

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	249,861,157	134,066,825	113,348,942	161,483,458	155,504,437	259,990,062
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	17,491	26,314	35,432	(*)	(*)	38,581
number..	35,093	56,724	81,503	81,603	100,976	100,358
value ..dollars..	3,236,481	5,147,008	8,761,677	7,170,522	7,199,040	11,988,392
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	92,515	118,243	137,846	(*)	(*)	185,794
number..	231,140	338,371	401,808	439,658	556,078	717,233
value ..dollars..	14,069,775	27,058,580	39,387,392	35,165,941	35,957,190	66,703,216
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	148,758	158,394	177,887	159,746	(*)	187,780
number..	1,899,719	1,468,866	1,604,368	1,202,819	1,281,810	1,546,095
value ..dollars..	144,283,428	68,768,559	38,956,530	74,100,299	57,028,536	94,529,894
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	143,654	154,995	176,035	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,011,693	853,528	910,951	687,055	762,021	779,382
value ..dollars..	98,455,625	47,392,137	27,328,530	49,858,957	41,721,272	59,734,890
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	111,530	134,234	138,353	118,148	133,899	172,206
number..	3,230,794	2,383,136	2,540,071	1,735,090	2,639,074	3,757,135
value ..dollars..	63,380,860	22,220,868	13,970,390	29,359,550	31,967,645	63,095,230
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	86,812	112,570	100,886	89,360	(*)	146,769
number..	504,063	567,084	373,651	369,469	434,153	636,025
value ..dollars..	21,154,774	9,669,684	4,483,812	11,101,398	8,533,709	23,298,229
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	4,241	2,770	3,056	2,033	1,112	1,161
number..	15,352	8,999	9,182	6,908	3,965	7,872
value ..dollars..	46,056	30,699	26,628	24,591	16,084	37,294
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	25,564	31,934	39,681	35,422	26,043	30,074
number..	548,697	569,829	852,829	668,474	585,461	643,889
value ..dollars..	5,279,267	3,906,621	4,605,277	6,406,178	6,625,197	7,628,968
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	24,089	29,748	36,727	(*)	(*)	28,213
number..	420,910	510,791	559,363	629,948	429,555	463,725
value ..dollars..	3,900,374	3,447,107	3,123,624	6,071,094	4,847,619	5,677,173
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	150,632	158,980	181,480	167,046	180,931	194,239
number..	15,103,130	11,836,984	14,417,072	14,082,641	17,355,369	16,754,293
value ..dollars..	18,535,290	6,834,690	7,641,048	12,256,377	16,710,745	16,007,088
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	22,575	27,800	34,960	28,275	(*)	23,503
pounds..	3,186,780	3,741,082	4,801,894	3,980,614	3,415,846	4,069,378
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	119,295	104,546	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	949,319	719,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	110,487	112,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,666,284	4,318,183	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	18,478	19,853	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	437,436	477,614	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	34,001	14,444	(*)	4,111	(*)	126,830
number..	38,998	17,745	(*)	6,382	(*)	142,394
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	20,001	11,842	(*)	3,808	(*)	(1)
number..	22,095	15,141	(*)	6,403	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	119,229	132,109	(*)	109,487	(*)	163,011
number..	303,859	375,114	(*)	374,400	(*)	579,941
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	137,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	226,314,919	87,900,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	143,294	153,561	174,842	156,197	173,502	2160,561
number milked..	740,965	697,363	798,351	662,360	656,898	2608,211
Milk produced.....gallons..	399,492,214	348,413,599	326,445,805	332,182,790	270,962,875	238,793,861
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	70,609	56,631	(*)	51,528	(*)	22,397
gallons..	275,269,091	179,065,577	(*)	142,720,094	66,061,653	45,167,166
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	41,592	66,682	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	21,286,785	36,317,646	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	380	3,794	(*)	8,520	(*)	37,809
pounds..	318,335	1,138,534	(*)	2,987,343	(*)	6,438,298
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	111,141	122,865	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	81,979,814	32,902,594	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	144,331	148,131	171,935	(*)	(*)	186,182
dozens..	119,818,615	83,222,506	80,684,735	103,539,916	86,974,603	83,101,293
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	142,610	143,492	165,883	165,048	(*)	171,024
number..	35,396,668	26,946,663	26,721,283	29,047,735	25,256,884	22,618,296
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	2,243	4,243	(*)	3,462	(*)	(*)
number..	449,295	296,016	(*)	129,742	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	130,431	133,864	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	58,196,626	20,337,241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..</b>	366,491,359	141,140,719	(*)	190,323,150	(*)	(*)
<b>Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..</b>	149,992	123,882	(*)	113,734	102,795	130,075
dollars..	90,821,788	21,522,171	(*)	26,135,018	19,065,687	42,306,030

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.<sup>2</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. 2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	All ages. All ages. 2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	175,970	184,549	181,570
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	2,665	1,950	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	403	1,694	8,420
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value, total..dollars..	172,902 538,149,497	180,905 247,045,839	173,150 306,670,931
	average value per farm..dollars..	3,112	1,771
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	162,831 492,204,211	171,482 217,012,526	(*) 265,128,734
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	92,448 124,547,650	111,878 75,246,673	125,771 72,775,640
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	8,119 4,193,534	13,851 2,120,688	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	18,355 13,638,327	17,818 5,606,596	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	1,055 6,123,735	992 4,112,024	(*) (*)
All other crops sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	80,670 100,592,054	100,659 63,407,365	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	155,321 366,491,359	161,091 141,140,719	(*) 190,323,150
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	111,141 81,979,814	122,865 32,902,594	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	130,431 58,196,626	133,864 20,337,241	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	137,202 226,314,919	(*) 87,900,884	(*) (*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	3,807 1,165,202	6,030 625,134	14,189 2,029,944
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	167,909 45,945,286	176,819 30,033,313	168,103 41,542,197

\*Not available. <sup>1</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>2</sup> For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup> Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup> Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>5</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."