

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 27.—FLAX THRESHED—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1944; ACREAGE, 1899 TO

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING								ACREAGE								
		1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889
1	United States....	83,872	83,188	46,996	87,002	104,405	53,058	77,184	88,306	2,477,070	2,081,497	998,031	2,965,635	3,435,115	1,280,687	2,083,142	2,110,517	1,318,698
2	The North.....	77,445	79,531	46,202	81,283	95,506	49,723	75,696	87,408	2,058,931	1,887,155	965,428	2,583,686	3,182,714	1,129,922	2,039,695	2,086,076	1,304,604
3	The South.....	1,896	465	9	4	23	22	75	238	77,226	11,315	181	104	575	250	1,437	3,681	588
4	The West.....	4,531	3,192	787	5,715	5,876	3,313	1,413	660	340,913	183,027	32,422	381,845	251,826	42,010	20,740	13,503	
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																		
5	New England.....			3			6	6	14			5		10	7	5	26	
6	Middle Atlantic.....	2	19	15	30	11	89	141	147	5	95	50	102	43	130	234	3,441	
7	E. N. Central.....	1,289	2,015	1,967	2,061	1,901	2,100	2,123	2,724	11,834	15,977	14,677	9,310	7,760	6,624	10,390	34,352	
8	W. N. Central.....	76,144	77,497	44,187	79,172	96,594	47,528	73,426	84,523	2,047,092	1,871,083	950,696	2,574,274	3,174,911	1,121,180	2,028,168	1,286,785	
9	South Atlantic.....	(***)	4	4	1		1	22	45	(***)	34	13	6	1	19	17	311	
10	E. S. Central.....	(***)	4	4	1		14	4	14	(***)				65	4	5	203	
11	W. S. Central.....	1,686	461	5	3	23	7	49	179	77,226	11,261	168	98	575	184	1,414	3,659	
12	Mountain.....	3,682	2,251	475	5,628	5,859	3,293	1,397	558	200,870	96,953	20,929	380,785	251,732	130,174	41,731	17,691	
13	Pacific.....	849	941	312	87	17	20	16	102	140,043	96,074	11,493	1,060	94	341	279	3,069	
NEW ENGLAND:																		
14	Maine.....							1	3						2	4	2	
15	New Hampshire.....								1								1	
16	Vermont.....			2					1				4		8		1	
17	Massachusetts.....			1									1				1	
18	Rhode Island.....															1	3	
19	Connecticut.....								1	2								
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
20	New York.....		1	4	4		10	37	37			12		8		15	58	
21	New Jersey.....		1	3					1			7					159	
22	Pennsylvania.....	2	18	8	26	11	79	103	110	5	88	23	94	43	93	72	75	
E. N. CENTRAL:																		
23	Ohio.....	4	24	16	32	22	38	120	413	39	181	118	190	74	76	552	3,092	
24	Indiana.....	24	28	5	3		8	7	37	440	359	46	13		13	39	171	
25	Illinois.....	43	19	25	8	14	11	19	42	972	380	529	196	305	105	115	394	
26	Michigan.....	435	-643	785	297	114	181	187	280	5,755	7,414	8,775	2,301	681	1,297	261	983	
27	Wisconsin.....	793	1,301	1,166	1,741	1,751	1,862	1,790	1,972	4,648	7,643	5,209	6,610	6,700	7,133	9,423	11,263	
W. N. CENTRAL:																		
28	Minnesota.....	35,245	52,433	32,525	51,219	37,779	30,458	23,010	31,647	817,219	1,211,375	820,551	511,792	693,270	288,240	355,426	566,801	
29	Iowa.....	4,926	5,972	1,105	861	583	747	1,361	8,322	90,794	100,806	16,352	12,808	7,889	9,646	15,549	126,453	
30	Missouri.....	(***)	159	191	108	115	26	1,144	5,730	(***)	3,976	4,168	1,919	2,368	359	20,870	100,952	
31	North Dakota ³	21,870	8,712	6,810	31,597	40,949	19,185	30,632	17,447	763,111	312,052	239,407	1,536,961	1,875,714	649,949	1,068,049	773,999	
32	South Dakota ³	10,108	6,088	725	14,026	14,410	6,274	14,614	10,810	291,098	146,863	13,756	639,319	548,236	189,234	516,586	302,010	
33	Nebraska.....	28	33	6	252	58	31	125	245	368	642	163	19,719	2,940	1,544	2,934	7,652	
34	Kansas.....	3,967	4,100	2,625	1,109	2,700	807	2,540	10,322	84,503	95,369	56,298	19,756	56,564	12,368	45,014	192,167	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
35	Delaware.....		3	1							28	2						
36	Maryland.....		1				1	1	5		6				1	1	3	
37	Dist. of Columbia.....																	
38	Virginia ⁴	(***)						8	30	(***)						13	10	
39	West Virginia ⁴	(***)						7	4	(***)						(2)	2	
40	North Carolina.....	(***)			1			3	6	(***)			6			4	2	
41	South Carolina.....	(***)		2				2		(***)		2				1		
42	Georgia.....	(***)		1				1		(***)		9				(2)		
43	Florida.....	(***)								(***)								
E. S. CENTRAL:																		
44	Kentucky.....	(***)						4	7	(***)						4	3	
45	Tennessee.....	(***)					14		5	(***)				65		1	17	
46	Alabama.....	(***)							2	(***)							1	
47	Mississippi.....	(***)							2	(***)								
W. S. CENTRAL:																		
48	Arkansas.....		4					1	6		254					(2)	40	
49	Louisiana.....							2	2							312		
50	Oklahoma ⁵	1,138	126	5	3	22	7	42	163	38,804	3,661	168	98	573	184	1,036	3,544	
51	Texas.....	558	331			1		4	10	38,422	7,366			2	66	75	72	
MOUNTAIN:																		
52	Montana.....	3,416	1,698	434	5,277	5,646	3,244	1,208	7	183,156	71,159	20,119	362,101	244,398	128,851	37,647	16	
53	Idaho.....	21	425	40	6	22	3	2	535	454	10,382	805	127	355	11	81	17,239	
54	Wyoming.....	14	3	1	325	19	37	65	65	654	8	5	17,880	642	1,212	1,110	8,002	
55	Colorado.....	6	17		20	170	6	118	14	188	483		877	6,332	29	2,887	434	
56	New Mexico.....		1					3	1		4					6	1	
57	Arizona.....	218	107				1		1	16,366	4,917				1			
58	Utah.....	1				2	2	1	1	20				5	70	(2)	1	
59	Nevada.....	6								32								
PACIFIC:																		
60	Washington.....	10	216	80		4	4	1	9	48	10,620	1,160		13	91	1	149	
61	Oregon.....	145	285	150	86	13	16	7	78	2,258	5,700	2,121	1,053	81	250	38	2,016	
62	California.....	694	440	82	1			8	15	137,737	79,754	8,212	7		240	904	249	

**Not available; separate inquiry not carried on schedule for all States. See text.

¹See text discussion for "flax" and "mixed grains."

²Less than 1 acre.

³North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1879 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively.

⁴In 1859 and 1849, Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.

⁵Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

485

1944; PRODUCTION, 1849 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

PRODUCTION (BUSHELS)													VALUE (DOLLARS)			
1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879	1869	1859	1840	Average per acre, 1944	1944	1939	Average per bushel, 1944
20,765,238	15,829,453	5,598,054	15,046,097	25,245,739	3,657,200	19,512,765	19,979,492	10,250,410	7,170,951	1,730,444	566,867	562,312	8.4	60,324,274	27,519,055	2.91
15,472,967	16,554,114	5,288,585	13,756,644	26,486,059	6,320,513	19,030,490	19,799,754	10,111,491	7,065,685	1,665,990	471,141	372,619	7.5	44,205,966	23,878,010	2.86
491,514	110,742	546	750	2,455	1,081	12,426	21,295	3,230	9,817	40,172	95,657	189,888	6.4	1,325,073	172,187	2.70
4,600,757	2,164,597	208,943	1,288,703	1,757,225	331,806	469,859	158,443	135,689	95,449	24,282	69	5	14.1	14,793,235	3,468,858	3.06
		26			109	200	46	70	450		733	896		2,483		
	776	598	1,294	348	902	1,108	2,034	25,498	83,007	114,238	84,430	116,216	7.6	114	1,201	3.00
112,617	153,537	150,219	94,191	84,982	78,058	127,880	185,625	270,082	4,374,696	1,431,415	375,107	238,265	9.5	317,247	238,640	2.82
15,360,312	16,399,801	5,137,932	13,661,159	26,400,729	6,241,444	18,901,292	19,612,049	9,815,841	2,607,533	119,604	10,708	15,655	7.5	43,888,605	23,638,169	2.86
	232	43	60		14	216	116	1,052	6,553	20,793	56,804	94,541			359	8
(***)					137	45	21	1,372	3,031	19,273	36,308	94,800	(***)	(***)	(***)	10
491,514	110,510	503	690	2,455	930	12,165	21,158	806	233	106	545	347	6.4	1,325,073	171,828	2.70
1,894,614	532,490	99,352	1,279,581	1,756,655	329,705	467,572	136,243	85,403	15,735		33	5	9.4	5,416,766	815,162	2.86
2,906,143	1,632,107	209,591	9,142	570	1,901	2,287	22,200	50,286	79,714	24,282	36		20.8	9,376,469	2,653,696	3.23
						6	16	46	88	227	419	580				14
						46	163			6	30	189				15
		21			63	25		20	362	444	331	939				16
		5						4		52	7	72				17
						6	30				4	109	703			18
																19
		55	119		70	400	1,350	21,307	72,372	92,519	56,991	57,953				20
	26	110				4		8	5,283	6,095	3,241	16,525			40	21
38	750	223	1,175	348	832	704	684	4,183	5,352	15,624	24,198	41,728	7.6	114	1,161	3.00
228	1,616	662	1,962	693	699	4,809	29,621	145,557	593,217	631,894	242,420	166,880	5.8	706	2,504	3.10
3,383	3,717	378	65		32	179	1,354	17,566	1,419,172	401,931	119,420	36,888	7.7	10,149	5,577	3.00
7,686	2,317	1,585	2,100	3,016	1,121	1,156	4,336	35,013	1,812,438	280,043	8,670	10,767	7.9	22,676	2,895	2.95
46,909	69,948	89,079	19,522	5,980	13,627	2,943	9,309	3,719	2,764	5,528	341	519	8.2	131,448	104,869	2.80
54,411	76,939	58,515	70,542	75,293	62,579	118,793	140,765	68,227	547,104	112,019	4,256	1,191	11.7	152,268	120,795	2.80
5,893,701	11,892,840	3,827,276	4,568,927	7,478,974	2,019,464	3,277,238	5,895,479	2,721,967	98,689	18,635	118		7.2	17,036,371	16,975,676	2.90
539,811	1,029,586	90,573	115,739	78,114	61,007	140,906	1,413,390	2,282,359	1,511,131	86,621	5,921	1,959	5.9	1,558,905	1,392,042	2.89
(***)	29,706	9,353	9,623	15,184	2,883	154,532	611,898	450,831	379,535	10,391	4,656	13,696	(***)	(***)	39,617	(***)
6,222,204	1,602,847	908,541	5,616,087	15,944,829	2,972,082	10,245,684	7,766,610	164,319	50				8.2	17,556,181	2,341,962	2.82
2,397,809	1,304,009	33,879	3,110,707	4,542,158	1,108,303	4,759,794	2,452,528	1,801,114	26,707				8.2	6,879,141	1,989,714	2.87
1,541	5,484	807	132,427	9,152	3,757	20,647	54,394	1,401,104	77,805	404	2		4.2	4,139	5,024	2.69
316,246	736,529	269,703	107,649	332,318	72,948	302,491	1,417,770	994,127	513,616	1,553	11		3.7	853,868	995,134	2.70
	144	4								4	356	2,126	904			223
	88				14	4	50	2	34	1,541	1,570	2,446			136	36
(***)						138	50	538	4,526	9,699	32,691	52,318	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)						28	7	115	1,417	2,392			(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)		60				19	9	397	503	6,756	20,008	38,196	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)		25				19					313	55	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)		14				8					96	622	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)													(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)						45	10	1,321	2,192	14,657	28,875	75,801	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)					137		7	51	787	4,612	9,362	18,904	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)							4		52	2	68	69	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
(***)										2	3	26	(***)	(***)	(***)	(***)
	2,473					2	408	12	160	104	545	321			3,586	48
						2,215										49
176,135	31,891	503	690	2,429	930	9,093	20,110						4.5	459,942	43,052	2.61
315,379	76,146			26		855	640	794	73	2			8.2	865,131	125,190	2.74
1,400,075	311,213	92,705	1,177,066	1,733,260	325,838	447,484	220						7.6	3,839,382	459,377	2.74
4,735	105,627	6,638	2,238	2,051	57	608	134,180	83,409	14,901				10.4	12,549	165,529	2.65
2,907	74	9	96,134	1,958	3,156	5,983							4.4	7,856	106	2.70
2,170	1,794		4,103	19,310	79	13,462	1,820	1,994					11.5	6,009	2,421	2.77
	80					34	3		834						120	56
484,233	113,702					17							29.6	1,549,546	187,609	3.20
100				76		578		1	20				5.0	281		2.81
394													12.3	1,143		2.90
782	90,841	18,697		106	286	14	850	42,285	12,202				16.3	2,383	150,939	3.05
16,080	80,389	20,281	9,125	464	1,615	381	8,740	3,871	21,742	10,988	6		7.1	48,229	97,279	3.00
2,889,281	1,481,077	170,613	17			1,882	12,610	4,130	45,770	18,294			21.0	9,325,857	2,405,478	3.23