0	24	24	3.00	3.00	
Maryland.....	1	7	10	6	14	1	10	45	202	4.5	8.4	158	606	3.51	3.00	
District of Columbia.....																
Virginia.....	4	13	7	12	22	1	1	68	107	9.4	4.7	231	266	3.50	2.49	
West Virginia.....	4	4	4	4	1			39	39	59.0	4.8	97	97	2.49	2.49	
North Carolina.....	43	43	39	39	87	4	14	482	482	4.8	4.8	1,205	1,205	2.50	2.50	
South Carolina.....	54	54	44	44	111	12	50	1,102	1,102	6.8	6.8	2,634	2,634	2.39	2.39	
Georgia.....	77	77	66	66	152	12	80	606	606	3.5	3.5	1,892	1,892	2.34	2.34	
Florida.....	(***)	6	(***)	6	11			(***)	81	(***)	7.4	(***)	182	(***)	1.97	1.97
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	7	14	10	14	25			54	101	5.4	4.0	169	235	3.50	2.31	
Tennessee.....	106	106	72	72	149	36	135	939	939	3.3	3.3	2,087	2,087	2.20	2.20	
Alabama.....	386	386	324	324	670	76	466	3,544	3,544	3.1	3.1	7,800	7,800	2.20	2.20	
Mississippi.....	11	11	10	10	7	1	1	38	38	4.8	4.8	83	83	2.18	2.18	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	(***)	14	(***)	13	22	1	10	(***)	80	(***)	2.5	(***)	128	(***)	1.60	
Louisiana.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)			(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	
Oklahoma.....	(***)	63	(***)	63	956			(***)	3,057	(***)	3.2	(***)	5,825	(***)	1.91	
Texas.....	(***)	39	(***)	38	96	2	2	(***)	446	(***)	4.6	(***)	860	(***)	1.97	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	1,172	611	33,070	611	14,972			607,746	304,517	18.4	20.3	1,845,576	576,375	3.03	1.89	
Idaho.....	4,068	1,647	212,856	1,644	46,108	5	49	4,525,260	863,169	21.3	18.3	15,455,176	1,278,482	2.97	1.45	
Wyoming.....	73	88	1,807	88	1,128			24,657	18,812	15.3	16.7	87,644	59,505	3.55	2.10	
Colorado.....	710	607	19,876	606	15,485	5	69	282,037	235,053	14.3	15.1	761,503	510,577	2.70	2.17	
New Mexico.....	(***)	1,149	(***)	1,140	2,201	12	17	(***)	14,732	(***)	6.6	(***)	33,117	(***)	2.25	
Arizona.....	17	66	290	66	95			1,158	233	4.0	2.5	4,032	560	3.48	2.40	
Utah.....	61	80	254	80	337			6,335	5,845	24.9	17.3	19,005	14,058	3.00	2.41	
Nevada.....																
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	1,971	1,076	336,851	1,075	82,958	5	51	7,214,980	1,571,676	21.4	18.9	21,221,036	2,374,575	2.94	1.51	
Oregon.....	630	818	48,973	699	21,304	132	3,494	868,205	402,382	18.1	18.2	2,441,427	679,017	2.75	1.69	
California.....	272	246	18,388	244	13,159	2	67	545,623	230,087	18.8	17.4	1,228,785	566,013	3.56	2.46	

**Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
¹The 1944 inquiry excluded both cowpeas and Austrian peas; the inquiry for 1939 excluded only cowpeas.
²Reported in small fractions.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 39.—ALL HAY, EXCLUDING SORGHUMS FOR HAY—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ACREAGE ¹									PRODUCTION (TONS)			VALUE (DOLLARS)			Percent of total value of specified crops	
	1944	1939	1934	Percent in- crease or decrease (-)		Percent of crop- land harvested			1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	
				1939- 1944	1934- 1939	1944	1939	1934									
				1944	1939												
United States.....	72,286,611	65,979,445	68,624,510	9.6	-3.9	20.5	20.5	23.2	99,350,065	82,413,269	62,084,347	1,726,195,837	701,509,927	662,064,278	12.0	12.4	
The North.....	48,800,908	42,617,076	45,614,676	14.5	-6.6	23.0	22.8	27.5	64,564,290	51,664,991	36,229,820	1,051,219,281	412,633,418	562,180,044	15.1	14.5	
The South.....	12,603,119	13,572,273	12,621,918	-7.1	5.9	12.3	13.1	12.6	14,813,714	14,182,494	10,617,331	845,014,991	154,325,617	147,717,624	6.7	7.6	
The West.....	10,882,589	9,790,096	10,187,916	11.2	-3.9	28.5	31.2	36.8	19,971,450	16,615,784	15,237,196	829,961,565	134,550,892	152,216,410	14.0	17.6	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									331,842								
New England.....	2,991,679	2,559,362	3,063,529	16.9	-16.5	75.0	75.1	75.8	3,356,042	3,032,458	2,988,061	77,133,115	36,266,035	51,288,454	27.9	29.1	
Middle Atlantic.....	6,808,132	6,107,374	6,946,989	11.4	-12.1	47.1	45.4	46.7	9,636,715	7,377,108	7,040,679	206,607,771	97,779,332	110,443,527	26.3	25.5	
East North Central.....	14,327,285	13,430,217	14,330,044	6.7	-6.3	23.4	24.2	25.5	20,880,182	18,854,843	12,557,980	398,424,438	152,071,909	195,380,033	16.1	14.0	
West North Central.....	24,678,807	20,519,623	21,274,114	20.3	-3.5	18.6	18.0	23.4	30,691,160	22,400,582	13,643,100	369,053,957	126,515,142	205,018,030	10.8	10.1	
South Atlantic.....	4,375,364	4,832,180	4,757,924	-9.5	1.6	15.9	17.1	17.0	5,032,142	4,510,544	3,754,501	131,904,221	58,044,659	59,923,241	6.7	7.4	
East South Central.....	4,715,517	5,026,417	4,623,973	-6.2	8.7	19.8	19.7	18.0	5,107,725	5,584,115	4,212,861	131,663,278	59,161,952	54,089,166	9.6	11.1	
West South Central.....	3,512,238	3,713,676	3,440,021	-5.4	8.0	6.9	7.5	7.1	4,673,847	4,067,835	2,649,969	81,447,492	37,119,006	33,705,417	4.6	5.3	
Mountain.....	7,133,337	6,285,004	6,236,610	13.5	-0.2	30.9	34.0	43.0	11,085,746	9,058,408	7,806,793	162,958,703	65,906,470	85,286,341	20.9	24.5	
Pacific.....	3,749,252	3,505,092	3,891,306	7.0	-9.9	24.8	27.1	29.6	8,885,704	7,557,376	7,430,403	167,002,862	68,644,422	66,980,069	10.6	13.8	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	909,369	788,892	995,111	15.3	-20.7	69.1	68.8	71.8	809,289	746,225	770,822	16,228,766	6,338,271	11,044,489	16.6	16.1	
New Hampshire.....	382,787	321,907	386,809	18.9	-16.8	87.8	86.6	86.7	386,228	354,257	361,865	8,526,363	4,086,133	6,286,667	46.3	48.1	
Vermont.....	1,009,552	869,051	931,375	12.2	-6.7	87.0	85.0	83.6	1,266,828	1,137,876	936,550	27,272,500	11,851,974	16,600,117	67.6	60.8	
Massachusetts.....	370,856	300,512	374,265	28.4	-19.7	63.9	65.9	68.4	455,831	410,845	458,525	13,216,205	7,151,238	8,405,794	22.3	24.7	
Rhode Island.....	33,446	28,276	41,998	18.3	-32.7	54.2	58.0	63.2	36,078	41,609	52,700	1,097,126	751,311	932,695	15.2	24.1	
Connecticut.....	285,667	250,724	333,971	18.9	-24.9	65.9	69.2	68.9	353,533	341,646	407,799	10,792,155	6,087,108	8,018,692	20.2	24.2	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	3,979,289	3,661,294	4,215,163	8.7	-13.1	57.5	55.6	57.1	5,685,448	4,385,674	4,049,722	116,541,020	56,934,445	65,264,293	32.8	32.1	
New Jersey.....	265,539	227,486	243,858	16.7	-6.7	29.0	29.2	28.2	388,761	323,542	379,694	12,283,134	6,226,007	6,231,635	11.9	14.1	
Pennsylvania.....	2,558,304	2,219,094	2,487,968	15.3	-10.8	38.7	36.4	37.5	3,562,506	2,667,892	2,611,263	77,763,617	34,618,880	38,947,599	23.7	21.3	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	2,555,303	2,355,836	2,844,732	8.5	-17.2	23.6	24.1	27.4	3,568,347	3,280,279	2,425,936	76,013,487	27,859,226	34,647,865	16.3	12.8	
Indiana.....	1,943,122	1,883,729	2,114,100	3.2	-10.9	17.8	19.4	20.9	2,557,027	2,637,420	2,637,420	53,992,815	22,645,351	25,982,630	13.0	12.7	
Illinois.....	2,794,450	2,644,221	3,229,604	5.7	-18.1	13.8	14.5	18.4	3,950,608	3,794,655	3,123,049	77,051,083	28,541,900	44,420,235	9.2	8.0	
Michigan.....	2,804,401	2,611,628	2,951,500	7.4	-11.5	32.9	33.2	35.3	3,845,573	3,378,166	2,195,874	71,734,503	27,126,747	38,620,812	20.1	16.8	
Wisconsin.....	4,230,009	3,934,808	3,190,108	7.5	23.3	40.1	40.1	32.6	6,958,627	5,764,323	2,936,518	119,632,550	45,898,685	51,638,490	30.4	27.6	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	4,673,795	4,387,825	4,620,236	6.5	-5.0	25.2	23.3	26.9	5,575,813	6,131,243	3,122,240	78,158,600	29,035,978	44,504,381	15.4	11.3	
Iowa.....	3,480,663	3,548,792	3,524,657	-1.9	0.7	16.1	17.7	18.6	5,742,308	5,051,371	3,159,643	85,070,048	32,910,733	50,400,911	10.0	8.6	
Missouri.....	3,525,840	2,930,987	3,021,121	20.3	-3.0	27.3	23.6	25.7	3,994,758	3,259,443	1,726,074	67,912,200	25,469,417	27,656,679	16.3	13.9	
North Dakota.....	3,351,353	2,815,886	3,363,187	19.0	-16.3	16.1	18.1	36.0	3,183,137	2,392,734	1,415,255	21,080,762	9,158,756	17,487,306	5.1	9.6	
South Dakota.....	3,644,426	2,443,456	1,425,564	49.2	-71.4	22.1	19.9	29.3	3,598,289	1,727,320	774,652	25,629,171	7,026,773	11,765,688	8.9	9.6	
Nebraska.....	4,252,044	3,284,533	3,536,464	31.9	-8.8	21.7	18.6	29.0	4,671,147	2,449,278	2,228,666	52,062,895	13,092,446	37,160,243	11.8	11.1	
Kansas.....	1,750,686	1,168,154	1,782,885	49.9	-34.5	7.7	6.6	10.7	2,930,713	1,389,193	1,216,570	39,140,281	9,822,039	16,042,824	7.6	7.0	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	80,296	65,403	60,749	22.8	7.7	19.3	17.3	15.6	96,440	78,992	79,564	2,469,173	1,105,033	1,079,032	13.4	12.1	
Maryland.....	450,622	400,139	396,196	12.6	1.0	25.8	24.9	23.6	541,315	519,699	528,018	14,314,615	6,633,260	6,881,959	13.5	14.8	
District of Columbia.....	263	332	422	-20.8	-21.3	30.3	32.6	28.2	498	781	1,057	12,872	11,745	17,207	4.0	4.3	
Virginia.....	1,201,540	1,123,262	1,009,321	7.0	11.3	30.5	29.3	26.3	1,323,250	1,201,339	893,373	36,129,664	15,272,162	13,416,635	13.7	13.4	
West Virginia.....	798,205	699,522	695,629	14.1	0.6	53.6	44.7	40.7	871,314	759,769	537,082	21,555,044	9,481,959	8,787,992	29.3	25.3	
North Carolina.....	965,439	980,423	981,502	-1.5	-0.1	15.8	16.0	16.5	1,141,907	970,831	822,450	31,553,028	12,171,736	15,185,425	5.0	5.4	
South Carolina.....	486,441	518,624	641,500	-6.2	-19.2	11.7	12.0	15.4	371,567	404,812	390,549	11,662,627	5,546,412	7,325,329	4.2	4.8	
Georgia.....	371,241	960,259	873,648	-61.3	9.9	4.7	10.9	10.1	623,965	524,985	445,542	13,196,765	6,259,459	6,507,399	3.6	4.1	
Florida.....	21,267	84,216	98,957	-74.7	-14.9	1.2	5.0	6.3	56,886	49,336	56,866	1,010,433	612,893	772,563	0.4	0.9	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	1,578,268	1,533,212	1,368,257	2.9	12.1	29.7	29.1	25.3	1,773,018	1,857,481	1,351,823	44,810,441	19,051,367	16,979,256	12.4	13.8	
Tennessee.....	1,712,564	1,852,340	1,671,243	-7.5	10.8	29.3	30.1	26.4	1,815,250	2,087,502	1,467,235	46,175,224	22,545,907	19,099,972	15.1	16.6	
Alabama.....	553,977	618,892	651,268	-32.4	-4.9	9.0	11.5	11.9	671,398	605,583	595,374	14,943,497	7,232,663	7,551,954	5.0	6.6	
Mississippi.....	870,708	821,973	723,205	5.9	13.7	13.5	11.8	10.7	1,048,059	1,003,449	798,429	25,733,416	10,332,015	10,457,984	6.3	6.8	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	1,309,790	1,259,199	1,002,179	4.0	25.6	21.8	19.1	15.6	1,469,468	1,401,702	746,796	31,090,443	12,199,313	10,963,602	9.3	8.6	
Louisiana.....	311,399	297,507	341,275	4.7	-12.8	8.9	7.3	8.6	379,108	388,978	326,825	7,545,123	4,103,772	3,542,811	3.5	3.9	
Oklahoma.....	1,085,283	1,040,348	1,049,523	4.3	-0.9	7.7	8.1	8.5	1,600,840	1,124,768	846,057	21,833,395	9,003,062	9,153,203	6.2	7.8	
Texas.....	805,766	1,116,622	1,047,044	-27.8	6.6	2.9	4.3	4.1	1,230,436	1,152,387	78						

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 40.—ALFALFA CUT FOR HAY—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE					PRODUCTION (TONS)					VALUE, 1944 (DOLLARS)		
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	Percent increase or decrease (-)		1944	1939	1934	Average per acre			Total	Average per ton
							1939-	1934-				1944	1939	1934		
							1944	1939								
United States.....	933,987	946,545	877,453	14,977,223	12,802,733	11,669,135	17.0	9.7	32,669,569	25,653,221	18,742,098	2.18	2.00	1.61	605,966,181	18.55
The North.....	675,857	691,084	634,844	8,914,876	7,657,728	6,859,917	16.4	12.0	17,426,277	13,573,029	8,446,784	1.95	1.77	1.23	323,337,818	18.55
The South.....	101,660	89,670	78,305	1,166,101	895,254	736,760	30.3	21.5	2,407,903	1,839,668	1,229,047	2.06	2.05	1.67	59,266,397	24.61
The West.....	156,470	165,791	164,304	4,896,546	4,249,751	4,092,458	15.2	3.8	12,835,389	10,240,524	9,066,267	2.62	2.41	2.22	223,361,966	17.40
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	5,045	5,129	4,731	64,127	49,502	34,965	29.5	41.6	126,908	93,906	69,097	1.98	1.90	1.98	4,248,482	33.48
Middle Atlantic.....	58,642	60,707	51,107	824,824	637,344	501,934	29.4	27.0	1,559,716	1,123,896	899,919	1.89	1.76	1.79	41,072,280	26.33
East North Central.....	270,369	327,233	271,723	3,429,038	3,630,961	2,697,019	-5.6	34.6	6,188,177	6,484,561	3,616,415	1.80	1.79	1.34	129,046,047	20.85
West North Central.....	341,801	298,015	307,283	4,596,787	3,339,921	3,605,999	37.6	-7.4	9,551,476	5,870,666	3,861,353	2.08	1.76	1.07	148,971,009	15.60
South Atlantic.....	25,507	21,137	19,010	182,473	139,351	126,914	30.9	9.8	348,355	282,434	238,810	1.91	2.03	1.88	10,693,396	30.70
East South Central.....	50,718	38,318	29,327	425,356	285,591	215,602	48.9	32.5	824,611	623,867	370,185	1.94	2.18	1.72	23,898,550	28.98
West South Central.....	27,435	30,215	29,968	556,272	470,312	394,244	18.7	19.3	1,234,937	933,367	620,052	2.21	1.98	1.57	24,674,451	19.98
Mountain.....	105,585	107,505	107,810	3,374,256	2,938,384	2,948,825	14.8	-0.4	7,279,855	5,849,939	5,271,732	2.16	1.99	1.79	115,316,982	15.84
Pacific.....	50,885	56,266	56,494	1,522,290	1,311,367	1,143,633	16.1	14.7	5,555,334	4,390,585	3,794,535	3.65	3.35	3.32	108,044,984	19.45
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	97	302	373	925	4,661	3,615	-80.2	28.9	1,361	5,878	4,506	1.47	1.26	1.25	36,329	26.69
New Hampshire.....	386	549	555	2,869	3,108	2,703	-7.7	15.0	5,754	5,260	4,688	2.01	1.69	1.73	182,244	31.67
Vermont.....	1,362	1,021	1,107	26,212	13,525	10,609	95.8	27.5	50,621	27,412	18,564	1.93	2.03	1.75	1,417,883	28.01
Massachusetts.....	936	1,233	840	9,307	10,058	4,851	-7.5	107.3	19,446	18,156	9,734	2.09	1.81	2.01	731,161	37.60
Rhode Island.....	66	109	116	726	902	919	-19.5	-1.8	1,266	1,936	2,136	1.74	2.15	2.32	48,569	38.21
Connecticut.....	2,198	2,115	1,740	24,088	17,248	12,268	39.7	40.6	48,460	35,264	29,469	2.01	2.04	2.40	1,832,496	37.81
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	25,818	28,157	26,800	432,632	331,670	290,333	30.4	14.2	858,033	566,442	461,044	1.98	1.71	1.59	20,594,637	24.00
New Jersey.....	5,023	4,566	4,111	75,041	53,023	42,410	41.5	25.0	140,701	102,635	94,960	1.87	1.94	2.24	4,953,543	35.21
Pennsylvania.....	27,801	27,984	20,396	316,951	252,651	169,191	25.5	49.3	560,982	454,819	343,915	1.77	1.80	2.03	15,524,100	27.67
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	45,541	53,917	44,364	431,690	448,716	384,263	-3.8	16.8	770,278	895,775	657,364	1.78	2.00	1.71	18,598,148	24.14
Indiana.....	41,514	46,128	35,925	402,181	394,925	309,265	2.0	27.5	686,926	756,445	449,885	1.71	1.92	1.45	15,823,058	23.03
Illinois.....	47,408	50,497	47,852	492,229	437,930	407,120	12.4	7.6	1,068,876	1,054,701	740,110	2.17	2.41	1.82	23,004,748	21.52
Michigan.....	72,007	88,593	77,276	1,179,987	1,212,561	936,989	-2.7	29.4	1,802,236	1,789,934	983,743	1.53	1.48	1.05	35,750,748	18.84
Wisconsin.....	63,899	68,096	66,306	922,951	1,137,461	659,362	-18.9	72.5	1,659,661	1,987,706	785,313	2.02	1.75	1.19	35,869,345	19.29
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	91,725	107,041	74,718	1,147,394	1,184,082	671,346	-3.1	76.4	2,090,180	2,235,109	571,752	1.82	1.89	0.85	32,109,304	15.36
Iowa.....	81,766	80,022	74,601	886,249	790,568	720,782	12.1	9.7	1,923,130	1,617,589	1,072,596	2.17	2.05	1.49	31,978,004	16.63
Missouri.....	32,624	25,270	28,462	309,326	193,666	221,122	59.7	-12.4	771,187	473,293	328,789	2.49	2.44	1.49	15,885,212	20.60
North Dakota.....	10,577	6,377	5,546	200,493	105,421	90,290	90.2	16.8	302,289	109,364	48,448	1.51	1.04	0.54	3,023,029	10.07
South Dakota.....	20,396	12,865	14,026	348,817	188,547	205,055	85.0	-24.6	632,471	205,871	185,636	1.81	1.08	0.74	8,029,366	12.70
Nebraska.....	53,123	35,105	54,510	877,632	501,906	903,062	74.9	-44.4	1,962,149	644,158	1,009,316	2.24	1.28	1.12	29,044,529	14.80
Kansas.....	51,590	31,335	55,420	826,876	375,751	749,342	120.1	-49.9	1,870,090	587,282	644,816	2.26	1.56	0.86	28,881,569	15.44
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	701	509	834	5,835	3,467	5,578	68.3	-37.8	12,565	7,302	12,639	2.15	2.11	2.27	379,011	30.16
Maryland.....	4,926	4,537	4,467	48,386	37,105	34,166	30.4	8.6	95,024	78,660	72,435	1.96	2.12	2.12	2,944,813	30.99
District of Columbia.....	2	5	9	60	100	178	-40.0	-43.8	158	354	599	2.63	3.54	3.37	5,066	32.00
Virginia.....	8,329	7,790	7,869	65,791	50,927	54,122	25.3	-5.9	126,035	101,611	92,162	1.98	2.00	1.70	3,971,694	31.51
West Virginia.....	7,177	5,600	2,823	51,954	34,825	18,438	49.2	88.9	93,013	72,967	34,334	1.79	2.10	0.86	2,715,026	29.19
North Carolina.....	1,827	1,754	1,666	8,315	7,480	6,997	11.2	6.9	16,279	13,450	14,098	1.96	1.80	2.01	513,403	31.54
South Carolina.....	139	281	255	842	1,742	1,548	-51.7	12.5	1,076	2,354	2,813	1.28	1.35	1.82	35,370	32.87
Georgia.....	393	625	1,055	2,929	3,531	5,737	-17.0	-38.5	3,956	5,645	9,592	1.35	1.60	1.67	121,784	30.78
Florida.....	13	36	32	361	174	150	107.5	16.0	249	91	138	0.69	0.52	0.92	7,239	29.07
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	29,988	24,105	20,625	237,935	154,767	133,555	53.7	15.9	448,120	333,750	212,487	1.88	2.16	1.59	12,247,553	27.33
Tennessee.....	17,366	9,797	5,561	122,017	60,679	37,566	101.1	61.5	238,078	131,255	60,996	1.95	2.16	1.62	7,645,679	32.11
Alabama.....	534	758	569	4,844	4,802	3,354	0.9	43.2	7,975	6,896	4,608	1.65	1.44	1.37	237,049	29.72
Mississippi.....	2,830	3,658	2,572	60,560	65,343	41,127	-7.3	58.9	130,438	151,966	92,094	2.15	2.33	2.24	3,768,269	28.89
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	7,320	8,728	7,916	110,719	94,939	71,330	16.6	33.1	274,794	213,593	108,967	2.46	2.25	1.53	7,204,246	26.22
Louisiana.....	981	1,733	1,571	19,595	17,708	13,708	-29.8	57.6	34,388	67,889	31,157	1.75	2.43	1.76	826,131	24.02
Oklahoma.....	14,794	13,680	16,223	312,336	233,712	239,665	33.6	-2.5	638,233	381,492	351,170	2.04	1.63	1.47	10,545,299	16.52
Texas.....	4,340	6,074	4,258	115,622	113,747	65,541	1.6	73.6	267,522	270,393	128,758	2.49	2.38	1.96	6,096,775	21.21
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	15,684	14,898	14,734	694,492	533,804	599,487	30.1	-11.0	1,126,426	902,211	855,550	1.62	1.69	1.43	14,970,386	13.29
Idaho.....	28,987	30,078	29,325	798,758	774,034	758,466	3.2	2.1	1,921,298	1,796,219	1,701,658	2.41	2.32	2.24	29,927,336	15.58
Wyoming.....	6,883	6,650	6,186	359,602	286,912	300,598	25.3	-4.6	606,335	451,125	410,818	1.89	1.57	1.37	8,273,869	13.65
Colorado.....	21,648	21,085	22,282	687,560	578,773	600,708	15.3	-3.7	1,478,711	1,024,391	944,840	2.22	1.77	1.57	23,630,883	15.98
New Mexico.....	8,908	9,835	8,364	140,475	125,564	82,142	11.9	52.9	395,531	317,693	185,540	2.82	2.53	2.26	7,848,592	19.84
Arizona.....	2,740	3,754	4,240	164,530	124,524	127,495	32.1	-2.3	459,479	304,174	339,062	2.79	2.44	2.66	7,571,731	16.48
Utah.....	18,884	18,9														

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 41.—CLOVER OR TIMOTHY (ALONE OR MIXED) CUT FOR HAY—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE				PRODUCTION (TONS)						VALUE, 1944 (DOLLARS)		
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	Percent increase or decrease (-)	1944	1939	1934	Average per acre			Total	Average per ton	
											1944	1939	1934			
United States.....	1,223,284	1,110,494	1,247,079	22,602,650	17,275,868	19,978,691	30.8	-13.5	30,748,725	20,860,341	16,346,092	1.36	1.20	0.82	585,027,707	18.96
The North.....	1,013,909	914,723	1,018,013	19,720,616	14,860,057	17,178,814	32.5	-15.4	27,195,648	17,726,728	13,340,732	1.38	1.19	0.78	502,303,286	18.47
The South.....	171,662	158,628	184,031	1,960,320	1,573,002	1,912,661	24.6	-17.8	2,099,397	1,708,825	1,706,643	1.07	1.09	0.89	56,098,226	26.78
The West.....	37,713	37,143	45,035	921,714	820,809	887,216	12.5	-7.5	1,554,379	1,224,788	1,298,717	1.58	1.49	1.46	24,626,195	16.93
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	55,871	59,896	90,885	1,335,970	1,295,736	1,897,194	5.1	-31.7	1,636,690	1,664,157	1,990,547	1.23	1.28	1.05	41,240,225	25.20
Middle Atlantic.....	212,148	218,147	286,516	4,809,794	4,155,359	5,616,877	15.7	-26.0	6,672,301	4,881,404	5,416,942	1.39	1.17	0.98	140,443,468	21.05
East North Central.....	496,170	436,336	468,477	8,777,211	6,219,315	8,650,372	41.1	-6.5	12,364,771	7,851,494	4,390,239	1.41	1.23	0.66	229,995,435	18.60
West North Central.....	249,720	200,344	172,135	4,797,641	3,209,647	3,014,371	49.5	6.5	6,521,888	3,529,673	1,543,004	1.36	1.10	0.51	90,624,158	13.90
South Atlantic.....	109,908	103,862	117,192	1,298,147	1,079,370	1,280,179	20.3	-15.7	1,393,558	1,166,615	1,185,266	1.07	1.08	0.93	37,286,795	26.76
East South Central.....	56,460	51,229	62,244	582,411	457,335	582,319	27.3	-21.5	618,681	504,808	484,955	1.06	1.10	0.85	17,204,303	27.81
West South Central.....	5,294	3,537	4,595	79,762	36,297	50,163	119.7	-27.6	86,158	37,404	36,422	1.08	1.03	0.73	1,607,128	16.65
Mountain.....	13,410	14,079	13,554	558,599	530,360	545,424	5.3	-2.8	759,774	671,967	612,546	1.36	1.27	1.12	10,923,938	14.38
Pacific.....	24,303	23,064	31,481	363,115	290,429	341,792	25.0	-15.0	694,698	552,821	686,171	1.91	1.90	2.01	13,702,257	19.73
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	18,965	19,101	23,875	424,539	406,845	525,328	4.3	-22.6	423,641	419,976	460,085	1.00	1.03	0.88	9,119,726	21.53
New Hampshire.....	5,569	6,655	10,520	116,448	138,669	211,873	-16.0	-34.6	144,695	166,479	224,359	1.24	1.20	1.06	3,579,136	24.74
Vermont.....	15,678	14,596	21,626	533,646	486,293	697,932	14.4	-33.2	710,445	658,804	708,487	1.33	1.41	1.02	16,603,224	23.37
Massachusetts.....	8,995	10,738	18,809	145,158	162,559	262,611	-10.7	-38.1	199,312	239,434	333,555	1.37	1.47	1.27	6,586,025	33.09
Rhode Island.....	396	789	1,768	6,895	11,929	22,073	-42.2	-46.0	9,150	18,450	29,052	1.33	1.55	1.32	315,683	34.50
Connecticut.....	6,368	8,017	14,787	109,284	109,441	177,379	-0.1	-38.3	149,447	161,014	235,009	1.37	1.47	1.32	5,026,427	33.63
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	86,961	97,153	130,485	2,635,109	2,365,199	3,290,808	11.5	-28.2	3,757,168	2,850,941	3,060,405	1.43	1.21	0.93	78,082,721	20.78
New Jersey.....	6,613	7,420	11,464	118,407	107,510	158,272	10.1	-32.1	154,266	133,366	230,753	1.30	1.24	1.46	5,012,589	32.49
Pennsylvania.....	116,574	113,574	144,567	2,056,278	1,664,650	2,167,797	22.1	-22.3	2,760,867	1,897,097	2,125,784	1.34	1.13	0.98	57,348,158	20.77
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	126,260	113,599	144,551	1,934,187	1,474,938	2,146,670	31.1	-31.3	2,578,900	1,750,850	1,455,535	1.33	1.19	0.68	52,963,491	20.55
Indiana.....	73,042	57,174	77,906	1,126,366	701,510	1,129,579	60.6	-37.9	1,413,589	748,127	748,235	1.25	1.07	0.66	28,844,734	20.41
Illinois.....	84,494	63,021	68,230	1,526,403	890,891	1,047,574	71.3	-15.0	2,160,698	1,077,341	665,529	1.42	1.21	0.64	40,793,573	18.88
Michigan.....	78,327	77,596	90,690	1,342,226	1,112,087	1,304,137	20.7	-14.7	1,731,517	1,272,655	815,282	1.29	1.14	0.63	31,411,432	18.14
Wisconsin.....	134,047	124,946	87,120	2,848,029	2,039,869	1,022,412	39.6	99.5	4,482,067	2,802,521	707,598	1.57	1.37	0.69	75,982,205	16.95
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	61,130	58,163	32,579	1,053,120	801,333	467,588	31.4	71.4	1,562,360	1,042,229	324,195	1.48	1.30	0.69	19,708,019	12.61
Iowa.....	115,345	83,942	59,203	2,340,684	1,536,938	1,149,075	52.3	33.8	3,484,965	1,682,390	576,776	1.49	1.09	0.50	49,020,906	14.07
Missouri.....	62,812	55,855	73,500	1,239,254	840,352	1,288,857	47.5	-54.8	1,269,270	775,423	582,740	1.02	0.92	0.45	19,888,727	15.65
North Dakota.....	1,295	354	358	26,268	6,070	7,213	332.8	-15.8	32,360	5,861	3,689	1.23	0.97	0.51	268,266	8.29
South Dakota.....	1,068	354	542	24,161	6,468	13,677	273.5	-52.7	27,817	5,030	7,522	1.15	0.78	0.55	271,004	9.74
Nebraska.....	2,394	268	1,540	32,884	4,073	35,959	707.4	-88.7	36,785	3,683	23,245	1.12	0.90	0.65	394,791	10.73
Kansas.....	5,676	1,408	4,413	81,270	14,413	52,002	463.9	-72.3	108,309	15,037	24,837	1.33	1.04	0.48	1,102,445	10.18
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	2,419	2,633	3,862	29,742	31,176	38,127	-4.6	-18.2	35,287	34,965	45,485	1.19	1.12	1.19	953,238	27.01
Maryland.....	17,851	18,573	22,098	298,012	270,787	308,238	10.1	-12.2	329,997	326,486	392,481	1.11	1.21	1.27	8,697,407	26.36
Dist. of Columbia.....	5	5	7	100	86	39	51.5	69.2	112	98	60	1.12	1.48	1.54	3,024	27.00
Virginia.....	36,559	36,208	39,873	442,763	384,477	447,707	15.2	-14.2	454,685	398,503	386,926	1.03	1.04	0.86	12,696,989	27.92
West Virginia.....	36,344	32,697	41,037	434,612	327,549	433,271	32.7	-24.4	466,225	342,633	312,945	1.07	1.05	0.72	11,814,551	25.34
North Carolina.....	15,568	12,509	9,568	79,104	59,919	46,672	32.0	23.1	95,526	58,734	43,544	1.21	1.08	0.89	2,794,092	29.25
South Carolina.....	139	188	71	1,182	902	308	31.0	192.9	1,021	963	308	0.86	1.07	1.00	33,348	32.66
Georgia.....	884	783	598	8,405	4,115	3,550	104.3	15.9	7,163	3,959	3,375	0.85	0.96	0.95	196,271	27.32
Florida.....	139	66	88	4,227	399	267	959.4	49.4	3,522	252	142	0.83	0.63	0.53	97,875	27.79
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	33,769	30,042	38,027	379,217	276,594	366,173	37.1	-24.5	408,939	307,161	298,826	1.08	1.11	0.82	10,677,321	26.11
Tennessee.....	20,240	19,186	22,793	184,078	169,699	206,001	8.5	-17.6	187,721	186,453	174,549	1.02	1.10	0.85	5,966,072	31.78
Alabama.....	725	813	785	5,422	5,280	4,856	2.7	8.7	5,595	4,662	4,080	1.03	0.88	0.84	151,055	27.00
Mississippi.....	1,726	1,088	639	13,694	5,762	5,289	137.7	8.9	16,726	6,532	7,500	1.22	1.13	1.42	409,855	24.30
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	2,658	2,429	3,773	26,324	20,489	37,472	28.5	-45.3	28,168	21,669	24,998	1.07	1.07	0.67	542,716	19.27
Louisiana.....	1,129	505	292	26,052	10,126	6,878	157.3	47.2	28,609	9,490	6,537	1.10	0.94	0.95	607,352	21.23
Oklahoma.....	1,009	391	419	18,082	3,725	4,933	385.4	-24.5	19,812	3,880	3,941	1.10	1.04	0.80	270,598	13.66
Texas.....	498	212	111	9,304	1,957	880	375.4	122.4	9,569	2,165	946	1.03	1.11	1.08	186,462	19.49
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	3,432	3,341	4,013	173,282	149,349	196,540	16.0	-24.0	228,960	189,224	205,464	1.32	1.27	1.05	2,873,714	12.55
Idaho.....	4,562	6,490	5,363	122,498	125,507	111,523	-2.4	12.5	167,602	163,659	145,725	1.37	1.30	1.31	2,602,826	15.53
Wyoming.....	631	740	768	53,580	7											

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 42.—SMALL GRAINS CUT FOR HAY—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE					PRODUCTION (TONS)						VALUE, 1944 (DOLLARS)	
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	Percent increase or decrease (-)		1944	1939	1934	Average per acre			Total	Average per ton
							1939-1944	1934-1939				1944	1939	1934		
United States.....	118,965	335,357	516,228	1,542,316	3,690,360	6,980,258	-58.2	-47.1	1,884,431	3,687,897	4,920,725	1.22	1.05	0.70	30,950,329	16.42
The North.....	35,102	169,364	300,423	347,395	1,655,548	3,960,281	-79.0	-58.2	365,933	1,514,889	2,131,345	1.05	0.92	0.54	4,144,145	11.32
The South.....	40,997	77,347	102,538	270,395	448,698	571,669	-39.7	-21.5	261,504	893,873	366,962	0.97	0.88	0.64	4,979,790	19.04
The West.....	42,866	88,646	113,267	924,526	1,686,114	2,448,308	-41.7	-35.2	1,256,994	1,979,135	2,422,417	1.36	1.25	0.99	21,826,394	17.36
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	4,038	10,510	19,278	21,163	52,447	63,943	-66.1	-2.3	35,606	98,629	113,916	1.68	1.58	1.78	639,042	17.95
Middle Atlantic.....	2,779	14,437	18,974	18,082	108,017	87,630	-83.3	23.3	24,295	128,702	109,894	1.34	1.19	1.25	416,153	17.13
East North Central.....	7,586	45,723	98,342	49,611	319,747	745,969	-84.5	-57.2	50,673	322,884	528,957	1.02	1.01	0.71	693,745	13.69
West North Central.....	20,399	97,694	163,828	258,539	1,165,337	3,061,739	-77.8	-61.9	255,359	964,674	1,378,579	0.99	0.83	0.45	2,396,205	9.38
South Atlantic.....	24,301	40,757	44,280	117,587	170,976	168,481	-31.2	1.5	117,899	170,168	133,673	1.00	1.00	0.79	2,597,147	22.03
East South Central.....	9,240	15,929	23,831	61,640	87,349	127,178	-29.4	-31.3	55,042	76,637	85,845	0.89	0.88	0.67	1,100,001	19.98
West South Central.....	7,456	20,661	34,427	91,168	190,373	276,010	-52.1	-31.0	88,563	147,068	147,444	0.97	0.77	0.53	1,282,642	14.48
Mountain.....	10,905	24,015	34,413	204,080	456,879	875,740	-55.3	-47.8	231,100	407,925	545,324	1.13	0.89	0.62	3,093,518	13.39
Pacific.....	31,961	64,681	78,854	720,446	1,129,235	1,572,568	-36.2	-28.2	1,025,894	1,571,210	1,877,093	1.42	1.39	1.19	18,732,776	18.26
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	810	1,554	2,677	1,043	9,935	5,699	-89.5	74.6	1,488	11,961	10,210	1.43	1.20	1.79	24,474	16.45
New Hampshire.....	600	1,218	2,371	2,872	6,677	6,219	-57.0	7.4	4,795	10,062	11,407	1.67	1.51	1.83	84,157	17.55
Vermont.....	1,994	4,570	7,795	10,917	28,217	31,947	-61.3	-11.7	19,400	48,461	55,907	1.78	1.72	1.75	338,247	17.44
Massachusetts.....	509	1,418	3,023	3,101	8,439	9,008	-63.3	6.3	5,131	13,690	17,437	1.65	1.62	1.94	102,213	19.92
Rhode Island.....	174	273	611	933	1,580	2,329	-40.9	-32.2	1,167	2,890	4,186	1.25	1.83	1.80	22,407	19.20
Connecticut.....	451	1,477	2,801	2,297	7,599	8,751	-69.8	-13.2	3,625	11,565	14,769	1.58	1.52	1.69	67,544	18.63
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	1,879	8,616	12,292	11,844	65,965	56,329	-82.0	17.1	16,045	81,122	80,462	1.35	1.23	1.43	229,774	14.32
New Jersey.....	404	1,163	945	3,759	9,852	5,827	-61.8	69.1	5,370	11,587	7,662	1.43	1.18	1.31	134,052	24.96
Pennsylvania.....	496	4,658	5,737	2,479	32,200	25,474	-92.3	26.4	2,880	35,993	21,770	1.16	1.12	0.85	52,327	18.17
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	966	6,905	11,340	5,622	46,075	63,627	-87.8	-27.6	5,470	46,108	37,294	0.97	1.00	0.59	85,131	15.56
Indiana.....	1,574	9,585	11,917	12,463	73,517	93,104	-83.0	-21.0	10,811	61,229	47,578	0.87	0.83	0.51	163,642	15.14
Illinois.....	903	6,709	11,732	8,271	59,388	135,162	-86.1	-56.1	7,945	56,054	57,403	0.96	0.94	0.42	113,775	14.32
Michigan.....	1,319	5,281	10,321	7,425	34,404	60,202	-78.4	-42.9	7,852	34,668	39,477	1.06	1.01	0.66	96,924	12.33
Wisconsin.....	3,124	18,243	53,033	15,830	106,863	394,874	-85.1	-73.1	18,585	124,825	347,205	1.17	1.17	0.88	234,273	12.61
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	4,722	12,914	51,317	38,146	95,225	744,432	-59.9	-87.2	41,518	111,235	386,012	1.09	1.17	0.52	316,579	7.63
Iowa.....	1,800	22,635	25,575	12,209	225,739	377,535	-94.6	-40.2	13,752	206,532	197,506	1.13	0.91	0.52	144,903	10.54
Missouri.....	6,952	37,611	37,877	66,166	354,420	372,125	-80.8	-4.8	57,868	306,396	154,888	0.85	0.86	0.42	896,283	15.49
North Dakota.....	3,243	9,508	13,954	53,372	169,287	85,323	-68.3	-80.3	62,885	148,563	326,426	1.18	0.88	0.38	413,556	6.58
South Dakota.....	1,073	5,359	9,289	23,928	145,180	331,950	-83.5	-56.3	23,509	85,546	154,433	0.98	0.60	0.50	164,505	7.00
Nebraska.....	2,204	5,822	12,376	49,632	123,046	293,053	-59.6	-58.0	40,119	70,370	107,984	0.81	0.57	0.37	328,607	8.19
Kansas.....	906	3,845	7,439	13,036	53,440	90,316	-75.6	-40.8	15,708	35,032	41,330	1.20	0.66	0.46	130,772	8.33
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	340	380	103	2,628	1,741	447	39.5	289.5	4,038	2,368	482	1.54	1.37	1.08	80,760	20.00
Maryland.....	578	917	829	3,024	6,988	3,207	-56.7	117.9	3,355	7,719	3,815	1.11	1.10	1.19	62,931	18.77
District of Columbia.....	2	4	1	48	49	34	-2.0	44.1	125	87	68	2.60	1.78	2.00	2,250	18.00
Virginia.....	4,394	7,668	7,926	21,466	33,974	28,624	-36.8	18.7	24,554	56,254	25,993	1.14	1.07	0.91	486,458	19.81
West Virginia.....	2,519	6,299	6,645	10,535	27,413	25,747	-61.6	2.5	10,913	25,780	17,683	1.04	0.94	0.66	230,505	21.11
North Carolina.....	10,048	18,574	16,960	37,648	59,622	54,342	-36.9	9.7	40,126	62,906	48,908	1.07	1.06	0.90	919,173	22.91
South Carolina.....	3,254	3,051	5,445	18,310	16,938	23,532	11.1	-28.0	15,488	15,455	16,203	0.82	0.91	0.69	391,850	25.30
Georgia.....	3,058	3,745	6,270	21,583	23,025	30,745	-6.3	-25.1	17,556	18,718	19,985	0.81	0.81	0.65	386,639	22.02
Florida.....	108	168	101	1,845	1,226	803	50.5	52.7	1,739	851	531	0.94	0.69	0.66	36,531	21.01
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	2,199	4,356	7,585	15,645	25,257	41,485	-38.1	-39.1	14,774	21,685	22,324	0.94	0.85	0.68	267,673	18.12
Tennessee.....	4,764	7,745	11,209	32,689	44,481	64,579	-26.5	-31.1	27,658	38,763	42,434	0.85	0.87	0.66	588,138	21.11
Alabama.....	1,242	2,779	4,112	6,482	12,567	16,133	-48.4	-22.1	5,117	10,055	10,743	0.79	0.80	0.67	113,138	22.11
Mississippi.....	1,035	1,048	925	6,824	5,044	4,981	35.3	1.3	7,293	6,134	4,344	1.07	1.22	0.87	131,052	17.97
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	2,778	10,930	16,158	21,179	77,721	94,151	-72.7	-17.5	18,567	63,822	46,091	0.88	0.82	0.49	323,880	17.44
Louisiana.....	193	360	357	2,048	2,112	2,003	-3.0	5.4	2,471	2,243	1,442	1.21	1.05	0.72	35,107	14.21
Oklahoma.....	2,233	5,453	8,681	30,042	55,995	79,190	-46.3	-29.3	30,885	41,996	44,386	1.03	0.75	0.56	359,584	11.64
Texas.....	2,252	3,918	9,231	37,899	54,545	100,566	-30.5	-45.8	36,640	39,007	55,525	0.97	0.72	0.55	564,071	15.99
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	2,055	7,272	13,404	46,078	158,723	536,386	-71.0	-70.4	52,380	147,838	273,159	1.14	0.93	0.51	554,391	10.58
Idaho.....	3,499	5,921	8,419	48,915	73,782	128,030	-33.7	-42.4	66,748	94,669	141,620	1.36	1.23	1.11	1,032,380	15.47
Wyoming.....	1,138	2,628	2,773	29,981	86,610	74,830	-65.4	15.7	29,470	53,331	39,174	0.98	0.82	0.52	340,589	11.56
Colorado.....	1,769	4,386	5,568	36,095	88,534	95,616	-59.2	-7.4	33,180	56,088	53,412	0.92	0.63	0.56	430,509	12.97
New Mexico.....	897	1,659	1,411	11,674	18,088	14,065	-35.5	28.6	12,337	17,213	11,422	1.06	0.95	0.81</		

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 43.—SPECIFIED ANNUAL LEGUMES SAVED FOR HAY—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED LEGUMES SAVED FOR HAY								ACREAGE							
	Soybeans and cowpeas, ¹ 1944	Peanut vines, 1944	Lespedeza		Annual legumes ²		Sweet-clover, 1939	Sweet-clover and lespe- pedeza, 1934	Soybeans and cowpeas, ¹ 1944	Lespedeza		Annual legumes ²		Sweet-clover, 1939	Sweet-clover and lespe- pedeza, 1934	
			1944	1939	1939	1934				1944	1939	1939	1934			
1 United States...	3,463,240	3,185,705	3,522,972	481,206	972,128	1,222,266	97,457	259,494	3,072,014	3,541,370	4,697,609	7,187,327	9,500,946	1,146,515	2,564,667	
2 The North.....	152,508	18	98,255	92,750	383,929	457,327	74,009	75,668	1,235,297	1,579,826	1,130,054	3,035,685	4,365,905	899,797	855,524	
3 The South.....	310,639	185,457	424,713	388,450	580,473	743,491	14,049	179,207	1,835,843	4,361,496	3,567,630	4,059,119	4,772,592	85,747	1,628,961	
4 The West.....	93	230	4	6	7,726	21,448	9,399	4,624	874	48	25	92,523	362,449	160,971	80,182	
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																
5 New England.....	276	(***)	---	---	572	1,041	1,683	1,374	1,009	---	---	4,121	3,674	12,342	12,242	
6 Middle Atlantic.....	15,260	(***)	7	111	11,659	13,237	4,891	4,487	96,413	78	775	74,756	99,689	36,547	45,595	
7 E. N. Central.....	98,827	(***)	13,748	24,834	237,221	279,045	21,322	34,558	833,035	187,508	237,795	1,802,914	2,619,869	177,133	286,287	
8 W. N. Central.....	38,145	18	84,500	67,805	134,477	164,004	46,113	35,244	304,840	1,442,240	891,484	1,153,894	1,642,673	673,775	509,400	
9 South Atlantic.....	140,121	97,233	164,414	116,647	273,124	314,034	7,484	35,458	798,332	1,439,205	840,762	2,045,542	2,262,882	37,709	226,816	
10 E. S. Central.....	134,698	40,424	197,410	223,955	196,469	254,618	4,802	186,953	795,770	2,072,429	2,245,051	1,194,948	1,464,998	33,586	1,325,827	
11 W. S. Central.....	35,820	47,800	62,889	47,848	110,980	174,839	1,763	6,796	246,741	849,862	481,717	818,629	1,044,712	14,452	76,318	
12 Mountain.....	99	230	4	2	531	8,827	7,227	3,571	874	48	11	6,009	204,875	138,714	71,481	
13 Pacific.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	4	7,195	12,621	2,172	1,053	(***)	(***)	14	86,514	157,574	22,257	8,701	
NEW ENGLAND:																
14 Maine.....	14	(***)	---	---	61	206	355	355	36	---	---	513	469	3,466	4,155	
15 New Hampshire.....	66	(***)	---	---	148	521	206	161	241	---	---	1,277	1,828	1,390	1,134	
16 Vermont.....	128	(***)	---	---	205	155	235	220	388	---	---	1,402	398	1,900	2,475	
17 Massachusetts.....	27	(***)	---	---	62	56	447	390	30	---	---	226	355	3,142	2,898	
18 Rhode Island.....	---	(***)	---	---	24	27	73	25	---	---	---	202	209	392	169	
19 Connecticut.....	41	(***)	---	---	72	76	367	223	254	---	---	401	415	2,052	1,401	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
20 New York.....	872	(***)	1	---	837	7,377	1,743	1,862	4,466	4	---	6,721	73,465	14,168	23,584	
21 New Jersey.....	2,524	(***)	2	30	2,140	805	291	220	27,902	13	191	18,757	5,429	2,346	1,749	
22 Pennsylvania.....	11,864	(***)	4	81	8,682	5,055	2,857	2,405	64,045	61	584	49,278	20,795	20,033	20,262	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
23 Ohio.....	20,886	(***)	1,133	1,103	53,478	30,533	2,854	4,292	119,089	8,547	7,313	292,342	158,880	23,800	41,509	
24 Indiana.....	31,798	(***)	7,708	10,852	70,766	59,511	2,068	3,973	278,582	73,651	92,498	557,394	491,074	13,100	37,315	
25 Illinois.....	37,254	(***)	4,904	12,867	82,005	114,575	3,400	5,546	383,771	55,292	137,887	764,523	1,337,094	38,472	56,664	
26 Michigan.....	2,535	(***)	3	12	8,442	29,887	6,095	7,951	15,964	18	102	52,506	347,256	46,584	62,501	
27 Wisconsin.....	6,354	(***)	---	---	22,530	44,539	6,905	12,796	35,629	---	---	136,149	285,566	49,177	90,298	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
28 Minnesota.....	10,365	(***)	---	1	17,195	16,606	15,224	13,930	78,551	---	20	131,037	120,542	178,704	185,153	
29 Iowa.....	9,903	(***)	531	330	73,561	69,195	6,812	4,476	70,050	6,977	3,267	657,083	711,709	77,692	53,479	
30 Missouri.....	15,750	18	77,693	65,870	40,079	71,806	3,074	6,217	139,338	1,351,866	869,581	338,283	755,057	29,244	78,557	
31 North Dakota.....	82	(***)	---	---	50	75	14,272	4,572	736	---	---	415	1,212	295,636	111,826	
32 South Dakota.....	135	(***)	---	---	66	24	2,887	773	896	---	---	534	308	43,772	10,971	
33 Nebraska.....	135	(***)	9	---	740	1,050	2,109	2,637	875	252	---	5,249	10,714	28,565	37,751	
34 Kansas.....	1,755	(***)	6,267	1,604	2,786	5,248	1,735	2,639	14,394	83,145	18,616	21,293	43,131	20,162	31,663	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
35 Delaware.....	2,545	(***)	1,137	1,052	2,599	2,291	321	87	22,841	11,995	7,796	16,386	12,697	2,079	541	
36 Maryland.....	6,681	(***)	3,625	2,383	6,055	5,524	794	675	48,713	39,142	21,155	38,349	31,623	6,381	5,978	
37 Dist. of Columbia.....	2	(***)	---	2	3	3	2	---	44	---	15	40	52	5	---	
38 Virginia.....	16,203	6,262	46,051	38,965	27,750	40,416	2,598	9,270	79,726	512,085	345,580	200,392	285,059	13,753	64,519	
39 West Virginia.....	8,809	(***)	3,917	4,580	11,890	9,437	830	1,009	29,719	25,297	24,861	42,767	36,870	4,400	6,358	
40 North Carolina.....	53,922	25,706	75,902	51,298	85,469	103,668	2,434	22,273	229,330	515,426	293,729	475,676	585,132	8,378	137,062	
41 South Carolina.....	30,943	2,918	17,437	8,837	52,606	70,678	139	588	258,942	177,770	75,339	407,124	554,667	670	4,127	
42 Georgia.....	20,306	56,007	16,311	9,523	79,652	73,983	410	1,820	116,722	156,619	72,255	792,460	686,300	1,941	8,210	
43 Florida.....	710	6,340	34	7	7,100	8,034	21	136	7,295	871	32	72,348	70,472	102	421	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
44 Kentucky.....	26,539	9	67,007	73,802	26,609	33,356	1,862	46,880	131,125	614,840	728,148	127,113	163,245	11,862	455,139	
45 Tennessee.....	29,819	1,059	90,235	108,707	32,972	63,026	1,523	73,093	191,593	1,046,100	1,206,454	180,633	330,752	11,554	752,425	
46 Alabama.....	46,621	36,595	17,190	14,663	88,530	103,320	591	3,744	224,908	99,043	117,569	519,241	605,827	4,170	30,957	
47 Mississippi.....	31,719	2,761	32,977	26,783	48,358	54,916	826	13,241	248,144	312,446	192,780	367,961	365,174	6,000	87,306	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
48 Arkansas.....	18,913	5,066	50,216	41,129	48,342	77,921	657	3,398	164,025	669,224	413,500	363,872	434,758	4,933	33,145	
49 Louisiana.....	11,886	3,871	8,647	5,531	27,658	30,586	244	2,552	47,511	118,087	56,817	141,905	187,482	1,710	34,452	
50 Oklahoma.....	2,197	10,426	3,706	1,096	10,839	18,080	564	567	18,774	63,079	11,024	83,336	102,070	5,322	6,301	
51 Texas.....	2,824	28,437	320	92	24,041	48,302	298	339	16,431	4,472	876	229,516	320,402	2,487	2,420	
MOUNTAIN:																
52 Montana.....	5	(***)	---	---	22	1,396	4,106	1,819	239	---	---	333	30,847	93,482	46,329	
53 Idaho.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	86	3,441	628	250	(***)	(***)	---	1,011	82,875	8,600	2,949	
54 Wyoming.....	---	(***)	---	---	8	591	655	517	---	---	---	69	15,103	11,117	8,900	
55 Colorado.....	25	(***)	1	---	200	2,381	1,025	625	325	3	---	3,480	67,420	18,523	10,704	
56 New Mexico.....	59	230	---	2	103	403	188	47	251	---	11	481	3,249	2,101	581	
57 Arizona.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	18	107	70	65	(***)	(***)	---	124	3,047	702	878	
58 Utah.....	4	(***)	3	---	94	508	529	220	59	45	---	511	2,334	3,817	1,276	
59 Nevada.....	---	(***)	---	---	---	---	26	28	---	---	---	---	---	372	364	
PACIFIC:																
60 Washington.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	914	1,714	1,077	571	(***)	(***)	---	7,381	23,469	10,314	3,784	
61 Oregon.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	5,686	9,833	748	338	(***)	(***)	---	69,275	98,332	6,379	3,172	
62 California.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	4	595	1,074	847	144	(***)	(***)	14	9,858	35,773	5,564	1,741	

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
¹In region 5 (Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming), the schedule inquiry was restricted to "Soybeans for hay."
²Other than sweetclover and lespedeza. For 1944, sweetclover hay included in "Other tame hay."
³Total for States where separate inquiry was carried on schedule.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

501

PRODUCTION, 1944, 1939, AND 1934; AND VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

PRODUCTION (TONS)												VALUE (DOLLARS)									
Soybeans and cowpeas, ¹ 1944	Peanut vines, 1944	Lespedeza		Annual legumes ²		Sweet-clover, 1939	Sweet-clover and Lespedeza, 1934	Soybeans and cowpeas, ¹ 1944	Peanut vines, 1944	Lespedeza		Annual legumes, ² 1939	Sweet-clover, 1939	Average per ton, 1944							
		1944	1939	1939	1934					1944	1939			Soybeans and cowpeas ¹	Peanut vines	Lespedeza					
33,330,402	31,040,781	35,569,192	5,248,772	8,379,503	7,970,423	1,357,359	2,206,944	378,804,289	317,307,231	3132,474,709	51,427,193	74,186,245	7,147,832	325.52	316.63	323.79	1				
1,524,910	82	1,544,629	1,187,925	4,904,611	4,260,517	1,056,987	696,883	29,066,183	1,780	26,382,983	9,801,362	34,689,293	4,998,008	19.06	21.71	17.08	2				
1,824,012	1,037,581	4,024,526	3,859,818	3,299,378	3,533,025	109,137	1,534,712	49,721,654	17,249,327	106,091,207	41,629,591	37,859,382	1,069,916	27.26	16.62	26.36	3				
1,480	3,118	37	29	175,514	376,861	200,235	75,349	16,452	56,124	519	237	1,650,570	1,119,647	14.66	18.00	14.03	4				
1,839	(***)	---	---	5,914	6,646	20,657	14,424	43,104	(***)	---	---	72,152	293,931	43.44	(***)	---	5				
139,286	(***)	77	766	117,696	85,320	48,252	48,261	3,469,620	(***)	1,970	9,258	1,624,686	576,279	24.91	(***)	25.58	6				
978,322	(***)	124,909	251,269	2,921,755	2,752,530	237,934	265,452	19,601,352	(***)	2,411,651	1,910,063	21,650,452	1,361,732	20.04	(***)	19.31	7				
435,465	82	1,419,643	935,891	1,859,246	1,415,626	750,144	368,766	5,952,107	1,780	23,969,362	7,862,044	11,362,001	2,794,227	14.66	21.71	16.88	8				
737,422	547,554	1,365,714	880,139	1,462,862	1,449,450	45,839	217,433	21,263,323	0,362,324	39,562,217	12,107,084	18,473,917	566,909	28.83	17.10	23.97	9				
543,963	189,285	1,823,554	2,477,263	1,120,928	1,237,372	38,266	1,248,396	23,052,775	2,668,371	48,722,549	24,948,200	12,418,703	372,269	27.31	14.10	26.72	10				
242,627	300,762	635,258	501,416	715,589	646,223	15,932	68,983	5,405,556	5,216,652	17,806,441	4,570,307	6,945,762	150,718	22.28	17.35	21.32	11				
1,480	3,118	37	5	7,964	127,342	160,770	59,468	16,452	56,124	519	45	55,932	803,869	11.12	16.00	14.03	12				
(***)	(***)	(***)	24	107,550	249,539	39,465	18,891	(***)	(***)	(***)	192	1,602,636	315,978	(***)	(***)	(***)	13				
43	(***)	---	---	651	861	4,851	3,987	986	(***)	---	---	5,569	45,376	22.93	(***)	---	14				
425	(***)	---	---	1,659	3,560	2,369	1,515	10,460	(***)	---	---	18,914	33,168	24.61	(***)	---	15				
723	(***)	---	---	2,190	671	3,781	2,669	15,735	(***)	---	---	22,119	43,481	21.76	(***)	---	16				
149	(***)	---	---	452	691	5,330	4,009	3,810	(***)	---	---	7,684	99,540	25.57	(***)	---	17				
499	(***)	---	---	278	317	642	199	---	(***)	---	---	5,282	11,558	---	(***)	---	18				
---	(***)	---	---	894	726	3,484	2,065	12,113	(***)	---	---	12,584	62,712	24.27	(***)	---	19				
7,784	(***)	2	---	9,413	45,628	19,156	24,117	141,461	(***)	50	---	116,441	230,559	18.22	(***)	25.00	20				
40,908	(***)	11	164	31,396	8,553	3,597	2,488	1,107,903	(***)	300	2,411	499,998	58,994	27.08	(***)	27.21	21				
90,614	(***)	64	602	76,897	33,139	25,499	21,556	2,220,256	(***)	1,620	6,844	1,008,249	288,736	24.50	(***)	25.37	22				
148,370	(***)	7,496	7,557	491,488	209,071	28,754	34,331	3,092,404	(***)	185,274	71,642	4,241,799	166,309	20.84	(***)	24.72	23				
327,786	(***)	68,820	100,902	905,169	561,314	21,623	31,276	6,995,566	(***)	1,350,950	821,278	6,908,652	124,014	21.34	(***)	19.63	24				
431,547	(***)	48,576	142,715	1,215,275	1,403,649	49,629	47,401	8,340,652	(***)	875,101	1,016,485	8,436,508	258,658	19.54	(***)	18.02	25				
16,983	(***)	17	94	76,732	142,723	60,719	55,507	432,368	(***)	306	658	561,372	325,850	17.09	(***)	18.00	26				
51,634	(***)	---	---	233,091	356,168	77,229	98,917	760,362	(***)	---	---	1,482,121	436,901	14.73	(***)	---	27				
108,906	(***)	---	30	233,632	133,378	216,758	154,073	1,191,766	(***)	---	135	1,290,552	698,216	10.94	(***)	---	28				
101,925	(***)	6,339	2,947	1,140,414	801,895	89,814	45,890	1,421,853	(***)	89,632	20,951	6,425,757	399,764	13.95	(***)	14.14	29				
172,659	82	1,319,104	914,100	452,731	444,243	34,565	47,297	3,086,599	1,780	22,658,050	7,707,627	3,433,409	168,423	17.88	21.71	17.18	30				
895	(***)	---	---	459	875	316,698	71,191	5,307	(***)	---	---	1,958	1,162,116	5.93	(***)	---	31				
1,258	(***)	---	---	569	260	45,019	6,701	7,922	(***)	---	---	2,256	140,355	6.30	(***)	---	32				
1,082	(***)	289	---	6,116	7,097	24,548	25,082	10,242	(***)	4,046	---	31,281	107,173	9.47	(***)	14.00	33				
18,738	(***)	93,911	16,814	25,325	27,880	22,942	18,532	228,418	(***)	1,217,654	153,331	176,788	118,200	12.19	(***)	12.97	34				
24,511	(***)	11,465	8,284	19,937	16,986	2,909	618	586,264	(***)	286,625	103,550	249,410	39,563	24.30	(***)	25.00	35				
62,744	(***)	37,011	21,234	56,391	40,569	8,935	6,500	1,451,562	(***)	896,930	287,938	696,832	104,338	23.13	(***)	24.23	36				
92	(***)	38	85	89	89	12	---	2,300	(***)	---	---	570	1,080	150	25.00	(***)	37				
95,295	46,412	496,247	371,294	188,966	227,036	18,640	61,230	2,521,759	835,562	13,873,188	4,787,708	2,360,479	202,743	26.46	10.00	27.96	38				
40,279	(***)	22,482	24,552	65,409	46,890	5,586	5,815	1,103,331	(***)	591,793	326,358	826,131	69,768	27.39	(***)	26.32	39				
241,702	113,987	535,435	328,729	416,369	447,549	9,248	132,183	6,963,472	2,203,304	15,965,433	4,817,094	5,319,701	113,825	28.91	19.34	29.92	40				
172,061	10,120	149,744	66,891	303,302	328,539	818	3,329	5,713,065	201,326	4,810,066	1,003,365	4,118,453	10,946	33.20	19.89	32.12	41				
95,117	339,361	112,454	99,051	377,781	307,914	1,833	7,517	2,777,144	5,569,838	3,114,919	779,435	4,463,273	24,489	29.20	16.41	27.70	42				
5,623	37,724	876	66	34,622	33,858	68	241	142,426	552,294	23,283	1,066	438,538	1,085	25.33	14.64	26.56	43				
169,592	15	559,002	808,436	174,130	193,545	14,271	465,447	4,134,297	345	13,802,946	7,625,733	1,881,190	121,958	24.38	23.00	24.69	44				
205,780	2,942	835,652	1,335,216	212,548	305,738	13,446	665,464	5,894,995	87,094	23,224,899	13,577,101	2,261,676	138,426	28.65	22.81	27.93	45				
184,417	181,534	82,413	101,700	332,617	568,340	3,470	24,769	5,529,129	2,513,544	2,344,431	1,232,337	4,182,674	43,661	29.68	13.85	28.45	46				
284,174	4,774	346,487	231,911	401,633	369,749	7,079	92,726	7,494,354	87,588	9,350,273	2,513,029	4,093,163	66,264	26.37	16.35	26.99	47				
156,095	11,421	630,649	421,068	568,647	289,659	5,309	23,970	3,724,989	195,277	13,666,822	3,723,243	3,256,057	40,641	23.86	17.10	21.67	48				
54,758	6,274	129,762	89,510	162,297	148,812	2,063	38,180	1,182,881	110,002	2,990,829	751,678	1,642,971	16,853	21.24	17.53	23.05	49				
18,808	65,617	70,863	10,053	88,296	64,031	5,147	4,781	281,137	1,075,733	1,075,733	86,896	591,945	37,877	14.95	15.63	15.18	50				
12,966	217,260	3,984	785	125,818	143,721	3,413	1,932	286,549	3,884,651	73,057	8,500	1,454,789	33,347	18.24	17.88	18.34	51				
742	(***)	---	---	476	22,007	104,519	35,665	6,902	(***)	---	---	2,015	450,326	9.30	(***)	---	52				
(***)	(***)	(***)	---	1,405	88,978	12,432	3,602	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	9,766	72,026	(***)	(***)	(***)	53				
(***)	(***)	(***)	---	78	8,551	12,526	8,725	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	487	67,682	(***)	(***)	(***)	54				
413	(***)	1	---	4,485	20,192	21,525	8,732	4,615	(***)	15	---	31,732	139,018	11.17	(***)	15.00	55				
203	3,118	---	5	447	1,451	2,261	596	3,105	56,124	---	45	4,385	17,961	15.30	18.00	---	56				
(***)	(***)	(***)	---	131	1,205	1,494	364	(***)	(***)	(***)	---	1,010	16,169	(***)	(***)	(***)	57				
122	(***)	36	---	944	5,178	5,902															

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 44.—OTHER TAME HAY (EXCLUDING SORGHUMS) AND WILD HAY CUT—FARMS REPORTING

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	OTHER TAME HAY										
	Farms reporting		Acreage			Production (tons)				Value, 1944 (dollars)	
	1944	1939	1944	1939	Percent increase or decrease (-), 1939-1944	1944	1939	Average per acre		Total	Average per ton
								1944	1939		
United States.....	472,770	546,195	8,534,251	7,220,202	18.2	9,438,356	7,600,407	1.11	1.05	145,738,700	15.44
The North.....	291,129	315,764	5,595,211	4,715,250	18.7	6,133,482	4,941,097	1.10	1.05	89,094,920	14.53
The South.....	142,632	204,182	1,682,777	1,918,563	-12.3	1,733,008	1,931,462	1.03	1.01	32,743,149	18.89
The West.....	39,009	26,249	1,256,263	586,389	114.2	1,571,866	727,648	1.25	1.24	23,900,631	15.21
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	66,781	52,947	1,466,076	1,072,305	36.7	1,422,634	1,090,030	0.97	1.02	29,710,086	20.88
Middle Atlantic.....	40,330	52,482	974,435	1,002,924	-2.8	1,167,741	981,275	1.20	0.99	20,248,664	17.34
East North Central.....	58,063	58,899	925,776	745,376	23.9	958,153	662,960	1.03	0.99	14,574,727	15.21
West North Central.....	125,955	151,436	2,228,924	1,893,045	17.7	2,584,954	2,196,632	1.16	1.16	24,561,443	9.50
South Atlantic.....	48,723	52,872	437,014	410,368	6.5	425,874	402,970	0.97	0.98	9,523,375	22.36
East South Central.....	52,485	63,101	560,310	538,322	4.1	540,775	540,023	0.97	1.00	11,460,361	21.19
West South Central.....	41,426	86,409	685,453	969,853	-29.3	766,359	988,469	1.12	1.02	11,759,413	15.34
Mountain.....	14,226	9,752	721,943	331,656	117.7	729,927	337,106	1.05	1.02	9,035,520	12.38
Pacific.....	24,785	16,497	534,320	254,733	109.8	841,939	390,742	1.58	1.53	14,865,111	17.66
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	19,451	16,443	451,567	343,472	31.5	356,230	285,803	0.79	0.83	6,717,786	18.86
New Hampshire.....	11,958	8,346	242,486	161,691	50.0	215,694	161,464	0.89	1.00	4,471,217	20.71
Vermont.....	12,550	11,733	420,472	345,585	21.7	473,536	384,833	1.13	1.11	8,896,213	18.36
Massachusetts.....	13,042	7,816	200,332	104,896	91.0	220,598	121,754	1.10	1.16	5,614,864	25.45
Rhode Island.....	1,662	1,055	238,926	12,438	92.4	25,697	16,421	1.07	1.32	697,771	27.15
Connecticut.....	8,318	7,554	127,291	104,423	21.9	130,679	119,755	1.03	1.15	3,512,235	26.88
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	31,439	36,223	842,029	817,551	3.0	1,000,900	803,719	1.19	0.98	16,956,254	16.94
New Jersey.....	1,486	1,609	26,209	21,133	24.0	30,390	23,551	1.16	1.11	820,282	26.99
Pennsylvania.....	7,405	14,650	106,197	164,240	-35.3	136,451	164,005	1.28	1.00	2,472,128	18.12
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	4,433	6,108	52,384	55,767	-6.1	56,731	54,035	1.08	0.97	1,046,383	18.44
Indiana.....	4,503	4,962	45,598	39,692	14.9	44,689	38,316	0.98	0.97	789,425	17.22
Illinois.....	15,604	14,573	317,122	292,152	8.5	222,467	179,192	0.70	0.61	3,696,662	16.63
Michigan.....	14,985	10,405	239,308	119,251	100.7	266,425	112,943	1.11	0.95	3,970,184	14.90
Wisconsin.....	18,540	22,853	271,364	240,114	13.0	367,841	278,474	1.36	1.16	5,090,073	13.84
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	59,533	51,651	1,037,193	575,121	80.3	1,303,282	807,605	1.26	1.40	12,494,960	9.59
Iowa.....	6,241	12,879	73,804	116,411	-36.6	101,676	151,845	1.38	1.30	1,179,144	11.57
Missouri.....	16,419	17,321	264,633	178,325	48.4	238,068	166,223	0.90	0.93	3,603,936	15.14
North Dakota.....	22,041	28,841	505,109	537,282	-6.0	524,788	547,598	1.04	1.02	3,752,205	7.15
South Dakota.....	9,681	19,587	196,919	277,619	-29.1	226,593	297,410	1.15	1.07	1,722,046	7.60
Nebraska.....	8,495	11,669	108,305	128,799	-15.9	133,061	123,883	1.23	0.96	1,322,940	9.94
Kansas.....	3,545	9,488	42,961	79,488	-46.0	57,266	102,068	1.33	1.28	486,212	8.49
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	733	300	6,041	1,878	221.7	7,529	2,251	1.25	1.20	1,68,444	22.37
Maryland.....	1,323	1,925	10,379	15,984	-34.7	10,883	17,294	1.05	1.09	232,052	21.32
District of Columbia.....	2	3	11	34	-67.6	11	77	1.00	2.26	242	22.00
Virginia.....	6,830	8,691	66,531	75,954	-12.4	67,317	72,274	1.01	0.95	1,566,227	23.27
West Virginia.....	19,137	19,605	235,924	211,069	11.8	229,980	199,213	0.97	0.94	4,975,919	21.64
North Carolina.....	13,294	13,348	68,278	54,913	24.3	68,902	58,669	1.01	1.07	1,678,995	24.37
South Carolina.....	2,945	1,747	16,639	9,302	78.9	12,056	8,980	0.72	0.87	292,092	24.23
Georgia.....	4,059	5,797	29,452	35,263	-16.5	24,693	33,482	0.84	0.95	508,481	30.59
Florida.....	400	1,256	3,759	6,091	-38.3	4,503	10,730	1.20	1.76	100,923	22.41
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	17,805	22,091	182,250	185,675	-1.8	158,122	175,132	0.87	0.94	3,468,346	21.93
Tennessee.....	12,249	18,446	95,576	136,466	-30.0	84,025	130,884	0.88	0.96	2,162,771	25.74
Alabama.....	11,387	11,549	166,006	112,222	47.9	165,043	109,992	0.98	0.98	3,319,850	20.36
Mississippi.....	11,042	11,015	116,478	103,959	12.0	135,585	124,015	1.16	1.19	2,509,394	18.51
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	11,079	15,411	126,502	121,799	3.9	143,628	133,855	1.14	1.10	2,512,635	17.49
Louisiana.....	2,702	2,592	45,074	26,351	71.1	53,576	32,707	1.19	1.24	931,192	17.32
Oklahoma.....	9,882	25,594	164,794	293,459	-43.8	194,262	286,737	1.18	0.98	2,419,570	12.46
Texas.....	17,765	44,812	349,083	528,244	-33.9	374,893	535,170	1.07	1.01	5,896,016	15.73
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	6,306	2,858	297,024	86,840	242.0	296,638	88,740	1.00	1.02	3,226,521	10.87
Idaho.....	1,875	1,097	46,540	27,905	66.8	58,351	34,813	1.25	1.25	871,870	14.94
Wyoming.....	1,970	1,135	230,850	63,822	261.7	207,398	52,473	0.90	0.82	2,594,421	12.51
Colorado.....	1,947	1,951	80,332	85,967	-6.6	80,337	92,447	1.00	1.06	1,042,736	12.98
New Mexico.....	822	1,567	16,383	28,632	-42.8	16,208	20,497	0.99	0.72	253,672	15.65
Arizona.....	233	294	6,988	4,662	49.9	11,431	5,513	1.64	1.18	205,255	17.96
Utah.....	834	648	18,903	14,670	28.9	26,382	17,989	1.40	1.23	364,718	13.82
Nevada.....	239	202	24,923	19,158	30.1	32,982	24,634	1.32	1.29	476,327	14.44
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	11,493	8,371	157,027	89,475	75.5	268,407	146,213	1.71	1.63	5,066,785	18.88
Oregon.....	7,042	5,550	132,037	85,508	54.4	211,808	134,694	1.60	1.58	3,655,466	17.26
California.....	6,248	2,576	245,256	79,750	207.5	361,724	109,835	1.47	1.38	6,142,860	16.98

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939. AND 1934

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	WILD HAY											OTHER TAME AND WILD HAY, 1934		
	Farms reporting		Acreage			Production (tons)				Value, 1944 (dollars)		Farms reporting	Acreage	Production (tons)
	1944	1939	1944	1939	Percent increase or decrease (-), 1939-1944	1944	1939	Average per acre		Total	Average per ton			
								1944	1939					
United States.....	381,108	413,200	15,526,421	11,960,831	29.9	14,421,970	9,827,769	0.93	0.82	128,462,027	8.91	994,619	17,930,813	11,798,065
The North.....	256,083	277,998	11,407,982	8,642,957	32.0	10,328,938	6,759,725	0.91	0.78	76,888,166	7.44	560,105	12,414,235	7,353,558
The South.....	95,753	104,200	1,326,187	1,024,360	29.5	1,426,483	1,000,333	1.08	0.97	18,865,241	13.23	381,876	3,199,275	2,446,942
The West.....	29,272	31,002	2,792,252	2,293,514	21.7	2,666,549	2,067,711	0.95	0.90	32,728,620	12.27	52,638	2,317,303	1,997,565
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	6,982	5,251	103,334	62,909	64.3	88,165	59,165	0.85	0.94	1,252,176	14.20	61,741	1,051,511	793,431
Middle Atlantic.....	5,159	8,032	79,706	92,152	-13.5	75,299	85,117	0.92	0.92	955,616	13.04	41,576	595,264	480,343
East North Central.....	16,089	27,146	175,106	295,376	-40.7	215,177	321,987	1.23	1.09	2,101,501	9.77	129,062	1,327,528	1,004,012
West North Central.....	227,843	237,569	11,049,836	8,192,520	34.9	9,952,297	6,293,456	0.90	0.77	72,578,873	7.29	327,726	9,439,932	5,075,772
South Atlantic.....	18,578	20,042	107,606	108,082	-0.4	95,766	99,419	0.99	0.92	1,615,644	16.87	124,877	692,652	529,889
East South Central.....	24,307	32,857	217,601	184,235	18.1	211,584	172,323	0.97	0.94	3,556,368	16.81	131,855	908,049	786,108
West South Central.....	52,868	51,301	1,000,980	732,043	36.7	1,119,183	728,591	1.12	1.00	13,693,229	12.24	125,144	1,598,574	1,130,945
Mountain.....	21,124	21,096	2,276,507	1,882,971	20.7	2,080,413	1,622,732	0.92	0.86	24,514,896	11.78	24,334	1,650,265	1,190,581
Pacific.....	8,148	9,906	518,745	410,543	26.4	586,136	444,979	1.13	1.08	8,213,724	14.01	28,304	667,038	807,184
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	1,805	1,286	31,259	20,000	56.3	26,526	17,105	0.85	0.86	329,463	12.42	20,618	455,847	291,173
New Hampshire.....	1,062	682	17,869	9,095	96.5	14,720	6,964	0.82	0.77	199,147	13.53	9,078	163,052	116,536
Vermont.....	1,089	865	17,917	12,329	45.3	14,103	12,395	0.79	1.01	201,198	14.27	8,558	188,014	150,052
Massachusetts.....	1,167	1,146	12,870	11,092	16.0	11,195	11,829	0.87	1.07	168,132	15.02	9,038	94,542	93,099
Rhode Island.....	79	140	966	833	16.0	798	992	0.83	1.19	12,896	16.16	1,587	16,299	16,810
Connecticut.....	1,780	1,132	22,453	9,560	134.9	20,823	9,860	0.93	1.03	341,340	16.39	12,862	133,757	125,761
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	3,365	5,079	53,205	62,020	-14.2	45,556	54,881	0.86	0.88	536,123	11.77	27,285	480,644	380,066
New Jersey.....	496	908	14,208	14,674	-3.2	17,115	17,256	1.20	1.18	254,465	14.87	2,295	30,171	35,278
Pennsylvania.....	1,298	2,045	12,293	15,458	-20.5	10,648	12,980	0.87	0.84	165,028	15.50	11,996	84,449	64,999
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	546	940	3,784	6,885	-45.0	3,102	5,732	0.82	0.83	42,656	13.75	6,603	49,783	32,341
Indiana.....	412	774	4,281	5,730	-25.3	4,404	5,609	1.03	0.98	47,440	10.77	7,265	53,763	40,255
Illinois.....	911	1,984	11,362	22,976	-50.6	10,499	19,748	0.92	0.86	134,572	12.82	18,349	245,980	128,957
Michigan.....	1,872	4,042	19,473	34,133	-42.9	18,533	30,421	0.95	0.89	180,541	9.74	23,662	240,415	161,142
Wisconsin.....	12,358	19,406	136,206	225,650	-39.6	178,639	260,477	1.21	1.15	1,696,292	9.50	73,183	737,577	641,317
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	65,944	79,121	1,319,391	1,422,323	-7.2	1,469,587	1,484,445	1.11	1.04	12,337,972	8.40	121,954	2,431,175	1,552,830
Iowa.....	9,304	15,693	90,690	141,094	-35.7	110,296	159,840	1.22	1.13	1,235,606	11.20	46,855	512,077	464,982
Missouri.....	6,854	8,531	153,257	127,116	20.6	166,540	156,912	1.09	1.08	1,921,613	11.84	24,780	305,403	168,117
North Dakota.....	44,792	40,665	2,585,375	1,702,775	50.7	2,289,920	1,264,171	0.88	0.74	13,598,403	6.02	43,942	9,300,318	964,626
South Dakota.....	38,745	32,668	3,049,705	1,781,336	71.2	2,681,641	1,068,875	0.88	0.61	15,434,328	5.76	24,500	818,605	410,100
Nebraska.....	32,851	30,250	3,182,434	2,432,885	30.8	2,497,662	1,576,520	0.78	0.65	20,957,740	8.39	28,335	2,255,925	1,055,942
Kansas.....	26,865	30,661	689,094	584,981	17.8	766,671	582,693	1.11	1.00	7,093,211	9.25	37,560	616,431	459,175
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	94	100	1,214	880	38.0	1,045	936	0.86	1.06	12,831	12.28	347	3,359	3,354
Maryland.....	420	600	2,986	3,510	-15.5	2,501	3,060	0.78	0.88	28,870	12.55	2,227	15,584	12,218
District of Columbia.....	8	8	8	8	0	8	8	1.50	1.50	12	12	12	12	12
Virginia.....	2,179	3,144	15,178	18,205	-16.6	12,707	15,787	0.84	0.87	177,807	13.99	21,485	129,260	100,026
West Virginia.....	1,311	2,933	10,164	26,658	-61.8	8,417	23,829	0.83	0.89	123,919	14.72	18,392	173,945	119,415
North Carolina.....	7,048	5,949	27,358	20,706	32.0	30,000	22,728	1.10	1.10	515,156	17.17	58,801	149,297	136,168
South Carolina.....	2,005	1,610	12,306	6,607	66.3	10,001	6,059	0.81	0.82	185,510	18.55	12,607	57,316	39,352
Georgia.....	4,945	5,065	35,551	27,669	28.4	28,645	24,516	0.81	0.89	521,689	18.21	25,617	139,106	97,159
Florida.....	578	633	2,909	3,844	-24.3	2,650	2,656	0.91	0.69	49,862	18.62	5,589	26,844	21,956
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	2,733	4,294	17,256	23,796	-27.5	14,454	22,916	0.84	0.96	211,960	14.66	29,802	208,660	153,194
Tennessee.....	6,384	7,722	40,511	42,374	-4.4	33,194	38,937	0.82	0.92	626,276	18.87	39,586	279,920	218,054
Alabama.....	5,159	7,971	47,272	42,941	19.1	41,304	36,291	0.87	0.85	735,501	17.81	29,563	200,141	162,844
Mississippi.....	10,031	12,870	112,562	75,124	49.8	122,582	74,179	1.09	0.99	1,982,681	16.17	33,104	219,328	232,016
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	17,053	20,370	191,817	161,946	18.4	200,146	173,539	1.04	1.07	2,659,878	14.29	40,767	331,325	233,111
Louisiana.....	7,283	4,615	58,052	31,072	86.8	69,265	42,779	1.19	1.38	881,629	12.73	14,165	92,752	100,697
Oklahoma.....	14,833	14,114	478,176	353,775	35.2	562,160	336,637	1.18	0.95	5,852,772	10.41	30,472	617,364	377,758
Texas.....	13,719	12,202	272,955	185,250	47.3	287,612	175,636	1.05	0.95	4,098,950	14.25	39,740	557,135	399,379
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	8,382	9,617	847,152	692,457	22.3	721,426	595,032	0.85	0.86	7,586,102	10.24	6,778	572,718	413,452
Idaho.....	2,055	2,055	154,858	109,707	22.9	150,351	117,656	1.12	1.07	1,700,635	11.31	2,778	104,219	98,190
Wyoming.....	2,984	2,861	436,554	397,092	9.9	348,592	301,804	0.79	0.76	4,098,142	11.82	3,186	299,259	182,771
Colorado.....	3,616	3,264	465,743	370,929	25.6	451,452	298,552	0.97	0.80	5,891,256	13.05	5,621	450,239	300,884
New Mexico.....	956	707	17,751	18,639	-4.9	15,662	12,348	0.88	0.66	226,849	14.48	2,126	32,657	27,447
Arizona.....	47	142	1,803	4,665	-61.4	1,639	3,944	0.91	0.85	29,070	17.74	735	15,782	17,767
Utah.....	2,308	1,703	103,123	70,748	45.8	127,699	81,396	1.24	1.15	1,597,348	12.51	2,365	71,026	59,130
Nevada.....	798	747	286,561	218,734	21.9	265,592	214,020	1.00	0.98	3,585,496	15.50	747	104,567	90,740
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	2,397	5,056	45,842	42,182	8.7	51,967	49,366	1.13	1.17	874,387	16.85	10,674	112,912	159,333
Oregon.....	2,971	3,565	277,130	219,452	26.3	319,281	225,202	1.15	1.					

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 45.—ALL HAY, EXCLUDING SORGHUMS FOR HAY—FARMS REPORTING; 1939 AND 1929; 1939 AND 1929;

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE								
		1939	1929 ¹	1944 ²	1939	1934	1929 ¹	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889 ³	1879
1	United States.....	3,436,325	3,437,918	72,286,611	65,979,445	68,624,510	67,827,899	74,095,942	72,779,888	68,227,310	58,583,847	52,948,797	30,631,054
2	The North.....	1,889,373	2,035,965	48,800,903	42,617,076	45,614,676	47,974,025	54,041,487	52,336,881	52,026,357	46,400,771	45,425,789	27,517,230
3	The South.....	1,267,822	1,097,984	12,603,119	13,572,273	12,821,918	8,882,381	9,239,133	9,639,119	7,363,888	5,235,067	3,689,285	1,761,853
4	The West.....	279,130	303,969	10,882,589	9,790,096	10,167,916	10,971,493	10,815,322	10,808,888	8,817,065	6,948,009	3,683,723	1,351,971
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
5	New England.....	106,399	109,110	2,991,679	2,559,362	3,063,529	2,772,121	3,557,151	3,381,095	3,680,573	3,946,757	4,180,355	4,254,246
6	Middle Atlantic.....	272,254	302,766	6,803,132	6,107,874	6,946,989	6,895,307	8,390,307	8,181,183	8,609,421	9,024,966	7,772,118	7,772,118
7	East North Central.....	759,832	761,346	14,327,285	13,430,217	14,330,044	13,880,787	15,745,554	14,204,086	14,082,093	13,180,719	13,102,467	8,661,809
8	West North Central.....	750,888	862,743	24,678,807	20,519,623	21,274,114	24,425,810	26,347,475	26,570,517	26,082,578	20,663,874	19,118,001	6,829,057
9	South Atlantic.....	504,820	359,157	4,375,364	4,832,180	4,757,924	3,233,318	3,344,524	3,370,687	2,756,054	2,105,896	1,925,753	1,128,420
10	East South Central.....	474,541	355,857	4,715,517	5,026,417	4,623,973	3,363,017	3,294,340	3,419,269	2,388,132	1,439,361	1,339,410	514,137
11	West South Central.....	288,461	382,970	3,512,238	3,713,676	3,440,021	2,286,046	2,600,269	2,849,163	2,239,702	1,689,810	574,122	119,296
12	Mountain.....	141,865	165,196	7,138,337	6,285,004	6,296,610	7,213,347	6,968,626	6,479,390	4,654,302	3,587,930	1,499,075	307,692
13	Pacific.....	137,265	138,773	3,749,252	3,505,092	3,891,306	3,758,146	3,846,696	4,324,498	4,162,763	3,410,079	2,184,648	981,279
NEW ENGLAND:													
14	Maine.....	34,106	36,317	909,369	788,892	995,111	919,513	1,260,757	1,227,080	1,243,198	1,257,760	1,300,302	1,279,299
15	New Hampshire.....	14,244	15,516	382,787	321,907	386,809	329,655	477,623	449,459	517,096	603,651	652,722	674,440
16	Vermont.....	22,416	24,131	1,009,552	869,051	931,375	913,175	930,180	926,366	975,177	956,855	994,107	1,015,620
17	Massachusetts.....	18,347	18,425	370,658	300,512	374,265	325,456	477,794	421,533	498,024	586,388	627,385	639,498
18	Rhode Island.....	1,883	2,400	33,446	28,276	41,998	48,013	43,984	43,984	59,602	66,993	94,111	102,894
19	Connecticut.....	15,403	14,821	285,667	250,724	333,971	249,738	362,584	312,673	387,476	465,110	511,728	542,495
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
20	New York.....	127,299	140,683	3,979,229	3,661,294	4,215,163	4,096,681	5,015,603	4,987,520	4,783,592	4,965,364	5,243,010	4,644,452
21	New Jersey.....	11,943	13,597	265,539	227,486	243,858	228,492	281,532	291,739	391,326	419,982	458,267	412,757
22	Pennsylvania.....	133,012	148,486	2,558,304	2,219,094	2,487,968	2,570,134	3,093,172	2,901,924	3,006,195	3,224,075	3,323,689	2,714,909
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
23	Ohio.....	163,759	167,991	2,555,303	2,355,326	2,844,732	2,625,351	3,327,936	3,026,524	3,184,331	2,974,622	2,992,026	2,189,782
24	Indiana.....	127,300	124,150	1,943,122	1,883,839	2,114,100	1,919,638	2,352,692	2,013,983	2,098,256	2,370,220	2,330,504	1,274,364
25	Illinois.....	153,809	155,043	2,794,450	2,644,221	3,229,604	2,917,631	3,602,115	3,014,762	3,216,575	3,222,284	3,522,884	2,467,302
26	Michigan.....	141,798	142,070	2,804,401	2,611,628	2,951,500	2,723,278	2,947,491	2,866,726	2,625,193	2,821,472	2,462,736	1,245,441
27	Wisconsin.....	173,166	172,092	4,230,009	3,984,803	3,190,108	3,694,889	3,516,320	3,282,088	2,957,738	2,382,121	2,282,317	1,484,920
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
28	Minnesota.....	174,780	168,221	4,673,795	4,387,825	4,620,236	4,526,298	4,849,258	4,119,696	3,823,895	3,110,839	2,709,191	1,053,378
29	Iowa.....	176,160	171,581	3,480,663	3,548,792	3,524,657	3,580,105	3,385,622	3,582,145	4,489,049	4,470,969	5,238,918	2,490,227
30	Missouri.....	161,031	174,565	3,525,940	2,930,987	3,021,121	3,670,705	3,625,134	2,867,380	3,463,891	3,402,015	2,870,562	1,297,994
31	North Dakota.....	60,445	61,491	3,351,953	2,815,896	3,363,187	2,887,540	2,913,643	3,702,323	2,820,969	1,894,417	558,720	22,946
32	South Dakota.....	50,106	68,108	3,644,426	2,443,456	1,425,564	3,487,933	4,038,805	4,556,639	3,403,200	2,256,915	1,554,913	165,846
33	Nebraska.....	65,022	101,828	4,252,424	3,224,523	3,586,464	4,320,908	4,965,127	4,798,863	4,397,746	2,732,824	2,462,245	516,869
34	Kansas.....	63,344	118,949	1,750,686	1,168,154	1,782,885	1,952,301	2,569,886	2,943,971	3,303,630	3,295,895	3,723,452	1,281,997
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
35	Delaware.....	5,524	6,011	80,296	65,403	60,749	64,784	75,292	70,996	79,788	71,782	76,199	42,688
36	Maryland.....	26,392	27,082	450,622	400,139	396,196	370,117	416,455	385,200	387,507	370,954	372,626	259,511
37	District of Columbia.....	19	25	262	332	422	441	465	507	666	1,187	1,561	2,361
38	Virginia.....	94,512	85,088	1,201,240	1,123,262	1,009,321	925,249	905,564	856,257	750,572	603,085	604,887	386,289
39	West Virginia.....	60,455	58,345	798,205	699,522	699,629	719,393	701,236	698,016	599,971	579,129	366,328	366,328
40	North Carolina.....	151,375	90,749	965,439	980,423	981,502	544,409	483,477	472,421	359,990	221,553	190,754	101,758
41	South Carolina.....	62,344	36,632	486,491	518,224	641,500	207,997	265,958	333,801	201,672	102,532	29,132	2,897
42	Georgia.....	95,173	47,094	371,241	960,259	873,648	337,563	344,225	460,332	228,642	115,331	63,834	16,318
43	Florida.....	9,026	8,181	21,267	84,216	98,957	63,345	82,596	89,937	49,201	19,551	7,661	380
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
44	Kentucky.....	130,944	113,382	1,578,268	1,533,212	1,368,257	1,274,534	1,110,835	1,073,222	924,469	661,491	661,705	300,251
45	Tennessee.....	144,048	124,947	1,712,564	1,852,340	1,671,243	1,327,853	1,363,026	1,382,067	1,023,671	614,031	571,558	191,651
46	Alabama.....	111,282	70,526	553,977	618,892	661,268	444,596	508,949	530,226	220,112	69,645	39,993	12,916
47	Mississippi.....	88,267	47,052	870,708	621,973	723,205	316,034	311,530	433,754	219,880	94,194	66,159	9,319
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
48	Arkansas.....	104,543	76,522	1,309,790	1,259,199	1,002,179	637,389	684,719	759,658	408,867	222,638	138,290	25,749
49	Louisiana.....	39,752	19,505	311,999	297,507	341,275	161,153	238,363	179,182	179,182	91,061	27,576	35,514
50	Oklahoma.....	59,329	92,867	1,085,283	1,040,348	1,049,523	866,715	1,017,293	1,148,976	1,030,272	800,687	30,733	-----
51	Texas.....	84,237	194,076	805,766	1,116,622	1,047,044	600,789	659,894	744,008	621,381	575,424	377,523	58,033
MOUNTAIN:													
52	Montana.....	28,819	31,662	2,058,267	1,714,988	1,982,305	2,077,426	1,872,994	1,608,836	1,133,975	873,286	300,038	56,801
53	Idaho.....	34,743	33,889	1,151,579	1,120,546	1,188,062	1,150,735	1,162,332	1,169,871	731,688	507,030	190,501	34,399
54	Wyoming.....	10,478	11,810	1,110,567	924,091	780,835	1,035,093	1,017,205	795,640	581,765	378,863	173,010	24,328
55	Colorado.....	27,614	41,945	1,377,852	1,279,690	1,348,120	1,618,574	1,621,702	1,637,741	1,179,604	928,986	481,621	97,117
56	New Mexico.....	12,856	16,424	198,880	200,100	136,970	173,487	204,780	223,621	177,377	82,645	26,375	12,351
57	Arizona.....	4,666	5,140	192,097	149,791	160,417	121,442	149,432	152,600	97,244	89,544	27,968	5,559
58	Utah.....	19,879	21,932	611,578	500,814	454,680	672,667	607,499	538,295	402,248	385,578	159,368	65,214
59	Nevada.....	2,810	2,894	432,567	394,984	245,221	363,923	332,682	352,786	350,401	291,998	140,199	74,923
PACIFIC:													
60	Washington.....	53,314	46,581	940,190	897,020	1,045,742	822,851	965,824	1,008,871	730,724	489,456	286,013	56,749
61	Oregon.....	41,318	39,275	1,096,798	1,057,659	1,135,398	1,105,691	1,059,249	1,177,215	928,572	723,717	457,061	166,506
62	California.....	42,638	52,917	1,712,324	1,550,413	1,710,166	1,823,604	1,821,623	2,138,412	2,503,467	2,196,906	1,481,574	758,024

¹ Farms reporting for 1929 are for "All hay, including sorghums for forage," but the acres and production for 1929 are for all hay, exclusive of sorghums.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944; AND PRODUCTION, 1939 TO 1944; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

99305063 PRODUCTION (TONS)														
1944 ²	1939	1934	1929 ¹	1924 ⁴	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849	1839	
99,850,063	82,413,269	62,084,347	85,280,764	88,384,249	90,355,540	87,216,351	71,112,709	66,831,480	35,150,711	27,316,048	19,083,896	13,838,642	10,248,109	1
64,549,899	51,664,991	36,229,820	57,776,759	60,396,513	62,718,828	64,428,981	54,975,677	57,244,870	31,848,172	25,374,198	17,248,177	12,808,288	9,451,080	2
14,813,714	14,132,494	10,617,381	9,217,926	11,266,382	10,396,836	7,514,552	5,650,230	4,301,201	1,466,355	1,170,330	1,474,937	1,023,138	797,029	3
19,971,450	16,615,784	15,237,196	18,286,079	16,721,404	17,239,876	15,272,818	10,486,802	5,285,409	1,836,184	771,520	360,782	7,216	-----	4
3,311,842	3,082,458	2,988,061	3,179,415	3,369,818	3,861,508	3,702,132	3,935,132	4,565,014	4,079,545	3,936,560	3,869,200	3,463,652	3,083,752	5
3,355,042	3,082,458	2,988,061	3,179,415	3,369,818	3,861,508	3,702,132	3,935,132	4,565,014	4,079,545	3,936,560	3,869,200	3,463,652	3,083,752	6
9,636,715	7,377,108	7,040,679	8,648,344	9,844,995	10,159,859	8,936,001	9,343,814	11,669,031	8,586,149	8,984,399	6,818,982	6,007,717	4,773,551	7
20,880,182	18,854,843	12,557,980	19,239,429	19,484,909	17,849,999	18,385,732	15,678,338	16,999,895	10,150,809	8,692,246	5,584,775	3,128,920	1,526,741	8
30,691,160	22,400,582	13,643,100	26,709,571	27,696,791	30,847,467	38,455,116	26,018,393	24,010,930	9,031,669	3,760,993	1,475,270	207,999	67,036	9
5,032,142	4,510,544	3,754,501	3,187,436	3,242,679	3,342,374	2,758,628	2,102,594	2,104,458	943,941	795,815	1,003,908	752,029	639,364	10
5,107,725	5,554,115	4,212,861	3,347,978	2,896,472	3,452,358	2,448,368	1,463,590	1,422,770	423,675	389,918	397,087	233,027	132,428	11
4,673,847	4,067,835	2,649,969	2,682,512	5,127,181	3,602,104	2,207,561	2,084,046	773,973	98,789	34,597	73,942	38,082	25,237	12
11,085,746	9,058,408	7,806,793	10,884,886	10,142,218	9,469,375	8,235,417	5,625,209	2,039,239	418,059	114,157	22,561	4,805	-----	11
8,885,704	7,557,376	7,430,403	7,401,193	6,579,186	7,770,501	7,047,401	4,861,296	3,246,170	1,418,125	657,363	338,221	2,411	-----	13
38078	746,225	770,822	884,740	1,013,486	1,206,323	1,080,906	1,081,101	1,192,228	1,107,788	1,053,415	975,803	755,889	691,358	14
809,289	354,257	361,865	362,899	403,667	480,615	473,633	574,428	659,368	588,170	612,648	642,741	598,854	496,107	15
1,268,828	1,137,876	986,350	1,141,206	1,025,799	1,211,240	1,049,454	1,060,894	1,052,183	1,052,183	1,020,659	940,178	865,153	886,739	16
455,631	410,845	458,525	421,070	501,423	546,011	643,823	674,046	793,167	684,679	597,455	665,331	651,807	569,395	17
82,078	41,609	52,700	43,311	48,281	54,522	72,258	67,668	101,392	82,646	89,045	82,722	74,818	63,449	18
353,533	341,646	407,799	326,189	376,862	362,792	432,058	477,055	612,906	564,079	563,328	562,425	516,131	426,704	19
5,685,448	4,385,674	4,049,722	5,154,974	5,720,765	6,264,685	5,171,964	5,354,737	6,675,658	5,255,642	5,614,205	3,564,793	3,728,797	3,127,047	20
388,761	323,542	379,694	327,062	411,379	394,865	511,388	403,266	661,791	518,990	521,975	508,726	435,950	334,861	21
3,562,506	2,667,892	2,611,263	3,166,308	3,712,851	3,500,309	3,252,699	3,585,811	4,331,582	2,811,517	2,848,219	2,245,413	1,842,970	1,311,643	22
3,568,347	3,280,279	2,425,936	3,456,552	4,152,594	3,716,036	4,076,609	3,506,654	3,981,070	2,212,133	2,289,565	1,564,502	1,443,142	1,022,037	23
2,557,027	2,637,420	1,876,603	2,450,101	2,678,637	2,280,863	2,527,391	2,786,588	2,741,045	1,361,083	1,076,768	622,426	408,230	178,029	24
3,950,608	3,794,655	3,123,049	3,610,648	3,890,899	3,637,380	4,061,065	3,782,046	4,911,104	3,276,319	2,747,339	1,774,554	601,952	164,932	25
3,845,573	3,378,166	2,195,874	3,495,496	3,498,824	3,172,012	3,247,282	2,895,726	1,393,845	1,290,923	768,256	404,934	130,805	26	
6,958,427	5,764,323	2,936,518	6,226,633	5,263,955	5,043,708	4,423,385	3,066,324	2,981,521	1,907,429	1,287,651	855,037	275,662	30,938	27
6,575,813	6,181,243	3,122,240	5,549,722	4,649,905	5,665,616	5,631,168	4,226,828	3,135,241	1,637,109	695,053	179,482	2,019	-----	28
5,742,303	5,051,371	3,159,643	5,384,422	4,998,291	5,948,102	7,312,591	6,174,686	7,264,700	3,613,941	1,777,339	813,173	89,055	17,953	29
3,994,758	3,259,443	1,726,074	3,564,805	3,512,434	3,358,316	3,816,836	3,907,508	3,567,635	1,083,929	615,611	401,070	116,925	49,083	30
3,183,137	2,922,734	1,415,255	2,862,585	2,530,246	2,929,651	2,902,351	1,719,274	531,472	181,552	13,347	855	-----	31	
3,598,289	1,727,320	1,774,652	2,645,277	3,030,939	3,917,259	3,932,286	2,382,454	1,541,524	276,484	-----	-----	-----	-----	32
4,671,147	2,449,278	2,228,666	4,574,577	5,196,962	5,307,720	5,545,437	3,313,283	3,115,398	786,722	169,354	24,458	-----	-----	33
2,930,713	1,389,198	1,216,570	2,628,183	3,778,014	4,320,803	4,678,447	4,338,350	4,854,960	1,601,932	490,289	56,232	-----	-----	34
96,440	78,992	79,564	82,485	90,355	88,887	99,228	75,700	105,231	49,632	41,890	36,973	30,159	22,483	35
541,315	519,699	528,018	474,940	529,320	444,894	440,464	404,664	494,157	264,567	225,119	191,744	157,956	106,688	36
1,823,250	1,201,339	893,373	980,737	940,794	944,693	780,109	606,142	656,153	286,823	199,883	145,133	369,098	364,708	37
871,314	759,769	587,082	744,460	754,671	692,852	722,768	597,390	550,645	232,338	224,164	-----	-----	-----	38
1,141,907	970,631	822,450	1,009,741	419,352	449,298	353,950	281,814	191,262	89,528	85,540	181,365	145,653	101,369	39
371,567	404,812	390,549	149,765	158,242	274,816	176,891	103,070	27,000	2,706	10,665	87,587	20,925	24,618	40
628,965	524,985	445,542	216,682	294,151	375,010	232,182	122,609	69,769	14,409	10,518	46,448	23,449	16,970	41
56,886	49,836	56,866	36,725	54,467	71,109	51,546	19,653	8,373	179	17	11,478	2,510	1,197	42
1,778,018	1,857,481	1,351,823	1,306,228	1,058,106	1,085,318	913,747	680,864	652,995	218,789	204,399	158,476	113,747	88,306	44
1,615,250	2,087,502	1,467,235	1,298,808	1,164,858	1,401,646	1,088,004	680,877	680,417	186,698	116,582	143,499	74,091	31,233	45
671,898	605,683	593,374	333,657	372,631	443,525	280,406	80,038	54,304	10,544	10,613	62,211	32,685	12,718	46
1,048,059	1,003,449	798,429	409,285	290,877	521,869	266,211	121,811	85,004	7,694	8,324	32,901	12,504	171	47
1,463,468	1,401,702	746,796	675,342	749,640	771,858	430,817	248,355	164,399	20,630	6,839	9,856	3,976	586	48
379,103	388,978	326,825	216,217	223,337	247,999	242,507	146,018	40,601	29,579	8,776	52,721	25,752	24,651	49
1,600,840	1,124,768	846,067	1,139,961	1,625,789	1,582,623	1,064,708	962,192	40,478	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50
1,230,436	1,152,387	730,281	650,992	2,528,415	999,629	569,529	727,481	528,500	48,530	18,982	11,865	8,354	-----	51
2,426,772	2,026,040	1,905,317	2,235,052	2,087,773	1,384,336	1,689,763	1,055,461	268,689	62,709	18,727	-----	-----	-----	52
2,364,392	2,222,833	2,159,593	2,332,919	1,879,747	2,247,758	1,579,514	887,372	269,104	40,053	6,985	-----	-----	-----	53
1,263,383	961,533	719,666	1,212,804	1,177,675	873,685	847,448	459,464	147,963	23,516	3,180	-----	-----	-----	54
2,221,597	1,669,054	1,481,210	2,562,530	2,510,279	2,702,462	2,042,569	1,600,419	714,555	86,562	19,787	-----	-----	-----	55
461,057	377,671	231,293	321,921	475,081	394,007	331,693	186,181	47,253	11,025	4,209	1,113	-----	-----	56
495,689	334,137	373,208	30											

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 46.—ALFALFA, RED CLOVER, AND LESPEDEZA SEED—FARMS REPORTING,

DIVISION AND STATE	ALFALFA SEED										RED CLOVER SEED			
	Farms reporting		Acreage		Production (bushels)		Value (dollars)				Farms reporting		Acreage	
	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	Average per bushel		1944	1939	1944	1939
									1944	1939				
1 United States.....	(***)	85,471	(***)	1,009,758	(***)	1,453,580	(***)	12,681,155	(***)	8.72	(***)	134,312	(***)	1,528,159
2 Specified States.....	53,538	84,175	828,700	1,000,325	945,953	1,443,724	19,527,018	12,586,565	20.64	8.72	150,297	133,837	1,913,737	1,515,775
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
3 New England.....	18	71	76	252	107	413	2,996	5,054	28.00	12.24	18	218	116	1,240
4 Middle Atlantic.....	938	1,029	7,514	6,864	9,100	7,234	284,101	85,117	29.02	11.49	4,182	4,145	55,816	29,112
5 East North Central.....	21,993	34,297	194,998	271,814	160,951	257,180	3,484,661	2,391,005	21.65	9.30	100,931	77,365	1,268,707	855,104
6 West North Central.....	18,520	34,811	262,437	362,021	218,426	460,306	4,279,415	20.24	9.30	58,986	32,517	539,265	396,796	
7 South Atlantic.....	45	114	380	655	(***)	908	14,558	10,242	29.59	11.28	1,648	7,348	14,877	73,907
8 East South Central.....	(***)	88	(***)	542	(***)	694	(***)	7,069	(***)	10.19	1,250	4,721	13,707	51,465
9 West South Central.....	4,415	3,988	110,406	89,261	185,483	168,575	3,474,958	1,344,588	18.73	7.98	(***)	527	(***)	8,597
10 Mountain.....	6,535	9,547	223,189	239,805	310,737	463,681	6,649,049	3,856,591	21.40	8.27	2,347	5,100	27,908	68,112
11 Pacific.....	876	1,526	27,700	39,544	60,657	94,609	1,214,677	724,084	20.03	7.65	965	2,771	19,283	43,826
NEW ENGLAND:														
12 Maine.....	---	4	---	43	---	98	---	1,274	---	13.00	2	64	26	488
13 New Hampshire.....	2	4	3	5	3	8	84	96	28.00	12.00	4	18	26	62
14 Vermont.....	5	15	26	61	28	123	728	1,476	28.00	12.00	3	71	23	360
15 Massachusetts.....	1	22	2	74	2	121	56	1,452	28.00	12.00	4	44	19	261
16 Rhode Island.....	---	3	---	6	---	8	---	96	---	12.00	---	4	---	10
17 Connecticut.....	8	23	45	65	76	55	2,128	680	28.00	12.00	5	17	22	59
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
18 New York.....	372	599	2,691	4,244	2,217	4,610	82,076	51,629	28.00	11.20	650	753	6,639	4,957
19 New Jersey.....	4	58	41	401	34	259	952	3,108	28.00	12.00	10	70	45	582
20 Pennsylvania.....	562	372	4,782	2,219	6,849	2,365	201,075	28,380	29.36	12.00	3,522	3,322	29,132	23,573
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
21 Ohio.....	4,146	3,453	36,464	24,869	31,249	21,248	706,027	190,133	22.59	8.95	22,455	16,429	263,300	173,237
22 Indiana.....	2,040	2,109	17,989	16,126	13,550	13,721	296,100	130,832	22.00	9.54	17,393	11,570	244,465	145,368
23 Illinois.....	753	1,107	5,223	8,550	4,291	7,367	89,415	82,089	20.84	11.14	27,245	16,832	428,117	248,909
24 Michigan.....	9,898	17,116	95,027	151,505	78,494	153,057	1,890,893	1,340,178	21.54	8.78	14,637	12,943	163,375	144,302
25 Wisconsin.....	5,156	10,512	40,295	70,784	33,367	61,767	700,226	647,793	20.99	10.49	19,201	19,591	169,450	143,288
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
26 Minnesota.....	4,155	14,315	45,425	126,299	27,130	162,911	580,951	1,528,217	20.68	9.38	4,909	8,767	47,499	84,117
27 Iowa.....	395	2,483	3,225	19,552	2,132	18,471	45,792	197,202	21.48	10.68	21,451	17,546	328,690	242,110
28 Missouri.....	(***)	1,148	(***)	8,646	(***)	8,742	(***)	82,766	(***)	9.47	8,987	5,352	114,716	63,449
29 North Dakota.....	2,289	1,076	41,556	14,502	29,272	18,880	621,045	179,801	21.22	9.52	28	28	602	243
30 South Dakota.....	1,404	812	24,324	10,229	17,372	12,797	374,456	123,066	21.56	9.62	100	15	1,622	143
31 Nebraska.....	3,813	6,188	47,906	72,291	42,030	81,646	882,023	758,658	20.99	9.30	1,105	99	13,226	929
32 Kansas.....	6,464	8,809	100,021	110,502	100,490	156,859	1,937,551	1,408,885	19.28	8.98	2,408	512	32,906	5,805
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
33 Delaware.....	7	7	79	55	83	31	2,531	375	30.49	12.10	31	265	406	2,742
34 Maryland.....	23	23	242	179	332	245	9,794	2,759	29.50	11.26	795	2,997	8,402	36,826
35 District of Columbia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
36 Virginia.....	(***)	33	(***)	111	(***)	168	(***)	1,747	(***)	10.40	506	2,241	4,195	22,768
37 West Virginia.....	15	24	59	174	77	212	2,233	2,373	29.00	11.19	142	393	906	4,257
38 North Carolina.....	(***)	23	(***)	110	(***)	212	(***)	2,544	(***)	12.00	168	584	947	3,007
39 South Carolina.....	(***)	2	(***)	3	(***)	4	(***)	48	(***)	12.00	6	235	21	888
40 Georgia.....	(***)	2	(***)	23	(***)	36	(***)	396	(***)	11.00	---	628	---	3,321
41 Florida.....	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	5	(***)	---	88
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
42 Kentucky.....	(***)	44	(***)	221	(***)	275	(***)	2,750	(***)	10.00	633	900	8,072	12,725
43 Tennessee.....	(***)	30	(***)	124	(***)	175	(***)	1,750	(***)	10.00	613	3,271	5,635	33,999
44 Alabama.....	(***)	3	(***)	63	(***)	54	(***)	594	(***)	11.00	4	401	60	2,050
45 Mississippi.....	(***)	11	(***)	134	(***)	190	(***)	1,975	(***)	10.39	---	149	---	2,691
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
46 Arkansas.....	37	20	296	237	339	300	7,721	2,824	22.78	9.41	(***)	57	(***)	1,351
47 Louisiana.....	5	13	24	761	24	736	536	7,728	22.33	10.50	(***)	166	(***)	6,247
48 Oklahoma.....	4,010	3,530	99,005	78,974	160,303	143,911	2,971,644	1,140,310	18.54	7.92	(***)	19	(***)	98
49 Texas.....	363	425	11,081	9,289	24,817	23,628	495,057	193,726	19.95	8.20	(***)	85	(***)	903
MOUNTAIN:														
50 Montana.....	2,036	1,897	94,605	49,248	96,371	115,265	2,124,183	1,010,459	22.04	8.77	156	229	3,016	4,004
51 Idaho.....	930	2,786	18,517	58,912	22,856	84,428	544,671	705,061	23.83	8.35	1,839	4,692	21,469	62,603
52 Wyoming.....	645	983	16,098	22,429	19,275	45,934	408,368	415,592	21.19	9.04	20	23	299	351
53 Colorado.....	1,116	985	21,596	17,111	35,098	23,241	709,452	234,014	20.21	10.07	201	87	2,029	777
54 New Mexico.....	191	258	7,192	8,039	18,516	16,026	331,970	130,625	20.10	8.15	(***)	---	(***)	---
55 Arizona.....	311	486	29,588	34,231	78,695	95,989	1,574,232	674,610	20.00	7.03	(***)	3	(***)	19
56 Utah.....	1,227	2,080	34,695	47,374	38,437	79,445	877,688	637,671	22.83	6.03	100	66	1,080	458
57 Nevada.....	79	72	1,097	1,461	3,469	3,375	76,505	28,349	22.50	8.40	1	---	---	---
PACIFIC:														
58 Washington.....	110	176	1,535	3,090	2,984	4,372	66,243	45,617	22.20	9.98	141	362	1,713	5,551
59 Oregon.....	237	658	4,223	11,351	5,560	17,138	130,984	172,140	23.56	10.04	824	2,249	11,570	34,595
60 California.....	529	692	21,944	25,125	52,113	73,099	1,017,850	508,527	19.53	6.95	(***)	140	(***)	3,680

**Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
 For 1939, clover seed of all kinds, except sweetclover.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 47.—COTTON HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1944; ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944; PRODUCTION OF LINT COTTON, 1839 TO 1944, WITH

DIVISION AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING										ACREAGE				
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	Percent of all farms			1944	1939	1934	1929
									1944	1939	1934				
1 United States.....	(***)	1,589,723	1,920,123	1,966,726	1,931,307	1,905,663	1,714,149	1,418,584	(***)	26.1	28.2	(***)	22,811,004	26,753,697	43,227,466
2 Specified States.....	1,217,547	1,589,284	1,919,456	1,966,499	1,930,222	1,905,663	1,714,142	1,418,552	38.6	48.2	51.2	18,961,891	22,606,365	26,745,537	43,223,427
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
3 East North Central.....	(***)	418	557	196	1,027	-----	-----	-----	(***)	(2)	0.1	(***)	4,222	6,111	1,613
4 West North Central.....	17,108	16,699	19,406	16,180	21,935	7,675	7,299	4,705	1.7	1.5	1.6	396,740	390,464	318,491	355,347
5 South Atlantic.....	341,108	398,029	496,224	516,006	552,895	624,698	556,508	448,171	32.7	39.0	43.3	3,074,472	3,832,001	4,557,082	7,231,976
6 East South Central.....	429,021	539,763	594,239	603,592	621,711	537,231	522,735	432,982	44.1	52.7	52.3	4,333,705	5,072,340	5,440,487	8,636,981
7 West South Central.....	428,499	624,667	800,267	839,329	823,911	732,042	627,528	532,700	48.8	64.8	70.3	10,651,732	12,922,652	15,991,445	26,353,635
8 Mountain.....	3,495	4,831	5,631	7,183	7,470	2,969	61	26	1.6	2.1	2.1	243,712	273,033	223,904	347,878
9 Pacific.....	4,316	5,316	3,799	4,300	2,358	1,248	18	-----	1.5	1.9	1.3	261,530	316,292	216,177	300,056
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
10 Ohio.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
11 Indiana.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
12 Illinois.....	(***)	418	557	196	1,021	-----	-----	-----	(***)	0.2	0.2	(***)	4,222	6,111	1,613
13 Michigan.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
14 Wisconsin.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
15 Minnesota.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
16 Iowa.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
17 Missouri.....	17,108	16,678	19,296	16,089	21,877	7,675	7,296	4,691	7.0	6.5	6.9	396,740	390,047	316,442	352,899
18 North Dakota.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
19 South Dakota.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
20 Nebraska.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
21 Kansas.....	(***)	21	110	91	58	-----	3	14	(***)	(2)	0.1	(***)	417	2,049	2,448
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
22 Delaware.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
23 Maryland.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
24 District of Columbia.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
25 Virginia.....	6,649	7,024	12,190	14,005	17,790	9,081	5,283	4,761	3.8	4.0	6.2	28,833	30,027	56,818	88,446
26 West Virginia.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
27 North Carolina.....	106,513	103,248	139,737	151,664	175,737	158,010	129,704	105,766	37.1	37.1	46.4	714,177	710,228	969,710	1,640,398
28 South Carolina.....	102,588	111,618	132,784	131,426	155,642	179,979	158,167	134,741	69.4	81.1	80.2	1,024,084	1,176,990	1,281,626	1,973,228
29 Georgia.....	120,595	167,256	199,436	206,734	194,194	270,484	242,673	183,907	53.4	77.4	79.6	1,281,499	1,856,185	2,157,099	3,406,443
30 Florida.....	4,763	8,888	12,077	12,177	9,532	12,144	20,677	18,996	7.8	14.3	16.6	25,879	58,571	91,629	123,461
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
31 Kentucky.....	1,357	2,180	3,396	1,247	3,412	420	504	190	0.6	0.9	1.2	12,509	15,677	23,404	15,898
32 Tennessee.....	66,531	77,405	91,105	88,346	87,475	76,468	67,663	53,405	23.4	31.3	33.3	655,258	676,816	758,589	1,045,051
33 Alabama.....	144,396	200,649	231,176	231,824	206,596	220,990	224,871	192,388	64.6	86.6	84.5	1,973,194	1,930,560	2,130,062	3,566,498
34 Mississippi.....	210,737	259,529	268,562	282,175	224,228	239,353	229,697	186,999	80.0	89.2	86.2	2,292,749	2,449,285	2,528,432	4,009,534
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
35 Arkansas.....	114,070	150,667	188,595	192,209	176,198	172,632	148,311	116,697	57.4	69.5	72.6	1,769,987	2,056,775	2,162,914	3,446,485
36 Louisiana.....	79,319	114,291	126,175	128,537	103,673	102,498	74,373	88,328	61.3	76.2	74.1	811,736	1,088,695	1,186,488	1,945,354
37 Oklahoma.....	61,104	86,889	126,248	123,477	133,896	110,204	88,140	41,638	37.1	48.4	59.2	1,460,194	1,671,481	2,626,568	4,148,228
38 Texas.....	174,006	272,820	364,249	395,106	410,144	346,708	316,704	284,037	45.2	65.3	72.7	6,589,815	8,105,711	10,015,975	16,813,568
MOUNTAIN:															
39 Montana.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
40 Idaho.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
41 Wyoming.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
42 Colorado.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
43 New Mexico.....	2,490	2,829	3,261	3,738	3,795	337	59	-----	8.4	8.3	7.9	103,807	89,701	89,118	186,700
44 Arizona.....	1,005	2,002	2,370	3,445	3,675	2,632	2	8	7.6	10.8	12.6	139,905	183,332	194,791	211,178
45 Utah.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
46 Nevada.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
PACIFIC:															
47 Washington.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
48 Oregon.....	(***)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	(***)	-----	-----	-----
49 California.....	4,316	5,316	3,799	4,300	2,358	1,248	18	-----	3.1	4.0	2.5	261,530	316,292	216,177	300,056

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
 1 Running bales, counting round as half bales. Bales of 400 pounds in 1839, 1849, and 1859, and bales of 450 pounds in 1869.
 2 0.05 percent or less.
 3 Reported in small fractions.
 4 Figures for 1899 and 1889 include Indian Territory; those for 1879 are for Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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VALUE, 1944, 1939, AND 1934; AND PRODUCTION OF COTTONSEED, 1899 TO 1944, WITH VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

ACREAGE—Continued													PRODUCTION OF LINT COTTON (RUNNING SQUARE BALES) ¹							
1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	Percent increase or decrease (-)			Percent of crop- land harvested			Average per farm reporting			1944	1939	1934	1929		
						1939- 1944	1934- 1939	1929- 1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934						
39,204,319	33,740,106	32,043,838	24,275,101	20,175,270	14,480,019	(***)	-14.7	-38.1	(***)	7.1	9.0	(***)	14.3	13.9	(***)	11,481,300	9,472,022	14,574,405	1	
39,187,842	33,740,106	32,043,802	24,274,912	20,174,539	14,480,019	-16.9	-14.7	-38.1	15.6	14.5	17.6	15.6	14.4	13.9	11,838,351	11,476,975	9,467,815	14,573,124	2	
15,645	110,027	96,568	45,749	57,991	32,116	(***)	-30.9	278.9	(***)	(2)	(2)	(***)	10.1	11.0	(***)	407,087	433,352	234,612	225,806	3
477,066	8,883,512	9,002,776	6,842,489	6,746,232	5,165,175	1.6	22.6	-10.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	23.2	23.4	16.4	2,381,451	2,237,505	2,357,456	3,031,647	4	
8,661,910	6,989,566	7,925,019	6,725,588	6,394,543	5,161,580	-10.8	-15.9	-37.0	11.2	13.5	16.3	9.0	9.6	9.2	3,381,334	2,757,633	2,465,417	3,700,842	5	
6,937,288	18,152,544	15,017,947	10,661,219	6,976,444	4,121,198	-14.6	-6.8	-37.0	18.2	19.9	21.2	10.2	9.4	9.2	5,105,641	5,313,955	3,958,222	7,121,110	6	
24,682,852	116,949	809	56			-17.6	-19.2	-59.3	20.9	26.1	33.2	24.9	20.7	20.0	244,707	299,289	200,327	240,293	7	
285,501	87,308	324				-10.7	21.9	-35.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	60.7	55.5	39.8	317,531	435,397	251,060	253,881	8	
144,047						-17.2	46.3	-28.0	1.7	2.4	1.7	60.6	59.5	56.9					9	
14						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					10
15,631						(***)	-30.9	278.9	(***)	(2)	(2)	(***)	10.1	11.0	(***)	4,169	3,928	826		11
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					12
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					13
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					14
476,234	110,027	96,527	45,596	57,260	32,116	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)	407,087	433,196	234,333	225,351	15
						(***)	1.7	23.3	-10.3	3.1	3.1	2.7	23.2	23.4	16.4					16
						(***)			(***)			(***)								17
						(***)			(***)			(***)								18
						(***)			(***)			(***)								19
882		36	158	731		(***)	-79.7	16.3	(***)	(2)	(2)	(***)	19.9	18.6	(***)	156	279	455		20
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					21
		(3)				(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					22
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					23
108,408	47,032	25,147	25,724	39,213	45,040	(***)	-4.0	-47.2	-35.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	4.3	4.3	4.7	28,094	12,865	35,977	52,442	24
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					25
1,738,244	1,373,701	1,274,404	1,007,020	1,147,136	893,153	(***)	0.6	-26.8	-40.9	11.7	11.6	15.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	686,841	458,146	640,799	764,328	26
2,023,926	2,631,719	2,556,467	2,074,081	1,987,469	1,364,249	(***)	-13.0	-8.2	-35.0	24.7	27.2	30.7	10.0	10.5	9.7	845,944	849,982	680,880	835,963	27
2,708,151	4,720,498	4,883,304	3,513,839	3,345,104	2,617,138	(***)	-31.0	-14.0	-36.7	16.4	21.1	25.0	10.6	11.1	10.8	807,456	905,088	971,468	1,344,488	28
88,181	110,562	263,454	221,825	227,370	245,595	(***)	-55.8	-36.1	-25.8	1.4	3.5	5.8	5.4	6.6	7.6	13,116	11,424	28,332	34,426	29
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					30
37,463	5,355	7,811	2,396	2,629	2,657	(***)	-20.2	-33.0	47.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	9.2	7.2	6.9	12,562	15,704	14,409	8,955	31
940,312	807,770	787,516	623,137	747,471	722,562	(***)	-3.2	-10.8	-27.4	11.2	11.0	12.0	9.8	8.7	8.3	541,487	436,126	397,599	503,816	32
2,948,072	2,628,154	3,730,482	3,202,135	2,761,165	2,380,086	(***)	-28.9	-9.4	-40.3	22.3	27.1	29.4	9.5	9.6	9.2	966,158	772,711	934,396	1,312,963	33
3,011,441	2,948,387	3,400,210	2,897,920	2,893,278	2,106,215	(***)	-6.4	-3.1	-36.9	35.4	35.2	37.5	10.9	9.4	9.4	1,861,727	1,533,092	1,120,013	1,875,108	34
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					35
2,776,934	2,553,811	2,153,222	1,641,855	1,700,578	1,042,976	(***)	-13.9	-4.9	-37.2	29.5	31.1	33.6	15.5	13.7	11.8	1,361,451	1,351,209	843,871	1,398,475	36
1,434,630	1,343,334	957,011	1,376,254	1,270,154	864,787	(***)	-25.4	-8.3	-39.0	23.3	26.9	29.8	10.2	9.5	9.4	587,084	717,713	474,342	798,828	37
3,812,942	2,732,962	1,976,935	682,743	71,137	35,000	(***)	-11.4	-36.4	-36.7	10.5	13.1	21.3	24.2	19.2	20.8	620,705	520,591	333,585	1,130,415	38
16,658,356	11,522,537	9,930,179	6,960,367	3,984,525	2,178,435	(***)	-18.7	-19.1	-40.4	24.0	31.1	39.4	37.9	29.7	27.5	2,536,401	2,724,442	2,306,424	3,793,392	39
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					40
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					41
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					42
108,488	10,666	790				(***)	15.7	0.7	-34.8	5.8	5.7	12.0	41.7	31.7	27.3	112,779	100,138	86,698	90,805	43
177,013	106,289	19	20			(***)	-23.7	36.0	-36.2	21.5	34.9	27.6	139.2	91.6	56.9	131,928	199,151	113,629	149,488	44
			10			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					45
			26			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					46
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					47
144,047	87,308	324				(***)	-17.3	46.3	-28.0	3.5	4.8	3.3	60.6	59.5	56.9	317,531	435,397	251,060	253,881	48
						(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)					49

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 47.—COTTON HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1944; ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944; PRODUCTION OF LINT COTTON, 1839 BY DIVISIONS AND

DIVISION AND STATE	PRODUCTION OF LINT COTTON (RUNNING SQUARE BALES) ¹ —Continued											PRODUCTION OF COTTONSEED (TONS) ²				
	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849	1839	Average per acre			1944	1939	
											1944	1939	1934			
1 United States.....	13,692,699	11,376,130	10,649,268	9,534,707	7,472,511	5,755,359	3,011,996	5,387,052	2,469,093	1,976,198	(***)	0.50	0.35	(***)	5,258,500	
2 Specified States..	13,679,249	11,376,130	10,649,258	9,534,614	7,472,299	5,755,359	3,011,993	5,385,373	2,469,093	1,975,692	0.62	0.50	0.35	4,896,363	5,256,474	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
3 East North Central...	3,294	—	—	—	—	—	—	468	1,482	14	502	(***)	0.99	0.64	(***)	1,958
4 West North Central...	194,948	63,808	54,608	25,646	16,068	20,318	1,253	41,249	—	308	1.03	1.11	0.74	159,246	193,802	
5 South Atlantic.....	2,803,130	4,061,383	4,012,942	2,701,766	2,338,600	1,801,179	883,343	1,278,646	922,915	731,598	0.77	0.58	0.52	975,272	1,008,194	
6 East South Central...	2,474,598	1,985,631	2,524,714	2,656,599	2,261,387	1,994,753	1,177,342	2,488,326	1,244,011	847,333	0.78	0.54	0.45	1,394,540	1,259,495	
7 West South Central...	7,960,078	5,154,140	4,056,704	4,150,658	2,856,456	1,939,109	949,428	1,576,594	302,163	396,460	0.48	0.41	0.25	2,138,619	2,463,469	
8 Mountain.....	168,108	64,760	217	38	—	—	128	155	—	—	1.00	1.10	0.89	101,628	134,778	
9 Pacific.....	78,548	46,418	183	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	1.21	1.38	1.16	127,058	196,804	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
10 Ohio.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
11 Indiana.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	14	(³)	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
12 Illinois.....	3,289	—	—	—	—	—	465	1,482	—	502	(***)	0.99	0.64	(***)	1,958	
13 Michigan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
14 Wisconsin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
15 Minnesota.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
16 Iowa.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
17 Missouri.....	194,792	63,808	54,498	25,576	15,856	20,318	1,246	41,188	—	308	1.03	1.11	0.74	159,246	193,734	
18 North Dakota.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
19 South Dakota.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
20 Nebraska.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
21 Kansas.....	156	—	10	70	212	—	7	61	—	—	(***)	0.37	0.14	(***)	68	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
22 Delaware.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(³)	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
23 Maryland.....	—	—	(³)	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
24 District of Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
25 Virginia.....	45,343	24,887	10,480	10,789	5,375	19,595	183	12,727	3,947	8,736	0.97	0.43	0.63	11,598	5,687	
26 West Virginia.....	—	—	(³)	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
27 North Carolina.....	855,028	858,406	665,132	459,707	336,261	389,598	144,935	145,514	73,845	129,815	0.96	0.65	0.66	278,421	202,693	
28 South Carolina.....	844,224	1,476,645	1,279,866	881,422	747,190	522,548	224,500	353,412	300,901	154,276	0.83	0.72	0.53	355,214	387,296	
29 Georgia.....	1,036,741	1,681,907	1,992,403	1,287,992	1,191,846	814,441	473,934	701,840	499,091	408,481	0.63	0.49	0.45	324,262	407,862	
30 Florida.....	21,794	19,538	65,056	61,856	57,928	54,997	39,789	65,153	45,181	30,276	0.51	0.20	0.31	5,777	4,706	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
31 Kentucky.....	11,836	2,967	3,469	1,369	873	1,367	1,080	—	758	1,729	1.00	1.00	0.62	4,788	6,744	
32 Tennessee.....	358,943	306,974	264,562	234,592	190,579	330,621	181,842	296,464	194,532	69,253	0.83	0.64	0.52	212,921	199,706	
33 Alabama.....	983,673	718,163	1,129,527	1,106,840	915,210	699,654	429,482	989,955	564,429	292,847	0.70	0.40	0.44	384,910	348,493	
34 Mississippi.....	1,120,146	957,527	1,127,156	1,313,798	1,154,725	963,111	564,988	1,202,507	484,292	468,504	0.81	0.63	0.44	791,921	704,552	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
35 Arkansas.....	1,090,259	869,350	776,979	709,880	691,494	608,256	247,968	367,393	65,344	15,072	0.77	0.66	0.39	568,519	629,456	
36 Louisiana.....	502,197	306,791	268,909	709,041	659,180	508,569	350,832	777,738	178,737	381,888	0.72	0.66	0.40	247,041	331,842	
37 Oklahoma.....	1,511,480	1,006,242	555,742	225,525	34,540	17,000	—	—	—	—	0.42	0.31	0.13	260,996	234,297	
38 Texas.....	4,856,142	2,971,757	2,455,174	2,506,212	1,471,242	805,284	350,628	431,463	58,072	—	0.38	0.34	0.23	1,062,063	1,267,874	
MOUNTAIN:																
39 Montana.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
40 Idaho.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
41 Wyoming.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
42 Colorado.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
43 New Mexico.....	58,594	5,399	206	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	1.09	1.12	0.97	45,898	45,164	
44 Arizona.....	109,519	59,351	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.94	1.09	0.84	55,735	89,614	
45 Utah.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	22	136	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
46 Nevada.....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	106	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
PACIFIC:																
47 Washington.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
48 Oregon.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(***)	—	—	(***)	—	
49 California.....	78,548	46,418	183	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	1.21	1.38	1.16	127,058	196,804	

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
¹Running bales, counting round as half bales. Bales of 400 pounds in 1899, 1849, and 1859, and bales of 450 pounds in 1869.
²Production of cottonseed for 1929 as reported; production for other census years has been computed. See text.
³Less than 1 bale.
⁴0.05 percent or less.
⁵For 1859, 1849, and 1839, Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.
⁶Figures for 1899 and 1869 include Indian Territory; those for 1879 are for Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

TO 1944, WITH VALUE, 1944, 1939, AND 1934; AND PRODUCTION OF COTTONSEED, 1899 TO 1944, WITH VALUE, 1944 AND 1939;
STATES—Continued

PRODUCTION OF COTTONSEED (TONS) ^a —Continued				VALUE (DOLLARS)												
1929	1919	1909	1899	Lint cotton and cottonseed				Lint cotton					Cottonseed			
				Total		Percent of total value of specified crops		1944	1939	1934	Average per bale			1944	1939	
				1944	1939	1944	1939				1944	1939	1934			
6,914,866	5,327,721	5,324,622	4,566,100	(***)	649,086,223	(***)	11.6	(***)	538,149,915	601,799,399	(***)	46.87	63.53	(***)	110,938,308	1
6,914,219	5,327,721	5,324,617	4,566,054	1,526,837,973	648,843,091	23.3	22.7	1,266,372,786	537,945,444	601,540,066	106.97	46.87	63.54	260,465,185	110,897,647	2
419	---	---	---	(***)	287,188	(***)	(4)	(***)	198,028	242,593	(***)	47.50	61.76	(***)	39,160	3
110,677	29,481	27,254	5,628	50,912,646	23,233,101	1.5	1.9	43,015,159	19,453,779	14,646,149	105.67	44.89	62.43	7,807,487	3,779,322	4
1,408,518	1,847,722	2,006,471	1,265,694	304,118,871	128,785,350	15.4	16.4	254,076,960	107,107,914	148,403,264	106.60	47.87	62.95	50,041,911	21,677,436	5
1,789,381	928,981	1,262,343	1,264,489	450,301,355	159,665,609	32.8	29.9	376,600,147	131,929,454	157,563,017	111.36	47.84	63.88	78,701,208	27,736,155	6
3,368,237	2,470,177	2,028,353	2,030,278	647,896,074	291,357,489	36.6	41.2	531,244,677	242,194,476	250,212,958	104.05	45.58	63.21	116,651,397	49,162,963	7
118,611	29,916	109	11	32,667,540	19,290,087	4.2	7.2	27,289,520	16,135,622	14,030,869	111.52	53.91	70.04	5,378,020	3,154,465	8
124,023	21,444	92	---	40,041,487	26,519,449	2.6	5.3	34,146,325	21,130,642	16,710,554	107.54	48.53	66.56	6,795,162	5,388,807	9
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	10
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	11
---	---	---	---	(***)	287,188	(***)	0.1	(***)	198,028	242,593	(***)	47.50	61.76	(***)	39,160	12
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	13
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	14
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	15
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	16
110,449	29,481	27,249	5,593	50,912,646	23,225,157	12.2	12.6	43,015,159	19,447,336	14,629,409	105.67	44.89	62.43	7,897,487	3,777,821	17
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	18
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	19
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	20
228	---	5	35	(***)	7,944	(***)	(4)	(***)	6,443	16,740	(***)	41.30	60.00	(***)	1,501	21
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	22
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	23
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	24
25,266	11,498	5,240	3,390	3,433,877	715,533	1.3	0.6	2,843,903	584,754	2,228,415	101.23	45.45	61.94	589,974	130,779	25
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	26
354,164	386,235	332,556	205,999	85,494,064	26,279,120	13.5	10.9	71,386,747	21,746,519	40,038,385	103.93	47.47	62.56	14,107,317	4,532,601	27
381,260	669,317	639,333	414,066	108,732,102	49,576,896	39.0	43.0	90,593,993	41,364,193	43,392,482	107.09	48.66	63.73	18,138,109	8,312,703	28
625,735	771,933	996,204	615,326	104,873,029	51,512,611	28.3	34.0	87,958,428	42,897,287	60,979,046	108.93	47.40	62.77	16,914,601	8,615,324	29
17,093	9,029	32,528	26,913	1,585,799	601,190	0.7	0.8	1,293,889	515,161	1,714,936	98.65	45.09	60.53	291,910	86,029	30
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	31
4,465	1,371	1,723	660	1,488,911	332,550	0.4	0.6	1,254,002	684,173	850,707	99.83	43.57	59.04	234,909	148,377	32
240,613	146,734	132,278	95,333	69,155,434	24,782,957	22.6	18.2	58,122,585	20,251,871	24,722,706	107.34	46.44	62.18	11,032,849	4,531,086	33
629,410	331,794	564,764	534,413	125,330,946	43,333,746	42.3	40.4	105,036,877	36,559,469	58,932,356	108.72	47.31	63.07	20,294,069	7,374,277	34
914,893	449,082	563,578	634,088	254,326,064	90,116,356	62.3	59.5	212,186,688	74,433,941	73,047,248	113.97	48.55	65.22	42,139,381	15,682,415	35
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	36
685,902	412,072	388,440	340,530	178,603,716	75,988,359	53.3	53.7	148,268,832	62,696,867	54,345,292	108.91	46.40	64.40	30,334,384	13,291,492	37
385,476	139,898	134,455	338,388	76,405,102	39,873,459	35.6	37.7	63,863,861	33,540,333	30,841,717	108.78	46.73	65.02	12,541,241	6,333,126	38
534,123	473,943	277,871	88,709	73,262,183	26,884,931	20.9	21.8	59,109,499	22,202,070	18,890,919	95.23	42.65	56.63	14,152,684	4,682,861	39
1,762,736	1,444,264	1,227,587	1,262,651	319,625,073	148,610,690	36.7	44.2	260,002,465	123,755,206	146,135,025	102.51	45.42	63.36	59,622,588	24,855,484	40
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	41
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	42
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	43
42,380	2,496	103	---	15,103,498	5,905,634	26.9	26.5	12,667,473	4,321,254	5,320,037	112.32	48.15	67.13	2,436,025	1,084,380	44
76,231	27,420	6	---	17,564,042	13,384,453	28.6	54.6	14,622,047	11,314,368	8,210,832	110.83	56.81	72.26	2,941,995	2,070,085	45
---	---	---	2	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	46
---	---	---	9	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	47
---	---	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	48
124,023	21,444	92	---	10,941,487	26,519,449	3.7	7.8	34,146,325	21,130,642	16,710,554	107.54	48.53	66.56	6,795,162	5,388,807	49

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 48.—TOBACCO—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1929; ACREAGE, 1879

[Farms reporting and acreage for

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING					ACREAGE					PRODUCTION (POUNDS)			
		1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1944	1939
1	United States.....	432,975	396,352	448,572	326,910	308,292	1,888,365	1,537,843	1,861,480	1,294,911	1,101,460	695,301	638,841	1,778,769,448	1,699,727,914
2	The North.....	46,942	52,538	65,445	66,550	58,919	180,528	202,617	227,266	245,279	173,797	180,869	122,892	149,207,518	148,564,972
3	The South.....	386,021	343,814	383,053	260,287	249,260	1,707,806	1,335,226	1,633,511	1,049,617	927,609	564,380	515,802	1,629,561,928	1,551,189,517
4	The West.....	12	---	74	82	113	51	---	708	15	54	72	147	(***)	3,425
5	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
6	New England.....	2,575	4,222	4,610	3,865	4,028	27,464	36,379	36,225	21,745	14,212	8,451	12,199	30,106,568	28,040,905
7	Middle England.....	8,017	10,536	11,857	13,032	13,846	40,864	46,677	45,413	45,852	39,069	35,629	32,655	46,833,094	41,582,502
8	East North Central.....	33,269	35,406	41,376	42,929	29,783	105,733	114,355	140,572	171,973	115,810	75,094	61,223	65,024,767	72,544,785
9	West North Central.....	3,081	2,374	7,602	6,724	11,264	6,467	5,208	5,056	5,709	4,706	11,695	16,815	7,243,289	6,396,780
10	South Atlantic.....	210,744	183,357	197,014	120,731	117,629	1,110,687	761,009	857,155	487,411	465,754	234,981	241,480	1,071,078,968	1,116,438,730
11	East South Central.....	174,187	159,360	182,065	135,360	120,900	596,644	573,258	775,077	560,523	457,998	326,971	271,320	558,264,258	434,253,705
12	West South Central.....	1,090	1,077	3,974	4,196	10,731	475	959	1,279	1,683	2,408	3,857	2,408	218,702	467,082
13	Mountain.....	6	---	15	53	12	20	---	2	11	8	8	12	---	270
14	Pacific.....	6	---	59	29	101	11	---	701	4	46	64	135	(***)	3,155
15	NEW ENGLAND:														
16	Maine.....	---	---	17	3	2	---	---	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	1	150	---
17	New Hampshire.....	15	35	49	33	37	116	159	108	79	109	57	88	7,500	10,078
18	Vermont.....	14	41	55	45	69	188	193	78	103	158	50	84	21,900	28,168
19	Massachusetts.....	1,033	1,372	1,293	910	1,009	8,095	10,035	9,109	5,521	3,826	2,012	3,358	7,785,792	8,551,669
20	Rhode Island.....	2	---	5	5	---	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	---	---	---	22	---
21	Connecticut.....	1,511	2,774	3,191	2,869	2,909	19,115	25,992	26,930	16,042	10,119	6,331	8,666	22,291,026	19,470,968
22	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
23	New York.....	247	543	890	1,355	4,221	824	1,897	2,613	4,109	11,307	8,629	4,937	738,309	1,398,105
24	New Jersey.....	---	---	6	11	4	---	---	1	1	2	45	152	100	---
25	Pennsylvania.....	7,770	9,893	10,961	11,666	9,621	40,040	44,780	42,799	41,742	27,760	28,955	27,566	46,094,785	40,184,297
26	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
27	Ohio.....	15,220	16,407	20,294	23,119	16,666	49,575	58,317	75,789	106,477	71,422	44,303	34,676	23,021,843	29,349,931
28	Indiana.....	8,847	9,139	9,889	8,660	3,990	19,372	20,678	22,459	23,694	8,219	9,373	11,955	13,193,654	10,736,781
29	Illinois.....	276	218	1,327	1,652	2,106	184	333	850	1,313	2,242	4,155	5,612	30,866	57,391
30	Michigan.....	---	---	79	108	102	---	---	9	31	97	22	170	12,000	17,250
31	Wisconsin.....	8,926	9,642	9,787	9,390	6,919	36,602	35,027	41,465	40,458	33,830	17,241	8,810	28,766,604	32,381,432
32	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
33	Minnesota.....	484	266	232	186	186	1,295	656	455	150	117	49	163	453,675	614,617
34	Iowa.....	---	17	125	174	281	---	27	45	61	131	124	692	15,197	18,158
35	Missouri.....	2,560	2,086	7,143	6,168	10,475	5,059	4,517	4,490	5,455	4,561	11,850	15,521	6,524,298	5,470,310
36	North Dakota.....	---	---	4	16	3	---	---	1	6	1	2	---	---	---
37	South Dakota.....	---	---	11	11	1	---	---	(¹)	(¹)	2	1	5	---	---
38	Nebraska.....	---	---	18	37	101	---	---	(¹)	(¹)	14	46	101	40	---
39	Kansas.....	37	5	82	132	207	133	6	67	59	80	123	333	252,121	293,475
40	SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
41	Delaware.....	---	---	7	---	1	---	---	3	---	4	20	4	---	---
42	Maryland.....	5,477	5,773	5,504	4,392	5,358	32,974	31,700	28,550	26,072	42,911	20,274	38,174	51,721,528	28,209,523
43	District of Columbia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	300	---
44	Virginia.....	40,631	49,596	52,409	44,472	44,672	172,134	194,974	225,504	185,427	184,334	110,579	140,791	138,036,038	136,753,588
45	West Virginia.....	4,641	5,062	8,610	9,299	5,045	7,181	7,767	11,233	17,929	5,129	4,647	4,071	2,982,087	2,165,779
46	North Carolina.....	117,222	94,274	98,310	51,926	51,106	685,074	407,228	459,011	221,890	203,025	97,077	57,208	677,116,970	715,616,397
47	South Carolina.....	22,519	19,281	25,876	8,166	6,744	112,852	78,459	103,496	30,082	25,933	394	169	114,258,125	118,962,944
48	Georgia.....	18,578	8,594	5,752	1,760	3,525	90,170	55,545	25,067	2,025	2,304	800	971	88,190,688	94,408,855
49	Florida.....	1,676	777	846	716	998	10,302	5,336	4,291	3,987	2,056	1,190	90	18,773,532	20,321,564
50	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
51	Kentucky.....	123,455	120,163	143,599	108,050	86,534	466,118	449,140	631,438	469,795	384,805	274,587	226,120	435,844,791	324,518,411
52	Tennessee.....	50,478	39,042	35,936	25,637	27,960	129,973	124,054	138,561	90,468	71,849	51,471	41,532	122,147,759	109,422,777
53	Alabama.....	234	145	1,905	1,267	5,287	547	56	3,435	211	1,141	679	2,197	267,139	295,776
54	Mississippi.....	20	30	625	406	1,119	6	8	1,643	49	203	234	1,471	4,569	16,741
55	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
56	Arkansas.....	929	889	3,056	3,329	7,781	232	318	622	758	1,887	1,876	2,064	84,321	61,731
57	Louisiana.....	39	67	134	208	522	189	602	516	519	275	109	253	127,587	374,383
58	Oklahoma.....	104	95	413	207	682	37	23	82	82	252	---	---	5,280	8,253
59	Texas.....	18	26	371	452	1,746	17	16	59	324	1,443	423	685	1,514	2,715
60	MOUNTAIN:														
61	Montana.....	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	---	3	1	(¹)	---	---	50
62	Idaho.....	---	---	---	2	3	---	---	---	(¹)	1	---	2	(***)	---
63	Wyoming.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
64	Colorado.....	---	---	7	2	---	---	---	1	(¹)	---	2	---	---	---
65	New Mexico.....	6	---	7	38	7	20	---	---	7	6	6	7	---	220
66	Arizona.....	---	---	1	4	1	---	---	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	(***)	---
67	Utah.....	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	(¹)	---	---	---	---	---
68	Nevada.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---
69	PACIFIC:														
70	Washington.....	3	---	5	9	23	1	---	(¹)	(¹)	5	25	8	(***)	105
71	Oregon.....	1	---	9	8	67	3	---	1	(¹)	14	12	43	(***)	1,050
72	California.....	2	---	45	12	11	7	---	700	4	27	27	84	(***)	2,000

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
¹Reported in small fractions.
²North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1879 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively. The 1859 figures are for Dakota Territory.
³In 1859, 1849, and 1839, Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.
⁴Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

TO 1929; AND PRODUCTION, 1839 TO 1944; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

1944, 1939, and 1934 in table 49

PRODUCTION (POUNDS)—Continued												
1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849	1839	
1,021,448,870	1,456,510,003	1,106,339,888	1,371,504,261	1,055,764,806	688,112,865	488,256,646	472,661,157	262,735,341	434,209,461	199,752,655	219,165,319	1
86,944,542	195,084,660	204,593,867	256,942,263	253,137,175	202,473,825	127,737,667	134,308,311	68,451,295	83,994,055	31,864,871	18,269,956	2
934,498,535	1,261,395,143	901,746,016	1,114,070,144	802,618,488	665,607,230	360,494,125	338,251,884	194,204,506	350,204,797	167,877,922	200,893,363	3
5,992	30,200		491,654	9,148	31,610	24,834	100,962	79,540	10,609	9,862		4
19,696,425	38,206,705	49,277,445	56,732,177	37,961,893	23,810,524	11,827,083	19,717,398	15,970,499	9,266,445	1,405,920	537,659	5
20,651,046	51,510,159	58,508,607	59,520,475	51,510,925	55,461,710	38,508,237	43,597,019	5,858,208	9,095,653	996,150	327,684	6
43,046,233	99,164,479	92,092,233	136,197,872	157,959,785	119,851,760	68,007,946	56,236,294	34,262,837	40,179,660	12,342,976	8,328,624	7
3,350,638	6,203,317	4,714,582	4,691,739	5,704,572	3,549,811	9,596,421	12,737,601	12,439,751	25,452,297	17,119,825	9,075,989	8
596,366,235	771,948,663	452,918,089	493,732,082	334,569,496	300,194,090	100,843,545	135,651,502	66,549,298	197,109,971	81,700,133	117,280,986	9
337,937,345	489,247,190	448,412,648	619,785,971	467,348,072	363,820,310	258,473,239	201,352,925	126,968,075	151,966,892	75,865,078	83,344,114	10
194,956	199,290	415,279	552,091	700,915	1,592,890	1,177,841	1,247,457	670,155	1,127,634	312,711	266,263	11
718	20,600		1,276	3,457	2,510	1,562	3,390	10,202	7,044	8,537		12
5,274	9,600		490,578	5,691	29,300	23,272	97,572	69,338	3,565	1,325		13
355			700	50	150	200	250	15	1,593		30	14
10,180	136,469	217,196	135,182	136,894	31,644	86,593	170,843	155,334	18,581	50	115	15
3,958	233,066	295,235	120,210	164,660	291,390	70,518	131,432	72,671	12,245		585	16
5,411,107	11,610,893	14,074,156	14,282,589	9,549,306	6,406,570	2,794,848	5,369,436	7,312,885	3,233,198	138,246	64,955	17
700	350		300	510		785		796	705		317	18
14,470,125	26,225,827	34,690,858	42,193,196	28,110,453	16,930,770	8,874,924	14,044,652	8,328,798	6,000,133	1,267,624	471,657	19
215,321	925,883	2,155,866	3,353,954	5,345,035	13,958,370	9,316,135	6,481,431	2,349,798	5,764,582	83,189	744	20
20,435,725	50,584,276	56,353,741	55,965,851	46,164,800	41,502,620	28,956,247	36,943,272	3,467,539	3,181,586	912,651	325,018	22
23,834,591	39,828,515	40,926,811	64,420,472	88,603,308	65,957,100	37,853,563	34,735,235	18,741,973	25,092,581	10,454,449	5,942,275	23
7,159,566	15,901,768	18,413,137	18,752,202	21,587,824	6,882,470	7,710,297	8,872,842	9,325,392	7,993,378	1,044,620	1,820,306	24
74,795	144,552	229,980	566,260	1,029,616	1,447,150	3,042,936	3,935,825	5,249,274	6,885,262	841,394	564,326	25
6,281			4,692	29,855	64,580	11,984	83,969	5,385	121,099	1,245	1,602	26
11,971,000	43,289,644	32,522,305	52,454,246	46,909,182	45,500,489	19,389,166	10,608,423	960,813	87,340	1,268	115	27
171,956	1,531,035	644,150	517,605	173,321	127,730	25,285	69,922	8,247	38,938			28
2,347		24,235	38,217	102,886	127,420	74,396	420,477	71,792	303,168	6,041	8,076	29
2,956,805	4,549,089	4,040,587	4,074,977	5,372,738	3,041,996	9,424,823	12,015,657	12,320,483	25,086,196	17,113,784	9,067,913	30
			1,040	3,968	210	580			10			31
				860	730	195	1,897					32
440			544	2,423	5,765	11,049	57,979	5,988	5,636			33
219,090	123,193	5,610	59,356	46,376	45,960	62,083	191,669	33,241	20,349			34
			1,777		2,000	29,660	1,278	250	9,699			35
24,798,728	21,624,127	22,473,735	17,336,859	17,845,699	24,589,480	12,356,838	26,082,147	15,785,339	38,410,965	21,407,497	24,816,012	36
							1,400		15,200	7,800	55,550	37
79,009,028	115,825,610	116,525,407	102,891,226	132,979,390	122,884,900	48,522,655	79,988,868	37,086,364	128,968,312	56,803,227	75,347,106	38
1,783,506	5,361,698	5,681,477	7,587,052	14,856,400	5,087,140	2,602,021	2,296,146	2,046,452				39
398,549,137	454,222,610	237,436,496	280,163,452	138,813,165	127,503,400	36,375,258	26,996,218	11,150,067	32,853,250	11,984,786	16,772,359	40
55,900,225	85,502,706	38,497,602	71,193,072	25,589,049	19,695,970	222,898	45,678	54,805	104,412	74,285	51,519	41
31,671,213	82,363,722	27,807,967	10,584,968	1,485,994	1,105,600	263,752	229,590	288,596	919,518	429,924	162,694	42
4,654,398	9,248,190	4,495,405	4,473,696	3,505,801	1,125,600	470,445	21,182	157,405	828,815	996,614	75,274	43
243,587,643	376,648,533	349,747,909	504,661,592	398,482,301	314,288,050	221,880,303	171,120,784	105,305,869	108,126,840	55,501,196	53,436,909	44
94,133,233	112,256,961	98,632,358	112,367,567	68,756,599	49,157,560	36,368,395	29,365,052	21,465,452	43,448,097	20,148,932	29,550,432	45
179,146	357,093	31,182	2,031,235	90,572	311,950	162,430	452,426	152,742	232,914	164,990	273,302	46
37,321	4,603	1,199	725,577	18,600	62,760	62,111	414,663	61,012	159,141	49,960	83,471	47
95,593	94,750	163,681	267,050	316,418	631,700	954,790	970,220	594,866	989,980	218,936	148,439	48
67,987	81,047	230,100	221,277	172,418	102,100	46,845	55,954	15,541	39,940	26,878	119,824	49
22,729	15,909	12,136	36,697	50,546	108,910							50
8,647	7,584	9,362	27,067	161,533	550,120	175,706	221,283	59,706	97,914	66,897		51
					150	200						52
					103	750		400				53
												54
50			875	100		120		890				55
568	20,600		381	2,334	1,460	1,415	890	8,587	7,044	8,467		56
			20	500	100	2	600	100				57
				270						70		58
							1,500	25				59
520	600		157	699	1,180	7,040	6,950	1,682	10			60
1,654	4,000		460	490	4,630	3,325	17,325	3,847	405	325		61
3,100	5,000		469,941	4,502	25,490	12,907	73,317	63,809	3,150	1,000		62

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 49.—TOBACCO—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE			PRODUCTION (POUNDS)			Average per acre, 1944	VALUE (DOLLARS)		Average per pound, 1944	Percent of total value of specified crops, 1944
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934		Total			
											1944	1939		
United States.....	490,585	498,348	422,166	1,630,221	1,653,230	1,237,117	1,778,769,446	1,699,727,914	1,021,448,870	1,091	740,747,174	258,990,308	0.42	5.1
The North.....	29,615	34,421	27,880	110,437	121,576	77,934	149,207,518	148,564,972	86,944,342	1,351	54,094,946	24,914,999	0.36	0.8
The South.....	460,970	463,918	394,280	1,519,784	1,731,654	1,159,174	1,629,561,928	1,551,159,517	934,498,536	1,072	686,652,228	234,074,899	0.42	13.4
The West.....	(***)	9	56	(***)	(***)	9	(***)	3,425	5,992	(***)	(***)	405	(***)	(***)
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	1,660	1,925	1,554	20,659	18,476	13,889	30,106,868	28,040,905	19,896,425	1,457	20,138,862	9,049,304	0.67	7.8
Middle Atlantic.....	6,175	6,136	4,247	32,734	31,889	17,921	46,833,094	41,582,502	20,661,046	1,431	9,390,462	5,725,358	0.20	1.2
East North Central.....	20,040	24,117	19,536	50,482	64,248	41,403	65,024,767	72,544,785	43,046,233	1,288	21,060,536	9,332,899	0.32	0.9
West North Central.....	1,740	2,243	2,543	6,562	6,963	4,721	7,243,289	6,396,780	3,360,638	1,104	3,505,086	807,438	0.48	0.1
South Atlantic.....	269,373	268,616	211,235	1,043,598	1,250,847	752,498	1,071,078,968	1,116,438,730	596,366,235	1,026	459,283,848	167,916,927	0.48	23.3
East South Central.....	191,330	194,348	181,082	475,807	479,768	406,136	558,264,258	484,253,705	337,937,345	1,173	227,274,212	66,071,047	0.41	16.6
West South Central.....	267	954	1,853	379	1,033	540	218,702	467,082	194,966	577	94,168	86,925	0.43	(¹)
Mountain.....	(***)	3	40	(***)	(²)	5	(***)	718	(***)	(***)	(***)	32	(***)	(***)
Pacific.....	(***)	6	16	(***)	6	4	(***)	3,155	5,274	(***)	(***)	373	(***)	(***)
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	1	---	4	(²)	---	1	150	---	355	---	56	---	0.37	(¹)
New Hampshire.....	2	8	7	4	7	9	7,500	10,078	10,180	1,875	2,775	2,419	0.37	(¹)
Vermont.....	3	5	8	17	18	4	21,900	28,168	3,968	1,288	8,103	6,760	0.37	(¹)
Massachusetts.....	705	769	520	4,995	5,235	3,280	7,785,792	8,531,669	5,411,107	1,559	3,181,001	2,292,676	0.41	5.4
Rhode Island.....	---	1	1	(²)	(²)	---	---	22	700	---	---	6	---	(¹)
Connecticut.....	949	1,142	1,014	15,643	13,216	10,594	22,291,026	19,470,968	14,470,125	1,425	16,946,927	6,747,444	0.76	31.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	189	343	80	566	1,095	155	738,309	1,398,105	215,321	1,304	162,428	145,594	0.22	(¹)
New Jersey.....	---	1	---	(²)	(²)	---	---	100	---	---	---	10	---	(¹)
Pennsylvania.....	5,966	5,792	4,167	32,168	30,794	17,766	46,094,785	40,184,297	20,435,725	1,433	9,228,034	5,579,754	0.20	2.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	8,409	10,920	10,778	19,816	30,036	24,380	23,021,843	29,349,931	23,834,591	1,162	8,280,282	3,610,429	0.36	1.8
Indiana.....	6,026	6,753	5,776	10,396	11,857	8,447	13,193,654	10,738,781	7,159,565	1,269	5,557,400	1,704,000	0.42	1.3
Illinois.....	26	132	285	31	60	98	30,666	57,391	74,795	989	12,398	8,804	0.40	(¹)
Michigan.....	1	5	45	8	15	18	12,000	17,250	6,281	1,500	4,200	2,588	0.35	(¹)
Wisconsin.....	5,578	6,307	2,652	20,231	22,230	8,460	28,766,604	32,331,432	11,971,000	1,422	7,196,256	4,007,078	0.25	1.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	135	190	68	417	470	143	459,678	614,817	171,956	1,088	117,955	55,332	0.26	(¹)
Iowa.....	12	8	10	12	17	3	13,197	18,138	2,347	1,100	3,960	2,177	0.30	(¹)
Missouri.....	1,538	1,951	2,378	5,884	6,116	4,289	6,524,298	5,470,310	2,956,805	1,109	3,262,157	705,904	0.50	0.8
North Dakota.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Dakota.....	---	---	---	(²)	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nebraska.....	---	1	3	(²)	(²)	---	---	40	440	---	---	4	---	(¹)
Kansas.....	55	93	84	249	360	286	252,121	293,475	219,090	1,013	121,014	44,021	0.48	(¹)
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Maryland.....	5,670	5,284	5,696	43,781	39,911	36,381	31,721,523	23,209,323	24,798,728	725	17,439,583	5,352,969	0.55	16.5
District of Columbia.....	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	300	---	---	---	59	---	---
Virginia.....	43,197	46,091	37,911	128,392	160,686	102,270	138,036,038	136,753,568	79,009,026	1,075	56,159,370	19,309,199	0.41	21.3
West Virginia.....	2,479	2,457	3,137	2,969	2,689	2,606	2,982,087	2,165,779	1,783,508	1,004	1,266,659	393,444	0.42	1.7
North Carolina.....	150,170	144,670	122,552	648,196	774,598	482,492	677,116,970	715,616,397	398,549,137	1,045	291,972,324	109,368,911	0.43	46.2
South Carolina.....	31,081	29,464	22,459	106,758	126,815	71,662	114,258,125	118,962,944	55,900,223	1,070	49,411,711	17,260,649	0.43	17.7
Georgia.....	30,934	34,410	18,116	92,874	117,988	50,773	88,190,688	94,408,885	31,671,213	950	32,882,354	12,522,473	0.37	8.9
Florida.....	5,842	6,239	1,474	20,628	28,160	6,114	18,773,532	20,321,564	4,654,398	910	10,151,847	3,729,223	0.54	4.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	126,423	126,691	119,367	372,438	361,005	296,666	435,844,791	324,518,411	243,587,643	1,170	180,850,805	50,538,250	0.41	49.8
Tennessee.....	64,656	66,909	59,081	103,022	118,206	108,907	122,147,759	109,422,777	94,133,233	1,186	46,835,302	15,495,461	0.38	15.3
Alabama.....	186	641	1,998	327	525	443	267,139	295,776	179,148	817	86,277	34,937	0.32	(¹)
Mississippi.....	65	107	636	20	32	120	4,569	16,741	37,321	228	1,828	2,399	0.40	(¹)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	189	703	1,234	98	166	265	84,321	81,731	95,598	860	37,947	10,628	0.46	(¹)
Louisiana.....	48	141	211	269	342	175	127,587	374,383	67,987	474	53,579	74,876	0.42	(¹)
Oklahoma.....	27	67	220	7	19	59	5,280	8,253	22,729	754	2,112	1,070	0.40	(¹)
Texas.....	3	43	198	5	6	40	1,514	2,715	8,647	303	530	351	0.35	(¹)
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	---	1	1	(²)	(²)	---	---	50	100	---	---	6	---	(***)
Idaho.....	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	---	(***)	(***)
Wyoming.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(***)
Colorado.....	---	---	1	(²)	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(***)
New Mexico.....	---	2	38	(²)	(²)	5	---	220	568	---	---	26	---	(***)
Arizona.....	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	(***)	---	(***)	(***)
Utah.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(***)
Nevada.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(***)
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	(***)	3	7	(***)	1	(²)	(***)	105	520	(***)	(***)	15	(***)	(***)
Oregon.....	(***)	2	6	(***)	1	2	(***)	1,050	1,654	(***)	(***)	158	(***)	(***)
California.....	(***)	1	3	(***)	4	2	(***)	2,000	3,100	(***)	(***)	200	(***)	(***)

**Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
¹0.05 percent or less.
²Reported in small fractions.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

Table 50.—SUGARCANE HARVESTED FOR SUGAR AND/OR SIRUP—FARMS REPORTING AND PRODUCTION, 1929 TO 1944; ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY STATES

STATE	SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR AND/OR SIRUP																
	Farms reporting			Acreage											Value (dollars)		
	1944	1939	1934 ¹	1944	1939	1934 ¹	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1944	1939	Average per acre	
																1944	1939
United States.....	(***)	221,402	248,441	(***)	374,963	413,937	291,447	326,388	372,928	476,849	386,936	274,975	227,776	(***)	23,072,093	(***)	61.53
Specified States.....	2140,086	221,400	248,441	357,275	374,961	413,937	291,447	326,388	372,928	476,833	386,936	274,975	227,776	39,475,787	23,071,920	110.49	61.53
Alabama.....	36,061	54,449	47,517	21,143	30,471	26,658	17,856	11,216	25,302	27,211	32,871	19,415	6,627	2,756,405	1,308,160	130.37	42.93
Arizona.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
Arkansas.....	375	1,379	1,696	279	727	937	618	324	2,406	3,330	460			34,786	37,996	124.68	52.26
California.....	(***)	2	(***)	2	(***)	2	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
Florida.....	10,698	12,479	16,328	10,930	30,341	32,436	10,481	12,349	20,413	12,928	13,800	9,345	7,938	1,963,254	2,763,587	179.62	91.08
Georgia.....	32,929	51,852	54,272	26,574	35,158	37,138	28,550	21,668	41,558	37,046	26,056	20,238	15,053	4,344,465	2,186,757	163.49	62.20
Kentucky.....	6			1										68		68.00	
Louisiana.....	16,300	30,383	37,996	275,015	243,054	268,200	205,394	265,157	234,049	329,684	276,966	193,694	181,592	26,659,850	14,589,275	96.94	60.02
Mississippi.....	35,480	49,976	66,787	18,748	23,635	34,313	16,999	6,751	25,256	24,861	11,552	12,694	4,555	3,045,498	1,417,400	162.44	59.97
New Mexico.....											111	5					
North Carolina.....		97			49		247				294	25			2,831		57.78
Oklahoma.....	99	10	32	187	12	44	43			(5)	35			8,210	293	43.90	24.42
South Carolina.....	6,164	13,846	12,742	2,323	5,084	4,404	4,590	1,802	5,537	7,053	7,342	3,305	1,787	342,880	307,032	147.60	60.39
Texas.....	1,974	6,929	11,071	2,075	6,430	9,817	6,719	6,921	18,407	34,315	17,824	16,284	10,224	320,371	458,589	154.40	71.32

STATE	SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR															
	Farms reporting			Acreage			Production (tons)			Value (dollars)						
	1944	1939	1929	1944	1939	1929	1944	1939	1929	Average per acre			1944	1939	Average per ton	
										1944	1939	1929	1944	1939	1944	1939
United States.....	(***)	10,729	6,717	(***)	247,929	195,223	(***)	5,366,225	2,992,127	(***)	21.6	15.3	(***)	15,358,587	(***)	2.86
Specified States.....	8,384	10,721	6,717	269,058	226,917	195,223	5,060,527	4,644,363	2,992,127	18.8	20.5	15.3	25,547,721	13,265,187	5.05	2.86
Alabama.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
Arizona.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
Arkansas.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
California.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
Florida.....	(e)	8		(a)	21,012		(a)	721,862		(e)	34.4		(e)	2,098,400	(a)	2.90
Georgia.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
Kentucky.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
Louisiana.....	8,384	10,721	6,717	269,058	226,917	195,223	5,060,527	4,644,363	2,992,127	18.8	20.5	15.3	25,547,721	13,265,187	5.05	2.86
Mississippi.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
New Mexico.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
North Carolina.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
Oklahoma.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
South Carolina.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	
Texas.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)	

STATE	SUGARCANE FOR SIRUP														Sugarcane for all purposes, production (tons), 1934		
	Farms reporting			Acreage			Production (gallons)				Value (dollars)						
	1944	1939	1929	1944	1939	1929	1944	1939	1929	Average per acre			1944	1939		Average per gallon	
										1944	1939	1929	1944	1939		1944	1939
United States.....	(***)	211,366	196,423	(***)	127,034	96,224	(***)	16,204,563	15,168,623	(***)	128	158	(***)	7,713,506	(***)	0.48	4,839,008
Specified States.....	131,702	211,364	196,423	88,217	127,032	96,224	13,047,870	16,204,423	15,168,623	148	128	158	13,928,066	7,713,333	1.07	0.48	4,839,008
Alabama.....	36,061	54,449	43,582	21,143	30,471	17,856	2,433,955	2,957,487	2,076,388	115	97	116	2,756,405	1,308,160	1.13	0.44	196,559
Arizona.....	(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)			(***)		(***)		
Arkansas.....	375	1,379	1,400	279	727	618	24,145	62,550	65,555	87	86	106	34,786	37,996	1.44	0.61	3,195
California.....	(***)	2	(***)	2	(***)	2	(***)	140	(***)	70	(***)		(***)	173	(***)	1.24	
Florida.....	10,698	12,473	14,408	10,930	9,829	10,431	2,123,670	1,485,244	1,657,152	194	154	178	1,963,254	670,187	0.92	0.47	487,128
Georgia.....	32,929	51,852	53,064	26,574	35,158	28,550	4,162,908	4,531,832	4,783,069	137	129	168	4,344,465	2,186,757	1.04	0.48	291,087
Kentucky.....	6			1			54			54			68		1.26		
Louisiana.....	7,916	20,383	15,593	5,957	16,137	10,171	1,075,906	2,907,895	1,736,907	181	180	171	1,112,129	1,324,088	1.03	0.46	3,356,152
Mississippi.....	35,480	49,976	43,113	18,748	23,635	16,999	2,711,919	3,086,678	3,249,122	145	131	191	3,045,498	1,417,400	1.12	0.46	436,463
New Mexico.....																	
North Carolina.....		97			49	247		3,774	26,805		77	109		2,831		0.75	
Oklahoma.....	99	10	44	187	12	43	6,567	451	3,360	35	38	78	8,210	293	1.25	0.65	78
South Carolina.....	6,164	13,846	12,721	2,323	5,084	4,590	274,301	490,544	539,406	118	96	118	342,880	307,032	1.25	0.63	21,105
Texas.....	1,974	6,929	8,686	2,075	6,430	6,719	234,445	727,918	830,859	113	113	124	320,371	458,589	1.37	0.63	47,296

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

¹ Sugarcane for all purposes.

² See text discussion.

³ The 1944 data for Florida represent sugarcane for sirup only. See footnote 6 on this table.

⁴ Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory.

⁵ Less than 1 acre.

⁶ Separate inquiry on sugarcane for sugar not carried on 1944 schedule for Florida. A supplemental tabulation of the crops reported under "Crops harvested not carried elsewhere on the schedule" indicated that 19 farms in this State harvested 27,497 acres of sugarcane for sugar, valued at \$3,266,674. No production data for these farms are available from the reports. See text for further discussion of this crop.

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Table 51.—SUGAR BEETS HARVESTED FOR SUGAR—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND PRODUCTION, 1899 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY STATES

STATE	FARMS REPORTING								ACREAGE							
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899
United States.....	(***)	51,428	46,223	35,155	47,543	47,211	33,307	14,035	(***)	867,424	747,135	643,797	742,984	636,434	360,433	110,170
Specified States.....	30,867	51,390	46,802	35,125	47,416	47,193	33,300	13,982	546,171	867,032	746,847	643,408	741,212	636,245	360,405	108,737
Arizona.....	3	3	---	---	---	---	65	---	10	293	---	---	---	---	4,443	---
California.....	816	1,760	1,339	352	887	1,488	1,071	863	68,703	151,713	101,862	39,844	65,450	88,257	78,671	41,242
Colorado.....	5,727	6,891	7,952	6,388	8,297	7,634	4,885	169	115,189	138,789	168,753	209,835	205,647	165,840	108,005	1,094
Idaho.....	3,711	5,883	3,055	4,110	3,463	2,760	1,030	---	41,905	70,804	32,640	47,814	38,881	37,334	15,598	---
Illinois.....	140	331	114	108	481	607	274	78	934	2,250	1,200	969	3,231	2,830	1,170	1,370
Indiana.....	36	836	652	236	608	622	68	---	194	7,889	5,923	1,859	6,592	4,119	690	---
Iowa.....	43	225	498	468	476	309	211	---	778	5,595	8,465	11,594	12,169	7,009	1,030	---
Kansas.....	133	253	269	152	204	33	190	---	4,967	6,977	10,037	6,149	7,244	1,682	5,809	---
Louisiana.....	(***)	---	---	25	---	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	---	353	---	---	---
Michigan.....	5,865	11,821	12,485	5,648	12,076	14,812	14,639	9,085	56,994	110,863	105,149	43,683	112,279	106,450	78,711	40,247
Minnesota.....	563	1,202	1,504	1,612	1,633	426	733	624	23,980	34,876	33,433	33,175	26,115	3,509	2,197	2,114
Montana.....	2,265	2,740	2,437	1,451	1,223	478	342	---	63,456	71,572	63,734	34,916	32,589	8,600	8,710	---
Nebraska.....	1,869	2,604	2,078	2,187	1,540	1,531	316	535	44,650	67,999	58,697	83,926	61,590	54,486	4,182	8,662
Nevada.....	8	24	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1,654	---	---	---	---	---	2
New Mexico.....	(***)	8	21	30	102	18	7	33	(***)	308	288	399	1,419	189	28	1,298
New York.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	265	774	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,198	2,053
North Dakota.....	303	366	485	289	159	---	---	---	12,589	12,448	13,466	8,249	2,564	---	---	---
Ohio.....	1,404	4,299	3,983	1,883	4,148	3,684	1,100	---	11,906	43,391	39,446	17,693	46,767	33,561	7,000	---
Oregon.....	600	382	---	---	---	25	21	63	13,332	6,574	---	---	---	68	781	2,510
South Dakota.....	207	322	404	355	63	51	---	---	5,282	6,920	9,980	11,333	2,051	1,106	---	---
Texas.....	(***)	14	---	---	---	---	---	20	(***)	84	---	---	---	---	---	135
Utah.....	3,654	6,102	4,099	5,245	7,561	8,398	3,634	1,753	30,025	48,398	32,221	40,104	75,567	93,359	27,442	7,546
Washington.....	534	730	288	242	214	484	46	29	12,568	12,249	1,717	1,506	1,287	5,363	1,270	1,863
Wisconsin.....	1,905	2,870	3,644	1,183	3,010	3,495	4,284	8	11,320	16,172	18,441	6,406	17,893	12,737	12,308	34
Wyoming.....	1,069	1,742	1,496	1,256	823	386	194	---	27,319	49,608	42,183	44,353	23,316	9,935	1,181	---

STATE	PRODUCTION (TONS)								VALUE (DOLLARS)						
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	Average per acre			1944	1939	Average per ton	
									1944	1939	1934			1944	1939
United States.....	(***)	10,299,939	7,318,569	7,134,987	6,989,249	5,993,409	3,902,071	793,353	(***)	11.9	9.8	(***)	48,914,699	(***)	4.75
Specified States.....	6,841,053	10,297,275	7,317,629	7,131,906	6,981,548	5,992,438	3,901,904	788,865	12.5	11.9	9.8	75,512,041	48,902,710	10.72	4.75
Arizona.....	111	4,805	---	---	---	---	49,624	---	11.1	15.7	---	1,165	26,709	10.50	5.80
California.....	1,175,384	2,394,140	1,510,156	452,818	659,933	866,866	843,269	356,535	17.1	15.8	14.9	13,668,872	11,777,823	11.63	4.92
Colorado.....	1,464,999	1,530,848	1,566,226	2,620,823	2,387,287	1,658,187	1,230,718	6,656	12.7	11.0	9.3	15,675,612	7,082,175	10.70	4.63
Idaho.....	653,533	980,401	292,986	527,257	260,574	260,309	179,638	---	15.1	13.8	9.0	6,479,863	4,116,695	10.23	4.20
Illinois.....	8,930	22,429	7,778	6,780	32,636	34,654	14,916	9,109	9.6	10.0	6.5	103,588	113,287	11.60	5.05
Indiana.....	1,790	61,082	45,989	15,623	44,314	44,455	6,548	---	8.9	7.7	7.8	19,901	348,147	11.50	5.70
Iowa.....	5,667	55,393	57,904	94,468	106,415	52,338	6,982	---	7.3	9.9	6.8	58,937	221,572	13.40	4.00
Kansas.....	53,300	54,881	59,873	50,771	57,572	7,942	53,585	---	10.7	7.9	6.0	538,330	274,405	10.10	5.00
Louisiana.....	(***)	---	---	1,557	---	---	---	---	(***)	---	---	(***)	---	(***)	---
Michigan.....	522,971	964,937	947,162	299,913	867,356	1,025,550	706,990	215,373	9.2	8.7	9.0	6,079,462	5,403,266	11.62	5.60
Minnesota.....	256,620	328,674	235,874	271,975	225,126	25,507	23,756	15,959	10.7	9.4	6.2	2,672,278	1,331,439	10.41	4.05
Montana.....	700,220	882,748	747,346	361,752	333,110	73,824	108,776	---	11.0	12.3	11.7	7,419,199	4,254,846	10.60	4.82
Nebraska.....	484,631	795,959	545,159	985,523	716,476	554,646	39,756	62,470	10.9	11.7	9.3	4,964,811	3,500,333	10.24	4.40
Nevada.....	16,488	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	10.0	---	---	78,046	---	4.80
New Mexico.....	(***)	1,844	960	3,081	6,144	971	187	3,965	(***)	6.0	3.3	(***)	8,298	(***)	4.50
New York.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,060	16,003	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
North Dakota.....	153,074	131,548	82,304	59,104	24,474	---	---	---	12.2	10.6	6.1	1,602,801	595,001	10.47	4.52
Ohio.....	109,733	341,931	302,407	158,263	347,546	365,415	63,546	---	9.1	7.9	7.7	1,232,242	2,034,488	11.23	5.95
Oregon.....	207,853	98,205	---	---	---	797	6,513	14,462	15.6	14.9	---	2,088,467	399,180	10.09	4.06
South Dakota.....	39,208	60,211	83,477	120,993	16,913	11,953	---	---	7.4	8.7	8.4	407,764	285,988	10.40	4.75
Texas.....	(***)	820	---	---	---	---	---	523	(***)	9.8	---	---	3,691	(***)	4.50
Utah.....	414,730	660,765	245,211	545,291	548,536	930,427	413,811	85,914	13.8	13.7	7.6	4,211,307	2,746,931	10.15	4.16
Washington.....	174,977	210,413	21,218	15,861	8,263	48,386	6,558	6,149	13.9	17.2	12.4	1,714,775	957,380	9.80	4.55
Wisconsin.....	118,055	148,125	180,704	52,462	116,444	136,208	126,646	233	10.4	9.0	8.7	1,109,718	737,783	9.40	5.05
Wyoming.....	315,337	555,502	435,855	492,229	230,673	98,994	13,234	---	11.5	11.2	10.3	3,254,948	2,615,676	10.32	4.71

**Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

Table 52.—IRISH POTATOES—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND PRODUCTION, 1944, 1939, AND 1934; AND VALUE; 1944 AND 1939;
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE			PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)			VALUE (DOLLARS)							
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	Average per bushel		Percent of total value of specified crops			
												1944	1939	1944	1939		
															1944	1939	1944
United States.....	2,065,227	2,631,334	3,102,231	2,536,715	2,644,098	3,582,344	356,547,428	318,256,488	403,419,580	519,678,171	217,392,440	1.46	0.68	3.6	3.9		
The North.....	915,972	1,350,305	1,721,381	1,514,449	1,706,118	2,480,199	203,869,200	195,635,326	279,252,809	305,437,886	140,003,504	1.50	0.72	4.4	4.9		
The South.....	1,068,710	1,196,921	1,247,871	561,236	572,799	660,214	41,760,975	48,304,236	59,881,639	67,282,119	38,437,631	1.61	0.80	1.3	1.9		
The West.....	60,545	84,108	132,979	461,030	365,241	441,931	110,917,253	74,316,926	64,285,132	146,958,166	38,971,905	1.32	0.52	6.2	5.1		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	64,807	65,983	104,639	252,569	189,912	238,710	61,317,462	41,029,571	65,981,564	86,013,382	31,985,909	1.40	0.78	31.1	25.7		
Middle Atlantic.....	160,502	216,039	286,470	410,507	401,062	346,052	56,994,707	51,639,503	79,430,915	94,388,642	43,216,333	1.66	0.84	12.0	11.3		
East North Central.....	324,943	530,406	745,936	380,212	542,672	883,410	37,154,852	50,127,918	92,758,861	61,824,871	35,760,861	1.66	0.71	2.5	3.3		
West North Central.....	365,720	537,877	584,334	471,161	572,472	812,027	46,402,179	52,832,334	41,081,468	68,210,991	29,120,361	1.31	0.55	1.8	2.3		
South Atlantic.....	442,592	457,766	477,715	263,138	273,009	342,108	21,311,889	26,832,474	38,455,451	36,405,688	22,143,173	1.71	0.82	1.8	2.8		
East South Central.....	385,347	421,609	428,354	142,724	149,414	145,161	9,673,071	11,641,969	11,316,716	14,621,762	8,194,640	1.51	0.70	1.1	1.5		
West South Central.....	260,771	317,526	341,802	155,379	150,316	172,945	10,776,015	9,809,793	10,109,472	16,254,669	8,099,818	1.51	0.83	0.9	1.1		
Mountain.....	36,390	43,945	65,910	298,155	240,830	287,546	63,781,633	43,200,182	36,663,014	79,965,411	21,593,704	1.25	0.50	10.2	6.0		
Pacific.....	22,155	40,163	67,069	162,875	124,411	154,385	47,185,620	31,116,744	27,622,118	66,992,755	17,277,601	1.42	0.56	4.2	3.5		
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	16,115	22,821	32,126	186,281	143,221	169,243	51,196,349	33,675,069	54,755,531	65,691,058	24,360,822	1.28	0.72	67.1	62.1		
New Hampshire.....	8,356	8,221	13,463	7,111	6,152	10,246	1,032,822	894,000	1,754,022	2,109,419	910,460	2.04	1.02	11.5	10.7		
Vermont.....	12,105	14,595	21,115	9,938	10,868	18,471	1,345,515	1,384,790	2,956,261	2,623,471	1,446,662	1.95	1.04	6.5	7.4		
Massachusetts.....	15,313	10,545	19,496	22,524	14,138	18,688	3,275,518	2,074,363	2,594,184	6,652,918	2,197,844	2.03	1.06	11.2	7.6		
Rhode Island.....	1,263	1,281	2,648	6,018	3,793	3,790	1,176,321	741,671	697,481	2,352,662	741,671	2.00	1.00	32.6	23.8		
Connecticut.....	9,655	8,520	15,801	18,697	11,740	18,332	3,280,927	2,256,172	3,234,085	6,981,854	2,328,950	2.00	1.03	12.3	9.2		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	76,017	99,875	131,075	191,563	188,672	268,397	28,775,656	24,924,921	38,399,884	44,510,575	19,869,068	1.55	0.80	12.5	11.2		
New Jersey.....	4,604	6,049	11,161	67,351	50,357	51,964	8,618,564	7,439,827	8,285,780	14,741,414	5,992,352	1.71	0.81	14.3	13.6		
Pennsylvania.....	79,881	110,115	144,234	131,583	162,033	225,691	19,600,467	19,274,755	32,745,252	35,136,653	17,354,913	1.79	0.90	10.7	10.7		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	51,192	105,896	161,501	54,292	87,464	140,009	5,679,318	9,349,421	14,712,824	11,590,980	8,385,132	2.04	0.90	2.5	3.8		
Indiana.....	40,247	66,989	123,583	22,090	40,016	73,612	2,125,883	3,910,868	7,057,084	4,282,800	3,302,170	2.01	0.84	1.0	1.8		
Illinois.....	42,978	100,806	126,917	14,478	33,892	51,254	972,114	3,047,120	3,042,910	1,895,175	2,042,967	1.95	0.82	0.7	0.7		
Michigan.....	84,898	120,280	159,002	167,720	218,564	322,605	18,168,061	20,455,528	36,163,272	27,844,527	13,718,919	1.53	0.67	7.8	8.5		
Wisconsin.....	105,628	136,435	174,935	121,632	162,736	295,930	10,209,476	13,364,981	31,782,771	16,211,369	7,661,693	1.59	0.59	4.1	4.7		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	93,894	123,824	156,006	162,834	221,844	359,045	13,623,656	18,144,946	20,536,064	18,086,349	9,069,797	1.32	0.50	3.6	3.5		
Iowa.....	47,950	114,532	143,111	16,580	50,906	92,303	1,227,400	4,702,098	5,746,584	2,298,025	3,424,439	1.87	0.73	0.3	0.9		
Missouri.....	96,778	134,514	199,723	31,429	38,102	54,660	1,836,082	6,397,376	7,742,044	2,830,189	2,531,996	1.54	0.70	0.7	1.4		
North Dakota.....	45,294	43,327	39,503	172,311	141,505	138,213	20,302,529	11,990,688	6,140,254	24,839,558	5,949,474	1.22	0.45	6.0	5.6		
South Dakota.....	22,986	22,337	22,461	26,556	24,477	39,805	2,243,686	1,905,265	1,167,873	3,051,879	1,036,208	1.36	0.54	1.1	1.4		
Nebraska.....	28,980	47,128	30,670	57,193	71,964	95,059	8,367,236	10,570,179	4,644,875	10,919,893	6,351,218	1.61	0.62	2.5	5.6		
Kansas.....	29,828	52,196	52,660	17,319	23,674	32,942	741,390	1,627,782	1,101,754	1,185,298	1,157,259	1.60	0.61	0.2	0.8		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	3,316	4,352	7,042	3,384	3,288	6,803	169,379	219,956	663,950	302,201	196,655	1.78	0.89	1.6	2.2		
Maryland.....	17,279	19,187	27,379	16,131	19,406	33,547	1,300,778	1,930,081	3,404,271	2,387,941	1,762,411	1.84	0.91	2.3	3.9		
District of Columbia.....			24	8	8	33	513	421	2,910	975	421	1.90	1.00	0.3	0.2		
Virginia.....	102,069	103,394	121,848	65,732	70,794	103,022	5,463,352	7,413,378	13,397,138	9,114,726	6,357,859	1.67	0.86	3.5	5.6		
West Virginia.....	67,908	74,340	80,953	27,352	30,989	43,069	2,160,497	2,730,459	3,007,676	4,355,839	2,557,502	2.02	0.94	5.9	6.8		
North Carolina.....	148,982	144,170	148,486	78,934	81,182	93,458	6,901,489	8,109,284	10,744,688	10,637,566	5,552,788	1.54	0.68	1.7	2.3		
South Carolina.....	44,813	38,962	29,542	26,079	19,347	1,355,628	2,301,869	2,396,380	2,089,676	1,798,153	1,54	0.76	0.7	1.5			
Georgia.....	50,448	66,023	55,287	17,842	22,665	16,436	918,165	1,517,596	1,228,491	1,572,253	1,089,851	1.71	0.72	0.4	0.7		
Florida.....	7,771	7,349	7,154	27,671	22,389	26,303	3,042,095	2,627,431	3,609,947	5,944,511	2,868,038	1.95	1.09	2.6	4.0		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	118,777	125,908	145,071	32,616	37,446	48,722	2,504,962	2,768,168	3,417,086	4,442,990	2,307,028	1.77	0.83	1.2	1.7		
Tennessee.....	113,839	136,156	145,986	35,843	42,190	46,343	2,507,986	3,203,862	3,546,503	3,864,859	2,406,604	1.54	0.75	1.3	1.8		
Alabama.....	86,340	86,605	81,675	49,922	47,888	33,523	2,896,264	4,285,334	3,118,391	3,939,068	2,481,897	1.36	0.58	1.3	2.3		
Mississippi.....	66,391	72,945	55,622	24,343	21,890	16,513	1,763,859	1,384,605	1,234,736	2,374,850	999,111	1.35	0.72	0.6	0.7		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	91,222	111,655	119,442	34,797	39,912	44,091	2,797,536	2,978,984	2,537,650	4,055,011	2,325,706	1.45	0.78	1.2	1.6		
Louisiana.....	48,749	45,941	47,852	54,772	39,460	39,944	3,132,787	2,198,478	2,265,366	3,991,392	1,679,455	1.27	0.75	1.9	1.6		
Oklahoma.....	65,005	72,430	78,718	23,027	26,662	36,370	1,569,343	1,929,070	2,294,736	2,232,542	1,415,971	1.45	0.73	0.7	1.1		
Texas.....	55,795	87,500	95,790	42,783	44,282	50,540	3,276,349	2,703,261	3,011,730	5,925,724	2,682,686	1.81	0.99	0.7	0.8		
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	11,044	12,436	21,016	15,031	13,659	22,405	1,927,573	1,166,951	1,735,511	3,045,068	1,036,740	1.58	0.89	1.8	2.0		
Idaho.....	12,953	15,296	19,244	163,649	125,242	123,724	38,559,038	26,605,110	23,801,069	44,752,523	11,354,346	1.16	0.43				

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 53.—IRISH POTATOES—FARMS REPORTING, 1999 TO 1929; ACREAGE,

[Farms reporting, acreage, and production]

1	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING									ACREAGE						
		1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	Percent of all farms			1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	Percent increase or decrease (-)	
							1944	1939	1934							1939- 1944	1934- 1939
1	United States.....	2,982,677	2,323,810	2,887,992	3,179,907	2,836,105	35.2	43.2	45.5	2,944,082	2,910,786	3,251,708	3,668,855	2,938,778	2,600,750	-4.1	-26.2
2	The North.....	1,719,497	1,603,768	1,887,631	2,197,499	2,126,146	36.9	52.3	61.1	2,063,849	2,155,371	2,444,824	2,852,263	2,450,805	2,227,775	-11.2	-31.2
3	The South.....	1,134,636	613,749	851,927	847,863	620,424	37.8	39.8	36.5	544,308	464,220	472,624	477,064	310,495	253,778	-2.0	-13.2
4	The West.....	128,542	106,293	148,434	144,545	89,535	12.2	16.5	23.3	335,925	291,195	334,255	339,528	177,478	119,197	26.2	-17.4
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
5	New England.....	77,335	97,409	120,257	149,312	156,855	43.1	48.8	66.1	204,703	192,794	191,901	233,095	180,025	159,203	33.0	-20.4
6	Middle Atlantic.....	257,282	297,342	359,794	400,285	419,150	46.2	61.1	72.0	442,789	549,082	626,917	729,323	676,403	596,167	2.4	-26.6
7	East North Central.....	644,361	597,967	711,015	865,452	828,199	34.1	52.7	68.8	639,801	672,028	848,455	1,106,032	957,193	827,141	-29.9	-39.6
8	West North Central.....	739,978	611,050	696,565	782,450	721,933	35.4	49.3	49.5	776,556	741,467	777,551	783,813	637,184	645,264	-17.7	-29.5
9	South Atlantic.....	442,363	269,026	338,828	350,428	270,008	42.4	44.9	41.6	291,075	288,305	273,591	239,762	157,481	122,100	-3.6	-20.2
10	East South Central.....	372,342	210,443	278,875	307,436	206,538	40.1	41.2	37.7	118,202	95,169	102,332	119,541	80,138	97,345	-4.5	2.9
11	West South Central.....	320,133	134,230	234,224	189,999	143,878	29.7	32.9	30.0	135,031	80,746	96,701	117,761	72,876	34,333	3.4	-13.1
12	Mountain.....	70,623	57,738	76,146	65,085	35,519	18.1	18.8	24.3	227,320	171,811	175,763	169,678	80,226	49,974	23.8	-16.2
13	Pacific.....	57,719	48,535	72,266	59,460	54,016	7.9	14.5	22.4	108,605	119,384	158,492	169,850	97,252	69,223	30.9	-19.4
	NEW ENGLAND:																
14	Maine.....	27,688	30,709	36,896	49,381	49,548	42.9	58.5	76.7	162,396	135,402	111,378	135,799	71,765	49,617	31.5	-15.4
15	New Hampshire.....	9,504	13,368	16,152	21,899	24,329	44.5	49.7	78.1	7,179	9,836	13,334	17,370	19,422	22,085	15.6	-40.0
16	Vermont.....	17,186	20,645	24,581	27,848	29,167	45.7	61.9	78.0	13,874	18,507	24,162	26,659	28,353	31,943	-8.6	-41.2
17	Massachusetts.....	11,785	15,665	22,813	24,757	27,470	41.4	33.1	55.3	9,719	12,909	21,558	24,459	27,521	26,873	59.3	-24.3
18	Rhode Island.....	2,069	2,987	3,941	4,199	4,370	35.1	42.5	61.2	1,865	2,110	3,149	4,649	5,616	5,595	58.7	1.7
19	Connecticut.....	9,416	14,753	16,828	21,486	22,142	43.4	40.3	49.1	9,670	14,028	18,300	28,953	27,148	23,090	59.3	-36.0
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
20	New York.....	118,606	140,610	163,148	183,813	194,914	50.9	55.2	74.0	212,400	285,586	310,403	394,319	395,640	357,464	1.5	-29.7
21	New Jersey.....	9,097	12,041	19,105	22,723	23,298	17.6	23.4	38.0	36,963	62,201	82,533	72,991	52,896	46,711	33.8	-3.1
22	Pennsylvania.....	132,220	144,691	177,541	193,749	198,947	46.5	65.1	75.4	193,426	201,295	233,981	262,013	227,667	191,992	-6.4	-28.2
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
23	Ohio.....	138,581	116,123	144,203	199,410	190,745	23.2	45.3	63.3	104,490	97,106	124,917	212,808	167,590	185,393	-37.9	-37.5
24	Indiana.....	100,785	78,771	93,596	140,803	143,643	22.9	36.3	61.5	49,642	43,638	62,192	99,504	84,245	113,509	-44.8	-45.6
25	Illinois.....	128,459	115,881	151,233	189,903	182,031	21.0	47.2	54.9	46,721	56,852	86,384	138,052	136,464	170,476	-57.3	-33.9
26	Michigan.....	123,937	134,686	155,732	176,649	166,317	48.4	64.1	80.9	223,794	241,232	280,538	365,463	311,963	198,725	-23.3	-32.3
27	Wisconsin.....	152,598	152,506	166,231	158,687	145,463	59.4	73.1	87.5	215,154	233,200	294,424	290,185	256,931	159,037	-25.3	-45.0
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
28	Minnesota.....	147,777	133,496	135,611	132,492	116,595	49.7	62.7	76.7	329,598	326,273	331,930	223,692	146,659	105,880	-26.6	-38.2
29	Iowa.....	151,082	127,033	131,292	170,318	176,488	22.9	53.7	64.5	76,885	78,245	97,336	169,567	175,888	169,870	-67.4	-44.9
30	Missouri.....	153,664	134,527	159,887	185,790	191,191	39.8	52.5	50.2	49,863	53,755	66,051	96,259	93,915	96,356	-38.5	-30.3
31	North Dakota ¹	55,905	45,547	54,221	51,386	26,148	65.2	58.6	46.7	121,052	107,283	82,561	54,067	21,936	18,262	21.8	2.4
32	South Dakota ¹	52,716	40,492	43,412	44,829	33,169	33.5	30.8	27.0	55,940	53,189	58,180	50,052	38,567	35,440	8.5	-28.5
33	Nebraska.....	91,173	71,426	79,628	90,398	80,607	25.9	38.9	23.0	100,908	81,329	94,247	111,151	79,901	106,722	-20.6	-24.3
34	Kansas.....	87,655	58,529	92,514	107,237	97,735	21.1	33.4	30.3	42,310	41,393	47,246	79,025	85,318	112,734	-48.0	-28.1
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
35	Delaware.....	6,755	5,979	6,180	7,641	6,907	35.7	48.4	67.8	4,234	5,627	8,255	9,703	5,755	4,870	2.9	-51.7
36	Maryland.....	29,755	25,963	32,520	34,870	28,582	41.9	45.6	61.6	29,958	36,501	46,837	39,299	26,472	24,987	-16.9	-42.2
37	District of Columbia.....	39	38	124	91	111	17.5	13.8	27.0	61	72	265	226	194	189	-----	-75.8
38	Virginia ²	114,740	81,182	91,264	106,499	83,780	59.0	59.1	61.7	102,656	112,682	105,789	86,927	51,021	36,412	-7.2	-31.3
39	West Virginia ²	69,086	60,259	70,155	81,297	69,917	69.6	74.9	77.3	35,924	31,238	34,526	42,621	30,123	27,465	-11.7	-28.0
40	North Carolina.....	132,771	67,375	79,069	77,421	54,764	51.8	51.8	49.3	61,507	44,304	35,797	31,990	23,619	17,375	-2.8	-13.2
41	South Carolina.....	32,422	8,241	21,927	13,656	9,177	30.3	28.3	17.8	20,323	20,660	13,402	8,610	8,068	3,793	16.7	17.5
42	Georgia.....	49,682	15,204	32,658	23,861	13,362	22.3	30.6	22.2	9,255	11,195	11,877	8,477	5,791	3,591	-21.3	35.9
43	Florida.....	7,113	4,785	4,931	5,092	3,408	12.7	11.8	9.8	23,460	27,721	17,525	8,509	3,752	1,218	23.1	-15.1
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
44	Kentucky.....	136,618	93,593	101,904	130,076	97,545	49.8	49.8	52.1	49,250	41,274	50,069	55,750	37,160	49,366	-12.9	-23.1
45	Tennessee.....	129,948	81,708	100,502	111,967	76,221	48.6	55.0	53.3	38,651	32,358	29,873	40,963	27,103	36,992	-15.0	-9.0
46	Alabama.....	66,431	25,132	43,012	37,374	17,326	38.7	37.4	29.9	21,256	16,695	13,397	14,466	9,505	5,871	4.2	42.6
47	Mississippi.....	39,545	10,010	28,459	28,019	15,446	25.2	25.1	17.8	9,045	4,842	8,993	8,342	6,370	5,116	11.2	32.6
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
48	Arkansas.....	101,154	61,334	81,751	79,127	56,593	45.9	51.5	47.2	29,215	23,229	24,128	29,719	26,486	14,442	-12.8	-9.5
49	Louisiana.....	36,092	11,214	23,382	18,230	7,649	37.7	30.5	28.1	27,466	17,071	19,677	19,655	9,220	7,990	36.8	-1.2
50	Oklahoma ³	85,488	36,884	66,811	45,359	31,046	39.4	40.3	36.9	38,564	23,389	25,633	32,295	15,360	70	-13.6	-30.5
51	Texas.....	97,399	24,848	62,280	47,273	48,590	14.5	20.9	19.1	39,786	17,057	27,263	36,092	21,810	11,831	-3.4	-12.4
	MOUNTAIN:																
52	Montana.....	21,687	19,253	20,490	11,248	6,522	29.3	29.7	41.6	20,673	19,576	22,178	20,710	9,613	4,204	10.0	-39.0
53	Idaho.....	15,406	13,217	16,723													

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

519

1889 TO 1929; AND PRODUCTION, 1849 TO 1929; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

For 1944, 1939, and 1934 in table 52

PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)											Average yield per acre		
1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849		1944	1939	1934
322,415,914	352,462,200	290,427,580	389,194,965	273,318,167	217,546,362	169,456,539	143,337,473	111,099,867	65,797,896		140.6	120.4	112.6
215,039,865	264,201,703	212,773,981	303,316,041	229,639,428	188,601,734	149,48,012	129,801,772	98,613,926	58,858,659		134.6	114.7	112.6
54,710,592	46,646,629	39,919,966	39,332,677	22,070,164	18,929,756	11,440,867	9,989,404	10,077,655	6,794,648		74.4	84.3	90.7
52,665,457	41,613,868	37,738,633	46,546,247	21,608,575	10,014,872	8,669,660	3,546,297	2,408,286	144,589		240.6	203.5	145.5
52,561,541	47,460,636	32,702,026	41,245,977	23,466,222	13,591,099	22,058,069	23,928,604	21,343,616	19,618,111		242.8	216.0	276.4
46,935,403	69,564,497	64,841,838	78,395,736	64,372,759	41,571,902	53,493,419	46,142,399	42,306,551	24,586,336		138.8	128.8	145.5
54,600,019	73,499,958	64,995,709	111,606,777	80,988,131	75,480,826	48,750,440	44,501,576	27,181,692	13,417,941		97.7	92.4	105.0
60,942,902	73,676,612	50,234,408	72,067,551	60,812,316	57,957,907	25,046,084	15,229,193	7,782,067	1,236,271		102.7	92.3	50.6
34,947,918	33,771,843	26,891,791	22,102,630	12,150,748	8,518,026	6,366,776	5,399,030	5,346,306	3,342,725		81.0	98.4	112.4
10,089,080	7,768,959	6,659,748	9,816,160	5,051,854	7,917,749	4,263,117	3,898,100	3,844,502	3,067,814		67.8	77.9	78.0
9,673,594	5,105,827	6,368,427	7,413,887	4,867,562	2,493,981	810,974	698,274	686,847	384,109		69.4	65.3	58.5
35,623,628	24,321,822	20,110,056	24,232,109	9,046,736	3,468,926	1,723,988	734,641	151,910	43,971		213.8	179.4	127.5
17,041,829	17,292,046	17,623,577	22,314,138	12,561,839	6,545,946	6,945,672	2,811,656	2,256,376	100,618		289.7	250.1	178.9
47,441,580	40,121,881	25,531,470	28,556,837	9,813,748	5,251,430	7,999,625	7,771,009	6,374,617	3,436,040		271.9	235.1	323.5
1,030,327	1,365,812	1,341,978	2,360,241	2,420,668	1,916,641	3,358,828	4,515,419	4,137,543	4,304,919		145.2	145.3	171.2
1,727,664	2,523,462	2,277,387	4,145,630	3,547,829	2,474,971	4,438,172	5,157,428	5,253,498	4,951,014		135.4	127.4	160.0
927,273	1,686,390	1,885,655	2,946,178	3,346,590	1,959,727	3,070,389	3,025,446	3,201,901	3,585,384		145.4	146.8	138.3
237,056	254,373	293,087	532,677	843,853	330,883	606,793	669,408	542,909	651,029		195.5	195.5	187.0
1,132,621	1,508,718	1,372,449	2,684,414	3,493,534	1,657,447	2,584,262	2,789,894	1,833,148	2,689,725		176.0	192.2	176.4
21,445,436	38,805,641	32,470,847	48,597,701	38,060,471	24,616,736	33,644,807	28,547,593	26,447,394	15,398,368		150.2	132.1	143.1
4,793,520	8,514,815	10,319,306	8,057,424	4,542,816	4,065,851	3,563,793	4,705,439	4,171,690	3,207,236		127.9	147.8	159.5
20,756,447	22,244,041	22,051,685	21,740,611	21,769,472	12,899,315	16,284,619	12,889,367	11,687,467	5,980,732		129.3	119.0	145.1
10,091,954	8,165,213	7,513,960	20,322,984	13,709,238	15,804,931	12,719,215	11,192,814	8,695,101	5,057,769		104.6	106.9	105.1
4,145,446	3,983,073	2,477,034	8,905,679	6,209,080	6,209,080	9,516,978	6,232,246	3,866,647	2,083,337		96.2	97.7	95.9
3,920,985	5,995,628	4,699,134	12,166,091	12,951,971	17,725,701	10,365,707	10,944,790	5,540,390	2,514,861		67.1	89.9	59.4
15,911,809	28,371,597	23,929,560	38,243,828	23,476,444	15,651,633	10,924,111	10,318,799	5,261,245	2,359,697		108.3	93.6	112.1
20,569,825	26,464,447	26,376,021	31,968,195	24,641,498	16,781,383	8,509,161	6,646,129	3,818,309	1,402,077		83.9	82.1	107.4
25,416,966	36,364,534	26,690,056	26,802,948	14,643,327	11,155,707	5,184,676	1,943,063	2,516,485	21,145		84.0	81.8	57.2
7,613,682	8,978,097	4,438,515	14,710,247	17,305,919	18,068,311	9,962,537	5,914,620	2,806,720	276,120		74.0	92.4	62.3
3,926,305	4,978,329	4,057,753	7,796,410	7,786,623	6,188,922	4,189,694	4,238,361	1,990,560	939,006		78.4	95.5	31.9
6,693,416	8,219,746	4,717,556	5,551,430	2,257,350	1,340,734	215,544	50,177	9,489	-----		117.8	84.7	44.4
4,169,943	4,025,091	2,863,186	3,441,692	2,909,914	1,828,008	448,542	739,984	162,188	-----		84.5	77.8	29.3
9,850,327	6,801,877	4,452,497	8,117,775	7,817,438	9,138,273	2,150,893	-----	-----	-----		146.5	146.9	48.9
3,770,263	4,288,938	3,014,845	5,647,049	8,091,745	8,242,953	2,894,198	2,342,988	296,335	-----		60.2	79.7	33.4
340,738	498,595	487,668	880,360	414,610	403,631	283,864	362,724	377,931	240,542		50.1	66.9	97.6
3,366,152	3,408,106	4,918,766	3,444,311	1,991,357	1,749,656	1,497,017	1,632,205	1,264,429	764,939		80.6	99.5	101.5
3,973	5,501	19,799	32,028	15,586	13,387	33,064	27,367	31,693	28,292		64.1	52.6	88.2
15,244,216	17,134,931	12,263,374	8,770,778	4,409,672	2,387,333	2,016,766	1,293,853	2,292,398	1,316,933		83.1	104.7	130.0
3,745,941	3,209,995	2,662,695	4,077,066	2,245,821	1,987,367	1,398,539	1,053,507	-----	-----		79.0	88.1	69.8
6,072,709	4,492,928	2,853,797	2,372,260	1,636,445	1,199,416	722,773	738,803	830,565	620,318		87.4	99.9	114.9
2,580,248	2,398,280	1,077,936	651,916	272,139	144,942	83,252	226,735	136,494	52.0		103.0	123.9	
879,618	741,793	693,857	886,430	553,129	431,008	249,590	197,101	303,789	227,379		51.5	67.0	74.7
2,714,323	2,429,014	1,767,196	856,967	232,212	74,089	20,221	10,218	18,786	7,828		109.9	117.6	137.2
4,651,948	3,802,374	3,131,377	5,120,141	2,661,774	4,342,551	2,269,890	2,391,062	1,756,531	1,492,487		76.8	73.9	70.1
3,129,990	2,248,203	1,990,951	2,922,713	1,404,097	2,733,459	1,354,481	1,124,337	1,182,005	1,067,844		70.0	75.3	76.5
1,609,525	1,438,529	886,450	1,128,564	587,711	479,013	334,925	162,512	491,646	246,001		58.0	89.5	92.9
697,617	279,853	650,970	644,742	398,272	362,726	303,821	214,189	414,320	261,482		72.5	63.3	74.8
2,516,745	1,637,548	1,765,277	2,096,893	1,783,969	1,213,872	402,027	422,196	418,010	193,832		80.4	74.6	57.6
1,478,967	763,148	971,705	1,183,525	549,280	375,842	180,115	67,695	294,655	95,632		57.2	55.7	56.7
2,904,666	1,537,052	1,924,194	1,897,486	1,191,997	4,762	-----	-----	-----	-----		68.2	72.4	59.8
2,773,216	1,168,079	1,707,251	2,235,983	1,342,316	899,505	228,832	208,383	174,182	94,645		76.6	61.0	59.6
1,842,812	1,703,471	1,659,017	3,240,696	1,332,062	435,032	228,702	91,477	-----	-----		128.2	85.4	77.5
14,304,596	10,147,181	6,300,895	4,710,262	1,035,290	370,979	157,307	64,534	-----	-----		235.6	212.4	192.4
1,894,305	932,510	851,253	932,162	262,338	140,833	30,986	617	-----	-----		160.6	133.0	48.4
14,649,446	9,591,064	8,674,783	11,780,674	4,465,748	1,738,374	363,123	121,442	-----	-----		213.8	156.0	83.8
318,991	51,200	110,740	295,255	72,613	35,999	21,863	3,102	5,223	3		85.4	70.5	52.7
156,642	89,312	174,301	38,927	38,918	26,249	38,918	575	-----	-----		191.7	130.7	74.0
1,975,277	1,358,533	1,648,400	2,409,093	1,483,570	519,497	573,595	323,645	141,001	43,968		152.1	159.3	114.8
541,559	448,551	490,727	766,826	361,188	189,294	302,143	129,249	5,686	-----		171.2	154.1	154.1
7,189,337	6,715,134	5,866,710	7,667,171	3,557,876	1,445,018	1,035,177	280,719	163,594	-----		236.3	191.1	162.7
3,964,289	2,980,386	3,538,930	4,822,962	3,761,367	1,436,008	1,359,950	481,710	303,319	91,326		254.1	187.1	143.4
6,489,203	7,596,526	8,217,937	9,824,005	5,242,596	3,664,920	4,550,565	2,049,227	1,789,463	9,292		322.6	319.4	240.2

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 54.—SWEETPOTATOES AND YAMS—FARMS REPORTING, 1944, 1939, AND 1934; ACREAGE, 1889, 1899, AND 1934; ACRES, 1889

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE										PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)		
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1944	1939	1934	
1 United States.....	1,032,628	1,163,719	1,750,266	673,121	696,474	966,681	649,847	466,832	803,430	641,255	537,312	524,588	63,286,203	58,657,645	77,982,661	
2 The North.....	65,162	79,701	134,307	32,758	33,304	51,920	36,652	29,298	50,942	52,653	57,166	44,386	3,951,980	3,861,065	4,644,944	
3 The South.....	965,851	1,082,481	1,613,169	627,117	653,178	901,708	602,573	433,242	743,880	583,042	478,291	478,972	58,010,187	53,674,567	71,987,710	
4 The West.....	1,615	1,537	2,790	13,246	9,992	15,055	10,622	4,292	8,608	5,560	1,855	1,227	1,326,036	1,122,013	1,350,007	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
5 New England.....	85	107	32	59	47	15	2	9	49	8	16	4,331	2,870	2,538		
6 Middle Atlantic.....	5,428	8,480	11,109	16,330	15,016	17,454	13,089	13,205	17,867	23,925	24,104	21,117	2,457,832	2,239,457	2,443,457	
7 East North Central.....	19,567	32,995	66,399	6,104	6,334	14,582	8,633	4,712	14,018	13,303	15,394	8,917	539,143	540,219	1,133,534	
8 West North Central.....	40,082	38,119	56,767	10,265	11,907	19,889	14,928	11,381	19,048	15,361	17,680	14,339	950,674	1,078,519	1,065,455	
9 South Atlantic.....	414,338	460,081	629,113	261,470	279,718	364,304	263,674	225,803	337,152	295,879	263,925	244,790	25,162,928	27,033,937	31,067,653	
10 East South Central.....	370,971	422,821	647,860	166,031	191,866	294,457	189,435	114,144	214,799	180,756	126,586	135,537	15,214,882	14,858,374	26,826,264	
11 West South Central.....	180,542	199,579	336,196	199,616	181,574	242,945	149,464	93,295	191,929	126,407	87,780	99,645	17,632,377	11,782,256	14,093,793	
12 Mountain.....	439	573	1,102	2,203	2,399	2,778	2,235	800	966	439	169	280	284,732	280,337	343,967	
13 Pacific.....	1,176	964	1,688	11,043	7,593	10,277	8,387	3,492	7,642	5,121	1,686	947	1,041,304	841,676	1,006,040	
NEW ENGLAND:																
14 Maine.....	7	1	1	3	(1)							4		89	30	
15 New Hampshire.....	10			5								1		245		
16 Vermont.....	2			1	(1)							1		5		
17 Massachusetts.....	46	55	3	41	25	1				1	4		65			
18 Rhode Island.....	2	10	3	1	8	1			(1)	(1)		2	2,330	1,404	167	
19 Connecticut.....	35	24	25	16	8	13				9	41	2	87	374	95	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
20 New York.....	69	135	51	55	97	18	13	4	16	113	73	26	5,514	6,050	3,238	
21 New Jersey.....	2,447	2,982	4,982	15,692	14,011	16,391	12,147	12,441	15,427	22,504	20,588	20,157	2,407,786	2,160,987	2,334,406	
22 Pennsylvania.....	2,912	5,363	6,076	583	908	1,045	929	760	2,424	1,306	3,443	934	44,532	72,420	105,793	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
23 Ohio.....	4,099	8,396	11,252	781	1,002	1,778	662	512	2,584	1,143	3,796	1,430	53,424	84,106	123,971	
24 Indiana.....	6,171	10,637	24,661	1,513	2,266	6,090	3,160	1,194	3,409	1,561	3,989	2,075	123,956	187,799	463,253	
25 Illinois.....	9,120	13,692	30,374	3,747	2,993	6,691	4,784	2,999	8,003	10,568	7,534	5,253	358,969	263,585	545,116	
26 Michigan.....	148	208	82	55	61	10	16	7	22	24	71	117	2,330	4,065	710	
27 Wisconsin.....	31	62	30	8	12	13	31			4	4	42	464	664	484	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
28 Minnesota.....	23	52	11	5	13	1	14			2	(1)	4	294	1,123	121	
29 Iowa.....	1,377	2,586	2,008	1,149	1,650	2,100	1,589	1,325	3,236	2,274	2,688	2,014	117,900	133,329	77,004	
30 Missouri.....	34,904	32,658	50,265	6,988	6,755	12,804	9,482	6,225	7,938	9,844	6,243	6,161	616,936	654,419	746,919	
31 North Dakota.....												(1)				
32 South Dakota.....	5	7	6	(1)	3	1	4			5	7	3	2	97	53	
33 Nebraska.....	450	587	387	208	490	249	256	420	274	279	551	480	15,213	45,948	12,939	
34 Kansas.....	3,323	2,229	4,090	1,915	2,996	4,714	3,583	3,411	4,366	4,883	4,570	5,592	200,234	243,539	228,399	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
35 Delaware.....	1,457	1,969	3,459	1,493	2,606	5,500	6,106	4,954	9,813	5,229	2,265	2,158	150,799	337,970	666,357	
36 Maryland.....	5,559	5,543	7,266	9,742	7,363	7,379	8,984	6,683	10,185	7,956	6,469	4,924	1,501,834	1,266,596	949,981	
37 District of Columbia.....	9	18	28	12	39	50	77	74	115	126	145	217	1,919	3,107	6,317	
38 Virginia ²	60,802	63,597	90,418	27,060	29,799	36,841	35,720	28,595	42,889	40,838	40,681	28,186	2,896,051	3,811,595	3,863,286	
39 West Virginia ²	10,537	10,630	13,920	1,666	1,532	2,601	1,051	1,023	2,678	2,079	3,393	1,370	122,350	107,027	170,963	
40 North Carolina.....	137,917	145,353	193,408	69,314	71,338	95,473	60,352	51,063	74,678	84,740	68,730	71,752	7,465,854	8,149,360	9,965,828	
41 South Carolina.....	85,915	82,841	117,484	63,915	55,556	68,362	46,776	34,467	60,325	48,878	48,831	46,086	6,272,392	4,937,908	5,057,144	
42 Georgia.....	99,296	133,615	178,672	73,649	98,797	127,101	84,855	79,195	110,033	84,038	70,620	71,399	5,751,168	7,507,000	8,961,963	
43 Florida.....	13,246	16,515	24,458	14,619	14,688	20,997	19,753	19,749	26,436	21,985	22,791	18,698	1,000,581	913,444	1,485,614	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
44 Kentucky.....	73,585	64,411	103,170	14,798	13,811	21,954	14,076	10,719	14,892	11,892	14,178	10,953	1,256,611	1,094,928	1,965,128	
45 Tennessee.....	82,265	89,161	141,322	35,364	37,589	59,299	53,842	26,832	39,645	26,216	23,374	23,746	3,509,802	3,103,691	6,057,254	
46 Alabama.....	116,787	144,319	203,027	86,194	79,498	110,749	68,105	48,443	90,968	66,613	50,865	58,650	5,900,148	5,810,320	9,332,537	
47 Mississippi.....	99,334	124,910	200,341	49,675	60,998	102,545	53,412	28,150	69,394	56,045	38,189	44,188	4,546,321	4,849,435	9,471,345	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
48 Arkansas.....	56,411	59,390	107,197	21,556	26,134	43,244	22,235	20,537	39,019	22,388	13,271	19,445	1,798,792	1,668,562	2,407,803	
49 Louisiana.....	59,375	70,447	115,625	36,032	65,670	117,140	66,579	38,803	68,033	56,953	27,372	26,555	9,391,765	6,506,214	7,695,266	
50 Oklahoma ³	20,051	12,074	25,329	10,732	9,977	17,977	15,998	9,296	16,735	5,056	3,576	139	717,107	477,901	808,003	
51 Texas.....	44,705	57,668	88,049	71,296	59,793	64,584	44,652	24,854	68,142	42,010	45,561	52,506	5,724,715	3,127,579	3,182,721	
MOUNTAIN:																
52 Montana.....		3	5		1	4	5							20	226	
53 Idaho.....	(***)	15	23	(***)	39	43	17				1	6	(***)	4,246	4,867	
54 Wyoming.....	2	1		4	(1)					(1)		(1)	175	3		
55 Colorado.....	31	82	102	24	60	110	41	16	37	21	20	56	2,529	4,803	7,745	
56 New Mexico.....	305	354	691	1,293	1,637	1,915	1,809	550	605	211	47	117	189,332	201,544	261,285	
57 Arizona.....	92	101	253	874	644	891	549	234	317	200	51	101	92,084	68,527	68,506	
58 Utah.....	2	10	24	1	8	9	12		(1)	(1)	40	1	55	739	1,028	
59 Nevada.....	7	7	4	7	10	6	2		7	6	5	2	557	455	310	
PACIFIC:																
60 Washington.....	(***)	4	13	(***)	3	7	14				5	52	11	(***)	138	
61 Oregon.....	(***)	8	15	(***)	9	3	66	26	10	5	27	5	(***)	287	344	
62 California.....	1,176	952	1,660	11,043	7,581	10,287	8,307	3,466	7,632	5,111	1,607	931	1,041,304	841,251	1,004,599	

**Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

¹Reported in small fractions.

²In 1859 and 1849, Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.

³Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory; those for 1889 are for Oklahoma Territory alone, no data being available for Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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TO 1944; PRODUCTION, 1849 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)—Continued										VALUE (DOLLARS)				
1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849	1944	1939	Average per bushel		
												1944	1939	
65,195,091	37,445,870	78,091,913	59,232,070	42,517,412	43,950,261	33,378,693	21,709,924	42,095,026	38,266,148	118,422,797	43,384,356	1.87	0.74	1
3,948,778	3,226,897	4,729,419	6,391,375	5,158,165	4,465,841	3,788,436	2,732,494	2,500,431	1,457,035	8,307,541	3,291,744	2.10	0.85	2
60,127,194	33,853,759	72,366,582	52,227,661	37,093,657	39,340,151	29,495,455	18,772,861	39,379,555	36,810,055	106,891,397	38,898,329	1.84	0.72	3
1,117,119	363,214	975,912	613,034	265,590	144,269	94,804	204,669	215,040	1,060	3,229,859	1,194,283	2.47	1.08	4
112	---	327	4,818	567	1,047	2,082	2,536	6,491	80	12,993	2,783	3.30	0.97	5
1,586,721	1,720,249	1,950,082	3,326,190	2,664,046	2,346,561	2,277,706	1,693,012	1,145,548	565,816	5,239,226	1,886,019	2.13	0.85	6
906,402	414,767	1,089,662	1,364,256	1,004,277	789,074	745,943	709,512	951,003	549,191	1,078,645	496,308	2.00	0.92	7
1,455,543	1,091,881	1,689,148	1,696,111	1,491,275	1,329,159	762,705	327,454	397,389	341,948	1,976,677	896,634	2.08	0.83	8
29,075,358	20,066,335	35,097,513	29,628,153	21,881,977	19,662,572	15,388,770	9,047,694	20,239,403	19,268,399	47,654,399	18,103,649	1.89	0.67	9
19,507,696	8,194,251	20,321,438	13,575,580	8,772,133	10,424,045	10,447,234	5,622,589	13,666,019	13,992,894	29,457,954	11,908,459	1.94	0.80	10
11,543,940	5,593,173	16,967,631	9,025,928	6,439,547	9,253,534	3,659,449	4,102,378	5,474,133	3,548,780	29,779,044	8,886,221	1.89	0.75	11
315,998	83,845	107,689	38,877	19,064	20,374	8,520	239	380	60	734,699	319,867	2.58	1.14	12
801,121	279,369	868,223	574,137	246,526	123,895	86,284	204,430	214,660	1,000	2,480,160	874,416	2.39	1.04	13
---	---	---	---	6	267	93	---	1,435	---	---	110	---	1.24	14
---	---	---	---	132	306	---	---	180	---	---	307	---	1.25	15
---	---	---	---	548	23	137	450	96	623	195	6	3.00	1.20	16
---	---	---	---	23	---	---	---	917	---	6,990	1,404	3.00	1.00	17
112	---	11	5	102	2	714	142	946	---	261	317	3.00	0.85	18
---	---	316	4,133	130	548	918	867	2,710	80	5,547	639	3.00	0.85	19
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
733	203	1,498	10,921	8,681	2,281	6,833	10,656	7,529	5,629	16,542	7,027	3.00	1.16	20
1,498,799	1,662,610	1,772,829	3,186,499	2,418,641	2,254,344	2,086,731	1,550,784	1,034,832	508,015	5,107,835	1,808,222	2.12	0.84	21
87,189	57,436	175,755	128,770	254,724	89,936	184,142	131,572	103,187	52,172	114,849	80,770	2.58	1.12	22
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
55,829	35,366	224,774	133,798	249,767	148,408	239,578	230,295	304,445	187,991	131,187	93,593	2.46	1.11	23
398,843	114,896	195,515	178,300	239,487	177,295	244,930	150,705	299,516	201,711	260,792	182,326	2.10	0.97	24
458,523	263,929	668,845	1,050,932	511,695	451,125	249,407	322,641	306,154	157,433	678,832	214,075	1.89	0.81	25
840	576	728	909	3,242	9,579	4,904	3,651	38,492	1,177	6,534	5,483	2.80	1.35	26
2,367	---	---	317	86	2,669	7,124	2,220	2,396	879	1,300	831	2.80	1.25	27
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
591	---	191	50	136	365	---	1,594	792	200	882	1,401	3.00	1.25	28
132,710	91,555	216,578	232,413	224,622	189,874	122,368	34,292	51,362	6,243	267,011	122,274	2.26	0.92	29
858,010	597,463	997,606	876,234	743,577	561,551	451,484	241,255	335,102	335,505	1,237,651	513,905	2.01	0.79	30
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
190	---	251	87	105	40	---	---	---	---	291	217	3.00	1.35	32
30,658	29,237	25,536	28,500	48,224	43,343	13,628	782	188	---	37,933	54,627	2.49	1.19	33
433,384	373,626	448,969	558,021	474,610	533,846	195,225	49,533	9,965	---	432,909	204,210	2.16	0.84	34
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
864,527	704,073	1,505,278	733,746	222,165	202,914	195,937	85,309	142,213	65,443	259,925	216,256	1.72	0.64	35
1,629,673	941,314	1,453,880	1,065,956	677,848	408,549	329,590	218,706	236,740	208,993	2,482,667	837,721	1.65	0.66	36
7,880	8,318	13,544	19,682	19,936	31,256	23,347	5,790	5,606	3,497	3,858	3,107	2.00	1.00	37
5,042,595	3,856,496	5,981,548	5,270,202	4,470,602	2,816,041	1,901,521	865,882	1,960,817	1,813,654	4,955,279	2,126,678	1.71	0.56	38
96,776	70,101	221,378	215,582	202,424	109,385	87,214	46,984	---	---	243,058	119,057	1.99	1.11	39
6,716,596	4,455,486	7,959,283	8,493,283	5,781,587	5,665,391	4,576,148	3,071,840	6,140,039	5,095,709	14,538,416	5,461,591	1.95	0.67	40
5,011,099	2,355,681	5,369,611	4,319,926	3,369,957	3,063,040	2,189,622	1,342,165	4,115,688	4,337,469	11,258,147	3,184,125	1.79	0.64	41
7,889,447	6,016,916	10,132,016	7,426,131	5,087,674	5,616,317	4,397,778	2,621,582	6,508,541	6,986,428	11,705,683	5,430,381	2.04	0.72	42
1,796,764	1,657,956	2,460,872	2,083,665	2,049,784	1,749,679	1,687,613	789,458	1,129,759	757,226	2,209,386	724,753	2.21	0.79	43
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1,266,724	777,248	1,222,651	1,326,245	925,786	904,125	1,017,854	802,114	1,057,557	998,179	2,295,072	946,637	1.83	0.86	44
5,496,467	2,399,353	4,452,983	2,504,490	1,571,575	1,973,625	2,369,901	1,205,883	2,604,872	2,777,716	6,484,814	2,508,333	1.85	0.81	45
6,801,508	3,573,118	8,095,404	5,314,857	3,457,386	4,339,170	3,448,819	1,871,360	5,439,917	5,475,204	11,471,988	4,594,594	1.94	0.79	46
6,141,197	1,444,532	6,550,500	4,427,988	2,817,366	3,207,125	3,610,660	1,745,432	4,565,873	4,741,795	9,206,080	3,858,895	2.02	0.80	47
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1,863,240	1,657,375	3,959,870	1,685,308	998,767	1,822,960	881,260	890,631	1,566,540	788,149	3,652,959	1,499,961	2.03	0.90	48
4,953,138	1,716,034	5,324,419	4,251,086	1,865,482	1,912,080	1,318,110	1,023,706	2,060,981	1,428,453	13,870,956	3,962,558	1.48	0.61	49
1,334,798	786,547	1,844,463	359,451	276,163	13,042	---	---	---	---	1,486,427	509,360	2.08	1.07	50
3,392,764	1,433,217	5,838,879	2,730,083	3,299,135	5,505,452	1,480,079	2,188,041	1,848,612	1,332,158	10,766,722	2,914,342	1.88	0.93	51
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
283	---	---	185	415	222	---	---	---	---	---	35	---	1.75	52
966	---	---	10	---	5	---	---	---	---	(***)	6,370	(***)	1.50	53
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4,316	1,332	4,621	2,827	2,291	5,847	---	---	---	---	525	4	3.00	1.33	54
251,085	60,391	67,987	13,831	6,180	5,351	3,217	---	60	---	7,587	6,003	3.00	1.25	55
58,519	22,122	34,474	21,206	4,299	8,619	5,303	---	---	---	475,656	210,548	2.51	1.04	56
978	---	---	68	4,958	230	---	---	---	---	249,095	94,421	2.71	1.38	57
50	---	595	750	923	100	---	---	---	---	165	1,576	3.00	2.13	58
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1,463	---	---	500	4,672	2,335	---	---	---	---	(***)	240	(***)	1.74	60
9,023	1,210	923	843	2,825	508	---	---	---	---	(***)	430	(***)	1.50	61
790,635	278,159	867,300	572,614	238,029	120,852	86,284	202,035	214,307	1,000	2,469,160	873,746	2.39	1.04	62

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 55.—VEGETABLES GROWN FOR HOME USE (EXCLUDING IRISH AND SWEET POTATOES)—FARMS REPORTING, 1909 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1919 TO 1944; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING							VALUE (DOLLARS)							Average per farm reporting		Percent of total value of speci- fied crops	
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1919	1909 ¹	1944	1939	1934	1929	1919	1944	1939	1944	1939			
United States.....	4,946,594	4,815,700	4,681,786	4,360,652	5,090,293	4,969,539	456,033,437	210,900,263	137,029,114	225,046,413	344,665,728	92	44	3.2	3.7			
The North.....	2,108,803	2,025,115	1,825,466	1,857,570	2,329,164	2,371,579	163,288,966	74,369,305	40,479,539	85,685,368	158,159,702	77	37	2.3	2.6			
The South.....	2,526,394	2,531,168	2,612,656	2,284,715	2,521,467	2,395,710	257,261,310	125,151,438	87,017,957	127,765,133	169,152,976	106	49	5.2	6.2			
The West.....	311,397	259,397	243,614	208,367	239,662	212,250	25,483,261	11,379,520	9,531,618	12,395,912	17,353,050	82	44	1.1	1.5			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	131,090	102,709	124,901	91,593	133,070	155,746	17,774,718	6,556,748	5,650,228	6,197,499	12,602,649	136	64	6.4	5.3			
Middle Atlantic.....	306,258	285,307	318,739	259,198	370,222	409,507	32,103,431	13,105,980	10,699,770	14,823,145	32,117,666	105	46	4.1	3.4			
East North Central.....	819,565	855,211	844,993	728,683	943,111	954,825	51,958,204	29,980,845	16,925,200	31,915,313	58,176,993	63	34	2.1	2.7			
West North Central.....	851,890	781,838	536,833	788,096	882,761	851,501	61,452,513	25,725,632	7,204,341	32,949,411	55,262,394	72	33	1.8	2.1			
South Atlantic.....	931,628	891,542	929,580	811,505	949,311	882,761	104,080,294	51,673,262	35,123,728	48,355,474	69,286,220	112	58	5.3	6.6			
East South Central.....	855,298	897,333	931,626	800,025	851,280	842,261	90,154,785	42,023,909	32,215,760	45,676,465	58,942,162	105	47	6.6	7.9			
West South Central.....	739,468	742,313	751,450	673,184	720,876	660,688	73,026,231	31,454,267	19,678,469	32,733,194	48,924,594	99	42	4.1	4.5			
Mountain.....	132,975	121,406	110,107	102,881	119,224	94,746	10,321,065	5,296,824	4,181,921	5,351,432	8,256,947	78	44	1.3	2.0			
Pacific.....	178,422	137,991	133,507	105,486	120,438	117,504	15,162,136	6,082,696	5,349,697	6,444,480	9,096,703	85	44	1.0	1.2			
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	36,251	32,529	34,885	28,915	40,981	49,613	4,151,893	2,042,463	1,493,094	1,840,688	3,180,673	115	63	4.2	5.2			
New Hampshire.....	16,473	13,019	14,964	10,867	17,799	22,825	2,023,248	984,688	654,720	757,090	1,848,651	123	72	11.0	11.0			
Vermont.....	21,770	19,538	22,958	20,972	25,222	27,652	2,958,552	945,148	858,279	981,974	2,116,561	136	48	7.3	4.9			
Massachusetts.....	32,261	20,249	25,093	15,452	26,450	29,153	5,039,360	1,489,280	1,424,088	1,361,658	3,105,692	156	73	8.5	5.1			
Rhode Island.....	3,327	1,927	2,384	2,076	3,440	4,501	515,421	156,908	161,685	193,675	412,104	156	81	7.1	5.0			
Connecticut.....	21,006	15,452	24,117	12,811	19,174	22,691	3,092,244	983,361	1,068,367	1,062,514	1,939,068	147	64	5.8	3.9			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	127,856	120,620	133,680	107,683	163,272	182,700	12,792,384	4,754,940	4,349,957	4,980,682	12,237,223	100	40	3.6	2.7			
New Jersey.....	21,039	17,325	19,388	15,600	24,929	29,377	2,918,308	1,062,634	888,097	1,462,553	2,890,984	139	61	2.8	2.4			
Pennsylvania.....	157,363	147,361	165,671	135,915	182,021	197,480	16,396,539	7,278,306	5,461,706	3,379,900	16,989,459	104	49	5.0	4.5			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	189,605	201,265	207,161	173,710	224,807	242,672	13,374,523	7,942,703	5,255,096	9,479,288	15,645,395	71	39	2.9	3.6			
Indiana.....	148,605	163,114	162,010	140,752	177,821	190,841	8,254,943	5,591,080	3,297,665	5,601,755	9,100,018	56	34	2.0	3.0			
Illinois.....	176,671	181,152	162,183	167,778	209,892	219,294	11,040,305	6,009,480	7,519,164	12,405,254	12,405,254	62	33	1.3	1.7			
Michigan.....	148,735	149,692	146,755	109,705	163,676	160,690	10,656,645	4,796,662	3,186,700	3,591,239	9,588,356	72	32	3.0	3.0			
Wisconsin.....	155,949	159,988	166,983	136,738	166,915	141,328	8,631,787	4,640,920	2,998,096	4,723,866	11,441,970	55	29	2.2	2.8			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	158,004	160,479	133,423	127,881	145,559	117,725	11,050,822	4,905,744	2,340,221	4,158,848	9,305,128	70	31	2.2	1.9			
Iowa.....	182,164	178,997	119,286	170,258	184,293	177,714	13,760,041	6,225,235	1,624,630	8,496,132	11,967,063	76	35	1.6	1.6			
Missouri.....	220,789	221,845	185,911	211,159	233,114	241,682	20,700,134	10,066,264	2,166,489	10,429,049	15,354,668	94	45	5.0	5.5			
North Dakota.....	53,029	45,379	17,675	35,752	51,914	43,252	3,084,404	1,059,671	219,378	942,432	3,465,623	58	23	0.7	1.1			
South Dakota.....	50,610	29,959	10,022	49,718	50,607	47,331	2,897,969	615,634	114,763	1,713,002	3,323,437	57	21	1.0	0.8			
Nebraska.....	89,332	64,923	20,036	88,246	98,599	94,471	4,666,339	1,190,721	281,900	3,471,714	5,444,561	51	18	1.0	1.0			
Kansas.....	97,962	80,306	50,476	105,087	123,676	129,426	5,392,784	1,662,503	456,760	3,738,234	6,401,914	55	21	1.0	1.2			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	8,215	7,429	8,824	8,264	9,159	9,683	965,255	352,164	310,434	525,694	783,507	117	47	5.3	3.9			
Maryland.....	35,043	35,301	35,488	35,678	42,355	44,765	3,744,888	1,887,720	1,402,595	2,302,581	3,910,672	107	53	3.5	4.2			
District of Columbia.....	20	21	20	65	132	176	1,980	2,155	2,000	16,395	37,984	97	103	0.6	0.8			
Virginia.....	161,621	158,641	171,554	144,574	170,194	164,285	12,378,884	11,863,085	7,752,316	10,483,103	12,923,997	132	75	8.1	10.4			
West Virginia.....	91,211	92,337	93,683	70,518	80,805	89,678	12,249,919	7,217,506	4,313,937	7,417,637	8,699,957	134	78	16.7	19.2			
North Carolina.....	263,364	247,127	250,291	216,690	225,566	240,774	30,286,354	14,773,625	9,681,010	11,899,887	15,848,541	115	60	4.8	6.1			
South Carolina.....	132,792	122,575	133,076	126,058	142,511	121,511	11,283,415	4,911,005	3,505,051	5,445,316	9,882,031	85	40	4.0	4.2			
Georgia.....	198,912	191,348	199,912	181,042	244,518	215,356	19,747,227	8,866,358	6,829,263	8,315,341	14,749,394	99	46	5.3	5.8			
Florida.....	40,460	36,753	36,732	28,615	34,071	32,633	4,413,412	1,799,644	1,376,122	1,948,520	2,495,147	109	49	1.9	2.5			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	213,156	224,782	237,195	189,359	231,748	221,896	21,672,744	10,947,185	7,644,799	13,262,615	13,789,346	102	49	6.0	7.9			
Tennessee.....	212,950	214,888	227,323	190,098	216,197	210,729	22,249,535	10,941,528	8,172,886	10,755,678	14,058,428	104	51	7.3	8.1			
Alabama.....	202,474	205,941	224,212	204,609	207,228	208,712	22,849,136	9,128,784	7,684,114	10,182,687	13,289,201	113	44	7.7	8.4			
Mississippi.....	226,718	251,722	242,896	215,960	194,107	200,924	23,383,359	11,006,412	8,714,011	12,472,485	12,805,187	103	44	5.7	7.3			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	176,262	191,346	206,134	166,880	188,935	169,110	19,228,205	9,313,754	5,261,058	7,899,781	11,898,176	109	49	5.7	6.6			
Louisiana.....	112,647	127,270	132,662	103,328	93,419	78,787	10,934,683	5,768,119	4,229,217	5,798,412	6,952,241	97	45	5.1	5.4			
Oklahoma.....	143,047	127,050	126,954	130,750	145,132	131,206	14,923,457	4,427,575	2,372,497	6,079,957	9,050,318	104	35	4.3	3.6			
Texas.....	307,512	296,647	285,700	272,226	298,390	281,585	27,939,886	11,944,619	7,815,697	12,955,044	18,023,859	91	40	3.2	3.6			
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	24,525	24,002	20,397	21,573	22,719	13,810	2,310,601	1,089,926	908,688	1,206,499	1,780,876	94	45	1.3	2.1			
Idaho.....	29,472	30,937	27,179	23,001	24,774	19,371	2,227,291	1,350,653	974,512	1,843,601	1,730,159	76	44	1.2	2.1			
Wyoming.....	8,954	8,251	7,499	8,524	7,380	5,774	822,579	486,558	372,366	634,767	635,033	92	53	1.9	2.7			
Colorado.....	29,777	21,412	22,067	24,656	32,236	26,535	1,696,489	708,384	602,345	1,217,279	1,965,063	57	39	0.9	1.1			
New Mexico.....	15,723	15,525	12,851	9,634	12,350	13,559	1,272,535	725,727	609,996	621,072	681,959	81	47	2.3	3.3			
Arizona.....	4,113	5,123	5,159	2,399	3,145	3,136	370,688	316,633	246,067	216,605	311,420	90	62	0.6	1.3			
Utah.....	18,362	14,507	13,348	11,679	14,997	11,042	1,399,020	519,212	377,453	564,166	956,520	76	36	2.3				

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 56.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE (EXCLUDING IRISH AND SWEET POTATOES)—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND VALUE,
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1929 TO 1944

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE					VALUE (DOLLARS)						
	1944 ¹	1939 ¹	1929	1944	1939	1934	1929	1944 ¹	1939 ¹	1929	Average per farm reporting			Percent of total value of specified crops	
											1944	1939	1929	1944	1939
United States.....	579,579	462,552	627,452	4,370,281	3,053,221	3,773,682	2,811,715	576,592,662	200,015,969	295,963,373	995	432	472	4.0	3.5
The North.....	232,714	187,154	273,430	1,750,174	1,180,491	1,571,640	1,208,596	207,011,806	79,862,389	121,872,704	890	427	446	3.0	2.8
The South.....	302,618	236,842	303,977	1,656,053	1,233,028	1,539,897	1,057,449	161,324,016	63,578,891	90,199,992	533	268	297	3.2	3.1
The West.....	44,247	38,556	50,045	964,054	639,702	662,345	545,670	208,256,760	56,574,689	83,890,677	4,707	1,467	1,676	8.8	7.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	19,613	15,769	26,959	103,702	64,430	104,991	79,809	20,565,819	7,246,441	13,578,874	1,049	460	504	7.4	5.8
Middle Atlantic.....	66,058	53,916	79,633	608,091	419,665	508,950	388,802	89,424,567	35,807,698	50,542,481	1,354	660	635	11.4	9.3
East North Central.....	112,763	89,373	119,400	790,381	528,970	740,839	551,818	80,147,037	29,854,142	44,802,320	711	334	375	3.2	2.7
West North Central.....	34,280	28,096	47,458	248,000	167,426	216,860	188,167	16,874,463	7,154,108	12,949,029	492	255	273	0.5	0.6
South Atlantic.....	150,303	118,207	146,420	847,276	698,301	830,190	617,411	97,964,202	45,266,053	55,002,877	652	366	376	5.0	5.5
East South Central.....	63,824	45,396	77,874	162,275	126,453	189,288	142,553	15,767,385	5,644,752	14,461,488	247	124	186	1.1	1.1
West South Central.....	88,491	73,237	79,683	646,504	408,274	520,219	297,485	47,592,429	14,668,066	20,735,627	538	200	280	2.7	2.1
Mountain.....	20,963	17,876	23,223	258,573	139,032	137,974	148,319	42,537,338	10,095,915	15,900,494	2,029	565	685	5.4	3.8
Pacific.....	23,284	20,680	26,822	725,481	500,670	524,371	397,351	165,719,422	46,478,774	67,990,183	7,117	2,248	2,535	10.5	9.4
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	6,161	5,056	9,865	28,680	15,101	20,828	22,432	3,261,989	1,128,883	2,290,834	529	223	232	3.3	2.9
New Hampshire.....	1,674	1,404	2,598	5,735	3,682	5,600	4,628	811,172	366,192	612,944	485	261	237	4.4	4.3
Vermont.....	1,202	999	1,930	2,698	2,293	3,288	3,510	353,982	176,262	364,715	294	176	189	0.9	0.9
Massachusetts.....	7,586	5,452	8,220	44,832	28,782	45,802	33,357	12,066,751	3,959,150	7,427,509	1,591	726	904	20.4	13.7
Rhode Island.....	696	522	970	5,045	2,896	5,946	3,639	640,820	298,797	628,245	1,208	572	648	11.6	9.6
Connecticut.....	2,294	2,356	3,368	16,712	11,676	23,327	12,265	3,231,105	1,317,157	2,254,627	1,409	564	669	6.0	5.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	27,176	25,773	35,280	276,911	194,766	231,564	181,552	40,889,095	17,206,361	23,498,869	1,505	668	666	11.5	9.7
New Jersey.....	10,096	9,127	11,742	176,387	136,127	161,556	130,449	29,679,631	11,067,321	17,939,850	2,940	1,213	1,528	28.8	25.1
Pennsylvania.....	28,786	19,016	32,611	154,793	88,772	115,830	76,801	18,855,841	7,334,016	9,103,762	655	386	279	5.7	4.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	17,703	17,896	23,289	108,636	96,350	146,401	93,790	15,012,803	7,096,289	10,749,593	648	397	462	3.2	3.3
Indiana.....	18,355	18,008	23,037	132,731	130,955	178,762	112,390	13,638,327	5,634,389	7,590,374	743	313	329	3.3	3.0
Illinois.....	11,415	9,466	14,839	142,602	101,161	147,519	118,597	13,879,861	4,830,925	8,828,301	1,216	509	595	1.7	1.4
Michigan.....	26,226	21,934	27,498	129,089	93,318	117,487	83,242	19,187,448	7,801,809	9,319,576	732	356	339	5.4	4.8
Wisconsin.....	39,064	22,049	30,737	277,323	107,168	152,670	143,809	18,428,598	4,480,729	8,314,476	472	204	271	4.7	2.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	11,822	7,753	10,873	135,234	72,107	85,084	66,355	6,824,179	2,873,533	3,996,947	577	371	368	1.3	1.1
Iowa.....	6,371	4,580	9,440	52,535	28,238	33,099	32,915	3,306,463	1,281,868	3,236,242	519	280	343	0.4	0.3
Missouri.....	9,001	8,575	14,721	36,909	38,296	49,826	37,504	4,133,444	1,651,341	3,078,548	459	193	209	1.0	0.9
North Dakota.....	392	537	630	829	1,105	1,106	682	118,310	89,739	67,416	302	167	107	(2)	0.1
South Dakota.....	813	795	1,251	2,593	3,367	2,337	2,541	227,043	186,310	244,905	279	234	196	0.1	0.3
Nebraska.....	1,993	2,415	3,566	6,909	8,704	6,664	11,954	748,813	410,685	836,841	376	170	235	0.2	0.5
Kansas.....	3,888	3,441	6,977	12,991	15,609	19,734	16,236	1,516,211	660,632	1,488,130	390	192	213	0.3	0.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	5,280	4,733	6,391	46,018	38,336	40,207	33,062	3,065,823	1,494,945	2,580,645	581	316	404	18.7	16.4
Maryland.....	14,240	13,010	18,776	161,913	118,366	159,194	154,196	14,782,559	5,742,884	11,796,789	1,038	441	628	14.0	12.8
District of Columbia.....	24	25	64	342	278	591	641	88,593	26,119	118,883	3,691	1,125	1,958	27.3	10.2
Virginia.....	21,209	17,802	24,839	94,386	85,596	97,542	75,205	10,780,155	4,829,768	7,576,948	508	271	305	4.1	4.2
West Virginia.....	5,960	3,862	10,848	7,580	6,460	15,809	10,212	1,014,506	467,069	1,085,400	170	121	100	1.4	1.2
North Carolina.....	31,805	22,444	26,024	76,086	65,764	95,664	43,901	8,304,304	3,650,399	3,952,401	261	163	152	1.3	1.5
South Carolina.....	24,068	15,917	16,688	90,092	72,776	87,611	51,326	8,286,898	3,358,509	4,255,178	343	211	255	3.0	2.9
Georgia.....	32,401	27,696	26,432	139,636	125,531	147,574	109,921	9,240,817	3,587,125	5,853,016	285	130	214	2.5	2.4
Florida.....	15,316	12,716	16,358	231,243	185,194	188,178	138,947	42,420,557	20,107,235	17,983,613	2,770	1,581	1,099	18.5	26.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	6,160	4,711	14,648	15,433	11,635	34,164	21,971	1,774,525	770,139	2,007,264	288	163	137	0.5	0.6
Tennessee.....	18,289	15,634	26,000	40,843	37,986	57,395	45,397	4,955,241	1,864,358	4,506,557	271	119	173	1.6	1.4
Alabama.....	21,252	11,634	18,587	56,173	38,198	45,202	36,782	4,413,728	1,335,476	2,540,328	208	115	137	1.5	1.2
Mississippi.....	18,143	13,419	18,639	49,824	38,634	52,537	38,403	4,623,891	1,674,779	5,407,338	255	125	290	1.1	1.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	17,342	11,467	16,789	78,456	38,295	47,561	40,619	5,158,440	1,166,205	2,341,978	297	102	139	1.5	0.8
Louisiana.....	14,979	13,644	14,553	52,585	44,305	67,536	40,541	4,958,978	1,797,497	2,710,626	331	132	166	2.3	1.7
Oklahoma.....	11,501	7,021	11,839	75,592	36,681	31,886	24,835	4,498,585	958,314	1,557,672	391	156	132	1.3	0.8
Texas.....	44,669	41,105	36,502	439,871	288,993	373,206	191,490	32,976,426	10,746,070	14,125,151	738	261	367	3.8	3.2
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	1,147	1,026	1,484	5,152	3,591	6,890	6,806	589,226	290,874	639,651	514	284	431	0.3	0.6
Idaho.....	2,637	2,242	2,377	26,008	14,582	11,093	6,770	3,855,047	1,321,355	834,228	1,462	589	351	2.0	2.0
Wyoming.....	516	243	582	2,192	939	1,745	1,908	218,620	79,539	144,175	692	326	248	0.5	0.4
Colorado.....	5,448	5,017	7,513	76,445	54,593	49,484	61,171	10,735,852	3,487,535	6,209,935	1,971	695	827	6.0	5.7
New Mexico.....	4,333	3,306	3,596	16,369	10,485	11,665	8,458	2,904,583	771,651	978,264	670	233	272	5.2	3.5
Arizona.....	1,413	1,404	1,631	77,089	32,285	35,449	39,171	18,495,143	2,508,576	4,370,438	13,089	1,787	2,680	28.0	10.2
Utah.....	5,406	4,454	5,701	33,819	21,807	20,920	22,480	5,321,134	1,564,279	2,487,159	984	351	456	8.6	7.1
Nevada.....	263	184	339	1,499	750	928	1,555	417,733	72,306	236,644	1,586	393	698	3.1	1.4
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	6,074	5,745	7,435	92,271	50,628	41,491	23,856	14,578,328	4,127,885	4,761,967	2,400	719	640	4.8	4.4
Oregon.....	4,394	3,905	5,542	90,280	43,623	28,323	16,264	15,092,945	3,390,524	2,955,557	3,435	868	533		

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 57.—SPECIFIED VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, WITH

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FRESH BEANS (SNAP, STRING, OR WAX)						CABBAGE						CELERY			
	Farms reporting			Acreage			Farms reporting			Acreage			Farms reporting		Acreage	
	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1944	1939
1 United States.....	143,380	96,597	186,178	398,876	231,205	307,061	81,998	66,573	144,735	223,053	166,313	262,059	(***)	7,374	(***)	36,486
2 Specified States.....	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	320	281	10,474	6,930
3 The North.....	46,053	32,933	72,770	110,157	55,160	63,780	39,196	34,987	85,230	99,268	76,398	134,413	(***)	5,113	(***)	16,470
4 The South.....	91,847	58,160	104,504	264,478	161,282	203,091	38,099	26,520	50,798	90,995	74,197	108,976	320	435	10,474	7,028
5 The West.....	5,480	5,504	8,904	24,241	14,763	20,240	4,703	5,066	8,707	32,790	15,718	18,670	(***)	1,626	(***)	12,988
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
6 New England.....	7,323	4,724	11,373	10,293	4,895	8,082	4,359	3,375	8,106	6,336	3,330	6,271	(***)	583	(***)	939
7 Middle Atlantic.....	13,468	9,707	24,700	61,435	29,643	39,387	18,578	16,307	40,719	51,933	40,406	67,090	(***)	2,417	(***)	6,736
8 East North Central.....	20,668	15,197	29,806	32,723	18,078	30,650	12,928	11,974	28,797	34,992	26,955	50,165	(***)	1,960	(***)	8,530
9 West North Central.....	4,599	3,305	6,891	5,706	2,544	5,611	3,331	3,330	7,618	6,007	5,707	10,887	(***)	153	(***)	265
10 South Atlantic.....	49,490	33,612	59,262	180,642	129,406	147,970	21,357	13,283	26,667	45,235	32,623	42,585	(***)	383	10,474	7,007
11 East South Central.....	20,634	12,710	23,620	25,089	14,743	20,885	10,157	7,562	12,434	14,957	13,109	16,730	(***)	9	(***)	(1)
12 West South Central.....	21,723	11,888	21,622	58,797	23,133	34,286	6,585	5,675	11,697	30,808	28,465	49,661	(***)	43	(***)	21
13 Mountain.....	2,043	1,829	3,742	6,089	3,577	5,328	2,123	2,382	4,382	10,022	6,845	7,854	(***)	701	(***)	1,966
14 Pacific.....	3,437	3,675	5,162	18,152	11,186	14,912	2,578	2,684	4,325	22,768	8,873	10,316	(***)	1,125	(***)	11,022
NEW ENGLAND:																
15 Maine.....	2,397	1,752	3,683	3,992	1,176	1,693	481	613	1,273	581	373	598	(***)	45	(***)	30
16 New Hampshire.....	602	427	1,037	615	258	393	288	298	657	336	169	327	(***)	35	(***)	21
17 Vermont.....	425	279	477	861	177	381	106	181	386	68	90	156	(***)	14	(***)	5
18 Massachusetts.....	3,021	1,530	4,182	3,529	2,090	3,211	2,531	1,392	3,605	3,548	1,668	3,055	(***)	347	(***)	719
19 Rhode Island.....	236	190	436	493	308	490	178	153	386	364	166	359	(***)	16	(***)	12
20 Connecticut.....	642	546	1,558	1,303	886	1,914	825	739	1,849	1,439	864	1,776	(***)	126	(***)	152
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
21 New York.....	4,394	3,531	8,144	37,428	13,256	15,255	9,061	8,898	20,047	35,069	30,359	48,258	(***)	1,208	(***)	4,023
22 New Jersey.....	2,905	2,190	5,500	12,583	10,606	15,853	2,124	1,841	4,882	5,887	3,833	7,917	(***)	380	(***)	1,319
23 Pennsylvania.....	6,169	3,986	11,056	11,424	5,781	8,279	7,393	5,568	15,790	10,977	6,214	10,915	(***)	829	(***)	1,394
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
24 Ohio.....	3,267	3,115	7,870	4,423	3,850	6,921	3,378	3,125	7,777	6,448	5,724	10,248	(***)	588	(***)	2,275
25 Indiana.....	2,222	1,372	4,495	4,585	2,032	5,496	1,116	1,238	3,570	1,923	2,174	5,169	(***)	63	(***)	212
26 Illinois.....	1,667	1,492	3,534	3,348	1,839	4,893	1,392	1,546	2,980	4,254	3,207	6,099	(***)	86	(***)	74
27 Michigan.....	5,761	4,531	7,796	11,889	6,677	8,534	3,634	2,749	6,965	7,032	4,589	8,491	(***)	1,076	(***)	5,832
28 Wisconsin.....	7,746	4,687	6,111	8,978	3,680	4,806	3,408	3,316	7,495	15,335	11,261	20,158	(***)	147	(***)	137
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
29 Minnesota.....	1,206	644	1,258	1,435	451	979	1,144	1,247	3,022	2,381	2,469	5,181	(***)	102	(***)	239
30 Iowa.....	379	517	1,167	498	478	1,077	440	543	1,224	1,210	1,343	2,144	(***)	11	(***)	3
31 Missouri.....	2,028	1,427	3,352	2,983	1,190	2,611	818	742	1,998	1,204	894	1,754	(***)	23	(***)	12
32 North Dakota.....	84	63	71	46	43	99	136	161	155	81	116	185	(***)	3	(***)	5
33 South Dakota.....	116	78	90	37	27	154	111	94	152	81	96	161	(***)	3	(***)	(1)
34 Nebraska.....	183	224	264	380	158	231	247	254	441	428	323	727	(***)	6	(***)	5
35 Kansas.....	603	352	689	327	197	460	435	289	686	622	466	735	(***)	5	(***)	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
36 Delaware.....	1,110	136	296	4,732	745	1,013	871	88	259	187	62	139	(***)	36	(***)	53
37 Maryland.....	2,422	2,058	4,799	19,351	11,722	17,242	865	754	2,258	1,544	1,331	3,396	(***)	20	(***)	15
38 District of Columbia.....	11	12	28	18	23	36	8	10	24	20	15	30	(***)	---	(***)	---
39 Virginia.....	7,096	5,879	8,637	16,257	14,151	14,994	3,692	3,120	6,083	5,291	6,678	9,968	(***)	20	(***)	8
40 West Virginia.....	2,656	2,042	4,683	1,655	1,400	3,353	1,045	624	1,815	404	242	744	(***)	10	(***)	1
41 North Carolina.....	13,183	7,784	14,483	17,130	12,535	22,009	6,652	4,057	7,852	8,661	7,037	8,518	(***)	9	(***)	(1)
42 South Carolina.....	9,015	4,975	8,535	15,596	8,812	14,044	1,828	989	1,539	3,208	3,650	4,159	(***)	4	(***)	(1)
43 Georgia.....	9,596	6,322	9,077	14,697	10,460	12,687	4,027	2,012	3,373	8,001	3,800	5,338	(***)	3	(***)	(1)
44 Florida.....	4,331	4,424	8,724	91,206	63,558	62,592	2,349	1,629	3,263	17,919	9,788	10,293	320	281	10,474	6,930
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
45 Kentucky.....	2,187	1,862	6,258	2,778	1,910	4,702	739	613	2,350	664	484	1,182	(***)	3	(***)	(1)
46 Tennessee.....	6,927	4,670	7,300	10,202	5,322	6,985	3,128	2,683	3,737	3,381	3,880	3,972	(***)	1	(***)	(1)
47 Alabama.....	6,580	2,385	3,748	5,603	2,747	3,022	2,233	977	1,712	1,928	1,200	3,409	(***)	2	(***)	(1)
48 Mississippi.....	4,940	3,793	6,314	6,456	4,764	6,176	4,057	3,289	4,635	8,964	7,545	8,167	(***)	3	(***)	(1)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
49 Arkansas.....	7,657	1,878	3,423	23,941	3,070	4,004	997	613	996	490	445	569	(***)	5	(***)	(1)
50 Louisiana.....	6,449	5,940	9,152	10,591	11,471	13,779	2,232	1,304	4,168	7,919	3,518	9,599	(***)	10	(***)	7
51 Oklahoma.....	3,369	655	1,803	12,238	1,080	2,317	574	289	723	727	312	640	(***)	1	(***)	(1)
52 Texas.....	4,248	3,365	7,244	12,032	7,512	14,136	2,782	3,469	5,810	21,667	24,195	38,853	(***)	27	(***)	14
MOUNTAIN:																
53 Montana.....	194	195	304	47	89	335	269	347	531	190	239	433	(***)	22	(***)	5
54 Idaho.....	189	128	229	50	97	142	147	285	433	104	192	409	(***)	37	(***)	59
55 Wyoming.....	55	78	91	106	48	105	52	68	117	57	49	81	(***)	11	(***)	4
56 Colorado.....	514	598	1,241	2,558	2,014	2,752	828	869	1,608	5,572	4,007	4,515	(***)	473	(***)	1,422
57 New Mexico.....	590	366	1,018	1,892	683	925	392	417	954	780	1,116	1,268	(***)	32	(***)	20
58 Arizona.....	72	76	442	88	110	536	142	85	300	2,193	604	608	(***)	2	(***)	(1)
59 Utah.....	406	382	363	896	534	518	275	284	867	1,107	623	513	(***)	124	(***)	456
60 Nevada.....	23	11	54	12	2	15	20	27	72	19	15	27	(***)	---	(***)	---
PACIFIC:																
61 Washington.....	1,001	1,061	1,286	2,920	1,160	913	632	796	1,371	1,944	1,573	2,284	(***)	279	(***)	516
62 Oregon.....	815	731	1,229	4,816	2,223	1,634	491	631	1,198	1,843	1,341	1,722	(***)	103	(***)	424
63 California.....	1,621	1,889	2,647	10,416	7,803	12,365	1,455	1,257	1,766	18,981	5,959	6,810	(***)	743	(***)	10,022

***Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

¹ Reported in small fractions.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF ACREAGE BY KIND, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

CORN, SWEET						LETTUCE				PEAS, GREEN				TOMATOES							
Farms reporting			Acreage			Farms reporting		Acreage		Farms reporting		Acreage		Farms reporting		Acreage					
1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1934	1944	1939		1934	
(***)	97,224	198,153	(***)	402,409	549,519	(***)	16,158	(***)	121,717	74,373	57,408	486,645	296,299	212,222	175,768	265,741	686,760	517,453		631,886	
180,828	93,148	192,148	663,487	883,376	529,562	1,884	1,957	114,043	99,983	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2
86,511	68,087	141,872	524,149	803,331	422,077	(***)	8,696	(***)	8,588	41,039	27,743	268,287	137,538	82,956	75,304	110,646	264,510	212,528	248,480	3	
34,682	21,249	42,397	102,738	72,381	97,144	(***)	3,158	(***)	3,819	25,768	22,227	50,748	51,662	116,462	88,856	139,359	280,834	229,727	300,619	4	
7,135	7,988	18,884	36,600	26,747	30,298	1,834	4,304	114,043	109,360	7,546	7,438	187,610	107,099	12,804	11,608	15,736	141,416	75,198	82,787	5	
11,646	8,975	21,665	35,418	20,254	35,614	(***)	1,732	(***)	1,714	3,905	3,422	6,739	4,752	6,810	4,777	8,739	6,964	4,121	6,565	6	
27,458	23,167	54,708	119,102	87,238	110,651	(***)	3,426	(***)	4,804	13,027	9,179	57,511	36,142	31,663	24,740	39,047	119,787	82,531	89,775	7	
35,056	26,648	51,206	236,873	138,787	198,238	(***)	2,538	(***)	1,569	20,370	12,492	173,206	77,944	34,351	34,474	50,167	120,015	108,132	131,742	8	
14,351	9,247	14,293	132,756	57,052	82,574	(***)	1,000	(***)	451	3,737	2,650	30,831	18,700	10,632	11,313	12,692	17,744	17,744	20,398	9	
24,702	14,743	29,242	60,730	51,672	69,034	(***)	1,642	(***)	3,031	14,837	12,279	32,947	34,685	55,639	40,438	59,925	145,383	129,307	162,780	10	
4,587	3,850	6,927	8,594	9,688	14,434	(***)	626	(***)	175	6,165	5,858	7,607	9,213	24,700	19,555	35,845	29,320	28,635	46,600	11	
5,393	3,156	6,228	24,414	10,971	13,676	(***)	890	(***)	613	4,786	4,090	10,194	7,764	36,123	28,853	43,589	105,931	71,785	91,239	12	
3,925	3,175	5,021	14,779	6,988	8,922	253	1,565	35,821	25,641	4,926	4,120	39,089	26,310	5,430	5,102	6,681	16,539	11,827	12,675	13	
3,200	4,768	8,863	21,821	19,959	21,376	1,581	2,789	78,222	88,719	2,620	3,318	128,521	80,789	7,374	6,506	9,055	124,877	63,371	70,112	14	
3,878	2,822	6,371	14,521	6,268	11,235	(***)	262	(***)	420	1,270	1,614	5,012	3,752	509	620	835	259	226	234	15	
951	826	2,138	2,068	1,225	2,374	(***)	156	(***)	61	316	398	119	145	482	465	573	305	196	196	16	
627	575	1,081	1,301	1,143	1,507	(***)	77	(***)	8	149	257	49	94	166	212	279	103	79	96	17	
4,207	3,085	7,633	11,503	7,584	11,450	(***)	814	(***)	766	1,771	770	1,218	454	3,747	2,096	4,327	3,952	1,854	2,883	18	
588	339	890	1,744	759	1,675	(***)	87	(***)	64	108	111	154	132	263	267	475	446	303	446	19	
1,445	1,328	3,607	4,281	3,275	7,373	(***)	336	(***)	395	291	272	187	175	1,143	1,117	2,250	1,899	1,463	2,710	20	
9,085	8,247	17,067	54,705	38,339	42,020	(***)	1,365	(***)	2,615	6,825	5,467	37,565	25,819	9,356	8,933	12,971	34,724	25,911	25,557	21	
3,553	3,528	7,501	20,501	20,450	28,448	(***)	759	(***)	1,707	796	729	4,989	4,178	6,513	5,960	10,365	45,799	36,957	48,252	22	
14,820	11,997	30,140	43,896	28,449	40,183	(***)	1,302	(***)	482	5,406	2,983	14,957	6,145	15,794	9,847	15,711	39,264	19,663	15,966	23	
7,928	7,742	19,585	34,814	29,423	49,724	(***)	723	(***)	585	1,661	1,517	6,392	3,327	9,408	9,904	13,184	28,450	26,901	22,016	24	
4,755	4,801	8,431	35,511	33,839	40,554	(***)	408	(***)	193	1,010	949	4,966	4,149	11,665	11,909	13,705	60,395	56,582	78,797	25	
5,247	4,394	6,992	65,667	43,598	66,729	(***)	485	(***)	271	700	764	17,089	11,505	4,428	3,985	6,576	13,666	9,985	16,975	26	
6,129	5,110	10,755	17,158	11,809	19,256	(***)	708	(***)	434	2,272	1,545	9,386	5,548	6,842	6,211	8,158	14,324	11,154	11,042	27	
10,997	4,601	5,443	83,723	20,118	14,975	(***)	269	(***)	86	14,727	7,717	135,373	53,415	2,008	2,465	3,106	3,181	3,560	2,912	28	
6,805	3,918	5,288	85,564	37,120	46,035	(***)	216	(***)	111	2,519	1,454	26,631	16,923	1,441	1,653	2,285	1,782	1,601	2,035	29	
4,700	2,177	5,287	37,885	12,209	29,260	(***)	156	(***)	61	374	333	3,174	751	1,122	1,723	2,384	2,966	3,645	5,838	30	
1,225	1,163	1,800	3,298	2,251	3,355	(***)	330	(***)	175	243	309	197	153	4,789	4,537	5,445	9,965	9,119	9,735	31	
146	193	108	152	248	160	(***)	23	(***)	6	75	65	23	16	148	275	122	93	134	73	32	
293	273	220	990	638	478	(***)	24	(***)	9	88	59	29	15	342	446	212	223	375	166	33	
732	806	468	2,499	3,136	1,227	(***)	75	(***)	21	146	144	309	125	970	1,254	581	1,075	1,146	559	34	
950	717	1,172	2,428	1,450	2,059	(***)	176	(***)	68	292	286	468	717	1,825	1,425	1,664	1,640	1,724	1,992	35	
1,394	407	808	3,933	1,973	2,955	(***)	25	(***)	5	637	177	4,095	1,797	4,250	3,484	5,941	14,389	9,766	18,899	36	
5,366	3,840	6,680	43,252	27,980	34,259	(***)	151	(***)	99	1,673	1,422	9,777	7,377	9,544	8,782	14,413	50,179	39,301	60,933	37	
12	13	32	24	34	78	(***)	6	(***)	2	2	2	1	4	17	15	38	22	42	71	38	
3,546	2,117	4,752	5,507	3,148	5,558	(***)	189	(***)	95	1,788	1,467	4,278	4,045	12,296	9,141	13,749	32,013	23,940	28,556	39	
2,067	1,856	3,568	1,936	1,609	2,886	(***)	199	(***)	32	327	248	130	77	3,036	1,938	3,562	1,789	1,724	2,810	40	
5,641	2,984	6,317	6,672	5,089	9,619	(***)	408	(***)	1,022	3,612	2,532	1,970	3,698	7,532	3,814	6,655	3,823	3,412	5,420	41	
4,097	1,117	1,898	4,037	2,047	2,956	(***)	136	(***)	580	2,690	2,137	3,007	4,228	5,895	3,761	3,390	5,786	6,908	5,529	42	
2,579	1,142	2,954	4,369	3,425	5,478	(***)	106	(***)	147	2,375	2,615	5,064	6,212	8,093	4,921	4,732	9,675	7,119	4,407	43	
(***)	1,767	2,233	(***)	6,367	5,245	(***)	422	(***)	1,043	1,238	1,679	4,625	7,247	4,976	4,582	7,445	27,707	37,095	36,155	44	
883	814	2,551	2,400	1,642	3,165	(***)	190	(***)	88	411	360	296	214	3,284	2,514	7,618	3,925	3,099	8,866	45	
1,186	898	1,701	2,730	2,990	3,944	(***)	224	(***)	53	1,046	902	2,089	1,947	9,111	9,378	15,980	10,371	13,352	20,534	46	
1,985	1,267	2,030	2,847	4,706	6,797	(***)	106	(***)	14	3,056	2,361	3,189	3,628	7,155	3,138	3,863	7,670	3,989	3,195	47	
588	371	645	617	350	528	(***)	106	(***)	20	1,652	2,235	2,033	3,424	5,150	4,535	8,384	7,554	8,195	14,005	48	
1,103	450	795	2,116	846	930	(***)	133	(***)	83	1,067	847	1,408	1,404	7,921	5,027	7,560	17,040	10,364	19,915	49	
787	579	1,688	3,594	2,372	4,960	(***)	166	(***)	131	717	780	801	763	2,219	2,002	3,237	2,224	2,281	2,923	50	
1,621	816	1,252	7,002	3,580	2,152	(***)	153	(***)	56	746	471	1,347	508	3,913	2,193	3,015	6,754	2,866	3,840	51	
1,882	1,311	2,438	11,702	4,173	5,634	(***)	438	(***)	343	2,256	2,052	6,638	5,089	22,070	19,631	29,777	79,913	56,274	64,561	52	
472	509	806	980	941	1,400	(***)	130	(***)	125</												

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table S7.—SPECIFIED VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF ACREAGE BY KIND, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934—Continued

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ALL OTHER VEGETABLES AND MELONS FOR SALE				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF ACREAGE, BY SPECIFIED KIND OF VEGETABLE															
	Farms report- ing, 1944	Acreage			Fresh beans		Cabbage		Celery		Corn, sweet		Lettuce		Peas, green		Tomatoes		All other	
		1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939
United States.....	326,859	1,786,943	1,281,339	2,023,157	9.1	7.6	5.1	5.4	(***)	1.2	(***)	18.2	(***)	4.0	11.1	9.7	15.7	16.9	40.9	42.0
Specified States.....	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	0.2	0.2	15.2	12.6	2.6	3.8	xxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx
The North.....	110,980	483,803	370,528	682,940	6.3	4.7	5.7	6.5	(***)	1.4	29.9	25.7	(***)	0.7	15.3	11.7	15.1	18.0	27.6	31.4
The South.....	186,878	855,786	632,982	829,867	16.0	13.1	5.5	6.0	0.6	0.6	6.2	5.9	(***)	0.3	3.1	4.2	17.0	18.6	51.7	51.3
The West.....	29,001	447,354	277,829	510,350	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.5	(***)	2.0	3.8	4.2	11.8	17.1	17.4	16.7	14.7	11.8	46.4	43.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																				
New England.....	11,741	37,952	24,425	48,459	9.9	7.6	6.1	5.2	(***)	1.5	34.2	31.4	(***)	2.7	6.5	7.4	6.7	6.4	36.6	37.9
Middle Atlantic.....	34,081	198,323	132,165	202,047	10.1	7.1	8.5	9.6	(***)	1.6	19.6	20.8	(***)	1.1	9.5	8.6	19.7	19.7	32.6	31.5
East North Central.....	50,902	192,572	148,975	385,044	4.1	3.4	4.4	5.1	(***)	1.6	30.0	26.2	(***)	0.3	21.9	14.7	15.2	20.4	24.4	28.2
West North Central.....	14,256	54,956	64,963	97,390	2.3	1.5	2.4	3.4	(***)	0.2	58.5	34.1	(***)	0.3	12.4	11.2	7.2	10.6	22.2	38.8
South Atlantic.....	93,190	362,865	316,570	407,821	21.3	17.7	5.3	4.7	1.2	1.0	8.2	7.4	(***)	0.4	3.9	5.0	17.2	18.5	42.8	45.3
East South Central.....	38,239	76,556	50,890	90,639	15.4	11.7	9.2	10.4	(***)	(1)	5.3	7.7	(***)	0.1	4.7	7.3	18.2	22.6	47.2	40.2
West South Central.....	55,449	416,365	265,522	331,407	9.1	5.7	4.8	7.0	(***)	(1)	3.8	2.7	(***)	0.2	1.6	1.9	16.4	17.6	64.4	65.0
Mountain.....	18,309	116,234	56,078	103,195	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.9	(***)	1.4	6.2	4.9	15.0	18.4	16.4	18.9	6.9	8.5	48.7	40.3
Pacific.....	15,692	331,120	221,751	407,155	2.5	2.2	3.1	1.8	(***)	2.2	3.0	4.0	10.8	16.7	17.7	16.1	17.2	12.7	45.6	44.3
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine.....	2,039	4,315	2,856	7,068	13.9	7.8	2.0	2.5	(***)	0.2	50.6	41.5	(***)	2.8	17.5	24.8	0.9	1.5	15.0	18.9
New Hampshire.....	960	2,292	1,607	2,510	10.7	7.0	5.9	4.6	(***)	0.6	36.1	33.3	(***)	1.7	2.1	3.9	5.3	5.3	40.0	43.6
Vermont.....	678	816	697	1,148	13.4	7.7	2.5	3.9	(***)	0.2	48.2	49.8	(***)	0.3	1.8	4.1	3.8	3.4	30.2	30.4
Massachusetts.....	6,107	21,082	13,647	25,203	7.9	7.3	7.9	5.8	(***)	2.5	25.7	26.3	(***)	2.7	2.7	1.6	8.8	6.4	47.0	47.4
Rhode Island.....	438	1,844	1,152	2,976	9.8	10.6	7.2	5.7	(***)	0.4	34.6	26.2	(***)	2.2	3.1	4.6	8.8	10.5	36.6	39.8
Connecticut.....	1,519	7,603	4,466	9,554	7.8	7.6	8.6	7.4	(***)	1.3	23.6	28.0	(***)	3.4	1.1	1.5	11.4	12.5	45.5	38.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	12,887	77,420	54,444	100,474	13.5	6.8	12.7	15.6	(***)	2.1	19.8	19.7	(***)	1.3	13.6	13.3	12.5	13.3	28.0	28.0
New Jersey.....	3,114	86,628	57,077	61,056	7.1	7.8	3.3	2.8	(***)	1.0	11.6	15.0	(***)	1.3	2.8	3.1	26.0	27.1	49.1	41.9
Pennsylvania.....	13,080	34,275	20,644	40,487	7.4	6.5	7.1	7.0	(***)	1.6	28.4	32.0	(***)	0.5	9.7	6.9	25.4	22.2	22.1	23.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio.....	7,613	28,109	24,265	57,492	4.1	4.0	5.9	5.9	(***)	2.4	32.0	30.5	(***)	0.6	5.9	3.5	26.2	27.9	25.9	25.2
Indiana.....	4,982	25,351	31,774	46,746	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	(***)	0.2	26.8	25.8	(***)	0.1	3.7	3.2	45.5	43.2	19.1	24.3
Illinois.....	5,362	38,578	30,752	50,823	2.3	1.8	3.0	3.2	(***)	0.1	46.0	43.1	(***)	0.3	12.0	11.4	9.6	9.8	27.1	30.4
Michigan.....	18,999	69,801	47,273	70,164	8.8	7.2	5.4	4.9	(***)	6.2	13.3	12.7	(***)	0.5	7.3	5.9	11.1	12.0	54.1	50.7
Wisconsin.....	13,946	30,738	14,911	109,819	3.2	3.4	5.5	10.5	(***)	0.1	30.2	18.8	(***)	0.1	48.8	49.8	1.1	8.3	11.1	13.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	3,870	17,441	13,193	30,864	1.1	0.6	1.8	3.4	(***)	0.3	63.3	51.5	(***)	0.2	19.7	23.5	1.3	2.2	12.9	18.3
Iowa.....	1,476	6,802	9,748	14,780	0.9	1.7	2.3	4.8	(***)	(1)	72.1	43.2	(***)	0.2	6.0	2.7	5.6	12.9	12.9	34.5
Missouri.....	4,780	19,322	24,502	31,371	8.1	3.1	3.3	2.3	(***)	(1)	8.8	5.9	(***)	0.5	0.5	0.4	27.0	23.8	52.4	64.0
North Dakota.....	267	434	537	589	5.5	3.9	9.8	10.5	(***)	0.5	18.3	22.4	(***)	0.5	2.8	1.4	11.2	12.1	54.4	48.6
South Dakota.....	588	1,233	2,207	1,378	1.4	0.8	3.1	2.9	(***)	(1)	38.2	18.9	(***)	0.3	1.1	0.4	8.6	11.1	47.6	65.5
Nebraska.....	1,012	2,218	3,790	3,920	5.5	1.8	6.2	3.7	(***)	(1)	36.2	36.0	(***)	0.2	4.5	1.4	15.6	13.2	32.1	43.5
Kansas.....	2,313	7,506	10,986	14,488	2.5	1.3	4.8	3.0	(***)	(1)	18.7	9.3	(***)	0.4	3.6	4.6	12.6	11.0	57.8	70.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	3,034	18,682	23,935	17,201	10.3	1.9	0.4	0.2	(***)	0.1	8.5	5.1	(***)	(2)	8.9	4.7	31.3	25.5	40.6	62.4
Maryland.....	5,201	37,810	30,541	43,364	12.0	9.9	1.0	1.1	(***)	(1)	25.7	23.6	(***)	0.1	6.0	6.2	31.0	33.2	23.4	25.8
District of Columbia.....	21	257	152	376	5.3	8.3	5.8	5.4	(***)	---	7.0	12.2	(***)	2.9	0.3	1.4	6.4	15.1	75.1	54.7
Virginia.....	9,457	31,040	33,531	38,466	17.2	16.5	5.6	7.8	(***)	(1)	5.8	3.7	(***)	0.1	4.5	4.7	33.9	28.0	32.9	39.2
West Virginia.....	2,125	1,646	1,375	3,816	21.9	21.7	5.3	3.7	(***)	(1)	25.6	24.9	(***)	0.5	1.7	1.2	23.7	26.7	21.8	21.3
North Carolina.....	18,919	37,830	32,951	50,118	22.5	19.1	11.4	10.7	(***)	(1)	8.8	7.7	(***)	1.6	2.6	5.6	5.0	5.2	49.7	50.1
South Carolina.....	17,835	58,458	46,551	60,923	17.3	12.1	3.6	5.0	(***)	(1)	4.5	2.8	(***)	0.8	3.3	5.8	6.4	9.5	64.9	64.0
Georgia.....	23,965	97,830	94,868	119,654	10.5	8.3	5.7	3.0	(***)	(1)	3.1	2.7	(***)	0.1	3.6	4.9	6.9	5.7	70.1	75.2
Florida.....	12,633	79,312	53,166	73,893	39.4	34.3	7.7	5.3	4.5	3.7	(***)	3.4	(***)	0.6	2.0	3.9	12.0	20.0	34.3	28.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	2,837	5,370	4,198	16,249	18.0	16.4	4.3	4.2	(***)	(1)	15.6	14.1	(***)	0.8	1.9	1.8	25.4	26.6	34.8	36.1
Tennessee.....	6,453	12,070	10,442	21,950	25.0	14.0	8.3	10.2	(***)	(1)	6.7	7.9	(***)	0.1	5.1	5.1	25.4	35.1	29.6	27.5
Alabama.....	16,407	34,386	21,914	28,779	10.0	7.2	3.4	3.1	(***)	(1)	5.1	12.3	(***)	(2)	5.7	9.5	13.7	10.4	62.2	57.4
Mississippi.....	12,542	24,180	14,336	23,661	18.0	12.3	18.0	19.5	(***)	(1)	1.2	0.9	(***)	0.1	4.1	8.9	15.2	21.2	48.5	37.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas.....	8,342	33,461	22,083	22,173	30.5	8.0	0.6	1.2	(***)	(1)	2.7	2.2	(***)	0.2	1.8	3.7	21.7	27.1	42.6	57.7
Louisiana.....	9,542	27,456	23,767	36,275	20.1	25.9	15.1	7.9	(***)	(1)	6.8	5.4	(***)	0.3	1.5	1.7	4.2	5.1	52.2	53.6
Oklahoma.....	7,712	47,529	28,279	22,937	16.2	2.9	1.0	0.9	(***)	(1)	9.3	9.8	(***)	0.2	1.8	1.4	8.9	7.8	62.9	77.1
Texas.....	29,853	307,919	191,393	250,022	2.7	2.6	4.9	8.4	(***)	(1)										