

INDIANA

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	175,970	184,549	200,835	181,570	195,786	205,126
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	150,116	166,977	188,040	168,399	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	10,912,368	9,711,028	10,102,689	10,213,813	10,615,744	² 11,850,661
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	416,552,167	184,843,506	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	124,547,650	75,246,673	(*)	72,775,640	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	132,183	149,552	164,771	150,714	165,170	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	4,553,915	4,033,822	4,060,646	4,220,931	4,361,021	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	131,250	148,721	161,920	142,248	148,740	184,499
.....acres..	4,410,472	3,901,080	3,849,780	3,675,946	3,585,810	4,457,400
.....bushels..	176,798,405	187,635,164	106,068,436	114,871,320	99,853,733	158,603,938
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	1,294	1,435	(*)	255	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,449	6,249	3,243	606	1,909	6,397
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	255,014	187,105	45,502	9,303	(*)	107,412
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	269	42	65	23	(*)	46
.....acres..	2,347	240	153	60	53	335
.....bushels..	55,626	4,869	2,712	1,007	596	4,444
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	649	3,588	496	1,570	(*)	278
.....acres..	7,711	36,786	8,510	24,658	(*)	2,761
.....bushels..	149,789	660,596	122,868	614,683	(*)	68,322
.....value ..dollars..	192,900	330,299	86,008	381,049	(*)	102,492
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	63,074	58,580	57,381	77,709	79,563	101,522
.....acres..	1,085,940	929,178	1,125,072	1,661,155	1,627,247	1,718,748
.....bushels..	28,086,362	22,607,221	17,524,438	47,465,387	59,104,893	52,529,723
.....value ..dollars..	20,839,421	7,221,512	7,535,508	18,949,308	27,311,049	42,023,780
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	8,240	5,494	17,610	12,718	13,518	(*)
.....acres..	76,959	45,439	164,965	101,716	95,058	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	1,463,032	325,995	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,788	3,117	1,561	3,775	2,048	10,496
.....acres..	43,953	25,718	12,819	32,644	18,206	74,239
.....bushels..	1,069,270	543,324	206,029	688,045	422,604	1,427,772
.....value ..dollars..	1,175,887	252,842	131,859	399,182	349,882	1,998,883
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	7,467	9,962	11,508	8,111	11,038	27,430
.....acres..	79,896	112,196	136,430	98,663	133,165	350,908
.....bushels..	943,009	1,387,631	1,520,129	1,103,213	1,640,884	4,432,091
.....value ..dollars..	1,009,555	610,376	988,084	979,867	1,685,181	6,648,162
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	24	28	5	3	8
.....acres..	440	359	48	13	13
.....bushels..	3,383	3,717	378	65	32
.....value ..dollars..	10,149	5,577	605	169	100
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	60,394	74,727	85,039	64,686	72,092	121,228
.....acres..	1,253,017	1,453,044	1,840,754	1,517,960	1,601,585	2,759,757
.....bushels..	25,257,425	25,490,546	31,787,362	24,895,415	26,350,991	44,796,236
.....value ..dollars..	37,979,233	17,414,824	27,319,931	27,766,872	36,629,606	97,207,962
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	220	708	258	(*)	215	2,908
.....acres..	4,307	10,274	4,212	15,071	3,532	38,900
.....bushels..	82,054	163,367	43,277	294,969	56,640	411,566
.....value ..dollars..	123,325	112,710	37,218	334,648	79,295	893,094
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	76,657	88,849	63,444	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,780,143	1,303,869	621,056	267,268	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	56,260	44,228	17,155	(*)	(*)	684
.....acres..	1,470,320	725,042	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,807
.....bushels..	25,312,476	13,763,282	2,964,136	1,379,279	(*)	23,010
.....value ..dollars..	52,143,703	11,285,677	2,845,571	2,067,262	(*)	132,316
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	33	⁵ 162	1,080	1,142	1,230	2,124
.....acres..	123	⁵ 386	⁶ 1,721	⁶ 1,884	2,530	3,016
.....bushels..	779	5,505	10,503	12,387	(*)	14,011
.....value ..dollars..	3,116	12,622	20,481	48,273	(*)	81,264
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	368	2,638	6,549	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,066	23,623	54,238	27,108	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	263	1,266	2,071	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	14,653	82,912	108,877	72,804	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	42,412	95,749	132,830	149,832	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	31,798	770,766	759,511	727,170	(*)	73,070
.....acres..	278,582	7,557,394	7,491,074	7,195,985	⁷ 164,904	7,18,550
.....tons..	327,788	7,905,169	7,561,314	7,247,291	(*)	7,18,361
.....value ..dollars..	6,993,556	76,908,662	77,521,608	72,722,918	(*)	7403,942
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	6	54	(*)	46	(*)	960
.....acres..	39	⁵ 70	(*)	⁸ 217	(*)	5,775
.....bushels..	200	1,665	(*)	586	(*)	29,405
.....value ..dollars..	700	3,829	(*)	1,377	(*)	132,333

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	41,514	46,128	35,925	22,102	15,015	10,139
acres..	402,181	394,293	309,285	159,285	110,067	62,351
tons..	686,926	756,445	449,885	295,602	(*)	107,485
value ..dollars..	15,823,058	7,880,383	7,108,183	4,343,443	(*)	3,117,065
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	73,042	57,174	77,906	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,126,366	701,510	1,129,579	1,451,202	1,946,963	(*)
tons..	1,413,589	748,127	746,295	1,797,212	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	28,844,734	6,199,713	10,149,612	17,586,032	(*)	(*)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	7,708	10,852	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	73,651	92,493	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	68,820	100,902	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	1,350,950	821,278	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,574	9,585	11,917	4,575	3,469	10,714
acres..	12,463	73,517	93,104	30,096	24,403	61,181
tons..	10,811	51,229	47,578	27,190	(*)	65,399
value ..dollars..	163,642	407,567	476,760	252,590	(*)	1,307,980
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁸farms reporting..	4,503	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	45,598	58,792	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	44,689	59,939	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	769,425	399,778	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	412	774	(**)	636	(*)	1,766
acres..	4,281	5,730	(**)	8,413	17,903	21,165
tons..	4,404	5,609	(**)	8,445	(*)	21,053
value ..dollars..	47,440	27,980	(**)	63,551	(*)	273,689
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2,040	2,109	(*)	106	(*)	(**)
acres..	17,989	16,126	(*)	1,056	(*)	(*)
bushels..	13,550	13,721	(*)	1,205	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	298,100	130,832	(*)	17,765	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	17,393	⁹ 11,570	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 16,906
acres..	244,465	⁹ 145,368	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	169,363	⁹ 143,998	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 120,446
value ..dollars..	3,266,659	⁹ 1,023,916	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 3,492,939
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	40,247	66,989	123,563	100,786	78,771	93,596
acres..	22,090	40,016	73,612	49,642	43,638	62,192
bushels..	2,125,883	3,910,868	7,057,084	4,145,446	3,983,073	2,477,034
value ..dollars..	4,282,800	3,302,170	4,234,250	6,244,311	3,189,745	6,068,734
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	6,171	10,637	24,661	11,159	3,183	19,439
acres..	1,513	2,266	6,090	3,160	1,194	3,409
bushels..	123,956	187,799	463,253	388,943	114,896	195,515
value ..dollars..	260,792	182,326	440,090	563,255	170,563	479,015
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	6,026	6,753	5,776	8,847	9,139	9,889
acres..	10,396	11,857	8,447	19,372	20,678	22,459
pounds..	13,193,654	10,738,781	7,159,566	15,901,768	18,413,137	18,752,202
value ..dollars..	5,567,400	1,704,000	1,002,339	2,689,149	3,187,631	4,688,064
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	36	826	652	236	608	622
acres..	194	7,889	5,423	1,859	6,592	4,119
tons..	1,730	61,092	45,989	15,623	44,314	44,455
value ..dollars..	19,901	348,147	234,544	116,016	354,512	444,550
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	381,816,736	166,158,222	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	100,592,054	63,407,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	4,228	9,662	6,293	12,794	3,968	13,209
acres..	1,390	4,092	4,136	3,972	3,155	3,401
quarts..	1,146,635	6,195,752	3,459,012	5,656,078	(*)	4,277,646
value ..dollars..	341,857	545,671	345,901	736,467	(*)	655,538
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	1,815	5,317	(*)	4,182	(*)	6,062
acres..	689	1,561	(*)	1,365	(*)	1,988
quarts..	328,979	1,168,975	(*)	829,460	(*)	1,251,652
value ..dollars..	119,936	151,977	(*)	164,350	(*)	287,883
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	509	2,060	(*)	2,731	(*)	5,813
acres..	113	380	(*)	699	(*)	1,965
quarts..	48,564	262,135	(*)	444,364	(*)	1,087,317
value ..dollars..	12,304	23,435	(*)	54,514	(*)	195,716
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	37	88	(*)	13	(*)	(*)
acres..	58	463	(*)	32	(*)	(*)
quarts..	14,360	72,108	(*)	4,145	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	5,259	10,295	(*)	622	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

INDIANA

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STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹¹						
Apples.....farms reporting..	57,784	51,238	98,156	85,808	138,321	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,496,370	1,554,548	2,754,470	2,924,894	3,829,693	4,356,976
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,587,453	2,945,286	1,681,491	1,084,592	1,573,267	925,624
value ..dollars..	3,911,598	1,946,156	1,782,380	1,746,685	2,169,043	2,221,498
Cherries.....farms reporting..	40,923	26,539	53,410	39,869	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	172,259	126,828	241,855	189,622	(*)	607,339
quantity harvested..pounds..	1,736,256	1,300,229	3,264,968	1,769,992	(*)	3,492,440
value ..dollars..	161,669	60,622	113,691	117,280	(*)	215,161
Peaches.....farms reporting..	42,382	26,685	53,169	53,051	86,131	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	731,792	669,057	1,334,705	1,929,402	2,046,657	1,428,070
quantity harvested..bushels..	579,196	364,891	163,438	978,211	194,389	82,266
value ..dollars..	1,692,934	398,478	236,985	1,497,281	371,343	255,027
Pears.....farms reporting..	35,505	27,443	62,062	45,277	84,040	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	126,450	115,878	261,761	219,903	388,394	405,665
quantity harvested..bushels..	172,539	195,236	508,944	184,907	(*)	109,463
value ..dollars..	209,810	95,629	279,919	156,962	(*)	218,925
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	21,298	16,863	38,713	29,317	55,174	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	103,757	93,436	189,558	154,863	276,411	267,380
quantity harvested..bushels..	29,576	34,044	85,969	43,208	(*)	33,536
value ..dollars..	71,875	32,725	103,163	71,587	(*)	88,877
Grapes.....farms reporting..	39,854	25,150	62,466	44,855	93,453	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	665,827	774,877	1,469,876	1,265,929	1,406,611	844,700
quantity harvested..pounds..	4,632,089	5,404,042	10,792,359	4,875,570	(*)	8,612,804
value ..dollars..	190,520	105,343	161,885	141,819	(*)	462,899
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	563	458	(*)	454	996	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,211	5,543	(*)	5,632	14,513	6,345
quantity harvested..pounds..	2,527	37,571	(*)	11,166	(*)	18,440
value ..dollars..	634	5,255	(*)	2,016	(*)	5,532
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹²farms reporting..	28,811	27,585	67,988	63,181	(*)	(*)
acres..	48,570	53,495	109,589	99,320	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	6,718,426	3,375,586	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4,193,534	2,120,688	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹ use ¹³farms reporting..	148,605	163,114	162,010	140,752	(*)	177,821
dollars ¹⁴ ..	8,254,943	5,591,080	3,297,666	6,601,756	(*)	9,100,018
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,222	1,372	4,495	4,785	(*)	(**)
acres..	4,685	2,032	5,495	4,739	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	1,116	1,238	3,570	3,126	2,699	2,311
acres..	1,923	2,174	5,169	2,972	2,203	1,953
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	4,755	4,801	8,431	6,230	5,801	3,066
acres..	35,511	33,839	40,554	31,333	24,322	10,101
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	11,665	11,909	18,705	12,987	11,626	8,469
acres..	60,395	56,582	78,797	43,369	42,169	20,790
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	1,010	949	(*)	1,496	(*)	942
acres..	4,866	4,149	(*)	3,426	(*)	2,313
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁵farms reporting..	4,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	25,351	32,179	46,746	26,551	(*)	17,545
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶farms reporting..	18,341	17,818	(*)	23,037	(*)	15,880
dollars..	13,638,327	5,606,596	(*)	7,580,374	(*)	5,581,399
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	6,123,735	4,112,024	(*)	3,848,843	(*)	3,471,702

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

³Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

⁴Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

⁵Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁶Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁷Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.

⁸Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.

⁹Clover seed except sweetclover.

¹⁰Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

¹¹"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

¹²Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

¹³Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

¹⁴Enumerated value.

¹⁵Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹⁶Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.