

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

| ITEM | FARMS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Census of 1945 (number) | Census of 1940 (number) | Census of 1935 (number) | Census of 1930 (number) | Census of 1925 (number) | Census of 1920 (number) |
| All operators..... | 175,970 | 184,549 | 200,835 | 181,570 | 195,786 | 205,126 |
| Full owners..... | 108,199 | 107,818 | 106,047 | 97,553 | 114,378 | 112,664 |
| Part owners..... | 26,891 | 23,445 | 29,935 | 27,964 | 23,051 | 24,546 |
| Managers..... | 978 | 1,076 | 1,344 | 1,478 | 1,268 | 2,329 |
| All tenants..... | 39,902 | 52,210 | 63,509 | 54,575 | 57,089 | 65,587 |
| Cash tenants..... | 5,209 | 10,159 | (*) | 7,885 | 7,065 | 10,615 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 887 | 5,940 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 3,800 |
| Share tenants and croppers..... | 27,818 | 31,085 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 48,473 |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 5,988 | 5,126 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2,699 |
| All white operators..... | 175,594 | 184,169 | 200,411 | 181,095 | (*) | 204,554 |
| Full owners..... | 107,974 | 107,603 | 105,843 | 97,346 | (*) | 112,452 |
| Part owners..... | 26,826 | 23,393 | 29,871 | 27,888 | (*) | 24,452 |
| Managers..... | 978 | 1,076 | 1,343 | 1,476 | (*) | 2,315 |
| All tenants..... | 39,816 | 52,097 | 63,354 | 54,385 | (*) | 65,335 |
| Cash tenants..... | 5,181 | 10,119 | (*) | 7,844 | (*) | 10,564 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 883 | 5,836 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 3,795 |
| Share tenants and croppers..... | 27,777 | 31,034 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 48,287 |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 5,975 | 5,108 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2,689 |
| All nonwhite operators..... | 376 | 380 | 424 | 475 | (*) | 572 |
| Full owners..... | 225 | 215 | 204 | 207 | (*) | 212 |
| Part owners..... | 65 | 52 | 64 | 76 | (*) | 94 |
| Managers..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | (*) | 14 |
| All tenants..... | 86 | 113 | 155 | 190 | (*) | 252 |
| Cash tenants..... | 28 | 40 | (*) | 41 | (*) | 51 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 4 | 4 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 5 |
| Share tenants and croppers..... | 41 | 51 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 186 |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 13 | 18 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 10 |

| ITEM | FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Farms (number) | Land in farms (acres) | Average size of farm (acres) | Cropland harvested | | Cropland, total | | Land pastured, total | | Woodland (acres) | Value of farms (land and buildings) | | |
| | | | | Farms reporting | Acres | Farms reporting | Acres | Farms reporting | Acres | | Amount (dollars) | Average— | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Per farm (dollars) | Per acre (dollars) |
| All operators..... | 175,970 | 20,027,015 | 113.8 | 150,116 | 10,912,368 | 160,991 | 13,540,148 | 156,745 | 6,001,660 | 2,673,965 | 1,794,314,968 | 10,197 | 89.69 |
| Full owners..... | 108,199 | 8,897,617 | 82.2 | 85,855 | 4,066,858 | 95,339 | 5,420,926 | 94,217 | 3,153,183 | 1,440,769 | 775,963,727 | 7,172 | 87.21 |
| Part owners..... | 26,891 | 4,945,880 | 184.1 | 26,695 | 3,072,618 | 26,793 | 3,637,337 | 25,723 | 1,247,450 | 535,037 | 430,604,714 | 16,013 | 86.96 |
| Managers..... | 978 | 331,379 | 338.8 | 900 | 173,696 | 913 | 215,987 | 843 | 109,245 | 52,771 | 36,365,186 | 37,183 | 109.74 |
| All tenants..... | 39,902 | 5,946,139 | 146.5 | 36,566 | 3,599,196 | 37,946 | 4,265,898 | 35,862 | 1,481,782 | 645,388 | 551,381,941 | 13,818 | 94.32 |
| Cash tenants..... | 5,209 | 322,383 | 61.9 | 3,432 | 144,268 | 4,085 | 191,563 | 4,207 | 109,200 | 52,349 | 29,520,957 | 5,687 | 91.57 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 887 | 148,756 | 167.7 | 881 | 85,829 | 886 | 109,373 | 649 | 34,915 | 16,932 | 14,003,372 | 15,787 | 94.14 |
| Share tenants and croppers..... | 27,818 | 4,619,744 | 166.1 | 27,063 | 2,912,631 | 27,448 | 3,418,182 | 25,737 | 1,146,943 | 491,472 | 435,724,702 | 15,663 | 94.32 |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 5,988 | 755,256 | 126.1 | 5,170 | 446,469 | 5,528 | 546,780 | 5,169 | 200,724 | 84,575 | 72,132,310 | 12,046 | 95.51 |
| All white operators..... | 175,594 | 20,003,193 | 113.9 | 149,815 | 10,900,410 | 160,645 | 13,523,977 | 156,473 | 5,994,945 | 2,671,327 | 1,792,403,358 | 10,208 | 89.61 |
| Full owners..... | 107,974 | 8,887,191 | 82.3 | 85,785 | 4,062,477 | 95,135 | 5,414,779 | 94,057 | 3,149,557 | 1,439,274 | 775,178,587 | 7,179 | 87.22 |
| Part owners..... | 26,826 | 4,945,083 | 184.3 | 26,633 | 3,069,477 | 26,729 | 3,632,057 | 25,674 | 1,246,240 | 534,513 | 430,078,524 | 16,032 | 86.97 |
| Managers..... | 978 | 331,379 | 338.8 | 900 | 173,696 | 913 | 215,987 | 843 | 109,245 | 52,771 | 36,365,186 | 37,183 | 109.74 |
| All tenants..... | 39,816 | 5,839,540 | 146.6 | 36,497 | 3,595,760 | 37,868 | 4,261,154 | 35,899 | 1,469,903 | 644,769 | 550,781,061 | 13,833 | 94.32 |
| Cash tenants..... | 5,181 | 321,693 | 62.1 | 3,434 | 143,983 | 4,063 | 191,159 | 4,191 | 109,008 | 52,265 | 29,413,907 | 5,677 | 91.43 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 883 | 148,110 | 167.7 | 877 | 95,415 | 881 | 106,831 | 846 | 34,851 | 16,937 | 13,944,372 | 15,792 | 94.15 |
| Share tenants and croppers..... | 27,777 | 4,615,333 | 166.2 | 27,024 | 2,910,368 | 27,408 | 3,415,012 | 25,703 | 1,145,589 | 491,100 | 435,400,472 | 15,675 | 94.34 |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 5,975 | 754,404 | 126.3 | 5,162 | 445,994 | 5,516 | 546,152 | 5,159 | 200,455 | 84,467 | 72,022,310 | 12,054 | 95.47 |
| All nonwhite operators..... | 376 | 23,822 | 63.4 | 301 | 11,958 | 346 | 16,171 | 272 | 6,715 | 2,638 | 1,911,610 | 5,084 | 80.25 |
| Full owners..... | 225 | 10,426 | 46.3 | 170 | 4,381 | 204 | 6,147 | 160 | 3,626 | 1,485 | 785,140 | 3,490 | 75.31 |
| Part owners..... | 65 | 6,797 | 104.6 | 62 | 4,141 | 64 | 5,280 | 49 | 1,210 | 524 | 526,190 | 8,085 | 77.42 |
| Managers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| All tenants..... | 86 | 6,599 | 76.7 | 69 | 3,436 | 78 | 4,744 | 63 | 1,879 | 619 | 600,280 | 6,880 | 90.97 |
| Cash tenants..... | 28 | 690 | 24.6 | 18 | 285 | 22 | 404 | 16 | 192 | 84 | 107,050 | 3,823 | 155.14 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 4 | 646 | 161.5 | 4 | 413 | 4 | 542 | 3 | 84 | 55 | 59,000 | 14,750 | 91.33 |
| Share tenants and croppers..... | 41 | 4,411 | 107.6 | 39 | 2,263 | 40 | 3,170 | 34 | 1,354 | 372 | 324,230 | 7,908 | 73.50 |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 13 | 852 | 65.5 | 8 | 475 | 12 | 628 | 10 | 269 | 108 | 110,000 | 8,462 | 129.11 |

* Not available.

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

| ITEM | FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1945 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Under 10 acres (number) | 10 to 29 acres (number) | 30 to 49 acres (number) | 50 to 69 acres (number) | 70 to 99 acres (number) | 100 to 139 acres (number) | 140 to 179 acres (number) | 180 to 219 acres (number) | 220 to 259 acres (number) | 260 to 499 acres (number) | 500 to 999 acres (number) | 1,000 acres and over (number) |
| All operators..... | 15,841 | 21,807 | 18,173 | 12,897 | 27,442 | 25,885 | 20,218 | 11,883 | 7,623 | 12,268 | 1,719 | 204 |
| Full owners..... | 13,254 | 18,652 | 14,908 | 9,745 | 19,212 | 13,792 | 8,487 | 4,016 | 2,255 | 3,285 | 516 | 77 |
| Part owners..... | 182 | 654 | 976 | 1,305 | 2,830 | 5,081 | 4,755 | 3,576 | 2,391 | 4,459 | 621 | 51 |
| Managers..... | 77 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 51 | 87 | 134 | 102 | 87 | 239 | 107 | 45 |
| All tenants..... | 2,318 | 2,485 | 2,272 | 1,831 | 5,349 | 6,925 | 6,842 | 4,199 | 2,890 | 4,285 | 475 | 31 |
| Cash tenants..... | 1,334 | 1,060 | 612 | 349 | 667 | 539 | 327 | 132 | 68 | 106 | 14 | 1 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 8 | 23 | 35 | 38 | 111 | 188 | 162 | 115 | 74 | 121 | 12 | ..... |
| Share tenants and croppers..... | 400 | 803 | 1,138 | 1,128 | 3,745 | 5,286 | 5,489 | 3,483 | 2,418 | 3,518 | 384 | 25 |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 576 | 599 | 487 | 316 | 825 | 912 | 864 | 469 | 330 | 540 | 65 | 5 |
| All white operators..... | 15,761 | 21,711 | 18,108 | 12,869 | 27,404 | 25,861 | 20,206 | 11,881 | 7,617 | 12,255 | 1,718 | 203 |
| Full owners..... | 13,190 | 18,591 | 14,871 | 9,727 | 19,188 | 13,784 | 8,484 | 4,012 | 2,253 | 3,282 | 516 | 76 |
| Part owners..... | 190 | 642 | 961 | 1,301 | 2,825 | 5,072 | 4,750 | 3,571 | 2,389 | 4,453 | 621 | 51 |
| Managers..... | 77 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 51 | 87 | 134 | 102 | 87 | 239 | 107 | 45 |
| All tenants..... | 2,304 | 2,462 | 2,259 | 1,825 | 5,340 | 6,918 | 6,838 | 4,196 | 2,888 | 4,281 | 474 | 31 |
| Cash tenants..... | 1,321 | 1,050 | 611 | 348 | 665 | 539 | 326 | 132 | 68 | 106 | 14 | 1 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 8 | 23 | 35 | 38 | 109 | 187 | 162 | 115 | 74 | 120 | 12 | ..... |
| Share tenants and croppers..... | 400 | 795 | 1,128 | 1,125 | 3,742 | 5,280 | 5,487 | 3,480 | 2,416 | 3,516 | 383 | 25 |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 575 | 594 | 485 | 314 | 824 | 912 | 863 | 469 | 330 | 539 | 65 | 5 |
| All nonwhite operators..... | 80 | 96 | 65 | 28 | 38 | 24 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| Full owners..... | 64 | 61 | 37 | 18 | 24 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | ..... | 1 |
| Part owners..... | 2 | 12 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 6 | ..... | ..... |
| Managers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| All tenants..... | 14 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | ..... |
| Cash tenants..... | 13 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Share-cash tenants..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... |
| Share tenants and croppers..... | ..... | 8 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ..... |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... |

| ITEM | FARMS CLASSIFIED BY AGE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1945 | | | | | | | | Average age reported (years) |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------|
| | Under 25 years (number) | 25 to 34 years (number) | 35 to 44 years (number) | 45 to 54 years (number) | 55 to 64 years (number) | 65 years and over (number) | Age not reported (number) | | |
| All operators..... | 3,784 | 22,521 | 35,836 | 43,694 | 38,696 | 29,862 | 1,577 | 50.3 | |
| Full owners..... | 744 | 7,809 | 18,557 | 27,356 | 27,643 | 25,186 | 904 | 54.0 | |
| Part owners..... | 465 | 3,996 | 6,745 | 8,050 | 5,610 | 1,985 | 40 | 47.2 | |
| Managers..... | 18 | 185 | 259 | 252 | 183 | 59 | 22 | 45.5 | |
| All tenants..... | 2,557 | 10,531 | 10,275 | 8,036 | 5,260 | 2,632 | 611 | 42.3 | |
| All white operators..... | 3,781 | 22,503 | 35,776 | 43,594 | 38,590 | 29,780 | 1,570 | 50.3 | |
| Full owners..... | 744 | 7,801 | 18,524 | 27,296 | 27,577 | 25,131 | 901 | 54.0 | |
| Part owners..... | 464 | 3,993 | 6,729 | 8,037 | 5,592 | 1,971 | 40 | 47.2 | |
| Managers..... | 18 | 185 | 259 | 252 | 183 | 59 | 22 | 45.5 | |
| All tenants..... | 2,555 | 10,524 | 10,264 | 8,009 | 5,238 | 2,619 | 607 | 42.3 | |
| All nonwhite operators..... | 3 | 18 | 60 | 100 | 106 | 82 | 7 | 54.2 | |
| Full owners..... | ..... | 8 | 33 | 60 | 66 | 55 | 3 | 55.5 | |
| Part owners..... | 1 | 3 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 14 | ..... | 52.8 | |
| Managers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| All tenants..... | 2 | 7 | 11 | 27 | 22 | 13 | 4 | 51.8 | |