

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING,

[The first agricultural census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of crop-land harvested	Average per farm reporting	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre	
				Acres	Percent				Amount	Percent						
Corn for all purposes ²1944..	3,922,854	67.0	92,259,098	5,269,472	6.1	26.1	23.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,291,109,143	123.1	(*)	(*)	35.67
1939..	4,456,259	73.1	86,989,626	-486,818	-0.6	27.1	19.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,475,003,617	(*)	(*)	(*)	16.96
1934..	4,849,724	71.2	87,476,444	-10,264,296	-10.5	29.6	18.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	4,597,949	73.1	97,740,740	-660,887	-0.7	27.2	21.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	4,760,457	74.7	98,401,627	(**)	(**)	28.6	20.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	(*)	(*)	91,774,826	(**)	(**)	26.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,747,619,490	(**)	(*)	(*)	40.84
Bushels																
Corn harvested for grain.....1944..	3,669,795	62.6	84,349,033	6,917,441	8.9	23.9	23.0	2,788,432,462	477,032,587	20.6	33.1	3,009,865,637	130.6	1.08	35.68	
1939..	4,141,018	67.9	77,431,592	15,184,440	24.4	24.1	18.7	2,311,399,925	1,141,962,894	97.7	29.9	1,305,150,781	35.6	0.56	16.86	
1934..	4,055,986	59.5	68,247,152	-20,914,371	-25.1	21.1	15.3	1,169,437,531	-361,814,251	-15.1	18.8	962,548,584	-41.2	0.82	15.46	
1929..	4,148,791	66.0	83,161,523	832,580	1.0	23.1	20.0	2,130,751,782	306,782,509	16.8	25.6	1,635,909,664	-12.5	0.77	19.67	
1924..	4,195,922	65.9	82,328,843	-5,442,757	-6.2	23.9	19.6	1,828,880,173	-521,952,334	-22.3	22.2	1,869,569,375	-46.7	1.02	22.70	
1919..	4,936,692	76.6	87,771,600	-10,611,065	-10.8	25.2	17.8	2,345,832,507	-206,357,128	-8.1	26.7	3,507,797,102	143.8	1.50	39.97	
1909..	4,813,175	75.7	99,382,665	3,468,992	3.7	31.6	20.4	2,552,189,630	-114,134,740	-4.3	25.9	1,488,553,919	73.7	0.56	14.62	
1899..	4,697,498	81.9	94,315,673	22,825,921	31.7	33.5	20.2	2,666,324,370	543,996,823	25.6	28.1	828,132,388	(*)	0.31	8.73	
1889..	(*)	(*)	72,087,752	9,719,248	15.6	32.8	(*)	2,122,927,347	367,735,871	21.0	22.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	62,365,504	(*)	(*)	37.5	(*)	1,754,591,676	993,647,127	130.6	28.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	760,944,549	-77,848,193	-9.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	688,792,742	246,721,638	41.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	592,071,104	214,539,229	56.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	377,531,975	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tons																
Corn for purposes other than for grain.....1944..	(*)	(*)	7,910,055	-1,647,969	-17.2	2.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	281,243,506	65.6	(*)	(*)	35.56
1939..	(*)	(*)	9,558,034	-15,671,258	-62.1	3.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	169,852,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	17.77
1934..	(*)	(*)	25,229,292	10,650,075	73.0	8.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	14,579,217	-1,493,567	-9.3	4.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	(*)	(*)	16,072,784	(**)	(**)	4.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	378,887	5.9	4,003,226	(**)	(**)	1.1	10.6	29,682,041	(*)	(*)	7.41	240,022,388	(**)	8.09	59.96	
Bushels																
Sorghums for all purposes, except for sirup.....1944..	572,944	9.8	17,224,413	3,226,882	23.1	4.9	30.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	306,979,811	194.4	(*)	(*)	17.82
1939..	750,397	12.3	13,997,581	3,718,121	36.2	4.4	18.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	104,271,895	14.8	(*)	(*)	7.45
1934..	(*)	(*)	10,279,460	2,401,638	30.5	3.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	90,791,089	3.9	(*)	(*)	8.83
1929..	508,716	8.1	7,877,822	361,843	4.8	2.2	15.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	87,883,316	(*)	(*)	(*)	11.09
1924..	(*)	(*)	7,515,979	(**)	(**)	2.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	(*)	(*)	8,472,846	(**)	(**)	2.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	205,378,373	(**)	(*)	(*)	24.24
Bushels																
Sorghums harvested for grain.....1944..	182,048	3.1	9,060,514	4,367,091	93.0	2.6	49.8	177,702,212	125,260,017	238.9	19.6	156,144,523	426.9	0.88	17.23	
1939..	206,242	3.4	4,639,428	2,323,232	95.0	1.5	22.8	52,442,195	33,843,410	182.0	11.2	29,633,035	70.7	0.57	6.31	
1934..	159,897	2.3	2,970,191	-1,151,712	-32.7	0.8	14.8	16,558,735	-30,451,448	-62.1	7.8	17,360,241	-46.8	0.93	7.32	
1929..	167,723	2.7	3,521,903	-3,754	-0.1	1.0	21.0	49,080,233	-9,519,659	-15.4	13.9	32,640,336	-37.6	0.67	9.27	
1924..	(*)	(*)	3,525,667	-200,330	-5.4	1.0	(*)	58,700,092	-14,953,578	-20.3	16.6	58,321,330	-43.5	0.69	14.64	
1919..	129,947	2.0	3,725,997	2,090,844	127.9	1.1	28.7	78,658,670	56,056,365	318.6	19.8	92,524,296	755.4	1.26	24.83	
1909..	97,574	1.5	1,635,153	1,368,640	513.5	0.5	16.8	17,597,305	12,428,192	240.4	10.8	10,816,940	691.3	0.61	6.62	
1899..	19,782	0.3	266,513	(**)	(**)	0.1	13.5	5,169,113	(**)	(**)	19.4	1,867,040	(**)	0.26	5.13	
Tons																
Sorghums for purposes other than for grain and sirup.....1944..	(*)	(*)	8,163,899	-1,140,259	-12.3	2.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	150,835,288	102.1	(*)	(*)	19.48
1939..	(*)	(*)	9,304,158	1,394,869	17.6	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	74,638,860	1.6	(*)	(*)	8.02
1934..	(*)	(*)	7,909,289	3,553,370	81.6	2.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	73,430,848	34.1	(*)	(*)	9.28
1929..	(*)	(*)	4,355,919	365,607	9.2	1.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	54,742,980	(*)	(*)	(*)	12.57
1924..	(*)	(*)	3,990,312	(**)	(**)	1.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	475,626	7.4	4,746,849	(**)	(**)	1.4	10.0	7,912,973	(*)	(*)	1.67	112,654,077	(**)	14.26	23.77	
Bushels																
Sorghums saved for hay or dry forage.....1944..	431,711	7.4	7,328,061	-1,091,625	-13.0	2.1	17.0	11,131,522	969,379	9.5	1.52	117,392,455	108.5	10.55	16.02	
1939..	623,718	10.2	8,419,686	(**)	(**)	2.6	13.5	10,162,143	(**)	(**)	1.21	57,691,441	(**)	5.68	6.85	
Bushels																
All wheat threshed.....1944..	(*)	(*)	58,286,103	7,760,088	15.4	16.5	(*)	1,032,660,440	323,808,842	45.7	17.7	1,458,640,669	196.7	1.41	25.03	
1939..	1,385,774	22.7	50,526,011	8,532,628	20.5	15.7	(*)	708,951,598	195,638,728	38.1	14.0	491,699,073	11.6	0.69	9.73	
1934..	1,363,741	23.0	41,943,387	-20,056,521	-32.3	14.2	30.8	513,212,870	-287,456,085	-35.9	12.2	440,638,053	-47.5	0.80	10.50	
1929..	1,208,368	19.2	61,999,908	11,137,678	21.9	17.3	51.3	800,648,955	-227,704	(*)	12.9	838,508,124	-19.2	1.06	13.52	
1924..	(*)	(*)	50,862,230	-22,237,191	-30.4	14.8	(*)	800,678,959	-144,526,556	-15.3	15.7	1,037,627,104	-50.0	1.30	20.40	
1919..	2,225,134	34.5	73,099,421	28,836,829	65.1	21.0	32.9	945,403,215	262,023,956	38.3	12.9	2,074,078,801	215.4	2.19	28.87	
1909..	1,458,667	22.9	44,262,592	-8,225,982	-16.8	14.2	30.3	683,379,259	24,845,007	3.8	15.4	657,656,801	77.8	0.96	14.36	
1899..	2,053,912	35.8	52,588,574	19,009,060	56.6	18.6	25.6	658,534,252	190,160,284	40.6	12.5	369,945,320	(*)	0.56	7.03	
1889..	(*)	(*)	33,579,514	-1,850,819	-5.2	15.3	(*)	468,373,968	8,890,831	1.9	13.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	35,430,333	(*)	(*)	21.3	(*)	459,488,137	171,737,511	59.7	13.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	287,745,626	114,640,702	66.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	173,104,924	72,618,980	72.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100,485,944	15,662,672	18.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	84,823,272	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat.....1944..	988,999	16.9	40,259,556	4,123,803	11.4	11.4	40.7	734,883,182	192,134,394	35.4	18.3	1,047,054,018	178.0	1.42	26.01	
1939..	1,124,138	18.4	36,135,753	2,073,368	6.1	11.2	32.1	542,748,788	111,670,205	25.9	15.0	376,650,493	1.9	0.69	10.42	</

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944

included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 57]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm re-ported	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in-crease or de-crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Per-cent				Amount	Per-cent					
Oats threshed or cut for feeding unthreshed ¹²1944..	(*)	(*)	89,612,370	7,305,599	22.6	11.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	804,871,919	178.4	(*)	20.32
1939..	1,777,518	29.2	32,306,771	3,685,995	12.9	10.1	18.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	289,071,546	(*)	(*)	8.95
1934..	(*)	(*)	28,620,776	-7,905,188	-21.6	9.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	36,525,964	-4,293,340	-10.5	10.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	(*)	(*)	40,819,304	-----	-----	11.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed.....1944..	1,471,413	25.1	35,424,960	5,491,852	18.3	10.0	24.1	Bushels 1,041,112,029	170,853,834	19.6	29.4	721,161,897	167.4	0.69	20.36
1939..	1,493,970	24.5	29,933,108	5,344,342	21.7	9.3	20.0	870,258,195	411,478,625	89.7	29.1	269,694,442	24.9	0.31	9.01
1934..	1,234,231	18.1	24,588,766	-8,877,259	-26.5	8.3	19.9	458,779,570	-533,967,342	-53.8	18.7	215,906,935	-47.4	0.47	8.78
1929..	1,518,893	24.2	38,466,025	-4,184,130	-11.1	9.3	22.0	992,746,912	-311,862,171	-23.9	29.7	410,167,331	-32.8	0.41	12.26
1924..	1,723,764	27.1	37,650,155	-340,847	-0.9	10.9	21.8	1,304,599,083	249,416,285	23.6	34.7	610,497,834	-28.6	0.47	16.22
1919..	2,238,102	34.7	37,991,002	2,881,561	8.1	10.9	17.0	1,055,182,798	48,039,818	4.8	27.8	855,255,468	106.2	0.81	22.51
1909..	2,174,006	34.2	35,159,441	5,619,743	19.0	11.3	16.2	1,007,142,980	63,753,605	6.8	28.6	414,697,422	91.0	0.41	11.79
1899..	2,114,559	36.9	29,539,698	1,219,021	4.3	10.4	14.0	943,389,375	134,138,709	16.6	31.9	217,098,584	(*)	0.23	7.35
1889..	(*)	(*)	28,320,677	12,176,084	75.4	12.9	(*)	809,250,666	401,391,667	98.4	28.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	16,144,593	(*)	(*)	9.7	(*)	407,858,999	125,751,842	44.6	25.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	282,107,157	109,463,972	63.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	172,643,185	26,059,006	17.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	146,584,179	23,512,838	19.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	123,071,341	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....1944..	505,082	8.6	4,187,410	1,813,747	76.4	1.2	8.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	83,710,022	332.0	(*)	19.99
1939..	339,414	5.6	2,373,663	-1,658,347	-41.1	0.7	7.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,377,104	(*)	(*)	8.16
1934..	544,626	8.0	4,032,010	972,071	31.8	1.4	7.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	454,975	7.2	3,059,939	-109,210	-3.4	0.9	6.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1924..	509,324	8.0	3,169,149	-----	-----	0.9	6.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed.....1944..	372,727	6.4	11,693,751	-330,457	-2.7	3.3	31.4	261,424,918	444,040	0.2	22.4	262,369,438	145.6	1.00	22.44
1939..	535,384	8.8	12,024,208	5,831,113	94.2	3.7	22.5	260,980,878	150,939,332	137.2	21.7	106,847,385	44.2	0.41	8.89
1934..	344,626	5.1	6,193,095	-6,697,577	-52.0	2.1	18.0	110,041,546	-153,548,419	-58.3	17.8	74,071,350	-47.5	0.67	11.96
1929..	542,710	8.6	12,890,772	6,123,792	90.5	3.6	23.8	263,589,965	104,450,841	65.6	20.4	140,982,106	15.5	0.58	10.94
1924..	357,521	5.6	6,766,980	294,092	4.5	2.0	18.9	159,139,124	37,114,351	30.4	23.5	122,081,728	-23.9	0.77	18.04
1919..	448,985	7.0	6,472,888	-1,225,818	-15.9	1.9	14.4	122,024,773	-51,319,439	-29.6	18.9	160,427,255	73.5	1.31	24.78
1909..	383,197	6.0	7,698,706	3,228,510	72.2	2.5	20.1	173,344,212	59,709,385	44.9	22.5	92,458,571	122.1	0.53	12.01
1899..	272,913	4.8	4,470,196	1,249,362	38.3	1.6	16.4	119,634,877	41,301,901	52.7	26.8	41,631,762	(*)	0.35	9.31
1889..	(*)	(*)	3,220,834	1,223,107	61.2	1.5	(*)	78,332,976	34,385,481	78.0	24.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	1,997,727	(*)	(*)	1.2	(*)	43,997,495	14,286,190	47.8	22.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,761,305	13,935,407	88.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,825,898	10,658,883	206.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,167,015	1,005,511	24.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,161,504	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rye threshed.....1944..	118,348	2.0	2,023,338	-1,532,391	-43.1	0.6	17.1	21,348,502	-14,495,451	-40.4	10.6	23,256,337	46.7	1.09	11.49
1939..	207,021	3.4	3,555,729	1,641,958	85.8	1.1	17.2	35,843,953	19,610,261	120.8	10.1	15,852,490	34.5	0.44	4.46
1934..	180,573	2.6	1,913,771	-1,119,031	-36.9	0.6	10.6	16,233,692	-18,069,132	-52.7	8.5	11,781,882	-59.8	0.73	6.16
1929..	175,184	2.8	3,032,302	-710,760	-19.0	0.8	17.3	34,302,824	-21,370,990	-38.4	11.3	29,343,112	-49.3	0.86	9.68
1924..	230,136	3.6	3,745,562	-3,935,443	-51.2	1.1	16.3	55,573,814	-20,318,409	-26.7	14.9	57,885,500	-50.3	1.04	15.46
1919..	469,113	7.3	7,679,005	5,488,444	249.8	2.2	16.4	75,992,223	46,471,766	157.4	9.9	116,537,965	470.7	1.53	15.18
1909..	275,796	4.3	2,135,561	141,269	6.9	0.7	8.0	29,520,457	3,951,832	15.5	13.4	20,421,812	66.2	0.69	9.30
1899..	295,108	5.1	2,054,292	-117,312	-5.4	0.7	7.0	25,568,625	-2,852,773	-10.0	12.4	12,290,540	(*)	0.48	5.98
1889..	(*)	(*)	2,171,604	329,371	17.9	1.0	(*)	28,421,398	8,589,803	43.3	13.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	1,842,233	(*)	(*)	1.1	(*)	19,831,595	2,912,800	17.2	10.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,918,795	-4,182,585	-19.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,101,380	6,912,567	48.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,188,813	-4,456,754	-23.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,645,567	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mixed grains threshed ¹³1944..	63,807	1.1	1,146,249	-420,323	-26.8	0.3	18.1	30,811,753	-8,510,031	-21.6	26.9	31,224,718	73.5	1.01	27.24
1939..	91,213	1.5	1,556,572	294,079	23.1	0.5	17.2	39,321,784	13,889,817	54.6	25.1	18,000,374	10.6	0.46	11.49
1934..	79,061	1.2	1,272,493	-1,165,585	-47.8	0.4	16.1	25,431,967	-45,398,864	-64.1	20.0	16,269,031	-58.8	0.64	12.79
1929..	130,232	2.1	2,438,078	1,861,000	322.6	0.7	18.7	70,880,831	56,765,582	403.6	29.1	39,461,360	137.6	0.56	16.19
1919..	46,100	0.7	577,078	-----	-----	0.2	12.5	14,065,249	-----	-----	24.4	16,605,245	-----	1.18	28.77
Flax threshed.....1944..	83,672	1.4	2,477,070	395,573	19.0	0.7	30.0	20,765,238	1,935,785	10.3	8.4	60,324,274	119.2	2.91	24.35
1939..	83,189	1.4	2,081,497	1,083,456	108.6	0.6	25.0	18,829,453	13,231,399	236.4	9.0	27,519,055	188.7	1.46	13.22
1934..	46,998	0.7	998,031	-1,967,604	-66.3	0.3	21.2	5,598,054	-9,448,043	-62.8	5.6	9,531,145	-77.9	1.70	9.55
1929..	87,002	1.4	2,965,636	-469,480	-13.7	0.8	34.1	15,046,097	-13,199,642	-46.7	5.1	43,104,631	-34.8	2.86	14.58
1924..	104,405	1.6	3,435,115	2,174,428	172.5	1.0	32.9	28,245,739	21,592,539	324.5	8.2	66,135,073	125.2	2.34	19.25
1919..	53,058	0.8	1,260,687	-822,455	-39.5	0.4	23.8								

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE,
 [The first agricultural census was in 1940. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Increase or de- crease (-)		Per- cent of crop- land har- vest- ed ¹	Av- er- age per farm re- port- ing	Total	Increase or de- crease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Per- cent				Amount	Per- cent					
Annual legumes ¹⁶1939..	1,959,658	32.1	xxxxxxx	-----	----	xxxx	xxxx	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans ¹⁷ for all pur- poses, except for green manure..... ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	13,777,773	2,318,833	20.2	3.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	977,131	16.0	11,458,934	4,861,455	74.2	3.6	11.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	694,880	10.2	5,577,479	3,665,500	125.0	2.2	9.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	302,842	4.8	2,910,979	-----	-----	0.8	9.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone..... ¹⁰ 1944..	683,061	11.7	12,406,985	3,442,171	38.4	9.5	18.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	827,676	13.6	8,964,764	3,272,528	57.5	2.8	10.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	622,745	9.1	5,692,236	3,730,687	190.2	1.9	9.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	1,961,549	-----	-----	0.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops..... ¹⁰ 1944..	104,246	1.8	1,370,828	-1,123,332	-45.0	0.4	13.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	199,396	3.3	2,494,170	1,608,327	181.7	0.8	12.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	90,343	1.3	885,243	-54,187	-6.8	0.3	9.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	949,430	-----	-----	0.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for beans..... ¹⁰ 1944..	390,862	6.7	8,723,981	4,449,876	104.1	2.5	22.3	187,725,831	100,135,190	114.3	21.5	389,512,246	446.7	2.07	44.65
1939..	253,762	4.2	4,274,105	-----	-----	1.3	16.8	87,590,641	64,575,938	280.6	20.5	71,246,404	207.0	0.81	16.67
1934..	236,359	3.9	4,109,067	-----	-----	1.3	17.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	236,359	3.9	4,097,926	-----	-----	1.3	17.4	86,610,183	-----	-----	21.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone only ¹⁸1939..	236,184	3.9	4,097,926	-----	-----	1.3	17.4	-----	-----	-----	21.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	18,578	0.3	165,038	-----	-----	0.1	8.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for beans.....1934..	148,124	2.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,014,703	14,358,515	165.7	(*)	23,210,120	60.7	1.01	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,661,188	7,576,375	698.4	(*)	14,446,066	224.6	1.87	(*)
1919..	31,124	0.5	112,826	111,197	-----	(11)	3.6	1,084,813	1,067,978	-----	9.6	4,450,099	-----	4.10	39.44
1909..	389	(11)	1,629	-----	-----	(11)	4.8	16,835	-----	-----	10.3	20,577	-----	1.22	12.68
Cowpeas ¹⁷ for all pur- poses, except for green manure..... ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	2,503,552	-4,210,799	-62.7	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	811,450	13.3	5,714,851	1,512,106	29.1	2.1	8.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	898,761	12.3	5,202,245	3,709,017	248.4	1.8	6.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	273,923	4.4	1,493,228	-----	-----	0.4	5.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone..... ¹⁰ 1944..	296,273	5.1	1,415,184	-1,493,899	-51.4	0.4	4.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	592,326	9.7	2,909,083	1,977,614	7.3	0.9	4.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	592,949	8.7	2,711,469	1,935,223	249.6	0.9	4.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	775,546	-----	-----	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops..... ¹⁰ 1944..	148,225	2.4	1,088,368	-2,716,900	-71.4	0.3	7.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	359,458	5.9	3,605,268	1,314,492	52.8	1.2	10.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	298,493	4.4	2,490,776	1,773,094	247.1	0.8	8.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	717,682	-----	-----	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for peas..... ¹⁰ 1944..	207,032	3.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,602,688	-2,356,610	-39.5	(*)	13,182,499	59.6	3.66	(*)
1939..	327,007	5.4	1,895,567	-----	-----	0.6	5.8	5,969,298	-202,436	-3.3	3.1	8,313,747	-8.7	1.40	4.39
1934..	234,115	3.8	824,017	-----	-----	0.3	3.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	216,051	3.5	764,684	-----	-----	0.2	3.5	3,918,944	-----	-----	5.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone only ¹⁸1939..	110,956	1.8	1,071,550	-----	-----	0.3	9.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	455,968	6.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,161,734	2,887,921	88.2	(*)	9,103,198	23.6	1.48	(*)
Harvested for peas.....1934..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,273,813	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,402,912	-1,387,328	-28.2	(*)	7,365,563	-----	2.25	(*)
191879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,740,240	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peanuts ¹⁷ for all pur- poses, except for green manure..... ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	4,052,028	458,492	12.8	1.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	491,365	8.1	3,593,536	354,011	10.9	1.1	7.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	576,985	8.5	3,239,525	792,821	32.4	1.1	5.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	326,253	5.2	2,446,704	-----	-----	0.7	7.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone..... ¹⁰ 1944..	309,021	5.3	3,676,405	1,164,496	46.4	1.0	11.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	458,286	7.5	2,511,909	495,618	24.6	0.8	5.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	404,371	5.9	2,016,291	457,426	29.3	0.7	5.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	1,558,865	-----	-----	0.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops..... ¹⁰ 1944..	28,322	0.5	375,623	-706,004	-65.3	0.1	18.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	61,131	1.0	1,081,627	-141,607	-11.6	0.3	17.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	82,289	1.2	1,223,234	335,395	37.8	0.4	14.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	887,839	-----	-----	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for nuts..... ¹⁰ 1944..	226,301	3.9	2,957,943	1,170,904	65.5	0.8	13.1	2,008,855,504	858,539,205	78.9	67.9	162,727,199	315.4	0.081	55.01
1939..	304,161	5.0	1,787,039	-----	-----	0.6	5.9	1,155,316,299	-----	-----	64.6	39,169,158	1.5	0.034	21.92
1934..	301,305	4.9	1,766,480	-----	-----	0.5	5.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	300,350	4.9	1,759,868	-----	-----	0.5	5.9	1,145,974,314	-----	-----	65.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone only ¹⁸1939..	3,811	0.1	20,559	-----	-----	(11)	5.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	453,835	6.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	44,289,977	7,671,981	21.0	(*)	38,592,738	35.7	0.87	(*)
Harvested for nuts.....1939..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,587,996	9,138,066	39.8	(*)	28,453,245	-54.7	0.78	(*)
1929..	230,880	3.6	1,125,100	255,213	29.3	0.3	4.9	27,449,930	8,034,114	41.4	24.4	62,751,701	243.4	2.29	55.77
1919..	219,003	3.4	869,887	353,233	68.4	0.3	4.0	19,415,815	7,451,707	62.3	22.3	18,271,929	151.3	0.94	21.00
1909..	183,909	2.3	516,654	312,708	153.3	0.2	3.9	11,964,109	8,375,966	233.4	23.2	7,270,515	-----	0.61	14.07
1889..	(*)	(*)	208,946	-----	-----	0.1	(*)	3,588,143	-----	-----	17.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetches, ²⁰ velvetbeans, horse and mung beans ¹⁷ for all purposes, except for green manure.....1939..	157,751	2.6	2,513,642	-----	-----	0.8	15.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	35,313	0.6	291,440	-----	-----	0.1	8.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	127,162	2.1	2,222,202	-----	-----	0.7	17.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	49,764	0.8	701,213	-----	-----	0.2	14.1	3,072,792	-----	-----	4.4	5,659,749	-----	1.84	8.07
Harvested for beans.....1939..	12,940	0.2	111,014	-----	-----	(11)	8.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	39,003	0.6	590,199	-----	-----	0.2	15.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	101,689	1.6	1,237,346	94,784	8.3	0.3	12.2	2,114,806	(*)	(*)	1.7	3,663,384	(*)	1.73	2.96
Velvetbeans for all purposes, except for soil improvement..... ¹⁰ 1944..	101,590	1.6	1,142,562	1,130,002	-----	0.3	11.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1939..	101,590	1.6	1,142,562	-----	-----	(11)	(*)	184,767	-----	-----	12.3	210,887	-----	1.86	16.79
211909..	(*)	(*)	12,560	-----	-----	(11)	(*)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944—Continued

included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 57

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)				
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total		Per- cent of crop- land har- vest- ed ¹	Av- er- age per farm re- port- ing	Total	Increase or de- crease(-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre	
			Acres	Per- cent				Amount	Per- cent						
Annual legumes—Con.							Bushels								
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than velvet- beans and soybeans. ¹⁰ 1944..	76,551	1.3	1,897,924	(**)	(**)	0.5	24.8	26,075,363	(**)	(**)	13.7	97,802,053	(**)	3.75	51.53
Other dry field and seed beans ¹⁷ for all purposes, except for green manure.....1939..	102,436	1.7	1,591,211	87,541	5.8	0.5	15.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1934..	139,753	2.1	1,503,670	-362,985	-19.4	0.5	10.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1929..	128,561	2.0	1,866,655			0.5	14.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Grown alone.....1939..	101,456	1.7	1,587,373	98,997	6.7	0.5	15.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1934..	(*)	(*)	1,488,376	-257,886	-14.8	0.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1929..	(*)	(*)	1,746,262			0.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Grown with other crops. 1939..	1,092	(11)	3,838	-11,456	-74.9	(11)	3.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1934..	(*)	(*)	15,294	-105,099	-87.3	(11)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1929..	(*)	(*)	120,393			(11)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Harvested for beans.....1939..	100,949	1.7	1,585,823			0.5	15.7	23,666,104	4,969,489	25.6	14.9	46,527,308	18.0	1.97	29.34
Grown alone.....1939..	100,200	1.6	1,582,985			0.5	15.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Grown with other crops.....1939..	907	(11)	2,838			(11)	3.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Harvested for beans.....1934..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,696,615	-1,656,964	-8.1	(*)	39,418,609	-48.9	2.11	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,353,579	6,274,486	44.6	(*)	77,097,864	24.8	3.79	(*)
231919..	168,185	2.6	1,161,682	358,691	44.7	0.3	6.9	14,079,093	2,827,938	25.1	12.1	61,795,225	183.8	4.39	53.19
241909..	185,934	2.9	802,991	349,150	76.9	0.3	4.3	11,251,160	6,186,670	122.2	14.0	21,771,482	185.2	1.94	27.11
1899..	245,016	4.3	453,841	(*)	(*)	0.2	1.9	5,064,490	1,900,936	60.1	11.2	7,633,636	(*)	1.51	16.82
1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,163,554	88,504	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,075,050			(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All dry field and seed peas, harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas... ¹⁰ 1944..	11,195	0.2	696,905	(**)	(**)	0.2	62.3	14,284,628	(**)	(**)	20.5	42,064,168	(**)	2.94	60.36
Dry field and seed peas ¹⁷ for all purposes except for green manure.....1939..	11,133	0.2	244,902	-42,000	-14.6	0.1	22.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	26,615	0.4	286,902			0.1	10.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	10,371	0.2	230,882	-25,096	-9.8	0.1	22.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	255,978			0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops. 1939..	839	(11)	14,020	-16,904	-54.7	(11)	16.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	30,924			(11)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for peas. 1939..	9,036	0.1	214,324			0.1	23.7	3,791,063			17.7	6,370,437		1.68	29.72
Grown alone.....1939..	8,756	0.1	209,764			0.1	24.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	328	(11)	4,560			(11)	13.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for peas. 1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,281,135	-2,461,491	-42.9	(*)	7,444,200	-64.2	2.27	(*)
251919..	210,245	3.3	865,670	-439,429	-33.7	0.2	4.1	5,742,626	-1,386,668	-19.5	6.6	20,790,541	89.2	3.62	24.02
251909..	251,231	4.1	1,305,099	336,729	34.8	0.4	5.0	7,129,294	-2,310,916	-24.5	5.5	10,963,739	38.6	1.54	8.40
251899..	417,864	7.3	968,370	(*)	(*)	0.3	2.3	9,440,210	6,527,773	235.7	9.7	7,908,966	21.1	0.84	8.17
1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,812,437	1,037,700	58.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
191879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,774,737			(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas for beans, peas, seed, hay, or grazed.....1934..	211,294	3.1	2,749,972			0.9	13.0	10,253,723			3.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All hay excluding sorghums cut for hay..... ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	72,286,611	6,307,166	9.6	20.5	(*)	39,350,063	16,339,904	86.6	1.37	1,726,195,837	146.1	17.37	23.88
1939..	3,436,325	56.4	65,979,445	-2,645,065	-3.9	20.5	19.2	82,413,269	20,328,922	32.7	1.25	701,509,927	-18.6	8.51	10.63
1934..	(*)	(*)	796,611	796,611	1.2	23.2	(*)	62,084,347	-23,196,417	-27.2	0.90	862,064,278	-12.8	13.89	12.56
1929..	3,437,918	54.7	67,827,899	-6,268,043	-8.5	18.9	19.7	85,280,764	-3,103,485	-3.5	1.26	988,436,875	-8.2	11.59	14.57
261924..	(*)	(*)	1,316,054	1,316,054	1.8	21.5	(*)	88,384,249	-1,971,291	-2.2	1.19	1,076,254,296	-44.9	12.18	14.53
1919..	(*)	(*)	4,552,578	4,552,578	6.7	20.9	(*)	90,355,540	3,139,189	3.6	1.24	1,958,149,124	151.7	21.62	26.84
1909..	(*)	(*)	9,643,468	9,643,468	16.5	21.9	(*)	87,216,351	16,108,642	22.6	1.28	776,067,880	60.3	8.90	11.37
1899..	(*)	(*)	58,583,847	5,635,050	10.6	20.7	(*)	71,112,709	4,281,229	6.4	1.21	2,748,254,703	(*)	6.81	8.27
281889..	(*)	(*)	22,317,743	72.6	24.1	(*)	(*)	66,831,480	31,680,769	90.1	1.26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	30,631,054	(*)	(*)	18.4	(*)	35,150,711	7,894,663	28.7	1.15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,316,048	8,232,152	43.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,083,896	5,245,254	37.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,838,642	3,590,523	35.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,248,109			(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay... ¹⁰ 1944..	463,240	7.9	3,072,014			0.9	6.6	3,350,402			1.09	78,804,289		23.52	25.65
Peanut vines saved for hay..... ¹⁰ 1944..	185,705	3.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,040,781			(*)	17,307,231		16.63	(*)
Vetches cut for hay... ¹⁰ 1944..	7,377	0.1	90,366			(11)	12.2	181,637			2.01	3,444,664		18.96	38.12
Annual legumes saved for hay.....1939..	972,128	15.9	7,187,327	-2,313,619	-24.4	2.2	7.4	8,379,503	409,080	5.1	1.17	74,186,245	-35.1	8.85	10.32
1934..	1,222,265	17.9	9,500,946	6,433,236	209.7	3.2	7.8	7,970,423	5,035,021	171.5	0.84	114,380,565	151.6	14.35	12.04
1929..	434,472	6.9	9,067,710	495,095	19.2	0.9	7.1	2,935,402	(*)	(*)	0.96	45,464,629	(*)	15.49	14.82
311924..	(*)	(*)	2,572,615	725,701	39.3	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
321919..	329,547	5.1	1,346,914			0.5	5.6	1,716,195			0.93	47,094,363		27.44	25.50
939,987	15.9	14,977,223	2,174,490	17.0	4.2	16.0	32,669,569	7,016,348	27.4	2.18	605,966,181	156.6	18.55	40.46	
1939..	946,545	15.5	12,802,783	1,133,598	9.7	4.0	13.5	25,658,221	6,911,123	36.9	2.00	286,161,728	-12.0	9.21	18.45
1934..	877,453	12.9	11,569,195	153,324	1.3	3.9	13.3	18,742,098	-4,751,407	-20.2	1.61	268,298,614	-15.4	14.32	22.99
1929..	806,429	12.8	11,515,811	1,113,980	10.7	3.2	14.3	23,493,505	(*)	(*)	2.04	317,043,137	(*)	13.49	27.53
1924..	664,125	10.4	10,402,431	1,777,620	20.6	3.0	15.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	542,549	8.4	8,624,811	3,917,665	83.2	2.5	15.9	18,853,133	6,993,852	59.0	2.19	416,179,534	347.0	48.25	48.25
1909..	288,012	4.4	4,707,146	2,613,185	124.8	1.5	16.6	11,859,881	6,639,210	127.2	2.52	98,103,998	(*)	7.85	19.78
1899..	96,114	1.7	2,094,011			0.7	21.8	5,220,671			2.49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) cut for hay..... ¹⁰ 1944..	1,223,284	20.9	22,602,650	5,329,782	30.8	6.4	18.5	30,748,725							

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE,

[The first agricultural census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Increase or de- crease(-)		Per- cent of crop- land har- vest- ed ¹	Av- er- age per farm re- port- ing	Total	Increase or de- crease(-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Per- cent				Amount	Per- cent					
All hay—Continued															
Lespedeza cut for hay..... ¹⁰ 1944..	522,972	8.9	5,941,370	1,243,761	26.5	1.7	11.4	Tons 5,569,192	522,420	10.4	0.94	132,474,709	157.6	23.79	22.30
1939..	481,206	7.9	4,697,609	-----	-----	1.5	9.8	5,046,772	-----	-----	1.07	51,427,190	-----	10.19	10.95
Sweetclover cut for hay.....1939..	97,457	1.6	1,146,515	-----	-----	0.4	11.8	1,357,359	-----	-----	1.18	7,187,832	-----	5.30	6.27
Sweetclover and lespedeza cut for hay..... ¹⁰ 1934..	259,494	3.8	2,564,667	1,154,469	81.9	0.9	9.9	2,306,944	694,503	43.1	0.90	28,900,324	68.7	12.53	11.27
³² 1929..	123,682	2.0	1,410,198	100,842	7.7	0.4	11.4	1,612,441	(*)	(*)	1.14	17,134,094	(*)	10.63	12.15
³² 1924..	108,174	1.7	1,309,356	-----	-----	0.4	12.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains cut for hay ¹⁶1944..	118,965	2.0	1,542,316	-2,148,044	-58.2	0.4	13.0	1,884,431	-2,003,466	-51.5	1.22	30,950,329	-1.3	16.42	20.07
1939..	335,357	5.5	3,690,360	-3,289,898	-47.1	1.1	11.0	3,887,897	-1,032,828	-21.0	1.05	31,358,774	-40.1	8.07	8.50
1934..	516,228	7.6	6,980,258	3,775,293	117.8	2.4	18.5	4,920,725	1,487,472	43.3	0.70	52,322,272	12.1	10.63	7.50
1929..	249,674	4.0	3,204,965	117,357	3.8	0.9	12.8	3,433,253	(*)	(*)	1.07	46,574,267	(*)	13.59	14.56
1924..	228,819	3.6	3,087,608	-2,587,246	-45.6	0.9	13.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	513,877	8.0	5,674,854	1,349,976	31.2	1.6	11.0	5,462,853	95,561	1.8	0.96	120,229,829	94.9	22.01	21.19
³⁹ 1909..	418,056	6.6	4,824,878	441,348	11.4	1.4	10.3	5,367,292	402,635	8.1	1.24	61,686,131	(*)	11.49	14.26
1899..	337,237	5.9	3,883,530	-----	-----	1.4	11.5	4,964,657	-----	-----	1.28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other tame hay cut ⁴⁰1944..	472,770	8.1	8,534,251	1,314,049	18.2	2.4	18.1	9,438,356	1,837,949	24.2	1.11	145,738,700	139.9	15.44	17.08
1939..	546,195	9.0	7,220,202	1,857,549	34.5	2.2	13.2	7,600,407	2,469,950	48.1	1.05	60,740,108	2.6	7.99	8.41
1929..	416,301	6.6	5,362,653	-2,089,751	-28.0	1.5	12.9	5,130,457	(*)	(*)	0.96	59,228,735	(*)	11.54	11.04
1924..	601,582	9.4	7,452,404	1,896,747	23.1	2.2	12.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	619,616	9.6	6,055,657	718,931	13.5	1.7	9.8	6,403,805	690,500	12.1	1.06	133,181,607	139.7	20.80	21.99
1909..	(⁴¹)	(*)	5,836,726	-----	-----	1.7	(*)	5,713,305	-----	-----	1.07	55,554,001	-----	9.72	10.41
Wild hay cut.....1944..	381,108	6.5	15,526,421	3,565,590	29.8	4.4	40.1	14,421,970	4,594,201	46.7	0.93	128,482,027	185.6	8.91	8.28
1939..	413,200	6.8	11,960,831	-1,555,845	-11.5	3.7	28.9	9,827,769	-1,140,379	-10.4	0.82	44,993,578	-44.6	4.58	3.76
1929..	441,591	7.0	13,516,876	-1,506,040	-10.0	3.8	30.6	10,968,148	(*)	(*)	0.81	81,180,960	(*)	7.40	6.01
1924..	(*)	(*)	15,022,716	-2,103,769	-12.3	4.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	529,819	8.2	17,126,485	-60,037	-0.3	4.9	32.3	15,631,288	-2,752,286	-15.0	0.91	226,502,614	148.8	14.49	13.23
1909..	539,717	8.5	17,186,522	1,729,745	11.2	5.5	31.8	18,383,574	1,098,716	6.4	1.07	91,026,169	(*)	4.95	5.30
1899..	581,592	9.3	15,456,777	-----	-----	5.5	29.1	17,284,658	-----	-----	1.12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other tame and wild grasses cut for hay...1934..	994,619	14.6	17,930,813	-948,516	-5.0	6.1	18.0	11,798,065	-4,300,540	-26.7	0.66	149,709,794	6.6	12.69	8.35
Alfalfa seed harvested... ¹⁰ 1944..	53,338	0.9	826,700	-188,058	-18.1	0.2	15.5	Bushels 945,953	-507,627	-34.9	1.1	19,527,018	54.0	20.64	23.62
1939..	85,471	1.4	1,009,758	484,311	92.2	0.3	11.8	1,453,580	464,169	46.9	1.4	12,681,155	12.1	8.72	12.56
1929..	29,588	0.5	525,447	(*)	(*)	0.1	17.8	989,411	121,107	13.9	1.9	11,313,429	-45.2	11.43	21.53
1919..	31,043	0.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	868,304	604,976	229.7	(*)	20,647,780	906.3	23.78	(*)
1909..	7,431	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	263,328	-----	-----	(*)	2,051,840	-----	7.79	(*)
Red clover seed harvested..... ¹⁰ 1944..	150,297	2.6	1,913,737	385,578	25.2	0.5	12.7	1,602,783	-448,187	-21.9	0.8	30,294,363	83.9	16.90	15.83
⁴² 1939..	134,312	2.2	1,528,159	-989,660	-39.3	0.5	11.4	2,050,970	-1,990,723	-49.3	1.3	16,473,582	-47.1	8.03	10.78
⁴³ 1929..	213,110	3.4	2,517,819	(*)	(*)	0.7	11.8	4,041,693	2,865,724	243.7	1.6	31,137,339	-10.4	7.70	12.37
⁴⁴ 1919..	127,405	2.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,175,969	150,153	14.6	(*)	34,788,946	402.1	29.57	(*)
1909..	72,996	1.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,025,816	-323,398	-24.0	(*)	6,925,122	29.2	6.75	(*)
1899..	105,526	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,349,209	-----	-----	(*)	5,359,578	-----	3.97	(*)
Lespedeza seed harvested..... ¹⁰ 1944..	57,191	1.0	811,206	205,554	33.9	0.2	14.2	Pounds 174,183,208	71,335,541	69.4	21.5	14,220,723	237.5	0.082	17.53
1939..	55,882	0.9	605,652	-----	-----	0.2	10.8	102,847,667	-----	-----	17.0	4,213,989	-----	0.041	6.86
Vetch seed harvested... ¹⁰ 1944..	2,126	(¹¹)	75,476	-----	-----	(¹¹)	35.5	Bushels 621,192	-----	-----	8.2	2,665,550	-----	4.29	35.32
Cotton harvested..... ¹⁰ 1944..	1,217,547	38.6	18,961,891	-8,849,113	-16.9	5.4	15.6	Bales 11,838,351	357,051	3.1	0.62	1,266,372,788	135.3	106.97	66.79
1939..	1,589,723	26.1	22,811,004	-3,942,693	-14.7	7.1	14.3	11,481,300	2,009,278	21.2	0.50	538,149,915	-10.6	46.87	23.59
1934..	1,920,123	28.2	26,753,697	-16,473,791	-38.1	9.0	13.9	9,472,022	-5,102,383	-35.0	0.35	601,799,399	-51.8	63.53	22.49
1929..	1,986,726	21.6	43,827,488	4,023,169	10.3	12.0	21.8	14,574,405	891,706	6.5	0.34	1,248,662,756	-20.4	85.68	28.89
1924..	1,931,307	30.3	39,204,819	5,464,213	16.2	11.4	20.3	13,682,699	2,306,569	20.3	0.35	1,568,501,040	-21.9	114.63	40.01
1919..	1,905,863	29.6	39,740,106	1,696,268	5.3	9.7	17.7	11,376,130	726,862	6.8	0.34	2,007,430,242	185.3	176.46	59.50
1909..	1,714,149	26.9	32,043,838	7,768,737	32.0	10.3	18.7	10,649,268	1,114,561	11.7	0.38	707,619,303	117.3	66.07	21.96
1899..	1,418,584	24.7	24,275,101	4,099,831	20.3	8.6	17.1	9,534,707	2,062,196	27.6	0.39	323,758,171	(*)	33.96	13.34
1889..	(*)	(*)	20,175,270	5,695,251	39.3	9.2	(*)	7,472,511	1,717,152	29.8	0.37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	14,480,019	(*)	(*)	8.7	(*)	5,755,359	2,743,363	91.1	0.40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,011,996	-2,375,056	-44.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,387,052	2,917,969	118.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,469,093	492,895	24.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,976,198	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cottonseed ⁴⁵ ¹⁰ 1944..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Tons 4,896,363	-362,137	-6.9	(*)	260,465,185	134.8	53.20	(*)
1939..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,258,500	-1,656,366	-24.0	(*)	110,938,308	-47.1	21.10	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,914,866	1,587,145	29.8	(*)	209,772,704	-39.7	30.34	(*)
1919..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,327,721	3,099	0.1	(*)	347,739,123	187.2	65.27	(*)
1909..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)											

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944—Continued

included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 57]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm re-ported	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in-crease or decrease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Per-cent				Amount	Per-cent					
Tons															
Sugarcane for all purposes ⁴⁶1939..	(*)	(*)	376,974	-36,963	-8.9	0.1	(*)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	23,180,451	20.8	-----	61.49
.....1934..	248,441	3.6	413,937	111,114	36.7	0.1	1.7	4,889,008	-----	-----	11.7	19,190,475	(*)	3.97	46.36
.....1929..	(*)	(*)	302,823	-----	-----	0.1	(*)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sugarcane for sugar and/or sirup ⁴⁷10															
.....1944..	140,086	2.4	357,275	-17,688	-4.7	0.1	2.6	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	39,475,787	71.1	-----	110.49
.....1939..	221,402	3.6	374,763	83,516	28.7	0.1	1.7	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	23,072,093	-1.1	xxxxxxx	61.53
.....1929..	420,314	3.2	291,447	-34,941	-10.7	0.1	1.4	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	23,332,508	(*)	-----	80.06
.....1924..	97,243	1.5	326,388	-46,550	-12.5	0.1	3.4	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)
.....1919..	271,278	4.2	372,988	-103,911	-21.8	0.1	1.4	3,544,679	-2,695,581	-43.2	9.5	59,499,467	125.2	16.79	159.54
.....1909..	278,233	4.4	476,849	89,863	23.2	0.2	1.7	6,240,260	2,038,058	48.5	13.1	26,415,952	28.6	4.23	55.40
.....1899..	181,382	3.2	386,986	112,011	40.7	0.1	2.1	4,202,202	(*)	(*)	10.9	20,541,636	(*)	4.89	53.08
.....1889..	(*)	(*)	274,975	47,199	20.7	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1879..	(*)	(*)	227,776	-----	-----	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or for sale to mills (see text). ¹⁰															
.....1944..	8,384	0.1	269,058	21,129	8.5	0.1	32.1	5,060,527	-305,698	-5.7	18.8	25,547,721	66.3	5.05	94.95
.....1939..	10,729	0.2	247,929	52,706	27.0	0.1	23.1	5,366,225	2,374,098	79.3	21.6	15,358,587	36.4	2.86	61.95
.....1929..	6,717	0.1	195,223	-----	-----	0.1	29.1	2,992,127	-----	-----	15.3	11,261,157	-----	3.76	57.68
Sugarcane harvested for sirup.....10															
.....1944..	131,702	2.2	88,217	-38,817	-30.6	(11)	0.7	13,047,870	-3,156,693	-19.5	148	13,928,066	80.6	1.07	157.88
.....1939..	211,366	3.5	127,034	30,810	32.0	(11)	0.6	16,204,563	1,035,940	6.8	128	7,713,506	-36.1	0.48	60.72
.....1929..	196,423	3.1	96,224	-----	-----	(11)	0.5	15,168,623	-----	-----	158	12,071,351	-----	0.80	125.45
Gallons															
Tons															
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....10	30,867	0.5	546,171	-321,253	-37.0	0.2	17.7	6,841,053	-3,458,886	-33.6	12.5	73,312,041	49.9	10.72	134.23
.....1939..	51,428	0.8	867,424	120,289	16.1	0.3	16.9	10,299,939	2,981,350	40.7	11.9	48,914,699	31.8	4.75	56.39
.....1934..	46,823	0.7	747,135	103,388	16.1	0.3	16.0	7,318,589	183,602	2.6	9.8	37,105,214	-27.3	5.07	49.66
.....1929..	35,155	0.6	643,797	-99,187	-13.3	0.2	18.3	7,134,987	145,738	2.1	11.1	51,036,671	-8.5	7.15	79.27
.....1924..	47,543	0.7	742,984	106,550	16.7	0.2	15.6	6,989,249	995,840	16.6	9.4	55,754,461	-15.6	7.98	75.04
.....1919..	47,211	0.7	636,434	276,001	76.6	0.2	13.5	5,993,409	2,091,388	53.6	9.4	66,051,989	235.4	11.02	103.78
.....1909..	33,307	0.5	360,433	250,253	227.2	0.1	10.8	3,902,071	3,108,718	391.8	10.8	19,695,334	492.7	5.05	54.64
.....1899..	14,035	0.2	110,170	-----	-----	(11)	7.8	793,353	-----	-----	7.2	3,323,240	-----	4.19	30.16
Bushels															
Chufas harvested for nuts.....10	187	(11)	1,408	586	71.3	(11)	7.5	17,389	547	3.2	12.4	126,762	152.7	7.29	90.03
.....1939..	213	(11)	822	364	79.5	(11)	3.9	16,842	8,971	114.0	20.5	50,157	73.8	2.98	61.02
.....1929..	127	(11)	458	-459	-50.1	(11)	3.6	7,871	-8,765	-52.7	17.2	28,854	-35.4	3.67	63.00
.....1919..	280	(11)	917	-1,276	-8.2	(11)	3.3	16,686	-28,156	-62.9	18.1	64,712	-28.6	3.89	70.57
.....1909..	(*)	(*)	2,193	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	44,792	-----	-----	20.4	90,585	-----	2.02	41.31
Chufas hogged off.....10															
.....1944..	1,862	(11)	11,878	-----	-----	(11)	6.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	356,340	-----	(*)	30.00
Pounds															
Hops harvested.....10	828	(11)	27,691	-2,258	-7.5	(11)	33.4	32,493,021	7,407	(*)	1,173	21,614,669	172.1	0.67	780.57
.....1939..	898	(11)	29,949	6,647	28.5	(11)	33.4	32,485,614	1,248,131	4.0	1,085	7,943,613	111.9	0.24	265.24
.....1929..	741	(11)	23,302	7,348	46.1	(11)	31.4	31,237,483	11,476,890	58.1	1,341	3,749,372	-63.8	0.12	160.90
.....1919..	683	(11)	15,954	-28,739	-64.3	(11)	23.4	19,760,793	-20,957,955	-51.5	1,239	10,364,464	32.1	0.52	649.65
.....1909..	3,957	0.1	44,698	-10,920	-19.6	(11)	11.3	40,718,748	-8,490,956	-17.3	911	7,844,745	92.2	0.19	175.53
.....1899..	7,633	0.1	55,613	5,423	10.8	(11)	7.3	49,209,704	10,057,484	25.7	885	4,081,929	(*)	0.08	73.40
.....1889..	(*)	(*)	50,190	3,390	7.2	(*)	(*)	39,152,220	12,605,842	47.5	780	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1879..	(*)	(*)	46,800	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	26,546,378	-----	-----	567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bushels															
Irish potatoes harvested ⁵⁰1944..	2,065,227	35.2	2,536,715	-107,383	-4.1	0.7	1.2	356,547,428	38,290,940	12.0	140.6	519,678,171	139.1	1.46	204.86
.....1939..	2,631,334	43.2	2,644,098	-938,246	-26.2	0.8	1.0	318,256,488	-85,163,092	-21.1	120.4	217,392,440	12.9	0.68	82.22
.....1934..	3,102,231	45.5	3,582,344	638,262	21.7	1.2	1.2	403,419,580	81,003,666	25.1	112.6	192,468,946	-53.6	0.48	53.73
.....1929..	2,982,677	47.4	2,944,082	33,296	1.1	0.8	1.0	322,415,914	-80,046,286	-8.5	109.5	414,838,638	85.3	1.29	140.90
.....1924..	2,323,810	36.5	2,910,786	-340,917	-10.5	0.8	1.3	352,462,200	62,034,620	21.4	121.1	223,925,487	-65.0	0.64	76.93
.....1919..	2,887,992	44.8	3,251,703	-417,152	-11.4	0.9	1.1	290,427,580	-98,767,385	-25.4	89.3	639,440,521	284.2	2.20	196.65
.....1909..	3,179,907	50.0	3,668,855	730,077	24.8	1.2	1.2	389,194,965	115,876,798	42.4	106.1	166,423,910	69.2	0.48	45.36
.....1899..	2,836,105	49.4	2,938,778	338,028	13.0	1.0	1.0	273,318,167	55,771,805	25.6	93.0	98,380,110	(*)	0.36	33.48
.....1889..	(*)	(*)	2,600,750	(*)	(*)	1.2	(*)	217,546,362	48,087,823	28.4	83.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	169,458,589	26,121,066	18.2	(51)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	143,337,473	32,237,606	29.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	111,099,867	45,301,971	68.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	65,797,896	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet potatoes and yams ⁵⁰10															
.....1944..	1,032,628	17.6	673,121	-23,353	-3.4	0.2	0.7	63,288,208	4,630,558	7.9	94.0	118,422,797	173.0	1.87	175.93
.....1939..	1,163,719	19.1	696,474	-270,207	-28.0	0.2	0.6	58,657,645	-19,325,016	-24.8	84.2	43,384,356	-31.2	0.74	62.29
.....1934..	1,750,266	25.7	966,681	316,834	48.8	0.3	0.6	77,982,661	12,789,570	19.6	80.7	63,066,969	-6.9	0.81	65.24
.....1929..	1,126,423	17.9	549,847	183,015	39.2	0.2	0.6	65,193,091	27,749,221	74.1	100.3	67,724,969	25.9	1.04	104.22
.....1924..	685,054	10.8	466,832	-336,598	-41.9	0.1	0.7	37,443,870	-40,648,043	-52.1	80.2	58,811,800	-56.9	1.44	115.27
.....1919..	1,406,780	21.8	803,430	162,175	25.3	0.2	0.6	78,091,913	18,859,843	31.8	97.2	124,844,475	252.4	1.60	155.39
.....1909..	1,121,900	17.6	641,255	183,943	19.3	0.2	0.6	59,232,070	16,714,658	39.3	92.4	35,429,176	78.3	0.60	55.25
.....1899..	1,001,719	17.5	537,312	12,724	2.4	0.2	0.5	42,517,412	-1,432,849	-3.3	79.1	19,869,840	(*)	0.47	36.98
.....1889..	(*)	(*)	524,588	(*)	(*)	0.2	(*)	43,950,261	10,571,568	31.7	83.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,378,693	11,668,869	53.7	(51)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,709,824	-20,385,202	-48.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	42,095,026	3,826,878	10.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,268,148	-----	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables grown for home use (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes) ⁵²1944..															
.....1939..	4,946,594	84.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	456,033,437	116.2	(*)	(*)
.....1934..	4,815,700	79.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	210,900,263	53.9	(*)	(*)
.....1929..	4,681,736	68.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	137,029,114	-39.4	(*)	(*)
.....1924..	4,360,652	69.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)									

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1944—Continued

[The first agricultural census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 57]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING			ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease(-)		Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm re-ported	Total	Increase or decrease(-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in-crease or de-crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre	
				Acres	Percent				Amount	Percent						
Cabbage.....1944..	81,998	1.4	223,059	56,740	34.1	0.1	2.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1939..	66,573	1.1	166,313	-95,746	-36.5	0.1	2.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,426,404	(*)	(*)	74.72	
1934..	144,735	2.1	262,059	88,402	46.7	0.1	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1929..	136,454	2.2	178,667	12,743	7.7	(11)	1.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,938,790	(*)	(*)	117.20	
1924..	121,584	1.9	165,914	41,920	33.8	(11)	1.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1919..	124,972	1.9	123,994	-2,004	-1.6	(11)	1.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,848,112	124.8	(*)	176.20	
53 1909..	43,843	0.7	125,998	-----	-----	(11)	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,719,641	-----	(*)	77.14	
Celery.....10 1944..	320	(11)	10,474	-26,012	-71.3	(11)	32.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1939..	7,374	0.1	36,486	223	0.6	(11)	4.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,211,493	-36.7	(*)	307.28	
1929..	11,265	0.2	36,263	16,115	80.0	(11)	3.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,707,091	87.1	(*)	488.30	
1919..	11,449	0.2	20,148	4,285	27.0	(11)	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,462,277	141.2	(*)	469.64	
53 1909..	4,005	0.1	15,863	-----	-----	(11)	4.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,922,648	-----	(*)	247.30	
Corn, sweet.....10 1944..	130,328	2.2	663,487	261,078	54.9	0.2	5.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1939..	97,224	1.6	402,409	-147,110	-26.8	0.1	4.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,231,381	(*)	(*)	30.40	
1934..	198,153	2.9	549,519	66,466	13.8	0.2	2.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1929..	155,740	2.5	483,053	80,548	20.0	0.1	3.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,928,856	(*)	(*)	45.40	
1924..	155,735	2.4	402,505	130,921	48.2	0.1	2.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1919..	103,784	1.6	271,584	93,360	52.4	0.1	2.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,297,561	191.4	(*)	63.69	
53 1909..	48,514	0.8	178,224	-----	-----	0.1	3.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,936,419	-----	(*)	33.31	
Lettuce.....10 1944..	1,834	(11)	114,043	-7,674	-6.3	(11)	62.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1939..	16,158	0.3	121,717	7,946	7.0	(11)	7.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,312,358	-40.2	(*)	101.16	
1929..	29,087	0.5	113,771	43,737	62.5	(11)	3.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,603,759	(*)	(*)	181.10	
1924..	26,564	0.4	70,034	48,688	228.1	(11)	2.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1919..	20,463	0.3	21,346	15,857	288.9	(11)	1.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,535,092	435.1	(*)	399.85	
53 1909..	2,178	(11)	5,489	-----	-----	(11)	2.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,595,085	-----	(*)	290.60	
Peas (green).....1944..	74,373	1.3	486,645	190,346	54.2	0.1	6.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1939..	57,408	0.9	296,299	22,005	8.0	0.1	5.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,496,777	-24.8	(*)	38.80	
1929..	95,351	1.5	274,294	170,608	164.5	0.1	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,297,967	113.5	(*)	55.77	
1919..	49,632	0.8	103,686	38,199	47.1	(11)	2.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,164,988	157.2	(*)	69.10	
53 1909..	17,219	0.3	70,487	-----	-----	(11)	4.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,785,502	-----	(*)	39.52	
Tomatoes.....1944..	212,222	3.6	686,760	169,307	32.7	0.2	3.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1939..	175,768	2.9	517,453	-114,433	-18.1	0.2	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	41,516,488	(*)	(*)	80.23	
1934..	265,741	3.9	631,886	177,190	39.0	0.2	2.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1929..	234,328	3.7	454,696	34,671	8.3	0.1	1.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	53,247,599	(*)	(*)	117.11	
1924..	184,784	2.9	420,025	103,626	32.8	0.1	2.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1919..	170,693	2.6	316,399	109,020	52.6	0.1	1.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,675,496	182.1	(*)	122.24	
53 1909..	64,751	1.0	207,379	-----	-----	0.1	3.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,707,929	-----	(*)	66.10	
All other vegetables and melons.....53 1944..	326,859	5.6	1,786,943	505,604	39.5	0.5	5.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1939..	(*)	(*)	1,281,339	-741,818	-36.7	0.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	83,893,105	(*)	(*)	65.47	
1934..	(*)	(*)	2,023,157	973,303	92.7	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
1929..	(*)	(*)	1,049,854	482,738	85.1	0.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	125,335,403	44.4	(*)	119.38	
1919..	(*)	(*)	567,116	161,095	39.7	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	86,787,023	209.0	(*)	153.03	
53 1909..	(*)	(*)	406,021	-----	-----	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	28,082,068	-----	(*)	69.16	

*Not available. **Available data not comparable. ¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ²Excludes sweet corn, popcorn, "Egyptian corn," kafir, and milo maize. ³Total of corn harvested for grain and corn cut for silage. 14,502,932 acres of corn cut for fodder were excluded, as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. The value of this fodder, \$206,934,650, was also excluded. ⁴Corn cut for silage only. ⁵Totals of sorghums harvested for grain and sorghums cut for forage or fodder. The acreage of the latter probably duplicated a part of the acreage for grain. ⁶Farms reporting sorghums for grain only. Acreage, production, and value for sorghums for grain and seed. ⁷Schedule inquiry was for kafir corn and milo maize with instructions to include all Jerusalem or Egyptian corn and kindred crops not specifically mentioned. ⁸Schedule called for kafir corn with production in tons. Inquiry was listed under grains and seeds. Instructions on schedule called for reporting with kafir corn all Jerusalem corn, milo maize corn, and durra corn harvested after ripening for the grain. ⁹Kafir, milo, durra, sweet sorghums, and sugarcane cut for forage or fodder, which duplicated a part of the acreage for grain. ¹⁰Totals and derived figures are for States for which separate inquiry was carried on schedule. See text discussion. ¹¹0.05 percent or less. ¹²Includes oats threshed and oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed, but does not include cut hay, which is included with small grains for hay. ¹³Figures for 1944, 1939, and 1934 exclude flax and wheat mixture. See text discussion for all years. ¹⁴See text discussion of mixed grains. ¹⁵Prior to 1909, production of rice was reported in pounds. In the 1910 publication, production for earlier years was converted to bushels by using 27.8 as a divisor, on the assumption that a bushel of rough rice (45 pounds) was equivalent to 27.8 pounds of milled rice. ¹⁶See text discussion for comparability of data. ¹⁷Data for 1924 are omitted from this table as it is believed that for most items relating to annual legumes they are not sufficiently comparable with those for other years. See text discussion. The available figures for 1924 are as follows: Peanuts—250,847 farms reporting, 1,104,678 acres, and 26,899,079 bushels valued at \$35,307,788; soybeans—285,284 farms reporting; cowpeas—407,441 farms reporting; velvet beans—115,297 farms reporting and 1,475,951 acres; dry edible beans—149,865 farms reporting and 1,637,068 acres; annual legumes (soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts only) saved for hay 2,572,615 acres. Prior to 1879, Census data relating to annual legumes are limited to the combined production of peas and beans, and are as follows: 1869—5,746,027 bushels; 1889—15,061,995 bushels; 1899—9,219,901 bushels. No data available for 1889. ¹⁸Farms reporting quantity harvested from acreage grown alone. ¹⁹For 1879, the schedule inquiry for field peas was "Canada peas." Although no separate totals were given in the 1880 publication, the production in Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and a portion of Missouri was considered as cowpeas and the production in all other States as Canada peas. In the 1890 publication, 4,740,240 bushels of cowpeas and 1,774,737 bushels of Canada peas were given as the production of dry peas for 1879, the entire production of Missouri being included as cowpeas. ²⁰In 1929, data for vetches were limited to vetch seed specified on individual schedules under "other field crops," with 212 farms reporting 3,730 acres and 57,884 bushels valued at \$141,821. ²¹Includes total acreage of velvetbeans grown for any purpose, alone or mixed with other crops. ²²Harvested for beans. ²³Figures do not include 118 farms reporting 1,459 acres and 49,694 bushels of horsebeans valued at \$124,235, and 11 farms reporting 39 acres and 206 bushels of "Other" beans valued at \$824. ²⁴Figures do not include 67 farms reporting 150 acres and 5,534 bushels of horsebeans valued at \$5,659, and 5 farms reporting 45 acres and 520 bushels of "Other" beans valued at \$555. ²⁵Includes cowpeas. ²⁶Production and value includes an undetermined tonnage of sorghums cut for hay. ²⁷Includes value of forage. ²⁸Includes coarse forage. ²⁹Soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts. ³⁰285,284 farms reported soybeans for either beans or hay, or both; 407,441, cowpeas for either peas or hay, or both; and 250,847, peanuts for either nuts or hay, or both. ³¹Soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and vetches. ³²In 1929 and 1934, crimson clover was included with sweetclover and lespedeza. ³³1,491,287 farms reported either timothy or timothy and clover mixed, or both; 341,546 reported 1 or more of the following clovers—red, alsike, or mammoth. ³⁴672,701 farms reported timothy; 1,264,283 reported clover and timothy, mixed; and 515,572 reported 1 or more of the following clovers—red, alsike, or mammoth. ³⁵Includes lespedeza. ³⁶840,567 farms reported timothy; 1,203,376, timothy and clover, mixed; and 528,876, clover alone. ³⁷1,024,670 farms reported timothy; 1,184,826, timothy and clover mixed; and 282,892, clover alone. ³⁸Clover only. Timothy was included under "other tame grasses." ³⁹In 1899, 187,184 farms reported millet for hay, and 300,813 reported other tame grasses for hay. ⁴⁰Clover seed except sweetclover. ⁴¹Includes sweetclover. ⁴²Red clover, including medium and mammoth. ⁴³Production computed for 1944, 1939, 1919, 1909, and 1899; and as reported for 1929. See text discussion. ⁴⁴Includes data for sugarcane for feed for 1939, as follows: 8 farms reporting 13 acres and 91 tons valued at \$616. ⁴⁵Prior to 1890 nominally sugarcane for sugar or sirup, or both. Data prior to 1879 limited to production only. However, statistics for production from 1889 to 1899 are not available in tons, but as pounds of sugar and gallons of sirup as follows: 1889—301,284,595 pounds of sugar and 25,409,228 gallons of sirup. 1879—178,872,000 pounds of sugar and 16,573,273 gallons of sirup. 1889—87,043,000 pounds of sugar and 6,589,694 gallons of sirup. 1889—250,882,000 pounds of sugar and 14,954,005 gallons of sirup. 1849—247,577,000 pounds of sugar and 12,060,230 gallons of sirup. 1889—155,100,809 pounds of sugar of all kinds; separate figures for cane sugar not available; no figures for sirup available. ⁴⁶In 1929, the figure shown for farms reporting is a total of 196,423 farms reporting sugarcane for sirup and 6,717 farms reporting sugarcane for sugar, or for sale to mills, of which number not more than 1,217 reported sugarcane for both uses. ⁴⁷Not available for the United States. Louisiana produced 1,864,018 tons valued at \$9,504,962 from 265,157 acres in 1924. ⁴⁸108,298,060 bushels of potatoes in 1889, Irish or sweet not specified. ⁴⁹Acreage not completely reported. 18 States had a total of 911,525 acres of Irish potatoes and 23 States, a total of 444,817 acres of sweet potatoes. ⁵⁰Farm garden vegetables, exclusive of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes for home use, except 1919. For data prior to 1909, see note 54. ⁵¹For 1909, vegetables no other than Irish or sweet potatoes were reported by 4,369,539 farms. Vegetables were not classified as raised for sale or home use. Of the farms reporting, 707,785 had no report of acreage or value, and of those reporting value, 4,220,045 had less than \$500 each, with a total value of \$158,152,594. Data for vegetables raised on tracts of 1 acre or more are given under "Vegetables harvested for sale." ⁵²The figures shown do not include all vegetables raised for sale, since the aggregate of market vegetables produced on tracts less than 1 acre of any vegetables must have been considerable. ⁵³In 1934, only 5 vegetables were specified on the schedule. In 1924, cantaloups and muskmelons, lettuce, and onions (dry) were harvested for sale from 278,550 acres. Vegetables other than those for which data are given were not reported. For 1899, vegetables were reported by 5,514,586 farms of which 614,146 reported vegetables in excess of requirements for home use, totaling 1,221,760 acres valued at \$75,804,724. Of these farms 18,984 reported 15,004 acres of green beans; 543,999 reported 150,128 acres of cabbages; 159,968 reported 199,729 acres of sweet corn; 501,257 reported 197,489 acres of tomatoes; and 233,756 reported 199,811 acres of watermelons. 2,800,420 farms reported vegetables sufficient only for family use and valued at \$46,477,087. Based on special correspondence with enumerators, it was estimated that 757,554 farm gardens were not included in the reports. In 1889, the value of market garden products, including small fruits, was \$29,055,080. Vegetables, other than Irish and sweet potatoes and onions grown on truck farms totaled 554,440 acres with 12,607 acres in beans (snap or string), 77,094 acres in cabbages, 22,832 acres in tomatoes, 114,561 acres in watermelons, and 807,556 acres in other vegetables. As defined in the 1890 report, truck farming excludes vegetables grown for local sale and sold direct to retailers or consumers. Prior to 1889, Census data relating to vegetables are limited to the value of market garden products, and are as follows: 1879—\$21,761,250; 1889—\$18,929,555 (gold basis); 1889—\$11,159,498; 1849—\$5,280,030; and 1889—\$2,601,196. ⁵⁴Excludes anise and herbs which were included with medicinal crops in 1929. ⁵⁵Includes salsify. ⁵⁶Includes data for some celery, sweet corn, and lettuce reported in States where separate inquiries were not carried on the schedule.