

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	315,956,891	138,435,911	115,066,213	235,844,203	193,954,652	316,132,579
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	16,866	23,575	38,950	(*)	(*)	67,765
number..	43,164	58,056	103,465	149,426	260,163	243,332
value ..dollars..	3,047,246	4,627,746	8,167,558	9,672,210	16,670,457	29,332,669
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	93,792	99,523	134,670	(*)	(*)	155,945
number..	344,376	370,777	589,375	706,654	931,283	1,082,527
value ..dollars..	16,506,728	22,028,445	36,321,215	33,659,220	41,803,127	84,383,872
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	125,063	133,885	156,220	148,217	(*)	153,067
number..	4,062,015	2,507,571	3,386,079	2,741,929	3,068,289	2,975,390
value ..dollars..	246,204,884	97,896,413	57,078,534	149,610,417	69,995,215	154,004,831
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	121,256	130,804	154,726	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,757,087	1,162,923	1,559,525	1,155,888	1,303,298	1,246,280
value ..dollars..	143,029,934	57,617,357	34,309,572	78,052,752	49,430,665	79,954,479
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	75,793	83,562	106,518	106,468	112,860	122,852
number..	1,146,563	784,466	1,119,100	1,526,133	2,196,569	1,733,202
value ..dollars..	24,100,822	5,766,005	5,931,230	26,264,427	25,312,458	29,400,418
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	47,420	50,901	45,640	69,940	(*)	73,603
number..	186,938	159,348	142,909	288,111	295,814	282,457
value ..dollars..	6,663,014	1,804,705	1,286,181	7,369,972	5,517,230	8,231,067
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	1,338	1,667	3,352	2,690	1,512	1,103
number..	5,706	5,621	12,056	10,921	5,581	6,937
value ..dollars..	14,280	11,811	17,718	42,712	27,924	40,529
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	11,943	15,563	12,221	10,692	6,013	7,795
number..	942,895	546,529	714,134	363,764	314,894	361,102
value ..dollars..	8,803,813	2,842,558	2,999,363	2,624,762	2,984,525	4,165,722
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	10,572	14,264	11,021	(*)	(*)	6,883
number..	453,611	453,953	295,201	316,720	180,221	231,523
value ..dollars..	4,039,319	2,358,244	1,180,804	2,268,054	1,736,651	2,781,062
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	124,698	135,468	155,735	151,838	152,674	154,723
number..	15,992,569	12,493,551	15,140,543	19,127,922	21,608,776	16,919,248
value ..dollars..	17,279,108	5,272,933	8,450,595	13,970,465	17,160,946	14,804,538
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	9,955	11,866	10,092	7,398	(*)	4,945
pounds..	3,706,735	3,255,085	2,549,348	2,170,366	1,394,518	2,076,337
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	103,034	94,949	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,020,401	1,359,439	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	79,480	67,227	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,150,468	1,530,125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,959	8,743	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	550,149	464,661	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	28,449	9,840	(*)	6,248	(*)	133,701
number..	32,017	13,528	(*)	8,372	(*)	148,247
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	22,531	13,273	(*)	7,357	(*)	(1)
number..	25,107	15,520	(*)	9,335	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	88,043	99,388	(*)	95,444	(*)	124,718
number..	170,569	235,826	(*)	256,578	(*)	348,435
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	114,616	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	211,514,824	80,068,756	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	119,143	129,213	151,844	142,967	146,705	2 106,248
number milked..	649,187	652,108	880,540	723,854	694,454	2 574,257
Milk produced.....gallons..	302,977,793	287,114,023	302,368,794	326,192,822	251,968,977	221,454,417
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	23,192	17,851	(*)	16,969	(*)	10,411
gallons..	91,534,677	56,589,731	(*)	52,763,213	28,538,606	20,968,847
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	73,481	89,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	45,364,805	51,504,440	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	687	3,749	(*)	10,158	(*)	28,708
pounds..	202,630	723,636	(*)	2,235,922	(*)	4,273,846
<b>Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..</b>	85,225	105,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	46,889,536	21,598,236	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	120,531	129,110	151,053	(*)	(*)	145,146
dozens..	130,346,429	94,689,649	91,384,584	135,541,898	93,267,160	76,136,616
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	118,683	125,609	144,115	149,166	(*)	131,285
number..	28,480,389	23,903,335	29,034,488	33,650,321	29,091,095	22,502,800
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	5,136	23,293	(*)	15,365	(*)	(*)
number..	468,794	1,190,633	(*)	319,480	(*)	(*)
<b>Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..</b>	115,441	119,937	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	45,935,785	14,796,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..</b>	304,340,145	116,465,620	(*)	245,224,951	(*)	(*)
<b>Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..</b>	120,506	111,240	(*)	103,708	99,135	117,548
dollars..	64,763,950	22,138,010	(*)	35,115,361	29,078,108	57,514,522

\*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	141,192	156,327	166,042
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	2,050	3,929	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	225	1,231	5,141
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value, total..dollars.. average value per farm..dollars..	138,917 643,669,555 4,633	151,167 226,984,994 1,502	160,901 458,530,522 2,850
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	135,811 603,583,888	147,927 203,517,425	(*) 417,687,886
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	100,613 299,037,148	111,235 86,898,100	125,118 171,902,701
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	2,908 937,000	7,434 895,659	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	3,888 1,516,211	3,390 658,823	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	469 1,762,392	415 1,286,445	(*) (*)
All other crops sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	97,509 294,821,545	108,053 84,057,173	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	128,281 304,340,145	135,402 116,465,620	(*) 245,224,951
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	95,225 46,889,536	105,658 21,598,236	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	115,441 45,935,785	119,937 14,798,628	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	114,616 211,514,824	(*) 80,068,756	(*) (*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	1,195 206,595	2,807 153,705	4,689 560,294
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	130,849 40,085,667	140,661 23,467,669	152,725 40,842,636

\*Not available. <sup>1</sup>Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>2</sup>For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup>Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup>Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>5</sup>Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."