

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	97,253,732	50,943,704	38,775,311	64,707,136	51,792,761	95,753,215
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,116	1,516	1,993	(*)	(*)	2,605
number..	3,690	4,131	5,803	7,165	7,945	7,735
value .. dollars..	279,966	313,741	449,632	430,883	425,145	810,787
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	29,483	32,644	35,278	(*)	(*)	38,067
number..	143,582	166,253	190,451	203,591	232,546	293,123
value .. dollars..	7,121,154	9,598,881	11,915,470	9,983,326	9,826,437	24,368,376
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	35,755	37,148	38,603	34,117	(*)	35,494
number..	949,369	663,276	784,272	541,547	605,604	714,903
value .. dollars..	67,922,635	28,987,675	14,238,076	31,543,859	17,638,765	36,382,229
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	34,535	36,469	38,221	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	464,902	342,875	374,526	248,675	291,636	302,342
value .. dollars..	44,397,791	19,043,209	9,363,150	18,604,396	11,459,629	19,673,549
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	18,188	25,114	22,613	19,334	22,216	26,708
number..	227,156	245,754	196,330	146,672	276,323	240,030
value .. dollars..	4,480,353	2,194,534	1,040,549	2,454,930	2,603,880	3,567,413
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	10,822	18,484	13,366	11,418	(*)	14,915
number..	34,001	61,847	33,760	34,694	43,948	43,084
value .. dollars..	1,196,548	827,689	329,355	635,446	656,108	1,127,168
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	641	712	833	729	316	274
number..	5,481	4,164	3,886	3,563	1,602	1,515
value .. dollars..	27,405	16,587	9,715	19,660	9,800	14,808
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	5,325	6,996	9,051	8,975	6,075	8,037
number..	1,335,794	1,372,415	2,208,697	2,077,453	1,745,769	2,356,270
value .. dollars..	14,938,370	8,861,287	10,270,441	18,785,836	18,833,749	29,249,088
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	4,590	6,543	8,189	(*)	(*)	6,485
number..	1,113,640	1,285,771	1,723,867	2,015,702	1,416,307	1,789,631
value .. dollars..	11,947,383	8,377,456	8,188,368	18,260,497	16,648,880	23,093,670
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	32,164	33,861	34,983	32,462	31,669	35,167
number..	2,169,061	1,966,856	1,980,065	1,989,328	2,028,805	1,654,771
value .. dollars..	2,483,849	1,001,019	851,428	1,488,642	1,455,016	1,360,514
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	4,381	5,816	8,127	6,880	(*)	4,966
pounds..	11,342,470	12,151,539	17,186,546	18,020,282	14,025,808	17,660,527
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	25,447	21,454	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	373,636	240,931	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	18,381	17,475	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	492,659	430,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,038	4,891	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,298,821	1,346,568	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	10,310	6,040	(*)	2,239	(*)	11,654
number..	14,876	9,109	(*)	4,803	(*)	24,119
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	6,470	6,784	(*)	3,781	(*)	(1)
number..	10,320	12,420	(*)	7,702	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	20,492	24,684	(*)	15,786	(*)	24,389
number..	42,982	62,037	(*)	45,900	(*)	81,520
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	30,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	59,238,914	27,356,586	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	34,819	35,691	37,004	32,872	31,931	29,461
number milked..	216,314	191,103	198,789	168,086	151,722	115,336
Milk produced.....gallons..	147,985,364	131,153,846	106,989,392	104,666,773	78,505,003	52,365,498
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	19,323	12,654	(*)	8,052	(*)	3,036
gallons..	103,148,974	53,526,908	(*)	28,448,962	8,804,739	6,302,891
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	10,058	16,996	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	7,304,531	16,731,922	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	112	853	(*)	1,665	(*)	8,186
pounds..	44,336	217,210	(*)	405,138	(*)	1,381,995
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	28,676	28,872	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	28,285,773	10,610,163	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	30,612	31,053	32,803	(*)	(*)	31,414
dozens..	16,584,299	14,724,766	13,630,054	6,309,376	11,707,941	8,604,809
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	30,275	29,028	28,056	32,076	(*)	24,940
number..	3,796,879	3,320,404	2,729,148	3,370,662	2,539,708	2,250,489
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	1,110	2,129	(*)	9,394	(*)	(*)
number..	252,047	196,615	(*)	516,976	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	20,299	20,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	6,581,804	2,584,416	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	96,106,491	40,551,165	(*)	52,492,921	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	32,153	24,726	(*)	22,051	19,360	24,082
dollars..	22,120,136	6,135,958	(*)	7,040,244	5,494,083	10,709,175

*Not available.
 †Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.
 ‡Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

19,833,718

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts...farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over. For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	41,498	43,683	41,674
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	669	937	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	119	482	1,344
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	40,710	42,244	40,330
value, total..dollars..	226,742,422	91,729,972	135,802,054
average value per farm..dollars..	5,570	2,171	3,367
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	39,295	40,673	(*)
value..dollars..	214,737,216	83,890,896	126,813,938
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting..	27,678	31,332	34,664
value..dollars..	120,147,871	43,064,843	73,658,398
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	3,639	4,509	(*)
value..dollars..	5,570,982	1,672,366	(*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting..	2,637	2,198	(*)
value..dollars..	3,855,047	1,318,962	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	1,052	312	(*)
value..dollars..	2,796,726	349,755	(*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting..	24,915	29,178	(*)
value..dollars..	107,925,116	39,723,760	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	35,740	35,831	(*)
value..dollars..	94,106,491	40,551,165	52,492,921
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	28,676	28,872	(*)
value..dollars..	28,285,773	10,610,163	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	20,299	20,188	(*)
value..dollars..	6,581,804	2,584,416	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	30,478	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	59,238,914	27,356,586	(*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting..	1,151	1,554	2,082
value..dollars..	482,854	274,888	662,619
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	38,549	39,959	36,237
value..dollars..	12,005,206	7,839,076	8,988,116

*Not available.

¹Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8.

²For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8.

³Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8.

⁴Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930.

⁵Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."