

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 14.—WHEAT THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION,

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING								ACREAGE								
	1944				Any wheat		Percent of all farms		1944	1939	1934	Percent increase or decrease (-)			Rank		
	Winter wheat	Spring wheat			1939	1934	1939	1934				1939-1944	1934-1939	1934-1944	1944	1939	1934
		Any	Durum and macaroni	Other spring													
1 United States.....	987,499	(*)	123,361	126,077	1,385,774	1,363,741	22.7	20.0	58,286,103	50,526,015	41,943,387	15.4	20.5	39.0	---	---	---
2 The North.....	584,544	(*)	(***)	(***)	899,430	826,447	34.9	29.3	35,527,101	32,266,180	24,905,332	10.1	29.6	42.6	1	1	1
3 The South.....	354,789	(*)	(***)	(***)	364,946	416,509	12.1	12.2	12,209,250	9,357,877	9,582,688	30.5	2.3	27.4	2	2	2
4 The West.....	48,666	(*)	(***)	(***)	121,398	120,785	23.8	21.2	10,549,752	8,901,958	7,455,367	18.5	19.4	41.5	3	3	3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
5 New England.....	173	292	(***)	(***)	665	2,446	0.5	1.5	2,173	2,288	7,283	-5.0	-66.6	-70.2	9	9	9
6 Middle Atlantic.....	109,760	826	(***)	(***)	112,291	121,161	32.3	30.5	1,294,819	1,202,439	1,258,735	7.7	-4.5	2.9	7	7	7
7 East North Central.....	289,660	9,061	(***)	(***)	547,649	586,626	34.6	35.7	5,340,509	5,994,950	6,877,870	-10.9	-12.8	-22.4	4	3	2
8 West North Central.....	185,943	(*)	(***)	(***)	438,825	516,214	40.2	26.8	28,889,600	25,086,503	16,761,510	15.3	49.5	72.4	1	1	1
9 South Atlantic.....	212,826	(*)	(***)	(***)	217,549	261,867	21.3	22.8	1,875,229	1,749,404	2,058,717	7.2	-15.0	-8.9	6	6	6
10 East South Central.....	63,177	(***)	(***)	(***)	66,548	75,200	6.5	6.6	817,156	672,533	831,090	21.5	-19.1	-1.7	8	8	8
11 West South Central.....	78,786	(***)	(***)	(***)	80,649	79,442	8.4	7.0	9,516,865	6,955,940	6,692,881	37.2	3.6	42.2	2	2	3
12 Mountain.....	32,359	(*)	(***)	(***)	88,985	84,417	38.1	31.1	6,808,623	5,626,289	4,071,512	21.0	38.2	67.2	3	4	4
13 Pacific.....	16,307	(*)	(***)	(***)	32,413	36,368	11.7	12.1	3,741,129	3,275,689	3,383,855	14.2	-3.2	10.6	5	5	5
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14 Maine.....	25	253	(***)	(***)	509	2,154	1.3	5.1	1,138	1,544	6,436	-26.3	-76.0	-82.6	41	40	40
15 New Hampshire.....	15	9	(***)	(***)	11	7	0.1	(2)	72	46	9	56.3	411.1	700.0	47	46	47
16 Vermont.....	22	21	(***)	(***)	57	196	0.2	0.7	164	230	493	-28.7	-53.4	-66.7	45	43	42
17 Massachusetts.....	9	5	(***)	(***)	38	19	0.1	0.1	425	273	97	55.7	181.4	338.1	43	42	44
18 Rhode Island.....	5	---	(***)	(***)	7	6	0.2	0.1	87	49	54	77.6	-9.3	61.1	46	45	46
19 Connecticut.....	50	4	(***)	(***)	43	64	0.2	0.2	287	146	194	96.6	-24.8	47.9	44	44	43
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20 New York.....	27,583	509	(***)	(***)	26,825	29,001	17.5	16.4	330,998	270,395	261,428	22.4	3.4	26.6	25	26	25
21 New Jersey.....	4,358	---	(***)	(***)	4,141	4,857	18.0	15.9	58,379	50,521	51,383	15.6	-1.7	13.6	54	55	56
22 Pennsylvania.....	77,841	317	(***)	(***)	81,325	87,503	48.1	45.7	905,442	881,523	945,924	2.7	-6.8	-4.3	18	15	13
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23 Ohio.....	110,865	68	(***)	(***)	120,822	125,632	51.7	49.2	1,891,182	1,859,845	1,993,875	1.7	-6.7	-5.2	9	10	8
24 Indiana.....	61,394	220	(***)	(***)	75,411	85,274	40.9	42.5	1,257,324	1,463,318	1,463,966	-14.1	-20.7	-31.9	10	13	10
25 Illinois.....	40,894	946	(***)	(***)	63,363	67,029	29.7	29.0	1,210,563	1,868,350	2,080,257	-35.2	-10.2	-41.8	12	9	6
26 Michigan.....	69,927	826	(***)	(***)	69,187	78,050	36.9	39.7	924,740	754,337	854,661	25.9	-14.1	8.2	16	17	15
27 Wisconsin.....	6,568	7,001	(***)	(***)	18,856	30,642	10.1	15.3	56,700	69,100	104,045	-17.9	-33.6	-45.5	35	33	33
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
28 Minnesota.....	10,285	38,839	(***)	(***)	81,167	63,007	41.1	31.0	1,138,651	1,490,346	1,156,472	-23.6	28.9	-1.5	14	12	12
29 Iowa.....	5,619	419	(***)	(***)	21,601	16,131	10.1	7.3	112,507	367,830	293,386	-69.4	25.4	-61.7	36	22	24
30 Missouri.....	46,676	(***)	(***)	(***)	70,958	61,920	27.7	22.2	1,175,103	1,852,925	1,643,010	-36.6	12.8	-28.5	13	11	11
31 North Dakota.....	89	19,328	(*)	56,486	65,815	38,041	89.0	45.0	9,643,179	6,898,799	2,941,154	39.8	134.6	227.9	2	2	9
32 South Dakota.....	2,261	3,180	(*)	33,559	40,832	4,235	56.4	5.1	3,037,848	2,098,282	153,578	44.8	---	---	---	---	---
33 Nebraska.....	39,537	139	(*)	1,344	58,212	44,090	48.1	33.0	2,611,766	3,144,171	2,250,269	16.9	39.7	16.1	7	4	5
34 Kansas.....	81,476	(*)	(***)	16	100,240	88,790	64.1	50.9	11,170,546	9,214,150	8,323,641	21.2	10.7	34.2	1	1	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35 Delaware.....	2,743	---	(***)	(***)	2,829	3,433	31.5	33.1	63,674	63,758	80,241	-0.1	-20.6	-20.6	33	34	34
36 Maryland.....	16,591	---	(***)	(***)	17,140	18,758	40.7	42.2	359,495	348,547	408,063	3.1	-14.6	-11.9	24	23	22
37 Dist. of Columbia.....	---	---	(***)	(***)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
38 Virginia.....	46,181	(***)	(***)	(***)	52,640	66,797	30.1	33.8	494,500	490,389	605,119	0.8	-19.0	-18.3	20	20	19
39 West Virginia.....	9,650	19	(***)	(***)	16,223	18,295	16.3	17.5	85,114	123,810	144,665	-31.3	-14.4	-41.2	32	32	30
40 North Carolina.....	64,470	(***)	(***)	(***)	57,695	76,477	20.7	25.4	468,571	387,382	495,806	21.0	-21.9	-5.5	21	21	20
41 South Carolina.....	45,832	(***)	(***)	(***)	41,111	39,540	29.9	23.9	222,309	181,982	156,275	22.2	16.4	42.3	28	29	28
42 Georgia.....	27,559	(***)	(***)	(***)	29,911	38,567	13.8	15.4	181,566	153,536	188,528	18.3	-8.9	7.7	30	31	27
43 Florida.....	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
44 Kentucky.....	26,888	(***)	(***)	(***)	30,197	33,223	11.9	11.9	406,773	327,627	402,905	24.1	-18.7	1.0	22	25	23
45 Tennessee.....	32,414	(***)	(***)	(***)	35,305	39,681	14.3	14.5	372,092	338,722	418,273	9.9	-19.0	-11.0	23	24	21
46 Alabama.....	2,834	(***)	(***)	(***)	967	2,251	0.4	0.8	21,024	4,891	9,075	329.9	-46.1	131.7	37	39	39
47 Mississippi.....	1,041	(***)	(***)	(***)	79	45	(2)	(2)	17,267	1,295	837	1,235.4	54.5	1,963.0	39	41	41
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
48 Arkansas.....	3,176	(***)	(***)	(***)	3,204	5,502	1.5	2.2	43,981	33,612	60,105	30.6	-44.1	-27.0	36	36	35
49 Louisiana.....	126	(***)	(***)	(***)	8	4	(2)	(2)	1,055	34	73	3,002.9	-53.4	1,345.2	42	47	45
50 Oklahoma.....	45,630	(***)	(***)	(***)	51,250	42,132	28.5	19.8	5,063,883	4,158,230	3,540,833	21.8	17.4	43.0	3	3	2
51 Texas.....	29,854	(***)	(***)	(***)	26,387	31,804	6.3	6.3	4,408,046	2,744,064	3,091,670	60.6	-11.3	42.6	4	6	3
MOUNTAIN:																	
52 Montana.....	7,135	(*)	171	18,329	25,192	19,811	60.2	59.2	3,716,789	3,054,876	1,997,819	21.7	52.9	86.0	5	5	7
53 Idaho.....	5,364	15,646	(***)	(***)	22,795	23,177	52.2	51.4	1,040,830	879,396	880,416	18.4	-0.1	18.2	15	16	14
54 Wyoming.....	1,385	(*)	209	2,784	4,369	3,349	29.1	19.2	205,931	161,725	105,562	27.3	53.2	95.1	29	30	32
55 Colorado.....	9,123	(*)	189	5,272	15,906	15,416	30.9	24.2	1,234,693	1,025,912	704,086	20.4	45.7	75.4	11	14	17
56 New Mexico.....	4,644	(***)	(***)	(***)	6,211	6,859	18.2	16.5	283,606	268,628	129,802	5.6	107.0	118.5	27	27	31
57 Arizona.....	754	(***)	(***)	(***)	1,380	2,015	7.5	10.7	18,269	24,572	40,497	-25.7	-39.3	-54.9	38	37	37
58 Utah.....	3,755	(*)	161	7,622	12,301	12,932	48.4	42.1	293,255	198,757	201,158	47.5	-1.2	45.8	26	28	26
59 Nevada.....	219	(*)	4	665	831	878	23.3	23.8	15,250	12,403	12,162	23.0	2.0	25.4	40	36	38
PACIFIC:																	
60 Washington.....	5,952	6,033	(***)	(***)	12,668	14,126	15.5	16.7	2,308,005	1,984,134	1,933,967	17.5	1.6	19.3	8	8	9
61 Oregon.....	6,688	5,031	(***)	(***)	14,734	16,169	23.8	24.9	907,676	722,460	835,052	25.6	-15.5	8.7	17	18	16
62 California.....	3,667	(***)	(***)	(***)	5,011	6,073	3.8	4.0	525,448	589,095	614,836	-10.8	-4.2	-14.5	19	19	18

*Not available.
 **Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.
 †Total for States where separate inquiry was carried on schedule; for comparable data on acreage

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

AND VALUE; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

ACREAGE—Continued				PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)									VALUE (DOLLARS)					
Percent of cropland harvested			Average per farm reporting	1944	1939	1934	Average per acre			1944	1939	1934	Average per bushel			Percent of total value of specified crops		
1944	1939	1934	1939				1944	1939	1934				1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934
16.5	15.7	14.2	38.5	1,032,660,440	708,851,598	513,212,870	17.7	14.0	12.2	1,458,640,889	491,699,073	440,803,053	1.41	0.69	0.86	10.1	8.7	1
16.7	17.3	15.0	35.9	590,811,659	435,127,666	299,203,472	16.6	13.5	12.0	846,788,472	303,779,441	264,567,894	1.43	0.70	0.88	12.2	10.7	2
11.9	9.1	9.4	25.6	214,605,223	120,007,999	99,951,650	17.6	12.8	10.4	307,825,128	87,984,523	86,661,803	1.43	0.73	0.87	6.0	4.3	3
27.6	28.3	26.9	73.3	227,243,558	153,715,933	114,057,748	21.5	17.3	15.3	304,027,089	99,935,109	89,373,356	1.34	0.65	0.78	12.9	13.1	4
0.1	0.1	0.2	3.4	44,915	43,419	163,757	20.7	19.0	22.5	73,762	50,119	233,242	1.64	1.15	1.42	(*)	(*)	5
9.0	8.9	8.5	10.7	29,287,173	25,750,247	21,257,250	22.6	21.4	16.9	44,446,271	21,076,055	20,005,156	1.52	0.82	0.94	5.6	5.5	6
8.7	10.8	12.2	17.2	115,675,597	117,610,176	118,186,402	21.7	19.6	17.2	174,478,948	84,535,886	102,790,911	1.51	0.72	0.87	7.1	7.8	7
21.8	21.9	18.4	57.1	445,823,974	291,743,824	159,584,063	15.4	11.6	9.5	627,787,491	198,117,381	141,538,585	1.41	0.68	0.89	18.3	15.9	8
6.8	6.2	7.4	8.0	34,357,184	25,426,749	26,526,614	18.3	14.5	12.9	54,536,277	21,663,759	26,171,985	1.58	0.85	0.99	2.8	2.8	9
3.4	2.6	3.2	10.1	13,380,119	7,637,920	9,555,327	16.4	11.4	11.5	20,861,462	6,133,455	9,101,187	1.56	0.80	0.95	1.5	1.1	10
18.6	14.0	13.9	85.8	166,867,920	86,943,330	63,869,709	17.5	12.5	9.5	232,627,389	80,187,309	51,398,651	1.39	0.69	0.80	13.1	8.5	11
29.5	30.4	27.8	63.2	131,354,051	83,956,899	54,515,368	19.7	13.9	13.4	174,413,952	52,278,022	43,435,600	1.33	0.82	0.80	22.3	19.4	12
24.6	25.3	25.9	101.1	95,889,507	69,759,234	59,542,380	25.6	21.3	17.6	129,613,137	47,657,087	45,937,756	1.35	0.68	0.77	8.2	9.6	13
0.1	0.1	0.5	3.0	24,161	28,756	146,881	21.2	18.6	22.8	40,556	35,456	212,977	1.68	1.23	1.45	(*)	0.1	14
(*)	(*)	(*)	4.2	1,492	779	143	20.7	16.9	15.9	2,386	779	186	1.60	1.00	1.30	(*)	(*)	15
(*)	(*)	(*)	4.0	2,361	4,282	10,036	18.1	16.6	20.4	4,737	4,282	12,043	1.60	1.00	1.20	(*)	(*)	16
0.1	0.1	(*)	7.2	7,149	5,503	1,295	16.8	20.2	13.4	11,439	5,503	1,554	1.60	1.00	1.20	(*)	(*)	17
0.1	0.1	0.1	7.0	2,758	1,051	1,072	31.7	21.4	19.9	4,413	1,051	1,286	1.60	1.00	1.20	0.1	(*)	18
0.1	(*)	(*)	3.4	6,594	3,046	4,350	22.3	20.9	22.3	10,231	3,046	5,196	1.60	1.00	1.20	(*)	(*)	19
4.8	4.1	3.5	10.1	8,578,310	6,543,906	4,679,883	25.9	24.2	17.9	13,208,873	5,361,753	4,683,256	1.54	0.82	1.00	3.7	3.0	20
6.4	6.5	5.9	12.2	1,558,430	1,105,347	1,095,959	25.3	21.8	21.3	2,081,754	913,459	1,074,040	1.53	0.83	0.98	2.0	2.1	21
13.7	14.5	14.3	10.8	19,350,453	16,082,994	15,461,408	21.3	20.5	16.4	29,159,644	14,800,843	14,247,860	1.51	0.82	0.92	8.9	9.1	22
17.5	19.0	19.2	15.4	43,008,577	37,074,406	36,333,060	22.7	19.9	18.2	65,098,123	27,276,425	32,336,424	1.51	0.74	0.89	14.0	12.5	23
11.5	15.1	16.3	19.4	25,559,479	25,553,913	31,810,639	20.2	17.5	17.2	38,102,558	17,527,534	27,357,149	1.50	0.68	0.86	9.1	9.5	24
6.0	10.2	11.8	29.5	23,500,537	38,107,733	56,486,150	19.4	20.4	17.5	35,251,873	26,860,772	31,024,286	1.50	0.70	0.85	4.2	7.5	25
10.9	9.3	10.2	10.8	22,724,543	15,804,411	12,099,302	24.6	21.5	14.2	34,537,061	12,081,100	10,649,796	1.52	0.77	0.88	9.7	7.5	26
0.5	0.7	1.1	3.7	1,102,361	969,713	1,469,251	19.4	14.0	14.1	1,489,553	780,055	1,423,256	1.35	0.80	0.97	0.4	0.5	27
6.1	7.9	6.7	18.4	18,816,889	20,341,882	12,391,984	16.5	13.6	10.7	26,954,528	15,718,334	12,248,466	1.43	0.77	0.99	5.3	6.1	28
0.5	1.8	1.6	17.0	1,818,316	6,587,597	3,568,677	16.2	17.9	12.2	2,617,468	4,355,782	5,140,436	1.44	0.66	0.88	0.3	1.1	29
9.1	14.9	14.0	26.1	19,152,050	30,890,536	24,783,211	16.3	16.7	15.1	29,101,369	20,512,947	20,617,897	1.47	0.66	0.84	6.7	11.2	30
46.3	44.4	31.5	104.8	152,620,442	69,261,286	18,014,885	15.8	10.0	6.1	213,652,572	48,897,059	17,301,567	1.40	0.71	0.96	51.8	51.2	31
18.4	17.1	3.2	51.4	36,701,888	17,592,727	724,694	12.1	8.4	4.7	51,522,785	12,323,670	668,497	1.40	0.70	0.92	17.9	16.8	32
13.3	18.2	18.5	54.0	32,888,468	34,676,159	17,467,113	12.6	11.0	7.8	46,165,284	23,263,565	14,646,788	1.40	0.67	0.84	10.5	19.8	33
49.0	51.7	50.0	91.9	183,825,921	112,413,657	82,643,499	16.5	12.2	9.9	258,773,385	73,046,024	72,714,934	1.41	0.65	0.88	50.1	51.8	34
15.3	16.8	20.6	22.5	1,254,513	1,131,178	1,446,445	19.7	17.7	18.0	1,959,947	885,729	1,330,729	1.56	0.78	0.92	10.7	9.7	35
20.6	21.7	24.3	20.3	8,548,063	6,581,115	7,620,290	23.2	18.9	18.7	12,985,223	5,152,785	7,086,997	1.56	0.78	0.95	12.3	11.5	36
12.6	12.8	15.8	9.3	9,618,027	7,211,524	7,895,683	19.5	14.7	13.0	14,895,324	6,342,276	7,579,856	1.55	0.68	0.96	5.7	5.5	38
5.7	7.9	8.5	7.6	1,826,408	1,782,392	1,846,988	18.6	14.4	12.8	2,446,549	1,553,854	1,810,058	1.34	0.87	0.98	3.3	4.1	39
7.6	6.3	8.3	6.7	7,717,861	4,968,759	4,687,381	16.5	12.8	9.9	12,720,809	4,556,020	5,180,624	1.65	0.92	1.06	2.0	1.9	40
5.4	4.2	3.7	4.4	3,215,692	2,121,624	1,399,216	14.5	11.7	9.0	5,156,854	1,792,883	1,567,122	1.60	0.85	1.12	1.8	1.8	41
2.3	1.7	1.9	5.1	2,616,620	1,830,159	1,430,601	14.4	10.6	8.5	4,171,671	1,382,212	1,616,579	1.59	0.85	1.13	1.1	0.9	42
(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)	43
7.6	6.2	7.4	10.8	7,253,568	3,658,612	5,216,061	17.8	11.2	12.9	11,136,037	2,705,338	4,798,776	1.54	0.74	0.92	3.1	2.0	44
6.4	5.5	6.6	9.6	5,594,161	3,886,315	4,256,756	14.5	11.5	10.2	8,619,641	3,349,768	4,213,201	1.60	0.86	0.99	2.8	2.5	45
0.5	0.1	0.1	5.1	341,992	54,019	71,254	16.3	11.0	7.9	538,777	44,755	76,954	1.58	0.83	1.08	0.2	(*)	46
0.5	(*)	(*)	18.4	390,398	38,974	12,256	22.6	30.1	14.6	567,007	33,594	12,256	1.45	0.86	1.00	0.1	(*)	47
0.7	0.5	0.9	10.5	654,824	353,443	477,159	14.9	10.5	7.9	946,671	241,250	458,073	1.45	0.88	0.96	0.3	0.2	48
(*)	(*)	(*)	4.2	18,289	601	580	17.3	17.7	7.9	26,491	488	609	1.45	0.81	1.05	(*)	(*)	49
35.9	32.8	28.7	81.1	84,779,744	58,432,919	37,093,547	16.7	14.1	10.5	118,179,917	38,094,749	30,416,708	1.39	0.65	0.82	33.7	30.9	50
18.0	10.5	12.2	104.0	81,415,285	28,096,387	26,298,423	18.5	10.2	8.5	113,474,310	21,850,822	20,513,261	1.39	0.78	0.78	13.0	6.5	51
50.0	53.1	43.5	121.3	69,509,433	40,549,680	22,079,916	18.7	13.2	11.1	92,646,840	25,003,108	18,977,944	1.33	0.62	0.86	53.8	46.9	52
30.0	30.0	33.0	38.6	30,379,118	22,323,077	19,758,463	29.2	25.4	22.4	39,272,857	13,473,898	13,632,531	1.29	0.60	0.69	20.6	20.9	53
11.2	10.5	8.7	37.0	2,694,432	1,798,012	1,045,024	13.1	11.1	9.9	5,586,351	1,114,095	904,611	1.33	0.62	0.87	8.6	6.3	54
20.5	21.5	18.3	64.5	17,526,970	11,372,620	6,169,985	14.2	11.1	8.8	23,749,367	7,242,204	5,199,152	1.36	0.64	0.84	13.3	11.8	55
14.5	17.1	17.5	43.3	3,331,907	3,092,256	824,380	11.7	11.5	6.4	4,634,592	2,076,422	755,723	1.39	0.67	0.95	8.3	9.3	56
2.8	4.7	8.3	17.8	411,040	610,206	872,649	22.5	24.8	21.5	660,838	470,899	733,317	1.61	0.77	0.84	1.0	1.9	57
23.5	20.6	24.7	16.2	7,084,520	4,059,709	3,481,794	24.2	20.4	17.3	9,275,523	2,629,631	2,971,284	1.31	0.65	0.85	15.0	12.0	58
5.1	2.8	4.5	14.9	416,631	351,129	305,157	27.3	28.3	25.1	587,164	287,965	251,058	1.41	0.76	0.82	4.3	5.3	59
53.8	55.0	53.2	155.0	61,870,923	44,029,287	37,111,943	26.8	22.4	19.2	82,250,368	28,955,063	28,493,186	1.33	0.66	0.77			