
CHAPTER VII— LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

CONTENTS

Introduction.....	355	Hogs.....	Page 348
Problems in enumeration.....	355	Sheep and wool.....	348
Plan of presentation.....	356		
Comparability of statistics.....	356	Goats.....	349
Value of farm products and sales.....	344	Animals butchered and animals sold alive.....	350
Horses and mules.....	345	Cost of feed bought.....	350
Cattle.....	345	Poultry.....	350

CHARTS

Farm work power—Numbers of horses and mules and tractors shown by the census in relation to annual estimates of January 1 inventories of horses and mules by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, for the United States.....	Page 346
Cattle—Number shown by the census on specified dates of enumeration in relation to cyclical changes indicated by annual estimates of January 1 inventories by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, for the United States.....	346
Milk produced—Number of gallons, for the United States: 1889-1944.....	347
Hogs—Number shown by the census on specified dates of enumeration in relation to cyclical changes indicated by annual estimates of January 1 inventories by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, for the United States.....	347
Wool produced—Number of pounds, for the United States: 1839-1944.....	348
Sheep—Number shown by the census on specified dates of enumeration in relation to cyclical changes indicated by annual estimates of January 1 inventories by Bureau of Agricultural Economics, for the United States.....	349
Goats—Number in the United States: 1900-1945.....	349
Chickens—Number on hand in the United States: 1880-1945.....	351
Chickens raised—Number, for the United States: 1909-1944.....	351
Eggs produced—Number of dozens, for the United States: 1879-1944.....	351

MAPS

Value of livestock, dollars, January 1, 1945.....	Page 352	Milk produced, number of gallons, 1944.....	Page 353
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold, dollars, 1944.....	352	Whole milk sold, number of gallons, 1944.....	353
Horses, number, January 1, 1945.....	352	Cream sold, number of pounds of butterfat, 1944.....	353
Mules, number, January 1, 1945.....	352	Wool shorn, number of pounds, 1944.....	353
Cattle, number, January 1, 1945.....	352	Chickens on hand, number over 4 months old, January 1, 1945.....	353
Hogs, number, January 1, 1945.....	352	Chickens raised, number, 1944.....	353
Sheep, number, January 1, 1945.....	352	Turkeys raised, number, 1944.....	353
Goats, number, January 1, 1945.....	352	Cost of feed bought, dollars, 1944.....	353

TABLES

History of enumeration in the census of livestock and livestock products: 1840 to 1945.....	Page 357
Age, sex and other groups enumerated for various classes of livestock, 1945; with approximately comparable groups: 1900 to 1940.....	340
Specified livestock on farms—Farms reporting, 1900 to 1945; number, 1840 to 1945; and value, 1900 to 1945; for specified age and sex groups, for the United States.....	341
Specified livestock products of farms—Farms reporting, 1899 to 1944; quantity, 1839 to 1944; and value, 1899 to 1944; for the United States.....	343
Value of specified classes of livestock on farms, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	354
Value of specified livestock products of farms, by divisions and States: 1944 and 1939.....	356
Percent distribution of total value of specified classes of livestock and percent of total value represented by the several classes, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	358
Percent distribution of total value of specified livestock products and of specified livestock sales and percent of total represented by the several classes, by divisions and States: 1944 and 1939.....	359
Income from livestock, dairy, and poultry farms—Gross farm income from all sources and from principal source, by divisions and States: 1944 and 1939.....	360
Income from livestock and livestock products, with cost of feed—Gross income from sales, by source; and farms reporting and cost of feed purchased; by divisions and States: 1944 and 1939.....	363
Horses—Farms reporting, number, and value, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	364
Mules—Farms reporting, number, and value, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	365
Horses—Farms reporting, 1900 to 1945; and number, 1840 to 1945; by divisions and States.....	366
Mules—Farms reporting, 1900 to 1945; and number, 1850 to 1945; by divisions and States.....	366
Farm work power—Horses and mules and tractors, with acres of cropland harvested, by divisions and States: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	370
Cattle—Farms reporting, number, and value, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	373
Cows and heifers and "all other cattle"—Farms reporting, number, and value of cows and heifers and number and value of all other cattle, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	374
Cattle—Farms reporting, 1900 to 1945; and number, 1840 to 1945; by divisions and States.....	376
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over—Number and percent of all cattle, by divisions and States: 1900 to 1945.....	378
Cows milked and milk produced—Farms reporting and number of cows milked and gallons of milk produced, by divisions and States: 1944, 1939, and 1934.....	379
Cows milked—Farms reporting and number, by divisions and States: 1924 to 1944.....	380
Milk production—Number of gallons, by divisions and States: 1889 to 1944.....	381
Dairy products—Farms reporting, quantity, and value of whole milk, cream, and butter sold, with milk equivalents; milk for use on farms; and total milk production and value; by divisions and States: 1944 and 1939.....	382
Dairy products sold—Quantity of whole milk sold, 1866 to 1944; quantity of cream sold, 1899 to 1929; and quantity of butter sold, 1899 to 1929; by divisions and States.....	386
Hogs and pigs—Farms reporting, number, and value, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	388
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing—Farms reporting, number, and value, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	389
Hogs and pigs—Farms reporting, 1900 to 1945; and number, 1840 to 1945; by divisions and States.....	390
Sows and gilts and "all other hogs and pigs"—Number of sows and gilts, 1920 to 1945; and number and value of other hogs and pigs, 1945, 1940, and 1935; by divisions and States.....	392
Sheep and lambs—Farms reporting, number, and value, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	393
Ewes and "all other sheep and lambs"—Farms reporting, number, and value of ewes; and number and value of all other sheep and lambs; by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	394
Sheep and lambs—Farms reporting, 1900 to 1945, and number, 1840 to 1945; with number of ewes, 1900 to 1930; by divisions and States.....	395
Wool produced—Farms reporting, quantity, and value, by divisions and States: 1944, 1939, and 1934.....	396
Wool produced—Number of pounds, by divisions and States: 1839 to 1934.....	396
Goats and kids—Farms reporting, number, and value, by divisions and States: 1945, 1940, and 1935.....	401
Goats and kids—Farms reporting and number, by divisions and States: 1900 to 1945.....	401
Livestock sales—Farms reporting and number of specified classes of livestock sold alive, by divisions and States: 1944 and 1939.....	402
Farm slaughter—Farms reporting and number of specified classes of livestock butchered, 1909 to 1944; and value, 1944 and 1939; by divisions and States.....	404
Chickens on hand—Farms reporting, 1910 to 1945; number, 1880 to 1945; and value, 1945, 1940, and 1935; by divisions and States.....	406
Chickens raised—Farms reporting, 1919 to 1944; number, 1909 to 1944; and value, 1929 to 1944; by divisions and States.....	409
Eggs produced—Farms reporting, 1919 to 1944; number of dozens, 1879 to 1944; and value, 1944, 1939, and 1934; by divisions and States.....	410
Turkeys raised—Farms reporting, number, and value, by divisions and States: 1944, 1939, and 1929.....	412
Rank in number of specified kinds of livestock, 1945, 1940, and 1935; and in quantity of specified livestock products, 1944, 1939, and 1934; by divisions and States.....	413

CHAPTER VII—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Introduction.—This chapter presents the data, collected in the 1945 Census of Agriculture, relating to livestock and livestock products. The inquiries, which were standard for all States, provided for: (1) inventories of the total numbers of horses, mules, cattle, hogs, sheep, and goats; chickens over 4 months old; and cows and heifers 2 years old and over, sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing, and ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes; (2) production of milk and number of cows milked, wool shorn, and chicken eggs; (3) number of chickens and turkeys raised; (4) number of cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs sold alive; (5) number of cattle, calves, and hogs and pigs butchered; (6) quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold; and (7) the value of sales of three broad groupings of livestock and livestock products, viz, (a) live animals, meat, wool, mohair, etc.; (b) dairy products; and (c) poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poults, etc. All inventory numbers were to be secured as of the date of the census, January 1, 1945, while all production and sales data were to be reported for the calendar year, 1944. As an adjunct to the livestock inquiries, the cost of feed bought in 1944 for all livestock, including dairy animals and poultry, was secured for each farm.

Comparative data for earlier censuses, beginning with the first agricultural census of 1840, are also shown in this chapter. For the census years ending in "5," viz, 1945, 1935, and 1925, the inquiries relating to livestock and livestock products were, in general, limited in number as compared with those for recent decennial census years. Also, the form of the inquiries has been changed from time to time in order to obtain more usable information or to obtain data which might be more comparable with those for other census years. January 1 is the date which is most widely used for showing inventory numbers of livestock. However, the various acts of Congress authorizing a census of agriculture necessitated the fixing of certain dates other than January 1 for several of the censuses. A compilation, given in table 1, has been made to show, for each census, the date of the enumeration, the livestock inquiries included, age and sex classifications, and other descriptive information. Another descriptive compilation, presented in table 2, shows the information available for earlier censuses, from 1900 onward, which may be compared in a general way with that secured in the Census of 1945.

The values for inventory and production items (but not the value of sales), shown in the accompanying tables, represent computed values for censuses beginning with 1925 and enumerated values for censuses prior to 1925. Beginning with the 1925 Census, the values were obtained by multiplying the number of units reported in the census by average unit prices which were determined cooperatively by the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture. These unit values were based, for the most part, upon average prices reported by correspondents to the Division of Agricultural Statistics of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. In 1945, 1940, and 1930, State values were obtained by assembling county values, computed by using county-unit prices; in 1935, only State-unit prices were determined and used; and in 1925, State values were obtained by totaling county values derived by using average prices for crop-reporting districts (groups of contiguous counties). Prior to 1925, values were obtained by Census enumerators. The method used for obtaining these values is shown in table 1.

The number of "farms reporting" any of the various classes of livestock or livestock products is an important product of the enumeration. The term simply means a count of the number of farms on which, or for which, a given item has been reported by the enumerators. For example, the State of Nevada had 3,429 farms in 1945, but not all of these farms had horses, cattle, or sheep in that year, as the enumerators listed horses on only 2,585 of these farms, cattle on 2,770, and sheep on 685. Hence, the numbers of farms reporting horses, cattle, and sheep, respectively, for Nevada are shown in the tables as 2,585, 2,770, and 685 for the year 1945. Of these 3,429 farms in 1945, only

2,317 reported milk production in 1944. The "percent of farms reporting" and "average per farm reporting" are expressions of the relationships existing between the total number of farms and the number of farms reporting, or between farms reporting and the total number of animals, as the case may be.

Problems in enumeration.—As in several of the preceding censuses, the 1945 schedule is entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule" so that the enumerator would be repeatedly reminded that all tracts of land called "ranches" were to be included in the canvass if such tracts met the Census definition of a "farm." Some livestock are found, or are kept, on places which are not classified as farms and were therefore, by definition, excluded from the enumeration; for example, livestock in terminal stockyards, horses kept by a riding academy, work animals in mines or in logging or construction camps, etc. The terms "livestock" and "livestock products" have been used in Census reports in a general way to include not only horses, cattle, hogs, sheep, etc., but also all poultry and bees and their production. Many village and urban households with small inventory numbers, particularly of poultry, do not produce a sufficient volume of agricultural products to be classified as farms and, therefore, were not included in the enumeration. (See the Introduction to this volume for the operations which are considered "agricultural" or "farming" and the minimum size of farms as measured in land area and volume of production necessary for places to be classified as "farms.")

Some kinds of livestock found on farms were not included in the enumeration. Because of the limitation in the number of schedule inquiries for the 1945 Census, separate data were not secured for donkeys, burros, hives of bees, ducks, geese, guineas, etc. However, the three value questions for sales of livestock and livestock products were all-inclusive, and enumerators were to include therein the value of the sales of all livestock and livestock products, regardless of whether such items were covered by a separate inquiry on the schedules.

The accurate counting of all livestock on farms and ranches presents some difficulties, particularly in seeing that the count is complete and that the same animals are not counted more than once. These difficulties arise especially when livestock are owned by one farmer, but located on the farm of another; when part or all of the animals on the farm are owned by hired laborers; when livestock are pastured on a per-head basis; or when livestock are on feed on a share or contract basis. In all censuses of agriculture, enumerators have been instructed to report livestock on the farm or ranch on which they were located as of the census date, regardless of whether such livestock were owned by the operator.

In the case of multiple units (plantation operations), the tracts operated by croppers, or tenants, were considered to be separate farms for Census purposes. Animals located on such tracts on January 1 were enumerated there, even though they belonged to the plantation owner. On the other hand, all the livestock used on a plantation might be kept on the "home farm," and in such cases were to be enumerated there and not on the share cropper, or tenant, farm. A modification of the general rule was made in the instructions for the 1945 Census of Agriculture for sheep on open range. In the Western States, sheep were enumerated at the headquarters (in most cases, the winter headquarters) of the ranch or sheep owner, regardless of where the sheep were located on January 1.

Livestock operations were to be reported for the farm even though, in the case of a new operator, the items sold or produced represented operations for the former operator. On tenant-operated farms, livestock operations were included in the enumeration of such farms, whether the proceeds accrued entirely to the tenant or were shared with the landlord.

The over-all time required to complete the enumeration of all farms in an area may have had some effect on the accuracy of the returns. In 1945, the enumeration was unduly delayed, and this increased the difficulty in obtaining numbers of animals as of January 1 and the production or sales for 1944, particularly

where a change of operator had occurred during the latter part of 1944 or in 1945 before the enumeration. (See the Introduction to this volume for the average date of the 1945 enumeration and the proportion of the enumeration completed by specified dates.)

The foregoing problems need to be considered in making interpretations of the statistics for livestock and livestock products. Difficulties in the enumeration are discussed more fully under the individual classes of livestock.

Plan of presentation.—In addition to grand totals for the continental United States, totals are shown not only for the nine geographic divisions and for each of the 48 States and the District of Columbia, as has been the custom in general summary reports for a census of agriculture, but also for three larger geographic regions; viz, The North, The South, and The West. Total for all livestock items included in the 1945 Census, with comparative data for the 1940 Census, are presented for counties in volume I, parts 1 to 33. Much of the information is also available in statistical tables for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) and, although not published, this information may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census by payment of the cost of making reproductions of such tables.

Tables 3 and 4 present for the United States, as a whole, figures for 1945 with as nearly comparable totals as possible for prior censuses. The subsequent tables, which present totals for regions, divisions, and States, do not give all the available data for earlier censuses, as data for values for earlier years are usually omitted. The general arrangement of the division and State tables provides for the presentation of the data for the two or three most recent censuses, and these are followed by other tables showing, whenever the use of space is justifiable, a series beginning with the earliest census for which data are available.

Totals have been made for the value of those classes of livestock and of livestock products for which data were secured in the 1945 Census. It is recognized that these totals do not represent the value of all livestock or all livestock production. Therefore, in tables 3 and 4, where data are given for the United States only, and in tables 5 and 6, where the absolute data are given for regions, divisions, and States, such total values are designated as representing "Specified livestock" or "Specified livestock products." The totals for the earlier years include, as nearly as possible, the same general classes as were included for 1945. Obviously such totals for earlier years may differ from those shown in the publications for such years.

Explanatory notes accompany each table when it is considered necessary to call attention to major causes which might seriously affect the comparability of the statistics. Reference may always be made to table 1 to learn what additional information may be available in the publications for earlier years, whether for values, age and sex classifications, or all data for items not covered in the 1945 Census.

Some of the data on livestock are presented in graphic form in this chapter. Dot maps are used to show the geographic distribution of numbers, production, and values, based on the county as a unit. Bar charts are used to picture changes in the number of specified items or in production for the various censuses. On each of four combination bar and line charts, vertical bars have been used to indicate the numbers of animals enumerated in census years and continuous lines have been superimposed to portray trends and/or cyclical changes in numbers as revealed by annual January 1 estimates of the Department of Agriculture. It is pointed out again that the census enumerations were not always made as of January 1. These charts are discussed more fully in the text in connection with the individual kinds of livestock.

Comparability of statistics.—Many factors affect the comparability of livestock statistics between one census and another. It is emphasized that direct comparison of numbers between any two censuses must take into consideration the age and sex composition of the number for each census. Frequent references to tables 1 and 2 and to footnotes to the tables are recommended for this purpose.

Each census represents, in some degree, a cross section of American agriculture as of a specific date. In accordance with instructions for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, all livestock

on farms were to be enumerated as of the first day of January of that year. Similarly, for the 1940 Census the date of enumeration was April 1. The official dates for earlier censuses were as follows: For 1935, 1925, and 1920, January 1; for 1930, April 1; for 1910, April 15; and for 1900 and all preceding censuses, June 1. An accurate comparison of the numbers of livestock for one census with those for another census is difficult when the two censuses were taken in different months because of normal seasonal changes occurring from month to month. In general, the numbers of breeding stock are more nearly comparable than total numbers, although a comparison of the numbers of breeding stock animals is affected by attempts in successive censuses to clarify and improve the inquiries for preceding censuses.

Changes in dates of enumeration from one census to another require that diligence be used in determining the age and sex composition of the statistics for the years being compared. It is for this reason that the information in tables 1 and 2 is frequently referred to in the text and in the tables which follow. Table 1 shows for each census, in abbreviated form, the items enumerated and a description of particular groups or classes. Table 2 presents the items and groups included in the 1945 Census and the nearest comparable group enumerated for each preceding census back to 1900. For example, under "Item" is shown "Horses and colts, including ponies." Under "Census of 1945 (January 1)" is the statement "All ages." Similarly, for each of the earlier censuses, a description is given for the most nearly comparable age group. Thus, in the 1940 Census the age group for horses is described as "Over 3 months old." By referring to table 1, it is found that the 1940 Census excluded colts less than 3 months old from the enumeration. Again, in table 2, appears the description "Over 3 months old" for the 1930 Census and reference to table 1 shows that colts born after January 1 were to be enumerated separately as of April 1 for that year. Hence, the total number of horses and colts, as published in the 1930 Census reports, included all ages; whereas, in the 1945 Census reports, the number shown for 1930 excludes the colts born after January 1, 1930.

It is obvious that a comparison of the number of horses and colts of all ages on January 1 with the number over 3 months old on April 1 does not take into consideration changes in inventories owing to mortality or to movement of animals to farms from places not considered as farms or vice versa, or to the movement of animals from one farming area to another. With respect to horses and mules, these considerations are of minor importance, but with meat animals they are of great importance. For example, the number of cattle counted in a census taken on January 1 and in another taken on April 1, or June 1, might differ considerably because of the normal seasonal changes. For most kinds of meat animals, on January 1 considerable numbers are being fattened in surplus feed-producing areas. Many of these animals, and in some areas practically all, have been marketed by April 1. As a consequence, a simple comparison of a higher number of cattle of all ages on January 1 of a census year with the number of cattle over 3 months of age, as recorded for April 1 of another year, would not necessarily indicate an increase in cattle numbers. Therefore, when making comparisons of inventory numbers of farm animals between one census and another, it is important to consider the differences due solely to the change in the date of enumeration.

For most kinds of livestock, the numbers increase for a period of years, decline for an approximately equal number of years, then increase and decline again periodically through definite cycles, with the length of the cycle varying with the kinds of animals. Census years occurring at five-year intervals do not necessarily coincide with any one phase of the cycle, either of the relatively long cycle for cattle or the short cycle for hogs. Hence, two censuses, both taken during the same upward swing of a cycle in cattle numbers, would indicate, superficially, a decided increase for the five-year period, but might actually be of little significance in portraying the long-time trend. As illustrations of the comparability of data among censuses in relation to cyclic changes in numbers, combination bar and line charts are shown for cattle, hogs, and sheep. Each of these charts is discussed further under the appropriate class of livestock.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

337

Table 1.—HISTORY OF ENUMERATION IN THE CENSUS OF LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: 1840 TO 1945

SUBJECT	DATE OF CENSUS AND ITEM	SUBJECT	DATE OF CENSUS AND ITEM
	CENSUS OF 1945 (JAN. 1)		CENSUS OF 1930 (APR. 1)
Horses	Total, all ages, including ponies.	Horses	Colts born after Jan. 1, 1930; colts born, 1929; colts born, 1928; and horses born before 1928. Breed and number of registered purebred mares and mare colts; and stallions and stallion colts. Numbers purchased and sold alive, and hides sold, 1929.
Mules	Total, all ages.	Mules	Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1930; mule colts born, 1929; mule colts born, 1928; and mules born before 1928. Numbers purchased and sold alive, and hides sold, 1929.
Cattle	Total, all ages; cows and heifers 2 years old and over; total cattle and calves sold alive, 1944; cattle butchered, and calves butchered, 1944.	Cattle	Calves born after Jan. 1, 1930; steers and bulls born, 1929; heifers born, 1929; bulls born before 1929; steers born, 1928; steers born before 1928; heifers born, 1928, which were—(a) kept mainly for milk cows and (b) kept mainly for beef cows or beef production; cows and heifers born before 1928, which were—(a) kept mainly for milk production and (b) kept mainly for beef production. Breed and number of registered purebred cows, heifers, and heifer calves; and bulls and bull calves. Numbers of cattle and of calves slaughtered, purchased, and sold alive, 1929; and hides of cattle and of calves sold, 1929.
Dairy Products	Cows and heifers milked during any part of 1944; milk produced, 1944; and whole milk, cream (butterfat content), and butter sold, 1944.	Dairy Products	Cows and heifers (both beef and dairy) milked during any part of 1929; of these, the number mainly of beef or of dual-purpose breeding; cows and heifers being milked daily and daily production of milk at time of enumeration; milk produced, butter churned, milk sold as whole milk, cream sold as butterfat, cream sold not as butterfat, and butter sold, 1929.
Hogs and Pigs	Total, all ages; sows and gilts for spring farrowing (farrowed since Dec. 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945); total hogs and pigs sold alive, 1944; and total hogs and pigs butchered, 1944.	Hogs and Pigs	Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1930; sows and gilts that had farrowed since Jan. 1 or were to farrow before June 1, 1930; and other hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1930. Breed and number of registered purebred hogs and pigs. Numbers slaughtered, purchased, and sold alive, 1929.
Sheep and Wool	Total sheep and lambs all ages; ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes (excluding 1944 fall lambs); wool shorn, 1944; total sheep and lambs sold alive, 1944.	Sheep and Wool	Lambs born after Oct. 1, 1929; rams and wethers born before Oct. 1, 1929; yearling ewes born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929; and ewes born before Oct. 1, 1928. Breed and number of registered purebred sheep and lambs. Numbers of sheep and lambs slaughtered, purchased, sold alive, and skins sold, 1929. Sheep and lambs shorn, 1929; and wool produced, 1929.
Goats	Total, all ages.	Goats and Mohair	Angora goats and kids, all ages; other goats and kids, all ages; Angora goats and kids clipped, 1929; and mohair and kid hair produced, 1929.
Poultry	Chickens over 4 months old on hand; chicken eggs produced, 1944; chickens raised (including broilers and fryers); and turkeys raised, 1944.	Poultry	Chickens, over 3 mo., on hand; numbers raised, 1929, for chickens, geese, ducks, and turkeys; chicken eggs produced, chicken eggs sold, chickens sold, and baby chicks bought, 1929; and daily production of chicken eggs at the time of enumeration.
Value of Livestock and Products	Values of sales were obtained in three groups on the Farm and Ranch Schedule: All dairy products, all poultry and poultry products, and livestock and livestock products other than dairy and poultry, sold or traded in 1944. Values of inventories, 1945, and livestock products, 1944, are based on county-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.	Bees and Honey	Hives of bees, owned by operator, on his farm or elsewhere; and honey produced, 1929.
	CENSUS OF 1940 (APR. 1)	Miscellaneous Items	Asses and burros, all ages.
Horses	Total, including ponies, over 3 mo.; and colts, 3 to 27 mo.	Value of Livestock and Products	Values were obtained in a lump sum on the schedule, for: (a) All livestock sold or traded in 1929; and (b) all milk, cream, butter, butterfat, meat, poultry, eggs, honey, wool, mohair, and other livestock products sold or traded, 1929. Values were obtained on the schedule separately for: (a) Milk sold as whole milk; (b) cream sold as butterfat; (c) cream sold not as butterfat; and (d) butter sold (churned on this farm). Values of inventories, 1930, and of livestock products (except milk produced), 1929, are based on county-unit prices obtained in cooperation with Department of Agriculture.
Mules	Total, over 3 mo.; and mule colts, 3 to 27 mo.		CENSUS OF 1925 (JAN. 1)
Cattle	Total, over 3 mo.; cows and heifers (2 yr. old and over on Jan. 1) which were—(a) kept mainly for milk production and (b) kept mainly for beef production; and numbers of cattle and of calves butchered, purchased, and sold alive, 1939.	Horses	Under 2 yr.; and 2 yr. and over.
Dairy Products	Cows and heifers milked during any part of 1939; milk produced, 1939; butter churned on farms, 1939; and whole milk, cream (butterfat content), and butter sold, 1939.	Mules	Under 2 yr.; and 2 yr. and over.
Hogs and Pigs	Total, over 4 mo.; sows and gilts that farrowed since Dec. 1, 1939, or were to farrow before June 1, 1940; and numbers butchered, purchased, and sold alive, 1939.	Cattle	Beef cattle (cattle kept mainly for beef production): Calves under 1 yr.; heifers, 1 yr. and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 yr. and over; steers (of dairy and beef stock), 1 yr. and over; and bulls, 1 yr. and over. Dairy cattle (cattle kept mainly for milk production): Bulls, 1 yr. and over; calves, under 1 yr.; heifers, 1 yr. and under 2; and cows and heifers, 2 yr. and over. Calves born and raised, 1924; numbers of calves and of other cattle slaughtered for food, 1924.
Sheep and Wool	Total sheep and lambs over 6 mo.; yearling ewes (by instruction, 6 to 18 mo.); other ewes over 18 mo.; sheep and lambs shorn, 1939; wool produced, 1939; and numbers butchered, purchased, and sold alive, 1939.	Dairy Products	Cows milked (dairy cows and beef cows) during any part of 1924; milk produced, butter made, butterfat sold, cream sold (not on a butterfat basis), and whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis), 1924.
Goats and Mohair	Numbers of Angora and of other goats and kids, over 4 mo.; mohair and kid hair clipped, 1939; and goats milked during any part of 1939.	Hogs and Pigs	Pigs, under 6 mo.; sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 mo. and over; and all other hogs, 6 mo. and over; pigs born and raised, 1924; hogs and pigs slaughtered for food, 1924.
Poultry	Numbers, over 4 mo., on hand, and numbers raised, 1939, for chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, etc.; chickens sold alive or dressed, 1939 (any sold as baby chicks omitted); and chicken eggs produced, 1939.	Sheep and Wool	Lambs, under 1 yr.; ewes, 1 yr. and over; and rams and wethers, 1 yr. and over; lambs born and raised, 1924; sheep and lambs slaughtered for food, 1924; sheep shorn and wool produced, 1924.
Bees and Honey	Hives of bees owned by others, but kept on operator's farm, and hives of bees owned by the operator, on his farm and on nonfarm land such as deserts, hills, swamps, etc.; and honey produced by operator's bees.	Goats and Mohair	Goats and kids, all ages; and number shorn and mohair produced, 1924.
Miscellaneous Items	Numbers of silver fox and of mink females, over 3 mo., kept in captivity; and numbers of silver fox and of mink pelts taken, 1939.	Poultry	Total chickens and total turkeys (ages not specified); chicken eggs produced and chickens raised, 1924.
Value of Livestock and Products	Values were obtained for dairy products, livestock, poultry and poultry products, and other livestock products, sold or traded in 1939, in four questions on the Farm and Ranch Schedule. Values of inventories, 1940, and livestock products (except milk produced), 1939, are based on county-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.	Bees and Honey	No inquiry.
	CENSUS OF 1935 (JAN. 1)		
Horses	Total (all types), all ages; and colts, under 2 yr.		
Mules	Total, all ages; and mule colts, under 2 yr.		
Cattle	Total, all ages; calves, under 1 yr.; heifers, 1 yr. and under 2; steers and bulls, 1 yr. and over; and cows and heifers, 2 yr. and over.		
Dairy Products	Cows and heifers of all kinds milked during any part of 1934; and milk produced and butter churned on farms, 1934.		
Hogs and Pigs	Total, all ages; and sows and gilts which were bred or were to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935.		
Sheep and Wool	Total sheep and lambs, all ages; ewes, 1 yr. and over; and sheep and lambs shorn and wool produced, 1934.		
Goats and Mohair	Total goats and kids, all ages; and mohair produced, 1934.		
Poultry	Numbers, over 3 mo., on hand, for chickens and turkeys; chicken eggs produced, 1934; and chickens raised (any sold by the operator as baby chicks omitted), 1934.		
Bees and Honey	No inquiry.		
Miscellaneous Items	No inquiry.		
Value of Livestock and Products	No inquiry on the Farm and Ranch Schedule. Values of inventories, 1935, and livestock products (except milk produced), 1934, are based on state-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.		

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 1.—HISTORY OF ENUMERATION IN THE CENSUS OF LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: 1840 TO 1945—Continued

SUBJECT	DATE OF CENSUS AND ITEM	SUBJECT	DATE OF CENSUS AND ITEM
	CENSUS OF 1925 (JAN. 1)—Continued		CENSUS OF 1910 (APR. 15)—Continued
Miscellaneous Items	No inquiry.	Hogs and Pigs	ON FARMS: Born before Jan. 1, 1910; and pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910. Pigs born on the farm, 1909. Number and breed of purebred hogs registered or eligible for register. Hogs and pigs purchased, sold alive, and slaughtered on farms, 1909. NOT ON FARMS: Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910; and hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.
Value of Livestock and Products	No inquiry on the Farm Schedule. Values of inventories, 1925, and livestock products (except milk produced), 1924, are based on county unit prices, obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.	Sheep and Wool	ON FARMS: Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910; rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910; and lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910. Lambs born on the farm, 1909. Number and breed of purebred sheep registered or eligible for register. Sheep purchased, sold alive, and slaughtered, 1909. Number of fleeces shorn and pounds of wool produced, 1909. NOT ON FARMS: Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910; ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910; and rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910.
Horses	CENSUS OF 1920 (JAN. 1) ON FARMS: Colts, under 1 yr.; colts, 1 yr. and under 2; mares, 2 yr. and over; geldings, 2 yr. and over; and stallions, 2 yr. and over. Breed and number of registered purebred mares and mare colts, and stallions and stallion colts. NOT ON FARMS: Colts under 1 yr.; colts, 1 yr. and under 2; mares, 2 yr. and over; geldings, 2 yr. and over; and stallions, 2 yr. and over.	Goats and Mohair	ON FARMS: Goats and kids, all ages. Kids born on the farm, 1909. Number and breed of purebred goats registered or eligible for register. Goats purchased, sold alive, and slaughtered, 1909. Number of fleeces and pounds of mohair (goat hair) produced, 1909. NOT ON FARMS: Goats and kids, all ages.
Mules	ON FARMS: Mule colts, under 1 yr.; mule colts, 1 yr. and under 2; and mules, 2 yr. and over. NOT ON FARMS: Mule colts, under 1 yr.; mule colts, 1 yr. and under 2; and mules, 2 yr. and over.	Poultry	ON FARMS: Numbers, over 3 mo., for chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, guinea fowls, and pigeons. Fowls (all kinds) raised, fowls sold, eggs produced and eggs sold, 1909.
Cattle	ON FARMS: (a) Beef cattle (cattle kept mainly for beef production)—calves, under 1 yr.; heifers, 1 yr. and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 yr. and over; steers, 1 yr. and under 2; steers, 2 yr. and over; and bulls, 1 yr. and over; (b) dairy cattle (cattle kept mainly for milk production)—calves, under 1 yr.; heifers, 1 yr. and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 yr. and over; and bulls, 1 yr. and over. Breed and number of registered purebred cows and heifers of all ages, and bulls and bull calves. Calves born and raised, 1919. Cattle and calves slaughtered and pounds of meat and meat products sold, 1919. NOT ON FARMS: (a) Beef cattle (cattle kept mainly for beef production)—calves, under 1 yr.; heifers, 1 yr. and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 yr. and over; steers, 1 yr. and under 2; steers, 2 yr. and over; and bulls, 1 yr. and over; (b) dairy cattle (cattle kept mainly for milk production)—calves, under 1 yr.; heifers, 1 yr. and under 2; cows and heifers, 2 yr. and over; and bulls, 1 yr. and over.	Bees and Honey	ON FARMS: Swarms, hives, or colonies on hand; honey produced, 1909; and beeswax produced, 1909.
Dairy Products	ON FARMS: Milk produced, butter and cheese made on farms, milk sold, cream sold, butterfat sold, and butter sold, 1919.	Miscellaneous Items	ON FARMS: Asses and burros, all ages. Number and breed of purebred asses registered or eligible for register. Asses and burros purchased, 1909; and sold alive, 1909. Total amount (dollars) received for boarding or pasturing domestic animals not owned by operator, 1909. NOT ON FARMS: Asses and burros, all ages.
Hogs and Pigs	ON FARMS: Pigs, under 6 mo.; sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 mo. and over; boars for breeding purposes, 6 mo. and over; and all other hogs, 6 mo. and over. Breed and number of registered purebred hogs and pigs. Pigs born and raised, 1919. Hogs and pigs slaughtered and pounds of meat and meat products sold, 1919. NOT ON FARMS: Pigs, under 6 mo.; sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 mo. and over; boars for breeding purposes, 6 mo. and over; and all other hogs, 6 mo. and over.	Value of Livestock and Products	ON FARMS: Values were enumerated for all livestock inventory and livestock production items, except animals born on the farm, 1909, and purebred animals. NOT ON FARMS: Values were enumerated for all livestock inventory items on the schedule.
Sheep and Wool	ON FARMS: Lambs, under 1 yr.; ewes, 1 yr. and over; rams, 1 yr. and over; and wethers, 1 yr. and over. Breed and number of registered purebred sheep and lambs. Sheep shorn and wool produced, 1919. Lambs born and raised, 1919. Sheep and lambs slaughtered and pounds of meat and meat products sold, 1919. NOT ON FARMS: Lambs, under 1 yr.; ewes, 1 yr. and over; rams, 1 yr. and over; and wethers, 1 yr. and over.	Horses	CENSUS OF 1900 (JUNE 1) ON FARMS: Colts, under 1 yr.; horses, 1 yr. and under 2; and horses, 2 yr. and over. Pure-blooded horses, recorded or eligible to record. NOT ON FARMS: Colts, under 1 yr.; horses, 1 yr. and under 2; and horses over 2 yr.
Goats and Mohair	ON FARMS: Kids, under 1 yr., and goats, 1 yr. and over, raised for fleeces; and all other goats and kids. Goats shorn and mohair produced, 1919. NOT ON FARMS: Kids, under 1 yr., and goats, 1 yr. and over, raised for fleeces; and all other goats and kids.	Mules	ON FARMS: Mule colts, under 1 yr.; 1 yr. and under 2; and mules, 2 yr. and over. NOT ON FARMS: Mule colts, under 1 yr.; mules, 1 yr. and under 2; and mules, over 2 yr.
Poultry	ON FARMS: Numbers on hand (ages not specified) for chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, guinea fowls, and pigeons. Chicken eggs produced and eggs sold; and chickens raised, and chickens sold, 1919.	Cattle	ON FARMS: Calves, under 1 yr.; steers, 1 yr. and under 2; steers, 2 yr. and under 3; steers, 3 yr. and over; bulls, 1 yr. and over; heifers, 1 yr. and under 2; cows, 2 yr. and over which were (a) kept for milk, and (b) not kept for milk. Pure-blooded cattle, recorded or eligible to record. NOT ON FARMS: Calves, under 1 yr.; steers, 1 yr. and under 2; steers, 2 yr. and under 3; steers, over 3 yr.; bulls, over 1 yr.; and heifers 1 yr. and under 2; and cows over 2 yr. which were (a) kept for milk and (b) not kept for milk.
Bees and Honey	ON FARMS: Hives of bees; honey produced, 1919; and beeswax produced, 1919.	Dairy Products	ON FARMS: Milk, butter, and cheese produced; and milk, cream, butter, and cheese sold, 1899.
Miscellaneous Items	ON FARMS: Asses and burros, all ages. NOT ON FARMS: Asses and burros, all ages.	Hogs and Pigs	ON FARMS: Total, all ages. Pure-blooded swine, recorded or eligible to record. NOT ON FARMS: Total, all ages.
Value of Livestock and Products	ON FARMS: Values were enumerated for all items except: Milk produced and cheese made on farms; numbers of sheep shorn and of goats shorn; chickens raised; eggs produced; honey and beeswax produced; young animals raised; purebred animals, 1920; and domestic animals slaughtered for food, 1919. NOT ON FARMS: No values were enumerated for livestock or livestock products.	Sheep and Wool	ON FARMS: Lambs, under 1 yr.; ewes, 1 yr. and over; and rams and wethers, 1 yr. and over. Pure-blooded sheep, recorded or eligible to record. Number of fleeces and weight of wool produced, fall of 1899 and spring of 1900. NOT ON FARMS: Lambs, under 1 yr.; ewes, over 1 yr.; and rams and wethers, over 1 yr.
	CENSUS OF 1910 (APR. 15)	Goats and Mohair	ON FARMS: Goats, all ages. Pure-blooded Angora goats, recorded or eligible to record. Number of fleeces of mohair and of goat hair and weight of mohair and of goat hair produced, fall of 1899 and spring of 1900. NOT ON FARMS: Goats, all ages.
Horses	ON FARMS: Mares, stallions, and geldings born before Jan. 1, 1909; colts born, 1909; and colts born after Jan. 1, 1910. Colts born on the farm, 1909 (if number born not known, number raised). Number and breed of purebred horses registered or eligible for register. Horses and colts purchased, 1909; and sold alive, 1909. NOT ON FARMS: Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910; colts born, 1909; and horses born before Jan. 1, 1909.	Poultry	ON FARMS: Numbers, over 3 mo., for chickens (guinea fowl included with chickens), turkeys, geese, and ducks; and eggs of all kinds produced, 1899.
Mules	ON FARMS: Mules born before Jan. 1, 1909; mule colts born, 1909; and mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910. Mule colts born on the farm, 1909 (if number born not shown, number raised). Mules purchased, 1909 and sold alive, 1909. NOT ON FARMS: Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910; mule colts born, 1909; and mules born before Jan. 1, 1909.	Bees and Honey	ON FARMS: Number of swarms or hives; honey produced, 1899; and wax produced, 1899.
Cattle	ON FARMS: Cows and heifers born before Jan. 1, 1909 which were—(a) kept for milk and (b) not kept for milk; heifers born, 1909; calves born after Jan. 1, 1910; steers and bulls born, 1909; and steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909 which were—(a) kept for work and (b) not kept for work. Calves born on the farm, 1909 (if number born not known, number raised). Number and breed of purebred cattle registered or eligible for register. Numbers of cattle and of calves purchased, sold alive, and slaughtered on farms, 1909. NOT ON FARMS: Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910; steers and bulls born 1909; steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909, which were—(a) kept for work and (b) not kept for work; cows and heifers born, 1909; cows and heifers born before Jan. 1, 1909, which were—(a) kept for milk and (b) not kept for milk.	Miscellaneous Items	ON FARMS: Asses and burros, all ages. NOT ON FARMS: Asses and burros, all ages.
Dairy Products	ON FARMS: Milk, butter, and cheese produced; and milk, butter, cream, butterfat, and cheese sold, 1909.	Value of Livestock and Products	ON FARMS: Values enumerated for all inventory items except pure-blooded animals. The following values for livestock products were enumerated: Value of sales of live animals raised on farm; market value of meat and byproducts from animals that were slaughtered or that died on farm, 1899; total value of milk, cream, butter, and cheese produced, 1899, and used on farm; amounts received from sale of milk, of cream, of butter, and of cheese, 1899; value of wool, of mohair, and of goat hair produced, fall of 1899 and spring of 1900; total value of all kinds of poultry on hand (all ages), and of all kinds of poultry raised, 1899; total value of all eggs produced, 1899; and total values of honey and wax produced, 1899. NOT ON FARMS: Values were not enumerated. ON RANCHES: A special schedule was used on which were included all livestock questions asked on the General Farm Schedule with the following variations: (a) Number and kind of live animals purchased for the ranch and range during 1899; (b) amount paid, during 1899, for live animals on the ranch or range for breeding or feeding purposes; (c) number and kind of live animals sold from the ranch or range during 1899; (d) amount received, during 1899, from sale of live animals; (e) number and kind of animals slaughtered on the ranch or range during 1899; (f) market value of meat and other animal products of all animals slaughtered on the ranch or range, for home use or for sale; and (g) amount received, during 1899, from the sale of hides and pelts of animals dying from disease or accident. (Figures for livestock items enumerated on this schedule are included with figures for livestock on farms.)

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

339

Table 1.—HISTORY OF ENUMERATION IN THE CENSUS OF LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: 1840 TO 1945—Continued

SUBJECT	DATE OF CENSUS AND ITEM	SUBJECT	DATE OF CENSUS AND ITEM
	CENSUS OF 1890 (JUNE 1)		CENSUS OF 1870 (JUNE 1)—Continued
Horses	Total on hand (age not specified). Foaled, 1889; and sold, 1889. Horses, mules, and asses died, 1889.	Bees and Honey	Honey and beeswax produced during the year ending June 1, 1870.
Mules	Total on hand (age not specified). Foaled, 1889; and sold, 1889. Died, 1889 (included with horses and asses).	Miscellaneous Items	Asses (age not specified), included with mules. Pounds of silk cocoons produced during the year ending June 1, 1870.
Cattle	Numbers on hand (age not specified) for working oxen, milk cows, and for other cattle. Purebred (recorded); grade (one-half blood or higher); common or native (less than one-half blood). Calves dropped, 1889; cattle sold, alive or slaughtered, 1889; cattle slaughtered for use on the farm, 1889; cattle died, 1889.	Value of Livestock and Products	Value of livestock of every description (whether enumerated or not) was obtained in a lump sum. Value of animals slaughtered or sold for slaughter, during the year ending June 1, 1870, was also obtained.
Dairy Products	Milk, butter, and cheese produced, 1889. Milk disposed of by—Sale for family consumption; sent to creamery or factory; used on farm, including for butter and cheese; used for raising cream for sale. Cream—Sent to creamery or factory; sold elsewhere. Butter sold. Cheese sold.		CENSUS OF 1860 (JUNE 1)
Hogs and Pigs	Total on hand (age not specified). Sold, 1889; consumed on operator's farm, 1889; and died, 1889.	Horses	Total (age not specified).
Sheep and Wool	Numbers on hand (age and sex not specified) for Merino; for English breeds; and for all other sheep. Lambs dropped, 1889. "Spring lambs" sold for consumption in 1889; and "other than spring lambs" sold, 1889. Slaughtered for farm use, 1889; killed by dogs, 1889; and died from disease or weather, 1889. Fleeces shorn and weight of wool, spring of 1890 and fall of 1889.	Mules	Total, mules and asses (age not specified)
Goats and Mohair	Numbers (age not specified) for Angora and grades above half blood, and for common and grades below half blood.	Cattle	Numbers (ages not specified), for milk cows, working oxen, and other cattle.
Poultry	Numbers on hand (age not specified) for chickens, for turkeys, for geese, and for ducks. Eggs of all kinds produced, 1889, and eggs sold, 1889.	Dairy Products	Butter and cheese produced during the year ending June 1, 1860.
Bees and Honey	Stands of bees. Honey produced, 1889, and wax produced, 1889.	Hogs and Pigs	Total (age not specified).
Miscellaneous Items	Asses (age not specified), number on hand; number foaled, 1889; and number sold, 1889. Number of asses that died, 1889, included with horses and mules. Number of dogs.	Sheep and Wool	Total sheep (age not specified). Wool produced during the year ending June 1, 1860.
Value of Livestock	Value of all livestock enumerated in a lump sum. Values were enumerated for all poultry sold, for all eggs sold, and for honey and wax sold, 1889.	Goats and Mohair	No inquiry.
	CENSUS OF 1880 (JUNE 1)	Poultry	No inquiry.
Horses	Total, all ages.	Bees and Honey	Honey and beeswax produced during the year ending June 1, 1860.
Mules	Total, mules and asses, all ages.	Miscellaneous Items	Asses (age not specified), included with mules. Pounds of silk cocoons produced during the year ending June 1, 1860.
Cattle	Numbers on hand (age not specified), for working oxen, milk cows, and other cattle. Calves dropped, 1879. Numbers, of all ages, purchased, sold living, slaughtered, died, strayed, and stolen, 1879.	Value of Livestock and Products	The value of all livestock on hand was enumerated in a lump sum. A value of animals slaughtered (no limiting dates) was enumerated.
Dairy Products	Milk sold or sent to butter or cheese factories, 1879. Butter made on farms and cheese made on farms, 1879.		CENSUS OF 1850 (JUNE 1)
Hogs and Pigs	Total (age not specified).	Horses	Total (age not specified).
Sheep and Wool	Total sheep (age not specified). Lambs dropped, 1879. Sheep and lambs purchased, sold living, slaughtered, killed by dogs, died of disease, and died of stress of weather, 1879. Wool clip, spring of 1880, shorn or to be shorn: Number of fleeces, and weight of wool.	Mules	Total, mules and asses (age not specified).
Goats and Mohair	No inquiry.	Cattle	Numbers for milk cows, working oxen, and other cattle (1 yr. and over, by instruction).
Poultry	Numbers of poultry on hand, exclusive of spring hatching, "for barnyard," and for "other" poultry. Eggs produced, 1879.	Dairy Products	Production of butter and of cheese during the year ending June 1, 1850.
Bees and Honey	Honey produced and beeswax produced, 1879.	Hogs and Pigs	Total (age not specified).
Miscellaneous Items	Asses, all ages, included with mules.	Sheep and Wool	Number (1 yr. and over, by instruction). Production of wool during the year ending June 1, 1850.
Value of Livestock and Products	Value of inventory for livestock enumerated in a lump sum.	Goats and Mohair	No inquiry.
	CENSUS OF 1870 (JUNE 1)	Poultry	No inquiry.
Horses	Total (age not specified).	Bees and Honey	Honey and beeswax produced during the year ending June 1, 1850.
Mules	Total, mules and asses (age not specified).	Miscellaneous Items	Asses included with mules. Pounds of silk cocoons produced during the year ending June 1, 1850.
Cattle	Numbers for milk cows, working oxen, and other cattle (calves excluded by instruction).	Value of Livestock and Products	The value of all livestock on hand was enumerated in a lump sum. A value of animals slaughtered during the year ending June 1, 1850, was enumerated.
Dairy Products	Butter and cheese made on farms and milk sold during the year ending June 1, 1870.		CENSUS OF 1840 (JUNE 1)
Hogs and Pigs	Number ("sucking" pigs excluded by instruction).	Horses	Total, horses and mules (ages not specified).
Sheep and Wool	Number (spring lambs excluded by instruction). Wool produced during the year ending June 1, 1870.	Mules	Included with horses.
Goats and Mohair	No inquiry.	Cattle	Total neat cattle (age not specified).
Poultry	No inquiry.	Dairy Products	(See below, Value of Livestock and Products.)
		Hogs and Pigs	Total (age not specified).
		Sheep and Wool	Total sheep (age not specified). Pounds of wool, no mention of year or clips included.
		Goats and Mohair	No inquiry.
		Poultry	(See below, Value of Livestock and Products.)
		Bees and Honey	Pounds of wax, no mention of year.
		Miscellaneous Items	Pounds of cocoons, no mention of year.
		Value of Livestock and Products	No total value for livestock inventory was enumerated. However, a value for products of the dairy and an estimated value of all poultry were enumerated.

Table 2.—AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS: 1900 TO 1940

[Age groups for censuses prior to 1900 not shown as they nominally excluded young animals, except for horses and mules in 1880, when all ages of those species were enumerated]

ITEM	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)	Census of 1910 (April 15)	Census of 1900 (June 1)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
.....number..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
.....number..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
.....number..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting..	2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over.	2 years old and over.	(*)	2 yr. old and over.
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	All ages.
.....number..	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing be- tween Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing be- tween Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing be- tween Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*)	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	(*)	(*)
.....number..	Farrowing be- tween Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing be- tween Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing be- tween Jan. 1 and June 1.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	(*)	(*)
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
.....number..	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
.....number..	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Ewes and ewe lambs.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over.	Over 3½ mo. old.	(*)
.....number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not speci- fied.	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(*)
.....number..	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not speci- fied.	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.

* Not available.

Another factor having considerable effect on results obtained in an enumeration is the wording of the inquiry. Some changes in the wording of questions have been made in succeeding censuses in order to record more accurately the changing conditions in farming, while others are made on the basis of experience to improve the quality of the data. In some cases, better counts of breeding animals have been obtained by wording the inquiry in a manner to describe the purpose for which the animals are kept, rather than to provide arbitrary age and sex limits. An attempt was made in the 1945 Census to obtain more definite figures by asking for the number of ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes rather than by asking for the number of ewes and ewe lambs over 1 year old or over 6 months old as was the case in previous censuses. The number of ewes over 1 year old (or over 6 months old), in some areas, would include considerable numbers in feed lots, no longer kept for lamb production.

The columnar type of schedule used in the 1945 Census required that each inquiry be reduced to its simplest form because of the limited horizontal space in which an inquiry had to be stated. In 1945, the inquiry concerning animals butchered was amplified at the bottom of the page by the statement, "Report animals butchered for use on this farm or for sale as dressed meat from this farm." Occasionally an enumerator, apparently noting only the statement of the inquiry at the top of the column without reference to the explanatory material at the bottom of the page, reported animals sold to a local slaughter house. Such reports, when found during the editing process to be definitely in error, were transferred to the proper column, "Animals sold alive."

The arrangement of the questions on the schedule also has some effect on the results obtained. In order to improve the

quality of the results from an inquiry concerning the cost of feed bought, the 1945 schedule included this inquiry in a position immediately following the inquiries for livestock and livestock products. In earlier censuses this inquiry was included among other expenditure questions. A discussion and a summary of results for all censuses in which the cost of feed has been obtained are presented under "Cost of feed bought."

A facsimile of the schedule used in the 1945 Census is included in the Appendix to this volume. All questions pertaining to livestock are shown on pages 10 and 11 of the reproduced schedule for all farms and on pages 14 and 15 for farms enumerated in the Master Sample. (For further discussion of the Master Sample see the Introduction to this volume.)

Occasionally, a census is taken in which the reports over a wide area reflect the results of extraordinary conditions. The 1935 Census, taken as of January 1, followed a year of prolonged and widespread drought. During 1934, an abnormally high proportion of numbers of livestock in the States west of the Mississippi River were moved off the farms and ranches, and either sold for slaughter or transferred to areas with available feed. In making comparison of inventory numbers for a series of census years which include 1935, consideration should be given to the effects of the 1934 drought on the 1935 figures.

The user of livestock statistics should always consider the relationships with other agricultural statistics. For example, in one of the accompanying tables it is shown that the number of farms reporting cattle in the United States decreased 3.2 percent between the last two censuses. When this decrease is considered with the indicated decrease of 3.9 percent in all farms, it becomes apparent that actually the proportion of farms reporting cattle has increased.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

341

Table 3.—SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS—FARMS REPORTING, 1900 TO 1945; NUMBER, 1840 TO 1945; AND VALUE, 1900 TO 1945; FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Figures for censuses prior to 1900 nominally exclusive of young animals and prior to 1880 exclusive of range livestock]

ITEM, DATE OF ENUMERATION, AND AGE	FARMS REPORTING			VALUE (DOLLARS)			ITEM, DATE OF ENUMERATION, AND AGE	FARMS REPORTING			VALUE (DOLLARS)		
	Total	Percent of all farms	Number	Total	Percent of total value	Average per head		Total	Percent of all farms	Number	Total	Percent of total value	Average per head
TOTAL VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK							MULES ⁶ —Continued						
1945—Jan. 1.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	8,472,431,333	100.0	XXXXXX	1900—June 1—1 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	3,032,987	190,020,154	6.7	62.65
1940—Apr. 1.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	4,525,923,172	100.0	XXXXXX	1940—Apr. 1—over 3 mo.	1,480,652	25.8	3,264,615	196,222,053	6.4	60.11
1935—Jan. 1.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	3,406,842,630	100.0	XXXXXX	1890—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	2,251,876	(*)	(*)	(*)
1930—Apr. 1 ¹	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	5,778,601,089	100.0	XXXXXX	1880—June 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	1,812,808	(*)	(*)	(*)
all ages enumerated.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	6,048,538,593	100.0	XXXXXX	1870—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	1,125,415	(*)	(*)	(*)
1925—Jan. 1.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	4,829,227,385	100.0	XXXXXX	1860—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	1,151,148	(*)	(*)	(*)
1920—Jan. 1.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	7,963,951,284	100.0	XXXXXX	1850—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	559,331	(*)	(*)	(*)
1910—Apr. 15 ¹	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	4,733,376,324	100.0	XXXXXX	ALL CATTLE						
all ages enumerated.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	4,887,053,110	100.0	XXXXXX	1945—Jan. 1—all ages.	4,688,746	80.0	82,654,417	5,602,625,260	66.1	67.78
1900—June 1 ¹	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	2,847,737,896	100.0	XXXXXX	1940—Apr. 1—over 3 mo.	4,843,417	79.4	60,674,736	2,598,117,569	57.4	42.82
all ages enumerated.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	3,059,142,995	100.0	XXXXXX	1935—Jan. 1—all ages.	5,480,775	80.5	68,284,409	1,387,896,074	40.7	20.33
1890—June 1 ²	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	2,308,767,573	100.0	XXXXXX	1930—Apr. 1—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	54,250,300	3,184,593,411	55.1	58.70
1880—June 1 ³	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	1,576,884,707	100.0	XXXXXX	all ages.....	4,803,174	76.4	43,895,828	3,303,987,602	54.6	51.71
1870—June 1 ⁴	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	1,229,889,610	100.0	XXXXXX	1925—Jan. 1—all ages.	5,358,243	83.1	60,760,366	2,019,498,987	41.8	33.24
1860—June 1.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	1,089,329,915	100.0	XXXXXX	1920—Jan. 1—all ages.	5,284,916	83.1	56,639,556	3,651,521,490	45.9	54.80
1850—June 1.....	(*)	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	544,180,516	100.0	XXXXXX	1910—Apr. 15—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	53,997,327	1,447,523,474	30.6	26.81
HORSES AND/OR MULES							all ages.....	(*)	(*)	61,803,866	1,499,523,607	30.7	24.26
1945—Jan. 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	11,628,794	973,599,545	11.5	83.72	1900—June 1—1 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	52,403,828	1,337,914,632	47.0	25.53
1940—Apr. 1—over 3 mo.	4,362,144	71.5	13,931,531	1,201,948,398	26.6	86.28	all ages.....	(*)	(*)	67,719,410	1,475,204,633	48.2	21.78
1935—Jan. 1—all ages.	5,000,478	73.4	16,676,010	1,392,088,297	40.9	83.48	1890—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	57,648,792	(*)	(*)	(*)
1930—Apr. 1—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	16,737,524	1,345,728,301	23.3	71.82	1880—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	39,675,533	(*)	(*)	(*)
all ages.....	5,024,713	79.9	16,885,856	1,348,647,299	22.3	71.41	1870—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	23,820,608	(*)	(*)	(*)
1925—Jan. 1—all ages.	5,365,513	84.2	22,081,520	1,451,040,753	30.0	65.71	1860—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	25,620,019	(*)	(*)	(*)
1920—Jan. 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	25,199,552	2,561,371,898	32.2	101.64	1850—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	18,378,907	(*)	(*)	(*)
1910—Apr. 15—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	23,320,850	2,583,809,196	54.6	110.79	1840—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	14,971,586	(*)	(*)	(*)
all ages.....	(*)	(*)	24,042,882	2,608,980,058	53.4	108.51	COWS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER						
1900—June 1—1 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	19,985,178	1,060,636,500	37.2	53.07	1945—Jan. 1—2 yr. and over.....	4,542,821	77.5	44,156,337	3,858,905,194	45.5	87.39
all ages.....	(*)	(*)	21,531,635	1,092,735,270	35.7	50.75	1940—Apr. 1—27 mo. and over.....	4,725,285	77.5	33,523,185	1,785,152,564	39.4	53.25
1890—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	17,518,120	(*)	(*)	(*)	1935—Jan. 1—2 yr. and over.....	5,376,930	78.9	36,930,584	993,520,432	29.2	26.90
1880—June 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	12,170,296	(*)	(*)	(*)	1930—Apr. 1—27 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	28,335,949	2,051,096,027	35.5	72.33
1870—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	8,270,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	1925—Jan. 1—2 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	32,553,845	1,373,056,105	28.4	42.18
1860—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	7,400,322	(*)	(*)	(*)	1920—Jan. 1—2 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	32,300,293	2,246,666,235	28.2	69.56
1850—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	4,896,050	(*)	(*)	(*)	1910—Apr. 15—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	32,649,114	975,396,500	20.6	29.88
1840—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	4,335,669	(*)	(*)	(*)	1900—June 1—2 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	28,694,827	779,919,183	27.4	27.18
HORSES							OTHER CATTLE						
1945—Jan. 1—all ages.	2,828,412	48.3	8,499,204	545,362,555	6.4	64.17	1945—Jan. 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	38,498,080	1,743,720,066	20.6	45.29
1940—Apr. 1—over 3 mo.	3,148,655	51.6	10,085,971	765,753,640	16.9	75.92	1940—Apr. 1—over 3 mo.	(*)	(*)	27,151,551	812,965,005	18.0	29.94
1935—Jan. 1—all ages.	3,536,597	51.9	11,857,850	913,437,099	26.8	77.03	1935—Jan. 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	31,353,825	394,375,642	11.6	12.58
1930—Apr. 1—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	13,383,574	903,467,153	15.6	67.51	1930—Apr. 1—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	25,914,351	1,133,497,364	19.6	43.74
all ages.....	(*)	(*)	13,510,839	905,881,187	15.0	67.05	all ages.....	(*)	(*)	35,559,877	1,252,891,575	20.7	35.23
1925—Jan. 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	16,400,623	1,001,520,579	20.7	61.07	1925—Jan. 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	28,206,521	646,432,882	13.4	22.92
1920—Jan. 1—all ages.	4,704,235	73.0	19,767,161	1,782,077,487	22.4	90.15	1920—Jan. 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	34,339,263	1,404,855,255	17.6	40.91
1910—Apr. 15—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	19,220,338	2,062,952,364	43.6	107.33	1910—Apr. 15—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	21,348,213	472,126,974	10.0	22.12
all ages.....	4,692,814	73.8	19,838,113	2,083,588,195	42.6	105.06	all ages.....	(*)	(*)	29,154,752	524,127,107	10.7	17.98
1900—June 1—1 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	16,952,191	870,616,346	30.6	51.36	1900—June 1—1 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	23,709,001	557,995,449	20.0	23.54
all ages.....	4,530,628	79.0	18,267,020	896,513,217	29.3	49.08	all ages.....	(*)	(*)	39,024,583	695,285,450	22.7	17.82
1890—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	15,266,244	(*)	(*)	(*)	ALL HOGS AND PIGS						
1880—June 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	10,357,488	(*)	(*)	(*)	1945—Jan. 1—all ages.	3,313,883	56.6	46,735,417	988,104,047	11.7	21.14
1870—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	7,145,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	1940—Apr. 1—over 4 mo.	3,766,675	61.8	34,037,253	284,636,713	6.3	8.36
1860—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	6,249,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	1935—Jan. 1—all ages.	3,971,122	58.3	37,212,967	220,367,009	6.5	5.92
1850—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	4,386,719	(*)	(*)	(*)	1930—Apr. 1—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	32,793,628	564,180,285	9.6	17.20
MULES ⁶							all ages.....	(*)	(*)	56,256,297	641,098,909	10.6	11.39
1945—Jan. 1—all ages.	1,496,209	25.4	3,129,590	428,236,990	5.1	136.83	1925—Jan. 1—all ages.	3,535,119	56.8	50,853,526	614,951,004	12.7	12.09
1940—Apr. 1—over 3 mo.	1,845,517	30.3	3,844,560	436,194,758	9.6	113.46	6 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	28,946,952	482,751,043	10.0	16.68
1935—Jan. 1—all ages.	2,255,845	33.1	4,618,160	478,651,198	14.0	99.34							
1930—Apr. 1—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	5,353,950	442,261,148	7.7	82.60							
all ages.....	(*)	(*)	5,375,017	442,766,112	7.3	82.37							
1925—Jan. 1—all ages.	(*)	(*)	5,680,897	449,520,074	9.3	79.13							
1920—Jan. 1—all ages.	2,259,746	35.0	5,432,391	779,294,411	9.8	143.45							
1910—Apr. 15—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	4,100,512	520,856,832	11.0	127.02							
all ages.....	1,869,005	29.4	4,209,769	525,991,863	10.8	124.80							

*Not available.

¹Excludes young animals when enumerated separately. See age specifications below.

²Includes estimated value of livestock on ranges of \$100,000,000 for 289,316 horses, 19,253 mules and asses, 5,851,640 cattle, 4,940,948 sheep, and 15,704 hogs.

³Includes \$76,500,000 for livestock on ranches and ranges estimated as 3,750,022 cattle, 7,000,000 sheep, and 2,090,970 hogs.

⁴Value in gold.

⁵Includes 57,938 horses valued at \$2,513,879, not classified by age or sex.

⁶Asses enumerated with mules in censuses, 1850 to 1880.

⁷Includes 1,003,786 cattle, valued at \$21,031,774, not classified by age or sex.

⁸Includes 3,750,022 cattle on ranches and ranges computed by special agents assigned to range territory for this purpose.

⁹Includes 283 farms reporting 68,671 cattle, valued at \$2,488,646, not classified by age or sex.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 3.—SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS—FARMS REPORTING, 1900 TO 1945; NUMBER, 1840, TO 1945; AND VALUE, 1900 TO 1945; FOR SPECIFIED AGE AND SEX GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

[Figures for censuses prior to 1900 nominally exclusive of young animals and prior to 1980 exclusive of range livestock]

ITEM, DATE OF ENUMERATION, AND AGE	FARMS REPORTING		Number	VALUE (DOLLARS)			ITEM, DATE OF ENUMERATION, AND AGE	FARMS REPORTING		Number	VALUE (DOLLARS)		
	Total	Percent of all farms		Total	Percent of total value	Average per head		Total	Percent of all farms		Total	Percent of total value	Average per head
ALL HOGS AND PIGS—Con.							SHEEP—Continued						
1920—Jan. 1—all ages. 6 mo. and over ¹⁰ ..	4,850,807 (*)	75.2 (*)	59,346,409 33,169,749	988,582,390 798,277,983	12.4 10.0	16.66 24.07	1850—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	21,723,220	(*)	(*)	(*)
1910—Apr. 15—32 mo. and over.....	4,092,391 4,351,751	64.3 68.4	35,184,097 4,351,751	352,157,958 399,338,308	7.4 8.2	10.02 6.86	1840—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	19,311,374	(*)	(*)	(*)
1900—June 1—all ages..	4,335,353	75.6	62,868,041	231,978,031	8.1	3.69	EWES AND EWES LAMBS						
1890—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	57,426,859	(*)	(*)	(*)	1945—Jan. 1—kept for breeding ewes.....	418,251	7.1	30,631,794	253,246,353	3.0	8.27
1880—June 1—not specified ¹¹	(*)	(*)	49,772,670	(*)	(*)	(*)	1940—Apr. 1—over 6 mo. 6 to 18 mo.	541,844 389,872	8.9 6.4	35,579,506 7,527,911	216,941,854 51,748,119	4.8 1.1	6.10 6.87
1870—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	25,134,569	(*)	(*)	(*)	18 mo. and over.....	490,608	8.0	28,051,595	165,193,735	3.6	5.89
1860—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	33,512,867	(*)	(*)	(*)	1935—Jan. 1—1 yr. and over.....	589,571	8.7	34,000,286	149,251,723	4.4	4.39
1850—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	30,354,213	(*)	(*)	(*)	1930—Apr. 1—6 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	38,097,572	314,119,180	5.4	8.25
1840—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	26,301,293	(*)	(*)	(*)	6 to 18 mo. 18 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	7,302,336	60,650,004	1.0	8.31
SOWS AND GILTS							1925—Jan. 1—1 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	24,591,302	254,360,443	5.3	10.34
1945—Jan. 1—for spring farrowing.....	1,839,458	31.4	8,482,031	303,900,362	3.6	35.88	1920—Jan. 1—1 yr. and over.....	492,311	7.6	28,518,631	283,564,509	3.6	12.06
1940—Apr. 1—to farrow Dec. 1, 1939 to June 1, 1940.....	1,987,723	32.6	7,987,641	109,451,529	2.4	13.70	1910—Apr. 15—32 mo. and over.....	590,878	9.3	31,933,797	164,855,314	3.5	5.16
1935—Jan. 1—to farrow before June 1, 1935..	1,937,231	28.4	6,061,112	64,800,310	1.9	10.69	1900—June 1—1 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	31,857,652	101,288,730	3.6	3.18
1930—Apr. 1—to farrow Jan. 1 to June 1, 1930..	1,685,946	26.8	7,673,741	207,276,627	3.6	27.01	ALL OTHER SHEEP AND LAMBS						
1925—Jan. 1—for breeding, 6 mo. and over..	(*)	(*)	8,907,334	164,142,470	3.4	18.43	1945—Jan. 1—all ages..	(*)	(*)	10,592,075	105,796,082	1.2	9.99
1920—Jan. 1—for breeding, 6 mo. and over..	2,995,598	46.4	11,416,471	336,249,473	4.2	29.45	1940—Apr. 1—over 6 mo. 1935—Jan. 1—all ages..	(*)	(*)	4,549,755	23,248,090	0.5	5.11
ALL OTHER HOGS AND PIGS							1930—Apr. 1—6 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	14,357,220	59,619,378	1.7	4.15
1945—Jan. 1—all ages..	(*)	(*)	38,253,386	684,203,685	8.1	17.89	all ages.....	(*)	(*)	3,682,574	29,035,091	0.5	7.88
1940—Apr. 1—over 6 mo.	(*)	(*)	26,049,612	175,185,184	3.9	6.78	all ages.....	(*)	(*)	18,877,512	99,740,782	1.6	5.28
1935—Jan. 1—all ages..	(*)	(*)	31,151,855	155,566,699	4.6	4.99	1925—Jan. 1—all ages..	(*)	(*)	10,998,857	100,124,912	2.1	9.10
1930—Apr. 1—3 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	25,119,987	356,903,658	6.2	14.21	1 yr. and over..	(*)	(*)	1,801,083	19,973,956	0.4	11.09
all ages.....	(*)	(*)	48,614,179	433,822,282	7.2	8.92	1920—Jan. 1—all ages..	(*)	(*)	11,514,885	111,636,577	1.4	9.71
1925—Jan. 1—all ages..	(*)	(*)	41,946,192	450,808,534	9.3	10.75	1 yr. and over ¹² ..	(*)	(*)	2,805,384	31,340,944	0.4	13.59
6 mo. and over..	(*)	(*)	20,039,618	318,608,573	6.6	15.90	1910—Apr. 15—32 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	7,710,249	38,660,830	0.8	5.01
1920—Jan. 1—all ages..	(*)	(*)	47,929,938	652,332,907	8.2	13.61	all ages.....	(*)	(*)	20,514,064	67,986,271	1.4	3.31
6 mo. and over ¹³ ..	(*)	(*)	21,753,278	462,028,410	5.8	21.24	1900—June 1—1 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	7,995,315	26,898,061	0.9	3.36
SHEEP							all ages.....	(*)	(*)	29,646,061	68,914,389	2.3	2.32
1945—Jan. 1—all ages..	456,986	7.8	41,223,869	359,042,435	4.2	8.71	GOATS OF ALL KINDS						
1940—Apr. 1—over 6 mo.....	584,935	9.6	40,129,261	240,189,944	5.3	5.99	1945—Jan. 1—all ages..	134,523	2.3	4,265,501	17,199,659	0.2	4.03
1935—Jan. 1—all ages..	635,384	9.3	48,357,506	208,871,101	6.1	4.32	1940—Apr. 1—over 4 mo.....	127,168	2.1	4,175,047	11,944,786	0.3	2.86
1930—Apr. 1—6 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	41,780,146	343,154,271	5.9	8.21	1935—Jan. 1—all ages..	157,632	2.3	4,093,441	6,116,317	0.2	1.49
all ages.....	593,578	9.3	56,975,084	413,859,962	6.8	7.26	1930—Apr. 1—all ages..	112,864	1.8	4,821,294	19,320,072	0.3	4.01
1925—Jan. 1—all ages..	430,738	6.8	35,590,159	354,485,355	7.3	9.96	1925—Jan. 1—all ages..	91,402	1.4	3,970,218	10,249,786	0.2	3.04
1 yr. and over..	(*)	(*)	26,392,385	274,334,399	5.7	10.39	1920—Jan. 1—all ages..	107,267	1.7	3,458,925	17,565,363	0.2	5.08
1920—Jan. 1—all ages..	538,593	8.4	35,033,516	395,401,286	5.0	11.29	1910—Apr. 15—all ages..	82,755	1.3	2,915,125	6,176,423	0.1	2.12
1 yr. and over ¹⁴ ..	(*)	(*)	25,824,015	314,905,553	4.0	12.19	1900—June 1—all ages..	77,515	1.4	1,870,599	3,265,349	0.1	1.75
1910—Apr. 15—32 mo. and over.....	(*)	(*)	39,644,046	203,516,144	4.3	5.13	CHICKENS						
all ages.....	610,894	9.6	52,447,861	232,841,565	4.8	4.44	1945—Jan. 1—over 4 mo.....	4,900,948	89.6	433,110,674	531,860,387	6.3	1.23
1900—June 1—1 yr. and over.....	(*)	(*)	39,852,967	128,186,791	4.5	3.22	1940—Apr. 1—over 4 mo.....	5,150,055	84.5	337,949,145	189,085,762	4.2	0.56
all ages.....	763,518	13.3	61,503,713	170,203,119	5.6	2.77	1935—Jan. 1—over 3 mo.....	5,833,079	85.6	371,603,136	191,503,832	5.6	0.52
1890—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	40,876,312	(*)	(*)	(*)	1930—Apr. 1—over 3 mo.....	5,372,597	85.4	378,878,281	321,624,749	5.6	0.85
1880—June 1—not specified ¹⁵	(*)	(*)	42,192,074	(*)	(*)	(*)	1925—Jan. 1—not specified.....	5,505,617	86.4	403,290,849	379,011,450	7.8	0.93
1870—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	28,477,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	1920—Jan. 1—not specified.....	5,837,367	90.5	353,537,127	349,508,867	4.4	0.97
1860—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	22,471,275	(*)	(*)	(*)	1910—Apr. 15—over 3 mo. ¹⁶	5,578,425	87.7	280,340,959	140,193,129	3.0	0.50
							1900—June 1—over 3 mo. ¹⁶	(*)	(*)	238,566,021	85,755,593	3.0	0.37
							1890—June 1—not specified.....	(*)	(*)	258,871,125	(*)	(*)	(*)
							1880—June 1—except spring hatch ¹⁷	(*)	(*)	102,272,135	(*)	(*)	(*)

¹⁰Includes 69 farms reporting 4,421 hogs and pigs, valued at \$52,574, not classified by age or sex.¹¹Includes 2,090,970 hogs on ranches and ranges computed by special agents assigned to range territory for this purpose.¹²Includes 228 farms reporting 283,686 sheep, valued at \$2,291,761; not classified by age or sex.¹³Includes 7,000,000 sheep on ranches and ranges computed by special agents assigned to range territory for this purpose.¹⁴Includes guinea fowls.¹⁵All fowls, excluding pigeons, peafowls, and ostriches.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

343

Table 4—SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS OF FARMS—FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1944; QUANTITY, 1839 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1899 TO 1944; FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Figures for divisions and States in tables 6 and 8]

ITEM AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		NUMBER OR QUANTITY		VALUE (DOLLARS)		ITEM AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		NUMBER OR QUANTITY		VALUE (DOLLARS)	
	Total	Per cent of all farms	Total	Average per farm reporting	Total	Average per unit		Total	Per cent of all farms	Total	Average per farm reporting	Total	Average per unit
Specified livestock products....1944..	(*)	(*)	XXXXXX	(*)	5,617,874,669	XXXXXX	Wool produced—						
1939..	(*)	(*)	XXXXXX	(*)	2,499,440,693	XXXXXX	Continued...1899..	(*)	(*)	7191,278,084	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	XXXXXX	(*)	3,356,036,242	XXXXXX	1879..	(*)	(*)	8155,681,751	(*)	(*)	(*)
							1869..	(*)	(*)	9100,102,387	(*)	(*)	(*)
							1859..	(*)	(*)	960,264,913	(*)	(*)	(*)
							1849..	(*)	(*)	952,516,959	(*)	(*)	(*)
							1839..	(*)	(*)	935,802,114	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows milked...1944..	4,494,882	76.7	Number	5.1	(*)	(*)							
1939..	4,663,431	76.5	22,802,764	4.7	(*)	(*)							
1934..	5,236,885	76.9	21,986,556	4.7	(*)	(*)							
1929..	4,615,529	73.4	24,581,669	4.6	(*)	(*)							
1924..	4,988,493	78.3	21,124,221	4.2	(*)	(*)							
			Gallons				Chickens raised, . . . 1944..	4,662,189	79.6	970,594,957	208	1,005,759,731	1.04
Milk produced 1944..	4,494,882	76.7	12,710,514,595	2,828	29,238,354,773	0.25	1939..	4,674,462	76.7	660,565,663	141	359,107,379	0.54
1939..	4,663,431	76.5	11,508,243,769	2,468	11,596,734,719	0.14	1934..	5,212,762	76.5	598,887,134	115	305,714,262	0.51
1934..	5,236,885	76.9	10,666,065,473	2,037	(*)	(*)	1929..	5,298,208	84.2	678,092,052	127	561,110,136	0.86
1929..	4,615,529	73.4	11,052,023,357	2,395	(*)	(*)	1924..	(*)	(*)	10945,848,035	(*)	419,380,528	0.77
1924..	4,988,493	78.3	9,198,303,635	1,844	(*)	(*)	1919..	114,578,202	71.0	11473,200,699	103	386,111,767	0.82
1919..	4,361,480	67.6	7,805,143,792	1,790	(*)	(*)	1909..	(*)	(*)	1460,511,201	(*)	184,902,527	0.40
1909..	(*)	(*)	7,488,362,142	(*)	(*)	(*)							
1899..	(*)	(*)	7,265,804,304	(*)	(*)	(*)	Eggs produced: Chicken eggs....1944..	4,763,042	81.3	3,370,069,577	708	1,095,788,601	0.33
1899..	(*)	(*)	5,210,125,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	1939..	4,875,472	80.0	2,391,091,510	490	415,470,689	0.17
			Gallons				1934..	5,579,199	81.9	2,160,906,310	387	365,182,017	0.17
Whole milk sold.....1944..	1,163,218	19.9	7,583,952,237	6,520	2,149,107,572	0.28	1929..	(*)	(*)	2,689,719,158	(*)	799,261,156	0.30
1939..	953,898	15.6	5,375,407,901	5,635	917,084,619	0.17	1924..	(*)	(*)	1,913,245,129	(*)	571,938,492	0.30
1934..	893,431	14.2	4,455,638,767	4,987	1,036,650,035	0.23	1919..	135,362,771	83.2	1,654,044,932	308	1,661,082,803	0.40
1929..	(*)	(*)	2,666,611,999	(*)	555,268,850	0.21	1909..	(*)	(*)	1,574,979,416	(*)	1303,296,012	0.19
1924..	710,694	11.0	2,529,381,413	3,559	717,380,222	0.28							
1919..	498,916	7.8	1,937,255,864	3,883	252,436,757	0.13	Eggs of all kinds....1909..	4,683,507	76.8	1,591,311,371	326	306,688,960	0.19
1899..	(*)	(*)	2,134,680,207	(*)	184,817,119	0.09	1899..	(*)	(*)	1,293,662,433	(*)	144,240,541	0.11
1879..	(*)	(*)	530,129,755	(*)	(*)	(*)	1889..	(*)	(*)	819,722,916	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	235,500,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	1879..	(*)	(*)	456,910,916	(*)	(*)	(*)
			Pounds										
Cream sold: Butterfat content...1944..	1,176,457	20.1	804,750,258	684	408,314,290	0.51	Turkeys raised.....1944..	198,540	3.3	27,202,266	141	159,689,716	5.97
1939..	1,460,383	24.0	1,090,261,486	747	265,013,045	0.24	1939..	389,352	6.4	27,935,755	72	62,715,946	2.25
As but-terfat...1929..	1,556,487	24.8	1,179,905,874	756	538,795,009	0.46	1929..	637,843	10.1	16,794,485	26	47,767,826	2.84
1924..	(*)	(*)	1,051,062,363	(*)	415,311,889	0.39							
1919..	875,200	13.6	532,244,072	608	303,552,156	0.57	Cattle and calves sold...1944..	3,014,338	51.4	36,106,991	12.0	2,574,653,648	71.31
1909..	361,126	5.7	305,662,587	846	82,311,511	0.27	1939..	2,625,783	43.1	27,308,949	10.4	990,586,106	36.27
			Gallons										
Not as but-terfat...1929..	68,030	1.1	15,846,164	233	26,139,341	1.65	Hogs and pigs sold.....1944..	2,104,170	35.9	66,122,231	32.4	1,988,834,064	29.20
As cream...1924..	(*)	(*)	45,735,694	(*)	62,058,512	1.36	1939..	1,842,704	30.2	49,192,047	26.7	642,775,532	13.07
1919..	445,611	6.9	82,247,580	185	111,905,929	1.36							
1909..	164,117	2.6	54,933,583	335	37,655,047	0.69	Sheep and lambs sold.....1944..	332,449	5.7	28,734,601	66.4	254,275,012	8.85
1899..	(*)	(*)	20,768,662	(*)	8,838,776	0.43	1939..	386,381	6.3	28,636,721	74.1	170,182,752	5.94
			Pounds										
Butter sold...1944..	217,185	3.7	35,042,218	161	15,193,689	0.43	Cattle butch-ered.....1944..	686,068	11.7	917,990	1.3	70,811,635	77.14
1939..	389,316	6.4	76,358,236	196	19,178,090	0.25	1939..	373,981	6.1	580,867	1.6	24,909,234	42.88
1929..	643,994	10.2	135,045,358	210	56,056,376	0.42	1929..	180,456	2.9	342,938	1.9	(*)	(*)
1919..	1,269,814	19.7	207,859,564	164	106,973,742	0.51	Cattle and calves butch-ered...1919..	887,611	13.8	1,904,581	2.1	(*)	(*)
1909..	1,785,408	28.1	415,080,489	232	100,378,123	0.24	Cattle butch-ered...1909..	593,285	9.3	1,408,640	2.4	31,688,794	22.50
1899..	(*)	(*)	518,042,787	(*)	86,570,973	0.17							
			Pounds				Calves butch-ered.....1944..	412,661	7.0	610,240	1.5	21,533,744	35.29
Wool pro-duced 1944..	401,634	6.9	279,978,955	697	118,261,848	0.42	1939..	308,706	5.1	632,698	2.0	9,943,346	15.72
1939..	501,956	8.2	289,772,976	577	65,411,960	0.23	1929..	183,266	2.9	457,053	2.5	(*)	(*)
1934..	575,187	8.4	388,682,406	589	73,745,042	0.22	1909..	268,508	4.2	1,131,600	4.2	7,446,998	6.58
1929..	472,917	7.5	295,964,506	626	89,415,164	0.30							
1924..	(*)	(*)	327,105,177	(*)	388,630,257	0.39	Hogs and pigs butch-ered...1944..	3,823,227	65.3	10,519,608	2.9	308,120,840	29.29
1919..	411,666	6.4	328,795,354	556	120,417,549	0.58	1939..	4,070,705	66.8	13,084,763	3.2	160,831,281	12.29
1909..	458,311	7.2	328,419,977	631	365,472,328	0.23	1929..	3,228,454	51.3	10,738,502	3.3	(*)	(*)
1899..	756,063	13.2	276,567,584	366	645,670,053	0.17	1919..	4,565,130	70.8	16,800,280	3.7	(*)	(*)
							1909..	3,643,546	57.3	15,378,517	4.2	228,600,770	14.86

*Not available.

¹Includes value of milk and cream sold and butter churned; but value of whole milk and cream used on farms was not computed.

²See text and table 23 for method of calculating value of milk produced.

³Including estimates for incomplete reports.

⁴Figure given represents farms reporting production of milk, as enumerated; figure for milk production, however, includes estimates amounting to 911,416,374 gallons for 681,820 farms which reported dairy cows on hand, but did not report milk. Data not secured for farms reporting cows milked.

⁵Includes 1,652,706,910 gallons estimated as produced on farms which reported cows kept for milk, but no milk produced.

⁶Fleeces clipped spring of 1900 and fall of 1899.

⁷Fleeces clipped fall of 1889 and spring of 1890 to June 1. Wool includes 25,828,845 pounds from sheep on ranges for which number of fleeces was not available.

⁸Excludes 34,000,000 pounds of wool from other (ranch) sheep and 13,000,000 pounds from the fall clip in Texas and California.

⁹Figures for censuses prior to 1880 exclude range livestock and products.

¹⁰Including estimates for farms reporting chickens on hand with no reports for chickens raised.

¹¹Includes estimate of 87,788,435 chickens raised, valued at \$53,989,256, for farms reporting chickens with no report for chickens raised. Farms reporting not increased.

¹²Figures include estimates for farms reporting chickens on hand with no report for eggs produced.

¹³Includes estimate of 82,715,742 dozens of eggs, valued at \$34,305,377, for farms reporting chickens with no report for eggs produced. Farms reporting not increased.

¹⁴To obtain figures for chicken eggs alone in 1909, the quantity and value of eggs of other kinds were estimated and deducted from the totals.

The total value of specified livestock was 87.2 percent greater in 1945 than in 1940 because, in general, the numbers were larger in 1945 and the values per head were higher. Total sales of livestock and livestock products were 143.7 percent greater for 1944 than for 1939 because of larger numbers or quantities and higher prices. But sales of livestock and livestock products per dollar value of livestock as inventoried were only 30.1 percent greater in 1944 than in 1939. However, since the inventory numbers as of January 1, 1945, included considerable numbers of animals on feed that would not have been included in inventories for April 1, the value of inventories for 1945, to be fully comparable with the value for 1940, would need to be reduced. A lower total value of inventories would, in turn, result in a higher ratio of sales to value with a correspondingly greater increase in the ratio of sales to inventories between the two years.

SELECTED ITEMS FOR THE UNITED STATES, WITH INDICATED CHANGE DURING FIVE-YEAR INTERVAL: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

	1945 Census	1940 Census	Indicated change (percent)
Farms.....number..	5,859,169	6,096,799	-3.9
Average size of farm.....acres..	194.8	174.0	12.0
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	4,688,746	4,843,417	-3.2
number..	82,654,417	60,674,736	36.2
average number per farm reporting..	17.6	12.5	40.8
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,313,883	3,766,675	-12.0
number..	46,735,417	34,037,253	37.3
average number per farm reporting..	14.1	9.0	56.7
Total value of inventories of specified livestock and poultry.....dollars..	6,472,431,333	4,525,923,172	87.2
Total sales of specified livestock and livestock products.....dollars..	8,644,670,850	5,547,482,358	143.7
Ratio of sales to value of inventories.....percent..	102.0	78.4	30.1

In the 1945 Census, a change was made in the method of enumerating the farming operations on Indian reservations. Generally, in previous censuses, all individual operations, if of sufficient size to qualify as farms for Census purposes, were enumerated as separate farms. In the 1945 Census, in many cases an entire reservation was reported as a single farm if the acreage was used on a cooperative basis. In some States, Arizona for example, this change in method of enumeration affected the number of farms as reported by the Census and also the number of farms reporting the different kinds of livestock. These reduced numbers for farms materially affect the averages per farm reporting.

Value of farm products and sales.—Values shown in this chapter with the exception of those in tables 9 and 10, represent dollar measures of the livestock inventories and livestock production. The items for which values are shown are, for the most part, those included in the 1945 Census. Tables 3 and 4 present available data for the United States for all censuses, beginning with 1840. Values for some of the earlier censuses are shown in these tables for certain combinations of items. Totals for these combinations are not fully comparable with the data available for 1945 as it was not feasible to segregate values of certain minor items included in such combinations.

The values shown for the various censuses reflect differences in price per unit, as well as in numbers or quantities. Values provide a basis for measuring, in a limited way, the relative importance of individual items as reported in a particular census. In the 1910 Census, the value of all horses and mules represented 53.0 percent of the value of all livestock inventories for the United States, while in 1945 the value represented only 11.5 percent. However, inventory values do not measure the relative importance of the contributions of the different classes of livestock to the farm income. The value of hogs, as of January 1, 1945, represented but 11.7 percent of the total value of specified livestock on farms for the United States, as contrasted with 66.1 percent for cattle. The value of hogs sold alive and hogs butchered on farms in 1944 was more than twice the January 1, 1945, inventory value of hogs, whereas the value of cattle and calves sold alive and cattle and calves butchered on farms in 1944 combined with the value of all milk production in that year is only slightly above the total value of January 1, 1945, cattle inventories.

The value of all milk produced on farms in 1944 and in 1939 was calculated and is presented for the first time in this chapter. A description of the method of computing the total value of milk produced is given under "Milk produced and dairy products sold."

For censuses prior to 1935, value figures are shown only for the United States. In the tables which follow, values are shown, when appropriate, for the Censuses of 1945, 1940, and 1935. With the exception of tables 9 and 10, noted above, all values were computed, as described earlier in this chapter, by applying a specified price per unit to the number of units reported.

The values for 1944 and 1939 given in tables 9 and 10 represent sales of livestock and livestock products as reported to the enumerators. Three inquiries were used in the 1945 Census to secure these values. Each farm operator was asked the total amount received during 1944 for: (1) all dairy products sold; (2) all poultry and poultry products sold; and (3) all livestock, wool, mohair, meat, etc., sold. In the 1940 Census, four inquiries were used to secure the values of livestock and livestock products sold. In that year each farm operator was asked to report the total amount received during 1939 for: (1) all dairy products sold; (2) all poultry and poultry products sold; (3) all livestock sold alive; and (4) all wool, mohair, meat, hides, etc., bees, honey, wax, and fur animals and pelts sold. The inquiries relating to dairy products sold and to poultry and poultry products sold were the same in both censuses. The third inquiry in the 1945 Census covered the same items as the third and fourth inquiries used in the 1940 Census.

Table 9 presents, by divisions and States, the gross total value of farm products sold or used by farm households for all classified farms for the years 1944 and 1939. It also shows a similar gross total value, as well as the value from the principal source, for dairy farms, for poultry farms, and for other livestock farms for the same years. The 1945 basis of classification of farms, by type, such as dairy, poultry, livestock, and other types, was somewhat different from that used in the 1940 Census.

A full description of the method of classifying farms by type is given in chapter X of this volume. The accompanying summary table, showing figures for the United States only, is included for ready reference. This table shows that the average gross farm income for the United States for all three types is above the average for all classified farms for both 1944 and 1939; also, that, of the three types, livestock farms have the highest gross average value of all products, that dairy farms have the next highest, and poultry farms the lowest. Livestock farms account for the largest proportion of the total gross United States farm income, with dairy next and poultry the smallest. All the above relationships hold true for both censuses. It is emphasized that these data are gross and do not, in any manner, represent net incomes or the profitability of one enterprise as compared with that of another.

The classification of farms by type was based on source of income in both the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. Nine sources of income, each obtained by separate inquiry, were used in 1945 and ten sources in 1940; the essential difference being the combination of the two inquiries, viz, livestock sold alive; and wool, mohair, meat, hides, etc. In the 1940 Census, the largest single source of income, as shown by the replies to the ten inquiries, determined the "type" or classification by major source of income. Thus, if the largest amount reported in any of the ten inquiries was in reply to the question relating to dairy products sold, the farm was classified as "dairy," or if the largest amount reported was for poultry and poultry products sold, the farm was classified as "poultry," etc. For the 1945 Census, a farm was classified as of a given type if the largest single amount represented more than half of the total receipts from all sales. Thus, if the amount reported in reply to the dairy products inquiry alone exceeded the combined receipts from all other sales, the farm was classified as "dairy"; if the amount reported did not exceed half of the total sales and no other single amount, exclusive of the value of products used by farm households, exceeded half of the total sales, the farm was classified as "general." No class was used in the 1940 Census similar to the 1945 "general" class.

From the explanation shown in the preceding paragraph, it will be noted that the method used for classifying farms in the 1945 Census tended to restrict the specific classes to more specialized operations. Hence, in a comparison of types of farms in the two censuses, assuming conditions were unchanged, the principal difference would be in a somewhat smaller number of each of the more specialized types in 1945, with the borderline farms going into the "general" class. The primary purpose of the presentation in table 9 is to provide material whereby the user of the statistics may study the internal relationships in each of the livestock types of farms as they differ one type from another, one State from another, and, lastly, one year from another.

The cost of feed bought for use of livestock and poultry is presented for 1944 and 1939 in table 10, along with the income

obtained from sales of livestock and livestock products. By definition, the cost of feed bought includes all feeds and is not limited, as might appear superficially, to "commercial" or "mixed" feeds. On a relatively small number of highly specialized dairy and broiler farms, all the feed used on the farm is purchased. However, for most farms, the cost of feed bought does not represent the total cost of feed chargeable to the production of livestock and livestock products because of farm-grown feeds.

The enumerated values for sales, shown in tables 9 and 10, should not be confused with the calculated values shown in other tables. As explained earlier, enumerated values for sales of products for home use are the tabulated replies to questions asked of farm operators. On the other hand, the calculated value for each item was secured by multiplying the total number or quantity by a unit price.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK-PRODUCTS FARMS AS CLASSIFIED IN THE 1945 AND 1940 CENSUSES; FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Figures for divisions and States in table 9 of this chapter]

CLASSIFICATION AND YEAR	NUMBER OF FARMS		GROSS FARM INCOME (DOLLARS)			INCOME FROM PRINCIPAL SOURCE (DOLLARS)		
	Total	Percent of classified farms	Total	Average per farm	Percent of total	Total	Average per farm	Percent of gross farm income
All classified farms.....1944..	5,752,908	100.0	18,108,132,494	3,148	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
.....1939..	5,968,755	100.0	7,813,644,587	1,309	100.0	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
Dairy farms.....1944..	559,609	9.7	2,290,002,586	4,099	12.6	1,608,378,357	2,879	70.2
.....1939..	619,006	10.4	1,214,181,902	1,982	15.5	761,106,225	1,230	62.7
Poultry farms.....1944..	274,504	4.8	959,459,615	3,495	5.3	770,540,360	2,807	80.3
.....1939..	217,570	3.6	359,087,849	1,650	4.6	259,760,700	1,194	72.3
Livestock farms.....1944..	806,320	14.0	4,143,595,384	5,139	22.9	3,027,258,865	3,754	73.1
.....1939..	746,413	12.6	1,886,656,240	2,529	24.1	1,314,049,264	1,760	69.6
Livestock farms as classified in the 1940 Census:								
Farms with major source of income from—								
Sale of live animals.....	726,162	12.2	1,836,270,543	2,529	23.5	¹ 1,270,626,649	1,750	69.2
Sale of wool, mohair, meat, hides, etc., bees, honey, wax, and fur animals and pets.....	20,251	0.3	50,385,697	2,488	0.6	² 45,422,615	2,144	86.2

¹ Includes \$47,389,706 value of wool, mohair, meat, etc., sold.

² Includes \$10,127,839 value of livestock sold.

HORSES AND MULES

Of all classes of livestock, the numbers of horses and mules are least affected by cycles and changes in the date of enumeration. Reference to the combination bar and line chart shows the gradual and continuous upward trend in numbers from earliest records to the time of World War I and the steady decline since that time. The chart shows a close agreement between Census results, regardless of the date of the census, and the annual estimates of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics as of January 1 of each year.

Results of the 1945 Census indicate a continuation of the decline, which first became evident in the 1925 Census, in animal work power in the United States. Compared with 25,199,552 horses and mules on January 1, 1920, the 11,628,794 head on January 1, 1945, represent a decline of 53.9 percent for the 25-year period. The steady decline in horses and mules has been accompanied by an increase in tractors on farms. This is also shown in the above-mentioned chart. The first count of tractors on farms was made in the 1920 Census when 246,083 were reported. By 1925 the number had increased to 505,933; by 1930, to 920,021; by 1940, to 1,567,430; and by 1945, to 2,421,747.

The decline in numbers of horses has not been at the same rate as that for mules. The largest number of horses was shown in the 1920 Census, while the peak number for mules was recorded in the 1925 Census. Each succeeding census has recorded smaller numbers for both horses and mules for the United States. However, neither the rate nor the direction of the change has been uniform for the various parts of the Nation. In each of seven southern States, viz, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, and Arkansas, the number of horses in both 1940 and 1945 was greater than in the preceding census. These seven States had 535,460 horses in 1945; 488,510 in 1940; and 380,920 in 1935. In four other southern States, viz, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Louisiana, increases were reported between 1935 and 1940, but decreases occurred in the five-year period, 1940 to 1945. Mule numbers declined since

1935 in all the eleven above-mentioned States, with the exception of North Carolina, which showed a small increase between 1935 and 1940, but a sizeable decrease between 1940 and 1945.

CATTLE

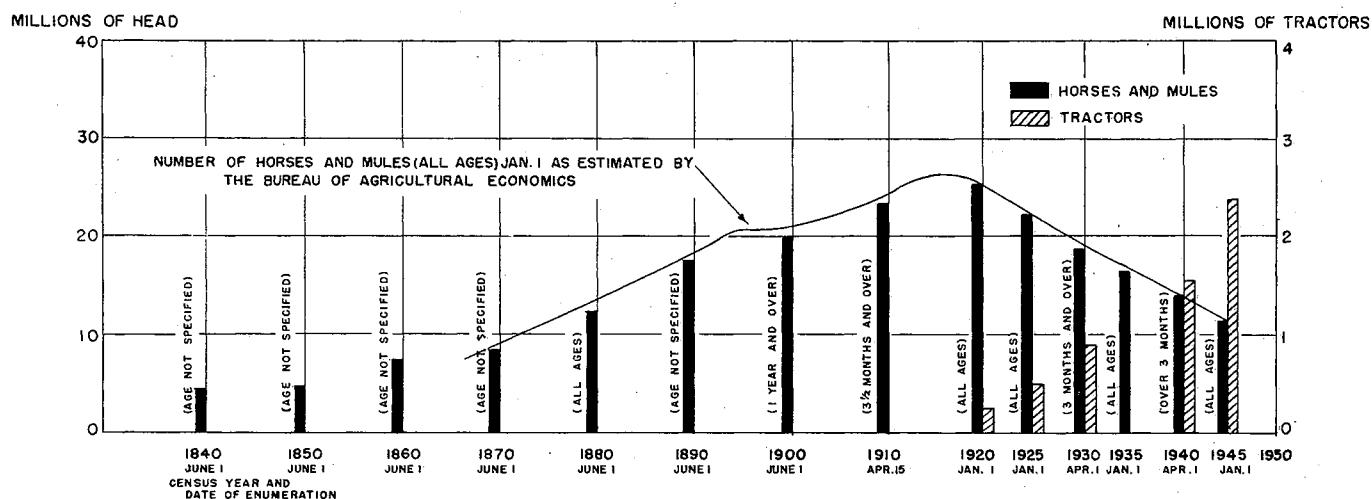
Inventory.—The total number of cattle and calves of all ages, as of January 1, 1945, was 82,654,417, the largest number ever recorded by the Census. The previous high point shown by a census, comparable as to age of animals included and as to date of enumeration, was in 1935 when 68,284,409 cattle and calves were reported. The difference between these two numbers indicates a gain of 21.0 percent. However, this difference, for reasons given earlier, cannot be considered as a measure of the growth of the cattle industry during the period. As the chart showing cattle numbers indicates, the 1945 Census was taken practically at the peak of the cattle cycle, while the 1935 Census was taken at a point approximately half way between the high and low points during a period of declining numbers. The 1935 Census followed several years of severe drought and low prices, with a consequent heavy liquidation of cattle, particularly in several of the Great Plains and Mountain States. If the 1945 Census had been taken at a point in the cattle cycle comparable with that of the 1935 Census, it is obvious that the number of cattle would have been considerably less than the number actually reported.

The chart showing cattle also indicates a long-time upward trend in cattle numbers in the United States. Since the Censuses of 1890 and 1945 are the only two which have been taken at approximately the high points of the cattle cycle, the results of these two censuses would appear to be reasonably comparable, although the 1890 Census was taken as of June 1. During the 55-year period between these two censuses the number of cattle increased over 20 million head.

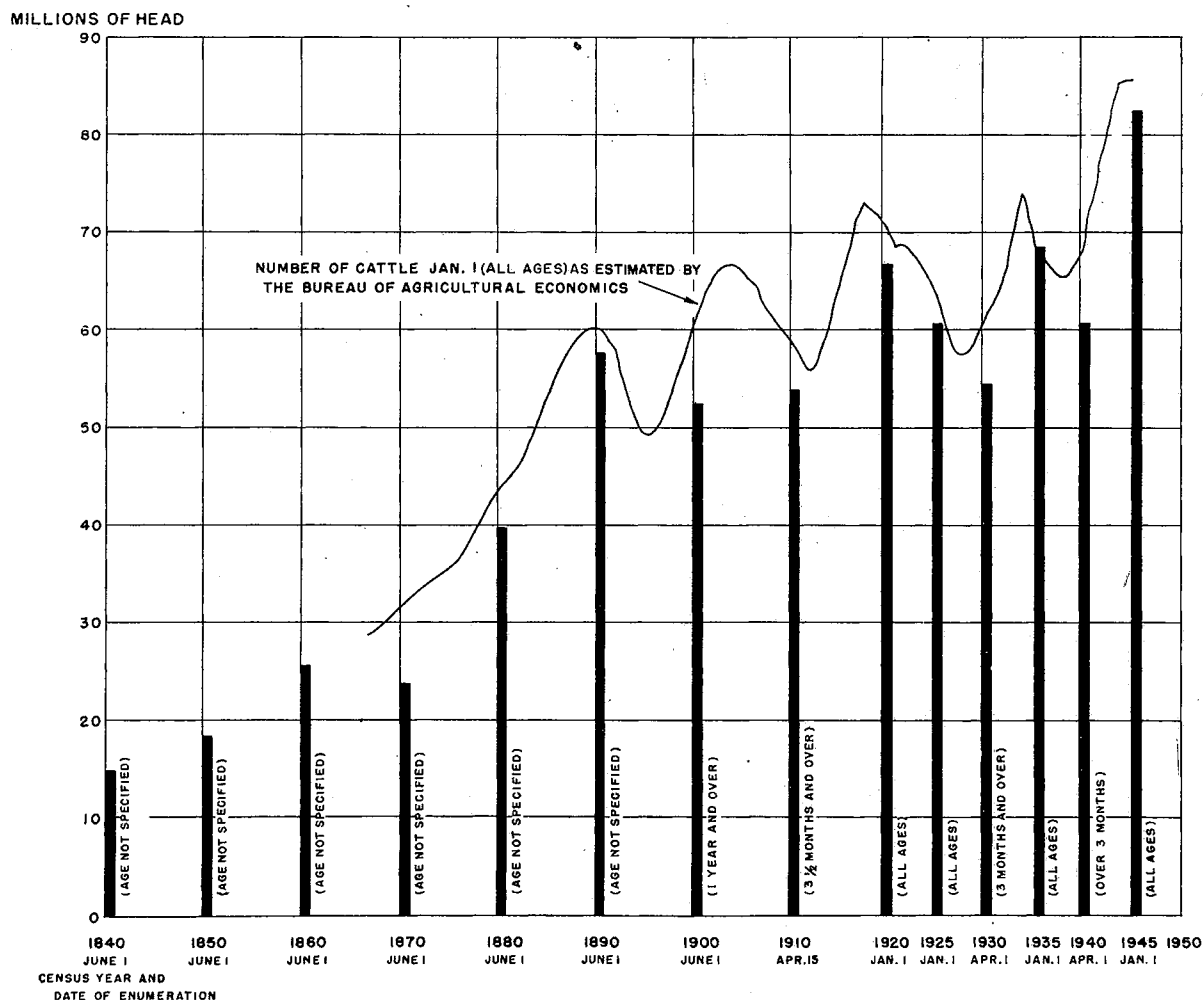
Because of changes in census dates, the number of cows and heifers of breeding age provides a somewhat more reliable basis than total cattle for indicating changes in trends from one

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

FARM WORK POWER—NUMBERS OF HORSES AND MULES AND TRACTORS SHOWN BY THE CENSUS IN RELATION TO ANNUAL ESTIMATES
OF JANUARY 1 INVENTORIES OF HORSES AND MULES BY BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES



CATTLE—NUMBER SHOWN BY THE CENSUS ON SPECIFIED DATES OF ENUMERATION IN RELATION TO CYCLICAL CHANGES
INDICATED BY ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF JANUARY 1 INVENTORIES BY BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES



census to the next. The total number of cattle is changing constantly during the year because of births, deaths, purchases, and sales. The number of breeding animals is relatively more constant. In the 1945 and 1935 Censuses, both taken as of January 1, the inquiry regarding cows and heifers specified the age as 2 years old and over on January 1. During this 10-year period the number of cows and heifers 2 years old and over increased from 36,930,584 to 44,156,337, or 19.6 percent.

Texas outranks all other States in the number of cattle as reported in the 1945 Census and has consistently maintained this position, beginning with the 1860 Census. Over 10 percent of all cattle enumerated in the 1945 Census were in Texas. In 1945, Iowa, with 6.6 percent of the United States total, ranked second in number of cattle on farms, followed in order by Kansas with 4.9 percent, Nebraska and Wisconsin each with 4.8 percent, Minnesota with 4.6 percent, and Illinois with 4.0 percent. These seven leading States had 40.4 percent of the cattle in the United States.

Considerable variation in the ratio of cows and heifers to total cattle occurs in the different parts of the United States. The New England and Middle Atlantic States had the highest ratio of cows and heifers 2 years old and over in the 1945 Census, with 67.2 percent and 65.7 percent, respectively. The lowest

ratio was in the West North Central States, an area of extensive cattle-feeding operations, where only 45.6 percent of the cattle were cows and heifers 2 years old and over. The State with the lowest ratio was Iowa with 39.0 percent, and the State with the highest ratio was Rhode Island with 75.4 percent.

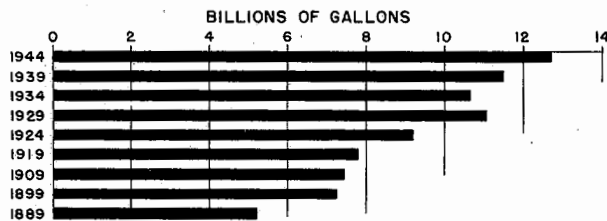
Milk produced and dairy products sold.—The production of 12,710,514,595 gallons of milk reported for 1944 for the United States was the largest ever recorded by a census. This amount exceeds by more than a billion gallons the highest amount previously reported. An inquiry on milk production was included for the first time in the 1890 Census. Since 1890, the production of milk reported for each census, with the exception of 1935, has been larger than for the preceding census. Milk production for 1934, a year of severe and widespread drought, fell considerably below the production for 1929.

Wisconsin, with 1,559,198,371 gallons, ranked first in the production of whole milk in 1944. Wisconsin's production represented 12.3 percent of the total for the United States and exceeded the total milk produced in the States comprising the West.

The record milk production of 1944 was the result of an increased number of cows milked and an increased production per cow. Cows milked increased by 3.9 percent to 22,802,764 in 1944 from 21,936,556 in 1939, while the average milk production per cow gained from 525 to 557 gallons. All States, except five, showed a higher average milk production per cow milked in 1944 than in 1939. Increased production per cow accounted for approximately three-fifths and the increase in the number of cows milked for about two-fifths of the increase in milk production between 1939 and 1944.

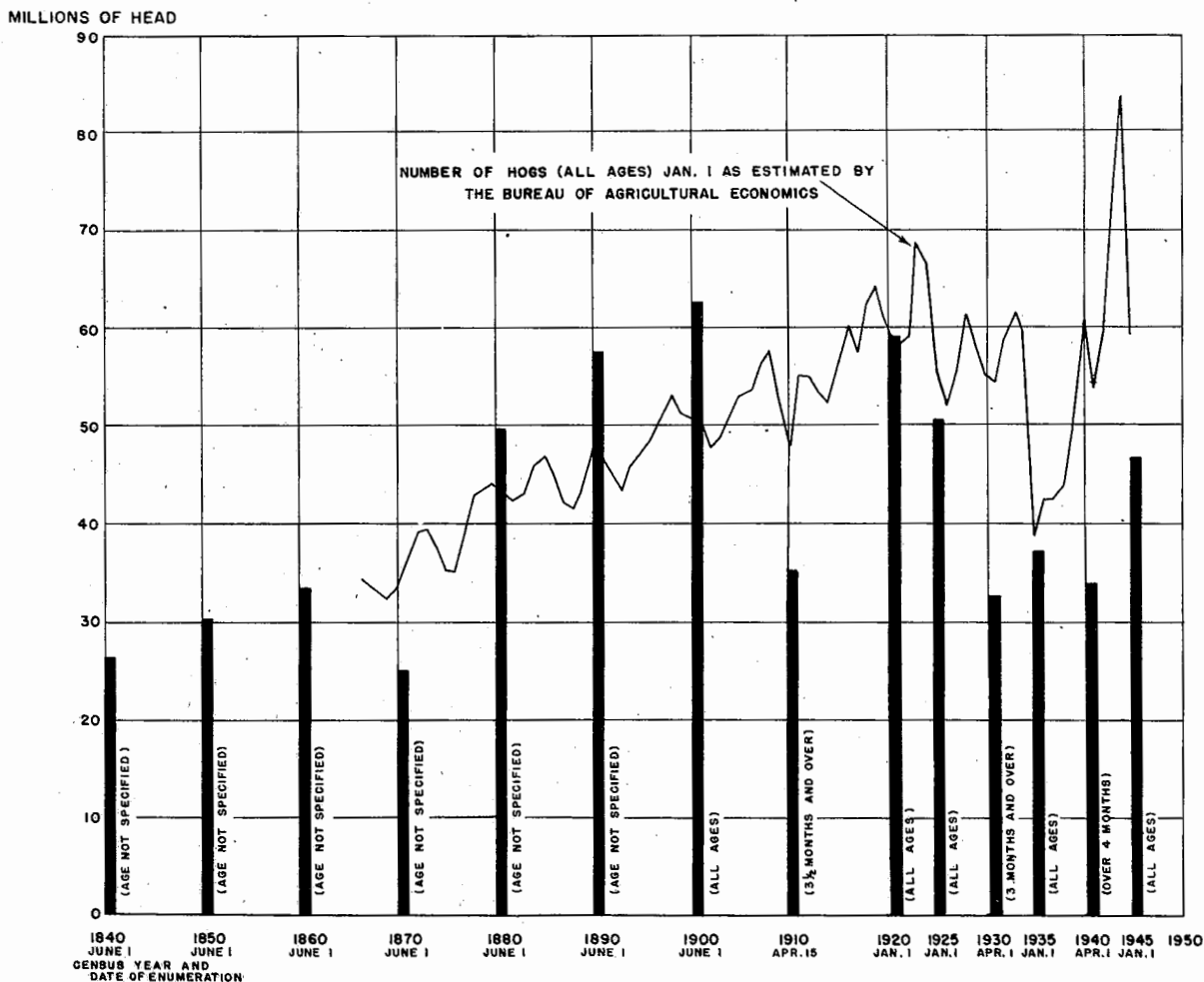
There has been an increase at each succeeding census in the proportion of milk sold as whole milk and a decrease in the quantity of milk sold in the form of cream and butter. With the wartime demands for greater quantities of whole milk, the quantity of milk sold as whole milk was 41.0 percent greater in 1944 than in 1939. Milk sold as whole milk represented 59.7 percent of the total milk produced in 1944, 46.7 percent in 1939, 40.3 percent in 1929, and 29.0 percent in 1924. Without exception, the proportion of milk sold as whole milk was larger in every State in 1944 than in 1939.

MILK PRODUCED — NUMBER OF GALLONS,
FOR THE UNITED STATES:
1889 — 1944



SOURCE: TABLE 4

HOGS—NUMBER SHOWN BY THE CENSUS ON SPECIFIED DATES OF ENUMERATION IN RELATION TO CYCLICAL CHANGES INDICATED
BY ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF JANUARY 1 INVENTORIES BY BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES



As stated earlier in this chapter (see "Value of farm products and sales"), the total calculated value of dairy products, as included for years prior to 1939, did not include the value of all milk used on farms. In order to include the value of milk used on farms in the total value of dairy products for 1944 and 1939, it was necessary to calculate the amount of milk used on farms where produced and the unit value of this milk. The term "milk used on farms" is used to include milk consumed by farm families in any form, milk fed to animals, and farm wasteage, but excludes milk and milk products purchased. The unit price was calculated for each State by dividing the total value of whole milk sold, cream sold, and butter sold by the total gallons of whole milk equivalent of these dairy products sold; i.e., by the total gallons of milk sold as whole milk and the gallons of milk equivalent of cream sold and butter sold. This method of computation results in assigning the same unit price to milk used on the farm as calculated for all milk sold. The amount of milk used on farms was computed by subtracting the total quantity of milk sold as whole milk and the gallons of milk required for skimming the cream sold and for churning the butter sold from the total milk production.

The factors necessary to convert the reported cream sold to the equivalent gallons of whole milk and, likewise, to convert the pounds of butter sold to the equivalent gallons of whole milk were supplied by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture. These factors were described as follows:

Gallons of whole milk equivalent per pound of butterfat in cream sold—these conversion factors represent the gallons of milk skimmed on farms per pound of butterfat in cream sold. They vary among States according to the butterfat content of milk skimmed. Also, allowances have been made for losses of 3 to 8 percent in skimming and for delivery, depending on the method of skimming, types of herds, size of deliveries, etc. Gallons of whole milk equivalent per pound of butter sold—these conversion factors represent the gallons of milk used per pound of butter churned on farms. They are based on the estimated butterfat content of milk used for making butter for the various States. Butterfat content of butter was assumed to be 81 percent. Allowances were made for a loss of 6 percent of the butterfat in handling, skimming, and churning operations.

The conversion factors which were used for obtaining milk equivalents for 1944 and 1939 are:

STATE	GALLONS OF WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT		STATE	GALLONS OF WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT	
	Per pound of butterfat in cream sold	Per pound of butter sold		Per pound of butterfat in cream sold	Per pound of butter sold
Maine.....	2.76	2.33	West Virginia....	2.84	2.27
New Hampshire....	2.65	2.33	North Carolina....	2.80	2.22
Vermont.....	2.69	2.27	South Carolina....	2.78	2.22
Massachusetts....	2.63	2.33	Georgia.....	2.79	2.22
Rhode Island....	2.95	2.38	Florida.....	2.80	2.27
Connecticut.....	3.05	2.50	Kentucky.....	2.79	2.27
New York.....	3.12	2.57	Tennessee.....	2.78	2.27
New Jersey.....	3.02	2.50	Alabama.....	2.78	2.17
Pennsylvania....	3.05	2.50	Mississippi.....	2.70	2.22
Ohio.....	2.86	2.33	Arkansas.....	2.84	2.27
Indiana.....	2.78	2.27	Louisiana.....	2.76	2.22
Illinois.....	3.07	2.50	Oklahoma.....	2.81	2.33
Michigan.....	3.02	2.50	Texas.....	2.80	2.27
Wisconsin.....	3.16	2.63	Montana.....	3.03	2.4
Minnesota.....	3.16	2.63	Idaho.....	3.02	2.44
Iowa.....	3.17	2.63	Wyoming.....	3.13	2.57
Missouri.....	2.88	2.33	Colorado.....	3.20	2.63
North Dakota....	3.19	2.63	New Mexico.....	2.88	2.38
South Dakota....	3.20	2.63	Arizona.....	3.08	2.57
Nebraska.....	3.19	2.63	Utah.....	3.12	2.57
Kansas.....	3.06	2.50	Nevada.....	3.16	2.63
Delaware.....	3.02	2.44	Washington.....	2.81	2.38
Maryland.....	3.07	2.50	Oregon.....	2.69	2.22
Virginia.....	2.91	2.33	California.....	3.01	2.50
Dist. of Columbia.	3.15	2.50			

Table 23 shows, for 1944 and 1939, quantities of whole milk equivalents and values for milk sold in various forms and for milk used on farms.

HOGS

Changes in the date of enumeration probably has a greater effect on the number of hogs enumerated than on the number of any other kind of domestic animal. The enumeration of hogs in the 1945 Census was to include animals of all ages as of January 1. The data for 1945 should be reasonably comparable with those for other censuses for which the enumeration date was January 1,

viz, 1935, 1925, and 1920. They are not comparable with those for other census years in which the enumeration date was in April or June. Marketings of hogs are usually large in the early months of the year, hence an enumeration as of January 1 includes considerable numbers that will be sold or butchered between that date and April or June.

The accompanying chart portrays the comparatively short cycles in hog numbers and the sharp increases or decreases from year to year. The differences existing between the estimated numbers on January 1 and the numbers reported by the Census in years in which the enumeration date was in April are very marked. In each of the censuses with an April enumeration, the number on farms, as shown by the Census, was considerably below the estimated number for January 1. The bar indicating the number of hogs reported by the Census of 1945 does not approach the point in the trend line showing estimated numbers, although both the count and the estimate relate to January 1. Owing to wartime difficulties, the actual enumeration in 1945 in some areas extended into the late summer. Although each 1945 Census inquiry relating to livestock inventories was explicit in that the number was to be secured as of January 1, it is believed that the delayed visits to farms tended to result in lower numbers than would have been reported if the enumerator had called earlier. This is ascribed not only to the failure on the part of some enumerators to call particular attention to the January 1 date, but also to a tendency of farm operators to overlook sales of hogs in the period between January 1 and the actual date of the visit of the enumerator. (See the Introduction to this volume for the percentage of the enumeration completed by various dates.)

The general trend of hog numbers has been downward during the past two decades with some revival evident during the war years. Hog numbers are concentrated largely in the Corn Belt. In the 1945 Census, the West North Central Division showed 38.6 percent of the United States total inventory and the East North Central Division, 26.5 percent. Iowa ranked first in hog numbers with 16.4 percent of the total and Illinois second with 10.0 percent.

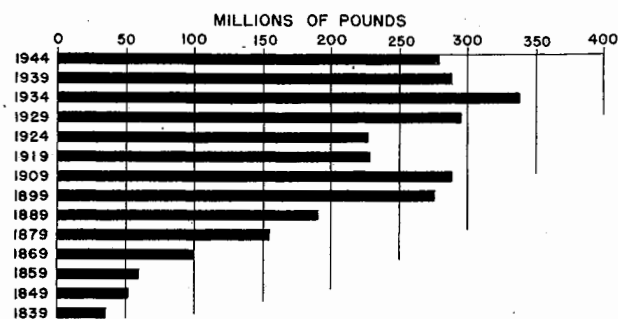
The raising of hogs is even more concentrated in the North Central States than the distribution of total numbers. This is indicated, in part, by a higher proportion of sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing and of sales of live animals. Iowa alone had 21.7 percent of the United States total for sows and gilts for spring farrowing in 1945 and 19.5 percent of the sales of the numbers of hogs in 1944.

SHEEP AND WOOL

Sheep.—The 11 States, which comprise the West, had 45 percent of the total sheep in the United States in 1945. Many obstacles are encountered in the enumeration of sheep in these States. Some of the large flocks are migratory and graze without regard to county boundaries. Some even graze in three or four States in the course of a year. A large sheep owner, at the time of the enumerator's call, may have a part of his sheep at the main headquarters or base of operations and the remainder in some distant county.

WOOL PRODUCED—NUMBER OF POUNDS, FOR THE UNITED STATES:

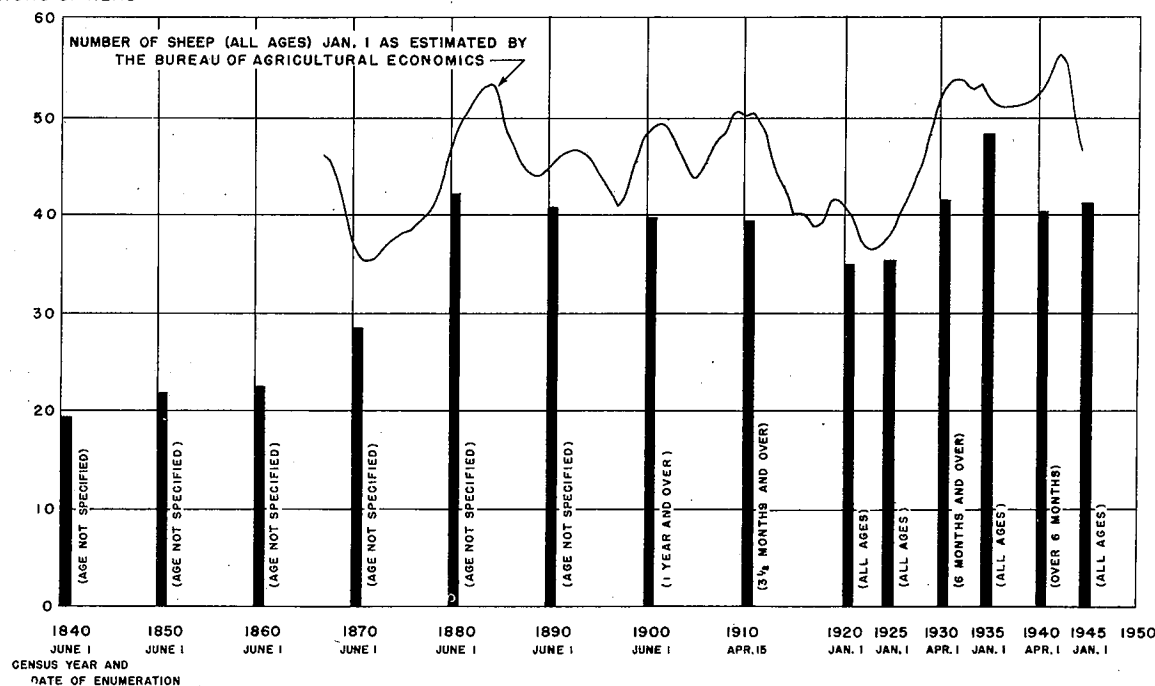
1839 - 1944



SOURCE: TABLE 4

SHEEP—NUMBER SHOWN BY THE CENSUS ON SPECIFIED DATES OF ENUMERATION IN RELATION TO CYCLICAL CHANGES INDICATED BY ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF JANUARY 1 INVENTORIES BY BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES

MILLIONS OF HEAD



Beginning with the 1940 Census, and with increased attention at the 1945 Census, effort was made in range States to enumerate sheep in the county in which the ranch headquarters (or base from which the operations were controlled and where complete records are available) was located. Under this method, the actual geographic distribution of the sheep may not be shown by the Census, but there is increased assurance that all sheep of a given operation will be included in an enumeration, also that complete information regarding wool shorn, sales, etc., can be furnished to the enumerator.

A change was made in the inquiry concerning ewes and ewe lambs for the 1945 Census. In order to obtain, as nearly as possible, a figure representing female breeding stock, the age specifications used in censuses prior to 1945 were abandoned in favor of the specification "Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes." An instruction at the bottom of the schedule page, keyed to the inquiry, was "Do not include 1944 fall lambs." By thus stating the inquiry it was believed that the number reported would not include ewes and ewe lambs being fattened for market but would include, in addition to ewes kept for lambing in 1945, any ewe lambs (except 1944 fall lambs) kept for lambing in 1946. The number of breeding ewes enumerated in 1945 is smaller than the number which would have been recorded with an inquiry based on age only as used in earlier censuses. Comparability, therefore, is affected to the extent that figures for earlier censuses included ewes and ewe lambs not kept for breeding ewes. In reviewing the reports of the 1945 Census, occasional evidence was found that some enumerators included only the ewes actually bred for lambing in 1945. The extent to which this affected the total is indeterminable.

Texas, with over one-fifth of all sheep in the United States in 1945, had almost three times the number reported for the next leading State. The five foremost States in sheep numbers were: Texas with 8,585,581; Montana with 2,906,249; Wyoming with 2,803,643; California with 2,396,086; and Colorado with 2,393,802. These five States had 19,085,361 sheep and lambs, or 46.3 percent of the total for the United States.

Wool.—The quantity of wool produced in the United States has been obtained in each census. Beginning with 35,802,114 pounds shown for 1839, each succeeding census showed a larger wool clip than the one previous until 1909, when the production was reported as 289,419,977 pounds. In the six censuses taken since that time, the amount reported has been above the 1909 production for three censuses and below for three censuses. In 1944, the production was 279,978,955 pounds.

In 1839, New York was the leading State in wool production; then for five censuses Ohio was the foremost State; in 1899, Montana led; in 1909 and 1919, Wyoming was the leading State; and since that time Texas has been in top position. In 1944, Texas reported 22.1 percent of the total wool production for the United States.

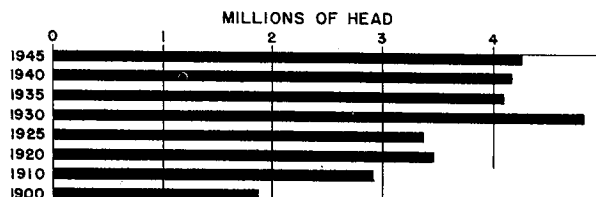
No inquiry regarding the number of sheep shorn was included in the 1945 Census.

GOATS

Only one inquiry was carried on the 1945 schedule on the number of goats. Although no inquiries were included regarding the production of mohair or of goat milk, the enumerators were instructed to include receipts from sales of mohair or goat milk under "Value of livestock, wool, mohair, meat, etc., sold or traded in 1944."

Farms reporting goats increased generally in the eastern and southern States between 1940 and 1945 and decreased in other sections of the country. However, the increases more than offset the decreases, both in farms reporting and in numbers of goats, with a net gain for the United States of 5.8 percent in farms reporting and 2.2 percent in numbers during the five-year period. The general trend in numbers has been upward, increasing from 1,870,599 in 1900, when first included in an enumeration, to 4,285,501 in 1945. Goats are kept in relatively small numbers in most States. Large flocks are found principally in Texas, with only occasional bands of considerable size in other States. Texas accounted for 70.1 percent of goats on farms in 1945.

GOATS—NUMBER IN THE UNITED STATES:
1900-1945



SOURCE: TABLE 3

ANIMALS BUTCHERED AND ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE

Animals butchered on farms.—Three questions regarding animals butchered on farms were included on the 1945 schedule. These questions secured separate data for cattle, calves, and hogs and pigs. As defined in the instructions to enumerators, the animals reported in these columns were to be those butchered on farms, whether for use on the farm or sold as fresh or cured meat. Animals butchered were to include those raised on the farm where butchered and those purchased for butchering on the farm.

Animals sold alive.—Numbers of animals sold alive are presented for the last two censuses. Three kinds of animals were included in the enumeration, viz, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs. Although similar questions were asked in earlier censuses, the results obtained were not considered to be of sufficient reliability to justify complete tabulation. A question on farm animals sold alive cannot preclude the reporting of the same animals more than once. Large numbers of animals are sold annually through community auctions, many of which return to the farms in the same general neighborhood and may be sold again in the same calendar year. Many animals are purchased by a farmer from a neighboring farmer, while still other animals may come to a farm from a distant State either directly or through established marketing channels. In such cases, the first owner should have reported the animals as sold if the sales were made in the calendar year covered by the census. Likewise, the second owner should also have reported sales of the same animals if the sales were made in the same year.

COST OF FEED BOUGHT

As mentioned earlier, the 1945 inquiry relating to the cost of feed bought for use on farms immediately followed the questions on numbers of livestock and sales of animals and products. It is believed that the position of the inquiry relating to the cost of feed bought, as in the 1945 Census, resulted in more frequent and accurate reporting of this expenditure item than was the case in earlier censuses when this inquiry was included among the other farm expenditure items.

The accompanying table shows, for the United States, the total expenditures for feed as reported in each census along with the value of sales of livestock and livestock products.

COST OF FEED BOUGHT AND VALUE OF SALES OF LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 TO 1944

[Figures for divisions and States for 1944 and 1939 in table 10]

ITEM AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		AMOUNT (DOLLARS)	
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Average per farm reporting
Cost of feed bought.....1944..	4,271,642	72.9	2,426,725,495	568
1939..	3,342,715	54.8	732,116,548	219
1929..	3,283,400	52.2	919,189,626	280
1924..	3,190,739	50.1	750,444,560	235
1919..	3,511,121	54.4	1,097,224,648	312
1909..	2,368,905	37.2	299,839,857	127
Value of sales of livestock and livestock products.....1944..	4,336,641	74.0	8,644,670,850	1,993
1939..	4,456,508	73.1	3,547,482,358	796
1929..	(*)	(*)	5,065,563,912	(*)

* Not available.

In 1944, farms reporting feed bought numbered 4,271,642, or 72.9 percent of all farms. This was the largest number of farms ever recorded by a census as having purchased feed. The total expenditure for feed was higher in 1944 than for any other year covered by a census, but consideration must be given to changes in price levels before making direct comparisons of the figures. A more realistic comparison is the ratio of cost of feed bought to gross income from sales of livestock and livestock products. For the three years for which this ratio can be computed, the proportion of gross receipts from sale of livestock and livestock products represented by the cost of feed was 18.1 percent in 1929; 20.6 percent in 1939; and 28.1 percent in 1944. This steadily increasing ratio indicates that farm operators are purchasing larger amounts of feed. On some large broiler and dairy farms no feed crops are grown, all feed being purchased. Thousands of dollars worth of products may be sold annually from acreages that may be little more than sufficient to accommodate the necessary buildings. At the other extreme are thousands of farm operators who buy relatively small amounts of feed, usually supplemental feeds or occasional amounts of hay and grain to augment the supply of home grown crops.

The State showing the largest expenditure for feed bought in 1944 is Iowa, with \$182,582,647. The other top-ranking States are: California with \$159,340,204; New York with \$145,792,293; Pennsylvania with \$129,439,905; Illinois with \$123,688,198; Texas with \$121,672,575; Missouri with \$113,201,559; and Wisconsin with \$112,760,297. These eight States accounted for 44.9 percent of the United States total for cost of feed bought in 1944.

POULTRY

The only kind of poultry for which an inventory number was obtained in the 1945 Census was chickens over 4 months old on January 1. The age specification was the same as that used in the 1940 Census, which was taken as of April 1. In the case of meat animals, an age limitation to exclude young animals has been used in April enumerations in order to obtain data more nearly comparable with animals of all ages in a January enumeration. In the case of chickens, the age specification, "over 4 months," has been used to exclude from the inventories chickens being raised for the market as meat. Broilers and fryers are raised in all seasons of the year. Their numbers vary widely from month to month and from year to year. Inclusion of all broilers and fryers would result in wide fluctuations from one census to another in the numbers on hand, even though the enumeration was made at the same season of the year. Since most chickens being raised for market strictly for meat are disposed of before reaching 4 months of age, chickens on farms over that age may be considered as being kept for egg production.

A comparison of the numbers reported for recent censuses with a January 1 date shows 433,110,674 in 1945 which is 16.6 percent higher than the 371,603,136 reported in 1935 and 5.8 percent higher than the 409,290,849 reported in 1925.

Poultry operations enumerated for 1944 included numbers of chickens and turkeys raised and chicken egg production. Difficulty was encountered in 1945, as in previous censuses, in obtaining a complete enumeration of poultry raised. In the case of chickens raised, the difficulty appears to lie in the impossibility of wording the inquiry in a manner that will insure a uniform interpretation. In enumerating turkeys raised, some individual enterprises, apparently with no other farming operations, were overlooked by enumerators.

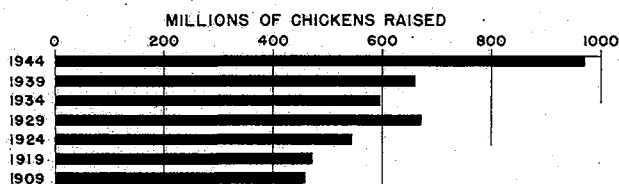
Little difficulty was encountered in the 1945 enumeration of "broiler" farms in specialized areas. These reports were seldom complicated by other farming operations and, as a consequence, the number of chickens raised could be directly checked against the value of sales of the chickens raised and the cost of feed used.

Chickens raised in 1944 numbered 970,594,957 for the United States, which exceeds the highest number recorded at any previous census, 673,092,052 in 1929, by 44.2 percent. Comparison of the numbers raised in 1944 with numbers raised in 1939 shows an increase in every State except Nevada. Much of the increase is attributable to expansions in the specialized broiler areas. States in which more than twice as many chickens were reported as raised in 1944 as were reported in 1939 were Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, and Georgia.

The five top-ranking States in chickens on hand in 1945 were Iowa, Texas, Minnesota, Illinois, and Missouri, in the order named. The five leading States in egg production in 1944 were Iowa, Minnesota, Texas, Pennsylvania, and Missouri; in chickens raised in 1944, Iowa, Delaware, Texas, Minnesota, and Pennsylvania; and in turkeys raised in 1944, California, Minnesota, Oregon, Iowa, and Texas.

CHICKENS RAISED—NUMBER, FOR THE UNITED STATES:

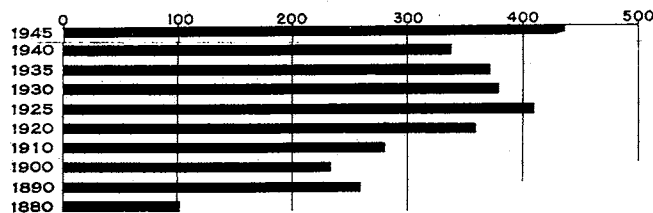
1909-1944



SOURCE: TABLE 4

CHICKENS—NUMBER ON HAND IN THE UNITED STATES: 1880-1945

MILLIONS OF CHICKENS

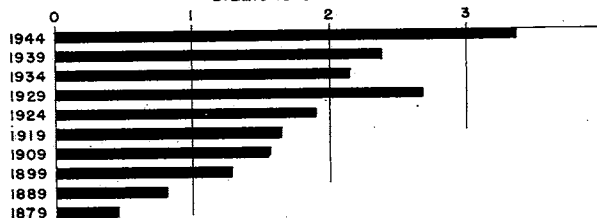


SOURCE: TABLE 3—BASE FIGURES, AGE GROUPS INCLUDED, AND DATE OF ENUMERATION

EGGS PRODUCED—NUMBER OF DOZENS, FOR THE UNITED STATES:

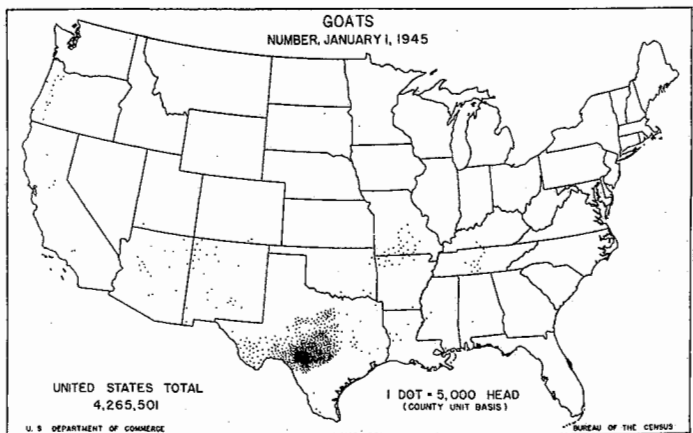
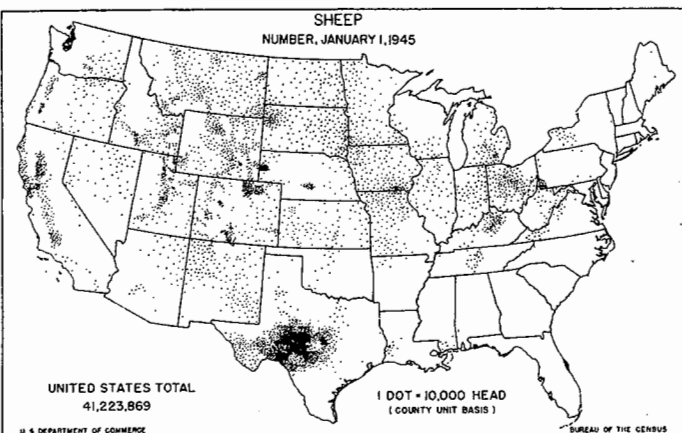
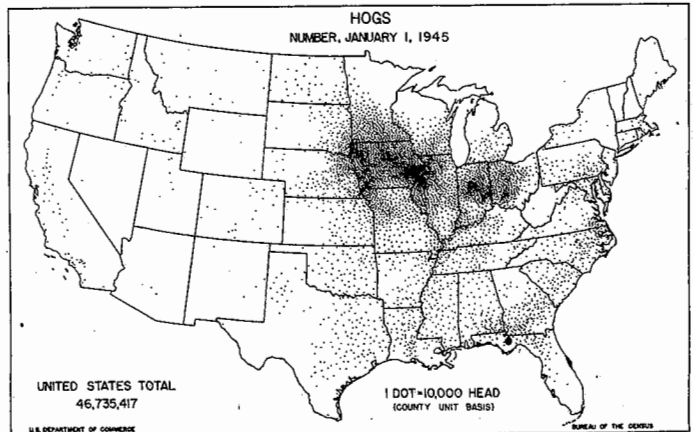
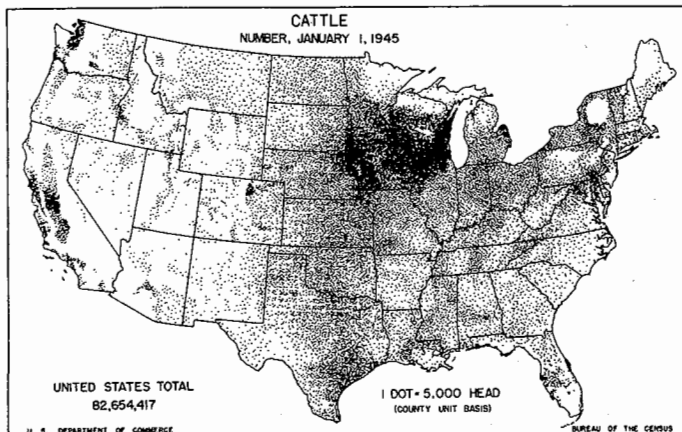
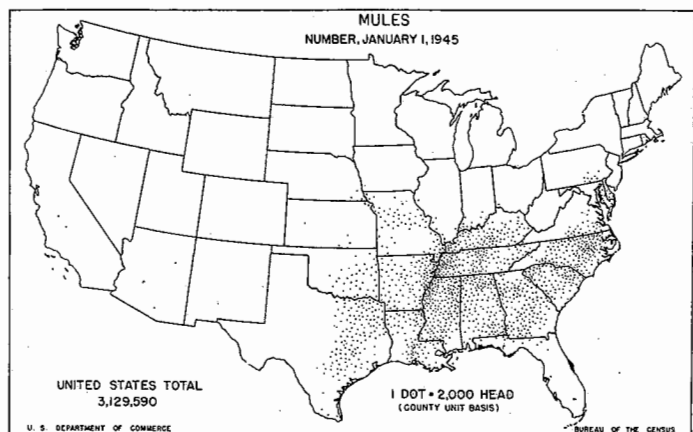
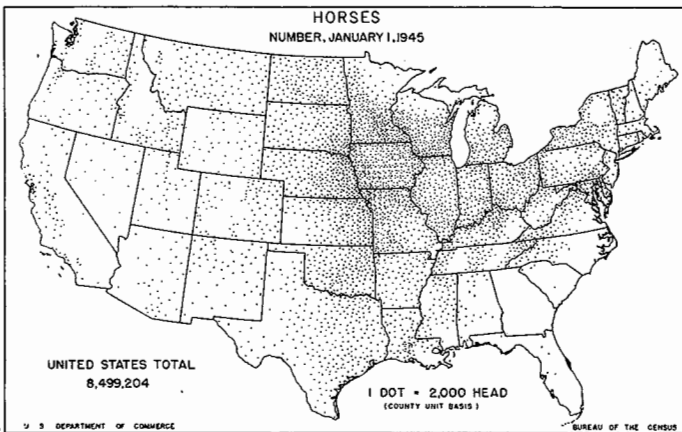
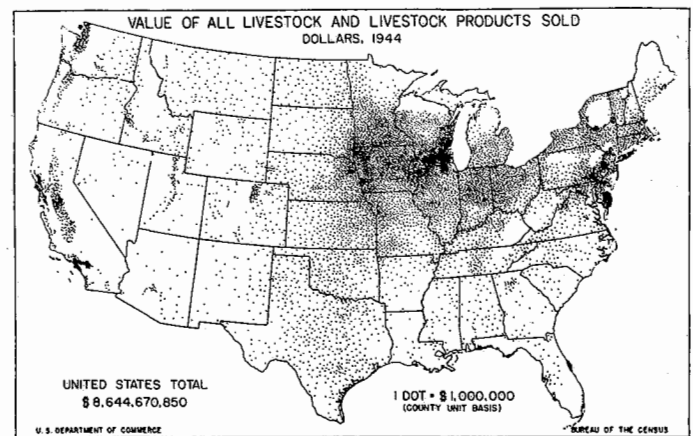
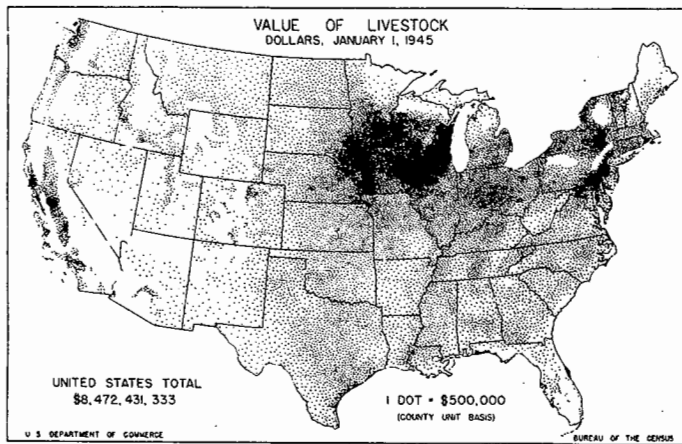
1879-1944

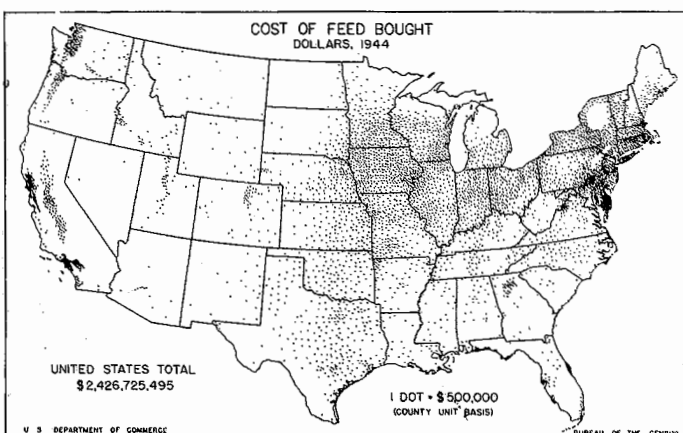
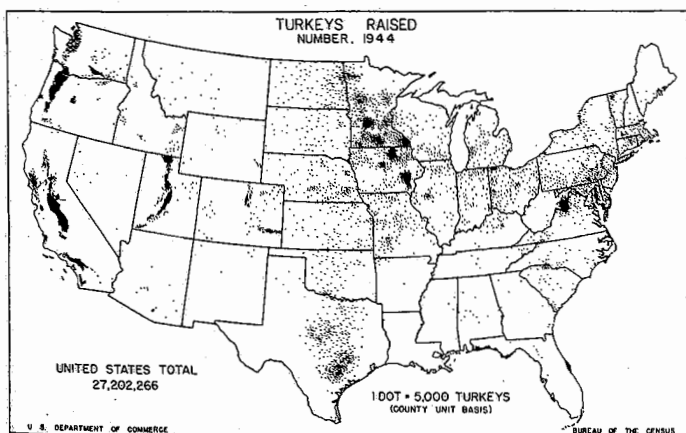
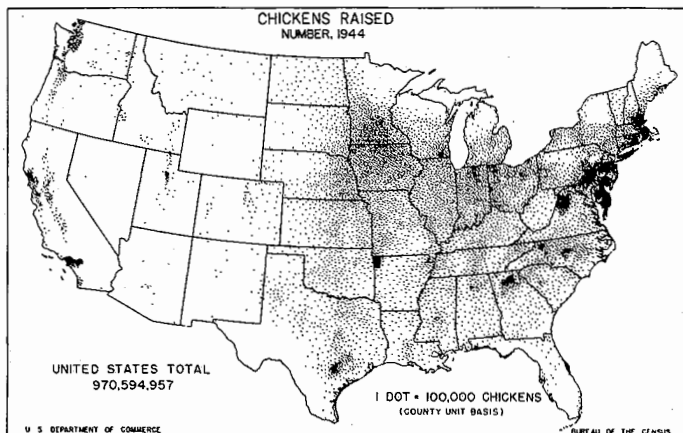
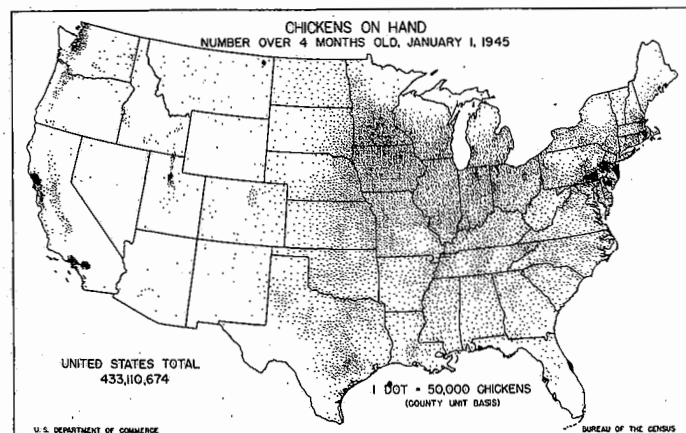
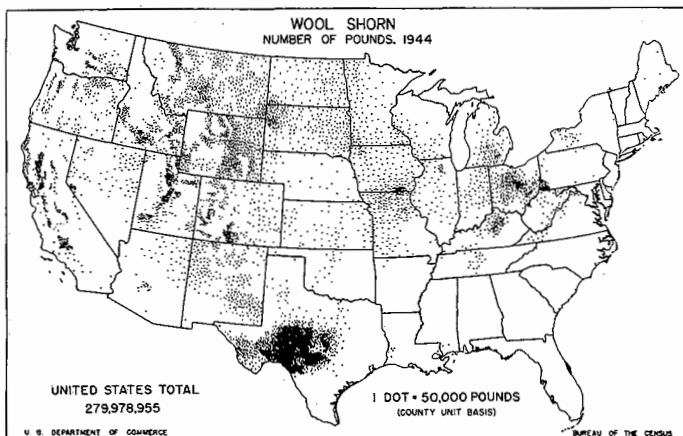
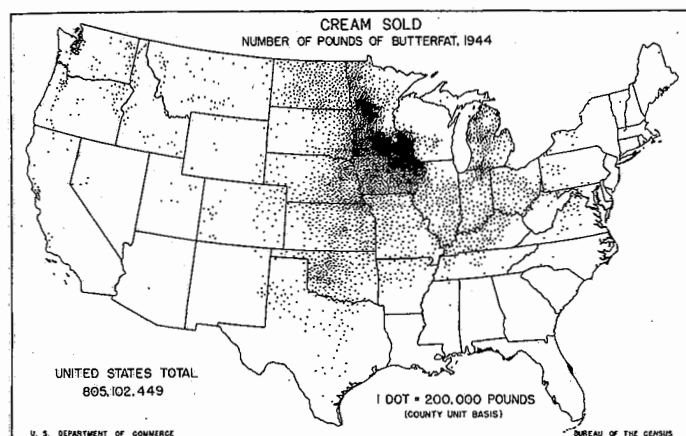
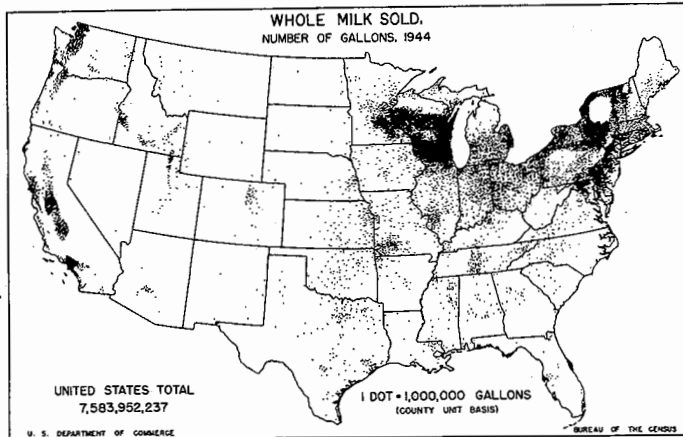
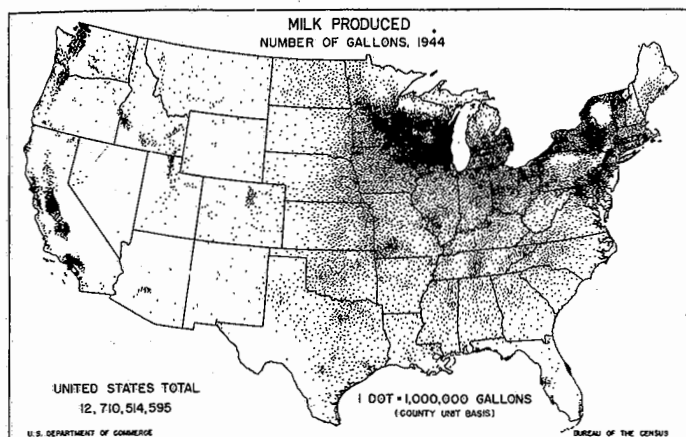
BILLIONS OF DOZENS



SOURCE: TABLE 4

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945





CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 5:—VALUE OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON

[See text and tables 1, 2, and 3, for age

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	TOTAL VALUE (DOLLARS)									HORSES AND MULES (DOLLARS)									CATTLE AND CALVES (DOLLARS)														
		1945			1940			1935			Average per farm (all farms)			Percent of total			1945			1940			1935			1945			1940			1935		
		(Jan. 1)			(Apr. 1)			(Jan. 1)																										
		1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935			
1	United States	8,472,451,333	4,525,923,172	3,406,842,630	1,446	742	500	102.0	100.0	100.0	375,599,545	1,401,943,398	1,392,083,297	5,602,325,260	2,599,117,569	1,387,896,074																		
2	The North...	4,951,549,868	2,554,276,896	1,906,044,506	1,994	990	678	58.4	56.4	55.9	346,190,392	560,091,223	730,660,953	3,376,522,600	1,596,523,844	839,130,451																		
3	The South...	2,385,861,012	1,328,967,678	1,202,411,051	786	442	298	28.7	29.4	30.5	556,224,150	552,703,864	547,693,498	1,303,352,131	592,609,922	319,713,088																		
4	The West...	1,255,020,453	642,678,598	480,387,073	2,538	1,261	841	14.8	14.2	14.1	71,185,003	89,153,311	113,733,846	922,770,529	439,983,803	229,052,533																		
5	GEOG. DIVISIONS:																																	
6	New England...	176,540,655	92,336,118	79,890,680	1,175	683	505	2.1	2.0	2.3	16,797,140	18,877,106	22,132,008	128,617,555	62,765,797	47,523,321																		
7	Mid. Atlantic...	617,153,370	356,200,482	272,067,808	1,776	956	684	7.3	7.4	8.0	54,196,657	80,292,063	86,253,557	407,972,933	218,301,999	148,510,023																		
8	E. N. Central...	1,642,806,281	892,875,227	684,621,458	1,722	887	652	19.4	19.7	20.1	111,995,040	208,016,721	275,646,337	1,130,162,181	534,326,413	278,734,445																		
9	W. N. Central...	2,514,967,562	1,252,865,069	869,464,560	2,437	1,130	737	29.7	27.2	25.5	163,201,555	252,905,333	346,649,371	1,649,769,931	751,349,635	364,362,662																		
10	South Atlantic...	657,869,469	368,051,149	319,833,011	630	381	279	7.8	8.6	9.4	234,480,944	204,827,570	180,977,015	303,014,959	153,526,281	90,586,629																		
11	E. S. Central...	565,149,046	357,966,567	276,459,249	589	350	243	6.7	7.9	8.1	191,345,655	183,156,462	162,464,355	269,786,958	129,609,551	71,229,373																		
12	W. S. Central...	1,042,842,497	582,949,962	424,116,791	1,186	604	373	12.5	12.9	12.4	130,417,571	184,719,532	204,252,148	735,551,516	329,474,110	188,097,366																		
13	Mountain...	775,522,880	394,875,427	282,844,273	3,648	1,691	1,042	9.2	8.7	8.5	43,682,055	55,017,332	67,428,044	585,446,211	240,468,353	125,393,614																		
14	Pacific...	479,697,573	247,603,171	197,542,800	1,701	897	659	5.7	5.5	5.8	27,302,948	34,135,979	46,305,802	357,324,318	168,515,468	103,668,921																		
15	NEW ENGLAND:																																	
16	Maine...	27,755,080	16,858,260	15,954,937	658	432	381	0.5	0.4	0.5	5,189,997	5,436,804	7,025,627	17,593,294	9,393,739	7,010,522																		
17	New Hampshire...	18,973,595	9,522,795	8,101,454	1,010	575	458	0.2	0.2	0.2	1,883,070	1,915,473	1,941,986	12,555,050	6,132,931	4,008,272																		
18	Vermont...	51,636,848	28,045,793	20,972,604	1,949	1,189	775	0.6	0.6	0.6	4,877,237	5,739,749	6,080,888	44,514,505	21,398,045	13,067,888																		
19	Massachusetts...	39,291,762	19,663,695	17,270,643	1,062	616	492	0.5	0.4	0.5	2,935,732	3,655,622	3,655,842	25,687,263	12,894,906	10,291,438																		
20	Rhode Island...	5,523,450	2,597,129	2,455,507	1,533	802	567	0.1	0.1	0.1	296,064	315,210	414,507	4,026,709	1,397,991	1,682,321																		
21	Connecticut...	33,359,920	15,648,446	15,135,535	1,500	739	471	0.4	0.3	0.4	2,097,040	2,534,248	3,145,158	24,440,934	11,088,985	9,802,880																		
22	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																																	
23	New York...	519,417,274	173,315,013	135,963,348	2,137	1,131	768	3.8	3.8	4.0	27,256,183	39,704,202	38,384,105	262,586,011	120,260,645	84,268,162																		
24	New Jersey...	52,465,656	27,635,816	23,710,096	2,000	1,070	807	0.6	0.6	0.7	2,793,790	3,987,431	5,373,778	30,850,969	17,716,372	12,339,633																		
25	Pennsylvania...	245,272,440	135,249,653	111,394,364	1,429	800	588	2.9	3.0	3.3	24,166,684	36,600,460	42,475,654	174,553,953	80,104,982	51,902,028																		
26	E. N. CENTRAL:																																	
27	Ohio...	262,202,961	156,741,422	137,679,253	1,189	670	540	3.1	3.5	4.0	19,177,620	40,509,164	56,608,406	165,547,079	79,538,022	47,308,179																		
28	Indiana...	248,861,157	134,066,825	113,348,942	1,414	726	564	2.9	3.0	3.3	17,336,256	32,205,588	48,149,039	144,285,428	68,768,559	39,956,530																		
29	Illinois...	455,044,903	209,126,927	182,324,361	2,130	980	788	5.1	4.6	5.4	26,422,935	46,960,939	74,614,294	265,512,132	119,417,604	68,177,596																		
30	Michigan...	206,055,636	136,528,278	97,642,974	1,176	728	497	2.4	3.0	2.9	14,163,580	36,759,271	43,901,957	157,275,144	80,957,825	39,386,360																		
31	Wisconsin...	490,723,624	256,412,175	153,625,928	2,761	1,373	769	5.8	5.7	4.5	34,694,649	51,581,859	52,372,611	399,744,317	185,644,213	84,904,980																		
32	W. N. CENTRAL:																																	
33	Minnesota...	422,293,508	227,363,559	145,595,896	2,235	1,152	716	5.0	5.0	4.3	28,296,276	48,152,591	59,517,383	278,351,106	146,943,214	63,285,636																		
34	Iowa...	689,958,308	335,552,682	236,891,012	3,302	1,573	1,067	8.1	7.4	7.0	34,919,311	57,372,325	81,671,681	382,157,860	206,303,189	91,495,408																		
35	Missouri...	329,213,156	188,411,087	128,768,011	1,355	736	462	3.9	4.2	3.8	39,179,507	51,973,095	58,861,671	198,355,541	101,826,479	46,173,180																		
36	North Dakota...	161,367,761	78,978,533	53,855,659	2,321	1,068	637	1.9	1.7	1.6	10,356,564	19,808,250	27,677,107	125,780,873	49,845,447	21,017,116																		
37	South Dakota...	238,961,990	103,754,188	62,805,365	3,478	1,432	754	2.8	2.3	1.8	11,656,984	19,112,450	26,459,239	166,099,068	65,495,123	26,315,061																		
38	Nebraska...	357,211,638	160,369,109	125,582,404	3,196	1,325	940	4.2	3.5	3.7	20,239,139	29,630,431	47,973,217	252,822,599	112,549,770	58,997,945																		
39	Kansas...	315,956,891	139,435,911	115,966,213	2,238	896	684	3.7	3.1	3.4	19,553,974	26,656,191	44,488,773	246,204,894	97,886,413	57,079,534																		
40	SOUTH ATLANTIC:																																	
41	Delaware...	9,174,705	5,829,599	5,040,842	987	648	466	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,475,488	2,313,974	2,386,357	5,707,950	2,655,442	1,747,330																		
42	Maryland...	53,669,268	31,337,334	25,237,083	1,300	744	568	0.6	0.7	0.7	7,856,006	11,518,445	11,616,297	36,638,898	15,759,277	9,770,068																		
43	Dist. of Col...	133,366	76,482	65,868	3,334	1,777	740	(1)	(1)	(1)	6,002	9,988	17,290	89,616	41,607	20,083																		
44	Virginia...	126,365,959	72,850,237	56,777,811	730	417	287	1.5	1.5	1.7	31,159,593	30,602,338	27,327,836	71,521,236	32,285,937	19,950,747																		
45	West Virginia...	52,365,666	36,449,535	29,437,561	337	367	281	0.6	0.8	0.9	9,991,447	10,876,987	11,164,397	33,518,580	19,699,119	12,692,302																		
46	North Carolina...	144,247,857	89,642,986	74,227,474	502	323	247	1.7	2.0	2.2	78,427,620	80,806,311	46,172,800	38,174,073	18,887,073	14,455,056																		
47	South Carolina...	71,194,293	43,052,251	39,133,407	482	313	236	0.8	1.0	1.1	37,019,423	30,241,252	27,018,392	20,188,821	8,078,207	7,300,863																		
48	Georgia...	152,762,277	81,742,977	70,178,685	586	378	280	1.6	1.8	2.1	61,355,460	51,789,195	47,340,355	45,952,520	19,748,376	13,773,878																		
49	Florida...	67,956,078	26,803,768	19,734,280	1,111	432	271	0.8	0.6	0.6	9,171,905	6,769,130	6,233,711	48,223,063	16,372,063	10,658,209																		
50	E. S. CENTRAL:																																	
51	Kentucky...	160,584,217	103,329,759	79,693,128	673	409	286	1.9	2.3	2.3	43,016,413	43,530,848	43,818,699	80,304,268	42,035,835	23,202,074																		
52	Tennessee...	147,309,372	97,634,351	74,651,957	628	394	273	1.7	2.2	2.2	49,163,692	47,334,936	43,299,798	70,682,693	37,674,174	19,264,608																		
53	Alabama...	119,594,746	73,695,465	61,922,006	555	319	226	1.4	1.6	1.8	46,026,265	43,569,417	39,914,106	54,154,199	22,712,732	14,177,655																		
54	Mississippi...	137,660,711	83,143,992	60,212,178	522	286	193	1.6	1.8	1.9	53,139,265	48,721,261	38,451,732	64,645,696	27,186,790	14,585,006																		
55	W. S. CENTRAL:																																	
56	Arkansas...	100,693,962	70,333,918	50,179,819	507	303	198	1.2	1.5	1.5	30,317,625	35,055,746	31,664,304	52,451,306	27,541,760	12,642,146																		
57	Louisiana...	110,874,376	60,610,339	43,864,898	858	404	258	1.3	1.3	1.3	28,750,803	27,900,081	22,087,565	67,521,193	28,591,163	15,467,163																		
58	Oklahoma...	206,952,141	108,139,465	85,002,988	1,256	602	398	2.4	2.4	2.5	19,695,542	28,480,227	43,697,562	160,995,289	70,602,755	33,655,027																		
59	Texas...	624,322,016	344,166,240	245,071,086	1,622	823	489	7.4	7.6	7.2	51,663,601	73,283,778	106,792,917	455,564,528	204,738,432	96,132,290																		
60	MOUNTAIN:																																	
61	Montana...	174,632,916	82,176,647	59,829,981	4,626	1,965	1,183	2.1	1.8	1.8	7,414,106	10,911,734	13,650,185	136,113,929	48,160,937	27,158,468																		
62	Idaho...	97,253,732	50,945,704	38,775,311	2,344	1,167	680	1.1	1.1	1.1	7,401,130	9,882,622	12,365,102	67,922,635	28,987,675	14,758,070																		
63	Wyoming...	99,886,117	61,345,097	38,004,997	7,639	4,085	2,173	1.2	1.4	1.1	3,724,816	5,906,680	7,272,612	67,861,927																				

10.05 percent or less.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

355

FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

groups included and for more detailed data]

HOGS AND PIGS (DOLLARS)			SHEEP AND LAMBS (DOLLARS)			GOATS AND KIDS (DOLLARS)			CHICKENS (DOLLARS)			
1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	
988,104,047	284,636,713	220,367,009	359,042,435	240,188,944	208,871,101	17,199,659	11,944,786	6,116,317	531,860,387	189,085,762	191,503,852	1
775,768,278	202,177,809	153,070,910	111,171,575	75,088,506	62,182,333	1,172,329	765,965	670,635	340,724,694	119,629,529	120,349,026	2
173,431,068	67,659,756	58,098,717	77,341,021	56,456,392	38,892,634	14,303,279	9,598,646	4,192,520	141,229,365	49,939,098	51,820,594	3
58,904,701	14,799,148	9,197,582	170,529,839	108,645,046	107,816,134	1,724,051	1,580,155	1,252,964	49,806,330	19,517,135	19,334,212	4
4,179,761	1,784,310	1,709,485	743,658	453,589	462,424	180,369	71,057	34,850	26,022,172	8,374,259	8,028,592	5
22,802,451	8,693,590	7,077,472	4,577,721	3,661,993	3,628,995	282,307	121,545	82,952	87,541,301	25,349,292	26,534,829	6
264,213,845	84,679,049	59,925,974	32,209,537	25,137,015	25,905,327	213,081	171,971	147,348	104,095,197	40,544,058	44,264,027	7
484,572,821	107,010,860	84,359,979	73,840,659	45,835,909	32,165,587	516,572	401,412	405,683	143,166,024	45,561,920	41,521,578	8
65,088,925	25,145,809	21,619,143	6,796,959	5,191,107	5,306,157	406,709	195,439	295,846	51,100,973	19,164,943	21,248,221	9
52,427,735	22,102,371	19,916,270	14,457,434	9,248,392	7,541,582	545,846	266,696	301,931	36,585,540	13,583,115	15,005,778	10
55,914,408	20,411,576	16,563,304	56,086,628	42,016,893	26,044,915	13,350,724	9,156,511	3,594,743	53,542,850	17,191,040	15,566,595	11
16,884,417	6,227,301	3,769,185	131,122,573	86,416,038	80,179,393	1,054,069	1,096,630	803,819	14,933,555	5,649,791	5,278,518	12
20,020,284	8,571,847	5,428,197	39,407,266	22,229,008	27,636,741	669,982	483,525	449,145	34,972,775	13,867,344	14,055,694	13
768,062	420,257	376,890	535,575	210,152	202,777	32,448	9,422	2,696	3,835,704	1,387,886	1,336,425	14
387,596	130,303	123,020	88,671	43,708	56,885	36,852	5,632	3,794	4,222,356	1,294,748	1,167,497	15
431,674	202,900	175,075	157,519	113,568	121,965	20,220	5,420	2,823	1,635,893	596,111	653,945	16
1,713,689	773,707	739,952	77,929	49,182	36,972	52,580	28,831	12,772	9,296,569	2,981,357	2,643,667	17
195,696	67,156	57,264	24,017	8,915	10,697	6,974	2,360	1,725	983,990	316,597	318,993	18
683,044	199,987	237,284	59,947	26,064	33,108	31,295	19,392	11,040	6,047,660	1,797,760	1,908,065	19
4,757,292	2,054,422	1,480,994	2,230,050	2,051,043	1,792,942	136,701	66,023	44,862	22,469,037	9,176,678	9,992,283	20
4,587,996	1,205,727	1,462,876	92,422	37,276	34,366	21,360	16,464	16,517	14,137,099	4,672,576	4,482,726	21
13,457,163	5,453,441	4,133,602	2,055,249	1,573,674	1,801,687	104,226	39,058	21,573	30,935,165	11,498,038	12,059,820	22
43,590,058	17,321,077	12,096,764	11,042,145	9,768,227	10,062,704	47,299	46,001	26,855	22,998,760	9,558,931	11,575,365	23
63,380,880	22,220,668	13,970,390	5,279,267	3,906,621	4,605,277	46,056	30,699	26,628	18,535,290	6,934,690	7,641,048	24
112,342,857	29,289,386	24,136,005	6,587,905	3,555,183	4,339,570	44,171	44,247	49,802	26,134,822	9,859,268	11,007,294	25
13,338,769	5,982,258	5,933,796	5,872,068	5,061,003	5,061,003	39,970	32,766	24,682	15,477,159	6,914,070	6,335,176	26
31,560,681	9,855,660	6,787,019	3,539,226	2,034,916	1,836,773	35,585	18,238	19,401	20,949,166	7,277,099	7,705,144	27
74,495,614	17,730,481	11,468,900	10,245,713	6,444,582	4,409,541	31,493	21,061	22,225	30,873,736	8,071,630	6,892,211	28
219,379,982	48,878,823	42,372,660	13,503,583	8,542,375	8,468,804	19,855	12,203	22,440	39,977,617	13,943,767	12,860,019	29
57,299,971	16,795,022	9,759,198	10,729,916	8,742,256	5,402,274	421,616	319,257	307,392	24,228,585	8,754,978	8,264,316	30
12,858,978	2,073,448	1,058,847	6,965,890	5,594,921	2,775,094	9,200	11,628	9,102	5,396,456	1,644,839	1,318,391	31
36,772,624	5,705,924	2,719,300	14,969,885	10,540,897	5,146,194	12,912	18,253	10,878	9,450,517	2,861,541	2,154,493	32
59,664,830	10,061,157	11,049,844	8,621,859	5,126,320	5,964,317	7,206	7,199	15,928	15,860,005	4,792,232	4,581,553	33
24,100,622	5,766,005	5,931,230	8,803,813	2,842,558	2,999,363	14,290	11,611	17,718	17,279,108	5,272,933	5,450,595	34
513,893	195,025	164,257	22,876	11,405	11,871	3,974	1,781	1,449	1,450,724	651,972	729,578	35
3,647,387	1,439,662	970,431	460,448	365,794	454,659	20,316	7,651	4,660	5,046,213	2,246,105	2,440,568	36
17,275	10,375	11,047	778	378	74	-----	4	4	20,273	14,150	9,370	37
9,532,829	3,913,849	3,042,105	3,135,358	2,088,419	1,947,451	68,273	28,496	26,372	10,948,698	4,056,068	4,783,327	38
2,295,580	1,508,045	997,158	2,599,315	2,357,461	2,394,450	54,076	40,498	44,919	3,806,698	1,967,475	2,144,453	39
16,262,651	5,747,918	6,535,287	374,495	224,674	288,915	80,163	52,353	40,115	12,908,857	4,144,457	4,755,301	40
8,405,336	2,797,750	2,699,311	31,454	29,802	39,079	37,528	16,728	20,744	5,511,731	1,968,492	2,024,918	41
17,116,241	7,131,338	5,791,072	109,937	68,528	85,629	103,414	43,350	119,559	8,126,705	2,962,190	3,068,512	42
7,277,733	2,401,647	1,408,475	65,298	64,446	103,849	38,965	24,428	37,824	3,181,114	1,252,034	1,292,212	43
15,847,169	6,852,689	5,485,452	10,483,542	6,725,230	5,344,292	111,184	73,618	85,692	10,821,841	4,111,539	4,756,919	44
13,534,487	6,357,174	5,412,328	3,460,085	2,228,413	1,870,450	253,848	113,177	136,067	10,214,567	3,926,477	4,648,686	45
11,619,754	4,651,490	4,798,451	142,914	118,625	137,165	80,016	41,025	47,751	7,571,598	2,765,176	2,846,848	46
11,426,325	4,241,018	4,220,039	371,093	176,124	189,655	100,798	38,876	32,421	7,977,534	2,779,923	2,753,325	47
9,831,455	4,265,905	3,281,071	626,410	389,857	166,020	255,548	143,967	90,765	7,211,618	2,638,683	2,335,813	48
8,258,300	3,497,974	3,888,646	757,295	546,878	588,191	123,917	71,506	73,824	5,462,968	2,002,737	1,948,949	49
12,215,147	3,937,284	2,811,330	1,963,885	1,444,337	1,049,131	104,576	113,354	113,886	12,089,702	3,561,508	3,476,052	50
25,609,506	8,712,413	6,782,257	52,837,038	39,635,821	24,241,573	12,868,683	8,807,684	3,316,268	28,778,662	8,988,112	7,805,781	51
4,062,429	912,769	570,546	24,888,534	21,162,091	17,585,225	22,956	20,496	10,431	2,128,962	1,008,620	855,126	52
4,480,353	2,194,534	1,040,549	14,938,370	8,661,267	10,270,441	27,405	16,587	9,715	2,485,649	1,001,019	851,428	53
1,153,555	351,825	188,592	26,403,659	21,527,314	16,162,112	6,780	9,538	10,098	735,380	561,872	517,279	54
5,184,244	1,438,011	1,243,850	24,340,632	10,138,387	11,018,862	64,488	57,374	58,790	3,669,701	1,340,949	1,343,645	55
1,210,780	403,636	268,704	14,200,698	8,047,089	6,844,370	512,043	460,794	345,709	1,325,430	460,992	402,697	56
800,697	261,613	117,010	3,873,121	2,798,093	3,830,198	360,912	458,298	305,640	785,909	327,544	398,891	57
1,675,902	524,042	240,470	17,016,720	10,487,955	10,789,662	43,300	66,731	61,631	3,479,002	1,015,672	968,080	58
516,457	140,871	99,464	5,460,839	3,393,844	3,878,523	16,185	6,812	5,805	327,322	133,123	141,372	59
3,686,159	1,708,676	1,136,822	4,139,724	2,832,607	3,759,505	65,680	60,491	24,020	7,255,946	3,036,184	3,352,502	60
3,472,078	1,678,872	1,062,054	9,138,065	8,985,529	10,276,026	235,283	216,580	217,054	4,900,322	1,808,220	1,715,612	61
12,862,046	5,184,299	3,229,321	26,128,477	10,410,872	13,621,210	369,019	206,444	208,071	22,818,507	9,022,940	8,987,580	62

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 6.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

1	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS (DOLLARS)											
		Total		Milk Produced ¹		Wool shorn		Chicken eggs produced		Chickens raised		Turkeys raised	
		1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939
1	United States.....	5,617,874,669	2,499,440,693	3,238,354,773	1,596,754,719	118,281,848	65,411,960	1,095,788,601	415,470,689	1,005,759,731	359,107,379	159,689,716	62,715,946
2	The North.....	3,498,621,087	1,518,550,138	2,143,560,938	1,003,916,495	31,129,043	18,036,040	695,453,652	248,943,186	557,756,611	217,241,131	70,720,843	30,413,286
3	The South.....	1,405,357,165	654,311,991	706,693,367	405,021,503	31,997,415	18,178,466	274,513,855	108,379,855	367,409,849	109,286,822	24,742,669	13,445,345
4	The West.....	713,896,417	326,578,564	388,100,468	187,796,721	55,155,390	29,197,454	125,821,084	58,147,648	80,593,271	32,579,426	64,226,204	18,857,315
5	GEOG. DIVISIONS:												
6	New England.....	264,625,999	144,144,095	144,809,613	95,809,032	170,469	107,620	60,288,496	25,641,033	55,689,014	20,976,465	3,668,407	1,609,945
7	Middle Atlantic.....	742,412,700	368,289,380	483,678,873	255,147,495	1,370,167	1,060,939	140,898,996	62,664,765	106,183,383	46,042,641	10,281,281	3,373,540
8	E. N. Central.....	1,320,459,571	553,433,893	924,317,973	389,817,753	10,469,685	7,269,735	197,839,849	76,626,333	172,929,915	74,591,312	14,902,149	5,128,760
9	W. N. Central.....	1,171,122,817	452,682,770	590,754,479	265,142,215	19,118,722	9,597,746	296,426,311	84,011,055	222,954,299	75,630,713	11,869,006	20,301,041
10	South Atlantic.....	577,672,996	264,362,011	253,336,330	162,465,637	1,675,647	1,189,344	92,566,694	41,204,577	218,203,320	54,848,717	11,891,005	4,653,736
11	E. S. Central.....	337,386,391	155,802,582	208,263,250	102,947,449	2,713,128	1,659,084	64,807,133	25,883,966	69,497,446	24,208,744	2,105,434	1,103,339
12	W. S. Central.....	490,297,778	234,147,398	245,093,787	139,608,417	27,608,640	15,330,038	117,140,038	41,291,312	89,709,083	30,229,361	10,746,230	7,688,270
13	Mountain.....	226,319,502	110,201,240	108,823,264	57,249,185	45,517,802	22,171,969	34,776,582	15,259,408	21,929,342	9,592,815	17,272,512	5,927,863
14	Pacific.....	487,576,915	216,377,324	279,277,204	130,547,536	11,637,588	7,025,485	91,044,502	42,888,240	58,665,929	22,986,611	46,953,692	12,929,452
15	NEW ENGLAND:												
16	Maine.....	37,339,769	20,879,694	19,833,727	12,981,655	81,021	53,323	9,324,706	4,259,021	7,907,530	3,474,666	192,788	111,029
17	New Hampshire.....	31,536,464	15,988,163	12,305,915	8,682,870	19,771	10,378	9,446,833	3,928,342	5,246,837	2,781,618	119,712	119,712
18	Vermont.....	56,957,857	27,261,832	49,574,671	24,124,992	39,520	27,871	3,505,902	1,457,693	3,154,530	1,275,156	683,234	376,220
19	Massachusetts.....	74,569,591	42,273,157	31,588,077	25,754,156	15,004	8,488	22,169,001	9,388,079	19,480,645	6,429,562	1,516,864	692,706
20	Rhode Island.....	9,755,919	5,599,472	5,278,417	3,926,346	3,584	1,400	2,097,736	907,392	2,233,191	712,976	142,991	51,358
21	Connecticut.....	54,466,399	32,141,677	26,428,806	20,339,013	11,569	6,160	13,744,321	5,700,506	13,427,791	5,837,080	853,912	258,918
22	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
23	New York.....	355,126,868	174,938,393	269,231,281	134,808,819	639,373	431,974	45,758,766	23,398,854	36,752,620	15,370,401	2,744,808	928,345
24	New Jersey.....	93,584,551	49,365,579	39,808,216	28,827,946	12,103	6,818	32,125,528	11,678,469	20,138,964	8,434,087	1,499,740	418,239
25	Pennsylvania.....	293,701,281	143,985,408	174,639,376	91,510,730	718,691	622,147	63,014,682	27,587,422	49,291,799	22,238,153	6,036,733	2,026,956
26	E. N. CENTRAL:												
27	Ohio.....	248,085,595	113,424,512	152,691,138	69,496,582	4,527,846	3,373,891	45,793,842	20,039,521	40,378,658	18,921,792	4,692,111	1,592,726
28	Indiana.....	184,277,938	74,032,059	106,161,061	43,927,987	1,435,316	908,068	35,877,937	12,755,188	38,251,540	15,697,750	2,552,084	743,066
29	Illinois.....	237,733,190	108,040,879	144,883,261	71,209,944	1,561,888	889,658	46,132,397	16,448,917	42,637,582	18,455,130	2,518,062	1,037,230
30	Michigan.....	217,107,298	96,095,364	159,066,779	69,823,697	1,835,648	1,518,433	27,892,963	12,406,004	25,735,390	11,431,163	2,576,513	916,067
31	Wisconsin.....	433,257,550	161,841,079	361,515,734	135,359,543	1,108,987	579,685	42,142,710	14,976,703	25,926,745	10,085,477	2,563,374	839,671
32	W. N. CENTRAL:												
33	Minnesota.....	345,377,048	116,006,469	211,960,673	78,955,049	2,918,876	1,411,058	71,661,414	17,105,205	42,997,498	12,842,369	15,838,587	5,692,808
34	Iowa.....	274,427,031	111,333,100	122,089,728	61,852,654	2,998,697	1,804,242	75,721,403	22,862,509	62,562,182	21,572,574	11,053,821	3,241,121
35	Missouri.....	189,445,637	74,891,856	92,965,707	39,305,380	3,236,264	2,005,394	51,258,717	17,276,241	36,823,063	13,505,687	4,161,886	2,499,164
36	North Dakota.....	56,508,404	26,077,339	33,069,295	16,606,992	2,608,315	1,216,702	8,674,149	2,522,228	9,213,628	2,880,772	2,943,017	2,850,645
37	South Dakota.....	66,155,907	27,273,549	24,953,380	13,511,026	5,076,918	2,072,670	17,284,955	4,397,392	17,142,589	5,060,533	1,697,567	2,231,928
38	Nebraska.....	110,316,720	45,834,630	44,292,508	22,737,890	924,731	452,562	33,053,718	9,017,033	28,332,101	9,960,155	3,713,662	1,667,000
39	Kansas.....	129,892,070	53,265,827	61,422,688	29,673,234	1,353,721	635,148	38,771,957	10,830,447	25,863,238	10,008,623	2,460,466	2,118,375
40	SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
41	Delaware.....	58,744,966	13,715,756	5,635,807	3,084,536	5,197	2,355	2,654,177	1,232,006	49,995,833	9,111,894	453,952	284,965
42	Maryland.....	86,302,380	34,135,905	38,556,123	21,050,738	112,993	83,721	9,465,164	4,754,896	35,778,792	7,244,154	2,389,308	1,002,406
43	Dist. of Col.....	204,877	156,795	135,719	117,282	33	43,237	43,237	24,866	25,921	14,553	61	61
44	Virginia.....	114,744,960	52,882,321	53,055,941	29,733,485	679,308	450,503	21,907,482	9,138,248	34,752,370	11,740,475	4,349,859	1,819,610
45	West Virginia.....	44,924,232	24,860,436	21,987,723	15,744,414	758,723	567,925	8,540,097	4,279,459	12,213,636	3,795,900	1,424,053	472,738
46	North Carolina.....	105,080,987	53,649,331	49,574,317	34,977,934	77,052	49,971	21,056,863	8,564,998	33,176,796	9,635,116	1,196,059	421,312
47	South Carolina.....	42,768,218	23,559,965	21,963,265	15,171,502	7,163	6,331	3,504,831	11,210,975	4,588,486	1,129,451	288,615	288,615
48	Georgia.....	89,069,090	41,137,868	40,485,158	23,739,470	20,664	13,079	13,781,409	6,184,817	34,271,595	6,058,023	530,264	162,479
49	Florida.....	35,833,386	20,263,634	21,942,277	13,946,276	14,547	15,426	6,681,101	3,520,466	6,777,402	2,680,116	418,059	201,350
50	E. S. CENTRAL:												
51	Kentucky.....	94,860,951	41,701,579	56,781,939	24,907,271	1,954,649	1,251,438	18,435,770	6,992,860	16,776,275	8,062,193	912,318	487,817
52	Tennessee.....	102,423,284	43,631,475	64,051,026	28,962,669	616,474	340,947	20,542,057	7,492,185	16,777,916	6,519,838	435,791	295,836
53	Alabama.....	70,023,742	36,866,098	43,089,109	26,092,845	34,790	24,745	14,044,740	5,990,263	12,408,535	4,589,359	446,588	168,886
54	Mississippi.....	70,078,434	33,603,430	44,341,176	22,964,664	107,215	41,954	11,784,566	5,408,658	13,534,720	5,037,354	310,757	150,800
55	W. S. CENTRAL:												
56	Arkansas.....	68,714,540	30,829,834	34,471,681	13,877,609	163,719	76,905	15,056,912	5,858,933	18,707,557	5,893,046	314,671	123,341
57	Louisiana.....	47,197,293	27,802,009	29,364,598	19,999,886	211,535	138,644	8,391,538	3,798,109	9,042,521	3,767,862	167,301	97,508
58	Oklahoma.....	109,186,019	45,131,056	65,125,410	28,444,647	455,513	370,412	26,803,067	7,774,258	17,261,116	6,342,098	1,544,913	2,199,641
59	Texas.....												

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

357

OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

VALUE OF LIVESTOCK SALES (DOLLARS)						VALUE OF LIVESTOCK BUTCHERED (DOLLARS)							
Total		Cattle and calves		Hogs and pigs		Sheep and lambs		Cattle		Calves		Hogs and pigs	
1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939
4,817,762,724	1,803,544,390	2,574,653,648	990,586,106	1,989,834,064	642,775,532	254,275,012	170,182,752	70,811,635	24,909,234	21,533,744	9,943,346	308,120,840	160,831,281
3,350,007,513	1,187,624,776	1,576,442,603	601,092,603	1,678,991,076	527,794,533	94,573,834	58,737,640	52,486,715	17,524,075	11,608,045	5,109,282	125,715,786	70,767,607
814,051,079	337,952,626	551,378,475	219,669,358	217,721,862	84,090,019	44,930,742	34,193,249	7,509,784	2,760,206	5,552,813	2,113,606	170,122,216	82,939,547
653,724,132	277,966,988	446,832,570	169,824,145	92,121,126	30,890,980	114,770,436	77,251,863	10,815,136	4,624,953	4,372,886	2,720,458	12,282,838	7,124,127
18,277,199	13,587,589	14,607,659	11,612,650	3,435,876	1,795,191	233,664	179,748	1,412,377	727,191	236,733	271,817	2,748,325	1,432,880
91,845,941	52,659,566	67,179,712	40,839,938	22,342,485	9,594,893	2,323,744	2,224,735	2,817,350	865,016	617,686	17,474,622	9,374,043	6
1,082,754,927	418,769,509	417,028,505	180,842,970	640,145,103	218,468,429	25,581,519	19,458,110	20,145,988	6,387,097	3,953,363	1,737,831	49,692,457	28,905,022
2,157,129,446	702,608,112	1,077,626,927	367,797,045	1,013,067,612	297,936,020	66,434,907	36,875,047	24,137,961	7,592,437	6,552,933	2,281,948	55,800,382	31,055,662
163,493,132	66,146,302	98,885,929	37,466,725	59,665,882	24,475,576	4,941,341	4,204,001	3,681,623	1,296,690	959,101	406,139	75,856,729	34,428,544
211,002,796	82,589,810	120,062,652	43,096,904	81,710,655	32,052,034	9,229,489	7,439,872	1,251,830	378,950	807,692	229,655	56,509,861	26,282,670
439,535,151	189,217,514	332,429,894	139,105,723	76,345,345	27,562,409	30,759,912	22,549,376	2,576,331	1,084,566	3,786,020	1,477,812	37,755,626	22,230,333
422,405,400	182,688,078	285,959,503	111,709,236	49,614,545	13,486,723	88,651,352	57,492,119	5,813,965	2,886,894	1,950,584	1,263,081	7,259,217	4,225,209
251,318,732	95,278,910	162,893,067	58,114,909	42,306,581	17,404,257	26,119,084	19,759,744	5,001,171	1,738,059	2,422,302	1,457,377	5,023,621	2,898,918
3,250,626	2,680,284	2,475,967	2,198,771	661,762	393,733	112,897	87,780	431,851	274,469	86,502	132,678	862,822	507,040
1,616,773	1,650,377	1,427,804	1,513,008	360,689	118,745	28,280	18,624	151,452	66,645	26,640	29,263	363,158	152,505
5,591,125	3,826,232	5,172,787	3,569,093	369,903	211,508	48,465	46,631	427,740	230,680	44,955	42,210	589,232	325,595
4,194,895	3,039,575	2,737,585	2,164,055	1,435,950	865,868	21,560	11,652	207,872	86,592	37,196	34,029	533,513	273,825
707,786	341,756	554,560	292,199	148,788	47,294	4,438	2,263	14,892	13,500	4,508	5,220	50,025	30,736
2,715,994	2,049,365	2,239,206	1,876,524	458,784	160,043	18,004	12,798	178,570	55,305	36,932	28,417	349,595	143,379
32,308,612	22,942,749	27,025,447	19,666,302	3,968,211	2,050,463	1,314,954	1,225,984	2,096,140	1,010,747	358,928	398,406	4,408,776	2,510,506
6,900,096	4,008,313	3,655,202	2,480,033	3,183,892	1,507,522	61,202	20,758	148,700	56,705	35,577	31,036	602,107	399,628
52,637,233	25,708,504	36,499,063	18,693,603	15,190,582	6,036,908	947,588	977,993	4,545,549	1,749,898	470,511	388,244	12,463,739	6,463,909
187,836,761	81,893,721	59,918,080	28,152,008	119,861,830	47,080,842	8,056,851	6,660,871	5,091,984	1,521,996	491,907	217,670	12,144,216	6,586,436
251,472,257	92,653,041	75,569,446	28,627,266	171,575,247	60,860,979	4,527,564	3,164,796	3,403,473	803,732	1,028,558	270,087	10,447,669	5,531,381
412,800,661	143,393,512	169,798,370	68,082,880	236,960,619	71,457,422	6,041,672	3,853,210	4,609,519	1,232,917	1,327,393	475,156	13,288,603	7,597,954
74,297,296	37,357,424	40,191,564	21,177,908	30,182,862	12,022,752	3,922,870	4,156,764	3,207,336	1,304,113	429,190	374,602	5,003,731	3,539,396
156,347,952	63,471,811	71,750,845	34,802,808	81,564,545	27,046,434	3,032,562	1,622,469	3,833,676	1,524,339	676,515	400,316	8,808,238	5,649,853
258,766,130	98,669,946	95,048,852	43,532,640	155,166,714	50,301,845	8,550,564	4,835,461	4,848,199	2,149,427	815,395	429,903	10,005,362	6,000,629
819,087,871	267,511,878	355,310,266	127,522,048	450,149,763	132,586,070	13,627,822	7,403,760	7,298,641	2,131,130	1,521,180	528,200	12,366,543	7,289,630
304,204,103	97,079,403	157,371,328	46,291,506	136,482,253	44,236,628	10,370,522	6,551,269	1,490,400	334,715	1,736,852	324,593	14,363,802	7,437,008
78,466,149	22,043,930	46,438,197	14,629,534	26,141,088	4,426,964	5,866,864	2,987,402	2,080,700	894,688	389,216	245,939	4,185,313	2,554,092
153,977,744	46,845,888	75,586,775	24,464,752	66,638,083	16,932,264	11,752,886	5,448,872	2,127,270	620,379	203,744	124,683	3,359,521	1,786,001
294,983,477	95,842,075	169,543,688	58,480,062	114,909,909	30,525,700	10,529,880	6,836,313	3,491,358	894,765	603,602	267,903	5,859,832	3,041,244
247,643,972	74,614,992	178,327,821	52,876,503	63,599,782	18,926,519	5,716,369	2,811,970	2,801,753	567,333	1,282,944	360,727	5,660,009	2,946,558
1,387,324	762,795	848,331	481,519	529,242	278,100	9,751	3,176	38,412	12,654	6,226	7,074	535,650	296,522
15,627,976	5,884,521	10,431,020	3,615,702	4,908,117	2,032,819	288,859	236,000	416,634	107,013	39,125	27,335	3,653,895	1,716,591
22,311	5,828	22,050	5,372	220	456	41	—	184	1,518	112	455	26,520	15,533
50,953,595	21,378,727	35,393,099	14,011,251	13,066,607	5,416,595	2,493,889	1,950,901	672,928	181,084	100,626	75,501	14,910,467	6,782,815
20,025,469	11,222,154	15,777,206	7,916,783	2,867,363	1,482,361	1,880,909	1,623,060	753,958	217,782	90,128	55,465	6,290,802	2,965,542
22,321,263	7,995,481	10,689,768	3,187,495	11,441,694	4,676,698	189,811	151,290	566,910	187,952	274,232	118,725	23,988,103	9,882,400
8,817,258	3,604,648	3,856,629	1,163,216	4,942,654	2,450,044	17,975	11,388	183,548	74,601	124,427	32,247	9,173,254	3,781,499
27,510,528	10,419,345	11,994,194	4,091,271	15,476,586	6,365,760	40,948	22,514	485,969	170,010	261,474	43,819	14,837,313	7,420,343
16,827,408	4,872,803	10,375,632	2,994,188	6,434,589	1,852,743	19,187	25,872	583,100	344,076	62,751	45,518	2,440,725	1,567,799
91,458,752	40,775,601	48,738,995	20,024,603	35,852,532	15,064,455	6,847,225	5,686,543	427,291	93,492	138,765	46,684	15,983,306	6,950,727
71,729,085	27,609,444	39,212,590	13,450,279	30,328,685	12,528,085	2,187,812	1,631,080	309,698	103,631	232,541	70,337	16,510,232	7,202,825
29,208,715	7,801,695	18,217,773	4,940,710	10,927,299	2,812,588	63,643	48,397	317,541	84,029	230,776	47,965	12,727,953	5,988,216
18,626,244	6,402,070	13,893,294	4,681,512	4,602,141	1,646,906	130,809	75,852	197,300	97,798	205,610	64,071	11,288,370	6,140,902
33,482,181	12,091,705	22,533,817	7,265,766	10,588,500	4,555,984	359,864	269,975	314,660	118,053	214,766	65,202	9,408,923	4,664,133
13,253,701	5,027,530	10,455,870	3,760,821	2,662,905	1,092,898	114,926	173,811	383,207	194,486	286,118	157,755	4,967,657	3,230,751
112,613,920	39,010,057	85,569,158	28,799,983	25,913,316	9,068,585	1,131,446	1,141,489	630,191	201,143	1,034,446	230,715	7,065,492	4,046,410
280,205,349	133,088,222	213,871,049	99,279,169	37,180,624	12,844,962	29,153,676	20,964,101	1,248,273	570,884	2,250,690	1,024,140	16,313,554	10,289,039
84,862,092	31,107,613	53,972,782	17,										

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 7.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK AND PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE REPRESENTED BY THE SEVERAL CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

[Percentages based on total values shown in table 5]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE			PERCENT OF TOTAL INVENTORY VALUE OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK REPRESENTED BY—																	
	1945	1940	1935	Horses and mules			Cattle and calves			Hogs and pigs			Sheep and lambs			Goats and kids			Chickens		
				1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	11.5	26.6	40.9	66.1	57.4	40.7	11.7	6.3	6.5	4.2	5.3	6.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	6.3	4.2	5.6
The North.....	59.4	56.4	55.9	7.0	22.0	38.3	68.2	62.5	44.0	15.7	7.9	8.0	2.2	2.9	3.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	4.7	6.3
The South.....	26.7	29.4	30.0	24.5	41.6	55.7	57.5	44.6	31.3	7.7	5.1	5.7	3.4	4.2	5.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	6.2	3.8	5.1
The West.....	14.8	14.2	14.1	5.7	13.9	25.7	73.5	65.6	47.7	3.1	2.3	1.9	13.6	16.9	22.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	4.0	3.0	4.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																					
New England.....	2.1	2.0	2.3	9.5	20.4	27.7	72.9	68.0	59.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	(1)	14.7	9.1	10.0
Middle Atlantic.....	7.3	7.4	8.0	8.8	23.9	31.7	75.8	64.9	54.6	3.7	2.6	2.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	7.5	9.8
East North Central.....	19.4	19.7	20.1	6.8	23.3	40.3	68.8	59.8	40.7	16.1	9.5	8.8	2.0	2.6	3.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	4.5	6.5
West North Central.....	29.7	27.2	25.5	6.5	20.5	39.9	65.6	63.4	41.9	19.3	8.7	9.7	2.9	3.7	3.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	3.7	4.8
South Atlantic.....	7.8	8.6	9.4	35.6	52.8	56.6	45.6	34.4	28.3	9.9	6.5	6.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.8	4.9	6.6
East South Central.....	6.7	7.9	8.1	33.9	51.2	58.8	47.7	36.2	25.8	9.3	6.2	7.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.5	3.8	5.4
West South Central.....	12.3	12.9	12.4	12.5	28.3	48.2	70.3	56.5	37.3	5.4	3.5	3.9	5.4	7.2	6.1	1.3	1.6	0.8	5.1	2.9	3.7
Mountain.....	9.2	8.7	8.3	5.7	13.9	23.8	72.9	60.9	44.3	2.4	1.6	1.3	16.9	21.9	28.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.4	1.9
Pacific.....	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.7	13.8	23.4	74.5	68.0	52.5	4.2	3.5	2.7	8.2	9.0	14.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	7.3	5.6	7.1
NEW ENGLAND:																					
Maine.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	18.7	32.3	44.0	63.4	55.7	45.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	13.8	8.2	8.4
New Hampshire.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	9.9	20.1	24.0	65.1	64.4	59.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	(1)	22.3	15.6	14.4
Vermont.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	9.4	20.5	28.9	66.2	76.3	66.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.1	3.1
Massachusetts.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	6.3	14.9	20.6	65.4	65.6	59.5	4.4	3.9	4.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.7	15.2	15.3
Rhode Island.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.2	12.1	16.9	72.9	72.7	67.3	3.5	2.6	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.8	12.2	13.0
Connecticut.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	6.3	16.2	20.8	73.3	70.7	64.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	18.1	11.5	12.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																					
New York.....	3.8	3.8	4.0	8.5	22.9	28.2	82.2	69.4	62.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	5.3	7.3
New Jersey.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	5.3	14.4	22.7	58.8	64.1	52.0	8.7	4.4	6.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	26.9	16.9	18.9
Pennsylvania.....	2.9	3.0	3.3	9.9	27.1	37.8	71.2	59.2	46.2	5.5	4.0	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	8.5	10.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Ohio.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	7.3	25.8	41.1	63.1	50.7	34.4	16.6	11.1	8.8	4.2	6.2	7.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	6.1	8.4
Indiana.....	2.9	3.0	3.3	7.0	24.0	42.5	58.0	51.3	34.4	25.5	15.6	12.3	2.1	2.9	4.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	5.2	6.7
Illinois.....	5.1	4.6	5.4	6.1	22.5	40.9	60.6	57.1	37.4	25.8	14.0	13.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	4.7	6.0
Michigan.....	2.4	3.0	2.9	6.9	26.9	45.0	76.3	59.3	30.3	6.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	4.3	5.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	5.1	6.5
Wisconsin.....	5.8	5.7	4.5	7.1	20.1	34.1	81.5	72.4	55.3	6.4	3.8	4.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	2.8	5.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Minnesota.....	5.0	5.0	4.3	6.7	21.2	40.9	65.9	64.6	43.5	17.6	7.8	7.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	3.6	4.7
Iowa.....	8.1	7.4	7.0	5.1	17.1	34.5	55.4	61.6	38.6	31.8	14.6	17.9	2.0	2.5	3.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	4.2	5.4
Missouri.....	3.9	4.2	3.8	11.6	27.6	45.7	60.3	54.0	35.9	17.4	8.9	7.6	3.3	4.6	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	7.4	4.6	6.4
North Dakota.....	1.9	1.7	1.6	6.4	25.1	51.4	77.9	63.1	39.0	8.0	2.6	2.0	4.3	7.1	5.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.1	2.4
South Dakota.....	2.8	2.3	1.8	4.9	18.4	42.1	69.5	63.1	41.9	15.4	5.5	4.3	6.3	10.2	8.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	2.8	3.4
Nebraska.....	4.2	3.5	3.7	5.7	18.6	38.2	70.8	70.2	47.0	16.7	6.3	8.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.0	3.6
Kansas.....	3.7	3.1	3.4	6.2	19.3	38.4	77.9	70.7	49.2	7.6	4.2	5.1	2.8	2.1	2.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	3.8	4.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																					
Delaware.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	16.1	39.7	47.3	62.2	45.6	34.7	5.6	3.3	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	11.2	14.5
Maryland.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	14.6	36.8	46.0	68.3	50.3	38.7	6.8	4.6	3.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	7.2	9.7
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	13.0	26.2	67.3	54.4	42.6	13.0	13.6	16.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	18.5	14.2
Virginia.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	24.7	41.9	47.8	56.6	44.3	35.1	7.5	5.4	5.4	2.5	2.8	3.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	8.7	5.6	8.4
West Virginia.....	0.6	0.8	0.9	19.1	29.8	37.9	64.0	54.0	43.1	4.4	4.1	3.4	5.0	6.5	8.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.5	5.4	7.3
North Carolina.....	1.7	2.0	2.2	53.0	67.7	64.9	26.5	21.0	19.4	11.3	6.4	8.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.1	8.9	4.6	6.4
South Carolina.....	0.8	1.0	1.1	52.0	70.3	69.0	28.4	18.8	18.7	11.8	6.5	6.9	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.7	4.3	5.2
Georgia.....	1.6	1.8	2.1	46.2	63.4	67.5	34.6	24.2	19.6	12.9	8.7	8.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1	3.6	4.4
Florida.....	0.8	0.6	0.6	13.5	25.2	31.8	71.0	60.9	54.0	10.7	8.9	7.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.7	4.7	6.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
Kentucky.....	1.9	2.3	2.3	26.8	42.1	51.2	50.0	40.7	29.1	9.9	6.6	6.9	6.5	8.5	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.7	4.0	6.0
Tennessee.....	1.7	2.2	2.2	33.4	48.5	58.0	48.0	38.6	25.8	9.2	6.5	7.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	6.9	4.0	6.2
Alabama.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	38.5	59.0	64.5	45.3	30.8	22.9	9.7	6.3	7.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.3	3.7	4.6
Mississippi.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	38.6	58.6	65.8	47.0	32.7	24.2	8.3	5.1	7.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	5.8	3.3	4.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
Arkansas.....	1.2	1.5	1.5	30.1	50.1	63.1	52.1	39.3	25.2	9.8	6.1	6.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	7.2	3.8	4.7
Louisiana.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	25.9	46.0	50.4	60.9	43.9	35.3	7.4	5.8	8.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.9	3.3	4.4
Oklahoma.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	9.5	26.3	51.4	77.8	65.3	39.8	5.9	3.6	3.3	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.8	3.3	4.1
Texas.....	7.4	7.6	7.2	8.3	21.3	43.6	72.5	59.5	39.2	4.1	2.5	2.8	8.5	11.5	9.9	2.1	2.6	1.4	4.8	2.6	3.2
MOUNTAIN:																					
Montana.....	2.1	1.8	1.8	4.2	13.3	22.8	77.9	58.6													

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

359

Table 8.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK SALES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL REPRESENTED BY THE SEVERAL CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

[Percentages based on total values shown in table 6]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	PERCENT DIS- TRIBUTION OF VALUE OF LIVE- STOCK PRODUCTS		PERCENT DIS- TRIBUTION OF VALUE OF LIVE- STOCK SALES		PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS REPRESENTED BY—										PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK SALES REPRESENTED BY—					
	1944	1939	1944	1939	Milk produced		Wool shorn		Chicken eggs produced		Chickens raised		Turkeys raised		Cattle and calves		Hogs and pigs		Sheep and lambs	
					1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.6	63.9	2.1	2.6	19.5	16.6	17.9	14.4	2.8	2.5	53.4	54.9	41.3	35.6	5.3	9.4
The North.....	62.3	60.8	69.5	65.8	61.3	66.1	0.9	1.2	19.9	16.4	15.9	14.3	2.0	2.0	47.1	50.6	50.1	44.4	2.8	4.9
The South.....	25.0	26.2	16.9	18.7	50.3	61.9	2.3	2.8	19.5	16.6	26.1	16.7	1.8	2.1	67.7	65.0	26.7	24.9	5.5	10.1
The West.....	12.7	13.1	13.6	15.4	54.4	57.5	7.7	8.9	17.6	17.8	11.3	10.0	9.0	5.8	68.4	61.1	14.1	11.1	17.6	27.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																				
New England.....	4.7	5.8	0.4	0.8	54.7	66.5	0.1	0.1	22.8	17.8	21.0	14.6	1.4	1.1	79.9	85.5	18.8	13.2	1.3	1.3
Middle Atlantic.....	13.2	14.7	1.9	2.9	65.1	69.3	0.2	0.3	19.0	17.0	14.3	12.5	1.4	0.9	73.1	77.6	24.3	18.2	2.5	4.2
East North Central.....	23.5	22.1	22.5	23.2	70.0	70.4	0.8	1.3	15.0	13.8	13.1	13.5	1.1	0.9	38.5	43.2	59.1	52.2	2.4	4.6
West North Central.....	20.8	18.1	44.8	39.0	50.4	58.1	1.6	2.1	25.3	18.6	19.0	16.7	3.6	4.5	50.0	52.3	47.0	42.4	3.0	5.2
South Atlantic.....	10.3	10.6	3.4	3.7	43.9	61.5	0.3	0.4	16.0	15.6	37.8	20.7	2.1	1.8	60.5	56.6	36.5	37.0	3.0	6.4
East South Central.....	6.0	6.2	4.4	4.6	61.7	66.1	0.8	1.1	19.2	16.6	17.6	15.5	0.6	0.7	56.9	52.2	38.7	38.8	4.4	9.0
West South Central.....	8.7	9.4	9.1	10.5	50.0	59.6	5.8	6.5	23.9	17.6	18.3	12.9	2.2	3.3	75.6	73.5	17.4	14.6	7.0	11.9
Mountain.....	4.0	4.4	8.8	10.1	48.1	51.9	19.2	20.1	15.4	13.8	9.7	8.7	7.6	5.4	67.2	61.1	11.8	7.4	21.0	31.5
Pacific.....	8.7	8.7	4.8	5.3	57.3	60.3	2.4	3.2	18.7	19.3	12.0	10.6	9.6	6.0	70.4	61.0	18.3	18.3	11.3	20.7
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine.....	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	53.1	62.2	0.2	0.3	25.0	20.4	21.2	16.6	0.5	0.5	76.2	82.0	20.4	14.7	3.5	3.3
New Hampshire.....	0.6	0.6	(1)	0.1	39.0	54.3	0.1	0.1	30.0	24.6	30.1	20.3	0.9	0.7	78.6	91.7	19.9	7.2	1.6	1.1
Vermont.....	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	87.0	88.5	0.1	0.1	6.2	5.3	5.5	4.7	1.2	1.4	92.5	93.3	6.6	5.5	0.9	1.2
Massachusetts.....	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.2	42.1	60.9	(1)	(1)	29.7	22.2	26.1	15.2	2.0	1.6	65.3	71.2	34.2	28.4	0.5	0.4
Rhode Island.....	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	54.1	70.1	(1)	(1)	21.5	16.2	22.9	12.7	1.5	0.9	78.4	85.5	21.0	13.8	0.6	0.7
Connecticut.....	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	48.5	63.3	(1)	(1)	25.2	17.7	24.7	18.2	1.6	0.8	82.4	91.8	16.9	7.8	0.7	0.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	6.3	7.0	0.7	1.3	75.8	77.1	0.2	0.2	12.9	13.4	10.3	8.8	0.8	0.5	83.6	85.7	12.3	8.9	4.1	5.3
New Jersey.....	1.7	2.0	0.1	0.2	42.5	58.4	(1)	(1)	34.3	23.7	21.5	17.1	1.6	0.8	53.0	61.9	46.1	37.6	0.9	0.5
Pennsylvania.....	5.2	5.8	1.1	1.4	59.5	63.6	0.2	0.4	21.5	19.2	16.8	15.4	2.1	1.4	69.3	72.7	28.9	23.5	1.8	3.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio.....	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.5	61.5	61.3	1.8	3.0	18.5	17.7	16.3	16.7	1.9	1.4	31.9	34.4	65.8	57.5	4.3	8.1
Indiana.....	3.3	3.0	5.2	5.1	57.6	59.3	0.8	1.2	19.5	17.2	20.8	21.2	1.4	1.0	30.0	30.9	68.2	65.7	1.8	3.4
Illinois.....	4.2	4.3	8.6	8.0	60.9	65.9	0.7	0.8	19.4	15.2	17.9	17.1	1.1	1.0	41.1	47.5	57.4	49.8	1.5	2.7
Michigan.....	3.9	3.8	1.5	2.1	73.3	72.7	0.8	1.6	12.8	12.9	11.9	11.9	1.2	1.0	54.1	56.7	40.6	32.2	3.3	11.1
Wisconsin.....	7.7	6.5	3.2	3.5	83.4	83.6	0.3	0.4	9.7	9.3	6.0	6.2	0.6	0.5	45.9	54.8	52.2	42.6	1.9	2.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	6.1	4.6	5.4	5.5	61.4	68.1	0.8	1.2	20.7	14.7	12.4	11.1	4.6	4.9	36.7	44.1	60.0	51.0	3.3	4.9
Iowa.....	4.9	4.5	17.0	14.8	44.5	55.6	1.1	1.6	27.6	20.5	22.8	19.4	4.0	2.9	43.4	47.7	55.0	49.6	1.7	2.8
Missouri.....	3.4	3.0	6.3	5.4	49.3	53.2	1.7	2.7	27.2	23.1	19.5	17.8	2.2	3.3	51.7	47.7	44.9	45.6	3.4	6.7
North Dakota.....	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	58.5	63.7	4.6	4.7	15.4	9.7	16.3	11.0	5.2	10.9	59.2	66.4	53.3	20.1	7.5	13.6
South Dakota.....	1.2	1.1	3.2	2.6	37.7	49.5	7.7	7.6	26.1	16.1	25.9	18.6	2.6	8.2	49.1	52.2	43.3	36.1	7.6	11.6
Nebraska.....	2.0	1.8	6.1	5.3	40.2	51.9	0.8	1.0	30.0	20.6	25.7	22.7	3.4	3.8	57.5	61.0	39.0	31.8	5.6	7.1
Kansas.....	2.3	2.1	5.1	4.1	47.3	55.7	1.0	1.2	29.8	20.3	19.9	18.8	1.9	4.0	72.0	70.9	25.7	25.4	2.3	3.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	1.0	0.5	(1)	(1)	9.6	22.5	(1)	(1)	4.5	9.0	85.1	66.4	0.8	2.1	61.1	63.1	38.1	36.5	0.7	0.4
Maryland.....	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	44.7	61.7	0.1	0.2	11.0	13.9	41.5	21.2	2.8	2.9	66.7	61.4	31.4	34.5	1.8	4.0
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	66.2	74.8	(1)	(1)	21.1	15.9	12.7	9.3	(1)	(1)	98.8	92.2	1.0	7.8	0.2	(1)
Virginia.....	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.2	46.2	56.2	0.6	0.9	19.1	17.3	30.3	22.2	3.8	3.4	69.5	65.5	25.6	25.3	4.9	9.1
West Virginia.....	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	48.9	65.3	1.7	2.3	19.0	17.2	27.2	15.3	5.2	1.9	76.3	70.5	14.3	13.2	9.4	16.2
North Carolina.....	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.4	47.2	65.2	0.1	0.1	20.0	16.0	31.6	18.0	1.1	0.8	47.9	39.9	51.3	58.5	0.9	1.6
South Carolina.....	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	51.4	64.4	(1)	(1)	19.8	14.9	26.2	19.5	2.6	1.2	43.7	32.3	56.1	67.4	0.2	0.3
Georgia.....	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.6	45.5	69.9	(1)	(1)	15.5	15.0	38.5	14.7	0.6	0.4	43.6	39.3	56.3	60.5	0.1	0.2
Florida.....	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	61.2	68.3	(1)	0.1	18.6	17.4	18.9	13.2	1.2	1.0	61.6	61.4	58.2	58.0	0.1	0.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.5	59.9	59.7	2.1	3.0	19.4	16.8	17.7	19.3	1.0	1.2	53.3	49.1	39.2	36.9	7.5	13.9
Tennessee.....	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	62.5	66.4	0.6	0.8	20.1	17.2	16.4	14.9	0.4	0.7	54.7	48.7	42.3	45.4	3.1	5.9
Alabama.....	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.4	61.5	70.8	(1)	0.1	20.1	16.2	17.7	12.4	0.6	0.5	62.4	63.3	37.4	36.1	0.2	0.6
Mississippi.....	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	63.3	68.3	0.2	0.1	16.8	16.1	19.3	15.0	0.4	0.4	74.6	73.1	24.7	25.7	0.7	1.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas.....	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	50.2	61.2	0.2	0.2	21.9	19.0	27.2	19.1	0.5	0.4	67.3	60.1	31.6	37.7	1.1	2.2
Louisiana.....	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	62.3	71.9	0.4	0.5	17.8	13.7	19.2	13.6	0.4	0.4	79.0	74.8	20.1	21.7	0.9	3.5
Oklahoma.....	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	57.8	63.0	0.4	0.8	24.5	17.2	15.8	14.1	1.4	4.9	76.0	73.8	23.0	23.2	1.0	2.9
Texas.....	4.7	5.2	5.8	7.4	44.5	55.4	10.1	11.3	25.2	18.3	16.9	10.9	3.3	4.0	76.3	74.6	13.3	9.7	10.4	155

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 9.—INCOME ON LIVESTOCK, DAIRY, AND POULTRY FARMS—GROSS FARM INCOME FROM

[See chapter X, "Type of farm and value of farm products,"

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		ALL CLASSIFIED FARMS						LIVESTOCK FARMS ¹													
		Number		Total farm income (dollars)				Number		Total farm income											
		1944		1939		1944		1939		Average per farm		1944		1939		Percent of all classified farms		Amount (dollars)		Percent of income on all classified farms	
1944		1939		1944		1939		1944		1939		1944		1939		1944		1939			
1	United States.....	5,752,938	5,968,755	18,108,132,494	7,813,644,567	3,148	1,309	806,320	746,413	14.0	12.6	4,143,595,384	1,886,658,240	22.9	24.1						
2	The North.....	2,439,785	2,520,952	9,329,485,188	4,137,890,311	3,824	1,641	542,654	531,036	22.2	21.1	2,897,357,545	1,239,394,296	31.1	30.0						
3	The South.....	2,833,213	2,957,294	5,589,313,251	2,485,139,757	1,973	840	183,652	140,246	6.5	4.7	615,442,081	332,136,946	11.0	13.4						
4	The West.....	479,910	490,509	3,189,334,055	1,190,614,499	6,646	2,427	80,014	75,131	16.7	15.3	630,795,758	315,134,998	19.8	26.5						
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																					
5	New England.....	145,763	131,760	473,429,070	236,199,585	3,248	1,793	4,059	3,392	2.8	2.6	9,359,744	7,741,749	2.0	3.3						
6	Middle Atlantic.....	339,827	340,001	1,179,895,595	587,180,351	3,472	1,727	15,472	13,929	4.6	4.1	46,287,782	29,660,062	3.9	4.4						
7	East North Central.....	937,432	982,475	3,222,380,776	1,483,760,598	3,437	1,510	175,608	187,479	18.7	19.1	865,398,562	404,926,097	26.9	27.3						
8	West North Central.....	1,016,763	1,066,716	4,453,779,747	1,830,749,777	4,380	1,716	347,515	326,236	34.2	30.6	1,976,311,657	797,056,388	44.4	43.5						
9	South Atlantic.....	1,024,708	1,001,426	2,104,210,431	915,827,709	2,053	915	41,419	27,165	4.0	2.7	106,725,198	50,782,491	5.1	5.5						
10	East South Central.....	945,470	1,008,777	1,396,564,480	609,665,515	1,477	804	54,334	44,595	5.7	4.4	144,110,158	71,124,642	10.3	11.7						
11	West South Central.....	863,035	947,091	2,088,538,400	959,646,533	2,420	1,013	87,899	68,486	10.2	7.2	364,806,725	210,229,813	17.5	21.9						
12	Mountain.....	206,905	224,574	1,127,676,028	486,785,439	5,450	2,168	55,251	52,718	26.7	23.5	440,860,703	218,145,355	39.1	44.8						
13	Pacific.....	273,005	265,935	2,061,658,027	703,829,060	7,552	2,647	24,763	22,413	9.1	8.4	189,935,055	96,969,663	9.2	13.8						
NEW ENGLAND:																					
14	Maine.....	40,528	38,105	110,309,107	50,508,172	2,722	1,325	1,208	982	3.0	2.6	1,633,331	1,665,141	1.5	3.3						
15	New Hampshire.....	17,859	16,201	44,705,967	22,938,158	2,503	1,418	887	491	3.8	3.0	1,221,662	1,012,350	2.7	4.4						
16	Vermont.....	25,581	23,090	79,752,863	38,214,720	3,118	1,655	702	783	2.7	3.4	2,230,610	1,716,570	2.8	4.5						
17	Massachusetts.....	36,264	30,868	125,545,755	68,449,520	3,482	2,217	834	650	2.3	2.1	2,688,105	2,219,497	2.1	3.2						
18	Rhode Island.....	3,583	2,851	16,041,918	8,246,648	4,477	2,795	100	69	2.8	2.3	262,640	117,407	1.6	1.4						
19	Connecticut.....	21,948	20,545	97,073,460	47,641,567	4,425	2,329	528	417	2.4	2.0	1,346,396	1,010,784	1.4	2.1						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																					
20	New York.....	145,761	149,696	550,360,298	273,175,038	3,776	1,825	5,516	5,077	3.8	3.4	14,949,470	9,295,250	2.7	3.4						
21	New Jersey.....	25,844	24,910	173,388,624	78,917,781	6,709	3,168	734	509	2.8	2.0	5,844,999	2,753,692	3.4	2.6						
22	Pennsylvania.....	168,222	165,395	456,146,673	235,087,532	2,712	1,421	9,222	8,343	5.5	5.0	25,493,313	18,311,120	5.6	7.8						
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
23	Ohio.....	216,193	227,309	592,201,285	294,663,952	2,739	1,296	39,322	49,839	18.2	21.9	155,516,418	94,574,255	26.3	32.1						
24	Indiana.....	172,902	180,905	558,149,497	247,045,639	3,112	1,566	53,521	54,874	31.0	30.3	237,902,929	105,664,203	44.2	42.8						
25	Illinois.....	201,426	209,076	1,014,989,005	454,585,661	5,039	2,174	54,042	46,217	26.8	22.1	352,329,207	131,140,266	34.7	28.8						
26	Michigan.....	171,001	181,877	413,404,480	209,720,223	2,418	1,153	15,016	19,417	8.8	10.7	42,820,530	32,925,801	10.4	15.7						
27	Wisconsin.....	175,910	183,308	663,636,559	277,746,723	3,773	1,515	13,707	17,132	7.8	9.3	76,829,278	40,621,572	11.6	14.6						
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
28	Minnesota.....	186,604	194,077	709,860,556	344,075,658	3,804	1,773	42,639	40,675	22.8	21.0	224,979,349	95,061,005	31.1	27.6						
29	Iowa.....	205,948	209,407	1,232,010,705	561,836,688	5,982	2,683	116,559	98,078	56.6	46.8	832,993,661	314,757,594	67.6	56.0						
30	Missouri.....	237,697	249,878	583,719,265	261,836,589	2,456	1,048	84,344	69,317	35.5	27.7	282,715,869	111,233,752	48.4	42.5						
31	North Dakota.....	69,101	72,933	391,348,810	115,238,595	5,683	1,580	6,633	8,928	9.6	12.2	32,877,346	16,307,877	8.4	14.2						
32	South Dakota.....	87,723	70,524	306,580,772	107,965,830	4,557	1,551	26,468	29,120	39.1	41.3	141,475,688	54,981,625	45.8	50.9						
33	Nebraska.....	110,773	118,730	584,590,084	212,811,223	5,277	1,792	39,193	44,547	35.4	37.5	277,165,679	118,792,842	47.4	55.8						
34	Kansas.....	138,917	151,167	643,669,555	226,984,994	4,633	1,502	31,699	35,571	22.8	23.5	184,104,065	85,921,693	28.6	37.9						
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																					
35	Delaware.....	9,072	8,705	64,862,887	17,952,051	7,150	2,082	183	135	2.0	1.6	712,722	280,100	1.1	1.6						
36	Maryland.....	40,481	40,938	152,375,814	64,083,970	3,764	1,565	1,869	1,460	4.7	3.6	7,449,009	3,424,775	4.9	5.3						
37	District of Columbia.....	40	65	592,190	517,279	14,805	7,958	1	1	2.5	1.5	11,429	679	1.9	0.1						
38	Virginia.....	170,494	171,694	314,601,258	150,912,239	1,845	878	11,789	8,886	6.9	5.2	37,523,470	21,010,949	11.9	13.9						
39	West Virginia.....	95,095	97,059	100,045,280	54,315,061	1,052	560	11,309	7,805	11.9	8.0	20,479,188	11,369,984	20.5	20.9						
40	North Carolina.....	283,559	274,236	592,631,568	282,437,677	2,090	957	4,200	2,401	1.5	0.9	8,329,622	3,333,663	1.4	1.3						
41	South Carolina.....	145,262	136,357	237,760,882	110,748,841	1,637	812	2,060	757	1.4	0.6	4,434,955	1,344,708	1.9	1.2						
42	Georgia.....	221,427	213,577	383,741,433	165,956,195	1,733	777	5,836	2,770	2.6	1.3	14,815,466	4,885,912	3.9	2.9						
43	Florida.....	59,278	58,595	257,601,119	88,904,396	4,346	1,517	4,152	2,952	7.0	5.0	12,969,297	5,131,721	5.0	5.8						
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
44	Kentucky.....	233,970	248,100	413,681,887	174,492,449	1,768	703	21,114	21,716	9.0	8.8	65,757,833	36,308,370	15.9	20.8						
45	Tennessee.....	230,381	243,254	323,641,736	156,491,597	1,405	643	21,529	17,042	9.3	7.0	49,558,534	25,164,134	15.3	16.1						
46	Alabama.....	220,522	229,582	298,295,633	119,740,527	1,353	522	6,157	2,902	2.8	1.3	16,565,648	5,481,553	5.6	4.6						
47	Mississippi.....	280,597	287,841	360,945,164	158,940,942	1,385	552	5,534	2,935	2.1	1.0	12,228,143	4,170,585	3.4	2.6						
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
48	Arkansas.....	195,572	213,730	329,904,477	159,098,085	1,687	744	12,280	5,927	6.3	2.8	21,090,169	7,555,395	6.4	4.7						
49	Louisiana.....	127,000	147,781	217,065,191	114,046,616	1,709	772	4,196	2,150	3.3	1.5	8,765,263	3,521,795	4.0	3.1						
50	Oklahoma.....	162,889	176,340	425,899,606	176,765,767	2,618	1,002	19,795	18,279	12.2	10.4	75,826,712	38,239,144	17.8	21.6						
51	Texas.....	377,774	409,240	1,115,669,126	509,738,065	2,953	1,246	51,648	42,130	13.7	10.3	258,924,581	160,913,479	23.2	31.6						
MOUNTAIN:																					
52	Montana.....	36,871	40,384	234,612,904	91,548,302	6,363	2,267	12,450	8,625	33.8	21.4	95,878,515	37,591,628	40.9	41.1						
53	Idaho.....	40,710	42,244	226,742,422	91,729,972	5,570	2,171	6,502	6,548	16.0	15.5	48,797,746	26,282,768	21.5	28.7						

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

361

ALL SOURCES AND FROM PRINCIPAL SOURCE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

for explanation of farm income and classification of farms]

LIVESTOCK FARMS--Continued						DAIRY FARMS														
Income from sales of live animals, wool, mohair, meat, etc.						Number				Total farm income				Income from dairy products sold						
Amount (dollars)		Percent of farm in- come from all sources		Average per farm (dollars)		1944	1939	Percent of all clas- sified farms		Amount (dollars)		Percent of income on all clas- sified farms		Amount (dollars)		Percent of farm in- come from all sources		Average per farm (dollars)		
1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939			1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	
3,027,258,883	1,314,049,264	73.1	69.6	3,754	1,760	558,609	619,006	9.7	10.4	2,290,002,586	1,214,181,902	12.6	15.5	1,608,378,357	761,106,226	70.2	62.7	2,879	1,230	1
2,040,705,708	801,903,319	70.4	64.7	3,761	1,510	428,471	497,261	17.6	19.7	1,638,591,735	899,429,911	17.6	21.7	1,111,939,710	536,821,856	67.9	59.7	2,595	1,080	2
455,999,787	249,851,986	74.1	75.2	2,483	1,782	75,756	65,168	2.6	2.2	320,717,586	164,640,204	5.7	6.6	233,863,427	114,528,103	72.9	69.6	3,171	1,757	3
530,553,388	262,293,959	84.1	83.2	6,631	3,491	56,382	56,577	11.7	11.5	330,693,265	150,111,787	10.4	12.6	262,575,220	109,756,267	79.4	73.1	4,657	1,940	4
6,240,031	5,483,088	66.7	70.8	1,537	1,616	30,690	35,782	21.1	27.2	168,981,159	101,264,525	35.7	42.9	129,380,966	73,307,046	76.6	72.4	4,216	2,049	5
32,027,960	17,972,560	69.2	60.6	2,070	1,290	101,518	109,411	29.9	32.2	506,996,110	271,544,772	43.0	46.2	374,599,573	180,223,625	73.9	67.5	3,690	1,647	6
595,611,755	251,383,031	68.8	62.1	3,392	1,341	219,788	242,669	23.4	24.7	752,085,586	377,614,531	23.3	25.4	483,280,387	207,487,582	64.3	54.9	2,199	855	7
1,408,825,962	527,084,640	71.2	66.1	4,048	1,616	76,475	109,399	7.5	10.3	210,529,080	149,008,083	4.7	8.1	124,698,784	75,803,603	59.2	50.9	1,631	693	8
71,448,959	33,784,504	66.9	66.5	1,725	1,243	23,668	19,733	2.3	2.0	147,069,886	78,899,702	7.0	8.4	110,048,412	54,456,644	74.8	70.8	4,650	2,760	9
96,011,162	44,583,865	66.6	62.7	1,767	1,000	23,363	18,831	2.5	1.9	75,119,445	35,046,865	5.4	5.7	51,092,220	22,687,934	68.0	64.7	2,187	1,205	10
288,559,686	171,503,617	79.1	81.6	3,283	2,504	26,725	26,804	3.1	2.8	98,528,255	52,693,637	4.7	5.5	72,722,795	37,383,525	73.8	70.9	2,721	1,405	11
369,512,738	182,092,675	83.8	83.5	6,688	3,454	18,421	18,653	8.9	8.3	62,328,188	33,486,386	5.5	6.9	42,977,575	21,337,010	69.0	63.7	2,333	1,144	12
161,040,650	80,201,286	84.8	82.7	6,503	3,378	37,961	37,924	13.9	14.3	268,565,077	116,625,401	13.0	16.6	219,597,645	88,419,257	81.8	75.8	5,785	2,351	13
976,466	1,103,179	59.9	66.3	808	1,123	5,124	6,282	12.6	16.5	19,089,596	11,432,231	17.3	22.6	13,180,505	7,239,652	69.0	63.3	2,572	1,152	14
791,485	669,077	64.8	66.1	1,152	1,363	3,194	3,793	17.9	23.4	13,766,513	9,099,279	30.8	39.7	10,017,680	6,142,028	72.8	67.5	3,136	1,619	15
1,432,544	1,137,154	64.2	66.2	2,041	1,452	11,869	12,713	46.4	55.1	61,421,514	29,758,358	77.0	77.9	47,034,162	20,659,546	76.6	69.4	5,963	1,625	16
1,964,463	1,734,809	73.6	78.2	2,355	2,669	5,563	7,001	15.3	22.3	38,009,142	27,033,598	30.3	39.5	29,812,175	20,788,907	78.4	76.9	5,359	2,969	17
170,247	80,797	67.1	68.8	1,762	1,171	789	933	22.0	31.6	6,925,340	4,657,286	45.2	56.5	5,534,400	3,642,485	79.9	78.2	7,014	3,904	18
898,828	758,072	66.8	75.0	1,702	1,818	4,151	5,060	18.9	24.6	29,770,054	19,283,775	30.7	40.3	23,802,044	14,836,428	80.0	76.9	5,734	2,932	19
10,272,461	5,790,589	68.7	62.3	1,862	1,141	56,445	62,584	38.7	41.8	289,004,538	149,429,452	52.5	54.7	221,939,026	102,765,802	76.8	68.8	5,932	1,642	20
5,308,084	1,748,877	90.8	85.2	7,232	3,456	4,084	4,930	15.8	19.8	44,623,075	28,318,964	25.7	35.9	36,153,415	21,659,129	81.0	76.5	8,652	4,393	21
16,447,415	10,435,094	64.5	57.0	1,783	1,251	40,989	41,897	24.4	25.3	173,368,497	93,796,356	38.0	39.9	116,507,132	55,800,694	67.2	59.5	2,842	1,332	22
102,007,610	55,158,294	65.6	58.3	2,594	1,107	30,600	34,779	14.2	15.3	90,730,484	53,588,496	15.3	18.2	57,555,516	28,729,654	63.4	53.6	1,891	826	23
182,014,553	65,205,671	68.1	61.7	3,027	1,188	15,114	18,779	8.7	10.4	40,049,725	25,444,463	7.4	10.3	23,856,288	12,877,885	59.6	50.6	1,578	686	24
254,470,765	88,800,101	72.2	67.7	4,709	1,921	15,012	19,423	7.5	9.3	70,584,658	39,087,014	7.0	8.6	45,514,670	22,479,649	64.5	57.5	3,032	1,157	25
27,442,021	18,644,199	64.1	56.6	1,828	960	44,851	47,136	26.2	25.9	122,110,061	62,640,854	29.5	29.9	76,440,856	32,353,301	62.6	51.6	1,705	686	26
49,676,806	25,574,766	64.7	58.0	3,624	1,376	114,281	122,552	64.9	66.9	428,610,460	196,853,704	64.6	70.9	278,895,057	111,046,893	65.3	56.4	2,450	906	27
139,410,939	49,411,884	62.0	52.0	3,270	1,215	38,930	54,758	20.9	28.2	112,676,468	77,240,315	15.9	22.4	65,613,824	36,970,822	58.1	47.9	1,685	675	28
604,287,724	209,674,220	72.5	66.7	5,185	2,140	4,832	10,924	2.2	5.2	14,679,542	19,402,178	1.2	3.5	8,816,076	9,821,170	59.2	50.6	1,903	899	29
199,625,634	73,446,035	70.6	66.0	2,367	1,060	22,671	18,191	9.5	7.3	55,211,884	21,756,458	9.5	8.3	33,068,950	12,518,169	59.9	57.5	1,459	688	30
20,772,461	8,998,280	63.2	55.2	3,132	1,008	1,075	4,465	1.6	6.1	2,229,752	5,188,500	0.6	4.5	1,196,350	2,393,213	53.7	46.1	1,113	534	31
100,435,561	36,326,917	71.0	66.1	3,795	1,247	916	3,345	1.4	4.7	2,349,613	3,907,316	0.8	3.6	1,432,232	2,059,251	61.0	52.2	1,564	610	32
209,042,842	87,742,485	75.4	73.9	5,334	1,970	1,581	8,151	1.4	5.2	4,412,746	7,235,755	0.8	3.4	2,652,132	3,808,643	60.1	52.6	1,768	619	33
135,250,601	61,264,819	72.4	71.3	4,204	1,722	6,670	11,545	4.8	7.6	18,589,075	14,275,561	2.9	6.3	11,919,220	8,252,335	64.2	57.8	1,787	715	34
496,441	148,890	69.7	53.2	2,713	1,103	980	1,211	10.9	13.9	4,936,904	3,172,799	7.6	17.7	3,059,582	1,725,697	62.0	54.3	3,080	1,423	35
5,082,629	2,062,870	68.2	60.2	2,691	1,413	5,793	6,942	14.3	17.0	37,316,763	22,091,510	24.5	34.5	25,210,321	13,014,568	67.6	58.9	4,352	1,875	36
6,220	400	54.4	58.9	6,220	400	2	8	5.0	12.3	210,880	287,001	35.6	55.5	109,280	194,454	51.8	67.7	54,630	24,904	37
24,906,889	14,041,967	66.4	66.8	2,113	1,580	4,513	3,074	2.6	1.8	28,840,264	14,379,457	9.2	9.5	21,577,706	10,503,048	74.1	73.0	4,737	3,417	38
13,042,688	7,839,838	63.7	69.0	1,153	1,005	3,950	2,486	4.2	2.6	11,441,926	6,023,261	11.4	11.1	7,815,164	4,194,327	68.3	69.6	1,979	1,687	39
5,248,244	2,009,190	63.0	60.3	1,250	837	3,786	2,225	1.3	0.8	17,302,370	9,078,037	2.9	3.5	12,504,786	6,784,806	72.5	74.7	3,303	3,049	40
2,855,826	825,116	64.4	61.4	1,386	1,090	1,291	859	0.9	0.6	7,988,823	4,066,538	3.4	3.7	6,170,802	2,976,890	77.2	73.2	4,780	3,466	41
9,950,052	2,894,149	67.2	59.2	1,705	1,045	2,465	1,988	1.1	0.9	18,026,591	8,759,743	4.7	5.3	14,563,769	6,930,571	80.8	79.3	5,908	3,486	42
9,859,990	3,942,084	76.0	76.8	2,375	1,335	878	940	1.5	1.6	21,005,385	9,061,356	8.2	10.2	19,237,022	8,134,303	91.6	89.8	2,910	8,654	43
44,741,809	22,866,057																			

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 9.—INCOME ON LIVESTOCK, DAIRY, AND POULTRY FARMS—GROSS FARM INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES AND FROM PRINCIPAL SOURCE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939—Continued

[See chapter X, "Type of farm and value of farm products," for explanation of farm income and classification of farms]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	POULTRY FARMS													
	Number				Total farm income				Income from poultry and poultry products sold					
	1944	1939	Percent of all classified farms		Amount (dollars)		Percent of income on all classified farms		Amount (dollars)		Percent of farm income from all sources		Average per farm (dollars)	
			1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939
United States.....	274,504	217,570	4.8	3.6	959,459,615	359,097,849	5.3	4.6	770,540,360	259,760,700	80.3	72.3	2,807	1,194
The North.....	186,359	135,176	6.4	5.4	498,003,615	212,953,147	5.3	5.1	394,012,916	148,940,570	79.1	69.9	2,520	1,102
The South.....	84,393	48,637	3.0	1.6	270,880,946	68,724,447	4.8	2.8	213,567,646	47,487,322	78.8	69.1	2,531	976
The West.....	33,752	33,757	7.0	6.9	190,575,054	77,420,255	6.0	6.5	162,959,798	63,352,808	85.5	81.8	4,828	1,877
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	18,341	14,775	12.6	11.2	95,182,526	40,549,658	20.1	17.2	82,685,759	33,907,423	86.9	83.6	4,508	2,295
Middle Atlantic.....	41,924	38,691	12.3	11.4	166,654,511	76,142,927	14.1	13.0	135,344,867	55,795,447	81.2	73.3	3,228	1,442
East North Central.....	49,293	44,685	5.3	4.5	107,719,462	51,300,673	3.3	3.5	80,611,359	31,191,201	74.8	60.8	1,635	698
West North Central.....	46,801	37,025	4.6	3.5	128,447,116	44,959,889	2.9	2.5	95,370,931	28,046,499	74.2	62.4	2,038	758
South Atlantic.....	39,953	22,942	3.9	2.3	193,434,571	44,153,587	9.2	4.8	160,765,080	32,671,380	83.1	74.0	4,024	1,424
East South Central.....	11,882	6,154	1.3	0.6	17,678,300	5,588,809	1.3	0.9	11,816,543	3,183,043	66.8	59.1	994	517
West South Central.....	32,558	19,541	3.6	2.1	59,768,075	19,182,051	2.9	2.0	40,986,023	11,612,899	68.6	60.5	1,259	594
Mountain.....	8,431	8,115	4.1	3.6	35,097,857	13,444,542	3.1	2.8	28,079,899	9,578,726	80.0	71.2	3,331	1,180
Pacific.....	25,321	25,642	9.3	9.6	155,477,197	63,975,713	7.5	9.1	134,879,899	53,774,082	86.8	84.1	5,327	2,097
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	3,304	2,733	8.2	7.2	13,289,326	5,904,211	12.0	11.7	10,954,179	4,520,832	82.4	76.6	3,315	1,654
New Hampshire.....	2,707	2,216	15.2	13.7	18,210,905	6,709,587	40.7	29.2	16,393,795	5,713,313	90.0	85.2	6,056	2,578
Vermont.....	987	701	3.9	3.0	4,008,278	1,729,793	5.0	4.5	3,075,018	1,267,795	76.7	73.3	3,116	1,809
Massachusetts.....	7,231	5,211	19.9	16.9	33,788,934	14,651,579	28.9	21.4	29,451,567	12,570,403	87.2	85.8	4,073	2,412
Rhode Island.....	709	612	19.8	20.7	3,427,977	1,457,315	21.4	17.7	2,972,411	1,219,273	86.7	83.7	4,192	1,992
Connecticut.....	3,403	3,302	15.5	16.1	22,457,106	10,097,173	23.1	21.1	19,838,791	8,615,807	88.3	85.3	5,830	2,609
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	13,691	13,777	9.4	9.2	56,725,973	28,924,082	10.3	10.6	46,594,367	21,494,601	82.1	74.3	3,405	1,560
New Jersey.....	7,187	6,089	27.7	24.4	45,319,156	16,024,447	26.1	20.3	41,288,430	14,118,742	91.1	88.1	5,761	2,519
Pennsylvania.....	21,086	18,825	12.5	11.4	64,609,382	31,194,398	14.2	13.3	47,462,070	20,182,104	73.5	64.7	2,253	1,072
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	14,121	14,620	6.5	6.4	29,653,551	18,229,799	5.0	6.2	21,708,486	10,991,541	73.2	60.3	1,537	752
Indiana.....	11,808	9,416	6.8	5.2	28,676,777	10,445,549	5.0	4.2	20,317,966	6,480,549	75.6	62.1	1,721	689
Illinois.....	9,593	7,388	4.8	3.5	18,162,532	8,856,234	1.8	1.5	13,771,506	4,300,547	75.8	62.9	1,436	582
Michigan.....	9,374	9,435	5.5	5.2	19,755,375	10,272,174	4.8	4.9	14,498,441	5,930,477	73.4	57.7	1,547	629
Wisconsin.....	4,397	3,828	2.5	2.1	13,271,227	5,516,917	2.0	2.0	10,516,960	3,478,088	77.7	63.0	2,346	909
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	9,987	5,808	5.3	3.0	41,898,423	12,680,288	5.9	3.7	31,940,855	8,303,298	76.1	65.5	3,205	1,430
Iowa.....	7,609	4,761	3.7	2.3	26,378,989	9,289,002	2.3	1.7	22,147,855	6,571,051	78.0	70.7	2,911	1,360
Missouri.....	15,902	11,180	6.7	4.5	30,014,707	9,984,245	5.1	3.8	20,925,357	5,917,456	69.7	59.3	1,316	529
North Dakota.....	544	894	0.8	1.2	2,287,639	988,726	0.6	0.9	1,689,099	509,577	74.5	61.5	3,105	570
South Dakota.....	1,781	2,438	2.6	3.5	3,685,551	1,925,847	1.2	1.8	2,682,049	1,004,869	72.8	52.2	2,006	412
Nebraska.....	3,625	4,529	3.3	3.8	9,709,861	4,234,648	1.7	2.0	7,288,778	2,479,402	75.1	58.8	1,511	547
Kansas.....	7,373	7,405	5.3	4.9	12,391,966	5,857,133	1.9	2.6	8,696,942	3,261,046	70.2	55.7	1,180	440
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	3,458	2,118	37.9	24.3	48,632,610	8,779,116	75.0	48.9	45,262,605	7,640,095	93.1	87.0	13,165	3,607
Maryland.....	4,972	3,796	12.3	9.3	37,346,057	7,940,070	24.5	12.2	32,398,235	5,742,874	86.8	73.3	6,516	1,513
District of Columbia.....	6	5	15.0	7.7	98,680	5,779	16.7	1.1	59,995	3,785	80.8	65.5	9,999	757
Virginia.....	10,162	6,893	6.0	4.0	35,827,280	12,674,057	11.4	8.4	27,603,941	8,674,103	77.0	70.0	2,718	1,287
West Virginia.....	4,449	2,263	4.7	2.3	13,328,628	2,631,597	13.3	4.8	10,168,395	1,655,844	76.3	62.9	2,286	732
North Carolina.....	5,696	2,486	2.0	0.9	18,032,974	3,879,321	3.0	1.5	13,209,832	2,563,209	73.3	66.1	2,319	1,031
South Carolina.....	1,708	873	1.2	0.6	5,211,887	1,465,877	2.2	1.3	3,829,173	994,225	73.5	66.9	2,242	1,139
Georgia.....	6,900	1,821	3.1	0.9	27,230,971	3,007,678	7.1	1.8	21,851,005	2,016,105	80.2	67.0	3,167	1,107
Florida.....	2,622	2,687	4.4	4.6	7,725,484	3,850,092	3.0	4.3	6,381,899	3,181,140	82.6	82.6	2,434	1,184
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	3,350	1,986	1.4	0.8	4,182,499	1,520,061	1.0	0.9	2,828,394	885,954	67.6	58.3	844	446
Tennessee.....	4,308	1,766	1.9	0.7	4,786,218	1,243,080	1.5	0.8	3,117,215	692,288	65.1	55.7	724	392
Alabama.....	2,363	1,548	1.1	0.7	4,462,769	1,675,659	1.5	1.4	2,851,131	994,213	63.9	59.3	1,207	642
Mississippi.....	1,961	852	0.7	0.3	4,246,614	950,009	1.2	0.6	3,019,603	610,588	71.1	64.3	1,625	717
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	5,364	3,194	2.7	1.5	12,192,675	5,674,364	3.7	2.4	8,772,963	2,571,060	72.0	66.4	1,636	805
Louisiana.....	1,067	482	0.8	0.3	1,492,928	461,020	0.7	0.4	1,036,316	302,698	69.5	65.7	973	615
Oklahoma.....	4,742	3,473	2.9	2.0	7,341,580	3,050,129	1.7	1.7	4,875,684	1,707,365	66.4	56.0	1,028	492
Texas.....	21,585	12,362	5.7	3.0	38,740,914	11,796,538	3.5	2.5	26,299,058	7,031,756	67.9	59.6	1,230	588
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	805	965	1.6	2.4	1,180,266	961,171	0.5	1.0	848,826	572,423	71.9	59.6	1,403	584
Idaho.....	932	951	2.5	2.2	3,349,471	1,410,680	1.5	1.5	2,503,857	885,902	74.8	62.8	2,687	952
Wyoming.....	241	440	1.9	3.0	652,898	582,594	1.0	1.1	625,011	348,087	73.3	61.9	2,593	791
Colorado.....	2,162	2,525	4.7	5.2	7,188,736	3,426,017	2.7	3.2	5,636,777	2,448,381	76.4	71.4	2,607	970
New Mexico.....	521	382	1.8	1.2	880,167	394,355	1.0	0.8	605,332	257,407	68.8	65.3	1,162	674
Arizona.....	889	642	7.1	3.6	1,736,066	955,958	1.8	2.5	1,374,083	729,709	79.1	76.3	1,546	1,137
Utah.....	2,858	1,997	11.0	8.0	19,127,399	5,326,169	18.6	12.2	15,924,000	4,060,407	83.3	76.2	5,611	2,035
Nevada.....	243	257	7.4	7.1	782,864	405,618	3.2	3.3	562,013	276,410	71.8	68.1	2,313	1,166
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	6,543	6,638	8.4	8.4	27,101,659	12,558,899	7.2	9.6	21,888,481	9,746,509	80.7	77.6	3,342	1,469
Oregon.....	4,598	4,458	7.5	7.5	25,330,561	10,299,757	9.8	9.6	20,891,853	7,839,132	82.9	74.2	4,565	1,713
California.....	14,180	14,548	10.6	11.4	103,044,947	41,117,057	7.2	8.8	92,019,565	36,389,441	89.3	88.5	6,489	2,501

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

363

Table 10.—INCOME FROM LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, WITH COST OF FEED—GROSS INCOME FROM SALES, BY SOURCE; AND FARMS REPORTING AND COST OF FEED PURCHASED; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

[See chapter X, "Type of farm and value of farm products," for explanation of farm income and classification of farms.]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	INCOME FROM ALL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD OR TRADED (DOLLARS)		DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD OR TRADED (DOLLARS)		POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD OR TRADED (DOLLARS)		LIVE ANIMALS, WOOL, MOHAIR, MEAT, ETC., SOLD OR TRADED (DOLLARS)		COST OF FEED BOUGHT			
	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	Farms reporting		Dollars	
									1944	1939	1944	1939
United States.....	8,644,670,850	3,547,482,358	2,531,407,944	1,118,192,799	1,586,549,044	555,411,698	4,526,713,862	1,873,877,861	4,271,642	3,342,715	2,426,725,495	732,116,548
The North.....	5,848,527,314	2,334,080,561	1,809,435,397	805,158,633	988,775,011	353,280,598	3,050,316,906	1,177,631,330	2,103,980	1,785,484	1,499,643,665	452,762,678
The South.....	1,561,156,941	673,133,502	377,056,118	172,744,630	390,692,435	121,358,528	795,408,388	379,029,344	1,811,780	1,253,784	574,863,944	153,555,840
The West.....	1,234,986,595	540,268,295	344,916,429	142,289,536	207,081,598	80,761,572	682,988,568	317,217,187	355,882	305,447	352,217,886	125,998,030
GEOG. DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	264,039,159	135,150,017	144,150,483	80,183,828	95,945,434	39,652,359	23,943,242	15,313,830	109,526	98,294	135,771,663	60,276,294
Middle Atlantic.....	736,702,049	344,148,125	432,048,290	202,852,822	201,600,191	85,131,722	103,053,568	56,163,781	288,821	266,695	322,140,427	123,209,785
E. N. Central.....	2,073,080,283	823,650,069	785,530,976	311,982,286	275,910,053	107,009,640	1,013,649,254	404,658,143	811,982	682,783	478,282,337	115,582,560
W. N. Central.....	2,774,695,823	1,031,132,350	449,705,648	208,139,897	415,319,333	121,496,877	1,908,670,842	701,495,576	893,651	735,714	563,449,238	153,694,039
South Atlantic.....	513,991,055	196,908,376	146,056,924	68,726,933	212,931,360	57,937,709	155,002,771	70,241,736	609,191	403,225	246,294,586	59,667,271
E. S. Central.....	348,758,454	144,971,935	98,950,210	39,175,985	58,352,648	22,335,767	193,475,596	83,480,183	551,779	361,040	109,751,147	28,564,495
W. S. Central.....	698,407,432	331,255,189	132,068,984	64,841,712	121,408,427	41,066,052	444,930,021	225,327,425	650,810	489,519	218,818,211	87,124,074
Mountain.....	587,301,712	266,240,413	87,687,501	38,662,567	49,038,154	18,182,464	450,576,057	209,395,382	151,900	126,258	109,599,554	36,735,857
Pacific.....	647,684,885	274,027,882	257,228,928	103,626,969	158,043,444	62,579,108	232,412,511	107,821,805	203,982	179,189	242,618,532	89,262,173
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	34,859,782	18,031,223	16,826,837	9,192,087	13,365,297	5,699,948	4,647,648	3,139,208	30,074	27,266	20,598,637	9,197,926
N. Hampshire.....	32,368,288	15,148,055	11,748,451	7,025,571	17,738,852	6,517,641	2,900,985	1,804,843	13,685	12,326	17,843,047	7,619,245
Vermont.....	60,878,623	27,895,845	49,305,522	21,700,253	5,372,072	2,160,610	6,201,029	4,034,982	19,559	19,134	24,173,562	8,900,136
Massachusetts.....	72,901,001	40,185,880	33,759,019	22,390,000	33,284,110	14,101,597	5,857,872	3,674,285	26,511	21,781	39,307,678	19,437,623
Rhode Island.....	10,593,145	5,673,967	6,157,628	3,807,352	3,535,687	1,431,729	899,830	454,886	3,103	2,407	5,457,434	2,429,547
Connecticut.....	52,438,320	28,235,047	26,353,026	16,068,585	22,649,416	9,940,834	3,435,878	2,225,628	16,794	15,380	28,391,105	12,691,817
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	352,818,476	167,052,240	244,080,082	111,856,707	69,568,509	32,198,776	39,190,085	23,196,747	123,184	119,657	145,792,293	59,905,711
New Jersey.....	96,114,369	43,631,220	39,824,364	22,976,065	46,286,524	16,500,577	10,003,481	4,154,578	22,123	19,480	48,908,229	18,968,056
Pennsylvania.....	297,769,204	133,464,665	148,183,844	68,219,850	85,745,358	36,432,359	53,860,002	28,812,456	143,534	127,556	129,439,905	44,336,018
E. N. CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	368,318,740	163,487,817	123,177,476	51,948,986	64,850,816	29,404,369	180,290,448	82,134,482	183,018	158,588	97,409,152	26,148,671
Indiana.....	366,491,359	141,140,718	81,979,814	32,902,594	58,146,626	20,337,241	223,314,919	87,900,884	149,992	123,882	90,821,788	21,522,171
Illinois.....	559,030,853	205,897,176	115,775,538	48,484,992	63,407,055	22,882,305	379,848,260	134,429,881	180,297	146,088	123,688,198	27,836,092
Michigan.....	233,458,666	107,179,456	121,700,688	51,571,122	38,890,151	16,769,336	72,868,027	38,839,000	135,046	107,045	53,602,902	14,109,621
Wisconsin.....	545,790,465	205,944,897	340,897,460	127,074,592	50,565,405	17,516,389	154,327,600	61,353,916	163,629	147,180	112,760,297	25,967,005
W. N. CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	515,567,234	194,279,003	159,028,466	72,839,147	108,245,610	27,126,654	248,293,158	94,314,202	168,125	133,498	99,012,843	19,303,566
Iowa.....	926,706,199	345,709,468	99,829,087	50,591,432	113,625,904	33,822,870	713,251,208	261,295,166	189,664	162,648	182,582,647	48,942,232
Missouri.....	380,823,768	141,843,490	65,469,604	24,367,273	66,800,381	22,309,658	248,553,783	95,166,559	206,096	172,671	113,201,559	25,426,055
North Dakota.....	112,149,540	39,102,057	25,520,452	12,500,262	12,941,957	4,252,865	73,687,131	22,348,930	50,967	30,849	9,085,122	3,590,144
South Dakota.....	185,454,515	63,280,214	19,883,282	10,266,151	24,361,408	6,780,284	141,209,825	46,223,779	57,908	40,826	24,724,056	7,845,148
Nebraska.....	349,677,422	130,512,498	33,105,221	15,978,596	43,408,288	12,455,916	273,180,913	102,078,184	100,385	83,982	70,081,061	26,450,887
Kansas.....	304,340,145	116,465,620	46,889,536	21,598,236	45,955,785	14,798,628	211,514,824	80,068,756	120,508	111,240	64,753,950	22,135,010
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	53,153,098	11,216,389	4,929,726	2,225,069	46,644,804	8,352,173	1,578,568	639,147	7,448	6,174	38,318,160	6,419,511
Maryland.....	85,076,927	30,086,697	32,297,330	15,306,093	39,531,543	9,055,587	13,248,054	5,725,217	34,684	28,228	42,842,747	9,335,262
Dist. of Col.....	297,081	258,080	140,026	194,764	74,383	31,891	72,127	51,425	19	34	58,276	90,740
Virginia.....	118,151,467	52,589,167	30,663,176	14,187,211	41,742,007	15,519,327	45,748,884	22,882,629	130,466	96,089	47,488,977	14,172,774
West Virginia.....	48,285,889	23,296,364	11,794,705	6,206,785	15,717,165	4,752,060	20,774,019	12,337,499	75,211	57,119	20,875,380	5,082,859
North Carolina.....	85,903,458	25,763,530	20,005,628	9,534,410	25,071,274	7,866,964	20,826,656	9,332,156	175,542	108,898	55,581,228	7,781,905
South Carolina.....	24,977,477	10,480,975	8,416,257	3,976,757	7,394,452	2,943,589	9,086,788	3,550,629	49,980	23,226	8,800,299	2,249,742
Georgia.....	72,613,885	24,249,246	17,762,132	8,692,512	27,813,487	5,138,108	27,059,266	10,418,826	100,961	55,874	32,000,530	6,567,679
Florida.....	45,541,763	18,965,930	20,048,044	8,405,532	8,841,690	4,278,190	16,652,029	6,284,208	34,900	27,573	20,222,989	6,166,801
E. S. CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	158,122,992	60,280,339	51,511,036	12,288,993	18,220,933	7,536,654	89,390,960	40,455,292	171,080	116,264	37,625,215	8,723,612
Tennessee.....	113,379,814	48,613,035	34,254,885	15,449,430	18,715,137	7,582,052	60,409,812	27,600,950	161,275	107,020	35,836,620	7,694,917
Alabama.....	52,352,266	19,054,887	15,433,985	6,504,258	10,650,838	4,206,694	26,259,443	8,541,787	115,287	69,872	20,180,759	5,235,669
Mississippi.....	44,903,445	17,023,874	17,750,324	7,133,306	8,757,740	3,028,564	18,415,361	6,862,204	106,137	67,884	18,128,553	4,909,097
W. S. CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	64,176,597	25,206,201	15,009,211	6,699,371	17,924,299	6,248,219	51,243,087	12,260,611	129,100	100,940	32,036,079	8,527,081
Louisiana.....	30,408,791	12,808,747	12,215,838	6,125,500	4,501,285	2,005,792	13,691,868	5,749,655	80,700	60,212	16,529,000	5,571,668
Oklahoma.....	168,644,005	69,545,476	38,723,139	17,591,613	26,877,859	9,057,505	103,043,007	41,696,358	155,512	109,121	48,590,557	13,954,088
Texas.....	435,178,039	223,620,765	66,120,998	34,425,428	72,104,984	23,774,536	296,952,059	165,420,801	305,498	219,246	121,672,575	39,071,057
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	112,187,070	44,541,586	10,062,354	5,624,								

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 11.—HORSES—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and the text for comparability of statistics for the different census years]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING						NUMBER						VALUE (DOLLARS)									
	1945	1940	1935	Percent of all farms			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	Average per head					
				1945	1940	1935											1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935
United States	2,828,412	3,148,656	3,536,597	48.3	51.6	51.9	8,499,204	10,086,971	11,857,850	100.0	100.0	100.0	545,362,555	765,753,640	913,437,099	64.17	75.92	77.03				
The North...	1,591,629	1,822,966	2,104,046	64.1	70.7	74.6	4,971,666	6,226,936	7,709,003	58.5	61.7	65.0	313,116,005	507,375,272	653,102,377	62.98	81.48	84.72				
The South...	995,403	1,039,430	1,087,493	34.5	34.6	31.8	2,219,515	2,391,324	2,319,867	26.1	23.7	19.6	165,361,444	175,018,785	156,993,598	74.50	73.19	67.67				
The West...	241,380	286,260	345,058	48.8	56.2	60.4	1,308,023	1,468,711	1,828,980	15.4	14.6	15.4	66,885,106	83,359,583	103,341,124	51.13	56.76	56.50				
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																						
New England...	56,166	62,750	85,434	37.4	46.4	54.0	115,853	130,237	170,132	1.4	1.3	1.4	16,697,339	18,751,086	21,977,079	144.13	145.98	129.18				
Middle Atlantic	186,343	220,637	268,662	53.6	63.4	67.6	448,552	555,806	648,140	5.3	5.5	5.5	50,223,217	73,630,767	78,832,320	111.97	132.48	121.63				
E. N. Central...	580,592	717,056	810,287	60.9	71.3	74.8	1,539,936	2,161,756	2,524,526	18.1	21.4	21.3	103,271,393	192,806,610	250,619,596	67.06	89.19	99.27				
W. N. Central...	768,528	822,543	939,663	74.5	75.4	79.6	2,667,325	3,379,137	4,366,205	33.7	33.5	36.8	142,924,056	222,186,809	301,673,392	49.85	65.75	69.09				
South Atlantic	254,093	251,720	266,284	25.3	24.7	23.2	511,431	506,513	485,692	6.0	5.0	4.1	54,206,353	53,695,075	48,057,123	105.99	106.01	98.05				
E. S. Central...	301,514	305,212	290,969	31.4	29.8	25.6	572,275	583,320	476,363	6.7	5.8	4.0	50,903,327	51,522,702	36,737,584	88.95	88.33	77.12				
W. S. Central...	429,796	482,498	530,240	49.0	50.0	46.6	1,135,809	1,301,491	1,357,812	13.4	12.9	11.5	60,251,764	69,801,008	72,198,911	53.05	53.63	53.17				
Mountain...	147,764	174,246	208,699	69.5	74.6	76.9	961,071	1,039,680	1,303,569	11.3	10.3	11.0	41,511,425	52,405,635	63,143,101	43.19	50.41	48.44				
Pacific...	95,616	112,014	136,359	33.2	40.5	45.5	346,952	429,031	525,411	4.1	4.3	4.4	25,373,681	30,933,948	40,198,023	73.13	72.15	76.51				
NEW ENGLAND:																						
Maine...	17,945	19,410	26,390	42.5	49.8	63.0	34,016	37,464	51,744	0.4	0.4	0.4	5,171,085	5,411,372	6,995,454	152.02	144.44	135.19				
New Hampshire...	6,473	7,098	9,973	34.5	42.9	56.4	12,750	13,932	18,358	0.2	0.1	0.2	1,874,250	1,906,696	1,950,628	147.00	136.88	105.18				
Vermont...	14,883	16,099	19,727	56.2	68.3	72.9	37,102	40,461	46,196	0.4	0.4	0.4	4,860,362	5,734,603	6,015,061	131.00	141.24	130.21				
Massachusetts...	8,989	10,564	14,972	24.3	33.1	42.7	16,574	19,567	26,770	0.2	0.2	0.2	2,452,952	2,914,890	3,535,210	148.00	148.97	132.06				
Rhode Island...	1,052	1,150	1,683	29.2	38.2	43.5	1,891	2,099	3,290	(1)	(1)	(1)	283,650	310,950	409,307	150.00	148.14	124.41				
Connecticut...	6,824	8,429	12,489	30.7	39.8	38.8	13,520	16,714	23,774	0.2	0.2	0.2	2,055,040	2,492,575	3,091,219	152.00	149.13	130.03				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																						
New York...	91,161	106,236	127,139	61.0	69.3	71.8	226,689	271,917	315,110	2.7	2.7	2.7	26,961,959	39,223,208	37,860,110	118.94	144.25	120.15				
New Jersey...	9,084	11,799	16,803	34.5	45.7	57.2	20,336	23,231	38,990	0.2	0.3	0.3	2,517,455	3,537,478	4,853,702	123.79	125.50	124.49				
Pennsylvania...	86,098	102,602	124,720	50.1	60.7	65.2	201,527	255,658	294,040	2.4	2.5	2.5	20,743,804	30,870,078	36,118,508	102.93	120.75	122.84				
E. N. CENTRAL:																						
Ohio...	115,447	152,723	176,247	52.3	65.5	69.1	277,582	420,910	478,456	3.3	4.2	4.0	17,999,576	38,074,930	52,906,680	64.84	90.46	110.58				
Indiana...	92,515	118,243	137,846	52.6	64.1	68.6	231,140	338,371	401,808	2.7	3.4	3.4	14,099,775	27,058,580	39,387,392	61.00	79.97	98.03				
Illinois...	135,943	162,433	184,580	66.6	76.1	79.7	390,122	539,847	745,827	4.6	5.5	6.3	22,611,008	40,530,341	63,474,204	57.96	72.52	85.11				
Michigan...	96,048	127,127	144,160	54.8	67.8	73.4	230,468	344,475	377,377	2.7	3.4	3.2	13,909,970	36,022,086	43,066,460	60.36	104.57	114.12				
Wisconsin...	140,639	156,510	167,654	79.1	83.8	83.9	410,624	499,153	521,058	4.8	4.9	4.4	34,651,064	51,119,673	51,784,860	84.39	102.41	99.38				
W. N. CENTRAL:																						
Minnesota...	146,371	159,842	170,233	77.5	81.0	83.7	491,006	627,394	746,154	5.8	6.2	6.3	27,976,695	47,440,278	58,379,452	56.98	75.61	78.24				
Iowa...	164,964	179,776	191,117	79.0	84.3	86.1	548,504	728,213	902,512	6.5	7.2	7.6	32,876,330	53,519,327	75,469,227	59.94	73.49	85.62				
Missouri...	158,448	167,809	185,228	65.2	65.5	65.8	476,187	505,073	523,648	5.6	5.0	4.4	25,432,066	34,169,630	36,554,071	53.41	67.65	69.81				
North Dakota...	55,473	59,291	72,179	79.8	80.2	83.3	287,313	343,132	503,382	3.4	3.4	4.2	10,309,028	19,670,861	27,363,856	35.88	57.33	54.36				
South Dakota...	58,199	60,778	72,814	84.7	83.9	87.4	306,921	336,544	450,465	3.6	3.3	3.8	11,419,664	18,736,879	25,680,294	37.21	55.97	57.01				
Nebraska...	91,281	95,524	115,422	81.7	78.9	86.4	413,018	468,004	650,669	4.9	4.6	5.5	18,403,005	26,621,389	41,905,287	44.56	56.88	64.40				
Kansas...	95,792	99,523	134,670	66.4	63.7	77.1	344,376	370,777	589,375	4.1	3.7	5.0	18,506,728	22,028,445	36,321,215	47.93	59.41	61.63				
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																						
Delaware...	4,580	4,886	5,823	49.3	54.3	56.1	11,370	13,217	14,084	0.1	0.1	0.1	902,366	1,289,968	1,232,440	79.36	97.60	87.51				
Maryland...	23,097	25,395	28,505	56.0	60.3	64.2	66,322	79,539	79,933	0.8	0.8	0.7	5,790,546	8,435,845	8,110,215	87.31	106.06	101.46				
Dist. of Col...	13	23	45	32.5	35.4	51.7	57	67	124	(1)	(1)	(1)	4,902	6,432	13,020	86.00	96.00	105.00				
Virginia...	71,786	71,784	80,506	41.5	41.0	40.7	158,597	163,606	162,633	1.9	1.6	1.4	16,622,168	17,508,647	16,005,591	104.81	107.02	98.42				
West Virginia...	50,317	49,250	52,347	51.6	49.6	50.0	97,336	98,626	98,626	1.1	1.0	0.8	9,198,003	9,897,294	10,021,908	94.50	100.86	101.62				
North Carolina...	58,799	48,534	48,503	20.5	17.4	16.1	92,036	75,270	66,716	1.1	0.7	0.6	11,540,950	8,696,186	6,882,416	125.40	115.53	103.16				
South Carolina...	16,363	15,136	17,068	11.1	11.0	10.3	23,531	21,050	20,420	0.3	0.2	0.2	2,793,468	2,700,000	2,003,827	119.73	108.12	98.13				
Georgia...	24,531	25,965	20,286	10.9	11.1	8.1	36,794	35,469	25,180	0.4	0.4	0.2	4,177,860	3,710,613	2,338,440	113.55	104.62	92.87				
Florida...	14,607	12,747	13,198	23.9	20.5	18.1	25,588	20,168	17,976	0.3	0.2	0.2	3,176,090	1,874,100	1,449,266	124.12	92.92	80.62				
E. S. CENTRAL:																						
Kentucky...	104,898	111,308	112,519	44.0	44.0	40.4	222,273	238,757	209,641	2.6	2.4	1.8	19,403,999	21,526,474	16,672,898	87.30	90.16	79.53				
Tennessee...	84,570	88,367	85,897	36.1	35.7	31.4	161,185	174,749	140,621	1.9	1.7	1.2	14,790,185	15,825,203	11,464,641	81.76	90.56	81.53				
Alabama...	41,378	40,542	37,494	18.5	17.4	13.7	65,585	61,770	49,593	0.8	0.6	0.4	6,348,308	5,551,467	3,648,919	96.80	89.87	79.58				
Mississippi...	70,668	65,195	55,059	26.8	22.4	17.7	123,232	108,044	76,508	1.4	1.1	0.8	10,360,885	8,619,559	4,951,106	84.08	79.78	64.71				
W. S. CENTRAL:										</												

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

365

Table 12.—MULES—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and the text for comparability of statistics for the different census years]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING						NUMBER						VALUE (DOLLARS)					
	1945	1940	1935	Percent of all farms			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total			1945	1940	1935	Average per head		
				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935
United States.....	1,486,209	1,845,517	2,255,845	25.4	30.5	33.1	5,129,590	5,844,560	4,818,160	100.0	100.0	100.0	428,236,990	436,194,758	478,651,198	136.88	113.46	99.34
The North.....	171,850	247,277	340,397	6.9	9.6	12.1	389,932	574,173	828,127	12.5	14.9	17.2	35,074,387	52,715,951	77,558,576	84.82	91.81	93.66
The South.....	1,296,079	1,568,988	1,870,535	45.0	52.2	54.7	2,687,214	3,198,341	3,855,595	85.9	83.2	80.0	390,862,706	377,685,079	390,699,900	145.45	118.09	101.33
The West.....	18,280	29,252	44,913	3.7	5.7	7.9	52,444	72,046	134,438	1.7	1.9	2.8	4,299,897	5,793,728	10,392,722	81.99	80.42	77.30
Geog. Divisions:																		
New England.....	422	530	665	0.3	0.4	0.5	728	898	1,493	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	99,801	126,020	154,929	137.09	140.33	103.77
Middle Atlantic.....	16,374	23,618	28,370	4.7	6.8	7.1	32,157	50,955	63,024	1.0	1.3	1.3	3,973,440	6,661,296	7,401,217	123.56	130.73	117.43
E. N. Central.....	49,765	76,889	105,888	5.2	7.6	9.8	101,979	165,744	243,460	3.3	4.3	5.1	8,723,647	15,210,111	25,026,741	85.54	91.77	102.80
W. N. Central.....	105,289	146,240	205,274	10.2	13.4	17.4	255,068	356,576	520,150	8.2	9.3	10.8	20,277,499	30,718,524	44,975,689	79.50	86.15	66.47
South Atlantic.....	490,900	541,575	578,402	47.0	53.1	50.4	866,713	963,552	996,980	27.7	25.1	20.7	180,254,591	151,132,495	132,919,892	207.97	156.85	133.32
E. S. Central.....	483,192	558,304	656,807	50.3	54.6	57.8	1,048,340	1,123,790	1,217,117	38.5	29.2	25.3	140,442,308	131,633,760	125,726,771	133.97	117.13	103.30
W. S. Central.....	321,987	469,109	635,326	36.7	48.6	55.8	772,161	1,110,899	1,641,498	24.7	28.9	34.1	70,165,807	94,918,824	132,053,237	90.87	85.44	80.45
Mountain.....	9,303	14,612	23,839	4.4	6.3	8.8	32,421	37,168	64,605	1.0	1.0	1.8	2,370,630	2,611,697	4,284,943	73.12	70.27	66.33
Pacific.....	8,977	14,640	21,074	3.2	5.3	7.0	20,023	34,878	68,833	0.6	0.9	1.4	1,929,267	3,182,031	6,107,779	96.35	91.23	87.46
New England:																		
Maine.....	93	126	186	0.2	0.3	0.4	136	187	289	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18,912	25,432	30,173	139.06	136.00	104.40
New Hampshire.....	44	44	77	0.2	0.3	0.4	63	67	112	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8,820	8,777	11,158	140.00	131.00	99.62
Vermont.....	74	112	203	0.3	0.5	0.8	135	184	343	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16,875	25,146	35,827	125.00	136.66	104.45
Massachusetts.....	55	87	138	0.1	0.3	0.4	77	146	201	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10,780	20,732	20,632	140.00	142.00	102.65
Rhode Island.....	7	16	31	0.2	0.5	0.7	17	30	52	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2,414	4,260	5,200	142.00	142.00	100.00
Connecticut.....	149	145	230	0.7	0.7	0.7	300	284	496	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	42,000	41,673	51,939	140.00	146.74	104.72
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York.....	1,234	1,829	2,603	0.8	1.2	1.5	2,259	3,364	4,789	0.1	0.1	0.1	274,225	480,894	523,995	121.39	142.98	109.42
New Jersey.....	1,236	1,670	1,970	4.7	6.5	6.7	2,223	3,482	4,164	0.1	0.1	0.1	276,335	449,920	520,076	124.31	129.21	124.90
Pennsylvania.....	13,904	20,119	23,797	8.1	11.9	12.4	27,675	44,109	54,071	0.8	1.1	1.1	3,422,880	5,730,382	6,357,146	123.68	129.91	117.57
E. N. Central:																		
Ohio.....	7,936	13,250	16,742	3.6	5.7	6.6	14,743	26,142	33,991	0.5	0.7	0.7	1,176,044	2,434,234	3,701,726	79.91	93.12	108.90
Indiana.....	17,491	26,514	35,432	9.9	14.3	17.6	35,093	56,724	81,505	1.1	1.5	1.7	3,236,481	5,147,008	8,761,677	92.23	90.74	107.50
Illinois.....	21,104	31,454	47,209	10.3	14.7	20.4	45,950	70,963	114,618	1.5	1.8	2.4	3,811,927	6,430,498	11,140,080	82.96	90.62	97.19
Michigan.....	1,985	3,553	5,656	1.1	1.9	1.9	3,562	7,212	7,458	0.1	0.2	0.2	253,610	736,185	835,497	71.20	102.08	112.01
Wisconsin.....	1,349	2,318	2,849	0.8	1.2	1.4	2,631	4,703	5,899	0.1	0.1	0.1	243,585	462,186	587,751	92.58	98.27	99.80
W. N. Central:																		
Minnesota.....	2,413	4,114	5,732	1.3	2.1	2.8	4,926	9,199	13,039	0.2	0.2	0.3	319,581	712,313	1,187,931	64.88	77.43	87.27
Iowa.....	11,995	20,023	28,088	5.7	8.4	12.6	26,026	45,680	67,320	0.8	1.2	1.4	2,042,981	3,652,998	6,202,454	78.50	84.35	92.13
Missouri.....	61,083	78,259	98,629	25.1	30.6	35.4	149,710	193,565	245,554	4.8	5.0	5.1	12,746,901	17,805,465	22,307,600	85.14	91.98	90.85
North Dakota.....	393	845	1,886	0.6	1.1	2.2	878	2,080	4,951	(¹)	0.1	0.1	47,536	137,369	313,271	58.91	66.05	65.27
South Dakota.....	1,422	2,254	4,592	2.1	3.1	5.5	3,910	5,532	11,025	0.1	0.1	0.2	237,520	375,571	778,945	60.70	67.89	70.65
Nebraska.....	11,137	17,169	27,397	10.0	14.2	20.5	26,454	42,464	74,796	0.8	1.1	1.6	1,836,134	3,209,042	6,067,930	69.41	75.57	81.13
Kansas.....	16,866	23,575	38,950	11.9	15.1	22.3	43,164	58,056	103,465	1.4	1.5	2.1	3,047,246	4,627,746	8,167,558	70.60	79.71	78.94
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	2,794	3,674	4,658	30.1	40.8	44.9	5,258	7,826	9,897	0.2	0.2	0.2	573,122	1,024,006	1,153,917	109.00	130.85	116.59
Maryland.....	8,569	11,126	12,445	20.8	26.4	28.0	17,802	25,158	26,956	0.6	0.7	0.6	2,065,480	3,082,600	3,506,082	116.02	122.53	121.08
Dist. of Col.....	5	11	9	12.5	16.9	10.1	10	34	35	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,100	3,536	4,270	110.00	104.00	122.00
Virginia.....	43,284	48,653	51,929	25.0	27.9	26.3	78,864	89,491	95,198	2.5	2.3	1.9	14,537,425	12,993,661	11,022,245	184.34	145.20	118.27
West Virginia.....	4,462	6,240	7,861	5.1	6.3	7.5	7,777	12,386	20,306	0.2	0.3	0.3	793,444	1,142,389	1,022,042	100.69	92.23	92.23
North Carolina.....	157,879	171,939	174,217	54.9	61.8	57.9	280,308	299,198	295,388	9.0	7.8	6.1	64,886,670	52,110,125	41,290,384	231.48	174.17	139.78
South Carolina.....	95,109	101,602	104,492	64.4	73.8	63.1	164,508	179,813	182,645	5.3	4.7	3.8	34,225,955	27,965,252	25,014,565	208.05	155.52	136.96
Georgia.....	156,675	174,582	196,361	69.4	80.8	78.4	278,655	316,006	333,529	8.9	8.2	6.9	57,175,600	48,078,582	45,001,595	205.18	152.14	134.93
Florida.....	21,643	23,548	26,430	35.4	37.8	36.3	33,531	36,296	40,946	1.1	0.9	0.8	5,995,615	4,895,030	4,784,445	178.81	134.86	116.85
E. S. Central:																		
Kentucky.....	96,078	107,180	118,861	40.3	42.4	42.7	199,290	217,566	240,196	6.4	5.7	5.0	23,612,414	22,004,374	24,145,801	118.46	101.14	100.53
Tennessee.....	111,898	123,535	141,358	47.7	49.9	51.6	262,047	276,259	304,827	8.4	7.2	6.3	34,375,507	31,509,733	31,835,157	131.17	114.06	104.44
Alabama.....	140,744	166,955	189,394	53.0	72.0	69.2	258,316	292,345	321,613	8.3	7.6	6.7	39,677,957	38,017,950	36,265,187	153.60	130.04	112.76
Mississippi.....	134,472	160,634	207,194	51.0	55.2	66.5	328,687	337,620	350,481	10.5	8.8	7.3	42,778,430	40,101,703	33,480,626	130.15	116.78	95.53
W. S. Central:																		
Arkansas.....	83,330	113,876	132,532	41.9	52.6	52.4	216,174	260,424	307,160	6.9	6.8	6.4	20,962,609	24,467,404	24,692,688	96.97	93.95	80.39
Louisiana.....	67,353	84,980	95,985	52.1	56.7	56.4	154,217	174,922	198,748	4.9	4.5	4.1</						

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 13.—HORSES—FARMS REPORTING, 1900 TO 1945;

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and the text for comparability]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		FARMS REPORTING												AVERAGE NUMBER PER FARM REPORTING					
		1945	1940	1935	1920	1910	1900	Percent of all farms						1945	1940	1935	1920	1910	1900
								1945	1940	1935	1920	1910	1900						
1	United States.....	2,828,412	3,148,656	3,536,597	4,704,235	4,692,814	4,530,628	48.3	51.6	51.9	73.0	73.8	79.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.7
2	The North.....	1,591,629	1,822,966	2,104,046	2,513,306	2,600,709	2,620,082	64.1	70.7	74.6	90.9	90.0	91.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	5.0	4.8	4.1
3	The South.....	995,403	1,039,430	1,087,493	1,786,185	1,771,659	1,693,878	34.5	34.6	31.8	55.7	57.2	64.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5
4	The West.....	241,380	286,260	345,058	404,744	320,446	216,668	48.8	56.2	60.4	84.6	85.8	89.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	7.5	7.3	9.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
5	New England.....	56,166	62,750	85,434	127,369	149,651	162,769	37.4	46.4	54.0	81.4	79.3	84.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3
6	Middle Atlantic.....	186,343	220,637	268,662	370,349	399,530	430,290	53.6	63.4	67.6	87.1	85.3	88.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
7	East North Central.....	580,592	717,036	810,287	989,270	1,018,820	1,039,900	60.9	71.3	74.8	91.2	90.7	91.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.2	4.2	3.7
8	West North Central.....	768,528	822,543	939,653	1,026,318	1,032,708	987,123	74.5	75.4	79.6	93.6	93.0	93.1	3.7	4.1	4.6	6.8	6.4	5.3
9	South Atlantic.....	264,093	251,720	266,284	534,527	535,349	534,220	25.3	24.7	23.2	46.1	48.2	55.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
10	East South Central.....	301,514	305,212	290,969	563,532	549,941	565,247	31.4	29.8	25.6	53.6	52.8	62.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0
11	West South Central.....	429,796	482,498	530,240	688,126	686,369	594,411	49.0	50.0	46.6	69.1	72.8	78.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5
12	Mountain.....	147,764	174,246	208,699	221,720	159,890	93,042	69.5	74.6	76.9	90.8	87.2	91.8	6.5	6.0	6.2	9.4	8.6	12.6
13	Pacific.....	93,616	112,014	136,359	183,024	160,556	123,626	38.2	40.6	45.5	78.2	84.5	87.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	5.3	6.1	7.1
NEW ENGLAND:																			
14	Maine.....	17,945	19,410	26,390	40,238	47,292	49,576	42.5	49.8	63.0	83.4	78.8	83.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1
15	New Hampshire.....	6,473	7,098	9,973	16,673	20,960	24,156	34.5	42.9	56.4	81.2	77.5	82.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
16	Vermont.....	14,883	16,099	19,727	25,789	28,147	29,965	56.2	68.3	72.9	88.7	86.1	90.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8
17	Massachusetts.....	8,989	10,564	14,972	23,671	28,173	31,444	24.3	33.1	42.7	74.0	76.3	83.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4
18	Rhode Island.....	1,052	1,150	1,883	3,176	4,113	4,644	29.2	38.2	43.5	77.8	77.7	84.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4
19	Connecticut.....	6,824	8,429	12,469	17,822	20,966	22,984	30.7	39.8	38.8	76.7	78.2	85.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
20	New York.....	91,161	106,236	127,139	171,524	186,435	203,469	61.0	69.3	71.8	88.6	86.5	89.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.0
21	New Jersey.....	9,084	11,799	16,803	24,935	28,732	30,838	34.6	45.7	57.2	84.0	85.8	89.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.0
22	Pennsylvania.....	86,098	102,602	124,720	173,890	184,363	195,983	50.1	60.7	65.2	86.0	84.1	87.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
23	Ohio.....	115,447	152,723	176,247	231,451	243,301	251,788	52.3	65.3	69.1	90.2	89.4	91.0	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.3
24	Indiana.....	92,515	118,243	137,846	185,784	195,268	202,815	52.6	64.1	68.6	90.6	90.6	91.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.0	3.4
25	Illinois.....	135,943	162,433	184,380	217,807	235,407	246,614	66.6	76.1	79.7	91.8	93.5	93.4	2.9	3.4	4.0	6.0	6.0	5.0
26	Michigan.....	96,048	127,127	144,160	176,259	184,267	188,914	54.8	67.8	73.4	89.7	89.0	90.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.0
27	Wisconsin.....	140,639	156,510	167,654	177,969	160,577	154,769	79.1	83.8	83.9	94.0	90.7	91.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
28	Minnesota.....	146,371	159,842	170,233	167,344	142,846	140,519	77.5	81.0	83.7	93.8	91.5	90.9	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.6	5.2	4.6
29	Iowa.....	164,964	179,776	191,117	203,642	209,812	218,955	79.0	84.3	86.1	95.4	96.7	95.8	3.3	4.1	4.7	6.8	6.9	5.8
30	Missouri.....	158,448	167,809	183,228	232,866	246,865	255,522	65.2	65.5	65.8	88.5	89.0	89.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.9	4.2	3.6
31	North Dakota ¹	55,473	59,291	72,179	75,601	69,945	61,694	79.8	80.2	85.3	97.3	94.1	92.0	5.2	5.8	7.0	11.3	8.9	7.9
32	South Dakota ¹	58,199	60,778	72,814	72,156	70,782	50,198	84.7	83.9	87.4	96.7	91.2	95.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	11.3	9.1	8.6
33	Nebraska.....	91,281	95,524	115,422	118,764	123,977	116,129	81.7	78.9	86.4	95.5	95.6	95.6	4.5	4.9	5.6	8.1	7.8	6.3
34	Kansas.....	93,792	99,523	134,670	155,945	168,481	164,106	66.4	63.7	77.1	94.3	94.7	94.8	3.7	3.7	4.4	6.9	6.5	5.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
35	Delaware.....	4,580	4,886	5,823	9,220	9,857	9,033	49.3	54.3	56.1	90.9	91.0	93.2	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.1
36	Maryland.....	23,097	25,395	28,505	41,973	42,374	41,598	56.0	60.3	64.2	87.6	86.6	90.4	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.4
37	District of Columbia.....	13	23	46	140	195	255	32.5	35.4	51.7	68.6	89.9	94.8	4.4	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.3
38	Virginia ²	71,786	71,784	80,506	133,570	127,758	123,347	41.5	41.0	40.7	71.7	69.4	73.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3
39	West Virginia ³	50,317	49,250	52,347	69,021	70,777	74,254	51.6	49.6	50.0	79.1	73.2	80.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.3
40	North Carolina.....	58,799	48,534	48,505	116,508	109,208	108,160	20.5	17.4	16.1	43.2	43.0	48.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
41	South Carolina.....	16,363	15,136	17,068	61,932	58,633	56,541	11.1	11.0	10.3	32.1	32.2	37.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
42	Georgia.....	24,531	23,965	20,286	76,783	87,257	92,060	10.9	11.1	8.1	24.7	30.0	41.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
43	Florida.....	14,607	12,747	13,198	25,380	29,290	26,972	23.9	20.5	18.1	47.0	58.6	66.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
44	Kentucky.....	104,898	111,308	112,519	181,878	175,945	181,179	44.0	44.0	40.4	67.0	67.9	77.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3
45	Tennessee.....	84,570	88,367	85,897	161,743	153,833	158,355	36.1	35.7	31.4	64.0	62.5	70.5	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1
46	Alabama.....	41,378	40,342	37,494	89,542	91,508	98,680	18.5	17.4	13.7	35.0	34.8	44.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
47	Mississippi.....	70,668	65,195	55,059	130,869	128,650	127,033	26.8	22.4	17.7	48.1	46.9	57.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
48	Arkansas.....	79,769	83,251	73,372	125,706	124,393	121,750	40.1	38.4	29.0	54.0	57.9	68.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9
49	Louisiana.....	64,435	69,301	72,368	88,672	79,565	82,289	49.8	46.2	42.5	65.5	66.0	71.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
50	Oklahoma ³	103,452	114,996	136,187	160,852	163,204	97,384	62.8	64.0	63.8	83.8	85.8	90.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.9
51	Texas.....	182,140	214,950	248,313	312,896	319,207	292,988	47.3	51.4	49.6	71.8	76.4	83.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.0
MOUNTAIN:																			
52	Montana.....	27,358	30,724	41,213	53,019	22,883	12,464	72.5	73.5	81.5	91.9	87.3	93.2	8.3	7.8	8.4	12.6	13.3	23.3
53	Idaho.....	29,483	32,644	35,278	38,067	27,367	15,907	71.0	74.8	78.2	90.4	88.6	91.0	4.9	5.1	5.4	7.7	6.9	9.5
54	Wyoming.....	10,776	12,556	15,022	14,325	9,763	5,711	82.4	83.6	85.9	91.0	86.9	93.7	10.2	9.7	9.7	13.8	15.5	20.8
55	Colorado.....	32,966	37,047	47,909	54,728	41,607	23,020	69.2	72.0	75.3	91.3	90.1	93.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.7	6.8	9.2
56	New Mexico.....	20,705	26,557	32,257	27,812	10,793	12,092	69.7	77.9	78.0	90.6	78.0	87.7	5.2	4.4	4.4	6.8	6.3	10.6
57	Arizona.....	5,992	13,005	12,337	8,500	8,309	5,260	45.6	70.4	65.5	85.2	90.1	90.5	12.0	5.4	6.2	16.0	11.3	20.2
58	Utah.....	17,899	18,890	21,701	23,111	19,684	17,806	68.0	74.3	70.7	90.1	90.8	91.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	5.4	5.6	5.9
59	Nevada.....	2,585	2,823	2,976	2,917	2,465	2,082	75.4	79.0	80.5	92.2	91.7	95.3	14.8	12.5	12.4	17.3	26.7	33.4
PACIFIC:																			
60	Washington.....	29,883	35,899	41,634	52,569	45,634	28,256	37.4	43.9	49.3	79.3	81.2	85.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	5.5		

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

367

AND NUMBER, 1840 TO 1945; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

of statistics for the different census years]

NUMBER OF HORSES AND COLTS														Horses and mules, 1840 (June 1)	
1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1900 (June 1)	1890 (June 1)	1880 (June 1)	1870 (June 1)	1860 (June 1)	1850 (June 1)			
8,499,204	10,086,971	11,857,850	13,383,574	16,400,628	19,767,161	19,220,338	16,952,191	15,256,244	10,357,488	7,145,370	6,249,174	4,336,719	4,385,669	1	
4,971,666	6,226,936	7,709,003	8,681,364	10,436,661	12,475,952	12,426,680	10,711,761	10,312,728	7,021,982	4,949,373	3,821,834	2,472,390	2,293,337	2	
2,219,515	2,391,324	2,319,867	2,682,867	3,333,455	4,245,207	4,441,777	4,190,412	3,342,719	2,722,632	1,902,458	2,210,010	1,827,056	2,042,332	3	
1,308,023	1,468,711	1,828,980	2,069,343	2,680,507	3,046,002	2,351,881	2,050,018	1,610,797	612,874	293,539	217,326	37,273	-----	4	
115,853	130,237	170,132	181,491	259,340	305,045	353,804	378,352	368,849	324,066	259,368	258,992	212,274	269,660	5	
448,552	555,806	648,140	666,931	906,905	1,114,758	1,218,425	1,263,043	1,370,015	1,230,885	1,076,908	1,021,086	861,367	910,174	6	
1,639,936	2,161,756	2,524,526	2,670,914	3,302,710	4,113,650	4,287,697	3,841,830	3,912,858	3,072,210	2,441,664	1,962,856	1,134,034	906,677	7	
2,867,325	3,379,137	4,366,205	5,110,028	5,967,706	6,942,499	6,566,754	5,228,536	4,661,006	2,394,821	1,171,433	578,904	264,715	206,826	8	
511,431	506,513	485,692	598,525	805,668	1,039,043	1,082,963	1,014,543	880,758	801,239	590,924	774,191	770,806	901,336	9	
572,275	583,320	476,363	583,551	768,261	1,045,677	1,102,457	1,109,886	989,455	865,026	735,279	691,220	629,779	989,616	10	
1,135,809	1,301,491	1,357,612	1,500,791	1,759,526	2,160,487	2,256,357	2,065,983	1,472,306	1,056,367	576,255	544,599	226,471	151,360	11	
961,071	1,039,680	1,303,569	1,488,907	1,850,272	2,075,655	1,374,904	1,168,354	809,671	205,209	38,426	15,172	7,508	-----	12	
346,952	429,031	525,411	580,436	780,235	970,347	976,977	681,664	801,126	407,665	258,113	202,154	29,765	-----	13	
34,016	37,464	51,744	60,827	82,096	94,350	107,210	103,465	109,156	87,848	71,514	60,637	41,721	59,208	14	
12,750	13,382	18,358	20,039	31,457	38,194	46,154	54,164	52,458	46,773	39,095	41,101	34,233	43,892	15	
37,102	40,461	46,196	52,153	62,819	77,251	80,556	83,042	89,869	75,215	65,015	69,071	61,057	65,402	16	
16,574	19,567	26,770	24,565	43,537	50,605	64,109	74,235	68,638	59,628	41,039	47,786	42,216	61,484	17	
1,691	2,099	3,290	3,164	5,368	6,540	9,527	11,299	9,864	7,127	7,770	6,168	8,024	16		
13,520	16,714	23,774	20,650	34,063	38,125	46,248	52,147	43,764	44,940	34,935	33,276	26,879	34,650	19	
226,689	271,917	315,110	319,431	440,203	536,171	587,393	608,411	664,430	610,358	536,861	503,725	447,014	474,543	20	
20,336	28,231	38,990	39,100	57,137	72,621	88,239	92,198	86,925	86,940	79,708	73,707	63,955	70,502	21	
201,527	255,658	294,040	310,400	409,565	505,966	566,542	592,434	618,660	533,587	460,339	437,654	350,398	365,129	22	
277,562	420,910	478,456	491,730	630,012	810,692	888,027	822,881	880,677	736,478	609,722	625,346	463,397	430,527	23	
231,140	338,371	401,808	439,652	556,078	717,233	785,954	699,289	720,035	581,444	497,883	520,677	314,299	241,036	24	
390,122	558,847	746,827	813,872	1,029,909	1,296,852	1,402,649	1,242,252	1,335,289	1,023,082	853,738	563,736	267,653	199,235	25	
230,468	344,475	377,377	381,357	482,441	605,509	602,410	555,541	516,117	378,778	228,302	136,917	58,506	30,144	26	
410,624	499,153	521,058	544,297	604,270	683,364	606,657	521,867	460,740	352,428	252,019	116,180	30,179	5,735	27	
491,006	627,394	746,154	801,644	834,680	932,794	738,578	650,965	461,509	257,282	93,011	17,065	860	-----	28	
548,504	728,213	902,512	1,040,479	1,180,139	1,386,522	1,449,652	1,268,045	1,312,079	792,322	433,642	175,088	38,536	10,794	29	
476,187	505,073	523,648	591,565	708,122	906,220	1,035,884	908,860	946,401	667,776	493,969	361,874	225,319	196,032	30	
287,313	343,132	503,382	608,442	731,089	855,682	625,984	331,323	130,931	7,841	2,514	84	-----	-----	31	
306,921	336,544	450,465	613,930	720,060	817,058	645,639	433,644	252,992	33,829	-----	-----	-----	-----	32	
413,018	468,004	650,659	747,314	862,333	961,396	971,279	728,542	626,789	204,864	30,511	4,449	-----	-----	33	
344,376	370,777	589,375	706,654	931,283	1,082,827	1,099,738	907,156	930,305	430,907	117,786	20,344	-----	-----	34	
11,370	13,217	14,084	17,666	22,496	27,752	31,943	28,132	25,656	21,933	16,770	16,562	13,852	14,421	35	
66,322	79,539	79,933	93,016	116,711	141,341	149,596	140,052	130,395	117,796	69,696	93,406	75,684	92,220	36	
57	67	124	144	249	311	563	838	826	1,027	533	641	824	2,145	37	
158,597	163,606	162,633	200,869	260,162	312,465	318,831	279,265	242,512	218,838	152,899	287,579	272,403	326,438	38	
97,336	98,127	98,626	111,944	142,520	163,146	176,530	173,241	154,722	126,143	90,479	102,763	150,661	148,693	39	
92,036	75,270	66,376	86,377	130,963	171,436	162,783	153,346	131,451	133,686	102,763	150,661	148,693	166,608	40	
23,331	21,050	20,420	30,369	49,116	77,517	79,105	75,718	59,888	60,660	44,105	81,125	97,171	129,921	41	
36,794	35,469	25,180	37,088	54,483	100,503	118,583	123,379	103,501	98,520	81,777	130,771	151,331	157,540	42	
25,588	20,188	17,976	21,025	28,848	38,570	45,029	40,572	31,807	22,636	11,902	13,446	10,846	12,043	43	
222,273	238,757	209,641	244,320	307,163	382,442	425,884	425,210	401,356	372,648	317,034	355,704	315,682	395,853	44	
161,185	174,749	140,621	178,400	242,349	317,921	333,085	328,535	311,842	266,119	247,254	290,882	270,636	341,409	45	
65,585	61,770	49,593	64,246	87,464	130,462	132,611	143,919	121,207	113,950	80,770	127,063	128,001	143,147	46	
123,232	108,044	76,508	101,585	131,285	214,852	210,937	212,222	155,050	112,309	90,221	117,571	115,460	109,227	47	
168,894	166,739	124,527	136,635	161,978	251,926	245,861	236,775	186,874	146,333	92,013	140,198	60,197	51,472	48	
139,009	142,360	121,358	116,433	131,369	178,756	175,814	180,862	126,777	104,428	59,738	78,703	65,514	99,888	49	
313,069	353,986	425,485	499,020	608,210	738,443	788,848	474,343	33,015	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	
514,897	638,406	686,442	748,703	837,969	991,362	1,125,834	1,174,003	1,125,840	805,606	424,504	325,698	76,760	-----	51	
227,438	238,556	346,679	444,526	594,173	668,723	304,239	290,134	175,898	35,114	5,289	-----	-----	-----	52	
143,582	166,258	190,451	203,591	232,546	293,123	189,322	151,908	84,135	24,300	2,151	-----	-----	-----	53	
110,391	121,819	146,196	170,771	199,560	198,295	150,984	118,831	92,512	11,975	584	-----	-----	-----	54	
188,675	212,350	277,879	325,037	365,425	420,704	284,647	212,901	186,379	42,257	6,446	-----	-----	-----	55	
107,411	118,057	143,637	138,107	186,573	182,686	175,057	114,487	92,322	14,547	5,033	10,066	5,079	-----	56	
71,893	69,822	76,743	77,288	141,601	136,167	93,883	106,087	34,337	6,798	335	-----	-----	-----	57	
73,343	77,664	85,212	89,883	110,172	125,471	111,135	104,489	87,300	38,181	11,068	4,565	2,429	-----	58	
38,338	35,154	36,772	39,704	50,222	50,486	65,717	69,517	56,786	32,087	7,520	541	-----	-----	59	
99,219	129,570	172,155	181,237	242,099	296,381	269,501	221,626	153,770	45,848	11,138	4,772	-----	-----	60	
108,267	135,800	161,279	176,225	223,848	271,559	261,627	261,794	224,962	124,107	51,702	36,772	8,046	-----	61	
139,466	168,661	191,977	222,974	314,288	402,407	445,849	398,244	422,394	237,710	192,273	160,610	21,719	-----	62	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 14.—MULES—FARMS REPORTING, 1900 TO 1945;

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and the text for comparability]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		FARMS REPORTING										AVERAGE NUMBER PER FARM REPORTING							
		1945	1940	1935	1920	1910	1900	Percent of all farms						1945	1940	1935	1920	1910	1900
								1945	1940	1935	1920	1910	1900						
1	United States.....	1,486,209	1,845,517	2,255,845	2,259,746	1,869,005	1,480,652	25.4	30.3	33.1	35.0	29.4	25.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.0
2	The North.....	171,850	247,277	340,397	421,064	359,024	306,573	6.9	9.6	12.1	15.2	12.4	10.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.3
3	The South.....	1,296,079	1,568,988	1,870,535	1,786,355	1,478,382	1,154,810	45.0	52.2	54.7	55.7	47.7	44.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9
4	The West.....	18,280	29,252	44,913	52,327	31,599	19,269	3.7	5.7	7.9	10.9	8.5	7.9	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
5	New England.....	422	530	865	1,281	897	620	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8
6	Middle Atlantic.....	16,374	23,618	28,370	28,960	21,664	19,340	4.7	6.8	7.1	6.8	4.6	4.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3
7	East North Central.....	49,765	76,889	105,888	117,912	101,835	90,190	5.2	7.6	9.8	10.9	9.1	7.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.1
8	West North Central.....	105,289	146,240	205,274	272,911	254,628	196,423	10.2	13.4	17.4	24.9	21.1	18.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.3
9	South Atlantic.....	490,900	541,575	578,402	604,061	458,426	347,091	47.0	53.1	50.4	52.1	41.2	36.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
10	East South Central.....	483,192	558,304	656,807	579,463	525,208	437,866	50.3	54.6	57.8	55.1	50.4	48.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8
11	West South Central.....	321,987	469,109	635,326	602,851	494,748	369,853	36.7	46.6	55.8	60.5	52.5	49.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4
12	Mountain.....	9,303	14,612	23,839	30,795	16,257	7,291	4.4	6.3	8.8	12.6	8.9	7.2	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1
13	Pacific.....	8,977	14,640	21,074	21,532	15,342	11,978	3.2	5.3	7.0	9.2	8.1	8.5	2.2	2.4	3.3	4.7	5.7	7.4
NEW ENGLAND:																			
14	Maine.....	93	126	186	264	212	158	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
15	New Hampshire.....	44	44	77	127	104	42	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.0
16	Vermont.....	74	112	203	305	206	146	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0
17	Massachusetts.....	55	87	138	177	155	120	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.0
18	Rhode Island.....	7	16	31	35	34	23	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7
19	Connecticut.....	149	145	230	375	186	131	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
20	New York.....	1,234	1,829	2,603	3,671	1,890	1,645	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9
21	New Jersey.....	1,236	1,670	1,970	2,451	1,878	2,359	4.7	6.5	6.7	8.3	5.6	6.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0
22	Pennsylvania.....	13,904	20,119	23,797	22,838	17,896	15,336	8.1	11.9	12.4	11.3	8.2	6.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
23	Ohio.....	7,936	13,250	16,742	14,748	10,628	7,852	3.6	5.7	6.6	5.7	3.9	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9
24	Indiana.....	17,491	26,314	35,432	38,581	33,225	29,091	9.9	14.3	17.6	18.8	15.4	13.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.0
25	Illinois.....	21,104	31,454	47,209	59,636	54,572	49,759	10.3	14.7	20.4	25.1	21.7	18.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
26	Michigan.....	1,885	3,553	5,656	2,852	1,865	1,311	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
27	Wisconsin.....	1,349	2,318	2,849	2,095	1,545	2,178	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
28	Minnesota.....	2,413	4,114	5,732	5,014	2,813	3,797	1.3	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
29	Iowa.....	11,995	20,023	28,088	30,585	21,872	22,615	5.7	9.4	12.6	14.3	10.1	9.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.2
30	Missouri.....	61,063	78,259	98,629	123,418	112,285	101,631	25.1	30.6	35.4	46.9	40.5	35.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.4
31	North Dakota ¹	393	846	1,886	3,173	2,800	2,049	0.6	1.1	2.2	4.1	3.8	4.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.2
32	South Dakota ¹	1,422	2,254	4,592	5,814	5,025	2,851	2.1	3.1	5.5	7.8	6.5	5.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1
33	Nebraska.....	11,137	17,169	27,397	37,142	28,438	21,791	10.0	14.2	20.5	29.9	21.9	17.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.2
34	Kansas.....	16,866	23,575	38,950	67,765	61,595	41,709	11.9	15.1	22.3	41.0	34.5	24.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.2	2.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
35	Delaware.....	2,794	3,674	4,658	4,052	2,722	2,223	30.1	40.8	44.9	40.0	25.1	22.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
36	Maryland.....	8,569	11,126	12,445	12,589	8,869	7,135	20.8	26.4	28.0	26.3	18.1	15.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4
37	District of Columbia.....	5	11	9	16	17	21	12.5	16.9	10.1	7.8	7.8	7.8	2.0	3.1	3.9	2.0	3.1	3.9
38	Virginia ²	43,284	48,853	51,929	49,322	30,686	25,477	25.0	27.8	26.3	26.5	16.7	15.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8
39	West Virginia ³	4,942	6,240	7,861	8,355	6,629	6,389	5.1	6.3	7.5	9.6	6.9	6.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
40	North Carolina.....	157,879	171,939	174,217	148,537	110,747	88,591	54.9	61.8	57.9	55.1	43.6	39.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
41	South Carolina.....	95,109	101,602	104,492	128,183	97,799	75,428	64.4	73.9	63.1	66.5	55.4	48.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
42	Georgia.....	136,675	174,582	196,361	229,207	186,512	133,148	69.4	80.8	78.4	73.8	64.1	59.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5
43	Florida.....	21,643	25,548	26,430	23,800	14,443	8,680	35.4	37.8	36.3	44.1	28.9	21.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
44	Kentucky.....	96,078	107,180	118,861	123,823	97,796	85,283	40.3	42.4	42.7	45.8	37.7	36.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0
45	Tennessee.....	111,898	123,535	141,358	141,626	123,887	112,385	47.7	49.9	51.6	56.0	50.4	50.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0
46	Alabama.....	140,744	166,955	189,394	165,722	155,673	120,215	63.0	72.0	69.2	64.7	59.2	53.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
47	Mississippi.....	134,472	160,634	207,194	148,292	147,852	119,983	51.0	55.2	66.5	54.5	53.9	54.5	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
48	Arkansas.....	85,330	113,876	132,532	134,819	110,014	88,824	41.9	52.6	52.4	58.0	51.2	49.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9
49	Louisiana.....	67,353	84,980	95,985	72,278	51,668	53,948	52.1	56.7	56.4	53.4	42.9	46.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.6
50	Oklahoma ³	38,709	60,099	97,206	113,973	90,488	41,646	23.5	33.4	45.6	59.4	47.6	38.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.4
51	Texas.....	132,595	210,154	309,603	281,761	242,578	185,435	34.4	50.3	61.8	64.6	58.1	52.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6
MOUNTAIN:																			
52	Montana.....	441	535	1,278	3,453	1,058	424	1.2	1.3	2.5	6.0	4.0	3.2	4.1	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.8	5.1
53	Idaho.....	1,116	1,516	1,993	2,605	1,401	630	2.7	3.5	4.4	6.2	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.4
54	Wyoming.....	335	502	775	1,245	622	380	2.6	3.5	4.4	7.9	5.7	6.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.7
55	Colorado.....	3,244	4,475	7,079	11,108	4,802	2,293	6.8	8.7	11.1	18.5	10.4	9.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.6
56	New Mexico.....	2,317	3,656	6,833	7,808	5,950	1,645	7.8	10.7	16.5	26.2	16.7	13.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9
57	Arizona.....	1,134	3,086	4,525	2,884	1,194	890	8.6	16.7	24.0	28.7	12.9	15.3	6.6	2.2	2.6	4.2	3.2	4.1
58	Utah.....	387	465	854	1,153	814	680	1.5	1.8	2.7	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.4
59	Nevada.....	329	377	524	559	416	349	9.6	10.6	14.2	17.7	15.5	16.0	4.9	3.3	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.5
PACIFIC:																			
60	Washington.....	1,114	1,991	3,639	3,677	2,447	782	1.4	2.4	4.3	5.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	5.6	6.3	4.7	2.9
61	Oregon.....	1,221	1,942	2,939	3,252	1,880	1,458	1.9	3.1	4.5	6.5	4.1	4.1	2.9	2.5	3.3	4.4	5.0	4.4
62	California.....	6,642	10,707	14,496	14,603	11,015	9,738	4.8	8.1	9.6	12.4	12.5	13.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	4.3	6.1	8.2

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

369

AND NUMBER, 1850 TO 1945; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

of statistics for the different census years]

NUMBER OF MULES AND MULE COLTS													NUMBER OF MULES AND ASSES														
1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1900 (June 1)	1890 (June 1)	1880 (June 1)	1870 (June 1)	1860 (June 1)	1850 (June 1)		1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1900 (June 1)	1890 (June 1)	1880 (June 1)	1870 (June 1)	1860 (June 1)	1850 (June 1)	
3,129,590	3,844,560	4,818,160	5,353,950	5,680,897	5,432,391	4,100,512	3,032,987	2,251,876	1,612,808	1,125,415	1,151,148	559,331	1	389,932	574,173	828,127	988,144	1,274,995	1,228,052	980,891	698,393	686,817	578,548	337,157	182,126	70,943	2
2,687,214	3,198,341	3,855,595	4,201,914	4,192,340	4,014,113	2,984,445	2,225,447	1,469,081	1,185,657	754,488	951,926	477,323	3	52,444	72,046	134,438	163,892	213,562	190,226	135,176	111,147	75,978	50,603	33,770	17,096	11,065	4
728	898	1,495	2,041	3,028	2,569	1,716	1,176	1,149	1,496	961	357	376	5	32,157	50,955	63,024	59,852	65,161	68,109	52,252	44,857	41,787	37,253	31,269	16,747	7,311	6
101,979	165,744	243,460	258,994	314,942	310,426	248,500	192,213	192,417	206,758	150,947	75,986	20,821	7	255,068	356,576	520,150	867,257	891,864	846,948	678,423	460,147	451,464	333,041	153,980	89,036	42,435	8
666,713	963,552	996,980	1,022,883	1,022,883	1,079,033	746,325	545,840	415,090	346,944	250,852	273,083	153,098	9	1,046,240	1,123,790	1,217,117	1,268,824	1,276,758	1,249,721	983,577	792,984	534,297	540,510	364,774	466,389	235,354	10
772,161	1,110,999	1,641,498	1,910,434	1,892,699	1,685,359	1,254,343	884,623	439,694	296,203	158,862	212,454	68,871	11	32,421	37,168	64,605	87,866	112,230	89,341	47,154	22,805	16,283	18,850	12,715	12,276	8,979	12
20,023	34,978	69,833	76,026	101,332	100,985	88,022	88,342	59,695	31,773	21,057	4,820	2,086	13														
136	187	289	516	568	444	353	261	248	298	336	104	55	14														
63	67	112	165	283	248	192	85	115	87	37	10	19	15														
135	184	343	513	685	601	428	293	313	263	252	43	218	16														
77	146	201	266	525	332	264	241	157	243	103	108	34	17														
17	30	52	66	93	75	63	38	49	46	43	10	1	18														
300	284	496	515	874	869	416	258	267	539	190	82	49	19														
2,259	3,364	4,789	5,809	7,062	7,325	4,031	3,121	4,386	5,072	4,407	1,553	963	20														
2,223	3,482	4,164	3,471	4,966	5,705	4,021	4,821	8,166	9,267	8,833	6,362	4,089	21														
27,675	44,109	54,071	50,572	53,133	55,081	44,200	36,915	29,235	22,914	18,009	8,832	2,259	22														
14,743	26,142	33,991	31,181	32,831	31,626	22,505	15,307	18,493	19,481	16,065	7,194	3,423	23														
35,093	56,724	81,503	81,605	100,976	100,358	78,881	59,552	58,668	51,780	43,259	28,893	6,599	24														
45,950	70,963	114,618	132,439	167,760	168,274	140,831	110,840	106,180	123,278	85,075	38,589	10,575	25														
8,562	7,212	7,459	6,490	6,979	5,884	3,658	2,567	3,670	5,085	2,353	330	70	26														
2,631	4,703	5,889	7,281	6,396	4,284	2,845	3,947	5,406	7,156	4,195	1,030	156	27														
4,926	9,199	13,039	15,103	12,601	10,238	5,657	7,617	9,315	9,019	2,350	377	14	28														
26,026	45,680	67,520	84,515	96,691	81,620	54,042	49,259	40,746	44,424	25,485	5,754	754	29														
149,710	193,565	245,554	293,389	371,568	389,045	323,351	242,095	245,273	192,027	111,502	80,941	41,667	30														
878	2,080	4,951	7,713	9,495	7,875	7,585	6,472	8,665	946	225	19	31	31														
3,910	5,532	11,025	18,942	21,549	15,095	12,058	5,886	7,561	1,757	1,757	19	32	32														
26,454	42,464	74,796	98,169	119,997	99,847	79,652	48,923	45,972	19,999	2,632	469	33	33														
43,164	58,056	103,465	149,426	260,163	243,332	196,078	99,895	93,932	64,869	11,786	1,496	34	34														
5,258	7,826	9,897	9,561	9,451	9,439	5,849	4,638	4,790	3,951	3,584	2,294	791	35														
17,802	25,158	28,956	28,975	30,753	32,621	22,367	17,106	14,064	12,561	9,830	9,829	5,644	36														
10	34	35	29	30	32	53	81	40	68	124	122	57	37														
78,864	89,491	93,198	94,302	102,482	96,830	59,186	44,595	37,119	33,598	26,905	41,015	21,483	38														
7,777	9,750	12,886	12,261	15,117	14,981	11,577	10,643	7,221	6,226	2,139	51,588	25,259	39														
280,308	299,198	295,588	294,172	279,767	256,569	173,869	132,534	99,299	81,871	50,684	51,588	25,259	40														
164,508	179,813	182,645	188,883	199,078	220,164	155,334	116,849	86,073	67,005	41,327	56,436	37,483	41														
278,635	316,006	333,529	353,576	343,569	406,351	294,985	205,832	156,880	152,078	87,426	101,089	57,379	42														
33,531	36,296	40,946	40,899	42,656	42,046	23,305	13,562	9,624	9,606	8,835	10,910	5,002	43														
199,290	217,566	240,196	251,029	294,069	292,857	216,915	169,955	146,521	116,153	99,230	117,634	65,609	44														
262,047	276,259	304,827	317,157	352,335	352,510	266,768	228,978	198,172	175,498	102,983	126,345	75,303	45														
258,516	292,345	321,613	331,905	302,708	296,158	246,028	187,375	153,892	121,961	76,675	111,687	59,895	46														
328,887	337,620	350,481	368,733	327,646	308,216	253,866	206,678	155,712	129,778	85,886	110,723	54,547	47														
216,174	260,424	307,160	360,856	340,865	322,677	217,655	166,267	124,896	87,082	56,202	57,356	11,559	48														
154,217	174,922	198,748	200,752	175,458	180,115	130,928	141,645	87,539	76,674	61,558	91,762	44,649	49														
87,497	137,852	246,261	312,648	368,057	336,635	245,785	101,974	5,159					50														
314,273	557,801	889,529	1,036,177	1,010,339	845,932	659,975	474,737	222,100	132,447	61,522	65,334	12,465	51														
1,610	1,347	3,537	8,077	10,452	9,462	4,044	2,153	1,084	858	475			52														
3,690	4,151	5,803	7,165	7,845	7,735	3,799	1,518	976	610	371			53														
1,063	1,442	1,974	3,979	3,415	3,415	2,000	1,018	1,275	671	285			54														
9,174	11,934	16,530	29,740	38,073	31,125	14,010	5,891	5,180	2,581	1,173			55														
6,545	9,211	18,085	22,677	30,637	20,369	14,633	4,750	3,600	9,065	6,141	11,291	8,654	56														
7,453	6,657	12,001	11,262	12,154	11,992	3,945	3,632	1,414	891	401			57														
1,280	1,189	2,543	2,858	3,695	2,793	2,139	1,658	1,122	2,898	2,879	851	325	58														
1,608	1,257	2,532	3,108	4,080	2,450	2,684	2,185	1,632	1,258	990	154		59														
2,629	5,332	20,547	22,068	26,417	23,091	11,622	2,249	1,312	626	943	159		60														
3,495	4,399	9,792	13,309	19,082	14,375	9,490	6,355	4,756	2,804	2,581	980	420	61														
13,899	25,147	39,694	40,649	55,853	63,419	66,910	79,738	53,627	28,343	17,533	5,681	1,666	62														

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 15.—FARM WORK POWER—HORSES AND MULES AND TRACTORS, WITH ACRES OF

[Farms reporting horses and/or mules not available for 1945; however, for that year, farms

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		FARMS REPORTING HORSES AND/OR MULES								NUMBER OF HORSES AND MULES					
		1940	1935	1930	1925	Percent of all farms				1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)
						1940	1935	1930	1925						
1	United States.....	4,362,144	5,000,478	5,024,713	5,365,513	71.5	73.4	79.9	84.2	11,628,794	13,931,531	15,676,010	18,737,524	22,081,520	25,199,552
2	The North.....	1,908,114	2,199,312	2,154,427	2,407,655	74.0	78.0	84.1	87.8	5,361,598	6,801,109	8,537,180	9,619,508	11,711,656	13,704,004
3	The South.....	2,157,550	2,442,811	2,527,729	2,575,785	71.7	71.4	78.4	82.3	4,906,729	5,589,665	6,175,462	6,884,781	7,525,795	8,259,320
4	The West.....	296,480	358,355	342,557	382,073	58.2	62.8	68.1	76.6	1,360,457	1,540,757	1,963,418	2,233,235	2,844,069	3,236,228
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
5	New England.....	63,009	85,902	82,815	117,943	46.6	54.3	56.3	74.0	116,581	131,135	171,625	183,532	262,368	307,614
6	Middle Atlantic.....	231,416	280,064	266,711	341,591	66.5	70.4	74.6	81.6	480,709	606,761	711,164	782,783	972,066	1,182,867
7	East North Central.....	748,593	844,091	814,527	923,481	74.4	77.9	84.3	87.8	1,641,915	2,327,500	2,787,986	2,929,908	3,617,652	4,424,076
8	West North Central.....	865,096	989,265	990,374	1,024,640	79.3	83.8	89.0	92.2	3,122,393	3,735,713	4,686,355	5,777,285	6,859,570	7,789,447
9	South Atlantic.....	729,817	779,740	822,905	885,021	71.6	68.0	77.7	79.9	1,378,144	1,470,065	1,482,672	1,621,101	1,828,551	2,118,076
10	East South Central.....	706,785	796,943	783,462	816,853	69.1	70.1	73.8	81.2	1,620,615	1,707,110	1,693,480	1,852,375	2,045,019	2,295,398
11	West South Central.....	720,948	866,128	921,362	973,911	74.8	76.1	83.5	85.9	1,907,970	2,412,490	2,999,310	3,411,225	3,652,225	3,845,846
12	Mountain.....	176,391	211,940	197,647	208,105	75.5	78.1	81.9	89.2	993,492	1,076,848	1,368,174	1,576,773	1,962,502	2,164,996
13	Pacific.....	120,089	146,415	144,910	173,968	43.5	48.9	55.4	65.5	366,975	463,909	595,244	656,462	881,567	1,071,232
NEW ENGLAND:															
14	Maine.....	19,475	26,502	27,704	37,374	50.0	63.2	71.0	74.7	34,152	37,651	52,033	61,343	82,664	94,794
15	New Hampshire.....	7,120	10,020	9,907	15,255	43.0	56.6	65.8	72.4	12,813	13,999	18,470	20,204	31,740	38,442
16	Vermont.....	16,152	19,820	20,064	23,548	68.5	73.2	80.6	84.7	37,237	40,645	46,539	52,666	63,504	77,632
17	Massachusetts.....	10,602	15,050	13,124	22,057	38.2	42.9	51.3	65.9	16,651	19,713	26,971	24,924	44,062	50,937
18	Rhode Island.....	1,158	1,902	1,715	2,771	38.4	44.0	51.6	70.9	1,908	2,129	3,342	3,230	5,461	6,615
19	Connecticut.....	8,502	12,608	10,401	16,938	40.2	39.2	60.5	72.9	13,820	16,998	24,270	21,155	34,937	38,994
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
20	New York.....	107,032	128,240	120,758	156,502	69.8	72.4	75.6	82.9	228,948	275,281	319,899	325,240	447,265	543,494
21	New Jersey.....	12,629	17,654	15,604	22,564	48.9	60.1	61.5	75.0	22,559	31,713	43,154	42,571	62,103	78,326
22	Pennsylvania.....	111,755	134,170	130,349	162,525	66.1	70.1	75.6	81.1	229,202	299,767	348,111	360,972	462,698	561,047
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
23	Ohio.....	159,961	183,720	176,986	207,756	68.4	72.0	80.7	84.9	292,325	447,052	512,447	522,911	662,843	842,318
24	Indiana.....	130,320	151,007	148,259	169,194	70.6	75.2	81.7	86.4	266,233	395,095	483,311	521,261	657,054	817,591
25	Illinois.....	171,971	194,895	188,714	209,110	80.6	84.3	88.0	92.7	436,072	629,810	850,445	946,311	1,197,669	1,455,126
26	Michigan.....	129,018	145,888	138,967	165,749	68.8	74.2	82.0	85.1	234,080	351,687	384,836	387,047	489,420	611,393
27	Wisconsin.....	157,323	168,581	161,601	173,672	84.2	84.3	88.9	89.9	413,265	503,856	526,947	551,578	610,666	697,648
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
28	Minnesota.....	161,002	171,350	166,139	169,133	81.6	84.3	89.7	89.9	495,932	636,593	759,193	816,747	847,281	943,032
29	Iowa.....	134,655	194,733	194,023	199,750	86.6	87.7	90.3	93.6	574,530	773,893	969,832	1,124,994	1,276,830	1,468,042
30	Missouri.....	195,369	219,367	219,294	231,901	76.3	78.8	85.7	89.0	625,897	698,638	769,202	884,954	1,079,690	1,295,265
31	North Dakota.....	59,396	72,360	71,864	72,551	83.3	85.5	92.2	95.5	288,191	345,212	508,333	616,155	740,584	863,565
32	South Dakota.....	61,136	73,156	76,662	76,457	84.4	87.8	92.2	96.1	310,831	342,076	461,490	532,872	741,409	832,151
33	Nebraska.....	98,980	118,271	118,221	121,521	81.8	88.5	91.3	95.1	439,472	510,468	725,465	845,483	982,380	1,061,243
34	Kansas.....	104,558	140,018	144,171	153,327	66.9	80.2	86.8	92.4	387,540	428,838	692,840	856,080	1,191,446	1,326,159
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
35	Delaware.....	6,885	8,452	8,403	9,252	76.6	81.4	86.6	90.2	16,628	21,043	23,981	27,227	31,947	37,191
36	Maryland.....	30,404	38,910	35,515	41,287	72.2	76.4	82.2	84.3	84,124	104,697	108,889	121,969	147,444	173,962
37	District of Columbia.....	31	48	70	106	47.7	53.9	67.3	76.3	67	101	159	173	279	343
38	Virginia.....	107,878	118,369	128,142	150,836	61.7	59.9	75.1	77.9	237,461	253,097	255,881	295,198	362,664	409,295
39	West Virginia.....	53,872	58,177	58,781	69,060	54.3	55.5	71.1	76.4	105,113	107,857	111,012	124,205	157,787	184,129
40	North Carolina.....	203,476	205,117	213,035	222,740	73.1	68.2	76.2	78.6	372,344	374,468	362,104	380,549	410,730	428,005
41	South Carolina.....	108,712	113,333	123,432	136,364	79.0	68.5	78.2	78.9	187,839	200,863	203,065	219,252	248,194	297,681
42	Georgia.....	185,725	206,078	219,821	216,466	86.0	82.3	86.0	86.9	315,449	351,475	358,709	390,664	398,052	506,854
43	Florida.....	32,834	36,256	35,706	38,920	52.7	49.8	60.6	65.7	59,119	56,464	58,922	61,924	71,504	80,616
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
44	Kentucky.....	170,369	180,779	183,161	209,051	67.4	65.0	74.3	80.9	421,563	456,323	449,837	495,349	601,232	675,299
45	Tennessee.....	163,726	177,549	180,563	197,871	66.1	64.9	73.5	78.3	423,232	451,008	446,448	490,557	594,684	670,431
46	Alabama.....	186,655	207,657	210,871	196,597	80.5	75.9	81.9	82.7	323,901	354,115	371,206	396,151	390,172	426,600
47	Mississippi.....	186,036	230,958	208,867	213,334	63.9	74.1	66.8	82.9	451,919	445,664	426,989	470,318	458,931	523,068
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
48	Arkansas.....	157,984	168,404	203,680	185,437	72.9	66.6	84.0	83.5	385,068	427,163	431,687	497,491	522,843	574,603
49	Louisiana.....	118,801	130,794	127,252	107,821	79.2	76.8	78.8	81.4	293,226	317,282	320,106	304,827	358,871	358,871
50	Oklahoma.....	135,212	173,130	175,880	179,634	75.2	81.2	86.3	91.1	400,566	491,838	671,746	811,669	976,247	1,075,078
51	Texas.....	308,951	393,800	414,550	401,019	73.9	78.6	83.7	86.1	829,110	1,176,207	1,575,771	1,784,880	1,848,308	1,837,294
MOUNTAIN:															
52	Montana.....	30,784	41,344	40,965	44,088	73.6	81.8	86.3	94.0	229,248	239,903	350,216	452,603	604,625	678,185
53	Idaho.....	32,917	35,545	33,987	35,506	75.4	78.8	81.6	87.5	147,272	170,389	196,254	210,756	240,391	300,858
54	Wyoming.....	12,610	15,085	14,125	14,501	84.0	86.3	88.2	93.5	111,454	123,261	148,170	174,750	204,666	201,710
55	Colorado.....	37,680	48,650	48,580	51,707	73.3	76.4	81.0	89.1	197,849	224,284	296,409	353,777	403,498	451,829
56	New Mexico.....	27,160	33,329	25,590	27,922	79.6	80.6	84.7	88.1	113,754	127,268	161,722	160,784	217,410	233,055
57	Arizona.....	13,467	13,201	10,393	8,777	72.9	70.1	73.3	81.3	79,346	76,479	88,744	98,550	123,735	149,159
58	Utah.....	18,937	21,780	20,238	22,243	74.5	71.0	74.5	85.6	74,623	78,853	87,555	92,741	113,965	128,264
59	Nevada.....	2,836	3,006	2,769	3,361	79.4	81.3	80.4	86.6	39,946	36,411	39,104	42,812	54,312	52,936
PACIFIC:															
60	Washington.....	36,942	42,818	40,750	49,023	45.1	50.7	57.5	66.9	101,848	134,902	192,502	203,305	268,516	319,472
61	Oregon.....	32,858	37,834	36,410	41,661	53.1	58.4	66.0	74.3	111,762	140,199	171,071	189,534	242,910	286,934
62	California.....	50,889	65,763	67,450	83,384	38.0	43.7	49.9	61.1	153,365	188,890	231,671	263,623	370,141	465,822

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

371

CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

reporting horses are shown in tables 11 and 13 and farms reporting mules in tables 12 and 14]

FARMS REPORTING TRACTORS										NUMBER OF TRACTORS					DECREASE IN NUMBER OF HORSES AND MULES PER UNIT INCREASE IN TRACTORS			
1945	1940	1930	1925	1920	Percent of all farms					1945	1940	1930	1925	1920	1940-1945	1930-1940	1925-1930	1920-1925
					1945	1940	1930	1925	1920									
2,002,662	1,409,697	651,457	473,948	229,332	34.2	23.1	13.5	7.4	3.6	2,421,747	1,567,480	920,021	505,933	246,093	2.7	7.4	8.1	12.0
1,388,822	1,030,179	623,985	348,298	163,021	55.9	39.9	24.4	12.7	5.9	1,662,425	1,180,317	663,572	365,932	172,513	2.7	6.0	7.0	10.3
411,268	237,281	129,744	72,082	32,939	14.3	7.9	4.0	2.3	1.0	498,332	271,496	145,779	79,860	36,500	3.0	10.3	9.7	16.9
202,572	142,237	97,728	53,468	33,372	41.0	27.9	19.4	10.7	7.0	260,990	165,617	110,670	60,141	37,070	1.9	12.6	12.1	17.0
46,801	26,006	13,111	7,319	2,245	31.1	19.2	10.5	4.6	1.4	53,943	28,480	14,109	7,844	2,397	0.6	3.6	12.6	8.3
172,867	115,037	76,719	47,471	18,240	49.7	33.0	21.5	11.3	3.1	205,739	126,668	61,970	49,864	14,140	1.6	2.7	7.6	5.9
538,003	401,194	238,995	141,670	55,413	56.4	39.9	24.7	13.5	5.1	643,419	437,008	249,333	146,665	58,092	3.3	3.2	6.7	9.1
631,161	487,942	295,160	151,938	92,123	61.2	44.7	26.5	13.7	8.4	769,824	538,161	318,160	161,559	97,884	2.8	9.3	6.9	14.6
115,502	56,886	43,983	28,938	10,460	11.1	5.6	4.2	2.6	0.9	134,791	63,205	47,376	31,075	11,229	1.3	9.5	12.7	14.6
73,558	36,940	22,584	13,299	5,044	7.7	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.5	86,598	41,959	24,393	14,097	5,379	1.9	8.3	18.7	28.7
222,208	143,455	63,177	29,845	17,435	25.3	14.9	5.7	2.9	1.8	276,943	166,332	74,010	34,688	19,892	4.6	10.8	6.1	13.1
94,251	56,077	43,171	17,999	15,885	44.3	28.3	17.9	7.7	6.5	120,455	75,330	48,007	19,935	17,513	1.8	18.3	13.7	83.6
108,321	76,160	54,557	35,569	17,507	38.4	27.6	20.8	13.4	7.5	140,535	90,287	62,663	40,206	19,567	1.9	7.0	10.0	9.2
12,937	7,516	3,214	1,684	605	30.7	19.3	8.2	3.4	1.3	14,794	8,093	3,410	1,774	635	0.5	5.1	13.0	10.6
5,386	2,850	1,013	494	196	28.7	17.2	6.8	2.3	1.0	6,094	3,129	1,096	531	207	0.4	3.1	20.4	20.7
6,596	3,394	2,342	1,500	424	24.9	14.4	9.4	5.4	1.5	7,327	3,566	2,426	1,568	444	0.9	10.5	12.6	12.7
12,075	6,550	3,663	2,046	540	32.6	20.5	13.9	6.1	1.7	14,026	7,385	3,921	2,212	592	0.5	1.5	11.2	4.2
1,563	870	516	280	69	43.4	28.9	15.5	7.2	1.7	1,962	1,008	589	318	79	0.2	2.6	8.2	4.8
8,244	4,826	2,463	1,315	411	37.1	22.8	14.3	5.7	1.8	9,740	5,349	2,667	1,441	440	0.7	1.6	11.2	4.1
77,523	53,230	37,790	24,350	7,021	51.9	34.7	23.6	12.9	3.6	93,292	58,906	40,369	25,681	7,497	1.3	2.7	8.3	5.3
14,604	10,839	7,241	4,113	645	55.7	42.0	28.5	13.9	2.8	19,809	12,920	8,088	4,419	946	1.3	2.2	5.3	4.7
80,740	50,968	31,688	19,008	5,374	47.0	30.2	18.4	9.5	2.7	92,638	54,842	33,513	19,764	5,697	1.9	2.9	7.4	7.0
110,808	89,265	50,693	29,951	9,934	50.2	35.6	23.1	12.2	3.9	130,486	89,999	52,974	30,905	10,469	3.8	2.0	6.3	8.8
89,458	68,447	40,402	22,817	8,871	50.8	37.1	22.3	11.7	4.3	108,263	73,221	41,979	23,567	9,230	4.0	4.0	7.4	11.2
131,949	110,489	66,172	41,435	21,932	64.6	51.8	30.8	18.4	9.2	174,270	126,069	69,628	43,325	23,102	4.0	5.6	9.6	13.2
56,452	32,146	19,098	13,515	5,584	55.0	33.1	19.5	9.6	2.8	110,120	66,524	34,579	19,217	5,884	2.7	1.1	6.6	9.1
109,341	76,847	48,690	28,952	9,092	61.5	41.2	26.8	15.0	4.8	123,280	81,195	50,173	29,651	9,407	2.2	1.5	2.9	3.8
128,706	95,959	46,171	25,539	14,794	68.1	48.6	24.9	13.6	8.3	152,655	105,075	48,457	25,739	15,503	3.0	3.2	1.4	8.5
151,137	117,932	69,166	35,692	19,427	72.3	55.3	29.4	16.7	9.1	181,049	128,516	66,258	37,230	20,270	3.8	5.6	5.2	11.3
67,533	41,948	28,673	12,066	7,438	27.8	16.4	9.2	4.6	2.8	76,110	45,165	24,999	12,745	7,889	2.3	9.2	15.9	44.4
56,619	43,787	34,148	15,863	11,934	61.4	59.2	43.8	20.9	15.2	78,984	49,361	27,605	17,483	13,006	2.3	23.0	6.2	27.5
52,070	39,948	30,972	16,873	12,160	75.8	55.1	37.2	20.6	16.3	62,772	44,154	33,837	17,426	12,939	1.7	28.2	6.6	20.2
81,448	54,593	37,955	10,342	7,728	72.9	53.4	29.3	13.9	8.3	96,203	70,761	40,729	18,765	11,100	2.8	11.2	6.2	10.3
93,638	63,775	39,075	28,587	16,128	66.3	53.6	35.6	17.2	9.6	116,551	95,139	66,275	31,171	17,177	1.9	14.8	9.6	9.6
3,839	2,330	1,447	619	220	41.3	25.9	14.9	6.0	2.2	4,604	2,661	1,600	694	239	2.3	5.8	5.2	11.5
15,968	9,448	6,744	3,814	1,410	38.7	22.4	15.6	7.8	2.9	18,789	10,385	7,208	4,026	1,525	2.4	5.5	8.0	10.6
12	12	15	4	1	30.0	18.6	14.4	2.9	0.5	21	25	17	8	1	(1)	9.0	11.8	9.1
20,418	10,808	9,142	6,362	2,206	11.8	6.2	5.4	3.3	1.2	23,418	11,951	9,757	6,750	2,379	1.4	19.2	22.4	10.7
6,358	3,437	2,641	1,765	541	6.5	3.5	3.2	2.0	0.6	6,863	3,656	2,792	1,860	572	0.9	18.9	56.0	20.5
22,482	11,983	11,034	7,595	2,184	9.9	4.3	3.9	2.7	0.8	31,189	12,756	11,426	7,909	2,277	0.1	4.6	8.6	3.1
10,366	4,285	3,229	2,658	1,213	7.0	3.1	2.0	1.5	0.6	12,447	4,791	3,462	2,906	1,304	1.7	13.8	52.1	30.9
20,551	8,264	5,349	3,769	2,083	9.1	3.8	2.1	1.6	0.7	24,648	9,327	6,870	4,145	2,252	2.4	11.3	4.3	57.5
9,508	6,319	4,382	2,352	602	15.5	10.2	7.4	4.0	1.1	12,812	7,703	5,244	2,777	680	(1)	2.2	3.9	4.3
22,367	11,246	6,951	4,793	1,913	9.4	4.4	2.8	1.9	0.7	24,409	11,927	7,322	4,994	2,029	2.8	8.5	45.5	25.0
21,892	10,967	6,556	4,571	1,796	9.3	4.4	2.7	1.8	0.7	24,052	11,817	6,865	4,767	1,872	2.3	8.0	49.6	26.2
14,688	6,822	4,259	2,261	737	6.6	2.9	1.7	1.0	0.3	17,060	7,638	4,664	2,465	811	3.2	14.1	(1)	22.0
14,611	7,905	4,818	1,674	598	5.5	2.7	1.5	0.7	0.2	21,077	10,577	5,542	1,871	667	(1)	4.9	(1)	53.3
18,599	9,416	4,263	2,554	1,423	9.4	4.3	1.8	1.2	0.6	26,537	12,564	6,684	3,476	1,822	3.0	10.2	11.5	31.3
11,433	6,937	3,810	2,466	1,142	8.8	4.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	17,630	9,476	5,016	3,482	2,812	3.0	(1)	(1)	80.7
60,945	41,130	23,328	9,954	5,785	37.0	22.9	11.4	5.0	3.0	70,995	45,369	26,962	10,950	6,210	3.6	16.5	11.0	20.9
131,231	85,973	31,776	14,871	8,084	34.1	20.6	6.4	3.2	1.9	162,381	99,923	37,348	16,780	9,048	5.5	9.9	3.1	(1)
24,317	19,902	17,093	5,857	6,890	64.4	47.6	36.0	12.5	11.9	31,725	22,587	19,031	6,602	7,647	1.2	59.8	12.2	(1)
17,263	10,175	4,377	1,796	1,468	41.6	23.3	10.5	4.4	3.5	20,299	11,103	4,691	1,927	1,587	2.5	6.3	10.7	177.8
7,444	5,601	3,749	1,219	969	56.9	37.3	23.4	7.9	6.2	9,655	6,534	4,110	1,323	1,075	3.6	21.2	10.7	(1)
25,386	19,063	12,029	5,970	4,626	53.3	37.1	20.1	10.3	7.6	32,766	21,423	13,334	6,693	4,990	2.3	16.0	7.5	28.4
8,431	4,983	2,227	995	457	28.4	14.6	7.1	3.1	1.5	10,735	5,832	2,497	1,080	491	2.8	10.0	40.0	(1)
3,833	2,881	2,043	1,060	820	29.2	15.6	14.4	9.8	8.2	6,372	4,129	2,559	1,239	930	(1)	7.7	26.7	79.0
6,313	2,892	1,335	804	553	24.0	11.4	4.9	3.1	2.2	6,576	3,041	1,426	850	583	1.1	8.6	36.7	53.9
1,264	580	318	198	162	36.9	16.2	9.2	5.1	5.8	1,827	681	360	221	210	(1)	19.9	82.7	(1)
27,768	16,776	7,890	4,314	2,474	34.8	20.5	11.1	5.9	3.7	32,050	18,019	8,388	4,490	2,635	2.4	7.1	16.7	27.5
24,188	15,450	9,157	5,364	2,902	38.3	25.0	16.6	9.6	5.8	28,646	17,077	9,838	5,768	3,070	2.5	6.8	13.1	15.9
56,370	43,334	37,610	25,891	12,131	40.6	33.1	27.6	19.0	10.3	79,839	55,191	44,437	29,948	13,852	1.4	7.0	7.4	5.9

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 15.—FARM WORK POWER—HORSES AND MULES AND TRACTORS, WITH ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Farms reporting horses and/or mules not available for 1945; however, for that year, farms reporting horses are shown in tables 11 and 13 and farms reporting mules in tables 12 and 14]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CROPLAND HARVESTED (ACRES)						NUMBER OF HORSES AND MULES PER 1,000 ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED						NUMBER OF TRACTORS PER 1,000 ACRES OF CROPLAND HARVESTED				
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1945	1940	1930	1925	1920
United States.....	352,865,765	321,242,430	295,624,176	359,242,091	344,549,267	348,603,729	33.0	43.4	56.4	52.2	54.1	72.3	6.9	4.9	2.6	1.5	0.7
The North.....	212,322,529	186,535,945	166,026,942	213,342,951	211,022,423	211,182,836	25.3	36.5	51.4	45.1	55.5	64.9	7.8	6.1	3.1	1.7	0.8
The South.....	102,338,942	103,289,490	101,897,290	109,505,307	102,243,034	109,135,396	47.9	54.1	60.6	62.9	73.6	75.7	4.9	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.3
The West.....	38,204,294	31,416,995	27,699,944	36,393,833	31,283,810	28,285,497	35.6	49.0	70.9	61.4	90.9	114.4	6.8	5.3	3.0	1.9	1.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	3,986,870	3,408,402	4,044,222	3,659,340	4,447,837	4,265,105	29.2	38.5	42.4	50.2	59.0	72.1	13.5	8.4	3.9	1.8	0.6
Middle Atlantic.....	14,441,470	13,457,221	14,836,082	14,328,597	16,481,600	17,020,003	33.3	45.1	47.8	50.9	59.0	69.5	14.2	9.4	5.7	3.0	0.8
East North Central.....	61,116,594	55,431,484	56,177,584	56,544,354	59,114,159	62,767,350	26.9	42.0	49.3	51.7	61.2	70.5	10.5	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.9
West North Central.....	132,777,595	114,238,638	90,919,054	138,715,660	130,978,827	127,130,378	23.5	32.7	53.7	41.6	52.4	61.3	5.7	4.7	2.3	1.2	0.8
South Atlantic.....	27,494,434	28,322,827	27,987,909	27,519,597	27,211,743	31,868,032	50.1	51.9	53.0	58.9	67.2	66.5	4.9	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.4
East South Central.....	23,801,974	25,494,933	25,722,450	25,148,170	23,696,156	26,714,129	68.1	67.0	65.8	73.7	86.3	85.9	3.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.2
West South Central.....	51,042,534	49,471,730	48,186,931	56,837,540	51,385,135	50,553,175	37.4	48.8	62.2	60.0	71.1	76.1	5.4	3.4	1.3	0.7	0.4
Mountain.....	23,102,677	18,488,314	14,653,682	23,279,028	19,705,967	15,718,190	43.0	58.2	93.4	67.7	99.6	137.7	5.2	4.1	2.1	1.0	1.1
Pacific.....	15,101,617	12,928,681	13,046,262	13,114,805	11,577,843	12,567,307	24.3	35.9	45.6	50.1	76.1	85.2	9.3	7.0	4.8	3.5	1.6
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	1,315,562	1,146,613	1,386,025	1,304,014	1,605,576	1,530,027	26.0	32.8	37.5	47.0	51.5	62.0	11.2	7.1	2.6	1.1	0.4
New Hampshire.....	435,748	371,611	446,098	383,105	523,886	508,276	29.4	37.7	41.4	53.2	60.6	75.6	14.0	8.4	2.9	1.0	0.4
Vermont.....	1,159,888	1,022,581	1,113,889	1,073,693	1,127,004	1,143,361	32.1	39.7	41.8	49.1	56.3	68.1	5.3	3.5	2.3	1.4	0.4
Massachusetts.....	580,608	456,267	547,560	474,167	625,068	562,462	28.7	43.2	49.3	52.6	70.5	90.6	24.2	16.1	8.3	3.5	1.1
Rhode Island.....	61,725	48,753	66,464	55,214	69,368	62,045	30.9	43.7	50.3	58.5	78.7	106.6	31.8	20.7	10.7	4.6	1.3
Connecticut.....	433,339	362,577	494,386	372,147	497,435	458,934	31.9	46.9	50.1	56.9	70.2	85.0	22.5	14.8	7.2	2.9	1.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	6,921,549	6,581,296	7,388,398	6,958,936	8,290,335	8,147,816	33.1	41.8	43.3	46.7	54.0	66.7	13.5	9.0	5.8	3.1	0.9
New Jersey.....	915,729	778,809	864,743	776,954	907,754	997,541	24.6	40.7	49.5	54.8	63.4	73.5	21.6	16.6	10.4	4.9	0.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,604,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	6,587,707	7,283,511	7,874,646	34.7	49.2	52.5	54.8	63.5	71.2	14.0	9.0	5.1	2.7	0.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	10,837,062	9,771,609	10,383,642	10,115,652	10,703,042	11,738,788	27.0	45.8	49.4	51.7	61.9	71.5	12.0	9.2	5.2	2.9	0.9
Indiana.....	10,912,368	9,711,028	10,102,689	10,213,813	10,615,744	11,850,661	24.4	40.7	47.8	51.9	61.9	69.0	9.6	7.5	4.1	2.2	0.8
Illinois.....	20,301,602	18,270,025	17,566,770	18,958,337	19,755,447	20,372,347	21.5	34.5	49.0	49.0	60.6	71.9	8.6	6.9	3.7	2.2	1.1
Michigan.....	8,520,587	7,862,858	8,352,687	7,738,221	8,501,903	9,169,927	27.5	44.7	46.1	50.1	57.6	66.7	12.9	8.5	4.5	2.3	0.6
Wisconsin.....	10,544,975	9,815,964	9,771,796	9,618,331	9,538,023	9,590,633	39.2	51.3	53.9	57.3	64.0	71.7	11.7	8.3	5.2	3.1	1.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	18,558,711	18,807,114	17,161,044	18,445,306	17,929,704	16,364,914	26.7	33.8	44.2	44.3	47.3	57.6	8.2	5.6	2.6	1.5	0.9
Iowa.....	21,562,039	20,076,641	18,925,593	22,275,868	21,466,350	20,422,591	26.6	38.5	51.2	50.5	59.5	71.9	8.4	6.4	3.0	1.7	1.0
Missouri.....	12,902,170	12,399,860	11,761,845	13,175,947	13,720,574	15,419,907	48.5	56.3	65.4	67.2	78.7	84.0	5.9	3.6	1.9	0.9	0.5
North Dakota.....	20,816,614	15,536,632	9,348,482	21,254,660	19,877,232	19,422,855	13.8	22.2	54.4	29.0	37.3	44.5	3.6	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.7
South Dakota.....	16,524,613	12,297,291	4,868,888	17,856,178	15,792,987	14,655,116	18.8	27.8	94.9	35.4	46.9	56.8	3.8	3.6	1.9	1.1	0.9
Nebraska.....	19,596,324	17,304,802	12,194,716	21,399,340	19,810,362	18,936,108	22.4	29.5	59.5	39.5	49.6	56.0	4.9	4.1	1.9	0.9	0.6
Kansas.....	22,816,924	17,816,498	16,662,186	24,308,361	22,381,618	21,908,887	17.0	24.1	41.6	35.2	53.2	60.5	5.1	5.3	2.7	1.4	0.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	448,422	40.0	55.6	61.7	66.8	79.0	82.9	11.1	7.0	3.9	1.7	0.5
Maryland.....	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,518	1,991,030	48.2	65.1	64.9	70.0	82.9	87.4	10.8	6.4	4.1	2.3	0.8
District of Columbia.....	667	1,017	1,495	1,737	2,197	2,230	77.3	99.3	106.4	99.6	127.0	153.8	24.2	24.6	9.8	3.6	0.4
Virginia.....	3,933,284	3,840,189	3,841,733	3,975,307	3,968,570	4,579,830	60.4	65.9	66.6	74.3	91.4	89.4	6.0	3.1	2.5	1.7	0.5
West Virginia.....	1,489,919	1,564,754	1,710,475	1,655,380	1,676,570	1,891,515	70.5	68.9	64.9	75.0	94.1	97.3	4.6	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.8
North Carolina.....	6,125,001	6,125,386	5,965,547	5,809,741	5,574,921	5,850,997	60.8	61.1	60.7	65.5	73.7	73.2	5.1	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.4
South Carolina.....	4,149,321	4,321,962	4,177,861	4,136,809	4,311,136	5,396,980	45.3	46.5	48.6	53.0	57.6	55.2	3.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.2
Georgia.....	7,824,189	8,802,593	8,645,593	8,337,145	8,127,577	10,470,079	40.3	39.9	41.5	46.9	49.0	48.4	3.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2
Florida.....	1,809,430	1,679,622	1,579,049	1,454,254	1,369,050	1,237,009	32.7	33.6	37.3	42.6	52.2	65.2	7.1	4.6	3.6	2.0	0.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	5,322,477	5,271,623	5,418,065	5,330,821	5,183,702	6,300,850	79.2	86.6	83.0	92.9	116.0	107.2	4.6	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.3
Tennessee.....	5,843,567	6,158,662	6,330,402	6,106,300	6,209,428	6,787,394	72.4	73.2	70.4	80.3	95.8	98.8	4.1	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.3
Alabama.....	6,163,110	7,111,717	7,238,606	7,113,937	6,641,355	7,266,357	52.6	49.8	51.3	55.7	58.7	58.7	2.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.1
Mississippi.....	6,472,820	6,952,931	6,735,377	6,597,112	5,661,671	6,359,588	69.8	64.1	63.4	71.3	81.1	82.2	3.3	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	5,994,816	6,609,833	6,438,405	6,581,834	6,226,830	6,455,305	64.2	64.6	67.0	75.6	84.0	88.9	4.4	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.3
Louisiana.....	3,490,159	4,051,670	3,977,024	4,068,151	3,484,753	3,924,267	84.0	78.3	80.5	78.0	87.5	91.4	5.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.7
Oklahoma.....	14,088,470	12,766,219	12,342,84														

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

373

Table 16.—CATTLE—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and the text for comparability of statistics for the different census years]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING						NUMBER						VALUE (DOLLARS)					
	1945	1940	1935	Percent of all farms			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total			1945	1940	1935	Average per head		
				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935
United States	4,688,746	4,845,417	5,480,775	80.0	79.4	80.5	82,654,417	60,674,736	68,284,409	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,602,625,260	2,598,117,569	1,387,896,074	67.78	42.82	20.33
The North...	2,055,018	2,176,986	2,433,984	82.7	84.4	86.3	43,497,102	32,533,223	35,309,199	52.6	53.6	51.7	3,376,522,600	1,596,523,844	839,130,451	77.63	49.07	23.77
The South...	2,288,689	2,322,504	2,655,563	79.4	77.2	77.6	25,902,815	18,806,996	21,818,051	31.3	31.0	32.0	1,303,332,131	592,609,922	319,713,088	50.32	31.51	14.65
The West...	345,039	345,927	391,228	69.6	67.5	68.5	15,254,500	9,334,517	11,157,159	16.0	15.4	16.3	922,770,529	408,985,803	229,052,535	69.62	43.81	20.55
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																		
New England...	86,918	89,314	112,170	57.8	66.1	70.9	1,219,725	1,102,647	1,174,770	1.5	1.8	1.7	128,617,555	62,765,797	47,523,321	105.45	56.92	40.45
Mid. Atlantic...	247,396	259,950	304,813	71.2	74.7	76.6	4,069,302	3,441,534	3,566,180	4.9	5.7	5.2	467,972,933	218,081,999	148,510,023	115.00	63.37	41.64
E. N. Central...	799,633	858,784	948,422	83.9	85.4	87.5	13,262,306	10,473,466	10,819,572	16.0	17.3	15.8	1,130,162,181	534,326,413	278,734,445	85.22	51.02	25.76
W. N. Central...	920,871	968,938	1,068,579	89.2	88.8	90.6	24,945,769	17,515,576	19,748,677	30.2	28.9	28.9	1,649,769,931	781,349,635	364,362,662	66.13	44.61	18.45
S. Atlantic...	748,965	732,699	843,077	71.8	71.9	73.5	5,420,208	4,028,074	4,723,655	6.6	6.6	6.9	300,014,959	133,526,281	90,386,629	55.35	33.15	19.13
E. S. Central...	785,672	797,940	902,356	81.9	78.0	79.3	5,782,319	4,268,664	4,970,850	7.0	7.0	7.3	269,766,858	129,609,531	71,229,373	46.60	30.36	14.33
W. S. Central...	754,052	791,665	910,130	85.9	82.1	80.0	14,700,290	10,510,258	12,123,546	17.8	17.3	17.8	733,530,316	329,474,110	158,097,086	49.90	31.35	13.04
Mountain...	171,526	178,979	211,867	80.6	76.7	78.1	8,412,905	5,780,761	7,356,571	10.2	9.5	10.8	565,446,211	240,468,335	125,383,914	67.21	41.60	17.04
Pacific...	173,715	164,948	179,361	61.6	59.7	59.9	4,841,597	3,553,756	3,800,588	5.9	5.9	5.6	357,324,318	168,515,468	103,668,621	73.80	47.42	27.28
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine...	26,845	28,021	34,911	63.6	71.9	83.3	230,894	215,885	245,010	0.3	0.4	0.4	17,593,294	9,395,739	7,010,522	76.20	43.51	28.61
New Hampshire...	10,463	10,931	13,685	55.7	66.0	77.3	128,685	115,681	130,373	0.2	0.2	0.2	12,355,050	6,132,931	4,808,272	96.01	53.02	35.88
Vermont...	18,226	19,149	22,931	68.8	81.2	84.7	458,791	408,709	409,527	0.6	0.7	0.6	44,514,305	21,388,045	13,967,888	97.03	52.33	34.11
Massachusetts...	16,897	16,297	20,174	45.9	51.1	57.5	197,335	180,833	188,686	0.2	0.3	0.3	25,687,263	12,894,996	10,281,438	10.17	71.31	54.49
Rhode Island...	2,019	1,639	2,671	56.0	61.0	61.7	29,325	24,629	27,905	(1)	(2)	(2)	4,026,709	1,867,091	1,652,321	137.31	76.62	59.21
Connecticut...	12,368	13,077	17,798	55.6	61.8	55.3	174,695	156,912	173,269	0.2	0.3	0.3	24,440,934	11,068,995	9,802,680	139.91	70.54	56.58
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York...	108,300	118,148	137,418	72.4	77.1	77.6	2,170,273	1,927,305	1,919,163	2.6	3.2	2.8	262,588,011	120,260,645	84,268,162	120.99	62.40	43.91
New Jersey...	12,914	12,941	15,902	49.2	50.1	54.1	213,791	180,333	177,879	0.3	0.3	0.3	30,830,969	17,716,372	12,339,853	144.21	98.24	69.37
Pennsylvania...	126,182	128,861	151,493	73.5	76.2	79.2	1,685,238	1,333,896	1,469,138	2.0	2.2	2.2	174,553,953	80,104,982	51,902,028	103.58	60.05	35.33
E. N. CENTRAL:																		
Ohio...	177,900	192,811	216,230	80.7	82.3	84.7	2,168,108	1,771,765	1,951,234	2.6	2.9	2.9	165,347,079	79,538,022	47,309,179	76.26	44.89	24.25
Indiana...	148,758	158,394	177,887	84.5	85.8	88.6	1,899,719	1,468,866	1,604,368	2.3	2.4	2.3	144,283,428	68,768,559	38,956,550	75.95	46.82	24.28
Illinois...	177,509	190,072	209,457	86.9	89.1	90.6	3,278,061	2,455,381	2,629,865	4.0	4.0	3.9	263,512,215	119,417,604	68,177,396	80.29	48.64	25.92
Michigan...	136,030	148,663	163,797	77.6	79.2	83.4	1,954,713	1,540,768	1,517,639	2.4	2.5	2.2	157,275,144	80,857,825	39,586,360	80.46	52.54	25.95
Wisconsin...	159,636	169,344	181,051	89.8	90.7	90.6	3,961,705	3,236,686	3,116,466	4.8	5.3	4.6	399,744,317	185,644,403	84,904,960	100.90	57.36	27.24
W. N. CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota...	165,622	176,639	186,009	87.7	89.5	91.5	3,789,702	3,090,394	3,179,332	4.6	5.1	4.7	278,851,106	146,943,214	63,285,636	73.45	47.55	19.91
Iowa...	191,323	198,850	207,648	91.6	93.2	93.5	5,431,636	4,213,010	4,569,590	6.6	6.9	6.7	382,157,860	206,803,189	91,495,408	70.36	49.09	20.02
Missouri...	215,842	224,660	247,552	88.0	87.7	88.9	3,281,389	2,471,024	2,551,223	3.9	4.1	3.7	198,555,541	101,826,479	46,173,160	60.82	41.21	18.24
North Dakota...	60,741	63,609	74,261	87.4	86.0	87.8	1,677,709	1,178,180	1,218,581	2.5	1.9	1.8	125,780,873	49,845,447	21,017,118	66.99	42.81	17.25
South Dakota...	62,382	63,640	74,187	90.8	87.8	89.1	2,544,020	1,495,261	1,632,274	3.1	2.5	2.4	166,099,068	65,495,123	26,315,061	65.29	43.77	16.12
Nebraska...	101,698	107,755	122,702	91.2	89.0	91.8	3,979,298	2,559,186	3,251,598	4.8	4.2	4.7	252,822,599	112,549,770	58,997,745	63.53	43.98	18.26
Kansas...	125,663	133,885	156,220	88.6	85.6	89.5	4,062,015	2,507,571	3,386,079	4.9	4.1	5.0	246,204,884	97,886,413	57,078,534	60.61	39.04	16.86
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware...	5,529	5,911	7,265	59.5	65.7	70.0	59,835	47,241	51,090	0.1	0.1	0.1	5,707,950	2,655,442	1,747,330	95.39	56.21	34.20
Maryland...	28,376	29,053	33,241	68.7	69.0	74.8	390,305	298,439	307,432	0.5	0.5	0.5	36,638,898	15,759,277	9,770,068	93.87	52.81	31.78
Dist. of Col.	7	15	25	17.5	23.1	28.1	766	837	853	(1)	(2)	(2)	89,816	41,607	28,083	117.25	49.71	32.92
Virginia...	134,512	134,832	154,640	77.5	77.1	78.2	1,030,420	815,517	870,294	1.2	1.3	1.3	71,521,238	32,285,097	19,950,740	69.41	39.59	22.92
West Virginia...	77,302	81,419	92,050	79.2	82.0	87.9	573,083	527,067	611,402	0.7	0.9	0.9	33,518,580	19,699,119	12,692,802	58.49	37.37	20.76
North Carolina...	194,002	186,766	216,550	87.5	87.1	70.0	721,177	540,015	684,266	0.9	0.9	1.0	38,174,073	18,887,073	14,433,056	52.93	34.98	21.10
South Carolina...	100,698	95,571	114,525	68.2	69.5	69.2	399,287	274,586	385,179	0.5	0.5	0.6	20,188,821	8,078,207	7,330,963	51.86	29.42	19.03
Georgia...	175,274	166,934	195,412	76.7	77.3	78.0	1,140,416	803,357	1,100,138	1.4	1.3	1.6	45,952,520	19,748,376	13,773,878	40.29	24.58	12.52
Florida...	35,623	32,398	35,382	58.2	52.0	46.6	1,114,917	721,015	713,001	1.3	1.2	1.0	48,223,063	16,372,083	10,658,209	43.25	22.71	14.95
E. S. CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky...	199,876	208,036	233,245	83.8	82.3	83.8	1,417,585	1,130,152	1,211,508	1.7	1.9	1.8	80,304,268	42,035,835	23,202,074	56.63	37.19	19.15
Tennessee...	196,290	199,533	224,157	83.7	80.6	81.9	1,427,272	1,108,869	1,233,477	1.7	1.8	1.8	70,682,693	37,674,174	19,264,608	49.52	33.98	15.62
Alabama...	189,863	189,388	223,968	85.0	81.7	81.9	1,282,378	889,983	1,125,208	1.6	1.5	1.6	54,154,199	27,712,732	14,177,685	42.25	25.52	12.80
Mississippi...																		

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 17.—COWS AND HEIFERS AND "ALL OTHER CATTLE"—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE OF COWS AND

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		COWS AND HEIFERS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER ON JANUARY 1															
		Farms reporting						Number						Value (dollars)			
		1945	1940	1935	Percent of all farms			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total			1945	1940	1935	
					1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935				
1	United States.....	4,542,821	4,725,285	5,376,930	77.5	77.5	78.9	44,156,337	33,523,185	36,930,584	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,858,905,194	1,785,152,564	993,520,432	
2	The North.....	1,999,448	2,134,533	2,409,500	80.5	82.7	85.5	22,396,024	18,372,406	19,715,332	50.7	54.8	53.4	2,343,840,548	1,119,095,171	619,040,339	
3	The South.....	2,213,477	2,256,602	2,583,120	76.8	75.0	75.5	14,799,931	10,146,078	11,596,280	33.5	30.3	31.4	920,832,130	398,373,052	224,843,579	
4	The West.....	329,896	334,150	384,310	66.7	65.8	67.3	6,980,382	5,004,701	5,618,972	15.8	14.9	15.2	594,232,456	267,684,341	149,636,514	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
5	New England.....	82,953	86,987	110,399	55.2	64.3	69.8	819,892	770,805	820,116	1.9	2.3	2.2	113,402,359	54,594,451	42,385,257	
6	Middle Atlantic.....	236,632	252,896	298,987	68.1	72.7	75.2	2,672,538	2,380,775	2,379,470	6.1	7.1	6.4	397,452,620	181,246,602	125,397,638	
7	East North Central.....	777,275	841,748	939,285	81.5	83.7	86.7	7,526,136	6,382,175	6,558,255	17.0	19.0	17.8	838,182,238	398,630,130	212,369,455	
8	West North Central.....	902,588	952,902	1,060,819	87.5	87.4	89.9	11,377,458	8,838,651	9,957,491	25.8	28.4	27.0	994,803,331	486,623,988	238,887,989	
9	South Atlantic.....	715,857	708,929	812,411	68.6	69.3	70.8	3,049,067	2,273,737	2,583,107	6.9	6.8	6.9	216,249,184	94,259,576	64,922,133	
10	East South Central.....	764,481	776,315	878,066	79.6	75.9	77.2	3,285,024	2,380,722	2,691,894	7.4	7.0	7.3	193,025,419	88,513,743	51,614,042	
11	West South Central.....	733,139	773,358	892,643	83.5	80.2	78.5	8,465,840	5,511,619	6,341,279	19.2	16.4	17.2	511,557,587	215,599,733	108,307,404	
12	Mountain.....	164,234	173,777	208,700	77.3	74.4	76.9	4,379,750	3,000,996	3,628,727	9.9	9.0	9.8	359,944,900	150,818,229	78,658,007	
13	Pacific.....	165,662	160,373	175,610	58.8	58.1	58.6	2,580,632	2,003,705	1,990,245	5.8	6.0	5.4	234,287,556	116,866,112	70,978,507	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14	Maine.....	25,898	27,153	34,380	61.4	69.7	82.0	140,255	138,206	158,444	0.3	0.4	0.4	14,499,033	7,581,456	6,020,872	
15	New Hampshire.....	9,733	10,630	13,469	51.8	64.2	76.1	76,849	73,888	87,239	0.2	0.2	0.2	10,240,410	5,088,106	4,187,472	
16	Vermont.....	17,033	18,726	22,653	66.1	79.4	83.7	312,217	284,918	291,872	0.7	0.8	0.8	39,334,503	18,295,270	12,550,496	
17	Massachusetts.....	16,227	15,864	19,782	43.8	49.7	56.4	144,153	138,555	137,884	0.3	0.4	0.4	23,543,073	11,838,046	9,376,112	
18	Rhode Island.....	1,901	1,801	2,620	52.8	58.8	60.6	22,115	19,691	21,762	0.1	0.1	0.1	3,693,985	1,758,703	1,523,340	
19	Connecticut.....	11,691	12,613	17,495	52.6	60.5	64.4	124,303	115,547	122,915	0.3	0.3	0.3	22,091,355	10,034,870	8,726,965	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20	New York.....	104,245	115,138	135,054	69.7	75.1	76.3	1,504,489	1,374,140	1,325,966	3.4	4.1	3.6	229,977,655	102,061,057	72,928,130	
21	New Jersey.....	12,404	12,472	15,622	46.5	48.3	53.2	156,216	139,699	133,206	0.4	0.4	0.4	26,920,960	15,946,820	11,056,098	
22	Pennsylvania.....	120,183	125,286	148,321	70.0	74.1	77.5	1,011,853	866,936	920,298	2.3	2.6	2.5	140,554,005	63,238,725	41,413,410	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23	Ohio.....	171,788	187,866	213,390	77.9	80.4	83.6	1,215,679	1,052,340	1,127,423	2.8	3.1	3.1	120,969,831	57,408,441	34,950,113	
24	Indiana.....	143,654	154,995	176,035	81.6	84.0	87.7	1,011,693	853,528	910,951	2.3	2.5	2.5	98,455,625	47,392,137	27,328,530	
25	Illinois.....	172,452	186,335	207,720	84.4	87.3	89.8	1,585,950	1,279,154	1,428,558	3.6	3.8	3.9	187,853,012	76,642,450	47,142,414	
26	Michigan.....	131,739	144,973	161,946	75.2	77.3	82.4	1,105,602	968,736	1,084,739	2.5	2.9	2.5	118,770,030	62,306,351	31,781,126	
27	Wisconsin.....	157,642	167,579	180,194	88.7	89.7	90.2	2,607,212	2,228,417	2,156,584	5.9	6.6	5.8	332,133,740	152,878,751	71,167,272	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
28	Minnesota.....	163,385	174,622	185,214	86.5	88.5	91.1	1,972,149	1,797,165	1,869,146	4.5	5.4	5.1	197,751,300	106,034,751	48,597,796	
29	Iowa.....	187,455	195,903	206,248	89.7	91.8	92.9	2,115,753	1,940,347	2,030,527	4.8	5.8	5.5	207,036,331	118,105,077	54,824,229	
30	Missouri.....	209,383	219,891	245,328	86.2	85.9	88.1	1,792,516	1,532,814	1,419,605	4.1	4.0	3.8	131,333,767	63,826,885	31,281,310	
31	North Dakota.....	59,930	63,030	73,903	86.2	85.2	87.3	899,211	611,503	709,049	2.0	1.8	1.9	79,366,693	32,786,969	15,599,078	
32	South Dakota.....	61,322	62,601	73,647	89.3	86.4	88.4	1,155,259	737,415	848,436	2.6	2.2	2.3	96,059,523	40,296,959	17,817,156	
33	Nebraska.....	99,857	106,051	121,753	89.4	87.6	91.1	1,685,683	1,256,484	1,521,020	3.8	3.7	4.1	140,225,783	67,955,990	36,508,848	
34	Kansas.....	121,256	130,804	154,726	85.9	83.7	88.6	1,757,087	1,162,923	1,559,526	4.0	3.5	4.2	143,029,934	57,617,357	24,309,572	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35	Delaware.....	5,262	5,598	7,060	56.6	62.2	68.0	40,354	33,950	36,036	0.1	0.1	0.1	4,754,285	2,185,749	1,477,476	
36	Maryland.....	26,589	27,477	32,454	64.4	65.3	73.1	241,147	192,916	197,792	0.5	0.6	0.5	28,977,591	12,281,903	7,713,888	
37	District of Columbia.....	5	15	25	12.5	23.1	28.1	568	560	505	(2)	(2)	(2)	79,520	31,912	21,715	
38	Virginia.....	130,059	131,902	150,845	75.2	75.4	76.3	592,649	450,747	467,118	1.3	1.3	1.3	50,121,794	20,982,886	13,079,304	
39	West Virginia.....	74,435	79,487	89,768	76.3	80.1	85.7	308,592	254,727	299,170	0.7	0.8	0.8	22,460,994	11,264,744	7,778,420	
40	North Carolina.....	185,434	180,926	202,063	64.5	65.0	67.1	426,579	356,175	404,275	1.0	1.1	1.1	28,962,357	15,025,857	11,319,700	
41	South Carolina.....	95,361	91,062	106,657	64.5	66.2	64.4	217,232	177,202	214,532	0.5	0.5	0.6	14,993,045	6,533,986	5,792,364	
42	Georgia.....	165,517	160,971	189,988	73.3	74.5	75.8	598,796	428,354	567,157	1.4	1.3	1.5	33,025,751	14,426,481	10,208,826	
43	Florida.....	33,195	29,491	33,551	54.3	47.4	48.1	622,150	379,106	376,522	1.4	1.1	1.0	32,873,847	11,526,056	7,530,440	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
44	Kentucky.....	195,108	203,410	228,128	81.8	80.4	82.0	796,546	612,423	676,782	1.8	1.8	1.8	55,265,544	27,126,749	16,242,768	
45	Tennessee.....	191,317	195,664	219,642	81.6	79.0	80.2	806,354	606,154	677,593	1.8	1.8	1.8	49,427,351	25,084,346	13,551,860	
46	Alabama.....	184,685	183,855	215,147	82.7	79.3	78.7	710,653	494,809	585,543	1.6	1.5	1.6	40,156,097	16,608,742	10,539,774	
47	Mississippi.....	193,371	193,386	215,149	73.4	66.4	69.0	971,469	647,336	751,976	2.2	1.9	2.0	48,176,427	19,693,906	11,279,640	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
48	Arkansas.....	152,845	162,348	192,150	76.9	74.9	75.9	733,811	529,189	616,247	1.7	1.6	1.7	38,358,581	18,741,315	9,243,705	
49	Louisiana.....	103,089	106,542	114,838	79.7	71.0	67.5	891,089	545,585	579,385	2.0	1.6	1.6	51,018,730	17,505,944	11,587,700	
50	Oklahoma.....	145,401	157,520	187,933	88.2	87.7	88.1	1,668,921	1,104,282	1,311,183	3.8	3.3	3.6	108,064,697	45,230,182	22,290,111	
51	Texas.....	331,794	348,948	397,722	86.2	83.0	79.4	5,172,009	3,332,583	3,834,464	11.7	9.9	10.4	314,115,579	134,122,292	65,185,888	
MOUNTAIN:																	
52	Montana.....	30,138	31,842	40,373													

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

375

HEIFERS AND NUMBER AND VALUE OF ALL OTHER CATTLE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

COWS AND HEIFERS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER ON JANUARY 1—Con.			ALL OTHER CATTLE															
Value (dollars)—Continued			Number ¹									Value (dollars)						
Average per head			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Apr. 1)	Percent of total			Percent of all cattle and calves			1945	1940	1935	Average per head			
1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935	
87.39	53.25	26.90	32,498,080	27,151,551	31,353,825	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.6	44.7	45.9	1,743,720,086	812,965,005	394,375,642	45.29	29.94	12.58	1
104.65	60.91	31.40	21,101,078	14,160,817	15,593,867	54.8	52.2	49.7	46.5	43.5	44.2	1,032,682,052	477,428,675	220,090,112	46.94	33.71	14.11	2
82.22	39.26	19.39	11,102,884	8,660,918	10,221,771	28.8	31.9	32.6	42.9	46.1	46.9	382,499,941	194,256,870	94,869,509	34.45	22.43	9.28	3
85.37	53.49	26.63	6,294,118	4,329,816	5,538,187	16.3	15.9	17.7	47.5	46.4	49.6	328,538,073	141,299,462	79,416,021	52.20	32.63	14.34	4
138.31	70.83	51.68	399,833	331,842	354,654	1.0	1.2	1.1	32.8	30.1	30.2	15,215,196	8,171,346	5,138,064	38.05	24.62	14.49	5
146.72	76.13	52.70	1,396,764	1,060,759	1,186,710	3.6	3.9	3.8	34.3	30.8	33.3	12,615,196	6,835,397	4,311,385	51.30	34.73	19.46	6
111.37	62.15	32.38	5,736,170	4,091,291	4,261,517	14.9	15.1	13.6	45.3	39.1	39.4	291,979,943	137,698,283	66,364,990	50.90	33.66	15.57	7
87.44	55.06	23.99	13,568,311	8,676,925	9,791,186	35.2	32.0	31.2	54.4	49.5	49.6	654,966,600	294,725,647	125,474,673	48.27	33.97	12.82	8
70.92	41.46	25.33	2,371,139	1,754,337	2,160,548	6.2	6.5	6.9	43.7	43.6	45.7	83,765,775	39,266,705	25,464,496	35.33	22.38	11.79	9
58.76	37.49	19.17	2,497,295	1,907,942	2,278,956	6.5	7.0	7.3	43.2	44.7	45.8	76,761,437	41,095,788	19,615,331	30.74	21.54	8.61	10
60.43	39.12	17.08	6,234,450	4,998,639	5,782,267	16.2	18.4	18.4	42.4	47.6	47.7	221,972,729	113,874,377	49,789,682	35.60	22.78	8.61	11
82.16	50.26	21.68	4,035,153	2,779,765	3,727,844	10.5	10.2	11.9	47.9	48.1	50.7	205,501,311	89,650,106	48,725,907	50.95	32.25	12.53	12
90.79	58.33	35.66	2,260,965	1,550,051	1,810,343	5.9	5.7	5.8	46.7	43.6	47.6	123,036,762	51,649,356	32,690,114	54.42	33.32	18.36	13
103.38	54.86	38.00	90,639	77,677	86,566	0.2	0.3	0.3	39.3	36.0	35.3	3,094,261	1,812,283	989,650	34.14	23.33	11.43	14
133.25	68.86	48.00	51,836	41,793	43,134	0.1	0.2	0.1	40.3	36.1	33.1	2,114,640	1,044,825	620,800	40.79	25.00	14.39	15
125.98	64.21	43.00	146,574	123,791	117,655	0.4	0.5	0.4	31.9	30.3	28.7	5,179,802	3,094,775	1,417,392	35.34	25.00	12.05	16
163.32	85.44	68.00	53,182	42,278	50,802	0.1	0.2	0.2	27.0	23.4	26.9	2,144,190	1,056,950	905,326	40.32	25.00	17.82	17
167.04	89.32	70.00	7,210	4,938	6,143	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.6	20.0	22.0	332,724	128,398	128,981	46.15	26.00	21.00	18
177.72	86.85	71.00	50,392	41,365	50,354	0.1	0.2	0.2	28.8	26.4	29.1	2,349,579	1,034,125	1,075,915	46.63	25.00	21.37	19
152.86	74.27	55.00	665,804	553,165	593,197	1.7	2.0	1.9	30.7	28.7	30.9	32,610,356	16,199,588	11,340,032	48.98	32.97	19.12	20
172.33	114.15	83.00	57,575	40,634	44,673	0.1	0.1	0.1	26.9	22.5	25.1	3,910,009	1,769,552	1,283,735	67.91	43.55	28.74	21
138.91	72.95	45.00	673,365	466,960	548,840	1.7	1.7	1.8	40.3	35.0	37.4	33,999,948	16,866,257	10,488,618	50.49	36.12	19.11	22
99.51	54.55	31.00	952,429	719,425	823,811	2.5	2.6	2.6	43.9	40.6	42.2	44,377,248	22,129,581	12,359,066	46.59	30.76	11.30	23
97.32	55.52	30.00	886,028	615,338	693,417	2.3	2.3	2.2	46.7	41.9	43.2	45,827,803	21,376,422	11,628,300	51.61	34.74	16.77	24
105.84	59.92	33.00	1,692,111	1,176,227	1,201,337	4.4	4.3	3.8	51.6	47.9	45.7	95,659,201	42,775,154	21,034,982	56.53	36.37	17.51	25
107.43	64.32	34.00	849,111	572,032	562,900	2.2	2.1	1.9	43.4	37.1	38.4	38,505,114	18,649,474	7,605,234	45.35	32.60	13.05	26
127.39	68.60	33.00	1,354,493	1,008,269	959,882	3.5	3.7	3.1	34.2	31.2	30.8	67,610,577	32,765,652	13,737,708	49.92	32.50	14.31	27
100.27	59.00	26.00	1,817,553	1,293,229	1,310,186	4.7	4.8	4.2	48.0	41.8	41.2	80,599,806	40,908,463	14,687,840	44.34	31.63	11.21	28
97.85	60.87	27.00	3,315,883	2,272,663	2,539,063	8.6	8.4	8.1	61.0	53.9	55.6	175,121,529	88,698,112	36,671,179	52.81	39.03	14.44	29
73.28	47.89	22.00	1,469,075	1,132,210	1,111,618	3.8	4.2	3.5	45.0	46.1	43.9	67,019,774	37,999,594	14,941,850	45.62	33.39	13.44	30
88.26	53.62	22.00	978,498	566,677	509,532	2.5	2.1	1.6	52.1	48.1	41.8	46,414,180	17,058,478	5,418,040	47.43	30.10	12.63	31
83.15	54.65	21.00	1,588,761	758,846	783,838	3.6	2.8	2.5	54.6	50.7	48.0	70,039,545	25,196,164	8,497,905	50.43	33.21	10.84	32
83.19	54.08	24.00	2,293,615	1,302,652	1,710,396	6.0	4.8	5.5	57.6	50.9	52.9	112,596,816	44,593,780	22,468,897	49.09	34.23	13.15	33
81.40	49.55	22.00	2,304,928	1,344,648	1,826,555	6.0	5.0	5.8	56.7	53.6	53.9	103,174,950	40,269,056	22,769,962	44.76	29.95	12.47	34
117.81	64.38	41.00	19,481	13,291	15,054	0.1	(2)	(2)	32.6	28.1	29.5	953,665	469,693	269,854	48.95	35.34	17.93	35
120.17	63.66	39.00	149,158	105,523	109,840	0.4	0.4	0.3	38.2	35.4	35.7	7,661,307	3,477,374	2,056,180	51.36	32.95	18.75	36
140.00	56.99	43.00	198	277	348	(2)	(2)	(2)	25.8	33.1	40.8	10,296	9,695	6,368	52.00	35.00	18.30	37
84.57	46.55	28.00	437,771	264,770	403,176	1.1	1.3	1.3	42.5	44.7	46.3	21,399,444	11,302,211	6,871,436	48.88	30.98	17.04	38
72.55	44.22	26.00	263,491	272,340	312,232	0.7	1.0	1.0	48.0	51.7	51.1	11,057,586	8,434,375	4,913,882	41.97	30.97	15.74	39
67.89	42.19	28.00	294,598	183,840	279,991	0.8	0.7	0.9	40.8	34.0	40.9	9,211,716	3,861,216	3,115,356	31.27	21.00	11.13	40
69.02	36.87	27.00	172,055	97,384	170,647	0.4	0.4	0.5	44.2	35.5	44.3	5,195,776	1,544,221	1,538,599	30.20	15.86	9.02	41
55.15	33.66	18.00	541,620	375,003	532,981	1.4	1.4	1.7	47.5	46.7	48.4	12,926,769	5,321,895	3,565,052	23.87	14.19	6.69	42
52.84	30.40	20.00	492,767	341,909	336,479	1.3	1.3	1.1	44.2	47.4	47.2	15,349,216	4,846,025	3,127,769	31.15	14.17	9.30	43
69.38	44.29	24.00	621,037	517,729	534,726	1.6	1.9	1.7	43.8	45.8	44.1	25,038,724	14,909,086	6,959,306	40.32	28.80	13.01	44
61.30	41.38	20.00	620,918	502,715	555,884	1.6	1.9	1.8	43.5	45.3	45.1	21,255,342	12,589,828	5,712,748	34.23	25.04	10.28	45
56.51	33.57	18.00	571,725	395,174	539,665	1.5	1.5	1.7	44.6	44.4	48.0	13,998,102	6,103,990	3,637,911	24.48	15.45	6.74	46
49.59	30.42	15.00	663,615	492,324	648,681	1.8	1.8	2.1	41.3	43.2	46.3	16,469,269	7,492,884	3,305,366	24.09	15.22	5.10	47
52.27	35.42	15.00	525,328	452,984	570,845	1.4	1.7	1.8	41.7	46.1	48.1	14,092,725	8,800,445	3,398,441	26.83	19.43	5.95	48
57.25	32.09	20.00	584,326	506,316	502,312	1.5	1.9	1.6	39.6	48.1	46.4	16,532,463	9,085,219	3,879,923	28.24	17.94	7.72	49
64.75	40.96	17.00	1,432,380	1,090,385	1,321,205	3.7	4.0	4.2	46.2	49.								

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 18.—CATTLE—FARMS REPORTING, 1900 TO 1945;

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and text for comparability]

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING														AVERAGE NUMBER PER FARM REPORTING							
		1945	1940	1935	1930	1920	1910	1900	Percent of all farms								1945	1940	1935	1930	1920	1910	1900
									1945	1940	1935	1930	1920	1910	1900								
1	United States.....	4,688,746	4,843,417	5,480,775	4,803,174	5,358,243	5,284,916	4,730,480	80.0	79.4	80.5	76.4	83.1	83.1	82.4	17.6	12.5	12.5	11.3	12.4	10.2	11.1	11.1
2	The North.....	2,055,018	2,176,986	2,435,984	2,253,844	2,502,489	2,582,462	2,568,255	82.7	84.4	86.3	88.0	90.6	89.3	89.4	21.2	14.9	14.5	13.3	14.5	11.0	11.1	11.1
3	The South.....	2,288,689	2,322,504	2,655,563	2,213,694	2,485,437	2,426,502	1,972,548	79.4	77.2	77.6	68.7	77.5	78.3	75.3	11.3	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.8	7.1	8.6	8.6
4	The West.....	345,039	343,927	391,228	335,636	370,317	276,152	189,677	69.8	67.5	68.5	66.7	77.4	74.0	78.1	58.4	27.1	28.5	26.8	29.8	30.5	35.2	35.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																							
5	New England.....	86,918	89,314	112,170	97,015	129,823	149,279	159,229	57.8	66.1	70.9	77.7	82.9	79.1	83.0	14.0	12.3	12.5	13.1	10.2	7.8	8.3	8.3
6	Middle Atlantic.....	247,396	259,950	304,813	288,537	364,917	404,325	433,212	71.2	74.7	76.6	83.7	85.8	86.3	89.2	16.4	13.2	11.7	13.5	10.6	8.7	8.7	8.7
7	East North Central.....	799,833	858,784	948,422	859,657	989,542	1,019,781	1,022,889	83.9	85.4	87.5	88.8	91.2	90.8	90.1	16.6	12.2	11.4	12.4	11.0	8.2	7.7	7.7
8	West North Central.....	920,871	968,938	1,068,579	1,009,635	1,018,207	1,009,077	952,925	89.2	88.8	90.6	90.7	92.8	90.9	89.8	27.1	18.1	18.5	19.7	19.5	16.2	16.2	16.2
9	South Atlantic.....	748,965	732,899	843,077	685,486	871,465	841,737	714,394	71.8	71.9	73.5	64.8	75.2	75.7	74.2	7.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9
10	East South Central.....	785,672	797,940	932,356	758,542	849,466	836,167	699,637	81.9	79.0	79.3	71.4	80.8	80.4	77.5	7.4	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.1	3.9	3.9
11	West South Central.....	754,052	791,665	913,130	769,666	764,506	746,399	558,517	85.9	82.1	80.0	69.8	76.8	79.1	74.0	19.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.7	19.9	19.9
12	Mountain.....	171,326	178,979	211,867	184,678	198,117	152,466	78,965	80.6	76.7	76.1	76.6	81.2	72.2	77.9	49.1	32.3	34.7	36.2	38.4	42.5	63.3	63.3
13	Pacific.....	173,713	164,948	179,361	150,758	172,200	143,686	110,712	61.6	59.7	59.9	57.6	73.5	75.7	76.2	27.9	21.5	21.2	23.4	19.9	19.5	17.5	17.5
NEW ENGLAND:																							
14	Maine.....	26,845	28,021	34,911	30,746	41,239	47,664	50,227	63.6	71.9	83.3	78.8	85.5	79.4	84.7	8.6	7.7	7.0	8.4	7.3	4.7	5.5	5.5
15	New Hampshire.....	10,463	10,931	13,685	11,474	16,776	20,496	23,201	55.7	66.0	77.3	77.0	81.7	75.8	79.1	12.3	10.6	9.5	11.8	9.8	7.3	8.0	8.0
16	Vermont.....	18,226	19,149	22,931	21,673	26,050	28,271	30,340	88.8	81.2	84.7	87.0	89.6	86.4	91.7	25.2	21.3	17.9	21.8	16.7	12.8	13.2	13.2
17	Massachusetts.....	16,997	16,297	20,174	17,442	23,900	27,532	29,197	45.9	51.1	57.5	68.1	74.7	74.8	77.4	11.6	11.1	9.4	11.9	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.3
18	Rhode Island.....	2,019	1,839	2,671	2,419	3,518	4,001	4,211	56.0	61.0	61.7	72.8	81.5	75.6	73.0	14.5	13.4	10.4	13.1	9.2	7.6	7.3	7.3
19	Connecticut.....	12,368	13,077	17,798	13,261	18,540	21,515	22,053	55.6	61.8	55.3	77.1	81.8	79.5	81.8	14.1	12.0	9.7	12.6	9.4	8.2	8.2	8.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																							
20	New York.....	108,300	118,148	137,418	131,919	167,801	185,664	201,510	72.4	77.1	77.6	82.5	86.9	86.1	88.9	20.0	16.3	14.0	16.8	12.8	10.7	10.4	10.4
21	New Jersey.....	12,914	12,941	15,902	14,688	21,535	25,713	28,117	49.2	50.1	54.1	57.9	72.5	76.8	81.1	18.6	13.9	11.2	11.9	9.3	7.6	7.1	7.1
22	Pennsylvania.....	126,182	128,861	151,493	141,930	175,581	192,948	203,585	73.5	76.2	79.2	82.3	86.8	88.0	90.8	13.4	10.4	9.7	10.6	8.8	7.0	7.2	7.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																							
23	Ohio.....	177,900	192,311	216,230	191,560	232,472	244,224	249,994	80.7	82.3	84.7	87.4	90.6	89.8	90.3	12.2	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.3	6.5	6.2	6.2
24	Indiana.....	148,758	158,394	177,887	159,746	187,780	193,876	197,594	84.5	85.8	88.6	88.0	91.5	90.0	89.0	12.8	9.3	9.0	9.1	8.2	6.1	6.4	6.4
25	Illinois.....	177,509	190,072	209,457	194,195	217,195	231,000	236,781	86.9	89.1	90.6	90.5	91.6	91.7	89.6	18.5	12.9	12.6	12.1	12.8	9.2	10.1	10.1
26	Michigan.....	136,030	148,663	163,797	143,510	173,417	185,081	180,158	77.6	79.2	83.4	84.7	88.3	89.4	88.6	14.4	10.4	9.3	10.6	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.6
27	Wisconsin.....	159,636	169,344	181,051	169,646	178,678	165,600	158,362	89.8	90.7	90.6	93.3	94.4	93.5	93.3	24.8	19.1	17.2	20.8	17.1	13.5	10.7	10.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																							
28	Minnesota.....	165,622	176,639	186,009	171,742	168,286	146,703	141,557	87.7	89.5	91.5	92.7	94.3	94.0	91.5	22.9	17.5	17.1	18.4	15.0	13.5	9.2	9.2
29	Iowa.....	191,323	198,850	207,648	202,827	201,521	205,554	215,048	91.6	93.2	93.5	94.4	94.4	94.7	94.1	28.4	21.2	22.0	20.4	22.6	18.9	19.0	19.0
30	Missouri.....	213,842	224,580	247,552	223,588	241,497	249,971	246,809	88.0	87.7	88.9	87.4	91.8	90.2	88.6	15.3	11.0	10.2	12.4	11.5	9.1	9.5	9.5
31	North Dakota ¹	60,741	63,609	74,261	70,149	72,021	64,224	37,128	87.4	86.0	87.8	80.0	92.7	86.4	81.9	30.9	18.5	16.4	20.7	18.5	9.5	13.5	13.5
32	South Dakota ¹	62,382	63,840	74,187	73,961	67,964	65,047	47,402	90.8	87.8	89.1	88.9	91.1	93.8	90.1	40.8	23.5	22.0	26.7	34.6	20.4	25.4	25.4
33	Nebraska.....	101,898	107,755	122,702	119,151	113,851	117,440	109,895	91.2	89.0	91.8	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.4	39.1	23.7	22.3	26.4	27.7	21.9	22.0	22.0
34	Kansas.....	125,083	133,885	159,220	148,217	153,067	160,138	155,286	88.6	85.6	89.5	89.3	92.6	90.0	89.7	32.5	18.7	21.7	21.8	19.4	16.8	23.0	23.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																							
35	Delaware.....	5,529	5,911	7,265	6,707	7,944	8,499	7,924	59.5	65.7	70.0	69.1	78.3	78.4	81.8	10.8	8.0	7.0	8.0	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7
36	Maryland.....	28,376	29,053	33,241	31,740	36,619	39,653	38,447	69.7	69.0	74.8	73.5	80.6	81.1	83.6	13.8	10.3	9.2	10.0	7.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
37	District of Columbia.....	7	15	25	38	101	109	170	17.5	23.1	28.1	36.5	49.5	50.2	53.2	109.4	55.8	34.1	23.4	9.6	8.5	8.2	8.2
38	Virginia ²	134,154	134,832	154,640	132,529	151,283	153,772	134,861	77.5	77.1	78.2	77.7	81.2	83.6	83.3	7.7	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
39	West Virginia ²	77,302	81,419	92,050	71,240	81,568	88,759	83,235	79.2	82.0	87.9	86.2	93.2	83.8	80.6	7.4	6.5	6.6	7.8	7.2	6.3	6.1	6.1
40	North Carolina.....	194,302	186,786	210,537	161,432	192,648	186,158	185,077	67.5	67.1	70.0	67.7	71.4	73.4	72.6	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.5
41	South Carolina.....	100,698	95,571	114,525	90,610	136,750	120,034	101,645	68.2	69.5	69.2	57.4	71.0	68.0	65.4	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.5
42	Georgia.....	173,274	166,934	195,412	164,736	230,864	213,203	158,707	76.7	77.3	78.0	64.5	74.3	75.3	76.0	6.6	4.8	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
43	Florida.....	35,623	32,398	35,382	26,454	31,888	31,551	26,328	58.2	52.0	48.6	44.9	59.0	63.1	64.5	31.3	22.5	20.2	16.3	20.0	23.8	23.8	23.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
44	Kentucky.....	199,876	208,036	233,245	197,312	231,264	220,608	196,308	83.8	82.3	83.8	80.0	85.5	85.1	83.7	7.1	5.4	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.2
45	Tennessee.....	198,290	199,533	224,157	191,274	219,641	209,990	185,311	83.7	80.6	81.9	77.9	87.0	85.4	82.5	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.2	3.6	3.6
46	Alabama.....	189,863	189,388	223,968	187,987	208,603	212,231	168,338	85.0	81.7	81.9	73.0	81.5	80.7	75.4	6.8	4.7	5.0	4.3	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.5
47	Mississippi.....	199,643	200,963	220,986	181,989	189,758	195,338	149,680	75.8	69.0	70.9	58.2	69.7	71.2	67.8	8.3	5.7	6.3	5.1	6.6	4.4	4.2	4.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
48	Arkansas.....	157,382	166,108	196,960	152,097	175,614	187,494	132,682	79.2	76.7	77.8	62.8	75.5	78.0	74.2	8.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	6.1	5.1	4.8	4.8
49	Louisiana.....	105,588	100,121	118,013	93,688	99,744	85,355	69,449	81.7	73.4	69.3	58.0	66.2	73.8	59.9	14.0							

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

377

AND NUMBER, 1840 TO 1945; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

of statistics for the different census years]

NUMBER OF CATTLE AND CALVES													
1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1900 (June 1)	1890 (June 1)	1880 (June 1)	1870 (June 1)	1860 (June 1)	1850 (June 1)	1840 (June 1)
92,654,417	60,674,736	68,284,409	54,250,300	60,780,566	66,639,556	53,997,327	52,403,828	57,648,792	39,675,533	23,820,608	25,820,019	18,378,977	14,971,586
43,497,102	32,553,223	35,309,199	29,987,101	33,289,172	36,250,725	28,394,077	28,391,076	30,063,157	21,631,517	13,300,981	12,453,660	9,385,596	8,071,895
25,902,815	18,806,996	21,819,572	15,252,502	16,780,718	19,552,553	17,172,197	17,313,685	18,390,253	13,867,461	9,459,556	11,675,333	8,943,340	6,970,691
13,254,500	9,334,517	11,157,159	9,010,697	10,697,476	11,031,478	8,431,053	8,699,367	9,195,382	4,376,555	1,081,271	1,491,026	349,961	-----
1,219,725	1,102,647	1,174,770	1,110,275	1,119,008	1,320,262	1,168,528	1,316,544	1,411,852	1,533,452	1,356,137	1,572,776	1,469,028	1,545,273
4,069,502	3,441,534	3,566,180	3,282,712	3,309,248	3,869,251	3,530,602	3,765,072	4,079,872	4,293,844	3,587,363	3,631,461	3,242,846	3,304,111
12,262,306	10,473,466	10,819,572	8,864,468	9,656,437	10,990,027	8,569,644	7,987,474	9,053,132	7,629,040	5,416,810	5,289,641	3,443,579	2,679,587
24,945,769	17,515,576	19,748,677	16,730,048	19,204,479	20,163,503	15,421,986	15,421,986	15,568,301	8,235,161	2,956,671	1,959,782	937,133	471,924
1,430,806	4,029,074	4,723,655	3,276,237	4,135,170	4,732,703	4,264,112	3,490,301	3,893,107	3,961,728	2,934,566	3,950,863	4,179,915	3,499,493
5,782,219	4,268,064	4,970,650	3,354,024	3,636,140	4,546,785	3,470,270	2,730,321	3,822,184	3,095,893	2,352,261	3,174,096	2,965,259	2,901,164
14,700,293	10,511,758	12,123,516	8,642,241	9,309,408	10,107,667	9,447,815	11,093,363	10,677,962	6,619,740	4,137,259	4,620,374	1,798,166	570,034
3,412,903	5,787,761	7,356,571	2,587,525	7,465,814	7,599,689	5,627,878	4,762,100	6,811,182	2,765,312	262,422	128,294	46,593	-----
4,641,597	3,552,756	3,807,568	3,051,456	3,284,662	3,431,789	2,835,175	1,936,967	2,384,230	1,611,243	796,849	1,362,732	304,288	-----
230,894	215,783	245,010	224,121	236,446	300,747	224,222	277,053	299,110	334,421	343,061	376,933	343,339	327,251
126,685	116,691	130,373	121,121	121,064	163,653	149,228	186,358	222,888	232,405	222,801	264,467	267,910	275,562
422,791	408,709	409,527	405,280	393,274	435,480	362,741	407,356	398,288	403,105	320,835	370,450	348,348	384,341
197,355	180,953	168,898	184,369	188,157	216,099	226,845	242,323	256,128	261,051	219,352	279,914	259,994	292,574
29,325	24,629	27,905	27,203	27,203	30,519	30,375	30,696	34,777	35,584	34,375	39,105	36,891	36,891
174,695	156,912	173,269	147,444	152,864	173,764	174,717	179,758	203,661	236,886	216,013	241,907	212,675	238,650
2,170,273	1,927,335	1,919,163	1,842,509	1,836,900	2,144,244	1,984,674	2,089,249	2,131,392	2,339,721	2,045,324	1,973,174	1,877,639	1,911,244
212,791	160,333	177,879	152,187	153,492	179,459	195,065	200,299	212,062	223,866	197,408	238,794	211,261	220,202
1,685,238	1,333,896	1,469,138	1,287,616	1,318,856	1,545,548	1,550,863	1,475,524	1,706,418	1,730,237	1,344,551	1,419,493	1,153,946	1,172,665
2,168,108	1,771,765	1,951,234	1,495,193	1,652,594	1,926,823	1,581,925	1,558,729	1,783,387	1,860,186	1,436,217	1,634,740	1,358,947	1,217,874
1,899,719	1,468,866	1,604,368	1,202,819	1,281,810	1,546,095	1,178,863	1,256,369	1,511,908	1,363,760	1,026,184	1,069,384	714,866	619,980
3,278,061	2,455,361	2,629,865	1,964,274	2,305,073	2,788,232	2,116,498	2,360,688	3,063,119	2,384,322	1,715,586	1,583,813	912,036	626,274
1,954,713	1,540,768	1,517,639	1,517,639	1,476,467	1,586,042	1,261,773	1,000,926	1,046,771	891,631	547,529	479,844	274,497	185,190
3,961,705	3,236,686	3,116,466	2,914,657	3,010,493	3,350,829	2,230,585	1,690,762	1,647,947	1,129,141	692,294	521,860	183,433	30,269
3,789,702	3,090,394	3,179,332	2,652,227	2,853,465	3,021,469	1,973,898	1,305,331	1,373,579	659,050	310,379	119,257	2,002	-----
5,431,638	4,213,010	4,569,590	3,516,914	4,264,493	4,547,708	3,879,003	4,077,351	4,895,550	2,612,036	1,306,235	540,388	136,621	38,049
3,261,389	2,471,324	2,531,223	2,310,556	2,372,335	2,781,644	2,265,007	2,345,272	2,969,716	2,080,932	1,153,695	1,168,984	791,510	433,875
1,877,709	1,178,180	1,218,581	1,205,721	1,341,018	1,334,552	613,079	501,014	281,874	15,992	12,467	801	-----	-----
2,544,320	1,496,261	1,632,274	1,647,390	2,022,189	2,348,157	1,529,769	1,203,659	1,716,952	190,791	-----	-----	-----	-----
3,979,298	2,559,136	3,231,598	2,655,311	3,282,690	3,154,265	2,567,392	2,421,743	2,142,597	1,113,247	79,928	37,197	-----	-----
4,062,015	2,537,571	3,386,079	2,741,929	3,068,289	2,975,390	2,697,155	3,567,616	3,188,035	1,533,133	373,967	93,455	-----	-----
59,835	47,241	51,090	46,875	46,160	46,509	47,833	44,817	51,844	53,552	49,990	57,721	53,211	53,883
390,305	298,439	307,432	270,347	272,509	283,577	248,687	237,181	267,189	262,540	215,359	253,241	219,586	225,714
766	837	853	780	907	965	930	1,393	988	1,567	801	906	1,040	3,274
1,330,420	815,517	870,294	725,017	806,524	909,795	775,141	663,459	747,334	686,184	511,742	1,044,467	1,076,269	1,024,148
573,383	527,067	611,402	488,339	567,769	587,462	560,770	505,675	566,066	458,444	301,666	693,810	617,371	40
721,177	540,015	684,266	467,012	538,780	644,779	611,795	481,832	630,903	657,426	521,162	506,776	777,686	572,608
389,287	274,586	385,179	235,163	340,625	434,097	341,591	255,164	268,293	363,709	249,303	697,903	1,097,528	884,414
1,140,416	803,357	1,130,138	870,062	905,679	1,156,738	926,430	667,912	873,926	909,911	697,903	1,005,682	261,085	118,081
1,114,917	721,015	713,301	372,942	656,217	638,981	750,935	612,868	483,564	558,395	390,915	388,060	-----	-----
1,417,585	1,130,152	1,211,508	908,253	904,983	1,093,453	898,444	832,746	1,066,091	843,794	700,327	836,059	752,512	787,098
1,427,272	1,108,869	1,233,477	903,406	966,083	1,158,843	882,342	676,183	965,339	783,674	643,696	764,732	750,762	822,851
1,292,378	889,983	1,125,208	681,298	822,093	1,044,008	1,185,941	586,337	875,976	751,190	467,163	773,396	728,015	668,018
1,655,084	1,139,680	1,400,657	841,067	922,981	1,250,479	862,543	634,755	914,778	717,335	501,075	729,909	733,970	623,197
1,259,139	982,173	1,187,092	680,985	810,156	1,072,966	858,831	640,062	992,689	708,243	357,935	567,799	292,710	188,766
1,475,425	1,051,901	1,081,697	616,503	696,571	804,241	684,334	500,470	581,103	470,601	335,261	516,807	575,342	361,248
3,101,301	2,194,647	2,632,368	1,759,282	1,656,763	2,073,945	1,692,366	2,672,856	560,535	546,198	-----	-----	-----	-----
8,864,425	6,281,537	7,222,369	5,583,471	5,845,918	6,156,715	6,212,284	7,279,935	8,543,635	4,894,698	3,494,043	3,535,768	930,114	-----
1,817,069	1,039,669	1,530,015	1,147,318	1,321,604	1,268,516	860,521	780,854	1,442,517	428,279	38,738	-----	-----	-----
949,369	663,276	784,272	541,547	805,604	714,903	404,518	277,136	219,431	191,157	10,456	-----	-----	-----
962,664	740,071	858,006	754,290	783,398	875,433	721,440	560,514	954,066	521,213	11,130	-----	-----	-----
1,781,200	1,144,213	1,589,509	1,281,276	1,436,150	1,756,616	1,041,536	1,164,164	1,166,542	791,492	70,756	-----	-----	-----
1,091,319	843,493	1,070,738	923,244	1,266,688	1,500,335	1,032,282	803,097	1,631,533	347,956	57,554	88,729	32,977	-----
749,816	637,903	770,711	632,601	1,068,727	821,918	767,042	607,454	927,880	135,757	5,132	-----	-----	-----
562,153	373,635	411,107	393,848	504,368	505,578	379,292	264,750	278,313	132,655	39,180	34,094	12,616	-----
479,313	338,501	342,213	286,137	419,275	556,590	421,247	304,131	210,900	216,823	31,516	5,471	-----	-----
909,855	698,468	740,812	534,446	581,714	572,644	344,932	289,793	255,134	198,184	47,254	28,459	-----	-----
1,101,021	799,049	927,977	702,669	784,459	851,108	649,017	531,980	520,648	598,015	120,197	154,131	41,729	-----
2,830,721	2,066,239	2,131,799	1,813,319	1,918,489	2,008,037	1,809,226	1,115,194	1,608,418	815,044	631,398	1,180,142	262,659	-----

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 19.—COWS AND HEIFERS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER—NUMBER AND PERCENT OF ALL CATTLE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900 TO 1945

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and the text for comparability of statistics for the different census years]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	NUMBER							PERCENT OF CATTLE AND CALVES						
	1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1900 (June 1)	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1900
United States.....	44,156,337	33,523,185	36,930,584	28,335,949	32,553,845	32,300,293	28,694,827	55.4	55.3	54.1	52.2	53.6	46.5	54.8
The North.....	22,396,024	18,372,406	19,715,332	15,821,808	17,963,128	17,698,332	15,494,483	51.5	56.5	55.8	52.8	54.0	48.8	54.6
The South.....	14,799,931	10,146,078	11,596,280	8,124,405	9,156,504	9,515,712	9,537,035	57.1	53.9	53.1	53.3	54.6	49.2	55.1
The West.....	6,960,382	5,004,701	5,616,972	4,389,736	5,434,413	5,086,249	3,663,311	52.5	53.6	50.4	48.7	50.2	46.1	54.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	819,892	770,805	820,116	692,280	808,291	865,365	960,097	67.2	69.9	69.8	62.4	72.2	65.5	72.9
Middle Atlantic.....	2,672,538	2,380,775	2,379,470	2,069,333	2,415,732	2,558,033	2,758,038	65.7	69.2	66.7	63.0	73.0	66.1	73.3
East North Central.....	7,526,136	6,382,175	6,558,255	5,168,987	5,921,311	5,845,492	4,482,370	56.7	60.9	60.6	58.3	61.3	53.6	56.8
West North Central.....	11,377,458	8,838,651	9,957,491	7,891,108	8,817,794	8,429,442	7,293,978	45.6	50.5	50.4	47.2	45.9	41.6	47.3
South Atlantic.....	3,049,067	2,273,737	2,563,107	1,798,115	2,357,178	2,403,146	2,025,399	56.3	56.4	54.3	54.9	57.0	51.1	56.0
East South Central.....	3,285,024	2,360,722	2,691,894	1,873,808	2,038,640	2,185,652	1,527,776	56.8	55.3	54.2	56.2	56.1	48.1	56.0
West South Central.....	8,465,640	5,511,619	6,341,279	4,452,482	4,760,486	4,926,914	5,983,858	57.6	52.4	52.3	51.5	52.8	48.7	53.9
Mountain.....	4,379,750	3,000,896	3,628,727	2,848,823	3,698,386	3,433,411	2,580,442	52.1	51.9	49.3	47.8	49.9	45.2	54.2
Pacific.....	2,580,632	2,003,705	1,990,245	1,541,113	1,736,027	1,652,838	1,082,869	58.3	56.4	52.4	50.5	52.9	48.2	55.9
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	140,255	138,206	158,444	129,906	158,260	182,517	186,075	60.7	64.0	64.7	58.0	66.9	60.7	67.2
New Hampshire.....	75,849	75,888	87,239	70,187	84,319	99,628	128,138	59.7	63.9	66.9	58.0	69.6	60.9	68.8
Vermont.....	312,217	284,918	291,872	256,302	281,583	293,341	291,909	68.1	69.7	71.3	63.2	71.6	67.4	72.9
Massachusetts.....	144,153	138,555	137,884	121,247	146,835	151,864	154,508	73.0	76.6	73.1	65.8	78.0	70.3	80.3
Rhode Island.....	22,115	19,691	21,762	19,442	22,104	22,268	25,039	75.4	80.0	78.0	69.5	81.3	73.0	81.6
Connecticut.....	124,303	115,547	122,915	99,196	115,190	115,747	134,428	71.2	73.6	70.9	64.6	75.4	66.6	74.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	1,504,469	1,374,140	1,325,966	1,185,769	1,387,710	1,502,325	1,600,074	69.3	71.3	69.1	64.4	75.5	70.1	76.6
New Jersey.....	156,216	139,699	135,206	106,644	124,750	133,153	165,384	73.1	77.5	74.9	70.1	81.3	74.2	82.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,011,653	866,936	920,298	776,920	903,272	922,555	992,580	60.0	65.0	62.6	60.3	63.5	59.7	67.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	1,215,679	1,052,340	1,127,423	857,719	1,016,937	1,025,472	905,279	56.1	59.4	57.6	57.4	61.5	53.2	58.1
Indiana.....	1,011,693	853,528	910,951	687,055	762,021	779,382	662,695	53.3	58.1	56.2	57.1	59.4	50.4	52.8
Illinois.....	1,585,950	1,279,154	1,428,558	1,048,228	1,236,994	1,519,222	1,236,595	48.4	52.1	54.3	53.4	55.7	47.3	51.9
Michigan.....	1,105,602	868,736	934,736	737,796	876,090	852,712	630,110	56.6	62.9	61.6	57.3	62.3	55.8	61.0
Wisconsin.....	2,607,212	2,228,417	2,156,584	1,838,088	2,029,269	1,888,704	1,067,491	65.8	68.8	69.2	63.1	67.4	61.3	63.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	1,972,149	1,797,165	1,869,146	1,500,676	1,657,580	1,481,362	822,197	52.0	58.2	58.8	56.6	58.1	49.0	63.0
Iowa.....	2,115,753	1,940,547	2,030,527	1,561,104	1,825,209	1,748,582	1,884,679	39.0	46.1	44.4	44.4	42.8	38.4	46.2
Missouri.....	1,792,516	1,532,814	1,419,605	1,171,652	1,149,641	1,195,634	1,089,584	55.0	53.9	56.1	50.7	48.5	43.0	46.5
North Dakota.....	899,211	611,503	749,749	579,276	640,462	581,791	233,649	47.9	51.9	58.2	48.0	47.8	43.6	46.6
South Dakota.....	1,155,259	737,415	846,436	765,512	885,964	910,481	540,919	45.4	49.3	52.0	46.5	45.8	38.8	44.9
Nebraska.....	1,685,683	1,256,484	1,521,202	1,157,200	1,355,680	1,267,312	1,186,569	42.4	49.1	47.1	43.6	41.3	40.2	49.0
Kansas.....	1,757,087	1,162,923	1,559,526	1,155,888	1,303,298	1,246,280	1,536,581	43.3	46.4	46.0	42.2	42.5	41.9	43.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	40,354	33,950	36,036	30,777	36,253	33,775	34,457	67.4	71.9	70.5	65.6	78.5	72.8	76.9
Maryland.....	241,147	192,916	197,792	168,632	191,741	172,368	156,774	61.8	64.6	64.3	62.4	70.4	60.8	66.1
District of Columbia.....	568	560	505	456	592	714	1,289	74.2	66.9	59.2	58.5	65.3	74.0	92.5
Virginia.....	592,649	450,747	487,118	364,173	425,617	419,010	322,611	57.5	55.3	53.7	50.2	52.8	46.1	48.6
West Virginia.....	309,592	254,727	299,170	211,868	266,945	252,870	242,471	54.0	48.3	48.9	43.4	47.0	43.0	47.9
North Carolina.....	426,579	356,175	404,275	279,522	337,284	348,359	294,280	59.2	66.0	59.1	59.8	62.6	54.0	61.1
South Carolina.....	217,232	177,202	214,532	147,264	206,947	237,512	168,919	55.8	64.5	55.7	62.6	60.3	54.7	66.2
Georgia.....	598,796	428,354	567,157	388,152	529,638	604,966	440,076	52.5	53.3	51.6	57.9	58.5	52.3	64.0
Florida.....	622,150	379,106	376,522	207,271	362,161	333,572	364,542	55.8	52.6	52.8	55.6	55.2	52.2	59.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	796,548	612,423	676,782	510,212	521,650	520,664	415,770	56.2	54.2	55.9	56.2	57.6	47.6	49.9
Tennessee.....	806,354	606,154	677,593	464,534	518,750	510,501	371,236	56.5	54.7	54.9	51.4	52.6	44.1	54.9
Alabama.....	710,653	494,809	585,543	400,984	469,725	522,462	355,823	55.4	55.6	52.0	58.8	57.1	50.0	60.7
Mississippi.....	971,469	647,336	751,976	498,078	528,515	632,025	384,947	58.7	56.3	53.7	59.2	57.3	50.5	60.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	733,811	529,189	618,247	372,483	440,187	535,350	392,134	58.3	53.9	51.9	54.7	54.3	49.9	61.3
Louisiana.....	891,099	545,585	579,385	355,433	394,815	429,598	309,584	60.4	51.9	53.6	57.5	56.7	53.4	61.9
Oklahoma.....	1,668,921	1,104,262	1,511,183	856,020	843,725	947,021	1,051,237	53.8	50.3	49.8	48.6	50.9	45.7	39.3
Texas.....	5,172,009	3,332,583	3,834,464	2,868,546	3,081,759	3,014,945	4,230,903	58.3	53.1	53.1	51.4	52.7	49.0	58.1
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	902,110	514,482	725,139	511,226	590,482	511,729	358,549	49.6	49.5	47.4	44.6	44.7	40.3	45.7
Idaho.....	464,902	342,875	374,526	248,675	291,636	302,342	152,535	49.0	51.7	47.8	45.9	48.2	42.3	55.0
Wyoming.....	519,709	389,970	418,464	247,907	346,025	334,123	263,131	52.9	52.7	48.8	46.1	44.2	38.2	46.9
Colorado.....	866,789	584,638	761,662	603,205	683,133	721,420	583,155	48.7	51.1	47.9	47.1	47.6	41.1	50.1
New Mexico.....	673,437	454,651	581,563	404,338	731,055	702,134	519,640	61.7	53.9	54.3	54.6	57.7	54.0	64.7
Arizona.....	382,235	351,688	397,321	318,077	613,460	461,099	375,684	51.0	55.1	51.6	50.3	57.4	56.1	61.8
Utah.....	304,409	195,043	211,708	192,922	251,570	241,852	162,754	54.2	52.2	51.5	49.0	49.9	47.8	61.5
Nevada.....	266,159	167,649	156,344	122,473	191,075	158,712	166,994	55.5	49.5	46.3	42.8	45.6	44.5	54.9
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	509,086	417,645	412,903	287,719	337,793	303,194	165,627	56.0	59.8	55.7	53.8	58.1	52.9	57.2
Oregon.....	599,224	457,652	487,442	352,637	415,174	406,170	305,547	54.4	57.3	52.5	50.2	52.7	47.7	57.4
California.....	1,472,322	1,128,208	1,089,900	800,757	985,060	945,474	611,695	52.0	54.9	51.1	49.7	51.3	47.0	54.9

¹ Figures for 1900 include Indian Territory.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

379

Table 20.—COWS MILKED AND MILK PRODUCED—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF COWS MILKED AND GALLONS OF MILK PRODUCED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	COWS MILKED (ALL OR ANY PART OF THE YEAR)												MILK PRODUCED (GALLONS)		
	Farms reporting						Number milked						1944	1939	1934
	1944	1939	1934	Percent of all farms	1944	1939	1934	Percent of all cows and heifers ¹	1944	1939	1934				
												1944			
United States.....	4,494,882	4,663,431	5,236,885	76.7	76.5	76.9	22,802,764	21,936,556	24,581,669	51.6	65.4	66.6	12,710,514,595	11,508,243,769	10,666,065,473
The North.....	1,980,762	2,117,192	2,389,876	80.2	82.1	84.0	14,829,335	14,121,774	15,944,980	66.2	76.9	80.9	8,693,157,511	7,837,015,689	7,291,057,581
The South.....	2,182,653	2,228,021	2,486,357	75.8	74.1	72.7	5,895,029	5,674,843	6,539,568	39.8	57.9	58.4	2,536,265,464	2,371,962,296	2,186,015,563
The West.....	321,467	318,218	360,650	65.0	62.4	63.2	2,078,200	1,939,939	2,097,141	29.9	38.8	37.3	1,481,091,620	1,299,265,784	1,186,992,329
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	84,472	88,688	110,976	56.2	65.6	70.1	709,226	705,165	751,463	86.5	91.2	91.6	466,005,581	429,028,356	419,234,364
Middle Atlantic.....	236,951	253,996	298,507	68.2	72.9	75.1	2,501,884	2,199,151	2,290,411	86.1	92.4	96.3	1,607,448,351	1,433,691,700	1,346,989,287
East North Central.....	777,518	837,640	935,392	81.5	83.3	86.1	5,994,364	5,506,845	5,981,448	79.8	86.3	90.9	3,705,224,534	3,218,325,593	2,912,723,635
West North Central.....	892,121	956,968	1,047,003	86.4	85.9	88.7	5,824,061	5,712,833	6,941,638	51.2	64.6	69.7	2,914,479,045	2,755,970,040	2,612,130,295
South Atlantic.....	704,388	698,506	776,074	67.5	68.5	67.6	1,722,396	1,620,129	1,830,494	56.5	71.3	71.4	808,309,877	708,888,141	678,688,889
East South Central.....	759,563	773,595	855,798	79.1	75.6	75.2	1,949,887	1,806,123	2,042,216	59.4	76.5	75.9	775,984,717	690,820,770	658,305,664
West South Central.....	718,702	755,922	854,485	81.9	78.4	75.1	2,222,766	2,448,591	2,666,858	26.3	44.4	42.1	951,970,870	972,253,385	849,021,010
Mountain.....	158,768	162,035	190,865	74.7	69.4	70.3	808,134	779,639	939,695	18.5	26.0	25.9	492,125,676	456,894,604	432,153,443
Pacific.....	162,699	156,183	169,785	57.7	56.6	56.7	1,270,086	1,160,300	1,157,446	49.2	57.9	58.2	968,965,944	842,371,180	756,658,866
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	26,259	27,848	34,503	62.2	71.4	82.3	116,814	123,448	143,475	83.3	89.3	90.6	67,457,067	65,749,873	66,791,068
New Hampshire.....	10,078	10,829	13,556	53.6	65.4	76.6	64,627	68,292	78,086	84.1	92.4	89.5	40,214,093	39,774,941	42,928,454
Vermont.....	17,859	19,124	22,931	67.3	81.1	84.7	271,567	257,563	267,049	87.0	90.4	91.5	171,752,603	147,743,230	139,508,779
Massachusetts.....	16,367	16,128	19,903	44.3	50.6	56.7	128,641	129,481	130,205	89.2	93.5	94.4	93,156,281	89,557,866	86,760,058
Rhode Island.....	1,950	1,821	2,639	53.6	60.4	61.0	19,497	19,862	20,735	86.2	96.3	95.3	15,647,161	14,218,679	14,457,720
Connecticut.....	11,979	12,938	17,444	53.9	61.1	64.2	106,080	105,019	111,912	86.9	90.9	91.0	77,878,376	71,983,767	68,788,285
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	104,866	115,923	135,448	70.1	75.8	76.5	1,290,501	1,269,653	1,298,930	85.8	92.4	98.0	914,322,085	838,415,443	782,519,645
New Jersey.....	12,817	12,614	15,430	46.4	48.8	52.5	138,993	133,242	123,634	89.0	95.4	92.8	116,473,217	101,930,364	92,101,266
Pennsylvania.....	119,818	125,359	147,629	69.8	74.2	77.2	872,390	796,236	867,847	86.2	91.9	94.3	576,853,049	493,345,893	472,348,376
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	170,414	186,928	211,314	77.3	80.0	82.8	973,360	932,817	1,024,288	80.1	88.6	90.9	580,766,602	496,972,126	459,140,147
Indiana.....	143,294	153,561	174,842	81.4	83.2	87.0	740,965	697,363	798,351	73.2	81.7	87.6	399,492,214	348,413,599	326,445,805
Illinois.....	171,520	184,252	205,736	84.0	86.3	88.9	1,015,597	985,704	1,143,111	64.0	76.9	80.0	604,234,137	527,832,954	534,997,230
Michigan.....	132,627	145,492	180,805	75.7	77.6	81.8	868,753	868,853	931,165	86.0	89.7	95.3	581,533,210	522,494,502	446,583,681
Wisconsin.....	159,463	187,407	180,695	89.7	89.6	90.4	2,313,166	2,023,908	2,104,533	88.7	90.8	97.6	1,559,198,371	1,321,612,412	1,145,556,792
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	164,463	173,367	184,065	87.0	87.8	90.5	1,627,525	1,552,279	1,717,623	82.5	86.4	91.9	909,468,263	866,590,376	751,150,103
Iowa.....	186,580	192,085	204,393	89.3	90.0	92.1	1,269,550	1,292,606	1,485,135	60.0	66.6	73.1	691,178,262	652,729,565	627,374,140
Missouri.....	206,195	215,642	241,752	84.9	84.2	86.8	875,551	822,874	1,031,311	48.9	61.7	72.6	590,022,263	531,573,347	531,385,480
North Dakota.....	58,853	61,853	72,598	84.7	83.6	85.8	454,756	434,792	569,351	50.6	71.1	80.3	204,560,776	205,328,787	180,918,877
South Dakota.....	58,283	60,380	72,010	84.8	83.3	86.4	379,632	393,156	513,455	32.9	57.3	60.5	151,649,227	160,159,147	143,095,786
Nebraska.....	98,604	104,428	120,361	88.2	86.3	90.1	567,860	565,018	744,223	33.7	45.0	48.9	264,622,461	252,474,794	275,837,115
Kansas.....	119,143	129,213	151,844	84.4	82.7	87.0	649,187	652,108	880,540	36.9	56.1	56.5	302,977,793	287,114,023	302,388,794
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	5,030	5,585	6,855	54.1	61.9	66.0	32,356	29,997	33,192	80.2	88.4	92.1	18,436,346	15,206,742	14,099,350
Maryland.....	26,525	27,583	31,834	64.3	65.5	71.7	190,988	175,079	181,918	79.2	80.8	92.0	116,285,396	98,533,692	87,372,587
District of Columbia.....	7	18	27	17.5	27.7	30.3	524	562	465	57.0	100.4	92.1	424,201	547,303	524,420
Virginia.....	129,844	132,595	148,172	75.0	75.8	75.0	588,533	557,029	592,948	65.5	79.2	84.1	177,521,801	153,844,286	145,002,976
West Virginia.....	75,073	79,793	88,511	76.9	80.4	84.5	202,905	209,164	246,167	65.5	82.1	82.3	86,314,372	83,947,820	87,312,734
North Carolina.....	183,312	180,072	194,212	63.8	64.7	64.5	546,922	509,594	552,782	81.3	86.9	87.3	160,647,940	143,428,665	138,121,337
South Carolina.....	92,457	87,730	99,146	62.6	63.8	59.9	153,474	143,297	169,427	70.6	80.9	79.0	65,551,300	58,799,715	57,798,363
Georgia.....	161,860	158,226	178,801	71.7	73.2	71.4	503,766	504,979	567,255	50.7	71.2	64.8	127,685,238	117,837,857	119,070,617
Florida.....	30,280	26,924	28,518	49.5	43.3	39.1	103,328	90,428	86,360	16.6	23.9	22.9	55,662,803	36,742,141	29,386,525
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	195,397	204,950	227,302	81.9	81.0	81.7	575,365	514,665	584,784	72.2	84.0	86.4	244,202,388	208,971,146	196,110,208
Tennessee.....	191,467	195,157	216,546	81.7	78.8	79.1	566,276	508,081	558,772	70.2	83.8	82.5	233,269,086	204,564,296	187,861,190
Alabama.....	182,641	181,579	206,868	81.8	78.4	75.6	341,666	326,881	387,651	48.1	66.1	66.2	142,716,975	126,855,193	134,425,790
Mississippi.....	190,058	191,907	205,082	72.1	65.9	65.8	466,560	456,496	511,009	48.0	70.5	68.0	155,796,268	150,430,135	139,910,476
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	152,082	160,770	187,287	76.5	74.2	74.0	374,478	395,698	445,767	51.0	74.8	72.3	148,412,109	150,827,811	132,708,056
Louisiana.....	101,076	103,600	105,339	78.2	69.1	61.9	225,452	246,652	242,951	25.3	45.2	41.9	86,025,522	76,396,675	64,245,742
Oklahoma.....	144,319	153,471	182,126	87.6	85.4	85.4	631,004	659,475	758,119	37.8	59.7	57.8	284,348,694	269,898,921	242,493,654
Texas.....	321,223	338,061	379,733	83.4	80.9	75.8	991,632	1,146,766	1,220,021	19.2	34.4	31.8	433,184,545	475,129,978	409,573,558
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	28,314	29,470	36,561	75.0	70.5	72.32									

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 21.—COWS MILKED—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1924 TO 1944

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	COWS MILKED (ALL OR ANY PART OF THE YEAR)																	
	Farms reporting										Number milked							
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	Percent of all farms					1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	Percent of all cows and heifers ^a		
						1944	1939	1934	1929	1924						1944	1939	1934
United States.....	4,494,882	4,663,431	5,236,885	4,615,529	4,988,493	76.7	76.5	76.9	73.4	76.3	22,802,764	21,936,556	24,581,669	21,124,221	20,899,647	51.6	65.4	66.6
The North.....	1,980,762	2,117,192	2,389,878	2,209,966	2,389,026	80.2	82.1	84.8	86.3	87.2	14,829,535	14,121,774	15,944,960	13,932,635	13,944,535	66.2	76.9	80.9
The South.....	2,182,653	2,228,021	2,486,357	2,094,398	2,265,853	75.8	74.1	72.7	65.0	72.4	5,895,029	5,874,843	6,539,568	5,247,851	5,129,123	39.8	57.9	56.4
The West.....	321,467	312,218	360,650	311,165	333,614	65.0	62.4	63.2	61.9	66.9	2,078,200	1,939,939	2,097,141	1,943,735	1,825,989	29.9	38.8	37.3
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	84,472	88,688	110,976	96,020	123,465	56.2	65.6	70.1	76.9	77.4	709,226	703,165	751,463	708,218	768,433	66.5	91.2	91.6
Middle Atlantic.....	236,851	253,896	298,507	285,984	340,026	68.2	72.9	75.1	79.4	81.2	2,301,884	2,199,131	2,290,411	2,162,935	2,338,089	66.1	92.4	96.3
E. N. Central.....	777,318	837,640	933,392	845,110	933,429	81.5	83.3	86.1	87.4	88.8	5,994,364	5,506,645	5,961,448	5,090,365	5,260,401	79.6	86.3	90.9
W. N. Central.....	892,121	936,968	1,047,003	984,852	992,106	86.4	85.9	88.7	88.5	89.3	5,824,061	5,712,833	6,941,838	5,971,117	5,577,612	51.2	64.6	69.7
South Atlantic.....	704,388	698,506	776,074	647,958	764,894	67.5	68.5	67.6	61.2	69.0	1,722,396	1,620,129	1,850,494	1,505,368	1,655,652	56.5	71.3	71.4
E. S. Central.....	759,563	773,593	855,798	721,103	769,842	79.1	75.6	75.2	67.9	76.5	1,949,867	1,806,123	2,042,216	1,629,628	1,600,413	59.4	76.5	75.9
W. S. Central.....	718,702	755,922	854,485	725,337	731,117	81.9	78.4	75.1	65.8	71.9	2,222,766	2,448,591	2,866,858	2,112,855	1,873,058	26.3	44.4	42.1
Mountain.....	158,768	162,035	190,865	167,936	169,760	74.7	69.4	70.3	69.6	72.7	808,134	779,639	939,695	861,336	802,815	18.5	26.0	25.9
Pacific.....	162,699	156,183	169,785	143,229	163,854	57.7	56.6	56.7	54.7	61.7	1,270,066	1,160,300	1,157,446	1,082,399	1,023,174	49.2	57.9	58.2
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	26,259	27,848	34,503	30,427	38,859	62.2	71.4	82.3	78.0	77.7	116,814	123,448	143,475	131,426	149,736	83.3	89.3	90.6
New Hampshire.....	10,078	10,829	13,556	11,314	15,263	53.6	65.4	76.6	75.9	72.4	64,627	68,292	78,086	71,664	77,652	84.1	92.4	89.5
Vermont.....	17,839	19,124	22,961	21,587	24,044	67.3	81.1	84.7	86.7	86.5	271,567	257,563	267,049	255,772	268,122	87.0	90.4	91.5
Massachusetts.....	16,387	16,128	19,903	17,271	23,774	44.3	50.6	56.7	67.5	71.1	128,641	129,481	130,205	130,637	141,234	89.2	93.5	94.4
Rhode Island.....	1,930	1,821	2,639	2,376	3,086	53.6	60.4	61.0	71.5	78.9	19,497	19,362	20,735	20,535	21,855	88.2	98.3	95.3
Connecticut.....	11,979	12,958	17,444	13,045	18,439	53.9	61.1	54.2	75.9	79.3	108,080	105,019	111,913	98,184	109,854	86.9	90.9	91.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	104,866	115,923	155,448	130,142	154,961	70.1	75.6	76.5	81.4	82.1	1,290,501	1,269,653	1,298,930	1,245,061	1,547,975	85.8	92.4	98.7
New Jersey.....	12,167	12,614	15,430	14,158	19,358	46.4	48.8	52.5	55.8	65.2	138,993	133,242	123,634	111,784	117,099	89.0	95.4	92.8
Pennsylvania.....	119,818	125,359	147,629	139,684	165,727	69.8	74.2	77.2	81.0	82.7	872,390	796,236	867,847	808,090	873,015	86.2	91.8	94.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	170,414	186,928	211,314	187,772	214,841	77.3	80.0	82.8	85.6	87.8	973,380	932,817	1,024,288	848,178	931,717	80.1	88.6	90.9
Indiana.....	143,294	153,561	174,842	156,197	175,502	81.4	83.2	87.0	86.0	88.6	740,965	697,363	798,351	662,560	656,898	73.2	81.7	87.6
Illinois.....	171,520	184,252	205,736	190,881	204,602	84.0	86.3	88.9	89.0	90.7	1,015,597	983,704	1,145,111	965,882	943,799	64.0	76.9	80.0
Michigan.....	132,627	145,492	160,805	141,390	162,998	75.7	77.6	81.8	83.5	84.8	951,276	868,653	891,165	746,104	823,118	86.0	89.7	95.5
Wisconsin.....	159,463	167,407	180,695	168,890	177,486	89.7	89.6	90.4	92.9	91.9	2,313,166	2,028,908	2,104,553	1,869,841	1,904,669	88.7	90.8	97.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	164,463	173,867	184,065	170,317	170,515	87.0	87.8	90.5	91.9	90.6	1,627,525	1,552,279	1,717,623	1,455,767	1,407,219	82.5	86.4	91.9
Iowa.....	186,580	192,085	204,393	198,516	199,895	89.3	90.0	92.1	92.3	93.6	1,289,550	1,292,606	1,485,135	1,297,914	1,202,142	60.0	66.6	73.1
Missouri.....	206,195	215,642	241,732	218,119	224,488	84.9	84.2	86.8	85.2	86.2	875,551	822,874	1,051,311	901,445	908,732	48.9	61.7	72.6
North Dakota.....	56,853	61,653	72,598	68,617	67,305	84.7	83.6	85.8	88.0	88.6	454,758	434,792	569,351	477,137	446,695	50.6	71.1	80.3
South Dakota.....	58,283	60,380	72,010	71,081	68,724	84.8	83.3	86.4	85.5	86.4	379,632	393,156	513,455	493,334	451,751	32.9	53.3	60.5
Nebraska.....	98,604	104,428	120,561	115,435	114,474	88.2	86.3	89.0	89.2	89.6	587,860	565,018	744,223	621,456	566,619	33.7	45.0	48.9
Kansas.....	119,143	129,213	151,844	142,967	146,705	84.4	82.7	87.0	86.1	88.4	649,187	652,108	880,540	723,864	694,454	36.9	56.1	56.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	5,030	5,565	6,853	6,335	7,523	54.1	61.9	66.0	65.3	75.3	32,356	29,997	33,192	30,057	32,589	80.2	88.4	92.1
Maryland.....	26,525	27,583	31,854	30,725	36,587	64.3	65.5	71.7	71.1	74.7	190,988	175,079	181,918	166,851	175,170	79.2	90.8	92.0
Dist. of Col.....	7	18	27	38	48	17.5	27.7	30.3	36.5	34.5	324	562	465	464	582	57.0	100.4	92.1
Virginia.....	129,844	132,595	148,172	128,453	158,495	75.0	75.8	75.0	75.3	80.8	388,353	357,029	392,948	337,862	375,594	65.5	79.2	84.1
West Virginia.....	75,073	79,793	88,511	69,627	80,126	76.9	80.4	84.5	84.2	88.6	202,905	209,164	246,167	197,495	219,542	65.5	82.1	82.5
North Carolina.....	183,312	180,072	194,212	152,609	177,007	63.6	64.7	64.5	54.6	62.4	346,922	309,594	352,782	268,373	296,805	81.3	86.9	87.3
South Carolina.....	92,457	87,730	99,146	82,594	107,607	62.6	63.8	59.9	52.3	62.3	153,474	145,297	169,427	151,206	165,233	70.6	80.9	79.0
Georgia.....	161,860	158,226	178,801	154,964	176,121	71.7	73.2	71.4	60.6	70.7	303,766	304,979	367,235	299,294	331,397	50.7	71.2	64.8
Florida.....	30,280	26,924	28,518	22,613	23,382	49.5	43.3	39.1	38.3	39.5	103,328	90,428	86,380	75,966	62,940	16.6	23.9	22.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	195,397	204,950	227,302	190,060	214,010	81.9	81.0	81.7	77.1	82.8	575,565	514,665	584,784	488,562	469,194	72.2	84.0	86.4
Tennessee.....	191,467	195,157	216,546	183,928	208,155	81.7	78.8	79.1	74.9	82.4	566,276	508,081	558,772	442,063	447,597	70.2	83.8	82.6
Alabama.....	182,641	181,579	206,868	179,623	183,366	81.8	78.4	75.6	69.8	77.2	341,666	326,881	387,651	315,300	325,578	48.1	66.1	66.2
Mississippi.....	190,058	191,907	205,082	167,492	164,311	72.1	65.9	65.8	53.6	63.9	466,560	456,496	511,009	383,703	358,044	48.0	70.5	68.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

381

Table 22.—MILK PRODUCTION—NUMBER OF GALLONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1889 TO 1944

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	MILK PRODUCED (GALLONS)									AVERAGE PRODUCTION PER COW MILKED (GALLONS)		
	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924 ¹	1919 ¹	1909 ¹	1899 ¹	1889	1944	1939	1934
United States.....	12,710,514,595	11,508,243,769	10,666,065,473	11,052,023,357	9,198,303,635	7,805,143,792	7,498,362,142	7,265,804,304	5,210,125,567	557	525	484
The North.....	8,693,197,511	7,837,015,689	7,291,057,581	7,681,235,332	6,557,262,230	5,598,896,428	5,424,140,788	5,437,247,601	4,155,154,020	585	555	457
The South.....	2,536,265,464	2,371,962,296	2,186,015,563	2,140,304,361	1,656,237,775	1,436,041,520	1,496,754,651	1,466,088,653	852,422,340	430	404	384
The West.....	1,481,091,620	1,299,265,784	1,188,992,329	1,230,488,664	984,803,630	770,205,844	567,466,708	362,467,850	202,549,207	713	670	567
GEOG. DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	466,005,581	429,028,356	419,234,364	415,303,967	402,764,905	385,638,607	399,609,611	489,800,248	338,911,582	639	610	558
Middle Atlantic.....	1,607,448,351	1,438,591,700	1,346,969,287	1,362,227,060	1,264,501,693	1,248,168,026	1,275,820,722	1,337,547,225	1,096,827,673	698	652	568
E. N. Central.....	3,705,224,534	3,218,325,593	2,912,723,685	2,983,767,759	2,614,916,747	2,246,679,781	1,995,028,188	1,928,325,938	1,422,944,279	618	584	489
W. N. Central.....	2,914,479,045	2,755,970,040	2,612,180,295	2,919,936,546	2,275,078,885	1,718,410,014	1,753,682,812	1,681,574,390	1,296,470,486	500	482	376
South Atlantic.....	818,209,877	705,888,141	678,688,889	644,880,690	567,849,112	517,728,377	511,410,325	492,138,465	332,728,677	475	438	371
E. S. Central.....	775,984,717	690,820,770	658,305,664	645,605,563	499,611,940	458,942,467	464,550,288	499,560,976	332,466,463	398	382	322
W. S. Central.....	951,970,870	972,253,385	849,021,010	849,817,108	588,776,723	459,370,676	520,794,038	474,389,212	187,227,200	428	397	318
Mountain.....	492,125,676	456,894,604	432,133,443	469,472,967	362,430,806	250,412,164	173,868,011	110,017,726	46,442,464	609	586	460
Pacific.....	988,965,944	842,371,180	756,858,886	761,010,697	622,372,824	509,793,680	393,598,697	252,450,124	156,106,743	779	726	654
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	67,457,067	65,749,873	66,791,068	71,100,802	70,948,840	77,676,881	69,784,455	99,586,188	57,969,791	577	533	466
New Hampshire.....	40,214,093	39,774,941	42,928,454	40,679,579	38,149,067	42,556,285	44,461,042	60,724,590	42,638,268	622	582	550
Vermont.....	171,752,603	147,743,230	139,508,779	139,075,554	127,956,952	122,095,794	122,918,629	142,042,229	90,712,820	632	574	522
Massachusetts.....	93,156,281	89,557,866	86,760,058	85,420,875	86,575,085	76,316,309	90,438,336	105,371,873	82,371,924	724	692	666
Rhode Island.....	15,547,161	14,218,679	14,457,720	14,889,788	13,508,758	12,099,111	12,177,738	12,923,512	10,610,547	797	734	697
Connecticut.....	77,878,366	71,983,767	68,788,285	64,137,369	65,631,205	54,894,287	59,829,411	68,951,862	54,413,822	721	685	615
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	914,322,085	898,415,443	782,519,645	800,523,979	741,983,208	756,045,942	783,479,286	772,799,352	663,917,240	709	650	602
New Jersey.....	116,473,217	101,930,364	92,101,266	81,772,540	76,245,204	70,490,729	80,606,196	77,714,055	64,003,953	838	765	745
Pennsylvania.....	576,653,049	493,345,893	472,348,376	479,930,541	446,273,281	421,631,355	411,735,240	487,083,818	368,906,480	661	620	544
E. N. CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	560,766,602	496,972,126	459,140,147	454,116,752	425,834,160	396,317,787	362,050,000	425,870,394	326,925,396	576	533	448
Indiana.....	399,492,214	348,413,599	326,445,805	332,182,790	270,962,875	238,793,861	216,688,122	263,457,289	200,510,797	539	500	409
Illinois.....	604,234,137	527,832,954	534,997,230	506,374,072	435,132,997	370,486,981	395,934,071	457,106,995	367,269,464	595	537	468
Michigan.....	581,533,270	523,494,502	446,583,661	449,756,289	424,235,994	382,822,631	352,858,180	309,617,046	224,537,488	611	603	501
Wisconsin.....	1,559,198,371	1,321,612,412	1,145,556,792	1,241,337,856	1,058,750,721	858,258,521	667,497,765	472,274,264	303,701,134	674	653	544
W. N. CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	909,468,263	866,590,376	751,130,103	825,441,483	663,638,164	475,506,689	409,191,276	304,017,106	182,968,973	559	558	437
Iowa.....	691,178,262	662,729,566	627,374,140	647,224,237	515,909,461	361,426,362	489,563,616	535,872,240	486,961,411	544	505	422
Missouri.....	390,022,263	331,573,347	331,385,480	369,134,036	273,956,020	228,907,721	220,958,940	258,207,755	193,931,103	445	403	321
North Dakota.....	204,560,776	205,328,787	180,918,877	227,819,411	199,037,293	138,606,540	100,559,124	48,845,280	26,566,112	450	472	318
South Dakota.....	151,649,227	160,159,147	143,095,786	231,186,744	172,968,181	124,424,918	117,215,188	99,244,975	59,666,525	399	407	279
Nebraska.....	254,622,461	252,474,794	275,837,115	292,937,813	197,600,789	166,083,357	196,306,496	190,477,911	144,768,263	466	447	371
Kansas.....	302,977,793	287,114,023	302,388,794	326,132,822	251,968,977	221,454,417	217,887,672	244,909,123	201,608,099	467	440	343
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	18,436,346	15,206,742	14,099,350	14,756,728	13,037,034	11,356,313	10,962,356	12,681,268	10,699,362	570	507	425
Maryland.....	116,265,976	98,533,692	87,372,567	87,785,709	74,042,696	58,754,193	59,735,522	64,040,517	46,601,218	609	563	480
Dist. of Col.....	424,801	547,303	584,420	503,619	460,732	512,074	611,041	850,349	459,978	1,309	974	1,123
Virginia.....	177,521,801	153,844,286	145,002,976	145,524,668	127,447,037	110,942,113	104,391,212	105,069,428	79,143,459	457	431	369
West Virginia.....	86,814,372	83,947,820	87,812,734	83,868,465	76,621,074	73,690,103	75,694,324	83,861,660	59,449,066	425	401	355
North Carolina.....	160,647,940	143,428,605	138,121,337	119,992,505	108,151,634	95,747,638	96,998,996	89,525,749	55,250,665	463	463	392
South Carolina.....	65,351,300	58,799,715	57,798,363	52,525,520	49,981,899	52,954,637	50,274,076	44,031,528	23,838,631	426	410	341
Georgia.....	127,685,238	117,837,837	119,070,617	113,639,532	98,822,152	101,615,773	100,210,370	82,438,532	53,234,508	420	386	324
Florida.....	55,662,903	36,742,141	29,386,523	26,283,944	19,264,854	12,155,538	12,532,428	9,640,434	5,056,790	539	406	340
E. S. CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	244,202,388	208,971,146	196,110,208	210,623,997	165,920,669	146,561,464	140,982,896	159,311,527	118,497,289	424	406	335
Tennessee.....	233,269,086	204,564,296	187,861,190	181,789,691	148,759,109	130,285,644	129,455,904	147,336,961	107,657,116	412	403	336
Alabama.....	142,716,975	126,855,193	134,428,790	123,548,606	95,364,944	93,903,677	97,884,000	95,832,103	55,508,637	418	388	347
Mississippi.....	153,796,268	150,430,135	139,910,476	130,644,269	89,567,218	88,191,682	96,227,488	97,030,385	50,303,371	334	330	274
W. S. CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	146,412,109	150,327,811	132,708,056	128,568,652	98,768,944	87,623,651	97,932,390	109,861,393	54,325,673	396	381	298
Louisiana.....	86,025,522	76,396,675	64,245,742	58,289,639	37,870,207	32,972,720	48,283,781	39,251,413	12,881,927	382	310	264
Oklahoma.....	284,348,694	269,898,921	242,493,654	249,251,003	177,596,933	135,820,769	134,291,388	73,933,708	1,844,280	451	409	320
Texas.....	438,184,545	475,129,978	409,578,558	412,707,814	274,540,639	202,953,536	240,286,479	251,342,698	118,475,320	437	414	336
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	72,298,431	72,443,063	76,828,019	87,377,918	73,185,407	51,251,095	26,436,707	15,696,214	6,038,096	554	558	433
Idaho.....	147,965,364	131,153,846	106,989,392	104,666,773	78,505,003	52,365,498	30,981,341	15,122,948	5,085,863	684	686	538
Wyoming.....	29,972,000	32,689,266	29,525,754	32,879,209	24,318,067	14,542,841	9,744,302	5,121,974	3,064,588	557	540	420
Colorado.....	102,117,630	100,535,595	106,820,253	121,905,777	96,649,262	79,492,631	51,670,038	38,440,111	19,680,791	533	527	414
New Mexico.....	29,008,622	29,372,077	28,676,263	24,490,921	19,026,659	12,737,649	10,959,063	3,009,657	717,155	493	470	315
Arizona.....	28,915,934	24,392,990	24,782,357	21,004,609	18,415,661	14,370,833	11,227,318	3,056,109	709,225	697	639	583
Utah.....	71,323,053	54,788,648	52,523,977	65,039,328	40,847,359	29,339,512	26,306,070	25,124,642	8,614,694	706	614	520
Nevada.....	10,524,642	11,519,119	11,987,428	12,108,432	11,483,388	6,312,105	6,543,172	4,446,071	2,532,052	723	663	608
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	220,584,520	206,403,186	185,806,784	180,104,032	169,846,011	140,524,518	92,185,335	50,182,415	19,873,281	699	672	596
Oregon.....	154,827,808	150,449,364	133,237,466	135,376,656	112,218,008	92,844,946	71,953,350	48,582,968	25,042,276	644	624	532
California.....	613,553,616	485,518,630	437,814,636	445,530,009	340,308,805	276,424,216	229,460,012	153,684,741	111,191,186	859	793	735

¹Includes estimates for incomplete reports. For 1909, totals for United States, regions, and geographic divisions differ from those shown in the 1910 reports. Totals, as now shown, have been compiled from State totals as published for that census.</

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 23.—DAIRY PRODUCTS—FARMS REPORTING, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF WHOLE MILK, CREAM, AND BUTTER SOLD, WITH MILK

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		WHOLE MILK SOLD										ALL CREAM SOLD			
		Farms reporting		Gallons				Value (dollars)				Farms reporting		Pounds of butterfat	
				Total		Percent of milk produced		Average per gallon							
		1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939		
1	United States.....	1,163,218	953,898	7,583,952,237	5,375,407,901	59.7	46.7	2,149,107,572	91,084,619	0.28	0.17	1,176,457	1,460,383	804,750,258	1,090,261,486
2	The North.....	779,193	677,637	5,558,841,743	4,053,369,221	63.9	51.7	1,544,714,249	650,226,212	0.28	0.16	800,748	1,010,407	636,608,835	838,532,452
3	The South.....	277,642	193,543	961,372,083	619,179,777	37.9	26.1	304,606,817	143,365,324	0.32	0.23	286,924	332,879	108,068,229	134,433,395
4	The West.....	106,383	82,718	1,063,738,411	702,858,903	71.8	54.1	299,786,506	128,493,083	0.28	0.18	88,785	117,097	62,404,387	117,295,639
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
5	New England.....	40,663	47,248	403,655,595	347,424,090	86.6	81.0	126,813,258	80,209,028	0.31	0.23	2,497	5,755	2,025,785	5,388,491
6	Middle Atlantic.....	135,178	145,927	1,421,424,031	1,229,463,293	89.4	85.8	432,365,054	223,748,523	0.30	0.18	13,752	17,793	7,317,378	10,814,867
7	East North Central.....	445,787	378,360	2,927,295,408	2,077,133,709	79.0	64.5	758,027,181	277,349,675	0.26	0.13	197,561	318,403	125,609,838	244,766,872
8	West North Central.....	157,565	106,102	806,466,709	399,348,129	27.7	14.5	227,508,756	68,918,986	0.28	0.17	586,938	668,456	501,689,834	577,562,222
9	South Atlantic.....	81,050	54,213	365,328,542	239,798,650	45.2	33.8	125,457,109	66,881,595	0.34	0.28	46,338	48,732	13,249,766	15,968,376
10	East South Central.....	112,061	77,023	286,772,805	173,805,104	37.0	25.2	84,321,959	31,294,838	0.29	0.18	91,384	96,374	26,162,729	29,443,856
11	West South Central.....	84,511	62,307	309,270,736	205,576,023	32.5	21.1	94,627,749	45,168,691	0.31	0.22	149,202	187,773	66,655,734	89,021,163
12	Mountain.....	48,066	36,384	264,572,406	166,070,664	53.8	36.3	65,670,505	28,213,126	0.25	0.17	56,016	65,887	37,527,813	53,217,952
13	Pacific.....	58,317	46,334	799,166,005	536,788,239	80.8	63.7	234,116,001	95,279,957	0.29	0.18	32,769	51,210	24,876,574	64,077,687
NEW ENGLAND:															
14	Maine.....	7,828	9,548	44,711,117	35,148,799	66.3	53.5	13,662,847	7,812,410	0.31	0.22	1,259	2,463	742,362	1,804,055
15	New Hampshire.....	4,856	6,056	32,840,135	30,781,736	81.7	77.4	10,180,443	6,951,943	0.31	0.23	298	648	155,480	387,715
16	Vermont.....	13,183	13,604	158,110,206	128,330,025	92.1	86.9	45,851,960	21,362,060	0.29	0.17	605	1,801	525,780	2,455,690
17	Massachusetts.....	8,219	9,845	83,631,625	78,336,092	89.8	87.5	28,434,751	22,794,879	0.34	0.29	234	441	516,010	404,094
18	Rhode Island.....	1,158	1,283	14,169,103	12,824,253	91.1	90.2	4,817,496	3,580,354	0.34	0.28	16	62	13,389	71,193
19	Connecticut.....	5,439	6,912	70,193,409	62,003,185	90.1	86.1	23,865,761	17,707,382	0.34	0.29	85	340	57,162	265,734
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
20	New York.....	68,753	76,547	827,921,552	738,880,425	90.6	88.1	245,439,970	120,682,612	0.30	0.16	4,813	7,955	2,565,161	5,142,994
21	New Jersey.....	5,863	6,594	109,224,902	93,533,316	93.8	91.8	37,372,771	26,595,814	0.34	0.28	85	202	52,528	182,477
22	Pennsylvania.....	60,562	62,786	484,277,577	397,049,552	84.0	80.5	149,552,313	76,470,097	0.31	0.19	8,854	9,636	4,699,689	5,489,396
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
23	Ohio.....	91,796	78,758	423,992,933	302,995,968	75.6	61.0	121,086,625	48,597,457	0.29	0.16	38,847	66,429	19,300,946	36,336,307
24	Indiana.....	70,609	56,631	275,289,091	179,065,577	68.9	51.4	78,343,473	27,095,015	0.28	0.15	41,592	66,682	21,286,785	36,317,646
25	Illinois.....	67,088	59,003	415,639,155	303,107,523	68.8	57.4	107,873,835	48,980,232	0.26	0.16	66,345	83,483	33,005,222	42,977,527
26	Michigan.....	68,575	61,385	392,298,274	279,634,472	67.5	53.4	118,769,185	45,824,661	0.30	0.16	41,820	61,331	38,311,796	54,935,270
27	Wisconsin.....	147,719	122,583	1,420,095,955	1,012,330,169	91.1	76.6	331,954,063	106,854,310	0.23	0.11	8,957	40,478	13,705,089	74,200,122
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
28	Minnesota.....	51,234	20,634	364,942,151	126,963,938	40.1	14.7	114,536,263	16,676,918	0.31	0.13	108,192	144,027	147,114,382	209,327,656
29	Iowa.....	17,704	15,572	99,810,537	68,610,375	14.4	10.5	23,068,553	13,416,804	0.23	0.20	148,262	156,514	149,477,159	180,647,347
30	Missouri.....	50,311	36,359	190,025,733	98,568,322	48.7	29.7	51,801,394	16,658,636	0.27	0.17	77,992	93,798	31,060,559	37,770,638
31	North Dakota.....	2,058	2,226	8,805,188	7,459,111	4.3	3.6	2,038,460	2,154,144	0.23	0.29	53,355	54,206	46,656,660	44,795,842
32	South Dakota.....	3,002	3,241	13,218,312	11,568,972	8.7	7.2	2,944,611	2,680,865	0.22	0.23	47,554	48,482	33,398,014	34,703,175
33	Nebraska.....	10,064	10,149	38,130,131	29,607,680	14.4	11.7	8,604,704	6,125,688	0.23	0.21	78,132	82,023	48,618,255	48,613,124
34	Kansas.....	23,192	17,881	91,534,677	56,589,731	30.2	19.7	24,514,771	11,235,931	0.27	0.20	73,491	89,406	45,364,805	51,564,440
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
35	Delaware.....	2,061	2,096	15,800,823	11,808,096	85.7	77.7	4,876,350	2,459,764	0.31	0.21	40	121	32,155	105,884
36	Maryland.....	10,245	10,691	98,212,637	77,285,674	84.5	78.4	33,270,585	17,273,459	0.34	0.22	2,040	2,126	908,662	1,070,515
37	District of Columbia.....	4	10	388,973	520,312	91.7	95.1	128,361	114,469	0.33	0.22	1	1	5,866	4,090
38	Virginia.....	17,264	11,361	77,422,922	49,866,287	43.6	32.4	26,458,222	12,890,972	0.34	0.26	21,209	19,076	6,547,734	6,480,612
39	West Virginia.....	10,196	6,548	28,795,894	18,349,677	33.4	21.9	8,346,553	5,220,304	0.29	0.28	13,375	14,379	3,550,122	4,587,168
40	North Carolina.....	22,651	11,521	49,480,064	26,149,569	30.8	18.2	16,729,728	8,763,774	0.34	0.34	4,729	6,871	1,081,118	1,776,160
41	South Carolina.....	6,543	3,781	17,528,053	10,404,319	26.8	17.7	6,498,395	3,495,565	0.37	0.34	1,185	1,255	238,501	400,920
42	Georgia.....	10,001	6,294	36,468,125	22,705,934	28.6	19.3	12,798,771	7,706,399	0.35	0.34	3,473	4,586	810,912	1,295,302
43	Florida.....	2,085	1,891	41,211,051	22,708,782	74.0	61.8	16,350,147	8,956,889	0.40	0.39	286	317	74,696	267,725
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
44	Kentucky.....	31,657	21,366	84,213,049	49,997,776	34.5	23.9	22,796,232	8,192,171	0.27	0.16	57,977	58,434	17,150,567	17,054,179
45	Tennessee.....	38,923	27,941	107,609,126	64,508,519	46.1	31.5	32,106,509	11,199,527	0.30	0.17	24,346	28,337	6,845,983	8,936,922
46	Alabama.....	17,384	7,924	35,955,385	19,804,560	25.2	15.6	12,011,533	5,314,940	0.33	0.27	2,564	3,335	714,125	1,080,987
47	Mississippi.....	23,917	19,792	58,995,245	39,494,249	37.9	26.3	17,407,685	6,588,200	0.30	0.17	6,497	6,268	1,452,054	2,391,768
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
48	Arkansas.....	16,063	9,890	36,188,692	17,292,246	24.4	11.5	10,137,276	3,680,236	0.28	0.22	27,777	34,686	8,493,099	11,166,533
49	Louisiana.....	4,325	3,650	32,530,523	22,796,995	37.8	29.8	11,327,600	6,421,857	0.35	0.28	809	1,344	203,323	496,707
50	Oklahoma.....	21,904	12,537	72,224,281	39,375,300	25.4	14.6	21,244,500	7,966,475	0.29	0.20	64,998	78,866	37,631,787	44,734,209
51	Texas.....	42,219	36,230	168,327,240	126,111,482	38.9	26.5	52,118,373	26,900,323	0.31	0.21	55,618	71,877	20,327,525	32,623,714
MOUNTAIN:															
52	Montana.....	3,025	2,584	17,545,540	11,940,230	24.3	16.5	4,166,309	3,146,089	0.24	0.26	16,074	15,034	10,592,764	11,107,693
53	Idaho.....	19,323	12,654	103,148,974	53,526,908	69.7	40.8	25,304,986	7,558,666	0.25	0.14	10,058	16,996	7,304,531	16,731,922
54	Wyoming.....	1,549	1,457	10,751,833	8,996,533	35.9	27.5	2,744,125	1,549,071	0.26	0.17	5,572	5,940	3,271,333	3,755,626
55	Colorado.....	7,270	6,951	43,790,325	34,289,958	42.9	34.1	10,438,553	5,528,990	0.24	0.16	17,122	17,452	10,995,412	12,073,251
56	New Mexico.....	2,233	1,531	10,058,176	6,335,432	34.7	21.6	3,281,479	2,141,056	0.33	0.34	3,504	4,437	2,380,058	3,418,601
57	Arizona.....	2,318	1,522	21,340,608	14,195,876	73.8	58.2	5,480,040	3,044,709	0.26	0.21	436	941	317,147	1,404,151
58	Utah.....	11,892	9,330	53,547,684	33,703,483	75.1	61.5	18,047,152	4,404,200	0.24	0.13	2,595	4,178	1,574,518	2,869,297
59	Nevada.....	456	355	4,389,266	3,082,244	41.7	26.8	1,207,861	840,345	0.28	0.27	655	909	1,092,280	1,857,411
PACIFIC:															
60	Washington.....	21,195	18,389	152,491,653	110,121,328	69.1	53.4	40,970,831	16,878,218	0.27	0.15				

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

383

EQUIVALENTS: MILK FOR USE ON FARMS; AND TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION AND VALUE; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

ALL CREAM SOLD—Continued										BUTTER SOLD									
Value (dollars)				Milk equivalent (gallons of milk)						Farms reporting		Pounds		Value (dollars)					
1944	1939	Average per pound of butter-fat	Per pound of butter-fat	1944	1939	Percent of total milk produced	Computed average value per gallon (dollars)	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	Average per pound			
		1944	1939			1944	1939									1944	1939		
408,342,90		0.51	0.24	3.06	2,464,220,328	3,324,573,411	19.4	26.9	0.17	0.08	217,135	368,316	35,042,218	76,358,236	15,193,689	19,178,090	0.43	0.25	
408,493,908	265,013,045	0.51	0.24	3.06	2,464,220,328	3,324,573,411	19.4	26.9	0.17	0.08	217,135	368,316	35,042,218	76,358,236	15,193,689	19,178,090	0.43	0.25	
326,689,786	206,355,808	0.51	0.25	3.11	1,989,591,820	2,600,456,943	22.8	33.2	0.16	0.08	34,488	97,004	11,201,380	28,708,725	5,452,404	7,835,151	0.49	0.27	
50,418,026	28,623,437	0.48	0.21	2.81	298,334,878	377,864,913	11.8	15.9	0.17	0.08	179,612	279,127	23,082,764	44,767,991	9,378,944	10,543,649	0.41	0.24	
31,393,096	30,033,800	0.50	0.26	2.97	185,293,630	346,251,555	12.5	26.6	0.17	0.09	3,035	13,185	758,074	2,881,520	362,341	799,290	0.48	0.28	
96,383,7	1,661,261	0.52	0.31	2.78	5,566,730	14,848,792	1.0	3.5	0.19	0.11	7,142	12,493	2,579,885	4,626,426	1,276,122	1,381,860	0.50	0.30	
1,043,455	2,690,098	0.48	0.25	3.07	22,495,988	33,339,880	1.4	2.3	0.16	0.08	15,899	32,603	5,001,309	9,937,596	2,435,027	2,733,635	0.49	0.28	
3,526,367	61,128,330	0.51	0.25	2.98	374,713,705	737,202,803	10.1	22.9	0.17	0.08	7,189	25,885	2,537,940	8,625,599	1,227,842	2,311,567	0.48	0.27	
63,931,619	140,876,119	0.51	0.24	3.14	1,577,795,377	1,815,065,468	54.1	65.9	0.16	0.08	4,258	26,023	1,082,246	5,519,104	511,413	1,408,089	0.47	0.26	
258,181,345	3,618,972	0.46	0.23	2.88	38,203,186	45,890,402	4.7	6.5	0.16	0.08	86,212	127,214	11,474,354	19,745,244	4,560,317	4,483,283	0.40	0.23	
6,142,368	6,222,095	0.46	0.21	2.78	72,787,729	81,833,120	9.4	11.8	0.17	0.08	56,745	84,583	6,451,722	11,794,526	2,416,777	2,657,532	0.37	0.23	
12,160,380	18,762,370	0.48	0.22	2.81	187,343,963	250,133,391	19.7	25.7	0.17	0.08	36,655	67,330	5,156,688	13,728,221	2,401,850	3,402,834	0.47	0.26	
32,115,278	12,891,131	0.50	0.24	3.09	115,775,111	163,568,208	23.5	35.8	0.16	0.08	1,789	8,439	390,782	1,808,309	185,948	495,503	0.48	0.27	
18,626,882	17,142,669	0.51	0.27	2.79	69,518,519	182,683,347	7.0	21.7	0.18	0.09	1,246	4,746	367,292	1,073,211	176,393	303,787	0.48	0.28	
12,766,214																			
848,73	577,301	0.53	0.32	2.76	2,048,919	4,979,219	3.0	7.6	0.19	0.12	4,730	8,544	1,686,393	2,916,166	845,446	874,847	0.50	0.30	
395,540	120,192	0.51	0.31	2.85	443,118	1,104,988	1.1	2.8	0.18	0.11	987	1,480	335,770	508,743	164,528	147,535	0.49	0.29	
79,295	736,707	0.51	0.30	2.69	1,414,348	6,605,806	0.8	4.5	0.19	0.11	1,034	1,527	429,047	921,125	205,943	276,338	0.48	0.30	
268,148	125,270	0.51	0.31	2.83	1,407,068	1,143,586	3.6	1.3	0.18	0.11	270	515	84,651	173,558	40,632	52,069	0.48	0.30	
664,402	22,071	0.51	0.31	2.95	39,498	210,019	0.3	1.5	0.17	0.11	12	38	1,091	8,864	534	2,659	0.49	0.30	
6,829	79,720	0.51	0.30	3.03	173,201	805,174	0.2	1.1	0.17	0.10	109	389	42,933	97,970	21,037	28,412	0.49	0.29	
29,152																			
1,207,585	1,257,379	0.47	0.24	3.12	8,003,302	16,046,141	0.9	1.9	0.15	0.08	5,685	13,184	1,866,232	4,205,127	912,792	1,184,453	0.49	0.28	
25,214	56,566	0.48	0.31	3.02	158,635	551,081	0.1	0.5	0.16	0.10	165	444	34,572	105,767	16,804	31,085	0.49	0.29	
2,293,568	1,376,153	0.49	0.25	3.05	14,334,051	16,742,658	2.5	3.4	0.16	0.08	10,049	18,975	3,100,505	5,626,702	1,505,431	1,518,097	0.49	0.27	
9,515,823	8,458,512	0.49	0.23	2.86	55,200,706	103,921,838	9.8	20.9	0.17	0.08	2,785	8,447	857,274	2,650,667	419,958	712,221	0.49	0.27	
10,569,640	8,231,891	0.50	0.23	2.78	59,177,262	100,963,056	14.8	29.0	0.18	0.08	990	3,794	318,335	1,138,534	153,257	306,511	0.48	0.27	
16,132,288	9,841,651	0.49	0.23	3.07	101,326,032	131,941,008	16.8	25.0	0.16	0.07	1,276	6,249	386,936	1,866,490	185,030	498,797	0.48	0.27	
20,315,156	13,746,835	0.53	0.25	3.02	115,701,624	185,904,515	19.9	31.7	0.18	0.08	1,821	6,315	676,835	2,233,228	332,683	597,036	0.49	0.27	
7,398,712	20,849,441	0.54	0.28	3.16	43,308,061	234,472,588	2.8	17.7	0.17	0.09	317	1,080	298,560	736,680	136,914	197,002	0.46	0.27	
78,889,467	55,136,330	0.54	0.26	3.16	464,881,447	661,475,393	51.1	76.3	0.17	0.08	288	1,699	171,794	706,678	79,866	188,009	0.46	0.27	
78,258,665	38,330,300	0.52	0.25	3.17	473,842,594	477,552,090	68.6	73.2	0.17	0.08	312	2,283	143,553	724,618	69,443	189,606	0.48	0.26	
14,852,914	9,280,439	0.48	0.22	2.88	89,454,410	108,779,437	8.2	32.8	0.17	0.08	2,452	10,268	396,317	1,769,298	183,703	448,495	0.46	0.25	
23,443,904	9,971,141	0.50	0.22	3.19	148,834,745	142,707,336	72.8	69.5	0.16	0.07	121	3,329	50,904	597,602	24,105	145,654	0.47	0.24	
16,814,692	7,681,295	0.50	0.22	3.20	106,873,645	111,050,160	70.5	69.3	0.16	0.07	158	1,776	42,884	390,538	20,829	96,321	0.48	0.25	
23,733,298	10,553,379	0.49	0.22	3.19	155,092,233	155,713,866	58.6	61.7	0.15	0.07	270	2,919	74,144	606,734	36,100	155,243	0.49	0.26	
22,188,405	10,923,235	0.49	0.21	3.06	138,816,303	157,787,185	45.8	55.0	0.16	0.07	657	3,749	202,650	723,636	97,567	182,761	0.48	0.25	
15,434	27,034	0.48	0.26	3.02	97,108	319,770	0.5	2.1	0.16	0.08	505	642	115,170	120,522	53,995	32,810	0.47	0.27	
426,677	249,880	0.47	0.23	3.07	2,789,592	3,286,481	2.4	3.3	0.15	0.08	2,512	4,169	541,145	1,083,206	245,603	268,226	0.45	0.25	
2,698	982	0.46	0.24	3.15	18,478	12,884	4.4	2.4	0.15	0.08	2	2	2,002	4,670	901	1,308	0.45	0.28	
3,007,273	1,419,905	0.46	0.22	2.91	19,053,906	18,800,381	10.7	12.2	0.16	0.08	16,721	32,235	2,156,341	4,356,856	870,186	922,132	0.40	0.21	
1,721,800	1,047,554	0.48	0.23	2.84	10,082,346	13,027,557	11.7	15.5	0.17	0.08	9,164	12,943	1,189,132	2,007,850	525,241	471,872	0.44	0.24	
468,298	408,146	0.43	0.23	2.80	3,027,130	4,973,248	1.9	3.5	0.15	0.08	23,558	33,375	3,322,733	5,092,310	1,281,444	1,174,894	0.39	0.23	
102,625	89,444	0.43	0.22	2.78	663,033	1,114,558	1.0	1.9	0.15	0.08	9,948	11,218	1,387,991	1,889,987	548,136	469,749	0.39	0.25	
362,652	292,707	0.45	0.23	2.79	2,262,444	3,613,893	1.8	3.1	0.16	0.08	22,430	30,438	2,623,085	4,832,737	971,506	1,036,678	0.37	0.21	
34,911	83,320	0.47	0.31	2.80	209,149	749,630	0.4	2.0	0.17	0.11	1,372	2,192	136,755	357,146	65,305	105,614	0.48	0.30	
7,983,877	3,506,020	0.47	0.21	2.79	47,850,082	47,581,159	19.6	22.8	0.17	0.07	5,273	13,091	675,767	1,874,936	283,553	4			

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 23.—DAIRY PRODUCTS—FARMS REPORTING, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF WHOLE MILK, CREAM, AND BUTTER SOLD, WITH MILK

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Per pound of but- ter ¹	BUTTER SOLD—Continued						TOTAL MILK EQUIVALENT OF SPECIFIED DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD							
		Milk equivalent (gallons of milk)						Gallons		Value (dollars)					
		1944	1939	Percent of total milk produced		Computed average value per gallon (dollars)	1944	1939	Percent of total milk produced	Total	Computed average value per gallon				
				1944	1939						1944	1939	1944	1939	
1 United States.....	2.32	81,329,550	178,996,432	0.6	1.6	0.19	0.11	10,129,502,115	8,878,977,744	79.7	77.2	2,572,615,551	1,201,275,754	0.25	0.14
2 The North.....	2.45	27,492,429	70,717,421	0.3	0.9	0.20	0.11	7,566,336,935	6,724,543,585	87.0	85.8	1,876,644,439	864,417,171	0.25	0.13
3 The South.....	2.25	51,974,451	101,176,880	2.0	4.3	0.18	0.10	1,311,681,412	1,098,221,570	51.7	46.3	364,403,787	182,532,410	0.28	0.17
4 The West.....	2.46	1,862,670	7,102,131	0.1	0.5	0.19	0.11	1,250,894,711	1,056,212,589	84.5	81.3	331,541,943	154,326,173	0.27	0.15
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
5 New England.....	2.32	5,992,744	10,741,403	1.3	2.5	0.21	0.13	414,238,389	373,014,285	88.9	86.9	128,955,217	83,252,149	0.31	0.22
6 Middle Atlantic.....	2.53	12,633,908	25,138,349	0.8	1.8	0.19	0.11	1,456,553,927	1,287,941,522	90.6	89.8	438,326,448	229,172,256	0.30	0.18
7 East North Central.....	2.45	6,164,709	20,947,289	0.2	0.7	0.20	0.11	3,308,173,822	2,835,283,801	89.3	88.1	823,186,642	340,789,572	0.25	0.12
8 West North Central.....	2.50	2,701,068	13,890,380	0.1	0.5	0.19	0.10	2,386,963,154	2,228,303,977	81.9	80.9	486,201,514	211,203,194	0.20	0.09
9 South Atlantic.....	2.26	25,953,977	44,763,062	3.2	6.3	0.18	0.10	429,485,705	330,460,114	53.1	46.6	136,159,794	74,983,850	0.32	0.23
10 East South Central.....	2.22	14,309,221	26,323,698	1.8	3.8	0.17	0.10	373,869,755	281,961,922	48.2	40.8	98,899,116	40,174,465	0.26	0.14
11 West South Central.....	2.27	11,711,253	30,090,120	1.2	3.1	0.21	0.11	508,325,952	485,799,534	53.4	50.0	129,344,877	67,374,095	0.25	0.14
12 Mountain.....	2.51	979,865	4,527,112	0.2	1.0	0.19	0.11	381,327,382	334,165,984	77.5	73.1	84,483,335	41,599,760	0.22	0.12
13 Pacific.....	2.40	882,805	2,575,019	0.1	0.3	0.20	0.12	869,567,329	722,046,605	87.9	85.7	247,058,608	112,728,413	0.28	0.16
NEW ENGLAND:															
14 Maine.....	2.33	3,929,296	6,794,667	5.8	10.3	0.22	0.13	50,689,332	46,922,685	75.1	71.4	14,903,835	9,264,558	0.29	0.20
15 New Hampshire.....	2.33	782,344	1,185,371	1.9	3.0	0.21	0.12	34,065,597	33,072,095	84.7	83.1	10,424,266	7,219,670	0.31	0.22
16 Vermont.....	2.27	973,937	2,090,954	0.6	1.4	0.21	0.13	160,498,491	137,026,785	93.4	92.7	46,326,051	22,375,105	0.29	0.16
17 Massachusetts.....	2.33	197,237	404,390	0.2	0.5	0.21	0.13	96,898,688	79,884,068	89.2	89.2	28,759,874	22,972,218	0.34	0.29
18 Rhode Island.....	2.38	2,597	21,096	(3)	0.1	0.21	0.13	14,211,198	13,055,368	91.4	91.8	4,824,859	3,605,084	0.34	0.28
19 Connecticut.....	2.50	107,333	244,925	0.1	0.3	0.20	0.12	70,473,943	63,053,284	90.5	87.6	23,915,950	17,815,514	0.34	0.28
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
20 New York.....	2.57	4,796,216	10,807,176	0.5	1.3	0.19	0.11	840,721,070	765,733,742	92.0	91.3	247,560,347	123,124,444	0.29	0.16
21 New Jersey.....	2.50	86,430	264,418	0.1	0.3	0.19	0.12	109,468,967	94,348,615	94.0	92.6	37,414,789	26,683,465	0.34	0.28
22 Pennsylvania.....	2.50	7,751,262	14,066,755	1.3	2.9	0.19	0.11	506,562,890	427,858,965	87.8	86.7	153,351,312	79,364,347	0.30	0.19
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
23 Ohio.....	2.33	1,997,448	6,176,054	0.4	1.2	0.21	0.12	481,191,087	413,093,860	85.8	83.1	131,022,406	57,768,190	0.27	0.14
24 Indiana.....	2.27	722,620	2,584,472	0.2	0.7	0.21	0.12	335,168,973	282,613,105	83.9	81.1	89,066,370	35,631,417	0.27	0.13
25 Illinois.....	2.50	967,340	4,666,225	0.2	0.9	0.19	0.11	517,832,527	439,714,756	85.7	83.3	124,191,153	59,320,680	0.24	0.13
26 Michigan.....	2.50	1,692,088	5,583,070	0.3	1.1	0.20	0.11	509,691,986	451,122,057	87.6	86.2	139,417,024	60,168,532	0.27	0.13
27 Wisconsin.....	2.63	785,213	1,937,468	0.1	0.1	0.17	0.10	1,464,189,249	1,248,740,023	93.9	94.5	339,489,689	127,900,753	0.23	0.10
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
28 Minnesota.....	2.63	451,818	1,858,563	(3)	0.2	0.18	0.10	830,275,416	790,297,894	91.3	91.2	193,505,596	72,001,257	0.23	0.09
29 Iowa.....	2.63	377,544	1,905,745	0.1	0.3	0.18	0.10	574,030,675	548,068,210	83.1	84.0	101,396,661	51,936,710	0.18	0.09
30 Missouri.....	2.33	923,419	4,122,464	0.2	1.2	0.20	0.11	280,403,562	211,470,223	71.9	63.8	66,838,011	25,387,570	0.24	0.12
31 North Dakota.....	2.63	133,878	1,571,693	0.1	0.8	0.18	0.09	157,773,791	151,718,140	77.1	73.9	25,506,469	12,270,939	0.16	0.08
32 South Dakota.....	2.63	112,785	1,027,115	0.1	0.6	0.18	0.10	120,204,742	123,646,247	79.3	77.2	19,779,932	10,430,481	0.16	0.08
33 Nebraska.....	2.63	194,999	1,595,710	0.1	0.6	0.19	0.10	193,417,363	186,917,256	73.1	74.0	32,374,102	16,834,310	0.17	0.09
34 Kansas.....	2.50	506,625	1,809,090	0.2	0.6	0.19	0.10	230,857,605	216,186,007	76.2	75.3	46,800,743	22,341,927	0.20	0.10
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
35 Delaware.....	2.44	281,015	294,074	1.5	1.9	0.19	0.11	16,178,946	12,421,940	87.8	81.7	4,945,779	2,519,608	0.31	0.20
36 Maryland.....	2.50	1,352,862	2,708,015	1.2	2.7	0.18	0.10	102,555,091	83,280,170	88.0	84.5	33,942,865	17,791,565	0.33	0.21
37 District of Columbia.....	2.50	5,005	11,675	1.2	2.1	0.18	0.11	412,456	544,871	97.2	99.6	131,960	116,759	0.32	0.21
38 Virginia.....	2.33	5,024,275	10,151,428	2.8	6.8	0.17	0.09	101,501,103	78,618,096	57.2	51.2	30,335,681	15,233,009	0.30	0.19
39 West Virginia.....	2.27	2,699,330	4,557,774	3.1	5.4	0.19	0.10	41,577,570	35,935,008	48.2	42.8	10,591,594	6,739,730	0.25	0.19
40 North Carolina.....	2.22	7,376,467	11,304,928	4.6	7.9	0.17	0.10	59,885,661	42,427,745	37.3	29.6	18,479,467	10,346,814	0.31	0.24
41 South Carolina.....	2.22	3,081,340	4,195,771	4.7	7.1	0.18	0.11	21,272,426	15,714,648	32.6	26.7	7,149,156	4,054,758	0.34	0.26
42 Georgia.....	2.22	5,823,249	10,728,676	4.6	9.1	0.17	0.10	44,573,818	37,048,503	34.9	31.4	14,132,929	9,035,784	0.32	0.24
43 Florida.....	2.27	310,434	810,721	0.6	2.2	0.21	0.13	41,730,634	24,269,133	75.0	66.1	16,450,363	9,145,823	0.39	0.38
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
44 Kentucky.....	2.27	1,533,991	4,256,105	0.6	2.0	0.18	0.10	133,597,122	101,835,040	54.7	48.7	31,063,462	12,138,064	0.23	0.12
45 Tennessee.....	2.27	4,570,988	10,528,326	2.0	5.1	0.16	0.10	131,211,947	99,881,488	56.2	48.8	36,028,184	14,151,583	0.27	0.14
46 Alabama.....	2.17	6,426,342	8,063,646	4.5	6.4	0.16	0.10	44,366,995	30,817,750	31.1	24.3	13,395,135	6,339,016	0.30	0.21
47 Mississippi.....	2.22	1,777,900	3,475,621	1.1	2.3	0.19	0.11	64,693,691	49,427,644	41.5	32.9	18,412,335	7,545,802	0.28	0.15
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
48 Arkansas.....	2.27	2,336,876	4,807,238	1.6	3.2	0.20	0.11	62,645,969	53,812,438	42.2	35.7	14,550,469	6,735,378	0.23	0.13
49 Louisiana.....	2.22	845,796	1,409,098	1.0	1.8	0.20	0.12	33,937,490	25,577,004	39.5	33.5	11,592,402	6,695,765	0.34	0.26
50 Oklahoma.....	2.33	856,104	3,642,366	0.3	1.3	0.21	0.11	178,925,706	168,720,793	62.9	62.5	39,721,899	17,781,190	0.22	0.11
51 Texas.....	2.27	7,572,477	20,231,418	1.7	4.3	0.21	0.11	232,816,787	237,689,269	53.7	50.0	63,480,107	36,161,762	0.27	0.15
MOUNTAIN:															
52 Montana.....	2.44	268,027	1,451,685	0.4	2.0	0.19	0.11	49,909,642	47,048,225	69.0	64.9	9,419,743	5,914,891	0.19	0.13
53 Idaho.....	2.44	108,180	529,992	0.1	0.4	0.19	0.12	125,316,838	104,587,304	84.7	79.7	29,054,747	11,995,992	0.23	0.11
54 Wyoming.....	2.57	85,324	416,407	0.3	1.3	0.18	0.11	21,076,429	21,168,049	70.3	64.8	4,404,462	2,475,674	0.21	0.12
55 Colorado.....	2.63	183,653	1,006,501	0.2	1.0	0.18	0.10	79,159,296	73,930,862	77.5	73.5	15,833,113	8,244,392	0.20	0.11
56 New Mexico.....	2.38	114,511	484,282	0.4	1.6	0.20	0.12	17,027,254	16,665,285	58.7	56.7	4,474,675	2,955,486	0.26	0.18
57 Arizona.....	2.57	94,162	237,614	0.3	1.0	0.19	0.11	22,411,583	18,758,275	77.5	76.9	5,663,425	3,446,137	0.25	0.18
58 Utah.....	2.57	101,849	355,043	0.1	0.6	0.19	0.11	58,561,405	43,010,733	82.1	78.5	13,863,938	5,202,044	0.24	0.12
59 Nevada.....	2.63	24,159	45,588	0.2	0.4	0.19	0.11	7,864,935	8,997,251	74.7	78.1	1,769,232	1,365,144	0.22	0.15
PACIFIC:															
60 Washington.....	2.38	370,238	1,011,414	0.2	0.5	0.20	0.12	179,433,147	163,574,052	81.3	79.2	45,852,952	21,722,013	0.26	0.13
61 Oregon.....	2.22	132,869	452,030	0.1	0.3	0.22	0.13	120,401,716	114,410,857	77.8	76.0	29,801,127	16,418,427	0.0	

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

385

EQUIVALENTS; MILK FOR USE ON FARMS; AND TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION AND VALUE; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939—Continued

MILK PRODUCED				MILK FOR USE ON FARMS (RESIDUAL-GALLONS)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF SPECIFIED DAIRY PRODUCTS											
Gallons		Value (dollars) ²		1944	1939	Average per farm reporting cows milked	All dairy products sold		Whole milk sold		Cream sold		Butter sold		Milk for use on farms				
1944	1939	1944	1939				1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	1944	1939	
12,710,514,595	11,508,243,769	3,238,354,773	1,596,734,719	2,582,009,180	2,629,266,025	574	564	79.4	75.2	66.4	57.4	12.6	16.6	0.5	1.2	20.6	24.8	1	
8,693,157,511	7,837,015,689	2,143,560,938	1,003,916,495	1,220,251,519	1,112,472,104	566	525	87.6	86.1	72.1	64.8	15.2	20.6	0.3	0.8	13.4	13.9	2	
2,536,265,464	2,371,962,296	706,693,367	405,021,503	1,224,584,052	1,273,740,726	561	572	51.6	45.1	43.1	35.4	7.1	7.1	1.3	2.6	48.4	54.9	3	
1,481,091,620	1,299,265,784	388,100,468	187,796,721	230,196,909	243,053,195	716	764	85.4	82.2	77.2	65.8	8.1	16.0	0.1	0.4	14.6	17.8	4	
466,005,581	429,028,356	144,809,613	95,809,032	51,747,192	56,014,071	604	632	89.2	86.9	87.6	83.7	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.4	10.8	13.1	5	
1,607,448,351	1,433,691,700	483,678,873	255,147,495	150,894,424	145,750,178	637	574	90.6	89.8	89.4	87.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.1	9.4	10.2	6	
3,705,224,534	3,218,325,593	924,317,973	389,817,753	397,050,712	383,041,792	511	457	89.1	87.4	82.0	71.1	6.9	15.7	0.1	0.6	10.9	12.6	7	
2,914,479,045	2,755,970,040	590,754,479	263,142,215	527,515,891	527,666,063	591	563	82.3	80.3	38.5	26.2	43.7	53.5	0.1	0.5	17.7	19.7	8	
808,309,877	708,888,141	253,336,330	162,465,637	378,824,172	378,428,027	538	542	53.7	46.2	49.5	41.2	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.8	46.3	53.8	9	
775,984,717	690,820,770	208,263,250	102,947,449	402,114,962	408,858,848	529	529	47.5	39.0	40.5	30.4	5.8	6.0	1.2	2.6	52.5	61.0	10	
951,970,870	972,253,385	245,093,787	139,608,417	443,644,918	486,453,851	617	644	52.8	48.3	38.7	32.4	13.1	13.5	1.0	2.4	47.2	51.7	11	
492,125,676	456,894,604	108,823,264	57,249,185	110,798,294	122,728,620	698	757	77.6	72.7	60.3	49.3	17.1	22.5	0.2	0.9	22.4	27.3	12	
988,965,944	842,371,180	279,277,204	130,547,536	119,398,615	120,524,575	734	770	86.5	86.3	83.8	73.0	4.6	13.1	0.1	0.2	11.5	13.7	13	
67,457,067	65,749,873	19,833,727	12,981,655	16,767,735	18,827,188	639	676	75.1	71.4	68.9	60.2	2.0	4.4	4.3	6.7	24.9	28.6	14	
40,214,093	39,774,941	12,305,915	8,682,870	6,148,496	6,702,846	610	619	84.7	83.1	82.7	80.1	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	15.3	16.9	15	
171,752,603	147,743,230	49,574,671	24,124,992	11,254,112	10,716,445	631	560	93.4	92.7	92.5	88.5	0.5	3.1	0.4	1.1	6.6	7.3	16	
93,156,281	99,557,866	31,388,077	25,754,156	7,659,753	9,673,798	480	600	81.7	89.2	90.6	88.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	8.4	10.8	17	
15,547,161	14,218,679	5,278,417	3,928,346	1,335,963	1,163,311	692	639	91.4	91.8	91.3	91.2	0.1	0.6	(3)	0.1	8.6	8.2	18	
77,678,376	71,983,767	26,428,806	20,339,013	7,404,433	8,930,483	618	690	90.5	87.6	90.3	87.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	9.5	12.4	19	
914,322,085	838,415,443	269,231,281	134,808,819	73,601,015	72,681,701	702	627	92.0	91.3	91.2	89.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	8.0	8.7	20	
116,473,217	101,930,364	39,808,216	28,827,946	7,003,250	7,581,549	576	601	94.0	92.6	93.9	92.3	0.1	0.2	(3)	0.1	6.0	7.4	21	
576,653,049	493,345,893	174,639,376	91,510,730	70,290,159	65,486,928	587	522	87.8	86.7	85.6	83.6	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.7	12.2	13.3	22	
580,766,602	496,972,126	152,691,139	69,496,582	79,575,515	83,878,266	467	449	85.8	83.1	79.3	69.9	6.2	12.2	0.3	1.0	14.2	16.9	23	
399,492,214	348,413,599	106,161,061	43,927,987	64,323,241	65,800,494	449	428	83.9	81.1	73.8	61.7	10.0	18.7	0.1	0.7	16.1	18.9	24	
604,234,137	527,832,954	144,883,261	71,209,944	66,301,610	68,118,198	503	478	85.7	83.3	74.5	68.8	11.1	13.8	0.1	0.7	14.3	16.7	25	
581,533,210	523,494,502	159,086,779	69,823,697	71,841,224	72,372,445	542	497	87.6	86.2	74.7	65.6	12.8	19.7	0.2	0.9	12.4	13.8	26	
1,559,198,371	1,321,612,412	361,515,734	135,359,543	95,009,122	72,872,389	596	435	93.9	94.5	91.8	78.9	2.0	15.4	(3)	0.1	6.1	5.5	27	
909,468,263	866,590,376	211,960,673	78,955,049	79,192,847	76,292,482	482	440	91.3	91.2	54.0	21.1	37.2	69.8	(3)	0.2	8.7	8.8	28	
631,178,262	552,729,566	122,082,728	61,852,654	117,147,587	104,661,356	628	545	83.1	84.0	18.9	21.7	64.1	62.0	0.1	0.3	16.9	16.0	29	
390,022,265	331,573,347	92,965,707	39,805,380	109,618,701	120,103,124	532	557	71.9	63.8	55.7	41.9	16.0	20.8	0.2	1.1	28.1	36.2	30	
204,560,776	205,328,787	33,069,295	16,806,992	46,786,985	53,610,647	795	867	77.1	73.9	6.2	13.0	70.9	60.0	0.1	0.9	22.9	26.1	31	
151,649,227	160,159,147	24,953,080	13,511,026	31,444,485	36,512,900	540	605	79.3	77.2	11.8	19.6	67.4	56.9	0.1	0.7	20.7	22.8	32	
264,622,461	252,474,794	44,292,508	22,737,880	71,205,098	65,557,338	722	628	73.1	74.0	19.4	26.9	53.6	46.4	0.1	0.7	26.9	26.0	33	
302,977,793	287,114,023	61,422,688	29,673,234	72,120,188	70,928,016	605	549	76.2	75.3	39.9	37.9	36.1	36.8	0.2	0.6	23.8	24.7	34	
18,436,346	15,206,742	5,635,807	3,084,536	2,257,400	2,784,802	449	500	87.8	81.7	86.5	79.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	12.2	18.3	35	
116,265,976	98,533,692	38,556,123	21,050,738	13,910,885	15,253,522	524	553	88.0	84.5	86.3	82.1	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	12.0	15.5	36	
424,201	547,305	135,719	117,282	11,745	2,432	1,678	135	97.2	99.6	94.6	97.6	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.8	0.4	37	
177,521,801	153,844,286	53,055,941	29,733,485	76,020,698	75,026,190	585	566	57.2	51.2	49.9	43.4	5.7	4.8	1.6	3.1	42.8	48.8	38	
86,314,372	83,947,820	21,987,723	15,744,414	44,736,802	48,012,812	596	602	48.2	42.8	38.0	33.2	7.8	6.7	2.4	3.0	51.8	57.2	39	
160,647,840	143,428,605	49,574,737	34,977,934	100,764,179	101,000,680	550	561	37.3	29.6	33.7	25.1	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.4	62.7	70.4	40	
85,351,300	58,799,715	21,963,265	15,171,502	44,078,874	43,085,067	477	491	32.6	26.7	29.6	23.0	0.5	0.6	2.5	3.1	67.4	73.3	41	
127,685,238	117,837,837	40,485,158	28,739,470	85,111,420	80,789,334	513	511	34.9	31.4	31.6	26.8	0.9	1.0	2.4	3.6	65.1	68.6	42	
55,662,803	36,742,141	21,942,277	13,846,276	13,932,169	12,475,008	460	463	75.0	66.1	74.5	64.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	25.0	33.9	43	
244,202,388	208,971,146	56,781,939	24,907,271	110,805,266	107,136,106	566	523	54.7	48.7	40.1	32.9	14.1	14.1	0.5	1.8	45.3	51.3	44	
233,269,086	204,564,296	64,051,028	28,982,669	102,057,139	104,682,808	533	536	56.2	48.8	50.1	38.6	5.0	6.6	1.2	3.6	43.8	51.2	45	
142,716,975	126,859,193	43,089,109	26,092,845	98,349,980	96,037,443	538	529	31.1	24.3	27.9	20.4	0.8	0.9	2.4	3.0	68.9	75.7	46	
155,796,268	150,430,135	44,341,176	22,964,664	91,102,577	101,002,491	479	526	41.5	32.9	39.3	28.7	1.5	2.4	0.8	1.7	58.5	67.1	47	
148,412,109	150,827,811	34,471,681	18,877,609	85,766,140	97,015,373	564	603	42.2	35.7	29.4	20.6	11.5	12.3	1.3	2.8	57.8	64.3	48	
86,025,522	76,39																		

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 24.—DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD—QUANTITY OF WHOLE MILK SOLD, 1869 TO 1944; QUANTITY OF CREAM

(Data for cream and butter sold)

1	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	WHOLE MILK SOLD (GALLONS)									Percent of milk produced			
		1944	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	1879	1869	1944	1939	1929	1924
1	United States.....	7,583,952,237	5,375,407,901	4,455,638,767	2,666,611,999	2,529,331,413	1,987,255,864	2,134,830,207	530,429,755	235,500,599	59.7	46.7	40.3	29.0
2	The North.....	5,558,841,743	4,053,369,221	3,423,925,524	2,176,818,576	2,166,242,429	1,731,606,744	1,936,285,415	500,794,388	225,458,600	68.9	51.7	44.6	33.2
3	The South.....	961,372,083	619,179,777	455,834,189	233,050,084	150,875,698	89,042,706	84,002,873	15,531,299	5,998,912	37.9	26.1	21.3	14.1
4	The West.....	1,063,738,411	702,858,903	575,879,054	256,743,339	212,213,286	116,606,414	114,541,919	13,804,068	4,043,087	71.8	54.1	46.8	26.1
5	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
6	New England.....	403,655,595	347,424,090	300,149,439	205,539,848	208,464,058	175,209,759	214,279,534	61,771,013	31,044,175	86.6	81.0	72.3	51.0
7	Middle Atlantic.....	1,421,424,031	1,229,463,293	1,122,985,552	883,181,342	879,984,088	750,556,634	667,199,558	283,978,856	155,560,971	86.4	85.8	82.4	69.8
8	East North Central.....	2,927,295,408	2,077,133,709	1,672,995,817	920,994,131	948,491,089	661,302,433	615,740,302	132,000,345	36,807,099	79.0	64.5	56.1	35.2
9	West North Central.....	805,466,709	399,348,129	327,794,717	167,103,255	129,303,194	144,537,918	439,066,021	23,044,173	2,046,365	27.7	14.5	11.2	7.3
10	South Atlantic.....	365,328,542	239,798,650	192,532,848	120,956,254	81,264,102	45,378,866	44,521,955	9,446,511	3,187,589	44.6	38.8	29.9	21.3
11	East South Central.....	286,772,805	173,805,104	127,626,548	47,540,610	32,803,250	22,593,214	19,610,329	4,214,883	1,883,274	37.0	25.2	19.7	9.5
12	West South Central.....	309,270,736	205,576,023	135,674,793	64,553,220	36,808,346	21,070,626	19,870,589	1,869,905	928,409	32.5	21.1	16.0	11.0
13	Mountain.....	264,572,406	166,070,664	135,187,262	54,858,102	47,821,325	31,108,665	32,795,581	996,647	221,639	53.8	36.3	28.8	15.1
14	Pacific.....	799,166,005	536,788,239	440,691,792	201,885,237	164,391,961	85,497,749	81,746,388	12,807,421	3,821,448	80.8	63.7	57.9	32.4
15	NEW ENGLAND:													
16	Maine.....	44,711,117	35,148,799	28,059,859	18,288,780	28,190,733	12,784,866	15,979,003	3,720,783	1,374,091	66.3	53.5	39.5	25.8
17	New Hampshire.....	32,840,135	30,781,736	29,402,588	21,026,575	23,043,256	21,132,268	28,988,306	5,739,128	2,362,884	81.7	77.4	72.3	55.1
18	Vermont.....	158,110,206	128,330,026	100,644,446	40,356,641	55,319,390	33,998,934	57,566,012	6,526,550	3,835,840	92.1	86.9	72.4	31.5
19	Massachusetts.....	83,631,625	78,336,092	73,374,940	65,848,748	55,676,858	64,496,692	68,180,759	29,662,953	15,284,057	89.8	87.5	85.9	76.1
20	Rhode Island.....	14,169,103	12,624,253	13,521,798	11,392,075	9,313,548	8,796,847	9,685,988	3,831,706	1,944,044	91.1	90.2	90.8	84.4
21	Connecticut.....	70,193,409	62,003,185	55,145,807	48,627,029	36,920,273	34,000,152	33,879,466	12,289,893	6,253,259	90.1	86.1	86.0	74.1
22	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
23	New York.....	827,921,552	738,880,425	682,504,331	552,804,111	573,161,952	524,279,723	445,427,888	231,965,533	135,775,919	90.6	88.1	85.3	74.5
24	New Jersey.....	109,224,902	93,533,316	73,765,350	60,908,267	56,377,196	56,856,550	50,726,011	15,472,763	5,373,323	93.8	91.8	90.2	79.9
25	Pennsylvania.....	484,277,577	397,049,552	366,715,871	269,468,964	250,444,940	169,420,361	171,045,659	36,540,540	14,411,729	84.0	80.5	76.4	60.4
26	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
27	Ohio.....	423,992,933	302,995,968	227,151,421	159,815,746	139,063,960	99,430,948	84,543,703	46,801,537	22,275,344	75.6	61.0	50.0	37.5
28	Indiana.....	275,269,091	179,065,577	142,720,094	66,061,653	45,167,166	32,562,414	36,562,105	6,723,840	936,963	68.9	51.4	43.0	24.4
29	Illinois.....	415,639,155	308,107,523	238,286,469	196,557,169	159,578,765	158,031,333	186,549,335	45,419,719	9,258,545	68.8	57.4	47.1	45.2
30	Michigan.....	392,298,274	279,634,472	221,410,539	144,910,955	130,864,366	74,025,769	55,635,108	7,898,273	2,277,122	67.5	53.4	49.2	34.2
31	Wisconsin.....	1,420,095,955	1,012,330,169	843,427,294	353,648,608	473,816,832	297,251,969	252,450,051	25,156,977	2,059,105	91.1	76.6	67.9	33.4
32	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
33	Minnesota.....	364,942,151	126,963,938	95,757,058	50,828,940	43,151,896	53,181,765	103,768,172	1,504,407	208,130	40.1	14.7	11.6	7.7
34	Iowa.....	99,810,537	68,610,375	64,537,602	35,378,913	31,355,659	55,241,511	214,338,442	15,965,612	688,800	14.4	10.5	10.0	6.9
35	Missouri.....	190,025,738	98,568,322	67,005,356	30,297,484	17,900,545	15,733,185	25,954,163	3,173,017	48,770	48.7	29.7	18.2	11.1
36	North Dakota.....	8,805,168	7,439,111	6,209,838	3,038,394	3,047,096	1,644,150	3,177,971	11,565		4.3	3.6	3.6	1.5
37	South Dakota.....	13,218,312	11,568,972	9,590,036	5,145,089	2,697,554	2,385,781	20,395,625	408,554		8.7	7.2	4.1	3.0
38	Nebraska.....	38,130,131	29,607,680	29,931,614	13,875,829	10,181,597	6,500,380	23,492,560	625,783	95,059	14.4	11.7	10.2	7.0
39	Kansas.....	91,534,677	56,589,731	52,763,213	28,538,606	20,968,847	9,851,126	47,939,088	1,360,235	196,662	30.2	19.7	16.2	11.3
40	SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
41	Delaware.....	15,800,823	11,808,096	11,435,267	8,551,531	6,876,251	4,425,909	4,988,462	1,132,434	758,603	85.7	77.7	77.5	65.6
42	Maryland.....	98,212,637	77,285,674	65,080,112	42,982,724	29,842,910	19,424,325	20,654,446	4,722,944	1,520,101	84.5	78.4	74.1	58.1
43	District of Columbia.....	388,973	520,312	475,934	438,783	129,170	339,345	661,335	496,789	126,077	91.7	95.1	94.5	91.3
44	Virginia.....	77,422,922	49,866,287	38,539,444	24,240,781	17,009,435	8,577,893	6,889,183	1,224,469	266,812	43.6	32.4	25.5	19.0
45	West Virginia.....	28,795,894	18,349,677	16,950,635	10,425,163	6,778,970	4,050,741	3,381,523	750,279	144,895	33.4	21.9	20.2	13.6
46	North Carolina.....	49,480,054	26,149,569	19,791,845	11,221,900	7,060,263	3,880,029	1,826,631	446,798	17,145	30.8	18.2	16.5	10.4
47	South Carolina.....	17,528,058	10,404,319	7,673,489	3,214,479	2,870,607	919,745	1,186,045	257,186	241,815	25.8	17.7	14.6	6.4
48	Georgia.....	36,488,125	22,705,934	17,957,625	11,309,536	7,389,966	3,872,098	3,920,412	374,645	109,138	28.6	19.3	15.8	11.4
49	Florida.....	41,211,051	22,708,782	14,628,497	8,571,357	3,806,730	1,388,781	1,003,918	40,967	3,002	74.0	61.8	55.7	44.5
50	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
51	Kentucky.....	84,213,049	49,997,776	38,912,644	17,495,212	12,469,133	10,415,482	8,932,259	2,513,209	1,345,779	34.5	23.9	18.5	10.5
52	Tennessee.....	107,609,126	64,508,619	43,608,168	15,590,822	9,831,949	6,814,209	5,549,194	1,006,795	415,786	46.1	31.5	24.0	10.5
53	Alabama.....	35,955,385	19,804,560	16,759,875	7,123,429	6,408,962	3,397,426	3,087,433	267,387	104,657	25.2	15.6	13.6	7.5
54	Mississippi.....	58,995,245	39,494,249	28,345,861	7,326,147	4,093,806	1,966,097	2,041,443	427,492	17,052	37.9	26.3	21.7	8.2
55	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
56	Arkansas.....	36,188,692	17,292,246	13,345,255	5,757,778	4,332,116	3,952,322	4,238,852	316,858	31,350	24.4	11.5	10.4	5.8
57	Louisiana.....	32,530,523	22,796,995	14,735,718	10,934,628	5,384,031	4,501,119	4,356,979	256,241	833,928	37.8	29.8	25.3	28.9
58	Oklahoma.....	72,224,281	39,375,300	32,445,710	12,858,321	7,781,744	3,626,217	3,183,553			25.4	14.6	13.0	7.0
59	Texas.....	168,327,240	126,111,482	75,148,110	35,502,293	19,360,445	8,990,968	8,091,205	1,296,806	62,771	38.9	26.5	18.2	12.9
60	MOUNTAIN:													
61	Montana.....	17,545,540	11,940,230	12,545,846	6,175,083	5,101,542	3,584,689	3,162,568	41,165	105,186	24.3	16.5	14.4	8.4
62	Idaho.....	103,148,974	53,526,908	28,448,962	8,804,739	6,302,891	2,060,111	2,769,688	15,627	11,250	69.7	40.8	27.2	11.2
63	Wyoming.....	10,751,633	8,996,533	6,900,763	2,112,486	2,144,590	1,977,607	698,430	506,706	4,980	35.9	27.5	21.0	8.7
64	Colorado.....	43,790,325	34,289,958	36,082,195	17,703,804	16,086,983	10,087,067	13,170,810	756,706	19,520	42.9	34.1	29.6	18.3
65	New Mexico.....	10,058,176	6,385,432	4,775,946	3,986,986	1,626,479	1,036,922	633,688	10,036	813	34.7	21.6	19.5	21.0
66	Arizona.....	21,340,608	14,195,876	11,984,183	6,834,784	6,707,170	3,847,723	1,022,472	42,618	4,800	73.8	59.2	57.1	37.1
67	Utah.....	53,547,684	33,703,483	32,419,605	7,506,524	9,051,137	8,471,713	9,964,903	155,263	11,240	75.1	61.6	49.8	18.4
68	Nevada.....	4,389,266	3,082,244	2,029,762	1,734,246	800,583	1,192,833	1,353,062	149,889	63,850	41.7	26.8	16.8	

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

387

SOLD, 1899 TO 1929; AND QUANTITY OF BUTTER SOLD, 1899 TO 1929; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

in 1939 and 1944 in table 23]

WHYHE MILK SOLD (GALLONS)—Con.			CREAM SOLD									BUTTER SOLD (POUNDS)			
Percent of milk produced—Con.			Cream sold as butterfat (pounds of butterfat)				Cream sold not as butterfat (gallons)					1929	1919	1909	1899
1919	1909	1899	1929	1924	1919	1909	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899				
32.4	25.9	29.4	1,179,905,874	1,061,062,363	532,244,072	305,662,587	15,846,164	45,735,694	82,247,580	54,933,583	20,768,662	135,045,358	207,859,564	415,080,489	518,042,767
36.7	31.9	35.6	910,956,991	861,561,186	431,821,984	266,899,696	9,994,582	31,940,671	65,208,289	44,787,439	19,722,328	63,537,448	127,787,480	310,702,129	430,769,501
10.5	5.9	5.7	127,938,440	50,730,950	24,345,150	5,189,574	3,639,613	7,120,482	7,277,376	2,460,400	489,789	67,631,715	68,334,908	80,898,518	56,678,672
27.6	20.5	31.6	141,010,443	148,770,227	76,076,938	33,573,317	2,211,969	6,674,541	9,761,915	7,685,744	556,545	3,876,195	11,737,176	23,479,842	30,594,594
54.1	43.8	43.7	11,760,568	32,824,811	17,571,096	14,599,430	1,106,761	1,790,981	2,487,936	4,469,060	9,259,207	9,430,679	14,670,830	29,528,001	38,854,031
70.5	58.8	49.9	12,546,345	36,014,220	12,490,752	44,023,628	1,039,153	1,819,720	3,116,194	2,446,696	1,183,298	21,439,039	41,855,538	57,828,247	106,919,914
42.2	38.1	31.9	283,775,371	368,344,794	187,178,213	85,099,734	2,998,935	12,550,500	27,654,771	15,272,040	3,200,925	19,652,937	42,377,384	135,159,149	162,381,475
7.5	8.2	26.1	602,874,707	424,377,861	214,581,923	123,176,904	4,849,733	15,779,470	31,949,388	22,599,643	6,078,898	13,014,793	28,883,728	88,186,732	122,614,081
15.7	8.9	9.0	17,239,515	8,519,976	3,365,410	505,904	1,254,836	1,738,000	1,417,055	1,027,441	269,012	30,054,979	32,495,022	33,888,871	24,432,566
7.1	4.9	3.9	39,172,763	18,702,691	8,548,193	217,860	1,014,586	2,569,078	2,616,455	368,959	153,561	15,279,122	19,418,492	22,688,468	16,500,683
8.0	4.0	4.2	71,526,162	23,508,283	12,431,547	4,465,810	1,370,191	2,813,404	3,243,867	1,064,000	67,216	22,297,614	16,421,394	24,321,179	15,745,423
18.4	17.9	29.8	66,410,890	52,609,076	27,884,633	4,799,182	1,173,310	3,079,985	3,952,032	1,549,881	185,136	2,875,610	7,196,857	7,635,775	7,092,455
32.2	21.7	32.4	74,599,563	96,161,151	58,192,305	28,774,185	1,038,659	3,594,556	5,809,883	6,135,863	371,409	1,000,585	4,540,319	15,844,067	23,502,129
36.3	18.3	16.0	3,168,942	5,265,675	2,705,560	4,060,344	444,524	698,396	742,813	737,706	2,810,733	5,545,351	6,945,411	8,389,817	11,030,091
54.1	47.5	47.7	427,450	1,315,383	758,782	159,885	241,882	264,635	380,944	552,916	1,252,225	2,272,752	3,510,593	4,548,617	14
45.3	27.7	40.5	7,746,716	24,802,339	13,072,731	7,756,395	153,479	379,698	928,843	2,353,686	1,591,237	1,778,781	2,954,634	12,892,124	15,822,671
73.0	71.3	64.6	310,014	1,057,097	506,851	1,148,019	191,371	267,986	310,918	501,876	2,315,745	502,343	1,282,887	2,220,311	3,684,696
77.0	72.2	74.9	9,596	7,501	15,524	5,347	32,325	16,325	30,022	42,421	95,321	22,821	81,150	177,322	314,737
67.3	56.8	49.1	97,850	376,816	511,648	1,063,096	134,177	186,744	210,705	452,427	1,893,255	329,158	1,133,996	2,337,834	3,453,219
75.8	66.9	57.6	6,202,499	19,451,054	6,298,760	36,249,617	506,933	916,439	1,815,983	1,207,174	609,866	9,135,130	15,455,725	12,630,113	51,861,592
80.0	70.5	65.3	23,656	1,214,990	61,579	249,557	62,154	37,176	51,114	79,485	35,987	249,023	2,003,029	3,748,489	20
59.4	41.1	35.1	6,320,200	15,348,176	6,130,413	7,524,454	470,066	866,105	1,249,097	1,160,037	537,445	12,054,886	25,725,546	43,195,105	51,309,833
35.1	27.5	19.9	45,682,890	45,765,740	29,828,000	7,563,527	582,380	2,937,236	7,658,715	2,191,997	429,143	6,038,190	14,116,447	39,252,326	47,118,140
18.9	15.0	13.9	41,255,624	39,051,637	25,922,440	6,361,831	430,273	2,307,388	5,907,414	1,347,560	341,510	2,987,343	6,438,298	24,715,894	27,600,771
43.1	39.9	40.8	50,631,156	32,521,881	17,052,544	4,637,745	711,804	3,423,039	5,626,438	2,104,352	560,532	4,984,870	8,734,470	24,442,251	26,395,166
34.2	20.0	18.0	46,713,496	51,567,624	31,647,906	18,287,691	765,176	1,717,211	4,459,626	2,465,061	231,139	4,717,937	10,154,869	30,010,783	34,335,641
55.2	44.5	53.5	99,492,205	199,437,762	82,727,323	48,248,940	559,352	2,165,626	4,002,588	7,142,970	1,638,601	924,597	2,933,300	16,737,895	26,931,757
9.1	13.0	34.1	198,797,718	156,397,756	82,412,061	40,414,151	1,121,565	2,432,860	5,888,538	5,756,165	1,205,845	1,153,398	4,392,185	18,016,409	22,376,084
8.7	11.3	40.0	140,520,819	98,687,719	45,411,147	42,917,696	1,126,878	4,593,103	6,784,753	8,062,449	3,323,078	2,317,851	6,463,846	17,917,387	33,266,912
7.8	7.1	10.1	55,672,669	31,743,518	14,853,783	4,927,383	549,830	2,637,383	4,886,763	1,399,989	248,542	3,492,304	7,022,562	14,546,771	14,298,011
2.2	1.6	6.5	47,519,470	33,258,971	14,607,548	2,185,377	468,446	988,219	3,098,421	834,103	23,095	1,482,449	2,898,998	7,019,169	3,551,805
2.2	2.0	20.6	50,438,485	33,746,807	13,615,085	5,776,689	344,911	1,214,416	2,841,406	2,232,961	57,910	710,031	1,453,800	5,941,092	10,421,214
6.1	3.3	12.3	52,792,294	31,243,257	17,621,330	12,371,699	592,401	1,719,078	3,631,494	1,952,908	885,056	1,622,638	2,338,491	11,552,068	18,236,897
9.5	4.5	19.6	57,133,252	39,299,333	26,060,969	14,588,909	645,702	2,144,411	4,868,013	2,361,068	335,377	2,235,922	4,273,846	12,993,836	20,463,153
60.6	40.4	39.3	32,883	181,463	76,232	18,149	6,517	23,851	34,252	25,809	14,717	2,777,705	6,755,359	1,024,945	1,075,921
50.9	32.5	32.3	811,812	1,891,383	448,266	343,148	192,004	245,581	311,436	455,496	135,169	2,173,009	3,925,042	5,682,228	5,828,684
25.2	55.5	77.8	50	50	50	720	720	1,080	25	25	100	2,132	81	1,800	803
15.3	8.2	6.6	6,698,479	2,910,576	1,163,064	97,558	483,530	601,096	556,583	302,217	59,838	6,860,348	8,007,298	7,983,430	5,238,202
9.2	5.4	4.0	4,061,031	1,282,066	581,519	8,421	137,239	243,304	292,106	104,696	38,855	4,813,712	7,155,413	7,077,664	5,520,784
7.4	2.5	20.6	2,008,412	974,793	729,419	9,224	145,096	169,057	100,938	21,329	4,525	6,737,669	5,819,193	5,670,590	2,782,905
5.4	1.8	2.7	481,662	325,748	98,606	10,023	60,498	84,320	18,155	11,282	4,796	2,631,179	1,956,001	1,752,209	1,103,637
7.3	3.9	4.8	3,043,141	906,061	240,456	17,286	158,934	347,401	86,908	97,564	9,585	6,679,114	4,728,372	4,385,354	2,542,127
27.2	11.1	10.4	107,095	47,886	27,798	2,095	70,248	22,310	16,657	9,048	1,427	380,111	228,263	310,651	339,503
8.5	7.4	5.6	22,636,231	9,619,210	4,238,223	154,427	513,325	1,332,229	1,581,285	159,016	95,671	3,355,642	5,917,916	8,421,827	5,973,883
7.5	5.3	3.8	10,119,699	5,209,089	1,862,519	32,345	233,580	698,253	490,112	145,976	22,566	5,899,934	8,468,989	9,009,307	5,192,022
6.8	3.5	3.2	1,808,392	966,677	582,858	21,744	157,976	194,705	150,474	28,385	27,135	4,302,466	3,160,572	2,805,021	2,780,075
4.6	2.0	2.1	4,608,441	2,907,715	1,864,593	9,344	109,705	343,891	394,583	35,582	8,191	1,721,080	1,871,075	2,452,313	2,654,703
4.9	4.0	3.9	8,964,934	2,072,637	897,812	74,607	194,323	416,155	234,791	53,302	6,008	2,959,557	3,182,328	3,694,311	3,797,646
16.2	9.3	11.1	715,166	76,027	72,455	7,073	49,278	33,797	19,459	32,433	3,853	712,692	471,596	1,019,480	564,250
5.7	2.7	4.3	33,145,029	8,357,831	3,137,112	462,869	1,476,209	2,338,859							

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 25.—HOGS AND PIGS—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING ¹						NUMBER ¹						VALUE (DOLLARS)					
	1945	1940	1935	Percent of all farms			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total			1945	1940	1935	Average per head		
				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935
United States.....	3,313,883	3,766,675	3,971,122	56.6	61.8	58.3	46,735,417	34,037,253	37,212,967	100.0	100.0	100.0	988,104,047	284,636,713	220,367,009	21.14	8.36	5.92
The North.....	1,402,701	1,554,477	1,666,823	56.5	60.3	59.1	31,916,142	21,276,155	23,885,659	68.3	62.5	64.2	775,768,278	202,177,809	153,070,910	24.31	9.50	6.41
The South.....	1,762,351	2,042,149	2,127,698	61.2	67.9	62.2	12,903,207	11,093,660	11,776,861	27.6	32.6	31.6	173,431,068	67,659,756	58,098,717	13.44	6.10	4.93
The West.....	148,831	170,049	176,601	30.1	33.4	30.9	1,916,068	1,667,438	1,550,447	4.1	4.9	4.2	38,904,701	14,799,148	9,197,382	20.30	8.88	5.93
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	33,443	24,346	36,127	22.2	18.0	22.8	232,202	145,883	202,996	0.5	0.4	0.5	4,179,761	1,794,310	1,709,485	18.00	12.30	8.42
Middle Atlantic.....	141,060	129,605	147,159	40.6	37.2	37.0	1,267,614	834,250	884,578	2.7	2.5	2.4	22,802,451	8,693,590	7,077,472	17.99	10.42	8.00
E. N. Central.....	541,046	639,405	657,054	56.7	63.6	60.6	12,366,139	9,784,080	9,295,561	26.5	25.8	25.0	264,213,245	84,679,049	59,923,974	21.37	9.64	6.45
W. N. Central.....	687,152	761,121	826,483	66.6	69.8	70.0	18,050,187	11,511,942	13,502,524	38.6	33.8	36.3	484,572,821	107,010,860	84,859,979	26.85	9.30	6.25
South Atlantic.....	669,304	694,130	723,572	64.1	68.1	63.1	5,023,432	3,594,120	4,095,112	10.7	10.6	11.0	65,088,925	25,145,809	21,619,143	12.96	7.00	5.28
E. S. Central.....	599,594	721,501	728,793	62.5	70.5	64.1	3,944,022	3,693,329	3,853,357	8.4	10.9	10.4	52,427,735	22,102,871	19,916,270	13.29	5.98	5.17
W. S. Central.....	493,453	626,518	675,383	56.2	65.0	59.4	3,935,753	3,806,211	3,828,392	8.4	11.2	10.3	55,914,408	20,411,576	16,563,304	14.21	5.36	4.33
Mountain.....	90,575	103,068	109,817	42.6	44.1	40.5	954,083	771,260	734,684	2.0	2.3	2.0	18,884,417	6,227,301	3,769,185	19.79	8.07	5.13
Pacific.....	58,256	66,981	66,784	20.7	24.3	22.3	961,985	896,178	815,763	2.1	2.6	2.2	20,020,284	8,571,847	5,428,197	20.81	9.56	6.65
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	12,034	10,714	15,168	28.5	27.5	35.2	44,565	34,780	44,340	0.1	0.1	0.1	768,062	420,257	376,890	17.23	12.08	8.50
New Hampshire.....	4,293	2,917	4,498	22.9	17.6	25.4	20,381	10,610	14,473	(2)	(2)	(2)	387,596	130,303	123,020	19.02	12.28	8.50
Vermont.....	6,566	5,080	7,050	24.8	21.5	26.0	24,226	17,704	22,737	0.1	0.1	0.1	431,674	202,900	175,075	17.82	11.46	7.70
Massachusetts.....	5,949	3,360	4,767	16.1	10.5	13.6	98,327	62,285	90,239	0.2	0.2	0.2	1,713,689	773,707	739,952	17.43	12.42	8.20
Rhode Island.....	697	361	639	19.3	12.0	14.8	9,976	5,248	5,965	(2)	(2)	(2)	195,696	67,156	57,264	19.62	12.80	9.60
Connecticut.....	3,904	1,914	4,005	17.6	9.0	12.4	34,727	19,256	25,243	0.1	(2)	0.1	683,044	199,987	237,284	19.67	13.11	9.40
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	47,290	41,536	49,945	31.6	27.1	28.2	256,765	194,708	189,871	0.5	0.6	0.5	4,757,292	2,054,422	1,480,994	18.53	10.55	7.80
New Jersey.....	7,241	5,395	7,833	27.6	20.9	26.7	243,823	124,273	150,812	0.5	0.4	0.4	4,587,996	1,205,727	1,462,876	18.82	9.70	9.70
Pennsylvania.....	86,529	82,674	89,381	50.4	48.9	46.7	767,026	515,269	543,895	1.6	1.5	1.5	19,437,163	5,433,441	4,138,602	17.54	10.54	7.60
E. N. CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	118,518	144,555	147,106	53.7	61.8	57.6	2,428,809	1,916,114	2,050,299	5.2	5.6	5.5	43,590,058	17,321,077	12,096,764	17.95	9.04	5.90
Indiana.....	111,530	154,234	139,353	63.4	72.7	68.9	3,230,794	2,383,136	2,540,071	6.9	7.0	6.8	63,380,860	22,220,668	13,970,390	19.62	9.32	5.50
Illinois.....	143,234	161,904	169,388	70.1	75.9	73.2	4,689,949	2,950,979	3,218,134	10.0	8.7	8.6	112,342,857	29,239,986	24,136,005	23.95	9.93	7.50
Michigan.....	70,303	88,768	88,926	40.1	47.3	45.3	680,683	585,993	488,966	1.5	1.7	1.3	13,338,789	5,992,258	2,938,796	19.60	10.23	6.00
Wisconsin.....	97,461	109,944	113,281	54.8	58.9	56.7	1,385,904	947,858	998,091	2.9	2.8	2.7	31,560,681	9,855,660	6,787,019	23.62	10.40	6.80
W. N. CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	120,736	134,690	135,220	63.9	68.2	67.0	2,614,665	1,667,041	1,615,388	5.6	4.9	4.3	74,495,614	17,730,481	11,468,800	28.49	10.64	7.10
Iowa.....	169,776	181,430	185,215	81.3	85.1	83.4	7,552,228	4,902,446	5,804,474	16.4	14.4	15.6	219,379,982	48,878,823	42,372,650	28.67	9.97	7.30
Missouri.....	147,801	183,545	187,113	60.8	71.7	67.2	2,770,845	2,347,474	2,296,282	5.9	6.9	6.2	57,299,971	16,795,022	9,759,198	20.68	7.15	4.25
North Dakota.....	45,676	45,433	52,134	65.7	61.4	61.6	471,825	190,676	218,319	1.0	0.6	0.6	12,858,978	2,073,448	1,058,847	27.25	10.87	4.65
South Dakota.....	48,564	49,806	56,432	70.7	68.7	67.7	1,249,563	552,546	543,900	2.7	1.6	1.5	36,772,624	5,705,924	2,719,500	29.43	10.33	5.00
Nebraska.....	78,816	82,655	102,851	70.5	68.3	77.0	2,144,498	1,067,293	1,905,111	4.6	3.1	5.1	59,664,830	10,061,157	11,049,644	27.82	9.43	5.80
Kansas.....	75,783	83,562	106,518	53.7	58.5	61.0	1,146,563	784,466	1,119,100	2.5	2.3	3.0	24,100,822	5,766,005	5,931,230	21.02	7.35	5.30
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	4,363	4,837	5,528	46.9	53.8	58.2	35,171	22,978	26,493	0.1	0.1	0.1	513,893	195,025	164,257	14.61	8.49	6.20
Maryland.....	21,647	23,030	23,053	52.4	54.7	51.9	252,640	158,546	159,087	0.5	0.5	0.4	3,647,387	1,439,862	970,431	14.44	9.08	6.10
Dist. of Columbia.....	8	9	11	20.0	13.8	12.4	1,349	1,000	1,811	(2)	(2)	(2)	17,275	10,375	11,047	12.81	10.38	6.10
Virginia.....	100,466	115,312	113,397	58.1	65.9	57.4	688,098	485,892	543,233	1.5	1.4	1.5	9,532,829	3,913,849	3,042,105	13.85	8.05	5.60
West Virginia.....	48,072	58,006	59,239	49.3	58.4	56.6	165,233	171,765	188,143	0.4	0.5	0.5	2,295,590	1,508,045	997,158	13.89	8.78	5.30
North Carolina.....	193,743	191,672	198,980	67.4	68.9	66.1	1,068,598	708,608	947,143	2.3	2.1	2.5	16,282,651	5,747,918	6,535,287	15.24	8.11	6.90
South Carolina.....	108,178	104,230	113,362	73.2	75.8	68.5	609,036	498,954	509,304	1.3	1.3	1.4	8,405,336	2,797,750	2,699,811	13.80	6.37	5.30
Georgia.....	161,195	164,933	177,212	71.4	76.3	70.7	1,526,613	1,125,337	1,272,763	3.3	3.3	3.4	17,116,241	7,131,338	5,791,072	11.21	6.34	4.55
Florida.....	31,630	32,101	32,790	51.7	51.6	45.0	676,644	481,040	447,135	1.4	1.4	1.2	7,277,733	2,401,647	1,408,475	10.76	4.99	3.15
E. S. CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	121,088	163,527	153,158	50.8	64.7	55.0	1,048,113	1,053,242	1,034,991	2.2	3.1	2.8	15,847,169	6,852,689	5,485,452	15.12	6.51	5.30
Tennessee.....	139,819	174,112	163,142	59.6	70.3	59.6	992,134	1,061,875	1,002,283	2.1	3.1	2.7	13,534,487	6,357,174	5,412,328	13.64	5.99	5.40
Alabama.....	157,384	172,152	192,766	70.5	74.3	70.5	979,723	752,303	888,602	2.1	2.2	2.4	11,619,754	4,651,490	4,798,451	11.86	6.18	5.40
Mississippi.....	181,303	211,710	219,727	68.8	72.7	70.5	924,052	825,909	927,481	2.0	2.4	2.5	11,426,325	4,241,018	4,220,039	12.37	5.13	4.55
W. S. CENTRAL:																		

389

Table 26.—SOWS AND GILTS FOR SPRING FARROWING—FARMS REPORTING, NOVEMBER, 1912

¹For 1945 and 1940, sows and gilts that farrowed since Dec. 1 of the previous year or were to farrow before June 1 of the current year; for 1935, sows and gilts bred or to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 27.—HOGS AND PIGS—FARMS REPORTING, 1900 TO 1945;

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and the text for comparability]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		FARMS REPORTING															
		1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	Percent of all farms							
										1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900
1	United States.....	3,313,883	3,766,675	3,971,122	3,535,119	3,618,624	4,650,807	4,092,391	4,335,363	56.6	61.8	58.3	56.2	56.8	75.2	64.3	75.6
2	The North.....	1,402,701	1,554,477	1,666,823	1,535,920	1,720,108	2,127,224	1,882,148	2,193,438	56.5	60.3	59.1	60.0	62.7	77.0	65.1	76.3
3	The South.....	1,762,351	2,042,149	2,127,698	1,848,526	1,719,623	2,468,237	2,075,050	2,023,508	61.2	67.9	62.2	57.3	54.9	77.0	67.0	77.2
4	The West.....	148,831	170,049	176,601	150,673	178,893	255,346	135,193	118,417	30.1	33.4	30.9	30.0	35.9	53.4	36.2	48.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
5	New England.....	33,443	24,346	36,127	28,005	45,226	85,729	65,416	103,766	22.2	18.0	22.8	22.4	28.4	54.8	34.6	54.1
6	Middle Atlantic.....	141,060	129,605	147,159	126,587	168,716	278,842	238,743	349,540	40.6	37.2	37.0	35.4	40.3	65.6	51.0	72.0
7	East North Central.....	541,045	639,405	657,054	566,888	667,316	860,574	766,131	890,909	55.7	63.6	60.6	58.6	63.5	79.3	68.2	78.4
8	West North Central.....	687,152	761,121	826,483	814,440	838,850	902,079	811,858	849,223	66.6	69.8	70.0	73.2	75.5	82.2	73.1	80.1
9	South Atlantic.....	669,304	694,130	723,572	661,580	660,712	933,143	744,354	757,439	64.1	68.1	63.1	62.5	59.6	80.5	66.9	78.7
10	East South Central.....	599,594	721,501	728,793	605,882	556,819	817,300	696,371	701,977	62.5	70.5	64.1	57.0	55.3	77.7	66.8	77.7
11	West South Central.....	493,453	626,518	675,333	581,064	502,092	717,794	634,325	564,092	56.2	65.0	59.4	52.7	49.4	72.1	67.3	74.7
12	Mountain.....	90,575	103,068	109,617	98,464	113,237	139,572	66,723	49,378	42.6	44.1	40.5	40.8	48.5	57.2	36.4	48.7
13	Pacific.....	58,256	66,961	66,784	52,209	65,656	115,774	68,470	69,039	20.7	24.3	22.3	19.9	24.7	49.4	36.1	48.6
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14	Maine.....	12,034	10,714	15,168	12,166	18,057	27,996	21,860	34,361	28.5	27.5	36.2	31.2	36.1	58.1	36.4	57.9
15	New Hampshire.....	4,299	2,917	4,498	3,248	5,401	11,203	9,437	16,047	22.9	17.6	25.4	21.8	25.6	54.6	34.9	54.7
16	Vermont.....	6,566	5,080	7,050	5,999	10,768	17,556	16,168	23,365	24.8	21.5	26.0	24.1	28.8	60.4	49.4	70.6
17	Massachusetts.....	5,949	3,360	4,767	3,710	6,010	15,489	9,209	14,573	16.1	10.5	13.6	14.5	18.0	48.4	24.9	38.6
18	Rhode Island.....	697	361	639	508	739	2,097	1,367	2,061	19.3	12.0	14.8	15.3	18.9	51.4	25.8	37.5
19	Connecticut.....	3,904	1,914	4,005	2,374	4,251	11,388	7,375	13,359	17.6	9.0	12.4	13.8	18.3	50.3	27.5	49.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20	New York.....	47,290	41,536	49,945	38,224	59,188	113,694	94,463	151,764	31.6	27.1	28.2	23.9	31.4	58.8	43.8	66.9
21	New Jersey.....	7,241	5,395	7,833	5,858	7,901	17,028	14,818	22,422	27.6	20.9	26.7	23.1	26.6	57.3	42.8	64.7
22	Pennsylvania.....	86,529	82,674	89,381	82,505	101,627	148,120	129,962	175,354	50.4	48.9	46.7	47.8	50.7	73.2	59.3	78.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23	Ohio.....	118,518	144,555	147,106	129,041	145,793	199,402	180,885	216,472	53.7	61.8	57.6	58.8	59.6	77.7	66.5	78.2
24	Indiana.....	111,530	134,234	138,353	118,148	133,899	172,206	154,370	180,219	63.4	72.7	68.9	65.1	68.4	84.0	71.6	81.2
25	Illinois.....	143,234	161,904	169,888	149,742	162,809	198,718	185,547	220,405	70.1	75.9	73.2	69.8	72.2	83.8	73.7	83.4
26	Michigan.....	70,303	88,768	88,926	67,984	99,228	138,170	126,107	143,292	40.1	47.3	45.3	40.1	51.6	70.3	60.9	70.5
27	Wisconsin.....	97,461	109,944	113,261	101,973	125,587	152,078	119,222	130,521	54.8	58.9	56.7	56.1	65.0	80.3	67.3	76.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
28	Minnesota.....	120,736	134,690	136,220	131,268	135,901	144,411	104,212	114,758	63.9	68.2	67.0	70.8	72.2	80.9	66.7	74.2
29	Iowa.....	169,776	181,430	185,215	182,884	182,907	189,781	181,820	203,080	81.3	85.1	83.4	85.1	85.7	88.9	83.8	88.8
30	Missouri.....	147,801	183,545	187,113	170,498	176,819	217,396	209,496	225,254	60.8	71.7	67.2	66.6	67.9	82.7	75.6	79.1
31	North Dakota ¹	45,676	45,433	52,134	58,283	57,282	59,183	40,809	26,930	65.7	61.4	61.6	68.3	75.4	76.2	54.9	59.4
32	South Dakota ²	48,564	49,806	56,432	55,568	66,317	62,174	47,152	37,896	70.7	68.7	78.7	78.8	83.4	83.3	60.7	72.0
33	Nebraska.....	78,816	82,655	102,851	104,471	106,764	106,282	101,405	102,581	70.5	68.3	77.0	80.7	83.6	85.4	78.2	84.4
34	Kansas.....	75,783	83,562	106,518	106,468	112,860	122,852	126,964	138,724	53.7	53.5	61.0	64.1	68.0	74.3	71.4	80.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35	Delaware.....	4,363	4,837	5,528	5,740	4,802	7,236	7,106	8,155	46.9	53.8	53.2	59.1	46.8	71.4	65.6	84.2
36	Maryland.....	21,647	23,030	23,053	24,344	24,712	35,926	31,708	37,415	52.4	54.7	51.9	56.3	50.4	75.0	64.8	81.3
37	District of Columbia.....	8	9	11	23	21	97	28	63	20.0	13.8	12.4	22.1	15.1	47.5	12.9	23.4
38	Virginia ³	100,468	115,312	118,397	117,048	113,439	151,223	125,959	140,269	58.1	65.9	57.4	68.6	58.6	81.2	68.4	83.5
39	West Virginia ⁴	48,072	56,006	59,239	49,623	47,698	67,897	61,765	73,498	49.3	58.4	56.6	60.0	52.8	77.8	63.9	79.1
40	North Carolina.....	193,743	191,672	198,980	174,911	172,154	222,030	178,238	182,662	67.4	68.9	66.1	62.5	60.7	82.3	70.2	81.3
41	South Carolina.....	108,178	104,230	113,362	96,255	108,094	155,775	109,386	110,994	73.2	75.8	68.5	60.9	62.6	80.8	62.0	71.4
42	Georgia.....	161,195	164,933	177,212	164,876	161,313	252,896	195,308	174,232	71.4	76.3	70.7	64.5	64.8	81.4	67.1	77.5
43	Florida.....	31,630	32,101	32,790	28,765	28,479	40,063	34,861	30,151	51.7	51.6	45.0	48.8	48.1	74.2	69.7	73.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
44	Kentucky.....	121,088	163,527	153,158	128,936	126,756	188,103	166,616	180,626	50.8	64.7	55.0	52.3	49.0	69.5	64.3	77.0
45	Tennessee.....	139,819	174,112	163,142	143,906	140,607	204,565	174,182	186,800	59.6	70.3	59.6	58.6	55.6	80.9	70.8	83.2
46	Alabama.....	157,384	172,152	192,766	160,601	150,216	213,840	176,286	171,602	70.5	74.3	70.5	62.4	63.2	83.5	67.1	76.9
47	Mississippi.....	181,303	211,710	219,727	172,439	139,240	210,792	179,287	162,949	68.8	72.7	70.5	55.2	54.1	77.5	65.3	73.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
48	Arkansas.....	110,110	148,606	155,286	126,328	116,359	172,959	151,508	136,620	55.4	68.6	61.4	52.1	52.4	74.4	70.6	76.5
49	Louisiana.....	91,795	109,093	118,205	92,841	70,264	101,415	82,631	71,073	71.0	72.7	69.4	57.5	53.0	74.9	68.6	61.3
50	Oklahoma ⁵	88,630	116,448	130,242	110,769	106,907	137,321	129,513	78,794	53.8	64.8	61.0	54.3	54.2	71.5	68.1	73.0
51	Texas.....	202,918	252,371	271,594	251,128	208,562	306,099	270,673	277,605	52.7	60.4	54.2	50.7	44.8	70.2	64.8	78.8
MOUNTAIN:																	
52	Montana.....	16,304	16,374	18,215	18,842	24,913	26,065	8,584	5,237	43.2	39.2	36.0	39.7	53.1	45.2	32.7	39.2
53	Idaho.....	18,188	25,114	22,613	19,334	22,216	26,708	14,196	10,016	43.8	50.1	46.4	54.7	63.4	46.0	57.3	
54	Wyoming.....	5,995	6,610	6,913	7,122	7,599	8,619	3,788	1,924	41.3	44.0	39.5	44.5	50.0	54.7	34.6	31.6
55	Colorado.....	21,447	24,499	29,094	27,807	31,064	38,789	17,427	11,073	45.0	47.6	45.7	46.4	53.8	64.7	37.7	44.8
56	New Mexico.....	13,351	13,084	14,640	11,188	10,065	15,743	9,441	4,409	45.0	38.4	35.4	35.6	41.6	52.8	26.5	35.8
57	Arizona.....	2,372	2,580	2,940	1,738	1,975	4,022	1,383	1,063	18.0	14.0	15.6	12.3	13.3	40.3	15.0	18.3
58	Utah.....	12,121	13,390	13,921	11,141	13,648	17,897	10,709	14,433	46.0	52.7	45.4	41.0	52.5	69.7	49.4	74.4
59	Nevada.....	1,397	1,427	1,479	1,292	1,597	1,729	1,195	1,223	40.7	39.9	40.0	37.5	41.1	54.7	44.4	56.0
PACIFIC:																	
60	Washington.....	20,392	24,260	24,680	16,562	23,419	35,715	20,403	18,875	25.5	29.7	29.2	23.4	32.0	53.9	36.3	56.6
61	Oregon.....	18,799	22,625	22,765	17,637	21,698	30,201	20,482	22,768	29.8	36.6	35.1	32.0	35.8	60.2	45.0	63.5
62	California.....	19,065	20,096	19,339	18,010	20,539	49,858	27,585	27,993	13.7	15.1	12.9	13.3	15.1	42.4	31.3	37.8

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

391

AND NUMBER, 1840 TO 1945; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

of statistics for the different census years]

NUMBER													
1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1900 (June 1)	1890 (June 1)	1880 (June 1)	1870 (June 1)	1860 (June 1)	1850 (June 1)	1840 (June 1)
46,735,417	34,087,253	37,212,967	32,793,628	50,858,526	59,346,409	35,134,097	62,868,041	57,426,859	49,772,670	25,134,569	33,512,867	30,354,213	26,301,293
81,916,142	21,276,155	23,885,659	23,528,219	37,617,313	38,211,959	21,592,105	42,796,495	40,377,981	30,639,694	18,081,872	14,617,717	11,206,651	11,356,111
12,908,207	11,098,660	11,776,861	7,856,383	11,080,117	18,500,953	12,384,451	18,610,589	15,980,907	17,932,273	11,442,632	18,330,165	19,106,383	14,945,162
1,916,058	1,667,488	1,550,447	1,410,026	2,156,096	2,688,497	1,157,541	1,460,957	1,067,971	1,200,708	610,565	564,985	41,239	-----
232,202	145,883	202,996	153,403	193,240	383,752	238,351	362,199	407,590	362,133	241,000	326,176	361,481	748,698
1,267,614	884,250	884,578	673,125	1,049,508	1,930,733	1,076,591	1,960,007	2,345,759	2,158,944	1,528,362	2,177,533	2,308,988	3,665,472
12,366,139	8,794,080	9,295,561	6,847,424	11,774,248	14,182,648	7,634,179	16,047,251	14,995,448	13,590,908	7,235,180	8,559,512	6,509,576	5,565,881
18,050,187	11,511,942	13,502,524	15,854,277	24,600,317	21,714,826	12,642,984	24,427,038	22,629,184	14,527,709	4,076,880	3,554,496	2,026,606	1,376,060
5,025,432	3,594,120	4,095,112	2,726,649	4,175,886	6,535,706	3,877,400	5,562,762	5,082,321	5,720,132	3,859,677	7,193,473	7,497,036	6,566,682
3,944,022	3,693,329	3,858,357	2,382,768	3,452,941	6,206,942	3,664,939	6,645,348	6,544,683	6,790,000	5,201,055	7,959,005	9,483,237	7,662,222
3,935,753	3,806,211	3,828,392	2,745,966	3,451,290	5,758,305	4,842,112	6,402,479	4,353,908	5,422,141	2,881,900	3,177,687	2,126,050	716,278
954,088	771,260	734,684	757,828	1,310,798	1,192,700	408,069	399,680	175,429	105,015	29,002	20,591	8,228	-----
961,985	896,178	815,763	652,198	845,298	1,440,797	749,472	1,061,277	892,542	1,095,688	581,563	544,394	38,011	-----
44,565	34,780	44,340	34,166	54,435	91,204	54,326	79,018	91,297	74,369	45,760	54,783	54,598	117,386
20,381	10,610	14,473	11,108	15,928	41,655	28,505	51,211	58,585	53,437	33,127	51,935	63,487	121,671
24,226	17,704	22,737	20,389	43,864	72,761	54,537	95,090	92,088	76,384	46,345	52,912	66,296	203,800
98,327	62,285	90,238	67,402	57,821	104,192	62,369	78,925	91,488	80,123	49,178	73,948	81,119	143,221
9,976	5,248	5,965	8,511	4,175	12,869	8,157	11,508	12,055	14,121	14,607	17,478	19,509	30,659
34,727	15,256	25,243	16,827	17,017	61,071	30,488	46,447	62,087	63,699	51,983	75,120	76,472	131,961
256,765	194,708	189,871	146,190	259,189	600,560	364,375	676,639	843,342	751,907	518,251	910,178	1,018,252	1,900,065
243,823	124,273	150,831	94,411	55,854	199,222	66,699	75,387	224,368	219,069	142,568	236,089	250,370	261,443
767,026	515,269	543,895	432,524	734,465	1,190,951	625,517	1,107,981	1,278,029	1,187,968	667,548	1,031,266	1,040,366	1,503,964
2,428,809	1,916,114	2,050,299	1,445,154	2,367,570	3,083,846	1,574,009	3,188,563	3,275,922	3,141,383	1,728,968	2,251,653	1,964,770	2,099,746
3,230,794	2,388,136	2,540,071	1,735,090	2,939,074	3,757,135	1,906,258	3,763,389	3,820,817	3,186,413	1,872,230	3,099,110	2,263,776	1,683,608
4,689,949	2,950,979	3,218,134	2,505,631	4,249,101	4,639,182	2,603,062	5,915,468	5,924,818	5,170,266	2,708,343	2,502,308	1,915,907	1,495,254
680,683	588,993	488,966	374,180	655,868	1,106,066	655,921	1,165,200	1,126,141	964,071	417,811	372,386	205,847	295,890
1,335,904	947,858	998,091	787,359	1,363,135	1,596,419	894,929	2,014,631	1,347,750	1,128,825	512,778	334,055	159,276	51,383
2,614,665	1,667,041	1,615,838	1,717,383	2,715,074	2,380,862	883,970	1,440,806	853,715	381,415	148,473	101,371	734	-----
7,652,228	4,902,446	5,804,474	5,794,980	8,567,131	7,864,304	4,299,499	9,783,791	8,266,779	6,034,316	1,359,908	334,820	823,247	104,899
2,770,845	2,847,474	2,296,282	2,251,144	3,888,677	3,888,677	2,800,281	4,584,664	4,987,432	4,553,123	2,306,430	2,364,425	1,702,625	1,271,161
471,825	190,676	218,319	385,253	784,396	458,265	199,707	191,798	92,213	5,447	2,033	287	-----	-----
1,249,563	552,546	543,900	1,499,410	2,599,568	1,953,826	658,181	823,120	590,465	60,263	59,449	25,369	-----	-----
2,144,498	1,067,293	1,905,111	2,680,074	4,235,638	3,435,690	1,970,895	4,128,000	3,815,647	1,618,902	206,587	138,224	-----	-----
1,146,563	784,466	1,119,100	1,526,133	2,196,569	1,733,202	1,880,451	3,594,859	4,022,933	1,874,243	-----	-----	-----	-----
35,171	22,978	26,493	20,775	24,106	38,621	34,101	46,732	44,981	48,186	39,818	47,848	56,261	74,228
252,640	158,546	159,087	131,999	187,656	306,452	195,415	317,902	312,020	335,408	237,893	387,756	352,911	416,943
1,349	1,000	1,811	1,017	999	1,331	435	802	1,306	1,132	577	1,099	1,635	4,673
686,098	485,892	543,233	426,903	582,193	941,308	556,328	946,443	796,691	956,451	674,670	1,599,919	1,829,843	1,992,155
165,283	171,765	186,143	146,002	177,012	305,211	211,463	442,844	411,018	510,613	268,031	1,888,214	1,812,813	1,649,716
1,068,598	708,608	947,143	519,714	871,787	1,271,270	802,279	1,300,469	1,251,006	1,458,541	1,075,215	1,888,214	1,812,813	1,649,716
609,036	438,954	509,304	281,887	534,642	844,981	421,973	618,995	494,696	628,198	395,999	965,779	1,065,508	878,532
1,526,613	1,125,337	1,272,763	681,524	1,299,711	2,071,051	1,141,385	1,424,298	1,396,362	1,471,003	988,566	2,056,116	2,168,617	1,457,755
676,644	481,040	447,135	366,978	497,780	755,481	543,021	464,277	374,241	315,600	158,908	271,742	209,453	92,680
1,048,113	1,053,242	1,034,991	667,421	919,304	1,504,431	1,038,488	1,954,537	2,036,746	2,225,225	1,838,227	2,330,595	2,891,168	2,310,533
992,134	1,061,875	1,002,283	698,275	1,009,062	1,832,307	1,031,137	1,976,984	1,922,912	2,160,495	1,828,690	2,347,321	3,104,800	2,926,607
979,723	752,303	888,602	536,653	826,893	1,496,893	815,446	1,423,329	1,421,884	1,252,462	719,757	1,748,321	1,904,540	1,423,873
924,052	825,909	927,481	480,419	697,742	1,373,311	779,868	1,290,498	1,163,141	1,151,818	814,381	1,532,768	1,582,734	1,001,209
794,931	846,962	886,776	544,293	847,427	1,378,091	1,150,767	1,713,307	1,505,214	1,565,098	841,129	1,171,630	636,727	393,058
801,145	680,872	776,557	476,766	517,551	850,562	888,321	788,425	569,935	633,489	338,326	634,525	597,301	323,220
759,075	764,465	780,925	676,833	920,059	1,304,094	1,211,876	1,235,133	23,534	775,931	-----	-----	-----	-----
1,580,602	1,513,912	1,384,134	1,048,074	1,166,253	2,225,558	1,641,148	2,665,614	2,255,220	2,449,623	1,202,445	1,371,532	692,082	-----
182,295	90,346	98,370	132,522	277,603	167,060	56,342	49,496	17,151	15,190	2,599	-----	-----	-----
227,166	245,754	196,330	146,672	276,323	240,030	118,907	114,080	32,188	21,627	2,816	-----	-----	-----
54,322	43,856	45,998	67,575	99,869	72,233	23,301	15,471	6,794	919	146	-----	-----	-----
256,389	214,829	248,770	298,519	482,962	449,866	110,922	101,198	64,391	10,885	5,509	-----	-----	-----
79,598	61,984	58,414	42,812	55,431	87,906	31,784	20,426	11,256	18,159	11,267	10,313	7,314	-----
34,676	35,151	22,502	15,288	19,234	49,599	10,422	19,103	9,230	8,449	720	-----	-----	-----
84,897	66,818	47,151	40,687	63,921	99,361	42,107	65,732	27,046	20,621	3,150	6,707	914	-----
24,740	15,682	17,149	13,783	25,465	26,645	14,284	15,174	7,373	9,165	3,295	3,371	-----	-----
178,746	175,570	157,892	103,490	197,975	284,747	127,356	181,535	90,274	48,074	17,491	6,883	-----	-----
194,116	180,012	168,580	120,554	216,065	266,778	139,306	281,406	208,259	179,195	119,455	81,615	30,235	-----
589,123	540,896	489,291	428,134	431,258	909,272	482,810	598,386	594,009	868,419	444,617	456,596	2,776	-----

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 28.—SOWS AND GILTS AND "ALL OTHER HOGS AND PIGS"—NUMBER OF SOWS AND GILTS, 1920 TO 1945; AND NUMBER AND VALUE OF OTHER HOGS AND PIGS, 1945, 1940, AND 1935; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

[Value of sows and gilts for spring farrowing for 1945, 1940, and 1935 in table 26]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	SOWS AND GILTS FOR SPRING FARROWING ¹						OTHER HOGS AND PIGS ²								
	(NUMBER)						Number			Value (dollars)					
	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1945	1940	1935	Average per head		
													1945	1940	1935
United States.....	8,482,031	7,987,641	6,061,112	7,673,741	8,907,334	11,416,471	38,253,386	26,049,612	31,151,855	684,203,685	175,185,184	155,566,699	17.89	6.73	4.99
The North.....	6,470,939	6,049,787	4,327,496	6,382,140	6,985,423	7,926,249	25,445,203	15,226,368	19,558,163	524,117,598	113,630,797	103,681,158	20.60	7.46	5.30
The South.....	1,736,802	1,594,276	1,522,922	1,026,734	1,574,241	3,055,764	11,166,405	9,499,384	10,253,939	130,448,415	51,534,537	44,881,929	11.68	5.43	4.38
The West.....	274,290	343,578	210,694	264,867	347,670	434,458	1,641,778	1,323,860	1,339,753	29,637,672	10,019,850	6,703,612	18.05	7.57	5.00
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	34,906	24,524	32,720	23,200	28,346	57,224	197,296	121,359	170,276	3,107,521	1,362,310	1,235,914	15.75	11.23	7.26
Middle Atlantic.....	154,151	121,134	100,482	77,096	125,192	254,781	1,113,463	713,116	784,096	17,626,155	6,383,670	5,426,037	15.83	8.95	6.92
East North Central.....	2,171,549	2,264,083	1,533,853	1,626,740	1,932,371	2,645,896	10,194,590	6,519,997	7,761,708	176,798,581	48,128,781	40,739,307	17.34	7.38	5.25
West North Central.....	4,110,333	3,640,046	2,660,441	4,655,104	4,899,514	4,968,349	13,939,854	7,871,896	10,842,083	326,585,341	57,756,036	56,279,900	23.43	7.34	5.19
South Atlantic.....	668,133	574,124	526,606	384,730	599,889	1,050,373	4,355,299	3,019,996	3,568,506	48,762,149	18,703,079	16,448,437	11.20	6.19	4.64
East South Central.....	491,092	479,007	454,637	299,712	459,661	918,442	3,452,930	3,214,322	3,398,720	40,274,169	16,983,399	15,800,973	11.66	5.28	4.65
West South Central.....	577,577	541,145	541,679	342,292	514,691	1,086,949	3,358,176	3,265,066	3,286,713	41,412,097	15,848,059	12,632,519	12.33	4.85	3.84
Mountain.....	155,215	175,067	107,927	167,812	219,317	214,208	798,868	596,193	626,757	13,919,494	4,057,899	2,776,369	17.42	6.81	4.43
Pacific.....	119,075	168,511	102,767	97,055	128,353	220,250	842,910	727,667	712,996	15,718,178	5,961,951	4,228,243	18.65	8.19	5.93
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	6,341	5,330	6,358	4,286	7,353	12,414	38,224	29,450	37,982	582,358	330,981	287,878	15.24	11.24	7.58
New Hampshire.....	3,163	1,812	2,087	1,273	1,714	5,765	17,218	8,798	12,386	292,706	96,778	91,715	17.30	11.00	7.40
Vermont.....	3,147	2,835	2,958	2,596	5,715	10,779	21,079	14,869	19,779	337,264	156,125	130,705	16.00	10.50	6.61
Massachusetts.....	14,924	11,272	16,953	12,013	10,515	17,742	83,403	51,013	73,285	1,251,045	576,446	502,610	15.00	11.30	6.86
Rhode Island.....	1,152	840	1,323	418	587	1,701	8,824	4,408	4,642	158,832	50,693	37,419	18.00	11.51	8.06
Connecticut.....	6,179	2,435	3,041	2,614	2,462	8,823	28,548	12,821	22,202	485,316	151,287	185,587	17.00	11.80	8.36
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	35,691	30,205	24,852	18,241	37,341	90,368	221,074	164,505	165,019	3,615,180	1,480,527	1,058,510	16.35	9.00	6.41
New Jersey.....	28,416	16,516	18,871	10,874	7,993	21,174	215,407	107,757	131,941	3,678,684	896,751	1,142,069	17.08	8.32	8.66
Pennsylvania.....	90,044	74,413	56,759	47,981	79,858	143,239	676,982	440,856	487,136	10,332,291	4,016,392	3,225,458	15.26	9.39	6.62
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	369,132	449,645	299,781	295,746	347,357	493,603	2,059,877	1,466,469	1,750,518	28,902,286	10,098,884	8,499,392	14.03	6.89	4.66
Indiana.....	504,063	567,084	373,651	365,469	434,153	636,025	2,726,731	1,816,052	2,166,420	42,226,096	12,550,984	9,496,578	15.49	6.91	4.38
Illinois.....	851,197	783,659	540,607	633,139	714,370	929,882	3,838,752	2,167,320	2,677,527	77,686,560	17,118,384	17,108,114	20.24	7.90	6.39
Michigan.....	118,978	137,907	81,990	70,514	129,330	184,556	561,705	448,086	406,976	9,099,293	3,612,805	1,949,916	16.20	8.06	4.79
Wisconsin.....	328,179	325,788	237,824	261,872	307,161	401,886	1,007,725	622,070	780,267	18,884,356	4,747,724	3,895,307	18.74	7.63	4.66
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	667,816	695,632	420,742	697,496	672,941	617,538	1,946,849	971,409	1,204,598	48,825,736	8,088,008	6,950,738	25.08	8.33	5.77
Iowa.....	1,840,461	1,606,510	1,206,418	1,743,112	1,780,209	1,937,351	5,811,767	3,295,936	4,598,056	144,699,072	26,225,169	27,895,644	24.90	7.98	6.07
Missouri.....	453,515	458,258	329,725	404,851	504,966	677,481	2,317,330	1,689,216	1,966,557	41,211,954	10,964,108	6,874,104	17.78	5.80	3.50
North Dakota.....	148,312	113,296	77,333	166,207	205,025	126,760	323,513	77,380	140,986	7,905,836	628,873	440,183	24.44	8.13	3.12
South Dakota.....	347,055	267,390	144,864	574,306	630,396	545,725	902,508	285,156	399,036	24,066,954	2,288,442	1,560,586	26.67	8.03	3.91
Nebraska.....	466,236	339,612	348,450	781,021	810,143	781,036	1,678,262	727,681	1,556,861	42,438,001	5,600,136	7,913,594	25.29	7.70	5.08
Kansas.....	186,938	159,348	142,909	288,111	295,814	282,457	959,825	625,118	976,191	17,437,838	3,961,300	4,645,049	18.17	6.34	4.76
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	5,238	3,269	2,227	2,127	2,649	4,802	29,933	17,709	24,266	353,913	146,529	130,852	11.82	7.43	5.39
Maryland.....	31,695	26,952	18,217	14,904	23,672	41,320	220,945	131,594	140,870	2,633,147	1,011,133	751,827	11.92	7.68	5.34
District of Columbia.....	116	161	139	173	70	295	1,233	839	1,672	13,563	7,719	9,379	11.00	9.20	5.61
Virginia.....	84,322	77,196	68,052	62,319	77,962	119,494	603,776	408,696	475,181	6,985,331	2,886,885	2,225,481	11.57	7.06	4.68
West Virginia.....	22,254	23,196	21,735	16,867	25,373	44,661	143,029	148,567	166,408	1,868,931	1,144,854	736,338	11.67	7.71	4.42
North Carolina.....	126,494	112,590	108,143	68,988	119,664	180,954	942,104	596,018	839,000	12,942,099	4,329,890	5,129,428	13.74	7.26	6.11
South Carolina.....	81,495	65,676	62,651	40,085	72,479	129,154	527,541	373,278	446,653	6,330,492	2,160,122	2,072,801	12.00	5.79	4.64
Georgia.....	199,162	183,516	167,282	125,652	187,249	363,729	1,327,451	941,821	1,105,481	12,830,047	5,341,030	4,452,816	9.67	5.67	4.33
Florida.....	117,357	81,566	78,160	53,615	90,771	166,164	559,287	399,474	368,975	5,004,626	1,675,007	939,515	8.95	4.19	2.55
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	134,110	152,351	112,375	86,680	125,689	218,714	914,003	800,891	922,616	11,926,357	5,053,063	4,389,796	13.05	5.61	4.76
Tennessee.....	120,171	137,744	109,462	79,654	127,453	253,629	871,963	924,131	892,821	10,331,596	4,945,071	4,427,170	11.85	5.35	4.96
Alabama.....	118,485	98,449	111,365	69,486	109,522	228,281	860,238	653,854	777,237	8,961,187	3,549,249	3,796,166	10.42	5.43	4.88
Mississippi.....	117,326	90,463	121,435	63,892	96,997	217,818	806,726	735,446	806,046	9,055,029	3,436,016	3,187,841	11.22	4.67	3.95
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	109,301	122,748	132,549	62,295	134,586	266,185	686,630	724,214	754,227	7,565,732	3,267,345	2,386,365	11.02	4.51	3.16
Louisiana.....	123,526	110,090	138,285	65,598	100,368	196,955	677,619	570,782	638,272	5,891,498	2,631,334	2,720,651	8.69	4.61	4.26
Oklahoma.....	113,198	114,577	98,676	93,043	130,842	234,145	645,877	649,888	682,249	8,950,779	2,968,935	2,120,598	13.86	4.57	3.11
Texas.....	232,552	193,730	172,169	121,358	148,895	389,664	1,348,050	1,320,182	1,211,965	19,006,088	6,980,445	5,404,905	14.		

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

393

Table 29.—SHEEP AND LAMBS—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING ¹						NUMBER ¹						VALUE (DOLLARS)					
	1945	1940	1935	Percent of all farms			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total			1945	1940	1935	Average per head		
				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935
United States.....	456,986	584,935	635,384	7.8	9.6	9.3	41,223,869	40,129,261	48,357,506	100.0	100.0	100.0	359,042,435	240,189,944	208,871,101	8.71	5.99	4.32
The North.....	305,629	387,799	418,785	12.3	15.0	14.9	12,451,445	11,659,486	14,165,752	30.2	29.1	29.3	111,171,575	75,088,508	62,162,333	8.93	6.44	4.39
The South.....	102,754	139,236	148,249	3.6	4.6	4.8	11,123,127	11,420,245	10,555,545	27.0	28.6	21.8	77,341,021	56,456,392	38,992,634	6.95	4.94	3.69
The West.....	48,603	57,900	68,352	9.8	11.4	12.0	17,649,297	17,049,530	23,636,229	42.8	42.5	48.9	170,529,839	108,645,046	107,816,134	9.66	6.37	4.56
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	5,285	5,440	8,496	3.5	4.0	5.4	75,043	77,825	118,106	0.2	0.2	0.2	743,658	453,589	462,424	9.91	5.85	3.92
Middle Atlantic.....	17,783	20,650	28,930	5.1	5.9	7.3	539,404	625,861	854,785	1.3	1.6	1.8	4,377,721	3,541,993	3,626,995	8.12	5.85	4.25
East North Central.....	129,364	162,256	193,107	13.6	15.1	17.8	3,648,642	4,100,363	5,642,421	8.9	10.2	11.7	32,209,537	25,137,015	25,905,327	8.83	6.13	4.59
West North Central.....	153,197	199,453	186,250	14.8	18.3	16.0	8,188,356	6,855,437	7,550,420	19.9	17.1	15.6	73,840,659	45,835,909	32,165,587	9.02	6.69	4.26
South Atlantic.....	29,656	41,865	54,169	2.8	4.1	4.7	752,247	941,328	1,302,930	1.8	2.3	2.7	6,796,959	5,191,107	5,305,157	9.04	5.51	4.07
East South Central.....	34,347	48,373	54,824	3.6	4.7	4.8	1,302,387	1,439,023	1,610,439	3.2	3.6	3.3	14,457,434	9,248,392	7,541,562	11.10	6.43	4.68
West South Central.....	38,751	49,198	39,256	4.4	5.1	3.4	9,068,193	9,059,894	7,622,176	22.0	22.5	15.8	56,086,628	42,016,893	28,044,915	6.18	4.35	3.42
Mountain.....	30,183	39,594	45,100	14.2	17.0	16.6	13,774,477	13,431,833	17,974,188	33.4	33.5	37.2	131,122,573	86,416,038	30,179,393	9.52	6.43	4.46
Pacific.....	18,420	18,306	23,252	6.5	6.6	7.8	3,874,875	3,617,647	5,682,041	9.4	9.0	11.3	39,407,266	22,229,008	27,636,741	10.17	6.14	4.86
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	2,684	3,043	4,793	6.4	7.8	11.4	35,906	38,517	58,776	0.1	0.1	0.1	335,575	210,152	202,777	9.35	5.46	3.45
New Hampshire.....	621	563	923	3.3	3.4	5.2	8,352	7,854	13,077	(2)	(2)	(2)	88,671	43,709	56,885	10.62	5.57	3.58
Vermont.....	793	1,018	1,599	3.0	4.3	5.9	15,459	19,119	29,394	(2)	(2)	0.1	157,519	113,568	121,985	10.19	6.94	4.15
Massachusetts.....	558	455	582	1.5	1.4	1.6	7,172	7,050	8,216	(2)	(2)	(2)	77,929	49,192	36,972	10.37	6.93	4.50
Rhode Island.....	133	72	141	3.7	2.4	3.2	2,308	1,284	2,276	(2)	(2)	(2)	24,017	8,915	10,897	10.41	6.94	4.70
Connecticut.....	496	289	453	2.2	1.4	1.4	5,846	4,001	6,367	(2)	(2)	(2)	59,947	28,064	33,108	10.25	7.01	5.20
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	7,244	8,797	12,747	4.8	5.7	7.2	252,340	285,172	385,579	0.6	0.7	0.8	2,230,050	2,051,043	1,792,942	8.84	7.19	4.55
New Jersey.....	563	375	459	2.1	1.5	1.5	8,182	5,028	7,235	(2)	(2)	(2)	92,422	37,273	34,566	11.30	6.19	4.75
Pennsylvania.....	9,976	11,478	15,724	5.3	6.8	8.2	278,882	334,661	461,971	0.7	0.8	1.0	2,055,249	1,575,674	1,801,887	7.37	4.70	3.90
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	44,872	55,967	64,512	20.3	23.9	25.3	1,453,573	1,756,523	2,395,882	3.5	4.4	5.0	11,042,145	9,758,227	10,062,704	7.30	5.56	4.20
Indiana.....	25,564	31,954	38,681	14.5	17.3	19.3	548,597	589,829	852,829	1.3	1.5	1.3	5,279,257	3,906,621	4,305,277	9.62	6.32	5.40
Illinois.....	26,052	31,299	35,015	12.3	14.7	15.1	625,358	550,702	850,896	1.5	1.4	1.8	6,597,905	3,555,183	4,339,570	10.53	6.45	5.10
Michigan.....	16,699	25,043	32,110	9.5	13.3	16.3	663,171	857,232	1,100,218	1.6	2.1	2.3	5,750,994	5,872,068	5,031,003	8.69	6.35	4.90
Wisconsin.....	16,187	18,013	22,688	9.1	9.6	11.4	357,743	346,077	442,596	0.9	0.9	0.9	3,539,226	2,034,916	1,836,773	9.99	5.80	4.15
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	30,252	36,036	37,040	16.0	18.3	18.2	1,122,108	972,435	1,062,540	2.7	2.4	2.2	10,245,713	6,444,582	4,409,541	9.13	6.53	4.15
Iowa.....	33,516	44,324	46,291	15.0	20.8	20.8	1,353,992	1,203,408	1,782,906	3.3	3.0	3.7	13,503,583	8,542,375	8,468,804	9.97	7.10	4.75
Missouri.....	41,583	57,224	50,775	17.1	22.3	18.2	1,256,626	1,430,598	1,241,902	3.0	3.6	2.5	10,729,916	6,742,255	5,402,274	8.54	6.11	4.55
North Dakota.....	11,951	16,015	16,178	17.2	21.7	19.1	810,379	821,952	740,025	2.0	2.0	1.5	6,965,890	5,594,921	2,775,094	8.50	6.31	3.75
South Dakota.....	17,387	20,558	18,458	25.3	28.4	22.1	1,771,415	1,370,201	1,319,537	4.3	3.4	2.7	14,968,885	10,540,897	5,146,194	9.45	7.59	3.90
Nebraska.....	6,585	9,733	7,307	5.9	8.0	5.5	931,001	510,524	689,376	2.3	1.3	1.4	8,621,859	3,128,320	2,964,517	9.25	6.13	4.30
Kansas.....	11,943	15,563	12,221	9.5	10.0	7.0	942,835	546,529	714,134	2.3	1.4	1.5	8,803,813	2,842,558	2,999,363	9.34	5.20	4.20
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	82	95	128	0.9	0.9	1.2	2,330	1,835	2,609	(2)	(2)	(2)	22,676	11,405	11,871	9.73	6.22	4.55
Maryland.....	1,911	2,632	3,799	4.5	6.3	8.6	48,296	56,410	93,518	0.1	0.1	0.2	460,448	365,794	434,859	9.53	6.48	4.45
District of Columbia.....	10,511	14,251	17,877	5.1	8.1	9.0	303,400	355,153	437,625	0.7	0.9	0.9	3,135,339	2,068,419	1,947,431	10.33	5.82	4.42
Virginia.....	13,160	18,753	23,927	13.5	19.9	22.8	322,123	437,381	606,190	0.8	1.1	1.3	2,599,315	2,357,461	2,394,450	8.07	5.39	3.95
West Virginia.....	2,633	3,987	5,770	0.9	1.4	1.9	41,373	45,950	77,044	0.1	0.1	0.2	374,493	224,874	288,915	9.05	4.89	3.75
North Carolina.....	366	626	828	0.2	0.5	0.5	5,095	7,001	12,406	(2)	(2)	(2)	31,454	29,802	39,079	6.17	4.26	3.15
South Carolina.....	717	1,081	1,477	0.3	0.5	0.6	17,657	16,582	33,580	(2)	(2)	0.1	109,937	68,528	85,629	5.23	4.13	2.55
Florida.....	176	249	361	0.3	0.4	0.5	11,973	20,950	39,942	(2)	0.1	0.1	63,280	64,446	103,849	5.29	3.08	2.60
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	20,571	30,116	34,109	8.6	11.9	12.2	852,222	988,986	1,079,655	2.1	2.5	2.2	10,483,342	6,725,230	5,344,292	12.30	6.90	4.95
Tennessee.....	11,452	15,413	17,266	4.9	6.2	8.3	333,555	358,006	411,088	0.9	0.9	0.9	3,460,085	2,228,413	1,870,450	10.37	6.22	4.55
Alabama.....	862	1,098	1,409	0.4	0.5	0.5	26,416	31,534	48,128	0.1	0.1	0.1	142,914	118,625	137,165	5.41	3.75	2.85
Mississippi.....	1,462	1,746	2,040	0.5	0.6	0.6	90,494	60,397	71,568	0.2	0.2	0.1	571,093	176,124	189,555	4.10	2.92	2.65
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	3,048	4,625	3,771	1.5	2.1	1.5	81,098	89,500	65,106	0.2	0.2	0.1	628,410	389,857	166,020	7.75	4.36	2.55
Louisiana.....	2,599	3,299	3,730	2.0	2.2	2.2	170,782	190,022	221,959	0.4	0.5	0.5	757,295	546,978	588,191	4.43	2.88	2.65
Oklahoma.....	4,841	7,568	5,177	2.9	4.2	2.4	230,732	512,563	308,568	0.6	0.8	0.6	1,863,885	1,444,337	1,049,131	6.08	4.52	3.40
Texas.....	26,263	33,706	26,578	7.3	8.1	5.3	8,585,581	8,447,809	7,026,543	20.9	21.11							

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 30.—EWES AND "ALL OTHER SHEEP AND LAMBS"—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE OF EWES;

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and text for comparability]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		EWES ¹																	
		Farms reporting						Number											
		1945	1940	1935	Percent of all farms reporting sheep and lambs			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total			Percent of all sheep and lambs			Average number per farm reporting		
					1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935
1	United States.....	418,251	541,844	589,571	91.5	92.6	92.8	30,631,794	35,579,506	34,000,286	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.3	88.7	70.3	73.2	65.7	57.7
2	The North.....	282,633	360,273	392,408	92.5	92.9	93.7	8,416,424	10,013,713	9,366,492	27.5	28.1	27.5	67.6	85.9	66.1	29.8	27.8	23.9
3	The South.....	94,525	127,714	137,815	92.0	91.7	93.0	8,405,997	9,824,421	7,434,906	27.4	27.6	21.9	75.6	86.0	70.6	88.9	75.9	53.9
4	The West.....	41,093	53,857	59,348	84.5	93.0	86.8	13,809,373	15,741,372	17,198,888	45.1	44.2	50.6	78.2	92.3	72.7	386.1	292.3	289.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
5	New England.....	3,825	4,412	7,220	72.4	81.1	85.0	55,156	66,208	89,955	0.2	0.2	0.3	79.5	85.1	76.2	14.4	15.0	12.4
6	Middle Atlantic.....	14,645	18,451	26,273	82.4	89.4	90.8	363,864	495,753	603,219	1.2	1.4	1.8	67.5	79.2	70.6	24.8	26.9	23.0
7	East North Central.....	120,412	150,048	183,223	93.1	92.5	94.9	2,686,192	3,486,965	3,918,434	8.8	9.8	11.5	73.6	85.0	69.4	22.3	23.2	21.4
8	West North Central.....	143,751	187,362	175,692	93.8	93.9	93.3	5,311,212	5,964,787	4,754,884	17.3	16.8	14.0	64.9	87.0	63.0	36.9	31.8	27.1
9	South Atlantic.....	27,587	37,778	51,295	93.0	90.7	94.7	632,032	826,083	1,058,718	2.1	2.3	3.1	84.0	87.8	81.2	22.9	21.9	20.6
10	East South Central.....	32,334	44,820	51,166	94.1	92.7	93.3	1,010,693	1,284,861	1,295,959	3.3	3.6	3.8	77.6	89.3	80.5	31.3	28.7	25.3
11	West South Central.....	34,604	45,116	35,354	89.3	91.7	90.1	6,763,272	7,713,477	5,080,229	22.1	21.7	14.9	74.6	85.3	66.6	195.4	171.0	143.7
12	Mountain.....	25,816	37,034	39,110	85.5	93.5	86.7	10,944,619	12,423,383	13,066,085	35.7	34.9	38.4	79.5	92.5	72.7	423.9	335.5	334.1
13	Pacific.....	15,277	16,823	20,238	82.9	91.9	87.0	2,864,754	3,817,989	4,132,803	9.4	9.3	12.2	73.9	91.7	72.7	187.5	197.2	204.2
NEW ENGLAND:																			
14	Maine.....	2,123	2,497	4,237	79.1	82.1	88.4	27,786	32,553	45,277	0.1	0.1	0.1	77.4	84.5	77.0	13.1	13.0	10.7
15	New Hampshire.....	432	449	742	69.6	79.8	80.0	6,032	6,748	9,537	(³)	(³)	(³)	72.2	85.9	72.9	14.0	15.0	12.8
16	Vermont.....	576	871	1,382	72.6	85.6	86.4	11,954	16,327	23,204	(³)	(³)	(³)	77.3	88.0	78.9	20.8	19.3	16.8
17	Massachusetts.....	315	321	392	56.5	70.5	67.4	4,587	5,653	5,676	(³)	(³)	(³)	63.3	83.0	69.1	14.4	18.2	14.5
18	Rhode Island.....	85	58	112	63.9	80.6	79.4	1,493	1,024	1,715	(³)	(³)	(³)	64.7	79.8	75.4	17.6	17.7	15.3
19	Connecticut.....	294	216	355	59.3	74.7	78.4	3,354	3,203	4,546	(³)	(³)	(³)	57.4	80.1	71.4	11.4	14.8	12.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
20	New York.....	5,932	7,973	11,502	81.9	90.6	90.2	189,247	248,797	287,858	0.6	0.7	0.8	75.0	87.2	74.7	31.9	31.2	25.0
21	New Jersey.....	336	280	337	59.7	74.7	73.4	4,269	4,497	5,277	(³)	(³)	(³)	52.2	74.6	72.9	12.7	16.1	15.6
22	Pennsylvania.....	8,377	10,198	14,434	84.0	88.8	91.8	170,348	242,459	310,084	0.6	0.7	0.9	61.1	72.4	67.1	20.3	23.8	21.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
23	Ohio.....	42,318	52,058	61,951	94.3	93.0	95.9	1,101,436	1,467,514	1,668,531	3.6	4.1	4.9	75.8	83.5	69.6	26.0	28.2	26.9
24	Indiana.....	24,089	29,748	36,727	94.2	93.2	94.9	420,910	510,791	589,363	1.4	1.4	1.7	76.7	86.6	69.1	17.5	17.2	16.0
25	Illinois.....	24,015	28,661	33,039	92.2	91.3	94.4	402,901	470,159	519,782	1.3	1.3	1.5	64.4	85.4	61.1	16.8	16.5	15.7
26	Michigan.....	15,390	23,354	30,617	92.2	93.3	95.4	499,066	734,121	828,997	1.6	2.1	2.4	75.3	85.6	75.3	32.4	31.4	27.1
27	Wisconsin.....	14,600	16,332	20,889	90.2	90.7	92.1	261,879	304,380	311,761	0.9	0.9	0.9	73.2	88.0	70.4	17.9	18.6	14.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
28	Minnesota.....	28,529	33,822	34,671	94.3	93.9	93.6	808,670	880,037	756,794	2.6	2.5	2.2	72.1	90.5	71.2	28.3	26.0	21.8
29	Iowa.....	31,416	41,369	42,742	93.7	93.3	92.3	809,593	1,022,598	909,527	2.6	2.9	2.7	59.8	85.0	51.0	25.8	24.7	21.3
30	Missouri.....	39,896	54,315	48,627	95.9	94.9	95.8	1,051,648	1,291,054	964,706	3.4	3.6	2.8	83.7	90.2	77.7	26.4	23.8	19.8
31	North Dakota.....	11,386	15,249	15,228	95.3	95.2	94.1	637,752	758,449	613,764	2.1	2.1	1.8	78.7	92.3	82.9	56.0	49.7	40.3
32	South Dakota.....	16,481	19,545	17,060	94.8	95.1	92.5	1,297,293	1,256,606	998,242	4.2	3.5	2.9	73.2	91.7	75.6	78.7	64.3	58.5
33	Nebraska.....	5,471	8,798	6,343	83.3	90.4	86.8	232,645	302,091	216,650	0.8	0.8	0.6	27.1	59.2	31.4	46.2	34.3	34.2
34	Kansas.....	10,572	14,264	11,021	88.5	91.7	90.2	453,611	458,953	295,201	1.5	1.3	0.9	48.1	83.1	41.3	42.9	31.8	26.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
35	Delaware.....	61	70	107	74.4	82.4	83.6	1,635	1,578	2,076	(³)	(³)	(³)	70.2	85.0	79.6	26.8	22.5	19.4
36	Maryland.....	1,734	2,362	3,637	90.7	89.7	95.7	36,864	48,313	78,720	0.1	0.1	0.2	76.3	85.6	84.2	21.3	20.5	21.6
37	District of Columbia.....	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	40	40	14	(³)	(³)	(³)	60.6	87.5	60.6	40.0	40.0	14.0
38	Virginia.....	10,073	13,210	17,402	94.9	92.7	97.3	262,464	319,282	383,413	0.9	0.9	1.1	86.5	89.9	87.6	26.1	24.2	22.0
39	West Virginia.....	12,650	17,406	22,590	96.1	92.8	94.4	279,766	385,004	483,514	0.9	1.1	1.4	86.9	88.0	79.8	22.1	22.1	21.4
40	North Carolina.....	2,204	3,345	5,409	83.7	83.9	93.7	30,278	36,870	59,447	0.1	0.1	0.2	73.2	80.2	77.2	13.7	13.1	11.0
41	South Carolina.....	233	401	713	63.7	64.1	86.1	3,047	5,243	9,003	(³)	(³)	(³)	59.8	74.9	72.6	13.1	13.1	12.6
42	Georgia.....	503	783	1,151	70.2	72.4	77.9	11,136	13,023	21,670	(³)	(³)	(³)	63.1	78.5	64.5	22.1	16.6	18.8
43	Florida.....	129	200	285	73.3	80.3	78.9	6,842	16,730	20,861	(³)	(³)	(³)	57.1	79.9	52.2	53.0	83.6	73.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
44	Kentucky.....	19,695	28,479	32,204	95.7	94.6	94.4	665,810	898,422	897,181	2.2	2.5	2.6	78.1	90.8	83.1	33.8	31.5	27.8
45	Tennessee.....	10,799	14,138	16,016	94.3	91.7	92.8	266,852	313,891	322,232	0.9	0.9	0.9	80.0	87.7	78.4	24.7	22.2	20.1
46	Alabama.....	688	833	1,133	79.8	75.9	80.4	18,548	25,602	29,342	0.1	0.1	0.1	70.2	80.9	61.0	27.0	30.7	25.9
47	Mississippi.....	1,152	1,370	1,813	78.8	78.5	88.9	59,483	46,946	47,204	0.2	0.1	0.1	65.7	77.7	66.0	51.6	34.3	26.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
48	Arkansas.....	2,760	4,157	3,410	90.6	89.9	90.4	54,426	78,445	48,147	0.2	0.2	0.1	79.4	87.6	74.0	23.3	18.9	14.1
49	Louisiana.....	1,948	2,510	3,023	75.0	76.1	81.0	103,081	134,471	139,454	0.3	0.4	0.4	60.4	70.8	62.8	52.9	53.6	46.1
50	Oklahoma.....	4,175	6,882	4,402	86.2	90.9	85.0	144,704	276,818	146,024	0.5	0.8	0.4	62.7	88.6	47.3	34.7	40.2	33.2
51	Texas.....	25,721	31,567	24,519	91.0	93.7	92.3	6,451,061	7,223,743	4,746,604	21.1	20.3	14.0	75.1	85.5	67.6	250.8	228.8	193.6
MOUNTAIN:																			
52	Montana.....	4,868	6,116	7,460	87.6	94.3	87.7	2,365,519	2,681,948	2,963,156	7.7	8.0	8.7	81.4	94.1	77.5	485.9	463.0	397.2
53	Idaho.....	4,590	6,543	8,189	86.2	93.5	90.5	1,113,640	1,285,771	1,723,867	3.6	3.6	5.1	83.4	93.7	78.0	242.6	196.5	210.5
54	Wyoming.....	3,330	4,009	3,879	89.6	94.7	84.8	2,359,952	2,688,107	2,552,766	7.7	8.1	7.5	84.2	93.8	78.4	708.7	720.4	658.1
55	Colorado.....	4,283	4,516	4,535	76.7	87.3	74.5	1,382,952	1,408,382	1,208,504	4.5	4.0	3.6	57.8	88.8	49.4	322.9	311.9	260.4
56	New Mexico.....	3,979	5,869	5,186	89.7	94.0	88.0	1,353,513	1,433,574	1,350,191	4.4	4.0	4.0	83.7	92.2	75.0	370.7	344.7	280.4
57	Arizona.....	381	5,387	3,483	80.7	98.3	94.9	895,791	377,457	678,619	1.3	1.6	2.0	77.5	92.6	72.9	113.7	107.7	134.8
58	Utah.....	3,848	3,997	5,602	86.0	92.4	87.3	1,467,932	1,516,077	1,921,113	4.8	4.3	5.7	87.8	94.8	78.3	381.5	379.1	342.9
59	Nevada.....	598	607	776	86.6	91.4	86.5	505,320	483,067	667,869	1.6	1.4	2.0	94.6	94.1	80.1	852.1	795.8	860.6
PACIFIC:																			
60	Washington.....	2,128	2,722																

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

395

AND NUMBER AND VALUE OF ALL OTHER SHEEP AND LAMBS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

of statistics for the different census years]

EWES ¹ —Continued						ALL OTHER SHEEP AND LAMBS ²											
Value (dollars)						Number			Value (dollars)						Average per head		
1945	1940	1935	Average per head			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1945	1940	1935	Average per head					
			1945	1940	1935							1945	1940	1935			
258,246,353	216,941,854	149,251,723	8.27	6.10	4.39	10,592,075	4,549,755	14,357,220	105,796,082	23,248,090	59,619,378	9.99	5.11	4.15	1		
70,925,312	65,665,770	39,557,889	8.43	6.56	4.22	4,035,021	1,645,773	4,799,240	40,246,268	9,422,736	22,604,444	9.97	5.73	4.71	2		
57,684,448	49,829,485	29,330,263	6.86	5.07	3.94	2,717,130	1,595,824	3,100,639	19,656,578	8,626,907	9,562,371	7.23	4.15	3.08	3		
124,636,593	101,446,599	80,363,571	9.03	6.44	4.67	3,839,924	1,308,158	6,467,341	45,893,246	7,198,447	27,452,563	11.95	5.50	4.25	4		
501,671	390,506	346,983	9.10	5.90	3.86	19,887	11,617	28,151	241,987	63,083	115,441	12.17	5.43	4.10	5		
2,919,544	3,041,118	2,570,559	8.02	6.13	4.26	175,540	130,108	251,566	1,458,177	620,875	1,058,436	8.31	4.77	4.21	6		
22,824,726	21,889,740	17,520,657	8.50	6.28	4.47	962,450	613,398	1,723,987	9,384,811	3,247,275	8,384,660	9.75	5.29	4.86	7		
44,679,371	40,344,406	19,119,680	8.41	6.76	4.02	2,877,144	890,650	2,795,536	29,161,288	5,491,503	13,045,907	10.14	6.17	4.67	8		
5,642,184	4,649,211	4,257,829	8.93	5.63	4.02	120,215	115,245	244,212	1,154,775	541,896	1,048,328	9.61	4.70	4.29	9		
10,325,654	8,414,499	6,199,187	10.22	6.55	4.78	291,994	154,162	314,480	4,131,780	833,893	1,342,375	14.15	5.41	4.27	10		
41,716,610	36,765,775	18,873,247	6.17	4.77	3.72	2,304,921	1,326,417	2,541,947	14,370,018	5,251,118	7,171,668	6.23	3.96	2.82	11		
98,226,597	80,866,698	59,972,902	8.97	6.51	4.59	2,823,803	1,008,500	4,908,103	32,895,976	5,549,340	20,206,491	11.62	5.50	4.12	12		
26,409,996	20,579,901	20,390,669	9.22	6.20	4.93	1,010,121	299,658	1,549,238	12,997,270	1,649,107	7,246,072	12.87	5.50	4.68	13		
236,922	179,894	156,206	8.58	5.53	3.45	8,120	5,964	13,499	98,653	30,258	46,571	12.15	5.07	3.45	14		
58,511	37,737	40,055	9.70	5.59	4.20	2,320	1,106	3,540	30,160	5,971	16,830	13.00	5.40	4.75	15		
114,758	100,962	97,457	9.60	6.00	4.20	3,505	2,292	6,190	42,761	12,606	24,528	12.20	5.50	3.96	16		
44,463	41,282	23,839	9.80	7.05	4.20	2,635	1,197	2,540	33,466	7,900	13,133	12.70	6.60	5.17	17		
14,482	7,355	8,060	9.70	7.18	4.70	815	260	561	9,535	1,660	2,687	11.70	6.00	4.70	18		
32,535	23,276	21,366	9.70	7.27	4.70	2,492	798	1,821	27,412	4,788	11,742	11.00	6.00	6.45	19		
1,607,067	1,826,288	1,338,540	8.49	7.34	4.65	53,093	36,375	97,721	622,983	224,755	454,402	9.87	6.18	4.65	20		
42,690	28,256	22,691	10.00	6.28	4.30	3,913	1,531	1,958	49,732	9,020	11,675	12.71	5.89	5.96	21		
1,269,787	1,186,574	1,209,328	7.45	4.89	3.90	108,534	92,202	151,887	785,462	387,100	592,359	7.24	4.20	3.90	22		
8,284,502	8,436,950	6,924,404	7.52	5.75	4.15	352,237	289,009	727,351	2,757,643	1,331,277	3,138,300	7.88	4.61	4.31	23		
3,900,374	3,447,107	3,123,624	9.27	6.75	5.30	127,787	79,038	263,466	1,378,893	459,514	1,481,653	10.79	5.81	5.62	24		
4,172,816	3,069,554	2,598,910	10.36	6.53	5.00	222,457	80,543	331,114	2,415,089	485,629	1,740,660	10.86	6.03	5.26	25		
4,043,825	5,145,670	3,689,037	8.10	7.01	4.45	164,105	123,111	271,221	1,717,169	726,398	1,371,966	10.46	5.90	5.06	26		
2,423,209	1,790,459	1,184,632	9.25	5.88	3.80	95,864	41,697	130,835	1,116,017	244,457	652,081	11.64	5.86	4.98	27		
6,937,240	5,866,978	2,975,817	8.58	6.67	3.80	313,438	92,398	305,746	3,308,473	577,604	1,533,724	10.56	6.25	5.02	28		
7,871,062	7,879,697	4,274,777	9.72	7.22	4.70	544,399	180,810	873,379	5,632,521	1,162,678	4,194,027	10.35	6.43	4.80	29		
8,840,588	8,000,066	4,051,765	8.41	6.20	4.20	204,978	139,534	277,196	1,889,328	742,190	1,350,509	9.22	5.32	4.87	30		
5,074,773	5,130,704	2,146,174	7.96	6.85	3.50	172,627	63,503	126,261	1,891,117	401,217	626,920	10.95	6.32	4.97	31		
9,909,239	9,804,240	3,743,408	7.64	7.80	3.75	474,122	119,596	321,295	5,060,646	736,657	1,402,786	10.67	6.48	4.37	32		
2,007,150	1,741,477	844,935	7.94	5.76	3.90	678,856	208,233	472,726	6,614,709	1,386,843	2,119,382	9.75	6.66	4.48	33		
4,039,319	2,358,244	1,180,804	8.90	5.19	4.00	489,224	92,576	418,933	4,764,494	484,314	1,818,559	9.74	5.23	4.34	34		
14,715	9,997	9,446	9.00	6.34	4.55	695	257	533	7,961	1,408	2,425	11.45	5.48	4.55	35		
329,308	318,041	354,240	8.93	6.58	4.50	11,432	8,097	14,798	131,140	47,753	80,619	11.47	5.90	5.45	36		
248	63	63	6.20	4.50	4.50	26	26	2	180	11	11	5.00	5.00	5.00	37		
2,664,421	1,886,757	1,648,676	10.15	5.91	4.30	40,936	35,871	54,212	470,917	181,662	298,755	11.50	5.06	5.51	38		
2,242,204	2,114,752	1,885,705	8.01	5.49	3.90	42,357	52,377	122,676	357,111	242,709	508,745	8.43	4.63	4.15	39		
269,809	186,967	222,926	8.91	5.07	3.75	11,095	9,080	17,597	104,684	37,907	65,989	9.44	4.17	3.75	40		
18,444	23,874	28,359	6.05	4.55	3.15	2,048	1,758	3,403	13,010	5,928	10,720	6.35	3.37	3.15	41		
68,215	56,453	54,175	6.13	4.33	2.50	6,521	3,559	11,910	41,722	12,075	31,454	6.40	3.39	2.64	42		
35,068	52,122	54,239	5.13	3.12	2.60	5,131	4,220	19,081	28,230	12,324	49,610	5.50	2.92	2.60	43		
7,401,037	6,193,862	4,485,905	11.12	6.89	5.00	186,412	90,564	182,474	3,082,305	531,368	858,387	16.53	5.87	4.70	44		
2,587,166	1,987,715	1,498,379	9.70	6.33	4.65	66,708	44,115	88,856	872,919	240,698	372,071	13.09	5.46	4.19	45		
97,882	97,117	85,092	5.28	3.79	2.90	7,868	6,032	18,786	45,032	21,508	52,073	5.72	3.57	2.77	46		
239,569	135,805	129,811	4.03	2.89	2.75	31,011	13,451	24,364	131,524	40,319	59,844	4.24	3.00	2.46	47		
494,899	347,144	122,775	7.68	4.43	2.55	16,672	11,055	16,959	133,511	42,713	43,245	8.01	3.86	2.55	48		
459,827	400,864	381,213	4.46	2.98	2.78	67,701	55,551	82,505	297,468	146,514	206,978	4.39	2.64	2.51	49		
1,082,974	1,283,522	569,494	7.48	4.64	3.90	86,028	35,745	162,544	780,911	160,815	479,637	9.08	4.50	2.95	50		
39,678,910	34,734,745	17,799,765	6.15	4.81	3.75	2,134,520	1,224,066	2,279,939	13,158,128	4,901,076	6,441,808	6.16	4.00	2.83	51		
19,401,828	20,132,125	14,074,991	8.20	7.11	4.75	540,730	177,866	859,719	5,486,706	1,029,966	3,510,234	10.15	5.79	4.08	52		
11,947,383	8,377,456	8,188,368	10.73	6.52	4.75	222,154	86,644	484,830	2,990,987	483,811	2,082,073	13.46	5.58	4.29	53		
20,687,928	20,314,337	12,125,638	8.77	7.03	4.75	443,691	191,277	922,957	5,715,781	1,212,977	4,036,474	12.88	6.34	4.37	54		
13,357,403	8,694,501	5,921,670	9.66	6.17	4.90	1,010,850	272,998	1,240,132	10,983,229	1,443,886	5,097,192	10.87	5.29	4.11	55		
10,581,930	7,513,389	5,198,235	7.82	5.24	3.85	264,101	120,782	450,959	3,618,768	533,700	1,646,135	13.70	4.42	3.65	56		
2,713,908	2,600,923	2,646,614	6.86	4.50	3.90	115,222	46,190	252,201	1,159,213	197,170							

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 31.—SHEEP AND LAMBS—FARMS REPORTING, 1900 TO 1945; AND NUMBER,

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and text for comparability of statistics for the

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING SHEEP AND LAMBS														NUMBER OF SHEEP AND LAMBS			
		1945	1940	1935	1930 ²	1925	1920	1910	1900	Percent of all farms						1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)
										1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920				
1	United States.....	456,986	584,935	635,384	583,578	430,738	538,593	610,894	763,518	7.8	9.6	9.3	9.3	6.8	8.4	41,223,869	40,129,261	48,357,506	41,780,146
2	The North.....	305,629	387,799	418,783	378,770	280,730	347,476	397,904	478,946	12.3	15.0	14.9	14.8	10.2	12.6	12,451,445	11,659,486	14,165,732	10,637,315
3	The South.....	102,754	139,236	148,249	137,566	107,994	140,558	184,294	258,814	3.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.4	4.4	11,123,127	11,420,245	10,535,545	8,282,688
4	The West.....	48,603	57,900	68,352	67,242	42,014	50,559	28,696	25,758	9.8	11.4	12.0	13.4	8.4	10.6	17,649,297	17,049,530	23,656,229	22,860,193
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
5	New England.....	5,285	5,440	8,496	9,288	9,157	15,255	20,340	34,184	3.5	4.0	5.4	7.4	5.7	9.7	75,048	77,825	118,106	151,903
6	Middle Atlantic.....	17,783	20,650	28,930	31,326	26,973	38,389	51,168	86,243	5.1	5.9	7.3	8.8	6.4	9.0	539,404	625,861	854,795	4,489,984
7	East North Central.....	129,364	162,256	193,107	179,361	143,202	170,177	220,914	257,504	13.6	16.1	17.8	18.6	13.6	15.7	3,648,642	4,100,363	5,642,421	4,489,984
8	West North Central.....	153,197	199,453	198,250	158,855	101,398	123,655	105,482	101,065	14.8	18.3	16.0	14.3	9.1	11.3	8,188,356	6,855,437	7,550,420	5,140,500
9	South Atlantic.....	29,656	41,665	54,169	54,302	43,886	55,726	76,446	106,420	2.8	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.8	752,247	941,328	1,302,930	1,318,085
10	East South Central.....	34,347	48,373	54,824	51,973	45,208	62,775	88,039	121,132	3.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.5	6.0	1,302,687	1,439,023	1,610,439	1,327,381
11	West South Central.....	38,751	49,198	39,256	31,291	18,950	22,057	19,809	31,262	4.4	5.1	3.4	2.8	1.9	2.2	9,066,193	9,089,894	7,612,176	5,637,172
12	Mountain.....	30,183	39,594	45,100	43,142	25,710	30,093	16,328	12,653	14.2	17.0	16.6	17.9	11.0	12.3	13,774,422	13,431,883	17,974,189	17,513,683
13	Pacific.....	18,420	18,306	23,252	24,100	16,304	20,466	12,368	13,105	6.5	6.6	7.8	9.2	6.1	8.7	8,674,875	8,617,647	5,682,041	5,346,510
NEW ENGLAND:																			
14	Maine.....	2,684	3,043	4,793	5,489	5,717	8,829	11,060	18,361	6.4	7.8	11.4	14.1	11.4	18.3	35,906	38,517	58,776	76,438
15	New Hampshire.....	621	563	928	945	928	1,644	2,236	4,202	3.3	3.4	5.2	6.3	4.4	8.0	8,352	7,854	13,077	16,128
16	Vermont.....	793	1,018	1,599	1,878	1,551	3,051	5,033	8,538	3.0	4.3	5.9	7.5	5.6	10.5	15,459	19,119	29,394	39,324
17	Massachusetts.....	558	455	582	473	510	939	1,028	1,447	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.9	7,172	7,050	8,216	9,111
18	Rhode Island.....	133	72	141	110	109	146	242	333	3.7	2.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.6	2,308	1,284	2,276	1,849
19	Connecticut.....	496	289	453	393	342	646	741	1,258	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.9	5,846	4,001	6,367	8,953
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
20	New York.....	7,244	8,797	12,747	14,871	13,548	18,828	24,854	40,625	4.8	5.7	7.2	9.3	7.2	9.7	252,340	285,172	385,579	426,610
21	New Jersey.....	563	375	459	390	254	554	878	1,561	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.9	8,182	6,028	7,235	6,722
22	Pennsylvania.....	9,976	11,479	15,724	16,065	13,171	19,007	25,436	44,057	5.8	6.8	8.2	9.3	6.6	9.4	278,882	334,661	461,971	421,792
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
23	Ohio.....	44,872	55,967	64,612	58,578	49,480	55,246	71,556	73,636	20.3	23.9	25.3	26.7	20.2	21.5	1,453,673	1,756,523	2,395,882	1,821,840
24	Indiana.....	25,564	31,934	38,681	35,422	26,043	30,074	38,191	48,046	14.5	17.3	19.3	19.5	13.3	14.7	548,697	589,829	852,829	668,474
25	Illinois.....	26,052	31,299	35,016	32,356	22,992	26,637	26,262	25,422	12.8	14.7	15.1	15.1	10.2	11.2	625,358	550,702	850,696	566,703
26	Michigan.....	16,689	25,043	32,110	32,481	27,433	35,454	54,865	63,339	9.5	13.3	16.3	19.2	14.3	18.0	663,171	857,232	1,100,218	1,020,967
27	Wisconsin.....	16,187	18,013	22,688	20,464	17,254	22,766	30,040	47,061	9.1	9.6	11.4	11.3	8.9	12.0	357,743	346,077	442,596	411,904
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
28	Minnesota.....	30,252	36,036	37,040	29,742	19,348	24,238	24,565	28,056	16.0	18.3	18.2	16.1	10.3	13.6	1,122,108	972,435	1,062,540	701,351
29	Iowa.....	33,516	44,324	46,291	40,502	25,753	30,455	21,810	18,788	16.0	20.8	20.8	18.8	12.1	14.3	1,353,992	1,203,408	1,782,906	1,006,288
30	Missouri.....	41,583	57,224	50,775	44,391	31,778	40,304	44,081	38,013	17.1	22.3	18.2	17.3	12.2	15.3	1,256,626	1,430,588	1,241,902	1,038,655
31	North Dakota ³	11,951	16,015	16,178	13,305	6,888	6,867	3,671	4,957	17.2	21.7	19.1	17.1	9.1	8.8	810,379	821,952	740,025	735,415
32	South Dakota ³	17,387	20,558	18,438	13,339	7,401	8,094	5,159	6,392	25.3	28.4	22.1	16.0	9.3	10.8	1,771,415	1,370,201	1,419,537	937,846
33	Nebraska.....	6,565	9,733	7,307	6,884	4,217	5,902	3,043	2,764	5.9	8.0	5.5	5.3	3.3	4.7	931,001	510,324	689,576	362,181
34	Kansas.....	11,943	15,563	12,221	10,692	6,013	7,795	3,153	2,095	8.5	10.0	7.0	6.4	3.6	4.7	942,835	546,529	714,134	353,764
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
35	Delaware.....	82	85	128	139	66	135	266	466	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	2,330	1,835	2,609	3,405
36	Maryland.....	1,911	2,632	3,799	4,332	3,636	4,739	6,228	6,339	4.6	6.3	8.6	10.0	7.4	9.9	48,296	56,410	93,518	107,110
37	District of Columbia.....	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	1.5	2.2	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.5	66	66	16	6
38	Virginia ⁴	10,611	14,251	17,877	18,352	14,306	16,242	21,514	24,732	6.1	8.1	9.0	10.8	7.4	8.7	303,400	355,153	437,625	460,341
39	West Virginia ⁴	13,160	18,753	23,927	22,111	17,677	22,234	26,179	30,266	13.5	18.9	22.8	26.8	19.6	25.5	322,123	437,381	606,190	576,747
40	North Carolina.....	2,633	3,987	5,770	6,268	5,308	7,741	14,710	28,941	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.9	41,373	45,950	77,044	84,398
41	South Carolina.....	366	626	828	949	724	1,275	1,731	3,921	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	5,095	7,001	12,406	12,396
42	Georgia.....	717	1,081	1,477	1,738	1,738	2,874	5,167	10,891	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	17,657	16,582	33,580	34,960
43	Florida.....	176	249	361	410	381	483	651	864	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	11,973	20,950	39,942	38,749
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
44	Kentucky.....	20,571	30,116	34,109	31,763	26,806	35,797	45,697	50,835	8.6	11.9	12.2	12.9	10.4	13.2	852,222	988,986	1,079,655	836,477
45	Tennessee.....	11,452	15,413	17,266	16,165	14,083	13,616	29,387	37,905	4.9	6.2	6.3	6.6	5.6	7.8	333,555	388,006	411,088	353,757
46	Alabama.....	862	1,098	1,409	1,665	1,693	3,021	6,628	17,962	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	26,416	31,634	48,128	50,574
47	Mississippi.....	1,462	1,746	2,040	2,380	2,626	4,341	5,727	14,430	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.6	30,494	60,397	71,568	84,573
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
48	Arkansas.....	3,048	4,625	3,771	3,555	3,641	6,271	8,397	18,302	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.7	81,098	89,500	55,106	51,662
49	Louisiana.....	2,599	3,299	3,730	2,906	2,669	3,181	3,656	5,740	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	190,022	190,022	221,959	128,221
50	Oklahoma ⁵	4,841	7,568	5,177	4,284	1,948	2,722	880	804	2.9	4.2	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.4	230,732	312,563	308,568	138,041
51	Texas.....	28,263	33,706	26,578	20,546	10,692	9,883	6,876	6,416	7.3	8.1	5.3	4.1	2.3	2.3	8,565,561	8,447,809	7,026,343	5,319,248
MOUNTAIN:																			
52	Montana.....	5,559	6,483	8,509	7,858	4,552	5,037	2,252	1,481	14.7	15.5	16.8	16.5	9.7	8.7	2,906,249	3,009,814	3,822,875	3,589,329
53	Idaho.....	5,325	6,996	9,051	8,975	6,075	8,037	2,932	1,936	12.8	16.0	20.1	21.5	15.0	19.1	1,335,794	1,372,415	2,208,697	2,077,453
54	Wyoming.....	3,717	4,233	4,573	3,784	2,503	2,624	1, <											

¹For 1930, 6 months old and over; for 1925, 1920, and 1900, 1 year old and over; and for 1910, ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910.²Includes any farms reporting sheep shorn with no sheep on hand.³North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1880 obtained by consolidating data for counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively. The 1870 and 1860 figures are for Dakota Territory.⁴In 1860, 1850, and 1840, Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.⁵Figures for 1900 include Indian Territory; those for 1890 are for Oklahoma Territory alone; and those for 1880 are for Indian Territory.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

397

1840 TO 1945; WITH NUMBER OF EWES, 1900 TO 1930; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

different census years. Number of ewes for 1945, 1940, and 1935 in table 30]

NUMBER OF SHEEP AND LAMBS—Continued										NUMBER OF EWES ¹					
1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1900 (June 1)	1890 (June 1)	1880 (June 1)	1870 (June 1)	1860 (June 1)	1850 (June 1)	1840 (June 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1900 (June 1)	
35,590,159	35,033,516	39,644,046	39,852,967	40,876,312	42,192,074	28,477,951	22,471,275	21,723,220	19,311,374	38,097,572	24,591,302	23,516,631	31,933,797	31,857,652	1
9,533,025	11,363,622	11,626,501	12,589,300	16,465,181	18,633,921	19,184,441	14,305,811	15,437,016	14,492,496	9,653,554	6,170,184	7,482,491	9,937,425	10,935,355	2
5,590,976	5,436,609	4,728,978	5,035,047	9,472,583	8,976,317	5,841,824	6,113,429	5,872,715	4,818,878	7,079,056	3,813,599	3,630,597	3,842,283	3,820,465	3
20,466,158	18,233,291	23,288,569	22,228,620	14,938,548	14,581,836	8,951,686	2,052,035	413,489	-----	21,364,962	14,607,519	12,405,543	18,154,089	17,101,832	4
154,357	242,706	306,443	563,217	936,532	1,362,234	1,450,155	1,779,767	2,257,583	3,820,307	139,293	116,484	178,657	289,454	527,301	5
893,385	1,097,908	1,260,455	1,970,362	3,196,495	3,608,798	4,095,946	4,384,629	5,436,086	7,105,682	727,214	578,393	729,593	1,057,902	1,732,522	6
4,478,538	5,073,306	6,534,854	6,900,190	9,449,783	10,566,266	11,164,789	6,911,774	6,880,796	3,203,135	4,080,778	2,970,730	3,379,021	5,536,905	6,006,474	7
4,006,745	4,949,702	3,524,749	3,155,531	2,882,371	3,096,623	2,473,551	1,229,847	912,551	363,372	4,706,269	2,504,577	3,195,220	3,053,164	2,669,058	8
1,077,085	1,209,424	1,552,698	1,706,199	2,445,386	2,579,006	2,109,580	2,540,365	2,980,105	2,637,212	1,216,387	831,713	929,182	1,345,456	1,381,330	9
1,154,917	1,318,833	1,513,833	1,489,730	2,316,279	2,308,290	2,238,214	2,435,095	2,590,491	2,041,443	1,241,530	925,759	1,017,315	1,342,911	1,223,888	10
3,358,974	2,908,830	1,662,445	1,839,118	4,710,918	4,089,021	994,030	1,137,369	802,119	140,223	4,621,139	2,056,127	1,684,100	1,153,916	1,215,247	11
15,130,172	13,206,983	19,509,675	17,984,275	9,519,933	7,097,442	821,813	867,824	380,533	-----	16,247,687	10,661,027	9,048,121	15,262,412	13,827,002	12
5,335,986	5,026,308	3,778,894	4,244,345	5,418,615	7,484,394	3,130,373	1,184,211	32,956	-----	5,117,275	3,946,492	3,357,422	2,891,677	3,274,830	13
84,680	119,471	149,934	252,213	370,484	565,918	434,666	452,472	451,577	649,264	70,678	65,182	90,049	143,798	240,717	14
16,055	28,021	31,201	65,318	131,611	211,825	248,760	310,534	384,756	617,390	14,702	11,616	20,257	29,075	61,295	15
34,670	62,756	84,360	182,167	333,947	439,870	580,347	752,201	1,014,122	1,681,819	36,494	26,454	47,088	78,996	168,292	16
10,114	19,680	22,699	33,869	51,438	67,979	78,560	114,829	188,651	378,226	8,381	6,915	11,896	20,912	30,441	17
1,897	2,736	4,206	6,629	11,400	17,211	23,938	32,624	44,296	90,146	1,643	1,254	1,814	3,952	5,901	18
6,941	10,842	14,043	23,021	37,652	59,431	88,884	117,107	174,181	403,462	7,395	5,063	7,553	12,781	20,656	19
472,616	578,726	606,119	984,516	1,528,979	1,715,180	2,181,578	2,617,855	3,453,241	5,118,777	380,152	325,520	400,402	568,829	938,815	20
5,684	10,471	16,795	26,363	55,409	117,020	120,067	135,228	160,488	219,285	5,986	4,046	7,773	15,719	24,744	21
415,085	508,711	637,541	959,463	1,612,107	1,776,598	1,794,301	1,631,540	1,822,357	1,767,620	341,076	248,827	321,418	473,354	769,463	22
1,941,023	2,102,550	2,690,163	2,648,250	4,060,729	4,902,486	4,928,635	3,546,767	3,942,929	2,028,401	1,596,410	1,276,701	1,336,429	2,188,951	2,090,093	23
595,461	643,889	812,427	1,010,648	1,081,133	1,100,511	1,612,680	991,175	1,122,493	675,982	629,948	429,555	463,725	742,576	940,387	24
566,079	637,686	658,484	629,150	922,631	1,037,073	1,568,286	769,135	894,043	395,672	523,797	352,465	423,199	563,487	548,853	25
1,066,217	1,209,191	1,545,241	1,625,930	2,400,318	2,189,389	1,985,906	1,271,743	746,435	99,618	958,210	688,974	809,125	1,433,263	1,508,505	26
309,758	479,991	628,539	986,212	984,972	1,336,807	1,069,282	332,954	124,896	3,462	372,418	223,035	346,543	588,628	918,638	27
378,972	509,064	452,071	359,328	399,049	267,598	132,343	13,044	80	-----	667,851	282,616	351,691	417,652	329,984	28
816,403	1,092,095	769,917	657,868	547,894	455,359	855,493	259,041	149,960	15,354	920,093	561,561	691,288	676,687	576,104	29
893,611	1,271,616	1,116,189	663,703	950,562	1,411,298	1,352,001	937,445	762,511	348,018	965,705	675,279	910,257	1,014,469	567,757	30
310,527	238,912	241,392	451,437	136,413	64,073	1,901	198	-----	-----	707,338	228,993	209,823	187,249	340,273	31
645,555	843,636	501,041	507,338	238,618	84,073	1,901	198	-----	-----	888,811	444,904	587,597	412,648	422,042	32
646,783	578,217	240,116	335,950	209,243	247,453	22,725	2,355	-----	-----	239,751	131,003	213,541	177,877	279,073	33
314,894	361,102	204,028	179,907	401,192	629,671	109,088	17,569	-----	-----	316,720	180,221	231,523	166,582	133,825	34
1,749	3,220	4,415	6,964	12,265	21,967	22,714	18,857	27,503	39,247	3,267	1,501	2,331	3,924	6,360	35
91,878	103,027	126,251	111,520	132,329	171,184	129,697	155,765	177,902	257,922	100,597	71,589	85,480	119,806	101,006	36
-----	10	-----	-----	14	-----	604	40	150	706	4	-----	8	-----	-----	37
350,850	342,867	438,719	392,125	495,313	497,289	370,145	1,043,269	1,310,004	1,293,772	436,536	291,633	285,040	413,273	353,549	38
441,401	509,831	566,952	572,739	785,063	674,769	552,327	-----	-----	-----	528,082	345,353	392,790	499,064	497,247	39
66,557	90,556	140,070	208,812	402,247	461,638	463,435	546,749	595,249	588,279	77,588	48,632	65,562	120,810	164,105	40
14,418	23,581	27,926	52,436	79,421	118,889	124,594	239,509	285,551	232,981	11,529	11,099	16,155	22,368	40,478	41
50,503	72,173	153,250	258,894	440,459	527,589	419,465	512,618	560,435	267,107	28,160	30,661	45,897	105,041	162,704	42
59,729	64,659	95,115	102,709	98,275	105,681	26,599	30,158	23,311	7,198	30,624	31,245	35,919	61,170	55,881	43
695,962	707,845	778,154	716,158	987,124	1,000,269	936,765	938,990	1,102,091	1,008,240	799,467	597,584	583,997	723,682	647,888	44
289,577	364,196	470,337	307,804	540,996	672,789	826,783	773,317	811,591	741,593	332,625	229,941	281,774	429,902	256,082	45
55,554	81,868	109,112	229,298	386,380	347,538	241,934	370,156	371,880	163,243	43,115	34,980	51,728	80,276	157,830	46
118,824	164,440	156,230	236,470	451,779	287,694	232,732	352,632	304,929	128,367	66,323	63,254	99,816	109,051	162,188	47
51,156	100,159	96,517	168,761	243,999	246,757	161,077	202,758	91,256	42,151	45,952	36,163	68,882	80,285	130,700	48
108,581	129,816	139,308	169,234	186,167	135,631	118,602	181,253	110,333	98,072	110,324	67,071	81,558	100,494	114,414	49
62,108	105,370	48,896	61,183	16,565	55,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	124,162	42,817	69,415	41,609	45,959	50
3,137,129	2,578,485	1,377,724	1,439,940	4,264,187	3,651,633	714,351	753,363	100,580	-----	4,340,701	1,910,076	1,464,145	931,528	924,174	51
2,187,928	2,082,919	4,959,885	4,215,214	2,352,886	279,277	2,024	-----	-----	-----	3,482,273	1,612,887	1,468,732	3,251,686	2,995,795	52
1,745,769	2,356,270	2,110,330	1,965,467	357,712	117,326	1,021	-----	-----	-----	2,015,702	1,416,307	1,789,631	1,810,944	1,611,090	53
2,507,012	1,859,775	4,826,565	3,327,185	712,520	450,225	6,409	-----	-----	-----	2,969,259	1,920,840	1,362,336	3,954,463	2,498,914	54
2,243,669	1,813,255	1,305,596	1,352,823	896,810	1,091,443	120,928	-----	-----	-----	1,536,108	814,224	876,416	1,111,336	1,089,680	55
1,743,079	1,640,475	2,894,984	3,333,743	2,474,494	3,938,831	619,438	830,116	377,271	-----	1,975,664	1,317,076	1,172,525	2,359,565	2,850,876	56
1,168,905	881,914	916,600	668,458	515,136	466,524	803	-----	-----	-----	958,588	857,630	531,818	752,413	452,271	57
2,355,038	1,691,795	1,670,890	2,558,134	1,986,906	513,121	59,672	37,832	3,262	-----	2,375,980	1,862,338	1,231,341	1,340,595	1,893,802	58
1,188,572	880,580	824,875	568,251	278,469	230,695	11,018	376	-----	-----	934,113	859,725	615,322	681,410	484,574	59
515,798	623,779	295,264	558,022	265,267	368,883	44,063	10,157	-----	-----	655,722	405,260	438,571	226,377	459,158	60
1,775,093	2,002,878	1,958,342	1,961,355	1,780,312	1,3										

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 32.—WOOL PRODUCED—FARMS REPORTING, QUANTITY, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1934

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING						WOOL PRODUCED (POUNDS)						VALUE (DOLLARS)											
	1944	1939	1934	Percent of farms reporting sheep and lambs ¹			1944	1939	1934	Percent of total			1944	1939	1934	Average per pound								
				1944	1939	1934				1944	1939	1934				1944	1939	1934						
United States.....	401,634	501,956	575,187	87.9	85.8	90.5	279,978,955	289,772,976	338,662,406	100.0	100.0	100.0	118,281,848	65,411,960	73,745,042	0.42	0.23	0.22						
The North.....	273,037	335,553	383,777	89.3	86.5	91.6	72,535,362	77,645,275	88,395,042	25.9	26.8	26.1	31,129,043	18,036,040	19,811,809	0.43	0.23	0.22						
The South.....	89,917	118,002	133,630	87.5	84.7	90.1	73,194,629	76,746,133	87,243,182	26.1	26.5	19.9	31,997,415	18,178,466	15,218,771	0.44	0.24	0.23						
The West.....	38,680	48,401	57,780	79.6	83.6	84.5	134,248,964	135,381,569	133,044,182	47.9	46.7	54.0	55,155,390	29,197,454	39,714,462	0.41	0.22	0.21						
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																								
New England.....	3,854	4,456	7,404	69.1	81.9	87.1	386,369	444,782	693,311	0.1	0.2	0.2	170,469	107,620	170,607	0.44	0.24	0.25						
Middle Atlantic.....	13,727	17,880	26,278	77.2	86.6	90.8	3,129,846	4,213,022	5,669,874	1.1	1.5	1.7	1,370,167	1,060,939	1,393,396	0.44	0.25	0.25						
East North Central.....	115,478	144,048	179,926	89.3	88.8	93.2	23,988,694	29,610,104	38,273,804	8.6	10.2	11.3	10,469,685	7,269,785	9,337,162	0.44	0.25	0.24						
West North Central.....	140,178	169,169	170,169	91.5	84.8	90.4	45,030,463	43,377,367	43,789,053	16.1	15.0	12.9	19,118,722	9,597,746	8,910,644	0.42	0.22	0.20						
South Atlantic.....	26,486	37,031	51,105	89.3	88.9	94.3	3,427,423	4,428,062	6,026,787	1.2	1.5	1.8	1,675,647	1,189,344	1,551,516	0.49	0.27	0.26						
East South Central.....	30,787	40,956	48,414	89.6	84.7	88.3	5,704,050	6,375,136	6,495,190	2.0	2.2	1.9	2,713,128	1,659,094	1,652,870	0.48	0.26	0.25						
West South Central.....	32,644	40,015	34,111	84.2	81.3	86.9	64,063,156	65,942,935	54,721,205	22.9	22.8	16.2	27,608,640	15,330,038	12,014,385	0.43	0.23	0.22						
Mountain.....	24,991	33,269	38,594	82.8	84.0	85.6	106,639,127	104,731,457	142,241,707	38.1	36.1	42.0	43,517,802	22,171,969	30,466,786	0.41	0.21	0.21						
Pacific.....	13,689	15,132	19,186	74.3	82.7	82.5	27,609,837	30,650,111	40,802,475	9.9	10.6	12.0	11,637,598	7,025,485	8,247,694	0.42	0.23	0.20						
NEW ENGLAND:																								
Maine.....	2,122	2,592	4,372	79.1	85.2	91.2	184,990	222,188	345,437	0.1	0.1	0.1	81,021	53,823	86,359	0.44	0.24	0.25						
New Hampshire.....	390	445	764	62.8	79.0	82.3	45,980	43,240	72,198	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,771	10,378	16,806	0.43	0.24	0.23						
Vermont.....	542	844	1,406	68.3	82.9	87.9	89,817	116,124	188,362	(*)	(*)	0.1	39,520	27,871	45,207	0.44	0.24	0.24						
Massachusetts.....	265	311	404	47.5	68.4	69.4	33,342	33,947	44,657	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,004	8,488	11,164	0.45	0.25	0.25						
Rhode Island.....	76	58	112	57.1	80.6	79.4	7,626	5,596	11,226	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,584	1,400	2,470	0.47	0.25	0.22						
Connecticut.....	259	206	346	52.2	71.3	76.4	24,614	23,687	31,431	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,569	6,160	8,801	0.47	0.26	0.28						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																								
New York.....	5,632	7,790	11,540	77.7	88.6	90.5	1,453,120	1,853,665	2,407,315	0.5	0.6	0.7	689,373	431,974	577,758	0.44	0.23	0.24						
New Jersey.....	249	248	295	44.2	66.1	64.3	26,893	29,762	36,888	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,103	6,818	9,207	0.45	0.23	0.25						
Pennsylvania.....	7,846	9,842	14,443	78.6	85.7	91.9	1,649,833	2,329,595	3,225,731	0.6	0.8	1.0	718,691	622,147	806,433	0.44	0.27	0.25						
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																								
Ohio.....	41,365	51,126	61,793	92.2	91.4	95.6	10,591,784	13,595,254	17,889,238	3.8	4.7	5.3	4,527,846	3,373,891	4,472,310	0.43	0.25	0.25						
Indiana.....	22,575	27,800	34,960	88.3	87.1	90.4	3,196,780	3,741,082	4,801,894	1.1	1.3	1.4	1,435,316	908,068	1,200,474	0.45	0.24	0.25						
Illinois.....	22,193	26,298	31,837	85.2	84.0	90.9	3,632,293	3,590,161	4,634,642	1.3	1.2	1.4	1,561,888	889,658	1,065,968	0.43	0.25	0.23						
Michigan.....	15,050	23,091	30,474	90.2	92.2	94.9	4,232,296	6,316,847	8,036,330	1.5	2.2	2.4	1,835,648	1,518,433	1,928,719	0.43	0.24	0.24						
Wisconsin.....	14,295	15,738	20,862	88.3	87.3	92.0	2,335,531	2,366,760	2,911,700	0.8	0.8	0.9	1,108,987	579,685	669,691	0.47	0.24	0.23						
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																								
Minnesota.....	27,956	31,603	33,888	92.4	87.7	91.5	5,467,838	6,340,825	6,466,695	2.3	2.2	1.9	2,918,876	1,411,038	1,293,339	0.45	0.22	0.20						
Iowa.....	30,003	37,850	41,214	89.5	85.4	89.0	6,983,014	7,927,248	8,203,394	2.5	2.7	2.4	2,999,897	1,804,242	1,722,713	0.43	0.23	0.21						
Missouri.....	38,722	49,576	46,652	93.1	86.8	91.9	7,541,245	8,294,302	7,337,729	2.7	2.9	2.2	3,262,264	2,005,384	1,687,678	0.43	0.24	0.23						
North Dakota.....	11,570	13,963	15,108	97.6	87.2	93.4	6,065,849	5,973,723	6,593,342	2.2	2.0	1.9	2,608,315	1,216,702	1,252,735	0.43	0.21	0.19						
South Dakota.....	16,597	17,208	16,903	95.5	83.7	91.7	11,784,773	9,260,353	10,022,224	4.2	3.2	3.0	5,076,918	2,072,670	2,004,445	0.43	0.22	0.20						
Nebraska.....	5,275	7,003	6,312	80.4	72.0	86.4	2,481,009	2,425,831	2,585,321	0.9	0.8	0.8	924,731	452,562	465,358	0.37	0.19	0.18						
Kansas.....	9,955	11,866	10,092	83.4	75.2	82.6	3,706,735	3,255,085	2,549,348	1.3	1.1	0.8	1,353,721	635,148	484,376	0.37	0.20	0.19						
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																								
Delaware.....	48	66	96	58.5	77.6	75.0	11,057	9,057	13,510	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,197	2,355	3,513	0.47	0.26	0.26						
Maryland.....	1,636	2,321	3,538	85.6	88.2	93.1	235,401	320,750	505,445	0.1	0.1	0.1	112,993	83,721	131,416	0.48	0.26	0.26						
District of Columbia.....	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	132	132	105	(*)	(*)	(*)	38	38	27	0.48	0.25	0.25						
Virginia.....	9,655	12,949	17,360	91.0	90.9	97.1	1,362,543	1,621,254	2,011,551	0.5	0.6	0.6	679,308	450,503	523,003	0.50	0.28	0.26						
West Virginia.....	12,406	17,345	22,683	94.3	92.5	94.8	1,545,537	2,134,257	2,901,499	0.6	0.7	0.9	758,723	567,925	754,390	0.49	0.27	0.26						
North Carolina.....	2,031	3,204	5,376	77.1	80.4	83.2	166,056	197,268	327,881	0.1	0.1	0.1	77,052	49,971	81,970	0.46	0.25	0.25						
South Carolina.....	196	357	716	59.6	57.0	86.5	17,897	26,062	48,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,163	9,215	0.40	0.24	0.19							
Georgia.....	408	614	1,066	56.9	56.8	72.2	51,395	57,040	111,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,664	13,079	23,378	0.40	0.23	0.21						
Florida.....	106	174	269	60.2	69.9	74.5	37,537	62,242	106,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,547	15,426	24,604	0.39	0.25	0.23						
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																								
Kentucky.....	18,969	26,473	30,272	92.2	87.9	88.8	4,035,398	4,721,329	4,589,659	1.4	1.6	1.4	1,954,649	1,251,438	1,193,311	0.48	0.27	0.26						
Tennessee.....	10,266	12,563	15,191	89.6	81.5	88.0	1,347,056	1,368,067	1,509,389	0.5	0.5	0.4	616,474	340,947	377,347	0.46	0.25	0.25						
Alabama.....	568	720	1,108	65.9	65.6	78.6	88,806	112,432	164,661	(*)	(*)	(*)	34,790	24,745	31,286	0.42	0.22	0.19						
Mississippi.....	984	1,200	1,843	67.3	68.7	90.3	237,788	173,308	231,481	0.1	0.1	0.1	107,215	41,954	50,926	0.45	0.24	0.22						
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																								
Arkansas.....	2,540	3,634	3,320	83.3	78.6	88.0	328,415	361,003	271,291	0.1	0.1	0.1	163,719	76,905	54,258	0.50	0.21	0.20						
Louisiana.....	1,767	2,457	2,878	88.0	74.5	77.2	459,173	601,286	674,932	0.2	0.2	0.2	211,535	138,644	141,736	0.46	0.23	0.21						
Oklahoma.....	3,802	5,734	4,010	78.5	75.8	77.5	1,281,230	2,112,564	1,210,504	0.5	0.7	0.4	453,513	370,412	254,206	0.35	0.18	0.21						
Texas.....	24,535	28,190	23,903	86.8	83.6	89.9	61,994,338	62,868,082	52,564,478	22.1	21.7	15.5	26,779,873	14,744,077	11,564,185	0.43	0.23	0.22						
MOUNTAIN:																								
Montana.....	5,004	5,151	7,550	90.0	79.5	88.7	24,688,062	23,695,174	35,888,219	8.3	8.2	10.6	10,860,571	4,990,417	8,254,290	0.44	0.21	0.23						
Idaho.....	4,381	5,816	6,127	82.3	83.1	89.8	11,342,470	12,151,539	17,186,546	4.1	4.2	5.1												

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

399

Table 33.—WOOL PRODUCED—NUMBER OF POUNDS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1839 TO 1934

(Wool production for 1944 and 1939 in table 32)

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1934	1929	1924 ¹	1919 ¹	1909 ¹	1899 ¹	1889	1879	1869	1859	1849	1839
United States.....	338,682,406	295,964,506	227,105,177	228,795,354	289,419,977	276,567,584	191,278,084	2155,681,751	100,102,367	60,264,913	52,516,959	35,802,114
The North.....	88,395,042	73,365,953	58,487,886	72,103,085	83,907,195	91,019,365	79,412,195	98,794,433	75,782,237	44,037,045	41,288,940	28,050,672
The South.....	87,243,182	51,471,870	30,026,778	26,608,808	24,159,784	25,579,841	31,946,503	24,008,817	10,704,960	12,738,188	11,170,690	7,751,442
The West.....	183,044,182	171,126,683	138,590,513	130,083,461	181,352,998	159,968,378	79,919,386	34,878,501	13,695,190	3,499,680	77,329	-----
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	693,511	906,200	858,789	1,599,736	2,006,040	3,557,230	5,108,984	6,983,011	6,643,863	8,578,094	7,085,509	8,440,909
Middle Atlantic.....	5,669,874	5,947,232	5,496,697	6,853,016	8,520,646	13,553,019	15,337,694	17,738,578	17,497,556	14,556,246	14,928,267	13,291,066
East North Central.....	38,275,804	33,017,716	29,781,796	34,544,603	48,670,564	51,469,641	47,701,152	58,139,308	44,124,730	20,123,633	17,254,017	5,733,593
West North Central.....	43,759,053	33,494,805	22,350,804	29,305,710	24,709,945	22,439,475	13,284,465	15,933,536	7,436,088	2,779,072	2,001,147	585,304
South Atlantic.....	6,026,787	6,012,701	4,606,125	5,268,497	6,677,028	7,892,212	6,555,151	8,109,031	4,804,670	5,367,804	5,867,733	4,394,488
East South Central.....	6,495,190	5,443,900	4,437,073	5,057,984	6,123,485	6,536,376	5,981,974	8,007,721	4,293,750	5,175,417	4,878,548	3,242,728
West South Central.....	54,721,205	40,015,269	20,963,580	16,282,327	11,359,271	11,151,253	19,409,378	7,892,065	1,606,540	2,194,967	424,409	114,226
Mountain.....	142,241,707	128,048,399	98,518,336	93,818,531	145,311,085	122,670,135	44,286,730	10,972,818	1,060,096	567,740	42,123	-----
Pacific.....	40,802,475	42,178,284	40,072,177	36,264,950	36,041,913	37,298,243	35,632,656	23,905,683	12,635,094	2,921,940	35,206	-----
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	345,437	445,283	459,152	665,453	947,622	1,478,018	1,864,009	2,776,407	1,774,188	1,495,060	1,364,034	1,485,551
New Hampshire.....	72,198	94,638	88,302	161,681	209,518	409,465	717,149	1,060,589	1,129,442	1,180,222	1,108,476	1,280,517
Vermont.....	189,362	263,591	212,164	417,955	625,722	1,334,253	2,118,883	2,551,113	3,102,137	3,118,950	3,400,717	3,699,235
Massachusetts.....	44,657	53,394	55,033	88,358	127,897	195,876	241,314	299,089	306,659	377,267	585,136	941,906
Rhode Island.....	11,226	9,268	8,684	13,488	24,009	35,180	41,021	65,680	77,328	90,699	129,692	183,630
Connecticut.....	31,431	40,026	35,454	52,801	71,272	104,438	128,508	230,133	254,129	335,896	497,454	689,870
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	2,407,315	2,940,972	2,699,164	3,350,824	4,235,707	6,674,165	6,715,686	8,827,195	10,599,225	9,454,474	10,071,301	9,845,295
New Jersey.....	36,828	36,204	24,666	59,219	94,726	146,828	180,844	441,110	336,609	349,250	375,396	397,207
Pennsylvania.....	3,225,731	2,970,056	2,772,867	3,443,973	4,190,213	6,732,228	6,441,164	8,470,273	6,561,722	4,752,522	4,461,570	3,046,564
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	17,889,238	14,857,419	14,100,742	15,264,513	21,685,258	20,350,721	20,987,574	25,003,756	20,539,645	10,608,927	10,196,371	3,685,315
Indiana.....	4,801,894	3,980,814	3,415,946	4,069,378	5,360,044	6,891,601	4,863,404	6,167,498	5,029,023	2,552,318	2,610,287	1,237,919
Illinois.....	4,634,642	3,553,846	3,354,149	4,185,214	4,971,380	4,799,742	4,490,775	6,093,066	5,739,249	1,989,567	2,150,113	650,007
Michigan.....	8,036,330	8,126,724	6,867,589	7,855,558	11,965,405	12,202,844	12,378,318	11,858,497	8,726,145	3,980,888	2,043,285	153,875
Wisconsin.....	2,911,700	2,716,113	2,045,670	3,191,940	4,688,477	7,224,733	4,981,083	7,016,491	4,090,670	1,011,933	253,963	6,777
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	6,466,895	4,561,546	2,346,777	3,054,384	3,259,282	2,612,737	1,945,249	1,352,124	401,185	20,388	85	-----
Iowa.....	6,203,394	4,499,451	5,123,594	6,967,566	5,484,702	5,015,965	2,649,652	2,971,975	2,967,043	660,858	373,898	23,039
Missouri.....	7,337,729	5,985,618	5,633,244	7,705,993	7,343,222	4,145,137	4,040,084	7,313,924	3,649,590	2,069,778	1,627,164	562,265
North Dakota.....	6,593,342	5,246,862	1,845,536	1,826,352	1,676,830	3,030,478	510,417	4,891	8,610	-----	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	10,022,224	6,564,273	4,174,615	5,112,798	3,598,246	3,246,945	1,074,289	152,134	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	2,585,321	2,466,689	1,832,320	2,562,280	2,177,355	2,788,639	791,534	1,282,656	74,655	3,302	-----	-----
Kansas.....	2,549,348	2,170,366	1,394,518	2,076,337	1,170,308	1,599,374	2,253,240	2,855,832	335,005	24,746	-----	-----
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	13,510	17,979	9,624	15,875	19,059	32,350	47,281	97,946	58,516	50,201	57,766	64,404
Maryland.....	505,445	556,255	429,914	551,194	705,320	632,119	542,225	850,084	435,213	491,511	477,438	488,201
District of Columbia.....	105	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	525	707	-----
Virginia.....	2,011,551	2,073,165	1,441,323	1,520,109	1,937,252	2,020,735	1,449,219	1,836,673	877,110	2,510,019	2,860,785	2,538,374
West Virginia.....	2,901,499	2,741,308	2,118,096	2,442,090	2,719,684	3,123,455	2,560,859	2,681,444	1,593,541	883,473	970,738	625,044
North Carolina.....	327,681	345,149	282,889	342,302	493,889	797,176	733,765	917,756	799,667	865,019	970,738	625,044
South Carolina.....	48,499	44,819	47,557	67,913	86,819	175,290	157,707	272,758	156,514	427,102	487,233	299,170
Georgia.....	111,325	115,399	141,158	166,720	427,943	777,189	841,141	1,289,560	846,947	946,227	990,019	371,303
Florida.....	106,972	118,617	135,764	162,294	287,069	335,898	221,954	162,810	37,562	59,171	23,247	7,285
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	4,589,659	3,688,181	2,890,802	3,001,263	3,448,648	3,617,497	2,777,533	4,592,576	2,234,450	2,329,105	2,297,433	1,786,847
Tennessee.....	1,509,389	1,299,247	1,055,650	1,329,315	1,854,172	1,395,295	1,397,666	1,918,295	1,389,762	1,405,236	1,364,378	1,060,332
Alabama.....	164,661	183,834	168,114	247,241	339,884	744,274	768,589	762,207	381,253	775,117	657,118	220,353
Mississippi.....	251,461	272,638	322,507	480,165	480,581	779,310	1,038,186	734,643	288,285	665,959	559,619	175,196
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	271,291	189,658	199,993	374,595	376,877	636,474	512,396	557,368	214,784	410,382	182,595	64,943
Louisiana.....	674,932	418,135	298,864	402,430	442,865	547,641	440,686	406,678	140,428	290,847	109,897	49,283
Oklahoma.....	1,210,504	883,807	371,747	604,824	281,750	329,136	59,114	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Texas.....	52,564,478	38,523,669	20,112,976	14,900,478	10,257,779	9,638,002	18,397,182	6,928,019	1,251,328	1,493,738	131,917	-----
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	35,888,219	29,111,557	16,714,389	18,267,200	37,669,031	30,437,829	12,177,467	995,484	100	-----	-----	-----
Idaho.....	17,186,546	18,020,282	14,025,808	17,860,527	16,377,265	15,474,447	2,119,242	127,149	3,415	-----	-----	-----
Wyoming.....	33,048,638	23,982,271	18,727,634	18,411,773	42,827,866	27,758,309	4,146,775	691,650	30,000	-----	-----	-----
Colorado.....	12,176,912	11,678,297	6,475,989	9,755,312	7,563,219	8,543,937	4,544,332	3,197,391	204,925	-----	-----	-----
New Mexico.....	12,597,415	13,709,145	9,775,521	8,300,804	18,994,017	15,209,139	7,980,998	4,019,188	684,930	492,645	32,901	-----
Arizona.....	4,656,811	5,451,415	5,806,773	3,130,795	5,503,800	3,552,937	2,181,537	313,698	879	-----	-----	-----
Utah.....	20,314,517	19,586,962	18,795,805	11,690,303	12,102,220	17,050,977	9,685,513	973,246	109,018	74,765	9,222	-----
Nevada.....	6,372,649	7,398,470	8,098,237	6,401,617	6,273,667	4,842,500	1,450,668	655,012	27,029	330	-----	-----
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	6,524,447	5,484,641	4,243,059	5,008,945	5,135,348	5,268,088	1,556,792	1,389,123	162,713	19,819	-----	-----
Oregon.....	18,236,724	17,946,190	14,749,743	16,039,048	18,841,862	18,349,560	9,982,910	5,718,524	1,080,638	219,012	29,686	-----
California.....	16,041,304	16,747,453	21,079,375	15,216,957	14,064,703	13,680,495	24,092,954	16,798,056	11,391,743	2,663,109	5,520	-----

¹Including estimates for incomplete reports.

²Excludes 34,000,000 pounds of wool from other (ranch) sheep and 13,000,000 pounds from the fall clip in Texas and California.

³North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1879 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively. The 1889 figures are for Dakota Territory.

⁴In 1859, 1849, and 1839, Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.

⁵Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory; those for 1889 are for Oklahoma Territory alone.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 34.—GOATS AND KIDS—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING ¹						NUMBER ¹						VALUE (DOLLARS)											
	1945	1940	1935	Percent of all farms			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total			1945	1940	1935	Average per head								
				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935						
United States.....	134,523	127,168	157,632	2.3	2.1	2.3	4,265,501	4,175,047	4,093,441	100.0	100.0	100.0	17,199,659	11,944,786	6,116,317	4.03	2.86	1.49						
The North.....	47,269	39,907	43,208	1.9	1.5	1.5	289,532	240,887	309,246	6.8	5.8	7.6	1,172,329	765,985	670,833	4.05	3.18	2.17						
The South.....	70,153	64,441	87,170	2.4	2.1	2.5	3,545,478	3,389,845	3,094,082	83.1	81.2	75.6	14,303,279	9,598,646	4,192,520	4.03	2.83	1.36						
The West.....	17,101	22,820	27,254	3.5	4.5	4.8	430,491	544,315	690,113	10.1	13.0	16.9	1,724,051	1,580,155	1,252,964	4.00	2.90	1.82						
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																								
New England.....	4,281	2,227	1,659	2.8	1.6	1.0	15,719	8,213	4,982	0.4	0.2	0.1	180,369	71,057	34,850	11.47	8.65	7.00						
Middle Atlantic.....	10,815	5,910	4,938	3.1	1.7	1.2	36,911	20,194	15,094	0.9	0.5	0.4	262,307	121,545	82,952	7.11	6.02	5.50						
East North Central.....	17,559	14,280	13,773	1.9	1.4	1.3	59,394	43,644	43,565	1.4	1.0	1.1	213,081	171,971	147,348	3.59	3.94	3.38						
West North Central.....	14,514	17,490	22,838	1.4	1.6	1.9	177,508	168,836	245,605	4.2	4.0	6.0	516,572	401,412	405,683	2.91	2.38	1.65						
South Atlantic.....	21,542	14,274	25,344	2.1	1.4	2.2	142,011	117,055	243,562	3.3	2.8	6.0	406,709	195,439	295,846	2.86	1.67	1.21						
East South Central.....	21,516	18,420	24,739	2.2	1.8	2.2	219,213	175,281	248,566	5.1	4.2	6.1	545,846	266,696	301,931	2.49	1.51	1.21						
West South Central.....	27,095	31,747	37,087	3.1	3.3	3.3	3,184,254	3,096,509	2,601,954	74.7	74.2	63.6	13,350,724	9,136,511	8,594,743	4.19	2.95	1.38						
Mountain.....	7,283	11,898	13,266	3.4	5.1	4.9	280,357	371,864	485,287	6.6	8.9	11.9	1,054,069	1,096,630	808,819	3.76	2.95	1.66						
Pacific.....	9,818	10,922	13,988	3.5	4.0	4.7	150,134	172,451	204,826	3.5	4.1	5.0	669,982	483,525	449,145	4.46	2.80	2.19						
NEW ENGLAND:																								
Maine.....	927	306	252	2.2	0.8	0.6	2,704	1,239	599	0.1	(2)	(2)	32,448	9,422	2,696	12.00	7.60	4.50						
New Hampshire.....	562	227	194	3.0	1.4	1.1	3,071	704	542	0.1	(2)	(2)	36,852	5,632	3,794	12.00	8.00	7.00						
Vermont.....	501	240	199	1.9	1.0	0.7	1,685	677	491	(2)	(2)	(2)	20,220	5,420	2,823	12.00	8.01	5.75						
Massachusetts.....	1,285	931	546	3.5	2.9	1.6	4,780	3,203	1,649	0.1	0.1	(2)	52,580	28,831	12,772	11.00	9.00	7.75						
Rhode Island.....	200	77	78	5.6	2.6	1.8	634	236	230	(2)	(2)	(2)	6,974	2,360	1,725	11.00	10.00	7.50						
Connecticut.....	906	446	390	3.6	2.1	1.2	2,845	2,154	1,472	0.1	0.1	(2)	31,295	19,392	11,040	11.00	9.00	7.50						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																								
New York.....	4,354	2,859	2,449	2.9	1.9	1.4	14,933	9,425	7,477	0.4	0.2	0.2	136,701	66,023	44,862	9.15	7.01	6.00						
New Jersey.....	989	740	652	3.8	2.9	2.2	4,277	3,042	2,541	0.1	0.1	0.1	21,380	16,464	16,517	5.00	5.41	6.50						
Pennsylvania.....	5,472	2,311	1,837	3.2	1.4	1.0	17,701	7,727	5,076	0.4	0.2	0.1	104,226	39,058	21,573	5.89	5.05	4.25						
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																								
Ohio.....	4,520	3,654	2,793	2.0	1.6	1.1	14,056	10,221	7,667	0.3	0.2	0.2	47,299	46,001	26,835	3.37	4.50	3.50						
Indiana.....	4,241	2,770	3,056	2.4	1.5	1.5	15,352	8,999	9,182	0.4	0.2	0.2	46,056	30,699	26,628	3.00	3.41	2.90						
Illinois.....	3,814	3,900	3,295	1.9	1.5	1.4	13,940	11,329	14,229	0.3	0.3	0.3	44,171	44,247	49,802	3.17	3.91	3.50						
Michigan.....	2,798	2,860	2,280	1.6	1.5	1.2	9,351	8,170	6,020	0.2	0.2	0.1	39,970	52,786	24,682	4.27	4.01	4.10						
Wisconsin.....	2,286	1,696	2,349	1.3	0.9	1.2	6,695	4,925	6,467	0.2	0.1	0.2	35,585	18,238	19,401	5.32	3.73	3.00						
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																								
Minnesota.....	1,827	1,860	1,992	1.0	0.9	1.0	5,992	5,413	6,350	0.1	0.1	0.2	31,493	21,061	22,225	5.26	3.89	3.50						
Iowa.....	1,411	1,871	3,093	0.7	0.9	1.4	5,806	5,287	8,160	0.1	0.1	0.2	19,855	12,203	22,440	3.42	2.31	2.75						
Missouri.....	7,385	8,546	9,744	3.0	3.3	3.5	150,576	141,593	204,928	3.5	3.4	5.0	421,616	319,257	307,392	2.80	2.25	1.50						
North Dakota.....	773	957	1,192	1.1	1.3	1.4	2,300	2,574	3,034	0.1	0.1	0.1	9,200	11,628	9,102	4.00	4.52	3.00						
South Dakota.....	1,008	1,445	1,476	1.5	2.0	1.8	4,304	4,849	4,351	0.1	0.1	0.1	12,912	18,253	10,878	3.00	3.76	2.50						
Nebraska.....	772	1,144	1,989	0.7	0.9	1.5	2,824	3,499	6,126	0.1	0.1	0.1	7,206	7,199	15,928	2.55	2.06	2.60						
Kansas.....	1,338	1,667	3,352	0.9	1.1	1.9	5,706	5,621	12,656	0.1	0.1	0.3	14,290	11,811	17,718	2.50	2.10	1.40						
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																								
Delaware.....	183	86	98	2.0	1.0	0.9	828	472	341	(2)	(2)	(2)	3,974	1,781	1,449	4.80	3.77	4.25						
Maryland.....	744	365	333	1.8	0.9	0.7	3,997	2,020	1,350	0.1	(2)	(2)	20,316	7,851	4,860	5.08	3.89	3.60						
District of Columbia.....	1	1	1	1.5	1.1	1.1	1	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	4	4	4.00	4.00	4.00						
Virginia.....	2,333	1,240	1,824	1.3	0.7	0.9	15,231	9,463	11,466	0.4	0.2	0.3	68,273	28,495	26,372	4.48	3.01	2.30						
West Virginia.....	892	580	731	0.9	0.6	0.7	12,013	10,571	12,894	0.3	0.3	0.3	54,076	40,448	44,919	4.50	3.88	3.50						
North Carolina.....	7,187	3,885	5,624	2.5	1.2	1.9	27,456	16,448	26,743	0.6	0.4	0.7	80,163	32,353	40,115	2.92	1.97	1.50						
South Carolina.....	3,175	1,909	3,475	2.1	1.4	2.1	14,148	10,462	15,957	0.3	0.3	0.4	37,528	16,728	20,744	2.65	1.60	1.30						
Georgia.....	5,209	4,798	10,615	2.3	2.2	4.2	47,220	44,099	132,843	1.1	1.1	3.2	103,414	43,350	119,559	2.19	0.98	0.90						
Florida.....	1,819	1,910	2,643	3.0	3.1	3.6	21,118	23,519	42,027	0.5	0.6	1.0	38,965	24,428	37,824	1.85	1.04	0.90						
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																								
Kentucky.....	4,091	3,212	4,713	1.7	1.3	1.7	37,441	32,548	50,407	0.9	0.8	1.2	111,184	73,618	85,692	2.97	2.26	1.70						
Tennessee.....	7,516	6,687	8,973	3.2	2.7	3.3	93,181	69,786	104,667	2.2	1.7	2.6	253,848	113,177	136,067	2.72	1.62	1.30						
Alabama.....	6,307	5,158	6,685	2.8	2.2	2.4	39,934	36,362	50,264	0.9	0.9	1.2	80,016	41,025	47,751	2.00	1.13	0.95						
Mississippi.....	3,602	3,363	4,368	1.4	1.2	1.4	48,657	37,585	43,228	1.1	0.9	1.1	100,798	38,676	32,421	2.07	1.03	0.75						
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																								
Arkansas.....	4,835	6,282	7,263	2.4	2.9	2.9	95,195	90,822	95,542	2.2	2.2	2.3	253,548	143,967	90,765	2.66	1.59	0.95						
Louisiana.....	3,050	3,459	5,028	2.4	2.3	3.0	55,913	59,485	77,709	1.3	1.4	1.9	123,917	71,506	73,824	2.22	1.20	0.95						
Oklahoma.....	3,280	4,726	6,056	2.0	2.6	2.8	41,822	51,446	59,940	1.0	1.2	1.5	104,576	113,354	113,886	2.50	2.20	1.90						
Texas.....	15,930	17,280	18,740	4.1	4.1	3.7	2,991,324	2,894,756	2,368,763	70.1	69.3	57.9	12,868,683	8,807,684	3,316,268	4.30	3.04	1.40						
MOUNTAIN:																								
Montana.....	862	907	837	2.3	2.2	1.7	4,671	4,488	3,477	0.1	0.1	0.1	22,956	20,496	10,431	4.91	4.57	3.00						
Idaho.....	641	712	833	1.5	1.6	1.8	5,481	4,164	3,886	0.1	0.1	0.1	27,405	16,587	9,715	5.00	3.98	2.50						
Wyoming.....	330	525	617	2.5	3.5	3.5	1,695	2,509	3,366	(2)	0.1	0.1	6,780	9,538	10,098	4.00	3.80	3.00						
Colorado.....	1,362	1,498	2,238	2.9	2.9	3.5	20,090	20,667	25,561	0.5	0.5	0.6	64,488	57,374	58,790	3.21	2.78	2.30						
New Mexico.....	3,295	4,132	4,916	11.1	12.1	11.9	146,295	162,568	214,818	3.4	3.9	5.2	512,043	460,794	343,709	3.50	2.88	1.60						
Arizona.....	444	3,619	3,247	3.4	19.6	17.2	90,228	152,467	189,775	2.1	3.7	4.6	360,912	458,298	303,640	4.00	3.01	1.						

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

401

Table 35.—GOATS AND KIDS—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900 TO 1945

[See tables 1, 2, and 3, and the text for comparability of statistics for the different census years.]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING								NUMBER							
	1945	1940	1935	1930 ¹	1925	1920	1910	1900	1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1900 (June 1)
United States.....	134,523	127,168	157,632	112,864	91,402	107,267	82,755	77,515	4,265,501	4,175,047	4,093,441	4,821,294	3,370,218	3,458,925	2,915,125	1,870,599
The North.....	47,269	39,907	43,208	28,628	17,321	17,038	18,605	15,337	289,532	240,887	309,246	214,981	162,113	183,842	159,057	126,427
The South.....	70,153	64,441	87,170	61,429	58,587	75,638	52,021	54,018	3,545,478	3,389,845	3,094,082	3,670,617	2,383,562	2,567,192	1,685,979	1,147,722
The West.....	17,101	22,820	27,254	22,807	15,494	14,591	12,129	8,160	430,491	544,315	690,113	935,696	824,543	707,691	1,070,089	596,450
Geographic Divisions:																
New England.....	4,281	2,227	1,659	852	517	689	660	406	15,719	8,213	4,982	3,425	2,065	6,033	3,195	2,179
Middle Atlantic.....	10,815	5,910	4,988	3,030	1,929	1,957	1,821	1,589	36,911	20,194	15,094	10,690	4,842	5,800	7,588	4,212
East North Central.....	17,659	14,280	13,773	8,272	4,363	4,367	6,230	5,256	59,394	43,644	43,565	32,326	18,407	25,967	35,059	25,536
West North Central.....	14,514	17,490	22,838	16,474	10,492	10,025	9,894	8,136	177,508	168,836	245,605	168,540	136,799	146,042	113,215	94,500
South Atlantic.....	21,542	14,274	25,344	17,356	17,105	21,964	17,026	19,101	142,011	117,055	243,562	169,918	170,478	227,508	211,101	205,289
East South Central.....	21,516	16,420	24,739	17,664	19,503	26,245	17,278	19,871	219,213	176,281	248,566	191,802	233,625	325,698	198,647	210,652
West South Central.....	27,095	31,747	37,087	26,409	21,979	27,429	17,717	15,046	3,184,254	3,096,509	2,601,954	3,308,897	1,979,259	2,013,986	1,276,231	731,781
Mountain.....	7,283	11,898	13,266	9,888	4,387	5,238	5,854	4,238	280,357	371,664	485,287	703,555	598,905	451,617	737,644	374,892
Pacific.....	9,818	10,922	13,988	12,969	11,107	9,353	6,275	3,922	150,134	172,451	204,826	232,141	225,638	256,274	332,445	221,558
New England:																
Maine.....	927	306	252	131	65	110	147	70	2,704	1,239	599	428	221	476	582	279
New Hampshire.....	562	227	194	82	79	85	96	61	3,071	704	542	270	368	3,574	495	208
Vermont.....	501	240	199	153	51	46	69	41	1,685	677	491	702	179	124	261	102
Massachusetts.....	1,285	931	546	284	196	271	201	145	4,780	3,203	1,648	1,177	891	1,296	1,251	1,254
Rhode Island.....	200	77	78	44	21	35	49	16	634	236	230	167	53	116	106	23
Connecticut.....	806	446	390	158	105	142	98	73	2,845	2,154	1,472	681	353	447	500	313
Middle Atlantic:																
New York.....	4,354	2,859	2,449	1,541	1,053	924	719	576	14,933	9,425	7,477	5,393	2,542	2,580	3,475	1,316
New Jersey.....	989	740	652	428	298	298	157	200	4,277	3,042	2,541	1,517	764	642	574	699
Pennsylvania.....	5,472	2,311	1,837	1,061	578	735	945	763	17,701	7,727	5,076	3,780	1,536	2,578	3,539	2,197
East North Central:																
Ohio.....	4,520	3,654	2,793	1,531	584	626	918	1,025	14,056	10,221	7,667	4,544	2,001	4,027	5,379	5,432
Indiana.....	4,241	2,770	3,056	2,033	1,112	1,161	1,723	1,516	15,352	8,999	9,182	6,908	3,995	7,872	7,290	4,484
Illinois.....	3,814	3,300	3,295	2,313	1,508	1,474	2,040	1,642	13,940	11,329	14,229	11,551	8,503	9,977	12,435	8,877
Michigan.....	2,798	2,860	2,280	1,008	292	415	686	537	9,351	8,170	6,020	3,577	1,015	1,607	5,080	2,661
Wisconsin.....	2,286	1,696	2,349	1,387	687	691	863	534	6,695	4,925	6,467	5,746	2,893	2,484	4,875	3,882
West North Central:																
Minnesota.....	1,827	1,860	1,992	1,404	603	690	784	498	5,992	5,413	6,350	6,209	2,082	2,745	4,588	3,821
Iowa.....	1,411	1,871	3,093	2,335	1,275	1,195	2,400	3,007	5,806	5,287	8,160	8,677	5,435	10,526	20,664	41,468
Missouri.....	7,385	8,546	9,744	6,276	5,038	5,225	3,947	2,754	150,576	141,593	204,928	131,882	118,316	121,012	72,415	24,487
North Dakota.....	773	957	1,192	675	357	410	294	142	2,300	2,574	3,034	1,853	1,064	1,250	1,074	1,122
South Dakota.....	1,008	1,445	1,476	999	412	469	650	252	4,304	4,849	4,351	2,940	1,369	1,286	2,337	2,915
Nebraska.....	772	1,144	1,969	2,095	1,295	983	892	488	2,824	3,499	6,126	6,058	2,952	2,286	3,290	2,999
Kansas.....	1,338	1,667	3,352	2,690	1,512	1,103	917	995	5,706	5,621	12,656	10,921	5,581	6,937	8,847	18,288
South Atlantic:																
Delaware.....	183	86	98	83	17	29	35	43	828	472	341	539	138	91	88	143
Maryland.....	744	365	333	292	147	171	198	227	3,997	2,020	1,350	1,592	668	873	1,182	1,179
District of Columbia.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	7	9	9
Virginia.....	2,333	1,240	1,824	1,188	908	1,032	738	1,004	15,251	9,463	11,466	9,575	5,774	7,469	7,327	5,305
West Virginia.....	892	580	731	436	230	336	219	12,031	10,571	12,834	8,084	3,994	7,003	5,748	847	847
North Carolina.....	7,187	3,385	5,624	3,503	3,184	4,073	4,247	5,089	27,456	16,448	26,743	18,104	15,959	23,912	35,019	42,901
South Carolina.....	3,175	1,909	3,475	2,581	3,535	4,696	3,175	3,643	14,148	10,462	15,957	12,244	16,395	31,774	24,750	26,576
Georgia.....	5,209	4,798	10,615	7,264	7,145	9,326	6,301	6,716	47,220	44,099	132,843	88,082	90,606	110,489	89,616	84,624
Florida.....	1,819	1,910	2,643	2,014	1,939	2,299	1,947	2,154	21,118	23,519	42,027	31,698	36,944	45,890	47,371	43,705
East South Central:																
Kentucky.....	4,091	3,212	4,713	3,091	2,721	3,334	2,713	2,144	37,441	32,548	50,407	38,871	33,255	35,045	29,869	11,967
Tennessee.....	7,516	6,687	8,973	5,486	5,900	6,836	4,859	3,663	93,181	69,786	104,667	66,770	65,154	73,228	43,560	25,884
Alabama.....	6,307	5,168	6,685	5,176	6,017	8,195	5,667	8,633	39,934	36,362	50,264	44,780	72,469	104,148	79,347	117,413
Mississippi.....	3,602	3,363	4,368	3,911	4,865	7,880	4,039	5,431	48,657	37,585	43,228	41,381	64,947	113,277	45,871	55,388
West South Central:																
Arkansas.....	4,835	6,282	7,263	5,118	6,045	7,683	4,790	4,571	95,195	90,822	95,542	71,835	95,731	123,800	58,294	51,689
Louisiana.....	3,050	3,459	5,028	3,408	3,790	5,611	3,554	2,723	55,913	59,485	77,709	54,321	59,767	91,249	57,102	39,308
Oklahoma.....	3,280	4,726	6,056	3,406	2,291	2,798	1,436	1,010	41,822	51,446	59,940	40,420	32,436	45,825	25,591	14,301
Texas.....	15,930	17,280	18,740	14,477	9,853	11,387	7,937	6,742	2,991,324	2,894,756	2,368,763	3,142,321	1,791,325	1,753,112	1,135,244	627,333
Mountain:																
Montana.....	862	907	837	492	203	212	176	61	4,571	4,488	3,477	2,674	1,475	1,282	5,045	1,713
Idaho.....	641	712	833	729	316	274	98	68	5,481	4,164	3,886	3,563	1,602	1,515	5,719	4,481
Wyoming.....	330	525	617	354	177	94	72	47	1,695	2,509	3,366	2,881	1,152	1,511	2,789	2,666
Colorado.....	1,362	1,498	2,233	2,129	1,101	1,281	969	620	20,090	20,667	25,561	30,512	21,525	28,698	31,611	37,433
New Mexico.....	3,295	4,132	4,916	3,311	1,794	2,741	3,440	2,874	146,295	162,568	214,818	296,187	240,067	226,862	412,050	224,136
Arizona.....	4,444	3,619	3,247	2,128	374	242	911	436	90,228	152,467	189,775	290,948	281,564	161,124	246,617	98,403
Utah.....	211	392	391	451	235	305	134	93	8,660	22,600	41,087	72,007	48,292	29,512	29,014	1,427
Nevada.....	138	113	192	244	187	89	64	39	3,237	2,401	3,317	4,783	3,228	1,123	4,849	4,633
Pacific:																
Washington.....	1,707	1,997	2,132	1,676	850	559	417	165	13,136	12,719	11,438	11,401	5,586	6,830	8,621	2,876
Oregon.....	3,631	4,943	4,981	4,711	3,714	3,597	4,144	2,178	75,443	102,087	124,031	138,349	121,193	133,685	185,411	109,661
California.....	4,480	4,582	6,875	6,582	6,543	5,197	1,714	1,579	60,555	57,645	69,357	82,391	98,859	115,759	138,418	109,021

¹Includes any farms reporting goats clipped with no goats on hand.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 36.—LIVESTOCK SALES—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF SPECIFIED

[The total value for the specified

1	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CATTLE AND CALVES SOLD ALIVE										HOGS AND PIGS SOLD ALIVE					
		Farms reporting				Number			Value (dollars)			Farms reporting					
		1944	1939	Percent of all farms		1944	1939	Average per farm reporting	1944	1939	Average per head	1944	1939	Percent of all farms	1944	1939	
				1944	1939									1944	1939		
1	United States.....	8,014,838	2,625,783	51.4	48.1	35,105,991	27,308,949	12.0	10.4	2,574,653,648	990,586,106	71.31	36.27	2,104,170	1,842,704	35.9	30.2
2	The North.....	1,662,965	1,535,817	67.0	59.5	20,020,453	15,309,511	12.0	10.0	1,576,442,608	601,092,608	78.74	39.26	1,296,845	1,182,861	52.2	45.8
3	The South.....	1,141,189	906,640	39.6	30.1	10,419,078	7,853,323	9.1	8.7	551,378,475	219,669,358	52.92	27.97	693,198	571,453	24.1	19.0
4	The West.....	210,184	183,326	42.5	36.0	5,667,460	4,146,115	27.0	22.6	446,832,570	169,824,145	78.84	40.96	114,127	88,390	23.1	17.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
5	New England.....	49,364	45,742	32.8	33.8	444,772	423,128	9.0	9.3	14,607,659	11,612,650	32.84	27.44	11,930	8,190	7.9	6.1
6	Middle Atlantic.....	170,577	162,712	49.1	46.7	1,710,443	1,531,139	10.0	9.4	67,179,712	40,839,938	39.28	26.67	66,926	51,222	9.3	14.7
7	South Atlantic.....	660,220	609,444	69.2	60.6	6,308,156	5,047,643	9.6	8.3	417,028,305	180,842,970	66.11	35.83	519,696	494,656	54.5	49.2
8	West North Central.....	782,804	717,919	75.9	65.8	11,557,082	8,307,601	14.8	11.6	1,077,626,927	367,797,045	93.24	44.27	698,293	628,793	67.7	57.7
9	South Atlantic.....	308,908	231,658	29.6	22.7	1,815,962	1,281,559	5.9	5.5	98,885,929	37,466,725	54.45	29.24	208,755	171,680	19.5	16.8
10	East South Central.....	401,388	315,353	41.8	30.8	2,449,178	1,656,153	6.1	5.3	120,082,652	43,086,904	49.02	26.02	243,499	204,778	25.4	20.0
11	West South Central.....	430,893	359,629	49.1	37.3	6,154,038	4,915,661	14.3	13.7	332,429,894	139,105,729	54.02	28.80	245,944	194,995	28.0	20.2
12	Mountain.....	117,512	102,954	55.3	44.1	3,711,693	2,701,834	31.6	26.2	283,989,503	111,709,286	78.50	41.85	78,234	50,273	34.5	21.5
13	Pacific.....	92,672	80,372	32.9	29.1	1,955,767	1,444,281	21.1	18.0	162,693,067	58,114,909	83.29	40.24	40,893	38,117	14.5	13.8
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14	Maine.....	13,366	13,381	31.7	34.3	67,238	75,597	5.0	5.6	2,475,967	2,198,771	36.83	29.09	4,366	3,899	10.3	10.0
15	New Hampshire.....	5,751	5,487	30.6	33.1	42,634	44,976	7.4	8.2	1,427,804	1,518,008	33.49	33.64	1,843	824	9.8	5.0
16	Vermont.....	13,353	13,138	50.4	55.7	165,616	157,232	12.4	12.0	5,172,737	3,568,093	31.23	22.69	2,239	1,760	8.5	7.5
17	Massachusetts.....	8,659	6,461	23.4	20.3	78,211	69,270	9.0	10.7	2,737,385	2,164,055	35.00	31.24	2,120	1,055	5.7	3.3
18	Rhode Island.....	1,227	875	34.1	29.0	13,864	9,189	11.3	10.5	554,560	292,199	40.00	31.80	252	126	7.0	4.2
19	Connecticut.....	7,008	6,400	31.5	30.2	77,214	66,864	11.0	10.4	2,239,206	1,876,524	29.00	28.06	1,110	526	5.0	2.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20	New York.....	79,700	79,541	58.3	51.9	924,122	658,276	11.6	10.8	27,025,447	19,666,302	29.24	22.91	16,530	14,406	12.4	9.4
21	New Jersey.....	8,205	6,698	31.3	25.9	107,662	92,109	13.1	13.8	3,655,202	2,480,033	33.95	26.92	3,374	2,158	12.9	8.4
22	Pennsylvania.....	82,672	76,473	48.1	45.2	678,659	580,754	8.2	7.6	36,499,063	18,693,603	58.78	32.19	45,022	34,658	26.2	20.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23	Ohio.....	136,334	126,138	61.8	54.0	990,370	829,412	7.3	6.6	59,918,080	28,152,008	60.50	33.94	108,787	108,051	49.3	46.2
24	Indiana.....	119,295	104,546	67.8	56.6	949,319	719,160	8.0	6.9	75,369,446	28,627,266	79.39	39.81	110,487	112,181	62.8	60.8
25	Illinois.....	150,263	132,335	73.6	62.0	1,847,900	1,379,512	12.3	10.4	169,798,370	68,062,880	91.89	49.35	141,950	132,220	69.5	61.9
26	Michigan.....	103,484	100,342	59.0	53.5	744,263	635,704	7.2	6.3	40,191,564	21,177,908	54.00	38.31	59,486	55,907	33.9	29.8
27	Wisconsin.....	150,844	146,088	84.9	78.2	1,776,304	1,463,855	11.8	10.2	71,750,845	34,802,908	40.39	23.45	98,986	86,297	55.7	46.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
28	Minnesota.....	150,411	144,974	79.6	73.5	1,532,558	1,261,190	10.2	8.7	95,048,652	43,532,640	62.02	34.52	125,291	117,480	66.3	59.5
29	Iowa.....	166,588	152,942	79.7	71.7	2,938,831	2,282,958	17.6	14.9	355,310,266	127,522,048	120.90	55.86	178,919	167,342	83.2	78.4
30	Missouri.....	170,881	151,489	70.3	59.2	1,804,628	1,175,642	10.6	7.8	157,371,328	46,291,506	87.20	39.38	142,034	136,208	58.5	53.2
31	North Dakota.....	58,800	47,602	77.4	64.4	629,953	352,951	11.7	7.4	46,438,197	14,629,534	73.72	41.45	45,216	26,404	65.0	35.7
32	South Dakota.....	32,350	47,361	76.2	65.4	826,629	545,321	15.8	11.5	75,586,775	24,464,752	91.44	44.86	49,268	40,887	71.7	56.4
33	Nebraska.....	85,790	78,602	76.8	64.9	1,804,082	1,380,100	21.0	16.9	169,543,688	58,480,062	93.98	43.97	83,075	73,245	74.3	60.5
34	Kansas.....	103,034	94,949	73.0	60.7	2,020,401	1,359,439	19.6	14.3	178,327,821	52,876,503	88.26	38.90	79,490	67,227	56.3	43.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35	Delaware.....	3,583	3,013	38.5	33.5	26,310	19,424	7.3	6.4	848,331	481,519	32.24	24.79	2,186	1,527	23.5	17.0
36	Maryland.....	19,719	16,267	47.8	38.6	170,259	128,803	8.6	7.9	10,431,020	3,615,702	61.27	28.07	11,045	8,848	26.8	21.0
37	District of Columbia.....	4	7	10.0	10.8	294	165	73.5	23.6	22,050	5,372	75.00	32.56	2	2	5.0	3.1
38	Virginia.....	85,015	67,571	49.1	38.6	526,495	379,847	6.2	5.6	35,393,099	14,011,231	67.22	36.89	40,262	32,066	23.3	18.3
39	West Virginia.....	47,760	40,062	48.9	40.4	275,064	217,976	5.8	5.4	15,277,266	7,916,733	55.54	36.32	17,148	12,821	17.6	12.9
40	North Carolina.....	67,598	43,018	23.5	15.5	233,838	132,360	3.5	3.1	10,689,708	3,187,493	45.71	24.08	45,272	37,277	15.8	13.4
41	South Carolina.....	21,240	14,181	14.4	10.3	87,736	54,602	4.1	3.9	3,856,629	1,168,216	43.96	21.30	20,727	18,434	14.0	13.4
42	Georgia.....	52,187	38,911	23.1	18.0	279,630	191,614	5.4	4.9	11,994,194	4,081,271	42.89	21.35	51,409	48,501	22.8	22.5
43	Florida.....	11,802	8,628	19.3	13.9	216,236	156,718	18.3	18.2	10,373,632	2,994,188	47.98	19.11	15,704	12,204	25.7	19.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
44	Kentucky.....	138,785	116,982	58.2	46.3	904,410	634,322	6.5	5.4	48,738,995	20,024,603	53.89	31.57	77,575	72,330	32.5	28.6
45	Tennessee.....	132,189	106,080	56.4	42.8	759,368	513,858	5.7	4.8	39,212,590	13,450,279	51.64	26.18	80,942	75,972	34.5	30.7
46	Alabama.....	70,961	44,430	31.8	19.2	415,145	254,756	5.9	6.5	18,217,773	4,940,710	43.68	19.39	52,975	34,559	23.7	14.9
47	Mississippi.....	59,453	47,861	22.6	16.4	370,255	253,217	6.2	5.3	13,893,294	4,681,312	37.52	18.49	32,007	21,917	12.1	7.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
48	Arkansas.....	83,891	68,419	42.2	31.6	506,519	345,606	6.0	5.1	22,533,817	7,265,766	44.49	21.02	52,074	40,932	26.2	18.9
49	Louisiana.....	32,220	26,061	24.9	17.4	276,251	192,700	8.6	7.4	10,455,870	3,760,821	37.65	19.52	19,375	13,497	15.0	9.0
50	Oklahoma.....	104,796	91,436	63.6	50.9	1,468,144	986,516	14.0	10.8	85,569,158	28,799,983	58.28	29.19	67,064	59,170	40.7	32.9
51	Texas.....	209,986	173,713	54.5	41.6	3,908,124	3,390,839	18.6	19.5	213,871,049	99,279,159	54.79	29.28	107,431	81,396	27.9	19.5
MOUNTAIN:																	
52	Montana.....	24,406	18,460	64.7	44.1	722,096	359,258	29.6	19.5	53,972,782	17,275,270	74.74	48.09	15,030	6,244	39.8	14.9
53	Idaho.....	25,447	21,454	61.3	49.1	373,636	240,931	14.7	11.2	28,125,804	10,399,678	75.28	43.16	16,381	17,475	44.3	40.0
54	Wyoming.....	9,131	8,613	69.8	57.4	411,957	342,393	45.1	39.8	32,415,253	16,433,617	78.69					

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

403

CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944 AND 1939

classes shown in table 6]

HOGS AND PIGS SOLD ALIVE—Continued												SHEEP AND LAMBS SOLD ALIVE											
Number		Value (dollars)						Farms reporting						Number		Value (dollars)						Average per farm reporting	
1944	1939	Average per farm reporting		1944	1939	Average per head		1944	1939	Percent of all farms		1944	1939	1944	1939	Average per farm reporting		1944	1939	Average per head		1944	1939
		1944	1939			1944	1939			1944	1939					1944	1939			1944	1939		
68,122,231	49,192,047	32.4	26.7	1,988,834,064	642,775,532	29.20	13.07	332,449	386,381	5.7	6.3	28,734,601	28,636,721	66.4	74.1	254,275,012	170,182,752	8.85	5.94				
54,275,229	38,605,057	41.9	32.6	1,678,991,076	527,794,533	30.93	13.67	225,165	247,553	9.1	9.6	9,307,186	9,057,393	41.3	36.6	94,573,834	58,737,640	10.16	6.49				
10,487,612	8,181,877	15.1	14.3	217,721,862	84,090,019	20.76	10.28	73,303	96,860	2.5	3.2	6,108,395	6,751,438	83.3	69.7	44,930,742	34,193,249	7.36	5.06				
3,359,390	2,405,118	29.4	27.2	92,121,126	30,890,980	27.42	12.84	33,981	41,968	6.9	8.2	13,319,020	12,827,895	392.0	305.7	114,770,436	77,251,863	8.62	6.02				
195,018	149,555	16.3	18.3	3,435,876	1,795,191	17.62	12.00	2,104	2,472	1.4	1.8	29,557	33,778	14.0	13.7	233,664	179,748	7.92	5.32				
1,109,953	749,532	16.6	14.6	22,342,485	9,594,893	20.13	12.80	9,928	13,306	2.9	3.8	263,949	351,787	26.6	26.4	2,323,744	2,224,735	8.81	6.32				
21,275,685	15,639,699	40.9	31.6	640,145,103	218,468,429	30.09	13.97	92,406	103,367	9.7	10.3	2,529,649	3,035,745	27.4	29.4	25,581,519	19,458,110	10.11	6.41				
31,694,573	22,066,271	45.4	35.1	1,013,067,612	297,936,020	31.96	13.50	120,727	128,408	11.7	11.8	6,484,131	5,636,083	53.7	43.9	66,434,907	36,875,047	10.25	6.54				
3,249,684	2,492,534	15.9	14.5	59,665,862	24,475,576	18.36	9.82	23,566	30,398	2.3	3.0	531,821	687,713	22.5	22.6	4,941,341	4,204,001	9.29	6.11				
3,708,883	2,921,857	15.2	14.3	81,710,655	32,052,034	22.03	10.97	28,004	34,307	2.9	3.4	967,569	1,073,427	34.6	31.3	9,229,469	7,439,872	9.54	6.93				
3,529,045	2,767,486	14.3	14.2	76,345,345	27,562,409	21.63	9.96	21,713	32,155	2.5	3.3	4,609,005	4,990,293	121.3	155.2	30,759,912	22,549,376	6.67	4.52				
1,850,294	1,095,971	25.3	21.8	49,814,545	13,486,723	26.92	12.31	22,676	29,425	10.7	12.6	10,551,031	9,477,655	465.3	322.1	88,651,352	57,492,119	8.40	6.07				
1,509,096	1,309,142	36.9	34.3	42,306,581	17,404,257	28.03	13.29	11,805	12,543	4.0	4.5	2,767,989	3,350,240	244.8	267.1	26,119,084	19,759,744	9.44	5.90				
38,513	31,594	8.8	8.1	661,762	393,733	17.18	12.46	1,120	1,388	2.7	3.6	14,810	17,153	13.2	12.4	112,897	87,780	7.62	5.12				
21,217	10,795	11.5	13.1	360,689	118,745	17.00	11.00	237	244	1.3	1.5	3,535	3,866	14.9	13.9	28,280	18,624	8.00	5.50				
21,759	19,228	9.7	10.9	369,908	211,508	17.00	11.00	335	588	1.3	2.3	6,137	8,327	18.3	15.5	48,485	46,631	7.90	5.60				
79,775	71,989	37.6	68.2	1,435,950	863,868	18.00	12.00	209	142	0.6	0.4	2,507	2,158	12.0	15.2	21,560	11,652	8.60	5.40				
8,266	3,638	32.8	28.9	148,788	47,294	18.00	13.00	47	26	1.3	0.9	522	427	11.1	16.4	4,438	2,263	8.50	5.30				
25,468	12,311	23.0	23.4	458,784	160,043	18.00	13.00	156	134	0.7	0.6	2,046	2,327	13.1	17.4	18,004	12,798	8.80	5.50				
230,690	178,942	12.4	12.4	3,968,211	2,050,463	17.20	11.46	4,169	6,124	2.8	4.0	140,976	185,755	33.8	30.3	1,314,954	1,225,984	9.33	6.60				
222,374	115,728	65.9	53.6	3,183,632	1,507,527	14.32	13.03	213	145	0.8	0.6	6,495	3,063	30.5	21.1	61,202	20,758	9.42	6.78				
656,889	454,862	14.6	13.1	15,190,582	6,036,908	23.13	13.27	5,546	7,037	3.2	4.2	116,378	162,969	21.0	23.2	947,588	977,993	8.14	6.00				
4,150,062	3,509,567	38.1	32.5	119,861,830	47,080,842	28.88	13.42	32,112	39,549	14.6	16.9	855,337	1,137,903	25.6	28.8	8,056,851	6,660,871	9.42	5.83				
5,656,284	4,318,133	31.2	28.5	171,575,247	60,860,979	30.33	14.09	18,478	19,653	10.5	10.8	437,436	477,614	23.7	24.1	4,523,564	3,164,796	10.35	6.62				
7,588,848	4,894,109	53.5	37.0	235,960,613	71,457,422	31.22	14.60	17,590	16,421	8.6	7.7	514,954	538,522	29.4	32.8	6,041,672	3,853,210	11.73	7.16				
1,095,282	884,102	18.4	15.8	30,182,862	12,022,752	27.55	13.60	12,733	17,226	7.3	9.2	422,346	619,406	33.1	36.0	3,922,870	4,156,764	9.29	6.71				
2,785,209	2,033,738	28.1	23.6	81,564,545	27,046,434	29.28	13.30	11,513	10,318	6.5	5.5	299,576	262,300	26.0	25.4	3,032,562	1,622,469	10.12	6.19				
4,924,889	3,666,255	39.3	31.2	155,166,714	50,301,845	31.51	13.72	23,039	22,135	12.2	11.2	863,069	724,186	37.5	32.7	8,550,564	4,835,461	9.91	6.68				
19,301,796	9,334,232	76.5	55.8	450,149,783	137,586,070	33.94	14.20	23,814	25,866	11.4	12.1	1,165,891	1,129,209	49.0	43.7	13,527,822	7,403,762	11.69	6.56				
4,702,427	3,512,245	31.1	25.8	136,452,253	44,236,628	29.02	12.59	34,957	42,276	14.4	16.5	1,034,303	1,017,313	29.6	24.1	10,370,522	6,551,269	10.03	6.44				
910,507	369,413	20.1	13.2	26,141,088	4,426,994	28.71	12.67	10,479	10,932	15.1	14.8	627,325	457,293	59.9	41.8	5,886,864	2,987,402	9.38	6.53				
2,067,184	1,264,729	42.0	30.9	66,336,083	16,332,264	32.24	13.39	14,488	13,516	21.1	18.7	1,293,624	881,795	61.5	11.752	8,882,872	5,448,872	9.09	6.55				
3,637,802	2,409,272	43.8	32.9	114,909,909	30,525,700	31.99	12.67	4,997	4,940	4.5	4.1	949,770	1,011,636	190.1	204.8	10,523,880	6,836,813	11.09	6.76				
2,150,468	1,580,125	27.1	22.8	63,599,782	18,926,519	29.57	12.37	8,959	8,743	6.3	5.6	550,149	464,661	61.4	53.1	5,716,369	2,811,970	10.39	6.05				
32,093	20,415	14.7	13.4	529,242	278,100	16.49	13.62	43	39	0.5	0.4	956	557	22.2	14.3	9,751	3,176	10.20	5.70				
234,640	156,405	21.2	17.7	4,908,117	2,032,819	20.92	13.00	1,369	1,905	3.3	4.5	29,177	36,071	21.3	18.9	288,839	236,000	9.90	6.54				
11	38	5.5	19.0	220	456	20.00	12.00	1	1	2.5	1.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	41	41	10.25	6.34				
695,897	477,607	17.3	14.9	13,066,607	5,416,595	18.78	11.34	8,815	11,000	5.1	6.3	241,627	262,869	27.4	25.7	2,498,889	1,950,901	10.32	6.90				
172,809	131,118	16.1	10.2	2,867,363	1,482,361	16.59	11.31	11,026	14,873	11.3	15.0	228,798	324,066	20.8	21.8	1,880,900	1,823,060	8.22	5.63				
562,851	444,584	12.4	11.9	11,441,684	4,676,698	20.33	10.52	1,649	1,949	0.6	0.7	20,413	23,655	12.4	12.1	189,811	131,290	9.30	5.55				
271,930	249,539	13.1	13.5	4,942,654	2,430,044	18.18	9.74	208	179	0.1	0.1	2,471	2,889	11.9	16.1	17,975	11,888	7.27	3.94				
896,526	752,918	17.4	15.5	15,475,386	6,305,760	17.26	8.38	400	346	0.2	0.2	5,634	7,596	14.1	22.0	40,948	22,314	7.27	2.94				
382,927	259,830	24.4	21.3	6,434,589	1,852,743	16.80	7.18	76	107	0.1	0.2	2,741	10,010	36.1	93.6	19,187	25,872	7.00	2.58				
1,479,658	1,223,242	19.1	16.9	35,852,532	15,064,455	24.23	12.32	17,748	22,925	7.4	9.1	700,793	794,231	39.5	34.6	6,847,225	5,686,543	9.77	7.16				
1,315,040	1,165,791	16.2	15.3	30,328,683	12,528,085	23.06	10.75	9,172	10,209	3.9	4.1	235,829	235,453	25.7	23.1	2,187,812	1,631,080	9.28	6.93				
582,796	386,522	11.0	9.7	10,927,299	2,812,588	18.75	8.36	538	444	0.2	0.2	8,899	15,241	16.7	34.3	63,643	48,397	7.15	3.18				
331,389	196,302	10.4	9.0	4,602,141	1,646,906	13.89	8.39	551	729	0.2	0.3	22,488	28,502	40.0	39.1	130,809	73,852	5.93	2.49				
646,808	522,784	12.4	12.8	10,588,500	4,555,964	16.37	8.71	2,236	2,870	1.1	1.3	44,205	55,										

412,661

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CATTLE BUTCHERED										CALVES BUTCHERED							
		Farms reporting				Number				Value (dollars)		Farms reporting				Number			
		1944	1939	1929	1909	1944	1939	1929	1909	1944	1939	1944	1939	1929	1909	1944	1939	1929	1909
1	United States.....	686,068	373,981	180,456	593,285	917,990	580,867	342,938	1,408,640	70,811,685	24,909,234	412,661	308,706	183,266	268,508	610,240	632,698	457,053	1,381,600
2	The North.....	538,964	287,785	134,677	405,514	636,388	379,257	192,810	767,966	52,486,715	17,524,075	233,553	178,945	115,805	184,984	317,439	333,172	257,074	632,628
3	The South.....	73,272	36,051	23,436	147,444	139,696	96,690	83,373	439,863	7,509,784	2,760,206	77,986	66,830	30,045	49,803	161,682	133,725	75,775	124,868
4	The West.....	78,832	50,145	22,943	40,327	141,906	104,920	66,755	200,811	10,815,136	4,624,953	66,873	62,931	37,416	33,771	131,119	165,801	124,204	174,104
	GEOG. DIVISIONS:											112,235							
5	New England.....	13,025	8,342	5,053	17,034	22,561	16,989	9,998	75,679	1,412,377	727,191	7,528	7,078	4,672	10,831	15,844	24,764	21,955	101,698
6	Middle Atlantic.....	61,591	38,568	25,393	73,112	84,235	59,821	38,968	160,473	6,790,389	2,817,350	18,133	20,489	15,492	14,624	10,831	39,806	70,137	57,364
7	E. N. Central.....	215,128	106,630	39,236	117,930	251,912	135,426	60,535	214,287	20,145,988	6,387,097	84,851	83,578	39,063	69,197	118,271	119,512	95,367	289,053
8	W. N. Central.....	244,230	134,275	64,995	197,438	277,680	166,021	63,409	317,527	24,137,961	7,592,437	123,041	87,800	56,578	63,282	143,518	118,759	82,368	145,954
9	South Atlantic.....	32,628	15,878	9,156	52,798	65,109	44,643	36,257	158,646	3,681,623	1,296,690	23,098	15,412	7,433	21,569	37,112	53,486	24,842	57,909
10	E. S. Central.....	16,111	5,313	3,391	47,191	26,372	13,923	13,012	129,846	1,251,830	378,950	20,668	9,736	4,259	12,518	28,543	19,190	11,834	27,723
11	W. S. Central.....	24,533	14,860	10,879	47,460	48,215	38,124	34,104	151,371	2,576,331	1,084,566	68,174	41,682	18,353	15,696	96,027	79,049	39,099	39,236
12	Mountain.....	40,968	29,935	16,784	22,357	76,674	63,270	44,423	115,113	5,813,965	2,686,894	28,147	24,205	17,522	9,120	50,540	60,774	44,182	38,572
13	Pacific.....	37,864	20,210	5,609	17,730	66,232	41,650	22,332	85,698	5,001,171	1,788,059	38,726	34,726	19,894	24,651	80,579	105,027	80,022	135,532
	NEW ENGLAND:											20,663							
14	Maine.....	3,720	2,696	1,013	4,513	7,010	6,438	2,363	18,755	431,851	274,469	2,693	3,222	1,909	2,874	5,416	10,661	7,083	27,396
15	New Hampshire.....	1,512	766	420	2,104	2,404	1,481	809	9,116	151,452	66,645	877	734	564	1,137	1,776	2,725	2,165	10,650
16	Vermont.....	4,899	3,637	3,021	6,450	7,129	5,767	5,134	18,932	427,740	230,680	1,858	1,555	1,435	5,147	2,997	4,281	9,353	41,375
17	Massachusetts.....	1,489	705	350	2,021	3,248	1,804	1,001	13,521	207,072	86,592	939	815	446	995	2,695	3,781	2,122	14,187
18	Rhode Island.....	120	61	23	203	219	270	69	6,699	14,892	18,500	80	71	21	56	322	580	85	1,175
19	Connecticut.....	1,295	477	226	1,743	2,551	1,229	522	8,756	178,570	55,305	1,081	681	297	622	2,658	2,786	1,147	6,915
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
20	New York.....	22,227	14,312	8,909	26,588	29,905	23,013	14,890	68,793	2,096,140	1,010,747	8,850	9,843	6,402	26,604	17,623	35,547	30,883	212,962
21	New Jersey.....	852	460	194	1,377	1,847	1,141	420	3,175	148,700	56,705	650	603	167	622	1,911	3,121	699	14,025
22	Pennsylvania.....	38,502	23,796	16,290	44,877	52,483	35,667	23,658	88,505	4,545,549	1,749,898	8,633	10,043	8,923	14,398	20,372	31,469	25,782	68,936
	E. N. CENTRAL:																		
23	Ohio.....	53,841	27,517	10,707	30,912	62,086	34,576	17,414	54,040	5,091,984	1,521,996	9,824	8,638	5,210	7,791	13,335	14,425	10,967	31,180
24	Indiana.....	34,001	14,444	4,111	14,877	38,998	17,745	6,382	27,122	3,403,473	803,782	20,001	11,842	3,808	5,474	22,095	15,141	6,403	21,781
25	Illinois.....	41,352	18,917	4,391	19,120	49,234	24,380	7,443	38,466	4,609,519	1,232,917	23,711	15,619	5,808	11,125	29,093	23,962	12,833	81,079
26	Michigan.....	38,899	19,537	8,190	19,852	47,768	27,947	13,442	43,619	3,207,386	1,304,113	10,257	10,964	10,967	16,091	18,031	29,202	31,774	61,696
27	Wisconsin.....	47,035	26,185	11,887	33,169	53,876	31,778	15,854	51,040	3,833,679	1,524,339	21,058	16,520	13,273	28,716	35,717	36,782	33,370	93,167
	W. N. CENTRAL:																		
28	Minnesota.....	59,397	40,495	15,291	47,403	66,365	48,604	17,894	79,226	4,848,199	2,149,427	20,245	19,618	15,498	28,204	27,806	34,206	24,652	80,493
29	Iowa.....	63,156	36,370	13,796	48,883	69,659	42,429	18,589	73,454	7,298,641	2,131,130	26,863	19,374	10,380	7,286	30,306	24,073	15,487	18,235
30	Missouri.....	15,570	5,305	2,548	18,269	18,020	7,972	4,642	32,059	1,430,040	334,715	30,006	11,403	3,792	4,863	32,309	13,455	5,216	8,779
31	North Dakota.....	23,129	16,241	10,465	19,724	27,584	20,916	13,042	31,570	2,080,700	894,688	8,004	9,636	9,093	7,992	9,861	14,282	13,400	14,419
32	South Dakota.....	21,215	10,819	7,659	16,959	23,803	13,195	9,406	28,475	2,127,270	620,379	3,969	4,445	3,965	3,325	5,073	5,587	5,116	7,034
33	Nebraska.....	33,314	15,205	8,988	27,211	38,232	19,377	11,364	42,083	3,491,358	894,765	11,422	10,051	6,493	4,192	13,056	11,686	9,152	5,458
34	Kansas.....	28,449	9,840	6,248	18,999	32,017	13,528	8,372	30,660	2,801,753	567,333	22,531	13,273	7,357	7,416	25,107	15,520	9,385	11,536
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
35	Delaware.....	243	122	37	150	450	273	73	551	38,412	12,654	105	120	26	54	237	549	90	414
36	Maryland.....	3,584	1,613	913	3,080	4,643	2,140	1,405	5,870	416,634	107,013	685	638	363	431	1,487	2,050	1,030	2,110
37	Dist. of Col.....	2	5	1	2	2	33	2	8	184	1,518	1	3	5	4	35	29	28	28
38	Virginia.....	6,027	2,608	1,665	8,487	9,224	4,587	3,963	20,058	672,928	181,084	1,795	2,258	988	2,022	3,295	5,354	2,875	5,086
39	West Virginia.....	6,963	3,239	1,803	8,226	9,118	5,254	3,597	18,753	733,938	217,782	1,799	1,628	928	1,282	2,783	3,474	3,304	5,108
40	North Carolina.....	5,830	2,284	1,506	13,201	12,970	6,541	7,881	36,132	566,910	187,952	3,948	5,270	2,580	5,964	12,073	11,246	8,685	14,602
41	South Carolina.....	2,015	1,092	740	5,782	4,333	2,658	3,598	17,057	183,548	74,601	6,942	1,749	824	2,461	5,394	3,489	2,533	6,669
42	Georgia.....	6,323	2,713	1,619	10,506	11,625	7,353	7,369	37,605	485,969	170,010	7,113	2,687	1,313	9,154	9,253	5,071	3,866	22,323
43	Florida.....	1,671	2,202	882	3,359	12,144	15,804	8,369	22,012	583,100	344,076	710	1,059	406	216	2,586	4,218	2,430	1,569
	E. S. CENTRAL:																		
44	Kentucky.....	5,251	1,361	737	6,497	6,853	2,575	1,805	19,011	327,291	93,492	3,498	1,502	452	2,021	4,255	2,880	855	4,546
45	Tennessee.....	3,799	1,295	906	10,838	5,821	3,365	2,673	33,483	309,898	103,631	5,721	2,583	1,195	2,916	7,293	5,339	3,637	9,548
46	Alabama.....	4,304	1,334	951	15,800	8,509	3,576	4,854	42,946	317,541	84,029	6,376	2,847	1,663	4,354	8,629	4,838	3,678	7,872
47	Mississippi.....	2,617	1,323	797	14,056	5,189	4,407	3,680	34,406	197,300	97,798	5,368	2,804	1,009	3,227	8,366	6,133	3,664	5,757
	W. S. CENTRAL:																		
48	Arkansas.....	2,692	1,398	961	11,189	7,016	4,831	4,904	38,088	334,660	118,055	4,938	3,203	1,806	3,028	7,285	5,858	4,461	8,379
49	Louisiana.....	5,029	2,231	2,047	10,215	9,940	8,183	8,556	26,209	383,207	194,486	6,303	5,123	1,470	1,040	10,100	11,707	3,493	2,667
50	Oklahoma.....	5,809	2,459	1,853	8,908	9,443	5,672	4,253	23,043	630,191	201,143	19,670	8,951	5,236	3,128	23,212	12,173	8,093	5,745
51	Texas.....	10,830	7,772	6,018	17,248	21,816	19,438	16,391	64,031	1,248,273	670,884	37,263	24,405	9,841	8,500	55,399	49,311	23,052	22,445
	MOUNTAIN:																		
52	Montana.....	9,489	7,270	5,065	4,133	15,124	14,173	10,690	19,755	1,147,137	738,081	4,321	5,021	4,142	1,454	8,174	12,252	11,371	8,748
53	Idaho.....	10,310	6,040	2,839	3,395	14,876	9,109	4,803	12,216	1,115,274	397,216	6,420	6,784	3,781	1,801	10,320	12,480	7,702	4,789
54	Wyoming.....	3,581	3,252	1,297	2,059	7,006	8,036	5,283	9,810	572,423	401,747	1,311							

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

405

LIVESTOCK BUTCHERED, 1909 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1944 AND 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

CATTLE BUTCHERED—Con.						HOGS AND PIGS BUTCHERED							
Value (dollars)		Farms reporting					Number					Value (dollars)	
1944	1939	1944	1939	1929	1919	1909	1944	1939	1929	1919	1909	1944	1939
21,533,744	9,943,346	3,823,227	4,070,705	3,228,454	4,565,130	3,643,546	10,519,608	13,084,763	10,738,502	16,800,230	15,378,517	308,120,840	160,831,281
11,608,045	5,109,282	1,564,047	1,680,723	1,445,548	2,049,299	1,790,758	3,943,060	5,004,157	4,654,260	6,889,241	6,922,048	125,715,786	70,767,607
5,552,813	2,113,605	2,085,786	2,205,610	1,661,007	2,299,960	1,752,553	6,153,376	7,517,651	5,653,856	9,121,341	7,970,738	170,122,216	82,939,547
4,372,886	2,720,458	173,934	184,372	121,899	215,871	100,235	423,172	562,955	430,386	789,648	485,731	12,282,838	7,124,127
236,793	271,817	46,657	36,890	25,356	80,297	66,813	94,847	92,852	61,715	194,306	177,154	2,748,325	1,432,890
865,016	817,686	180,693	180,087	149,052	291,531	268,050	547,165	652,448	548,390	1,162,255	1,135,912	17,474,622	9,874,343
3,953,381	1,737,831	603,768	672,418	549,769	824,093	739,549	1,550,204	2,010,073	1,802,251	2,824,044	2,944,811	49,692,457	28,905,022
6,552,933	2,281,948	732,929	791,328	727,371	853,878	716,346	1,750,844	2,249,784	2,241,904	2,708,636	2,664,171	55,800,382	31,055,662
959,101	406,139	791,786	769,404	626,941	878,874	666,955	2,747,947	3,064,832	2,450,120	3,932,523	3,201,206	75,856,729	34,426,544
807,692	229,655	732,640	771,645	551,450	784,023	597,325	1,989,292	2,339,442	1,640,352	2,868,795	2,556,039	56,509,861	26,282,670
3,786,020	1,477,812	561,350	664,560	462,605	637,063	488,272	1,416,137	2,113,377	1,568,384	2,320,023	2,213,493	37,755,626	22,230,333
1,950,584	1,263,081	101,210	111,361	84,002	127,415	48,615	246,323	342,173	274,722	443,567	208,106	7,259,217	4,225,209
2,422,302	1,437,377	72,184	73,011	37,897	88,456	51,619	176,849	220,782	155,664	346,081	277,625	5,023,621	2,898,918
86,502	132,678	16,632	15,256	10,644	27,898	24,404	29,104	31,690	19,172	54,529	47,319	862,822	507,040
26,640	29,263	6,265	4,618	3,025	10,788	9,658	12,522	10,167	6,464	23,545	22,563	963,138	152,505
44,955	42,210	10,819	9,131	6,960	17,490	16,559	21,044	21,698	19,897	49,418	50,786	589,282	325,395
37,196	34,029	6,214	4,058	2,581	11,749	7,183	18,397	18,255	9,234	36,413	27,754	533,513	273,825
4,508	5,220	783	408	240	1,507	1,024	1,725	1,921	784	3,674	50,025	89,736	143,379
36,932	28,417	5,244	3,366	1,906	10,870	7,975	12,055	9,126	6,164	32,234	25,058	349,595	143,379
356,988	398,406	66,116	67,871	46,541	122,531	107,276	160,478	185,089	126,903	404,104	386,264	4,408,776	2,510,506
35,577	31,036	7,179	6,371	3,893	15,003	13,906	26,077	28,180	17,109	64,745	73,709	602,107	399,628
470,511	388,244	107,898	105,845	92,618	153,997	146,868	360,610	439,185	404,378	693,406	675,939	12,468,739	6,463,908
491,907	217,670	136,166	154,375	127,516	199,228	182,236	363,130	470,228	437,655	732,636	768,195	12,144,216	6,586,436
1,028,358	270,087	119,229	132,109	109,487	163,011	152,287	303,859	375,114	374,400	579,941	646,581	10,447,669	5,531,381
1,327,393	475,156	147,620	161,588	143,172	192,950	172,486	400,424	511,467	505,709	723,838	762,545	13,288,603	7,597,954
429,190	374,602	80,493	96,432	66,173	124,099	114,104	169,372	255,264	177,853	348,798	381,247	5,003,731	3,539,398
676,515	400,316	118,260	127,914	103,421	144,805	118,436	313,419	398,000	307,124	438,831	386,243	8,808,238	5,649,853
815,995	429,903	133,886	146,128	124,450	134,856	100,583	330,096	433,304	355,654	379,611	314,597	10,005,362	6,000,629
1,521,180	528,200	158,476	168,938	149,514	173,394	147,246	373,169	478,017	453,775	537,961	507,167	12,366,543	7,289,630
1,736,852	324,593	122,077	185,155	163,878	210,494	200,247	441,824	551,621	557,594	796,082	949,318	14,363,802	7,437,008
389,216	245,939	50,873	53,928	53,546	58,205	37,893	151,962	197,722	205,128	216,637	136,227	4,185,313	2,554,592
203,744	124,683	47,921	50,117	52,227	54,749	36,975	106,582	131,418	151,531	117,781	3,859,521	1,786,001	1,786,001
603,602	267,903	81,703	87,674	88,312	96,961	81,232	176,642	220,876	261,644	268,025	261,515	5,859,832	3,041,244
1,282,944	360,727	88,043	99,388	95,444	124,718	112,110	170,569	235,826	256,578	348,435	377,566	5,660,009	2,946,558
6,226	7,074	5,095	5,878	5,584	7,674	6,636	17,855	21,964	19,019	27,553	27,588	535,650	296,522
39,125	27,335	26,994	27,254	23,889	37,150	32,931	111,756	122,087	108,325	189,898	180,406	3,653,895	1,716,591
112	455	6	8	12	64	39	780	1,041	663	501	383	26,580	13,538
100,626	75,501	139,229	138,852	121,808	157,369	127,841	464,150	510,723	459,463	655,627	537,797	14,910,467	6,782,315
90,128	55,465	74,582	78,902	53,505	75,698	65,798	193,341	198,302	153,313	245,855	206,701	6,290,802	2,965,542
274,232	118,725	229,248	219,407	170,930	208,602	166,636	809,080	857,090	644,142	934,320	783,247	23,988,103	9,882,400
124,427	32,247	115,405	104,888	85,000	132,709	86,224	346,489	355,194	243,900	431,217	309,922	9,173,254	3,781,499
261,474	43,819	173,796	170,618	144,988	228,908	154,935	632,909	779,194	624,470	1,127,913	860,409	14,837,313	7,420,343
62,751	45,518	27,431	28,397	21,225	32,700	25,915	171,587	219,237	196,825	319,639	294,753	2,440,725	1,567,799
138,765	46,684	175,167	184,734	130,432	206,113	168,483	453,337	534,522	397,390	721,263	733,642	15,983,306	6,950,727
232,541	70,937	181,560	187,218	145,940	201,960	163,764	469,109	577,264	440,279	783,197	742,123	16,510,232	7,202,825
230,776	47,963	175,011	183,285	142,072	193,456	137,036	497,126	588,416	428,725	703,829	581,615	12,727,953	5,988,216
205,610	64,071	200,902	216,408	133,016	182,494	128,043	539,720	639,240	373,958	660,506	498,659	11,288,370	6,140,902
214,766	65,202	134,617	154,762	102,518	152,972	113,636	353,834	493,648	344,221	632,512	616,350	9,408,923	4,664,133
286,118	157,755	87,308	100,540	52,294	73,456	48,727	289,340	380,481	218,301	331,080	287,447	4,967,657	3,230,751
1,034,446	230,715	104,156	127,943	99,499	130,444	104,564	229,570	370,108	305,154	438,185	424,436	7,065,492	4,046,410
2,250,690	1,024,140	235,079	281,315	228,295	280,191	221,345	543,393	669,140	695,708	918,246	685,260	16,313,554	10,289,039
294,789	300,341	18,321	19,703	19,261	28,480	5,104	51,576	76,532	78,941	122,067	33,143	1,408,836	973,261
356,490	202,432	20,492	24,684	15,785	24,389	10,470	42,962	62,037	45,900	81,520	47,437	1,348,540	806,481
97,772	81,856	6,407	6,013	6,393	8,171	2,506	18,435	32,639	23,429	31,476	13,064	523,455	401,835
400,244	194,141	24,528	27,242	21,616	34,107	12,380	55,050	78,019	63,579	104,330	52,081	1,716,015	898,729
398,573	251,373	13,472	12,677	7,652	10,309	6,677	32,458	34,811	21,461	27,935	21,929	973,740	402,424
169,170	106,388	2,308	2,439	1,032	2,388	816	11,562	8,693	5,322	9,468	3,299	313,535	113,009
141,107	84,091	14,461	15,228	11,246	18,117	10,040	28,881	41,978	30,122	58,225	31,210	830,920	534,559
92,439	42,459	1,221	1,375	1,016	1,454	673	5,429	7,464	5,968	8,546	5,943	144,176	94,911
972,874	611,682	29,738	31,710	15,069	32,529	18,129	72,164	94,139	57,990	128,467	92,600	2,082,949	1,223,807
680,662	557,686	23,674	25,383	15,424	25,816	18,153	56,308	74,209	62,581	108,032	102,755	1,581,186	970,550
768,766	288,009	18,772	15,918	7,404	30,111	15,337	48,377	52,434	35,093	109,582	82,270	1,359,486	704,561

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 38.—CHICKENS ON HAND—FARMS REPORTING, 1910 TO 1945; NUMBER,

1	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING ¹													NUMBER ¹				
		1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	Percent of all farms								1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)
									1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910				
1	United States.....	4,900,948	5,150,055	5,833,079	5,372,597	5,505,617	5,837,367	5,578,425	83.6	84.5	85.8	85.4	86.4	90.5	87.7	433,110,674	337,949,145	371,603,136	
2	The North.....	2,041,360	2,148,084	2,438,578	2,308,222	2,467,397	2,562,089	2,630,444	82.2	83.3	86.5	90.1	90.0	92.7	91.0	263,717,660	203,288,627	221,181,756	
3	The South.....	2,499,569	2,652,843	2,986,369	2,701,622	2,663,724	2,886,295	2,673,236	86.8	88.2	87.3	85.8	85.1	90.0	86.3	130,323,129	102,573,500	115,525,855	
4	The West.....	360,019	349,128	408,132	362,753	374,496	388,983	274,745	72.8	68.5	71.5	72.1	75.1	81.3	73.6	39,069,885	32,087,018	34,895,525	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
5	New England.....	83,542	72,477	102,082	90,904	123,747	127,888	150,010	55.6	53.6	64.5	72.8	77.6	81.7	79.5	13,851,184	9,054,664	8,233,975	
6	Middle Atlantic.....	257,340	265,233	326,296	310,586	367,535	389,651	427,938	74.1	76.2	82.0	86.9	87.7	91.7	91.4	42,054,954	31,715,644	33,988,897	
7	East North Central.....	795,020	848,599	958,674	881,241	959,107	1,020,865	1,045,350	83.4	84.3	88.5	91.2	91.2	94.1	93.0	82,070,968	67,306,187	80,187,943	
8	West North Central.....	905,458	961,775	1,051,526	1,025,491	1,017,008	1,023,685	1,007,146	87.7	88.2	89.1	92.2	91.5	93.3	90.7	125,740,554	98,212,132	98,770,941	
9	South Atlantic.....	881,881	887,005	1,003,433	908,187	964,410	1,052,718	970,381	84.5	87.0	87.5	85.8	87.0	90.8	87.3	42,401,927	33,025,093	38,760,454	
10	East South Central.....	838,548	903,923	991,061	886,169	856,725	946,904	895,734	87.4	88.3	87.1	83.4	85.2	90.0	85.9	35,407,527	28,204,554	35,367,137	
11	West South Central.....	779,140	861,915	991,875	907,266	842,589	896,673	807,121	88.8	89.4	87.2	82.2	82.8	89.0	85.6	52,513,675	41,343,855	41,398,264	
12	Mountain.....	185,209	170,413	201,798	181,761	183,352	196,768	126,757	77.7	73.0	74.4	75.3	78.6	80.6	69.1	13,446,556	10,796,771	11,907,257	
13	Pacific.....	194,810	178,715	206,334	180,992	191,144	192,215	147,988	69.1	64.7	68.9	69.2	72.0	82.1	77.9	25,623,329	21,290,247	22,988,260	
NEW ENGLAND:																			
14	Maine.....	21,473	20,127	27,619	27,342	37,168	38,464	46,185	52.9	51.6	65.9	70.1	74.3	79.8	77.0	2,183,933	1,542,092	1,518,665	
15	New Hampshire.....	9,913	8,261	11,651	10,451	14,999	16,359	20,988	52.8	49.9	65.8	70.1	71.2	79.7	77.1	2,288,783	1,362,894	1,203,605	
16	Vermont.....	12,927	12,903	18,344	16,677	22,145	24,451	27,463	48.8	54.7	67.8	75.0	79.7	79.1	84.0	930,369	662,346	743,119	
17	Massachusetts.....	21,979	16,547	21,759	18,078	26,017	25,425	28,018	54.9	51.9	62.0	70.6	77.8	75.9	75.9	4,778,509	3,138,271	2,517,778	
18	Rhode Island.....	2,468	1,793	2,955	2,584	3,415	3,554	4,515	68.5	59.5	68.3	77.8	87.5	86.6	81.5	508,631	351,551	353,803	
19	Connecticut.....	14,782	12,846	19,754	13,772	30,003	19,655	23,161	66.5	60.7	61.4	80.1	86.1	86.8	86.4	3,182,979	1,997,910	1,947,005	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
20	New York.....	100,402	106,840	136,387	133,086	160,043	174,047	192,836	67.2	69.7	77.0	83.3	84.8	90.1	89.4	13,356,205	11,190,414	12,648,459	
21	New Jersey.....	20,087	18,692	22,541	20,629	25,977	26,972	30,376	76.6	72.7	76.7	81.3	87.6	90.8	89.8	8,376,909	5,338,359	4,920,136	
22	Pennsylvania.....	136,851	139,701	167,368	156,871	181,515	188,632	205,026	79.7	82.7	87.5	91.0	90.6	93.3	93.5	20,321,840	15,136,891	16,520,302	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
23	Ohio.....	181,811	196,658	224,684	200,077	224,151	241,578	253,608	82.4	84.1	88.1	91.2	91.6	94.1	93.2	17,325,762	15,559,514	19,619,263	
24	Indiana.....	150,632	158,980	181,480	167,046	180,931	194,239	202,317	85.6	86.1	90.4	92.0	92.4	94.7	93.9	15,103,130	11,936,984	14,417,072	
25	Illinois.....	182,493	198,554	202,310	212,410	226,740	237,067	287,067	89.4	90.7	93.1	94.3	94.2	95.6	94.1	21,630,547	17,646,507	20,787,479	
26	Michigan.....	133,516	146,234	163,385	146,254	167,408	180,664	189,315	76.2	78.0	83.1	86.4	87.0	92.0	91.5	11,337,617	10,023,267	11,114,344	
27	Wisconsin.....	146,568	153,173	173,762	165,554	174,198	177,644	163,043	82.5	82.0	86.9	91.1	90.2	93.8	92.0	16,673,912	12,139,915	14,268,785	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
28	Minnesota.....	157,741	162,551	173,888	167,475	167,806	163,818	142,581	83.5	82.4	85.5	90.4	89.1	91.8	91.3	26,671,563	16,988,877	15,664,115	
29	Iowa.....	190,164	197,849	206,657	205,451	202,782	203,077	204,569	91.0	92.7	93.1	95.6	95.0	95.1	94.3	33,218,764	26,558,884	27,361,742	
30	Missouri.....	212,720	231,350	251,004	236,095	236,828	248,575	259,450	87.6	90.3	90.1	92.2	90.9	94.5	93.6	21,455,042	18,768,284	20,156,868	
31	North Dakota ⁴	58,234	61,953	70,273	69,395	67,329	69,722	61,452	83.8	83.8	83.1	89.0	88.6	89.7	82.6	5,234,690	3,601,116	3,469,449	
32	South Dakota ⁴	60,548	63,818	72,339	74,780	71,473	67,687	61,492	88.1	88.1	86.8	89.9	89.9	90.7	79.2	6,513,183	6,233,291	5,524,342	
33	Nebraska.....	101,353	108,786	121,630	120,457	118,116	116,083	115,512	90.7	89.9	91.0	93.0	92.5	93.3	89.1	14,654,743	10,568,129	11,453,882	
34	Kansas.....	124,698	135,468	155,735	151,838	152,674	154,723	162,090	88.3	86.7	89.2	91.4	92.0	93.6	91.1	15,992,569	12,493,551	15,140,543	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
35	Delaware.....	6,277	7,153	9,039	8,930	9,518	9,749	10,090	67.5	79.5	87.1	92.0	92.8	96.1	93.1	1,074,250	901,732	1,072,909	
36	Maryland.....	34,046	34,847	39,416	39,648	44,788	45,564	46,008	82.5	82.8	88.8	91.8	91.4	95.1	94.0	3,793,011	3,139,761	3,589,071	
37	Dist. of Columbia.....	13	27	44	68	74	170	159	32.5	41.5	49.4	65.4	53.2	83.3	73.3	14,481	18,141	13,780	
38	Virginia.....	150,510	153,471	175,948	155,315	175,538	175,167	169,991	87.0	87.8	89.0	91.0	90.6	94.1	92.4	8,955,087	6,995,889	8,541,655	
39	West Virginia.....	79,070	84,181	93,951	75,431	81,412	82,589	89,099	81.0	84.8	89.7	91.3	90.1	94.4	92.2	3,541,313	3,377,535	4,123,914	
40	North Carolina.....	244,628	245,122	265,607	241,475	245,372	247,062	223,457	85.1	88.1	88.3	86.3	86.6	91.6	88.1	10,792,427	7,315,434	8,806,113	
41	South Carolina.....	128,610	123,914	146,135	132,881	146,901	169,590	146,487	87.0	88.1	88.3	84.1	85.0	88.0	83.0	4,645,597	3,376,256	3,894,074	
42	Georgia.....	195,282	195,788	222,636	213,818	216,303	278,004	244,453	86.4	90.6	89.9	83.7	86.8	89.5	84.0	7,137,746	5,871,369	6,528,749	
43	Florida.....	43,445	42,502	51,457	40,623	44,504	45,023	40,637	71.0	68.3	69.3	68.9	75.2	83.4	81.2	2,448,015	2,029,176	2,180,189	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
44	Kentucky.....	203,928	222,126	244,403	215,427	224,406	241,313	231,031	85.5	87.8	87.8	87.4	86.8	89.2	89.1	10,255,797	8,184,527	11,062,603	
45	Tennessee.....	208,319	219,278	239,643	216,663	221,922	233,772	222,447	88.9	88.6	87.5	88.2	87.8	92.5	90.4	10,403,586	8,013,460	10,810,898	
46	Alabama.....	200,931	211,126	243,240	221,604	227,795	234,173	221,103	90.0	91.1	89.0	86.1	87.4	91.4	84.1	7,358,241	5,951,099	6,778,210	
47	Mississippi.....	225,370	251,393	263,775	232,455	202,522	237,646	221,155	85.5	86.4	84.6	74.3	78.7	87.3	80.6	7,389,903	6,055,468	6,715,426	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
48	Arkansas.....	173,340	193,908	224,355	195,017	184,256	208,031	183,480	87.2	88.5	88.7	80.5	83.0	89.4	85.5	7,248,502	6,315,148	6,870,039	
49	Louisiana.....	116,940	133,293	149,781	128,454	108,253	119,607	98,304	90.4	88.9	88.0	79.8	81.7	88.3	81.6	4,996,253	4,161,795	4,	

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

407

1880 TO 1945; AND VALUE, 1945, 1940, AND 1935; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

NUMBER ¹ —Continued										VALUE (DOLLARS)						
1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1900 ² (June 1)	1890 (June 1)	1880 ³ (June 1)	Percent of total			1945	1940	1935	Average per chicken			
							1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935	
378,878,281	409,290,849	359,537,127	280,340,959	233,566,021	258,871,125	102,272,135	100.0	100.0	100.0	531,880,387	189,085,762	191,503,832	1.23	0.56	0.52	1
234,324,259	255,690,296	223,119,979	185,952,603	151,421,182	160,812,073	72,008,844	60.9	60.2	59.5	340,724,694	119,629,529	120,349,026	1.29	0.59	0.54	2
105,293,482	119,924,686	110,418,533	79,297,820	72,593,543	90,884,251	27,895,872	30.1	30.4	31.1	141,229,363	49,939,098	51,820,594	1.08	0.49	0.45	3
59,280,560	33,675,867	25,998,615	15,090,536	9,551,296	7,174,801	2,567,419	9.0	9.5	9.4	49,906,330	19,517,135	19,334,212	1.28	0.61	0.55	4
6,882,184	8,138,168	5,803,507	6,840,404	6,440,678	6,315,804	3,845,259	3.2	2.7	2.2	26,022,172	8,374,259	8,028,592	1.88	0.92	0.98	5
31,497,032	34,828,835	27,452,439	24,448,840	21,511,436	21,794,146	14,257,394	9.7	9.4	9.1	87,541,301	25,349,292	26,534,829	1.61	0.80	0.76	6
77,693,740	89,622,590	84,516,275	69,471,093	58,104,189	58,929,771	31,869,229	18.9	19.9	21.6	104,095,197	40,544,058	44,264,027	1.27	0.60	0.55	7
118,261,283	123,100,703	105,347,758	85,192,266	65,364,879	73,772,352	22,038,962	29.0	28.2	26.8	143,066,024	45,361,920	41,521,578	1.14	0.48	0.42	8
33,422,409	41,120,216	36,407,610	25,626,503	22,293,912	33,774,247	10,530,106	9.8	9.8	10.4	51,100,975	19,164,943	21,248,221	1.21	0.58	0.55	9
28,617,051	34,969,207	34,091,878	24,495,050	22,965,751	36,686,526	11,094,798	8.2	8.3	9.5	36,585,540	13,583,115	15,005,778	1.03	0.48	0.42	10
43,252,022	43,835,263	39,919,045	29,176,267	27,333,880	20,423,478	6,070,988	12.1	12.2	11.1	53,542,850	17,191,040	15,568,595	1.02	0.42	0.38	11
12,372,603	12,299,206	9,524,240	5,467,234	3,116,639	1,709,813	588,455	3.1	3.2	3.2	14,933,555	5,649,791	5,278,518	1.11	0.52	0.44	12
26,807,957	21,376,661	16,474,375	9,623,302	6,434,657	5,464,988	1,998,964	5.9	6.3	6.2	34,972,775	13,867,344	14,055,694	1.36	0.65	0.61	13
1,451,035	1,900,008	1,403,264	1,704,900	1,564,853	1,411,185	944,993	0.5	0.5	0.4	3,835,704	1,387,886	1,336,425	1.76	0.90	0.88	14
914,636	1,207,034	771,233	903,413	870,461	934,322	486,127	0.5	0.4	0.3	4,222,356	1,294,748	1,187,497	1.86	0.95	0.97	15
749,203	941,014	799,797	911,730	808,451	789,278	517,992	0.2	0.2	0.2	1,635,893	596,111	653,945	1.76	0.90	0.88	16
1,925,852	2,029,819	1,455,193	1,709,934	1,625,269	1,623,805	914,574	1.1	0.9	0.7	9,296,569	2,981,357	2,643,667	1.95	0.95	1.05	17
304,733	361,393	253,607	392,704	500,618	482,370	245,070	0.1	0.1	0.1	983,990	316,397	318,993	1.93	0.90	1.05	18
1,586,725	1,698,900	1,120,393	1,217,723	1,073,026	1,075,044	736,703	0.7	0.6	0.5	6,047,660	1,797,760	1,908,065	1.90	0.90	0.98	19
11,953,862	13,408,720	10,414,600	10,232,498	8,964,736	8,421,667	6,448,896	3.1	3.3	3.4	22,469,037	9,178,678	9,992,293	1.68	0.82	0.79	20
4,096,656	4,113,822	2,534,371	1,993,439	1,993,594	2,990,698	1,188,492	1.9	1.6	1.3	14,137,099	4,672,576	4,482,726	1.69	0.87	0.93	21
15,446,514	17,306,493	14,503,468	11,895,905	10,553,106	10,381,781	6,620,016	4.7	4.5	4.4	30,935,165	11,498,038	12,059,820	1.52	0.76	0.73	22
17,999,950	20,927,460	20,232,637	16,850,099	14,269,525	13,659,359	8,780,846	4.0	4.6	5.3	22,998,760	9,558,931	11,575,365	1.33	0.61	0.59	23
14,082,641	17,355,569	16,754,293	13,216,024	11,103,006	12,307,903	5,756,643	3.5	3.5	3.9	18,555,290	6,954,690	7,641,048	1.23	0.58	0.53	24
22,061,902	25,738,132	25,120,643	20,583,850	16,600,728	21,463,525	9,910,806	5.0	5.2	5.6	26,134,622	9,859,268	11,007,294	1.21	0.56	0.53	25
10,379,714	12,578,979	10,573,645	9,698,401	8,033,531	5,852,690	3,859,581	2.6	3.0	3.0	15,477,159	6,914,070	6,335,176	1.57	0.69	0.57	26
13,139,553	13,022,650	11,495,057	9,142,719	8,097,399	5,646,294	3,561,555	3.8	3.6	3.8	20,949,166	7,277,099	7,705,144	1.26	0.60	0.54	27
16,611,573	16,408,080	13,212,619	10,293,843	7,730,940	4,448,831	2,098,824	6.2	5.0	4.2	30,873,736	8,071,630	6,892,211	1.16	0.48	0.44	28
30,666,221	30,275,538	27,746,510	22,691,641	18,907,673	20,201,706	7,550,508	7.7	7.9	7.4	39,977,617	13,943,767	12,860,019	1.20	0.53	0.47	29
25,197,245	28,222,087	24,885,985	19,910,221	14,903,601	22,785,848	6,810,068	5.0	5.6	5.4	24,228,585	8,754,978	8,264,516	1.13	0.47	0.41	30
4,794,834	5,181,246	4,326,567	3,095,026	1,429,285	804,388	278,282	1.2	1.1	0.9	5,396,456	1,644,839	1,318,391	1.03	0.46	0.38	31
8,545,755	7,805,661	6,641,572	4,924,246	3,028,760	2,292,866	1,282,866	2.0	1.8	1.5	9,450,517	2,881,541	2,154,493	1.11	0.46	0.39	32
13,317,733	13,499,515	11,615,257	9,010,945	7,417,837	7,395,368	1,648,044	3.4	3.1	3.1	15,860,005	4,792,232	4,581,553	1.08	0.45	0.40	33
19,127,952	21,608,776	16,919,248	15,266,241	11,966,843	15,843,345	3,651,256	3.7	3.7	4.1	17,279,108	5,272,933	5,450,595	1.08	0.42	0.36	34
1,551,114	1,365,032	948,656	785,591	628,866	900,212	268,692	0.2	0.3	0.3	1,450,724	651,972	729,578	1.35	0.72	0.68	35
3,777,072	4,198,505	3,456,376	2,650,750	2,113,544	3,430,859	1,060,800	0.9	0.9	1.0	5,046,213	2,246,105	2,440,568	1.33	0.72	0.68	36
12,529	16,492	10,370	7,405	8,004	10,543	6,482	(5)	(5)	(5)	20,273	14,150	9,370	1.40	0.78	0.68	37
7,643,303	9,220,882	7,860,488	5,684,703	4,580,311	6,576,260	1,987,010	2.1	2.1	2.3	10,948,688	4,058,068	4,783,327	1.22	0.58	0.56	38
3,673,989	4,349,406	4,027,510	3,106,907	2,759,585	3,197,447	1,321,886	0.8	1.0	1.1	3,906,668	1,967,475	2,144,435	1.10	0.58	0.52	39
6,384,595	8,558,145	6,585,161	4,566,428	3,871,858	7,507,593	2,071,616	2.5	2.2	2.4	12,908,857	4,144,457	4,755,301	1.20	0.57	0.54	40
3,057,137	4,238,254	3,954,365	2,694,970	2,664,784	3,873,798	1,107,954	1.1	1.0	1.0	5,511,731	1,868,492	2,024,918	1.19	0.55	0.52	41
5,373,047	7,043,403	7,221,788	4,890,069	4,549,144	7,357,954	2,266,446	1.6	1.7	1.8	8,126,705	2,962,190	3,068,512	1.14	0.50	0.47	42
1,949,623	2,130,297	1,554,896	1,239,680	1,107,816	919,601	439,220	0.6	0.6	0.6	3,181,114	1,252,034	1,292,212	1.30	0.62	0.59	43
8,919,683	11,035,942	10,477,598	8,000,457	6,849,079	12,740,559	3,577,023	2.4	2.4	3.0	10,821,841	4,111,539	4,756,919	1.06	0.50	0.43	44
8,888,105	11,860,926	11,353,647	7,341,469	6,184,210	12,062,139	3,482,267	2.4	2.4	2.9	10,214,567	3,926,477	4,648,686	0.98	0.49	0.43	45
5,428,068	6,264,460	5,918,429	4,589,660	4,737,606	6,252,044	2,099,735	1.7	1.8	1.8	7,571,598	2,765,176	2,846,848	1.03	0.46	0.42	46
5,381,195	5,787,879	6,342,204	4,583,464	5,194,856	5,631,784	1,935,775	1.7	1.8	1.8	7,977,534	2,779,923	2,753,325	1.08	0.46	0.41	47
6,124,450	7,164,091	6,955,132	5,182,670	5,393,157	6,284,427	1,829,856	1.7	1.9	1.8	7,211,618	2,638,683	2,335,813	0.99	0.42	0.34	48
4,133,154	3,907,076	3,763,910	3,259,087	3,890,563	2,246,907	1,113,342	1.2	1.2	1.2	5,462,868	2,002,737	1,948,949	1.09	0.48	0.45	49
11,470,802	13,023,482	11,137,259	8,014,938	4,487,858	388,427	-----	2.7	2.7	2.6	12,089,702	3,561,508	3,476,052	1.04	0.39	0.36	50
21,525,816	19,740,614	18,082,744	12,719,572	13,562,302	11,523,717	3,127,770	6.6	6.5	5.5	28,776,662	8,988,112	7,805,781	1.00	0.41	0.39	51
2,117,057	2,544,698	2,055,120	922,540	531,774	233,660	58,244	0.5	0.5	0.5	2,128,962	1,008,620	855,128	1.05	0.56	0.43	52
1,989,328	2,028,805	1,654,771	1,012,431	516,412	231,547	65,397	0.5	0.6	0.5	2,483,849	1,001,019	851,428	1.15	0.51	0.43	53
735,850	808,994	620,734	324,984	142,136	73,694	10,431	0.2	0.2	0.2	755,380	361,872	317,279	1.06	0.53	0.46	54
3,653,054	3,751,618	2,874,721	1,644,471	968,761	710,942	121,327	0.8	0.8	0.9	5,669,701	1,340,949	1,343,645	1.07	0.47	0.40	55
961,474	937,041	713,937	508,980	156,853	80,598	40,769	0.3	0.3	0.3	1,325,430	460,992	402,697	1.11	0.49	0.40	56
578,243	635,877	495,065	252,657	165,200	57,224	20,844	0.1	0.1	0.1	783,909	327,544	398,691	1.23	0.67	0.72	57
2,095,723	1,366															

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 39.—CHICKENS RAISED—FARMS REPORTING, 1919 TO 1944; NUMBER,

1	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING										NUMBER				
		1944	1939	1934	1929	1919	Percent of all farms					1944	1939	1934	1929	1924 ¹
							1944	1939	1934	1929	1919					
1	United States.....	4,662,189	4,674,462	5,212,762	5,293,208	4,578,202	79.6	76.7	76.5	84.2	71.0	970,594,957	660,565,663	598,867,134	673,092,052	545,848,035
2	The North.....	1,938,002	1,922,737	2,172,486	2,277,758	2,134,638	78.0	74.5	77.1	88.9	77.2	507,103,218	374,182,998	360,656,022	405,946,018	325,949,825
3	The South.....	2,387,183	2,455,692	2,726,539	2,660,332	2,187,309	82.9	81.7	79.7	82.5	68.2	390,772,072	230,586,023	191,072,659	203,737,090	178,853,336
4	The West.....	337,004	296,038	313,737	355,118	256,255	68.2	58.1	54.9	70.6	53.6	72,719,667	55,796,642	47,138,458	63,408,949	41,044,874
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
5	New England.....	79,505	62,740	85,948	88,753	86,244	52.9	46.4	53.1	71.0	55.1	39,684,842	25,290,441	18,721,002	16,501,795	13,439,439
6	Middle Atlantic.....	243,114	227,848	267,498	308,789	308,119	70.0	65.5	67.3	86.3	72.5	86,405,778	58,520,344	48,632,005	53,153,036	39,778,894
7	East North Central.....	752,347	747,764	846,090	970,153	871,584	78.9	74.3	78.1	90.0	80.3	157,975,098	123,125,676	124,479,504	137,853,366	113,867,391
8	West North Central.....	863,036	884,385	974,950	1,010,063	868,691	83.6	81.1	82.6	90.8	79.2	223,037,500	167,246,537	168,823,511	198,437,816	158,864,101
9	South Atlantic.....	843,441	826,399	926,111	888,829	825,621	80.8	81.1	80.7	84.0	71.2	219,436,847	101,659,946	73,479,747	70,948,486	66,752,054
10	East South Central.....	801,746	841,786	919,882	872,921	728,510	83.5	82.3	80.9	82.2	69.3	67,137,471	53,615,016	56,346,029	54,740,735	51,103,093
11	West South Central.....	741,996	787,507	880,546	998,582	638,778	84.5	81.7	77.4	81.5	63.6	104,137,754	75,311,061	61,246,883	78,047,869	60,998,189
12	Mountain.....	155,080	147,511	164,970	178,548	135,774	73.0	63.2	60.8	74.0	55.6	23,367,658	18,341,214	17,364,209	21,087,983	15,537,395
13	Pacific.....	181,924	148,522	148,767	176,570	120,481	64.5	53.8	49.7	67.5	51.5	49,352,009	37,455,428	29,774,244	42,320,966	25,507,479
NEW ENGLAND:																
14	Maine.....	20,416	17,327	22,272	26,574	27,348	48.4	44.5	53.1	68.4	56.7	5,574,220	3,792,527	3,082,961	3,238,007	2,837,654
15	New Hampshire.....	9,569	6,987	9,464	10,324	10,410	50.9	42.2	53.5	69.3	50.7	6,733,728	3,804,062	3,158,478	2,679,070	2,441,812
16	Vermont.....	12,102	10,975	14,943	18,313	16,588	45.7	46.5	55.2	73.6	57.1	2,199,133	1,452,295	1,225,248	1,377,589	1,339,275
17	Massachusetts.....	20,856	14,341	18,246	17,684	16,241	56.4	45.0	52.0	69.1	50.8	13,013,156	7,564,385	6,038,169	5,087,789	6,311,388
18	Rhode Island.....	2,401	1,732	2,399	2,488	2,382	66.6	57.5	55.4	74.9	58.3	1,442,357	838,795	655,445	608,479	513,211
19	Connecticut.....	14,161	11,378	16,624	13,270	13,275	63.7	53.8	51.7	77.2	58.6	10,722,248	7,838,377	4,560,701	3,510,861	2,670,099
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
20	New York.....	94,155	89,109	104,663	132,770	128,208	63.0	58.2	59.1	83.1	66.4	28,121,221	20,461,621	17,222,020	19,518,198	14,940,905
21	New Jersey.....	19,293	16,913	18,707	20,088	19,496	73.6	65.5	63.7	79.2	65.6	16,897,782	10,039,965	7,812,003	7,994,678	5,491,704
22	Pennsylvania.....	129,666	121,826	144,128	155,931	160,415	75.5	72.1	75.3	90.4	79.3	41,986,775	28,018,758	23,597,982	25,640,160	19,346,285
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
23	Ohio.....	170,987	171,782	194,127	197,308	205,507	77.5	73.5	76.1	90.0	80.1	34,901,157	29,439,980	29,478,010	32,574,582	26,937,309
24	Indiana.....	142,610	143,492	165,883	165,048	171,024	81.0	77.8	82.6	90.9	83.4	35,396,668	26,946,663	26,721,268	29,047,735	25,256,884
25	Illinois.....	173,466	177,886	201,857	200,430	202,077	84.9	83.3	87.3	93.4	85.2	40,207,700	31,643,609	38,400,659	38,125,130	32,203,811
26	Michigan.....	125,520	125,554	135,995	142,909	147,821	71.6	66.9	69.2	84.4	75.2	21,311,712	17,581,398	15,942,306	18,146,102	15,275,948
27	Wisconsin.....	139,764	129,050	148,228	164,458	145,155	78.6	69.1	74.2	90.5	76.7	26,157,861	17,564,026	18,942,246	19,959,817	14,193,839
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
28	Minnesota.....	150,074	145,262	156,855	164,941	134,052	79.4	73.6	77.2	89.0	75.1	45,983,144	28,301,720	24,577,513	26,978,770	20,352,255
29	Iowa.....	180,330	180,556	195,134	202,377	182,892	86.3	84.6	87.9	94.2	86.2	58,759,748	43,405,028	42,392,694	48,216,339	38,184,909
30	Missouri.....	202,216	212,315	232,704	233,365	214,119	83.2	82.9	83.6	91.2	81.4	35,881,954	31,226,513	33,224,155	40,789,071	34,596,179
31	North Dakota.....	56,284	57,976	64,198	68,230	53,482	81.0	78.4	75.9	87.5	68.8	9,473,209	6,436,383	5,693,229	6,176,575	5,721,854
32	South Dakota.....	58,041	59,458	65,209	73,780	54,790	84.5	82.1	78.3	88.7	73.4	15,933,344	10,977,555	9,086,537	14,658,577	10,607,376
33	Nebraska.....	97,408	103,214	116,735	118,204	97,071	87.2	85.3	87.4	91.3	78.0	28,525,712	22,935,923	24,744,895	25,974,163	20,310,433
34	Kansas.....	118,688	125,609	144,115	149,166	131,285	84.1	80.4	82.5	89.8	79.4	28,480,389	23,903,335	29,034,488	33,650,321	29,091,095
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
35	Delaware.....	6,935	7,031	8,095	8,697	8,487	74.6	78.2	78.0	89.6	83.7	54,630,728	17,666,460	6,174,234	3,413,677	1,582,186
36	Maryland.....	32,865	32,225	36,059	39,028	37,194	79.6	76.5	81.2	90.3	77.6	35,032,647	11,923,718	7,030,654	7,422,461	6,025,180
37	District of Columbia.....	9	17	36	67	98	22.5	26.2	40.4	64.4	48.0	20,737	22,050	15,999	20,720	10,192
38	Virginia.....	142,981	144,535	165,398	151,634	149,826	82.6	82.6	83.7	88.9	80.4	34,334,812	22,116,616	16,517,441	16,728,622	15,892,037
39	West Virginia.....	74,917	74,934	82,664	73,351	66,697	76.8	75.5	78.9	88.8	76.4	12,855,960	6,087,205	5,436,727	5,503,780	5,305,124
40	North Carolina.....	234,759	229,177	246,160	236,555	193,771	81.7	82.4	81.8	84.6	71.8	30,328,965	17,412,519	16,180,272	14,726,721	15,057,400
41	South Carolina.....	123,446	117,253	137,844	131,037	125,903	83.6	82.2	83.3	83.0	65.3	10,686,725	8,421,655	7,447,438	7,408,998	7,289,998
42	Georgia.....	186,585	133,528	206,771	209,520	214,174	82.6	85.0	82.5	82.0	68.9	35,568,119	13,376,439	11,529,800	12,263,708	12,288,568
43	Florida.....	40,944	37,699	43,084	38,940	28,871	66.9	60.6	59.1	66.0	53.5	6,018,159	4,633,284	3,239,182	3,421,394	2,766,369
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
44	Kentucky.....	195,081	210,300	229,423	210,277	196,246	81.8	83.2	82.4	85.3	72.5	19,704,711	16,941,365	18,500,961	17,356,111	16,445,420
45	Tennessee.....	199,975	207,864	229,367	212,309	194,909	85.3	83.9	83.8	86.4	77.1	18,305,925	14,868,909	16,730,315	15,938,501	16,148,484
46	Alabama.....	190,388	194,683	222,260	213,781	172,067	85.2	84.0	81.3	85.4	67.2	14,362,685	10,466,581	10,435,956	10,733,979	9,527,321
47	Mississippi.....	216,301	228,939	238,832	230,554	165,288	82.1	78.6	76.6	73.7	60.7	14,764,150	11,388,161	10,678,797	10,712,144	8,981,868
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
48	Arkansas.....	165,838	177,860	204,555	193,116	148,008	83.4	82.1	80.8	79.7	63.6	20,603,123	14,634,191	10,772,391	11,201,907	9,869,664
49	Louisiana.....	112,262	124,227	134,932	127,403	73,440	86.8	82.8	79.3	79.9	54.2	9,070,775	7,627,157	6,486,533	7,279,168	5,433,938
50	Oklahoma.....	142,760	149,062	169,205	177,196	129,767	86.6	83.0	79.3	86.9	67.6	19,879,202	16,946,645	16,240,721	23,291,731	19,670,036
51	Texas.....	321,136	336,358	371,854	400,867	282,563	83.4	80.5	74.2	80.9	64.8	54,584,654	36,103,068	27,747,238	36,275,063	26,024,551
MOUNTAIN:																
52	Montana.....	28,180	29,258	33,881	36,394	33,782	74.7	70.0	67.0	76.6	58.6	3,669,140	3,303,110			

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

409

1909 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1929 TO 1944; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

NUMBER—Continued									VALUE (DOLLARS)									
1919 ¹	1909 ¹	Percent of total			Average per farm reporting			1944	1939	1934	1929	Average per chicken			Average per farm reporting			
		1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934					1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1934	
478,200,699	460,611,201	100.0	100.0	100.0	208	141	115	1,005,759,781	359,107,379	305,714,262	581,110,136	1.04	0.54	0.51	216	77	59	
265,449,691	262,721,861	52.2	56.6	60.2	262	195	166	557,756,611	217,241,131	192,361,873	369,382,908	1.10	0.58	0.53	288	113	89	
173,774,297	175,443,915	40.3	34.9	31.9	164	94	70	367,403,849	109,286,822	88,163,998	153,348,746	0.94	0.47	0.46	154	45	32	
33,976,711	22,445,925	7.5	8.4	7.9	216	188	150	80,593,271	32,579,426	25,188,391	58,378,482	1.11	0.58	0.53	239	110	80	
8,376,100	10,756,947	4.1	3.8	3.1	499	403	223	55,689,014	20,976,465	16,196,371	24,588,964	1.40	0.83	0.87	700	334	193	
31,059,165	34,070,656	8.9	8.9	8.1	355	257	182	106,183,383	46,042,641	36,902,827	63,705,697	1.28	0.79	0.76	437	202	138	
99,251,552	98,895,698	16.3	18.6	20.8	210	165	147	172,929,915	74,591,312	68,069,849	128,324,076	1.09	0.61	0.55	230	100	80	
126,762,874	116,998,060	23.0	25.3	28.2	258	189	173	222,954,299	75,630,713	71,192,826	152,764,171	1.00	0.45	0.42	258	86	73	
65,374,047	65,058,950	22.6	15.4	12.3	260	123	79	218,203,320	54,848,717	41,188,947	60,083,222	0.99	0.54	0.56	259	66	44	
51,071,455	55,683,712	6.9	8.1	9.4	84	64	61	59,497,446	24,208,744	23,662,904	39,491,123	0.89	0.45	0.42	74	29	26	
57,328,795	54,701,253	10.7	11.4	10.2	140	96	70	89,709,083	30,229,361	23,312,147	53,774,401	0.86	0.40	0.38	121	38	26	
13,037,295	8,431,522	2.4	2.8	2.9	151	124	105	21,929,342	9,592,815	7,630,848	16,125,169	0.94	0.52	0.44	141	65	46	
20,939,416	14,014,403	5.1	5.7	5.0	271	252	200	58,668,929	22,986,611	17,557,543	42,253,313	1.19	0.61	0.59	522	155	118	
1,908,466	2,554,902	0.6	0.6	0.5	273	219	138	7,907,530	3,474,666	2,466,369	4,429,176	1.42	0.92	0.80	387	201	111	
1,071,014	1,362,577	0.7	0.6	0.5	704	544	334	9,485,327	3,246,861	2,526,782	4,080,137	1.41	0.85	0.80	991	465	267	
1,015,742	1,246,613	0.2	0.2	0.2	182	132	82	3,154,530	1,275,156	906,684	1,826,467	1.43	0.88	0.74	261	116	61	
2,401,068	3,054,934	1.3	1.1	1.0	624	527	331	19,480,645	6,429,726	5,373,970	8,035,006	1.50	0.85	0.89	934	448	295	
433,668	569,809	0.1	0.1	0.1	601	484	273	2,233,191	712,976	589,900	973,567	1.55	0.85	0.90	930	412	246	
1,546,142	1,968,112	1.1	1.2	0.8	757	689	274	13,427,791	5,837,080	4,332,665	5,244,611	1.25	0.74	0.95	948	513	261	
11,872,644	13,393,599	2.9	3.1	2.9	299	230	165	36,752,620	15,370,401	13,433,176	22,856,895	1.31	0.75	0.78	390	172	128	
3,522,776	4,328,628	1.7	1.5	1.3	876	594	418	20,138,964	8,434,087	7,187,043	11,263,383	1.19	0.84	0.92	1,044	499	384	
15,663,745	16,348,429	4.3	4.2	3.9	319	230	164	49,291,799	22,238,153	16,282,608	29,585,419	1.19	0.79	0.69	380	183	113	
22,458,227	22,776,881	3.6	4.5	4.9	204	171	152	40,378,658	18,921,792	16,799,616	31,335,206	1.16	0.64	0.57	236	110	87	
22,618,296	22,098,956	3.6	4.1	4.5	248	188	161	38,251,540	15,697,750	14,162,280	26,872,692	1.08	0.58	0.53	268	109	85	
29,693,565	31,058,772	4.1	4.8	5.6	232	178	165	42,637,592	18,455,130	17,084,336	34,975,016	1.06	0.58	0.51	246	104	84	
12,441,555	12,529,844	2.2	2.7	2.7	170	140	117	25,735,390	11,431,163	9,087,114	17,585,496	1.21	0.65	0.57	205	91	67	
11,839,909	10,431,235	2.7	2.7	3.2	187	136	128	25,926,745	10,085,477	10,986,503	17,555,666	0.99	0.57	0.58	186	78	74	
15,062,886	11,412,001	4.7	4.3	4.1	306	195	157	42,997,498	12,842,369	10,322,555	20,764,872	0.94	0.45	0.42	287	88	66	
31,076,091	28,970,482	6.1	6.6	7.1	326	240	217	62,562,182	21,572,574	20,772,420	40,251,568	1.06	0.50	0.49	347	119	106	
29,363,102	30,413,239	3.7	4.7	5.6	177	147	143	36,823,063	13,305,687	13,988,545	31,995,879	1.03	0.43	0.42	182	63	60	
5,324,137	3,829,177	1.0	1.0	1.0	168	112	89	9,213,628	2,880,772	2,106,495	5,293,022	0.97	0.44	0.37	154	50	33	
7,637,808	5,802,869	1.6	1.7	1.5	273	185	139	17,142,569	5,060,533	3,452,684	10,621,645	1.08	0.46	0.38	295	85	53	
15,796,750	14,724,281	2.9	3.5	4.1	293	222	212	28,332,101	9,860,155	10,392,656	19,492,070	0.99	0.43	0.42	291	97	89	
22,502,600	23,845,961	2.9	3.6	4.8	240	190	201	25,888,238	10,008,623	10,162,071	24,345,115	0.91	0.42	0.35	218	80	71	
1,204,793	1,401,446	5.6	2.7	1.0	7,878	2,513	763	49,995,833	9,111,894	4,630,676	3,532,162	0.92	0.52	0.75	7,209	1,296	572	
5,257,655	5,419,957	3.6	1.8	1.2	1,067	370	195	35,778,792	7,244,154	4,921,458	7,558,831	1.02	0.61	0.70	1,089	225	136	
14,103	18,850	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,304	1,297	444	25,921	14,553	11,199	21,549	1.25	0.66	0.70	2,880	656	311	
14,227,483	15,182,753	3.5	3.3	2.8	240	153	100	34,752,370	11,740,475	9,084,593	14,241,186	1.01	0.53	0.55	243	81	55	
4,873,287	5,204,967	1.3	0.9	0.9	172	81	65	12,213,686	3,795,900	2,623,816	4,927,597	0.95	0.62	0.49	163	51	32	
14,047,006	13,765,827	3.1	2.6	2.7	129	76	66	33,176,796	9,685,116	8,575,544	12,017,385	1.09	0.55	0.53	141	42	35	
9,015,952	8,062,383	1.1	1.3	1.2	87	72	54	11,210,975	4,588,486	4,090,591	5,769,304	1.05	0.54	0.55	91	39	41	
14,588,012	13,706,397	3.7	2.0	1.9	191	73	56	34,271,595	6,038,023	5,534,304	8,888,138	0.96	0.45	0.48	184	33	27	
2,145,756	2,301,370	0.6	0.7	0.5	147	123	75	6,777,402	2,680,116	1,716,766	3,126,870	1.18	0.58	0.53	166	71	40	
15,506,845	17,572,773	2.0	2.6	3.1	101	81	81	16,776,275	8,062,193	7,770,404	12,946,975	0.85	0.48	0.42	86	38	34	
15,554,496	15,865,254	1.9	2.3	2.8	92	72	73	16,777,916	6,519,838	7,026,732	11,604,936	0.92	0.44	0.42	84	31	45	
10,179,698	11,382,815	1.5	1.6	1.7	75	54	47	12,408,585	4,589,359	4,487,461	7,478,899	0.86	0.44	0.43	65	24	20	
9,830,416	10,862,870	1.5	1.7	1.8	68	50	45	13,534,720	5,037,354	4,378,307	7,460,378	0.92	0.44	0.41	63	22	18	
9,111,223	9,673,838	2.1	2.2	1.8	124	82	53	18,707,557	5,893,046	3,447,165	7,936,062	0.91	0.40	0.32	113	33	17	
5,570,587	5,830,049	0.9	1.2	1.1	81	61	48	9,042,321	3,767,862	2,594,613	5,361,350	1.00	0.49	0.40	81	30	19	
16,817,261	15,336,955	2.0	2.6	2.7	139	114	96	17,261,116	6,342,098	6,171,474	16,181,933	0.87	0.37	0.38	121	43	36	
25,829,724	23,860,411	5.6	5.5	4.6	170	107	75	44,698,089	14,226,355	11,098,895	24,295,056	0.82	0.39	0.40	139	42	30	
3,226,598	1,366,835	0.4	0.5	0.5	130	113	88	3,762,900	1,899,278	1,283,461	2,625,455	1.03	0.57	0.43	134	65	38	
2,250,489	1,588,794	0.4	0.5	0.5	125	114	97	3,466,462	1,781,250	1,173,534	2,600,458	0.91	0.54	0.43	114	61	42	
893,857	494,768	0.1	0.2	0.2	127	118	93	1,274,223	680,088	501,262	928,192	0.98	0.54	0.45	125	64	42	
3,880,873	2,585,132	0.7	0.8	0.9	167	140	126	5,893,141	2,488,577	2,341,213	4,768,549	0.92	0.48	0.42	154	67	53	
920,979	893,831	0.2	0.2	0.2	97	72	57	1,746,685	653,929	525,048	1,099,186	0.87	0.47	0.41	85	34	24	
569,325	374,241	0.1	0.1	0.1	129	139	89	1,309,988	609,710	510,659	879,730	1.20	0.69	0.65	154	96	58	
1,107,446	946,647	0.5	0.4	0.4	283	201	195	4,151,722	1,224,943	1,117,521	2,799,106	0.86	0.48	0.43	243	96	84	
187,788	181,274	(2)	0.1	(2)	145	152	123	894,271	245,040	178,150	424,493	1.12	0.65	0.60	163	99	74	
4,860,217	3,610,889	1.0	1.2	1.3	169	161	164	10,388,077	4,415,175	4,237,355	10,100,869	1.05	0.56	0.55	177	90	60	
3,150,155	2,554,589	0.7	0.7	0.7	141	127	104	6,727,102	2,900,278	2,424,541	4,223,418	1.04	0.60	0.62	148	76	65	
12,929,044	7,849,231	3.4																

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 40.—EGGS PRODUCED—FARMS REPORTING, 1919 TO 1944; NUMBER OF DOZENS,

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING				CHICKEN EGGS (DOZENS)						
	1944	1939	1934	1919	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924 ¹	1919 ¹	1909 ²
1 United States.....	4,763,042	4,875,472	5,579,199	5,362,771	3,370,069,577	2,391,091,510	2,180,906,310	2,669,719,158	1,913,245,129	1,654,044,932	1,574,979,416
2 The North.....	1,979,108	2,029,978	2,341,360	2,409,000	2,149,366,084	1,459,907,949	1,379,234,501	1,637,899,513	1,258,412,354	1,064,122,765	1,045,559,281
3 The South.....	2,440,240	2,522,632	2,855,666	2,614,564	870,092,618	641,942,948	500,027,861	695,197,962	427,959,251	439,822,832	425,242,504
4 The West.....	543,694	322,862	382,173	339,207	350,608,675	289,240,613	281,644,148	356,621,683	228,873,524	150,099,335	104,177,531
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
5 New England.....	81,078	68,614	94,952	112,720	143,499,036	95,502,042	72,205,733	63,102,868	56,539,947	37,651,896	54,688,994
6 Middle Atlantic.....	248,623	251,888	310,437	363,136	374,378,679	269,688,264	248,829,429	253,507,090	218,632,168	151,450,438	158,465,468
7 East North Central.....	766,049	795,542	915,245	970,321	636,911,175	474,690,386	483,478,408	543,261,448	441,681,820	400,443,456	389,256,925
8 West North Central.....	883,358	912,934	1,020,726	982,823	994,579,154	822,027,255	577,720,931	778,028,087	543,558,419	474,591,975	442,167,894
9 South Atlantic.....	658,986	843,818	980,152	985,800	271,768,580	207,079,232	173,177,150	222,487,122	153,799,112	144,662,300	134,289,761
10 East South Central.....	821,111	861,087	953,934	889,169	209,886,743	156,576,985	132,690,999	176,261,059	113,785,495	138,152,110	127,508,625
11 West South Central.....	760,143	817,747	941,580	779,595	308,427,315	278,266,731	193,959,512	286,459,781	180,424,844	157,008,422	163,644,118
12 Mountain.....	158,603	157,899	191,194	175,705	108,504,987	61,153,380	62,121,986	97,428,594	66,278,236	49,895,154	55,235,191
13 Pacific.....	165,091	164,973	190,979	163,502	244,105,868	208,087,233	199,522,192	259,193,089	160,595,288	100,106,181	88,944,440
NEW ENGLAND:											
14 Maine.....	20,833	18,993	25,663	34,532	22,896,495	16,044,548	12,844,018	13,737,577	13,612,813	9,977,349	14,676,215
15 New Hampshire.....	9,875	7,787	10,811	14,261	22,957,967	14,520,868	10,693,698	8,536,619	8,181,291	5,005,302	7,489,472
16 Vermont.....	12,275	12,299	16,827	21,278	9,296,174	5,689,546	5,922,724	6,679,751	6,371,751	5,186,689	7,001,897
17 Massachusetts.....	21,416	15,672	20,285	22,071	52,053,676	33,737,301	24,079,913	18,102,324	14,324,666	9,604,274	13,961,552
18 Rhode Island.....	2,460	1,750	2,774	3,149	4,911,898	3,240,685	2,457,507	2,468,708	2,274,701	1,536,858	2,862,246
19 Connecticut.....	14,419	12,153	18,592	17,629	31,382,826	20,289,094	16,207,875	13,577,911	11,774,725	6,341,424	8,497,812
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
20 New York.....	96,559	101,026	128,672	158,958	180,943,614	97,212,251	97,187,468	97,926,714	87,167,262	62,175,162	71,191,449
21 New Jersey.....	19,476	17,696	21,216	24,427	79,646,125	46,908,986	36,444,614	35,956,313	27,417,182	13,280,104	14,590,530
22 Pennsylvania.....	132,588	133,166	160,549	179,751	173,788,940	125,567,027	112,217,347	119,624,063	102,047,724	75,998,172	73,683,469
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
23 Ohio.....	174,329	184,370	211,701	232,285	143,996,718	114,969,202	120,976,149	135,990,334	112,893,410	102,377,143	100,284,261
24 Indiana.....	144,331	149,131	171,935	186,182	119,818,615	83,222,506	80,684,735	103,539,916	86,974,603	83,101,293	80,028,638
25 Illinois.....	176,587	183,125	207,143	215,876	151,873,319	112,943,850	109,540,562	136,829,559	113,020,993	105,757,907	99,118,224
26 Michigan.....	127,173	134,887	155,340	169,208	87,224,732	70,263,242	79,081,080	77,401,563	68,206,777	55,986,999	59,556,556
27 Wisconsin.....	143,649	145,029	169,126	186,770	133,997,791	93,291,546	93,195,882	89,500,076	80,584,037	53,222,114	50,269,446
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
28 Minnesota.....	154,647	154,129	168,841	150,854	237,454,933	119,414,866	102,576,196	107,304,447	76,321,570	60,249,543	53,523,702
29 Iowa.....	184,049	187,886	201,606	196,996	254,063,219	168,204,052	147,422,438	188,335,897	133,776,386	120,697,319	108,662,882
30 Missouri.....	208,403	218,025	239,941	234,816	167,132,218	124,566,558	118,283,536	180,349,976	129,290,535	117,203,569	110,922,159
31 North Dakota.....	56,880	59,069	68,806	64,802	31,217,259	19,267,641	19,794,689	27,888,607	20,987,697	20,820,407	17,069,496
32 South Dakota.....	59,173	60,289	71,269	62,240	60,234,852	34,791,676	29,836,553	53,052,350	35,103,838	30,351,984	24,641,542
33 Nebraska.....	99,695	104,446	119,210	107,969	114,130,284	71,072,776	68,422,935	85,554,932	54,811,233	49,132,537	46,460,624
34 Kansas.....	120,531	129,110	151,053	145,146	130,346,429	84,689,649	91,384,584	135,541,698	93,267,160	76,136,616	81,087,689
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
35 Delaware.....	5,982	6,644	8,549	9,080	7,756,033	6,182,309	6,530,763	11,200,991	6,380,888	3,908,463	4,395,100
36 Maryland.....	32,774	32,819	37,810	42,209	27,814,664	22,780,919	21,064,915	27,709,334	20,068,986	15,085,691	15,238,591
37 District of Columbia.....	13	29	43	153	123,534	108,115	108,869	101,549	66,788	42,932	51,062
38 Virginia.....	147,553	147,968	169,430	167,022	66,003,030	50,075,354	43,087,459	55,349,208	39,043,832	36,551,269	34,539,082
39 West Virginia.....	76,685	79,810	89,007	76,566	26,342,894	22,722,409	21,698,217	27,929,598	22,124,842	21,708,279	18,948,259
40 North Carolina.....	237,750	232,818	253,289	226,682	83,157,525	41,847,391	33,600,854	39,301,116	25,587,169	24,841,021	23,179,226
41 South Carolina.....	126,009	118,759	141,226	152,035	23,601,644	17,254,019	12,377,423	15,907,485	11,109,184	12,812,143	10,983,171
42 Georgia.....	190,408	185,920	213,517	250,887	39,472,813	31,615,887	23,034,082	30,533,675	19,838,439	23,181,939	20,606,219
43 Florida.....	41,852	39,071	47,481	38,366	17,498,423	14,512,649	11,698,568	14,424,188	9,576,984	6,530,563	6,349,051
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
44 Kentucky.....	198,915	211,324	234,856	226,210	61,566,135	45,371,987	39,705,459	53,980,601	37,044,562	42,224,720	43,781,616
45 Tennessee.....	204,803	210,378	231,926	219,598	66,772,800	46,605,754	41,171,415	57,319,801	41,038,754	48,707,146	41,244,285
46 Alabama.....	196,571	201,890	234,042	213,432	43,978,811	33,473,084	28,169,922	34,584,672	19,468,770	23,436,979	21,945,662
47 Mississippi.....	221,022	237,675	253,110	209,929	37,578,997	31,126,200	23,844,203	30,435,985	16,185,409	23,783,265	20,337,062
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
48 Arkansas.....	169,620	183,612	214,321	186,578	50,064,569	39,594,353	27,424,212	39,129,649	23,922,940	25,189,295	26,496,526
49 Louisiana.....	114,813	126,736	143,524	103,332	27,168,484	22,630,521	14,007,345	22,461,672	10,472,246	13,136,046	14,423,023
50 Oklahoma.....	144,462	154,527	179,595	152,285	69,219,168	59,675,659	45,742,763	60,513,723	51,477,222	45,440,017	45,356,592
51 Texas.....	331,248	352,872	404,140	337,420	221,975,074	158,586,988	106,785,192	164,354,737	74,552,234	70,284,074	77,377,977
MOUNTAIN:											
52 Montana.....	28,749	30,734	37,495	41,031	15,377,537	13,590,946	13,221,043	15,428,608	13,403,326	11,858,042	9,950,015
53 Idaho.....	30,612	31,053	32,803	31,414	16,584,299	14,724,766	13,650,054	18,399,376	11,707,941	8,604,809	6,435,840
54 Wyoming.....	10,479	11,527	13,129	10,893	5,584,193	4,958,228	4,577,706	5,777,249	4,336,912	3,185,743	2,070,799
55 Colorado.....	38,497	38,786	49,338	47,111	26,552,391	19,250,929	20,928,088	27,343,356	18,581,043	14,172,375	10,577,829
56 New Mexico.....	21,417	21,549	26,828	17,747	8,219,276	6,104,409	5,265,946	6,790,834	4,075,394	3,062,790	2,961,552
57 Arizona.....	8,911	7,583	9,989	6,303	5,303,748	3,789,467	3,723,171	5,081,088	3,740,638	2,524,832	1,731,872
58 Utah.....	17,333	14,263	18,985	19,124	26,703,747	17,190,784	18,891,990	18,462,515	9,016,514	5,709,076	4,644,829
59 Nevada.....	2,605	2,414	2,629	2,082	2,179,796	1,563,853	1,883,978	2,145,770	1,436,468	895,487	862,655
PACIFIC:											
60 Washington.....	59,498	54,155	58,224	50,727	53,074,671	50,917,576	56,535,398	71,429,018	42,030,281	21,356,576	16,375,740
61 Oregon.....	46,521	42,438	46,797	38,066	32,136,958	27,483,615	25,207,943	28,342,459	20,657,682	14,625,720	11,855,462
62 California.....	79,072	68,360	85,958	74,879	158,892,261	129,686,042	117,778,851	159,421,612	97,907,325	64,123,695	40,755,238

¹ Includes estimates for incomplete reports.² In the 1920 Census an estimate was made of egg production for 1909 from poultry other than chickens. This estimate was then deducted from the total of eggs of all kinds and the remainder was shown as an estimate of chicken eggs only.³ Chickens on hand 4 months old and over, Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; over 3 months old, Jan. 1, 1935, Apr. 1, 1930, and Apr. 15, 1910; and age not specified, Jan. 1, 1925 and 1920.⁴ North Dakota and South Dakota admitted as States in 1889. Figures for 1879 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively.⁵ 0.05 percent or less.

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

411

1879 TO 1944; AND VALUE, 1944, 1939, AND 1934; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

CHICKEN EGGS (DOZENS)—Continued											EGGS OF ALL KINDS ¹ (DOZENS)				VALUE (DOLLARS)						
Percent of total					Average per chicken on hand ²						1909 ³	1899	1889	1879	1944	1939	1934	Average per dozen			
1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919								1944	1939	1934	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.8	7.1	6.8	7.1	4.7	4.6	1,591,311,371	1,293,662,433	819,722,918	456,910,916	1,095,788,601	415,470,689	365,182,017	0.33	0.17	0.17	1
65.8	61.1	65.8	60.9	62.2	7.2	6.2	7.0	4.9	4.8	1,055,640,085	908,427,710	603,428,779	338,759,254	695,453,652	248,943,186	233,153,537	0.32	0.17	0.17	2	
25.8	26.8	23.1	25.8	6.7	6.3	4.3	6.6	3.6	4.0	430,765,513	327,446,856	189,075,518	107,936,988	274,513,865	108,379,855	81,650,007	0.32	0.17	0.16	3	
10.4	12.1	13.0	13.3	9.0	9.0	8.1	9.1	6.7	5.8	104,905,975	57,787,867	27,218,819	10,214,694	125,821,084	58,147,648	50,368,473	0.36	0.20	0.18	4	
4.3	3.9	3.3	2.3	10.4	10.3	8.8	9.2	6.9	6.4	55,078,175	50,686,580	35,538,234	26,802,766	60,288,496	25,641,033	20,739,390	0.42	0.27	0.29	5	
11.1	11.3	11.4	9.4	8.9	8.5	7.2	8.0	6.2	5.5	181,921,598	141,077,420	103,888,592	73,022,770	140,898,996	62,684,765	55,213,936	0.38	0.23	0.22	6	
19.9	19.9	22.4	20.2	7.8	7.1	6.0	7.0	4.9	4.7	392,304,118	349,519,490	242,835,382	144,482,603	197,839,849	76,626,333	78,190,665	0.31	0.18	0.16	7	
29.5	28.0	28.7	28.9	7.9	6.5	5.8	6.8	4.4	4.5	446,336,192	367,144,220	221,166,571	94,451,115	296,426,311	84,011,055	78,989,546	0.30	0.14	0.14	8	
8.1	8.7	8.0	8.3	6.4	6.3	4.5	6.7	3.7	4.0	138,073,767	105,549,996	68,232,877	41,182,363	92,566,694	41,204,577	33,047,796	0.34	0.20	0.19	9	
6.2	6.5	6.1	6.8	5.9	5.8	3.8	6.2	3.3	4.1	129,133,681	104,866,360	70,080,774	45,285,743	64,807,133	25,883,966	20,681,977	0.31	0.17	0.16	10	
11.5	11.6	9.0	11.0	7.4	6.7	4.7	6.9	3.7	3.9	165,557,865	117,230,500	52,761,667	21,488,862	117,140,038	41,291,312	27,920,234	0.30	0.15	0.14	11	
3.2	3.4	3.8	3.6	7.9	7.5	6.9	7.9	5.4	5.2	35,804,102	18,160,587	6,374,943	2,287,185	34,776,582	15,259,408	13,151,380	0.33	0.19	0.16	12	
7.2	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.5	9.8	8.7	9.6	7.5	6.1	69,401,673	39,627,300	20,843,876	7,927,509	91,044,502	42,888,240	37,217,093	0.37	0.21	0.19	13	
0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	10.5	10.4	8.5	9.5	7.2	6.8	14,935,959	13,304,150	9,384,252	7,059,876	9,324,703	4,259,021	3,313,757	0.41	0.27	0.26	14	
0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	10.1	10.7	8.9	9.3	6.8	6.5	7,499,470	7,005,180	5,049,150	3,547,211	9,446,833	3,928,342	3,004,929	0.41	0.27	0.28	15	
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	10.0	8.6	8.0	8.9	6.8	6.5	7,037,082	6,271,680	4,515,130	3,050,131	3,505,902	1,457,893	1,456,990	0.38	0.26	0.25	16	
1.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	10.9	10.8	9.6	9.4	7.1	6.6	14,145,240	12,928,630	8,831,398	5,871,553	22,159,001	9,388,079	7,561,093	0.43	0.28	0.31	17	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.7	9.2	8.1	8.1	6.1	6.1	2,894,081	3,217,310	2,020,714	1,564,834	2,097,736	907,392	732,337	0.43	0.28	0.30	18	
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	9.9	10.2	8.3	8.8	6.9	5.7	8,566,343	7,959,430	5,637,590	5,209,061	13,744,321	5,700,506	4,700,264	0.44	0.28	0.29	19	
3.6	4.1	4.5	3.6	9.1	8.7	7.7	8.2	6.5	6.0	72,349,034	62,096,690	45,807,106	31,958,739	45,758,786	23,398,854	22,251,350	0.38	0.24	0.23	20	
2.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	9.5	8.7	7.6	8.8	6.7	5.2	14,842,659	11,942,550	8,031,571	6,886,142	32,126,528	11,678,489	9,621,378	0.40	0.25	0.28	21	
5.2	5.3	5.2	4.4	8.6	8.3	6.8	7.7	5.9	5.2	74,729,705	67,038,180	50,049,915	34,377,889	63,014,682	27,587,422	23,341,808	0.36	0.22	0.21	22	
4.3	4.8	5.6	5.1	8.3	7.4	6.2	7.6	5.4	5.1	100,869,599	91,766,630	70,182,240	43,092,291	45,793,842	20,039,521	20,323,993	0.32	0.17	0.17	23	
3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	7.9	7.0	5.6	7.4	5.0	5.0	80,755,437	70,782,200	48,621,660	28,623,819	35,677,937	12,755,188	12,425,449	0.30	0.15	0.15	24	
4.5	4.7	5.1	5.1	7.0	6.4	5.3	6.2	4.4	4.2	100,119,418	86,402,670	60,351,065	35,978,297	46,132,597	16,448,917	16,978,787	0.30	0.15	0.16	25	
2.6	2.9	3.7	2.9	7.7	7.0	7.1	7.5	5.4	5.1	59,915,851	54,316,410	34,309,635	20,762,171	27,892,963	12,406,004	13,364,703	0.32	0.18	0.17	26	
4.0	3.9	4.3	3.3	8.0	7.7	6.5	6.8	4.7	4.6	50,623,813	46,249,580	29,390,784	15,826,025	42,142,710	14,976,703	15,097,733	0.31	0.16	0.16	27	
7.0	5.0	4.7	4.0	8.9	7.0	6.5	6.5	4.7	4.6	53,807,974	43,208,130	20,354,498	8,234,161	71,661,414	17,105,205	14,770,972	0.30	0.14	0.14	28	
7.5	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.6	6.3	5.4	6.1	4.4	4.4	109,760,487	99,621,920	69,446,339	32,253,932	75,721,403	22,862,509	21,081,409	0.30	0.14	0.14	29	
5.0	5.2	5.5	6.7	7.8	6.6	5.9	7.2	4.6	4.7	111,816,693	85,205,290	53,147,418	28,352,032	51,258,717	17,276,241	16,086,561	0.31	0.14	0.14	30	
0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	4.0	4.6	17,294,322	7,438,400	3,552,664	87,036	8,674,149	2,522,228	2,533,720	0.28	0.13	0.13	31	
1.8	1.5	1.4	2.0	7.1	5.6	5.4	6.2	4.4	4.8	25,067,489	17,349,750	8,777,995	925,577	17,284,953	4,397,392	3,978,752	0.29	0.13	0.13	32	
3.4	3.0	3.2	3.2	7.8	6.7	6.0	6.4	4.1	4.2	46,929,923	41,132,140	23,300,684	7,186,090	33,053,718	9,017,033	8,758,136	0.29	0.13	0.13	33	
3.9	3.5	4.2	5.0	8.2	6.8	6.0	7.1	4.3	4.5	81,659,304	73,190,590	42,584,975	17,432,286	38,771,957	10,830,447	11,879,998	0.30	0.13	0.13	34	
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	7.2	6.9	6.1	7.2	4.7	4.1	4,448,482	3,571,870	2,218,754	1,427,087	2,654,177	1,232,006	1,319,214	0.34	0.20	0.20	35	
0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.3	7.3	5.9	7.3	4.8	4.4	15,533,732	12,511,450	8,718,593	4,984,776	9,465,164	4,754,686	4,128,723	0.34	0.21	0.20	36	
(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	8.5	6.0	7.8	8.1	4.2	4.1	51,945	42,580	46,430	35,836	43,237	24,866	20,946	0.35	0.23	0.20	37	
2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	7.4	7.2	5.0	7.2	4.2	4.6	35,100,693	25,550,460	13,557,571	8,950,629	21,907,482	9,136,248	7,752,143	0.33	0.18	0.18	38	
0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.4	6.7	5.3	7.6	5.1	5.4	19,159,008	17,242,400	9,919,974	6,741,693	8,540,097	4,279,459	3,905,319	0.32	0.19	0.18	39	
1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	5.9	5.7	3.8	6.2	3.0	3.4	23,556,124	17,704,020	11,755,635	7,453,132	21,056,663	8,564,998	6,561,264	0.33	0.20	0.19	40	
0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	5.1	5.1	3.2	5.2	2.6	3.2	11,049,488	9,007,700	5,702,141	3,416,846	8,457,334	3,504,831	2,425,975	0.36	0.20	0.20	41	
1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	5.5	5.4	3.5	5.7	2.8	3.2	20,793,359	15,505,330	11,522,788	7,126,058	13,761,409	6,184,617	4,353,441	0.35	0.20	0.19	42	
0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	7.1	7.2	5.3	7.4	4.5	4.2	6,380,956	4,214,186	2,788,991	1,024,106	6,681,101	3,520,468	2,690,671	0.38	0.24	0.23	43	
1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	6.0	5.5	3.6	6.0	3.4	4.0	44,313,377	35,337,340	24,691,437	15,812,205	18,435,770	6,992,860	5,996,524	0.30	0.15	0.15	44	
2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	6.4	5.8	3.8	6.4	3.5	4.3	42,043,104	31,807,990	23,172,313	16,347,482	20,542,057	7,492,185	6,258,055	0.31	0.18	0.15	45	
1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	6.0	5.6	4.2	6.4	3.1	4.0	22,234,713	18,778,980	10,823,526	6,761,646	14,044,740	5,990,263	4,732,547	0.32	0.18	0.17	46	
1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	5.1	5.1	3.6	5.7	2.8	3.8	20,542,487	18,942,070	11,393,498	6,364,410	11,784,566	5,408,658	3,695,851	0.31	0.17	0.16	47	
1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	6.9	6.1	4.0	6.4	3.3	4.0	27,054,674	25,694,860	13,371,909	6,610,050	15,056,912	5,858,933	3,839,390	0.30	0.15	0.14	48	
0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	5.4	5.4	3.2	5.4	2.7	3.5	14,657,544	12,820,230	5,935,700	3,592,246	8,391,538	3,798,109	2,269,190	0.31	0.17	0.16	49	
2.6	2.5	2.1	3.0	7.7	6.5	4.7	7.0	4.0	4.1	46,000,800	20,874,540	869,625	-----	26,803,067	7,774,258	6,221,018	0.30	0.13	0.14	50	
6.6	6.8	4.9	5.7	7.7	7.3	5.2	7.2	3.8	3.9	77,845,047	58,040,810	32,486,433	11,486,566	66,888,521	25,860,012	15,590,638	0.30	0.16	0.15	51	
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	7.6	7.6	6.6	7.3	5.3													

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 41.—TURKEYS RAISED—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1944, 1939, AND 1929

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING						NUMBER						VALUE (DOLLARS)					
	1944	1939	1929	Percent of all farms			1944	1939	1929	Percent of total			1944	1939	1929	Average per turkey		
				1944	1939	1929				1944	1939	1929				1944	1939	1929
United States.....	193,540	399,352	637,824	3.3	6.4	10.1	27,202,266	27,933,756	16,794,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	159,689,716	62,715,946	47,767,826	5.87	2.25	2.84
The North.....	64,564	174,759	211,284	2.6	5.8	8.2	12,329,891	13,369,621	5,501,891	45.3	47.9	32.8	70,720,843	13,413,286	16,291,536	5.74	2.27	2.96
The South.....	97,862	176,312	335,736	3.4	5.9	10.4	4,706,295	7,200,885	6,927,254	17.3	25.8	41.2	24,742,669	39,445,345	18,086,767	5.26	1.87	2.61
The West.....	30,994	38,281	90,823	6.3	7.5	18.1	10,166,080	7,363,250	4,365,340	37.4	26.3	26.0	64,226,204	18,857,315	13,389,523	6.32	2.56	3.07
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	2,521	2,423	5,715	1.7	1.8	4.6	620,094	481,769	172,463	2.3	1.7	1.0	3,668,407	1,609,945	872,862	5.92	3.34	5.06
Middle Atlantic.....	8,185	11,076	22,422	2.4	3.2	6.3	1,586,696	1,046,187	373,419	5.6	3.7	2.2	10,281,281	3,379,540	1,616,660	6.69	3.22	4.38
East North Central.....	14,315	29,174	47,552	1.5	2.9	4.9	2,621,787	2,066,280	805,307	9.6	7.3	4.8	14,902,149	5,128,760	2,567,810	5.68	2.51	3.19
West North Central.....	39,663	132,066	135,595	3.8	12.1	12.2	7,551,314	9,795,435	4,150,702	27.8	35.1	24.7	41,869,006	20,301,041	11,234,204	5.54	2.07	2.71
South Atlantic.....	28,872	41,842	98,414	2.8	4.1	9.3	2,034,875	1,734,184	1,489,503	7.5	6.2	8.9	11,891,005	4,653,735	5,126,059	5.84	2.68	3.44
East South Central.....	18,097	25,668	66,206	1.9	2.5	6.2	419,130	495,053	767,512	1.5	1.8	4.6	2,105,434	1,103,389	2,154,877	5.02	2.23	2.81
West South Central.....	50,893	108,802	171,115	5.8	11.3	15.5	2,252,290	4,971,648	4,670,239	8.3	17.6	27.8	10,746,230	7,689,270	10,805,821	4.77	1.55	2.31
Mountain.....	14,934	22,928	54,584	7.0	9.8	22.6	2,848,604	2,487,136	2,266,275	10.5	8.9	13.5	17,272,512	5,927,863	6,385,742	6.06	2.88	2.82
Pacific.....	16,060	15,353	36,239	5.7	5.6	13.8	7,317,476	4,876,114	2,099,065	26.9	17.5	12.5	46,953,692	12,929,452	7,003,781	6.42	2.65	3.34
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	266	382	948	0.6	1.0	2.4	56,420	35,816	25,841	0.1	0.1	0.2	192,788	111,029	103,344	5.29	3.10	4.00
New Hampshire.....	290	254	805	1.5	1.5	5.4	46,063	38,515	38,515	0.2	0.1	0.1	278,618	119,712	92,283	5.80	3.11	4.74
Vermont.....	262	388	1,247	1.0	1.6	5.0	122,379	121,361	28,540	0.4	0.4	0.2	683,234	376,220	131,385	5.58	3.10	4.60
Massachusetts.....	939	732	1,383	2.3	2.3	5.4	249,735	197,916	61,356	0.9	0.7	0.4	1,516,364	692,708	341,204	6.07	3.50	5.56
Rhode Island.....	180	117	232	5.0	3.9	8.8	28,441	15,568	12,784	0.1	0.1	0.1	142,991	51,358	70,313	6.10	3.80	5.50
Connecticut.....	684	550	1,040	3.1	2.6	6.0	140,056	72,598	24,438	0.5	0.3	0.1	853,912	258,918	134,383	6.10	3.57	5.50
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	2,314	2,946	8,348	1.5	1.9	5.2	429,569	310,312	166,721	1.6	1.1	10.0	2,744,808	928,345	683,524	6.39	2.99	4.10
New Jersey.....	1,141	932	1,333	4.4	3.6	5.3	202,973	129,045	31,609	0.7	0.5	0.2	1,499,740	418,239	751,043	7.39	3.24	4.78
Pennsylvania.....	4,730	7,196	12,741	2.8	4.3	7.4	904,154	666,830	175,089	3.3	2.2	1.0	6,036,733	2,026,956	1,821,093	6.68	3.84	4.47
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	3,521	6,775	10,691	1.6	2.9	4.9	778,425	601,659	177,322	2.9	2.2	1.1	4,692,111	1,592,726	624,691	6.03	2.65	3.52
Indiana.....	2,243	4,243	8,462	1.3	2.3	4.7	449,295	296,016	129,742	1.7	1.1	0.8	2,552,084	743,066	400,190	5.68	2.51	3.08
Illinois.....	3,106	7,055	6,707	1.5	3.3	3.1	465,588	407,592	91,487	1.7	1.5	0.5	2,518,062	1,037,230	285,862	5.41	2.54	3.12
Michigan.....	3,586	7,110	13,108	2.0	3.8	7.7	466,486	395,641	229,540	1.7	1.4	1.4	2,376,518	1,166,067	716,276	5.52	3.32	3.12
Wisconsin.....	1,959	3,991	8,584	1.0	2.1	4.7	461,993	345,322	177,116	1.7	1.2	1.1	2,563,374	839,671	540,769	5.55	2.43	3.05
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	4,868	16,847	35,274	2.6	8.5	19.0	2,789,085	2,508,830	1,306,058	10.3	9.0	7.8	15,838,587	5,692,808	3,668,030	5.68	2.27	2.81
Iowa.....	1,503	5,274	6,702	0.7	2.5	3.1	1,874,748	1,436,256	111,981	6.9	5.1	0.7	11,053,821	3,841,121	363,452	5.90	2.26	3.25
Missouri.....	6,447	24,407	14,732	2.7	9.5	5.8	763,973	1,277,433	245,147	2.8	4.6	1.5	4,161,886	2,499,164	731,449	5.45	1.96	2.98
North Dakota.....	11,623	29,798	38,990	16.7	40.3	50.0	599,264	1,408,652	1,457,950	2.2	5.0	8.7	2,943,017	2,850,645	3,781,679	4.91	2.02	2.59
South Dakota.....	7,201	20,805	15,813	10.5	28.7	19.0	353,369	1,120,206	460,106	1.3	4.0	2.7	1,697,567	3,321,928	1,766,645	4.80	1.99	2.75
Nebraska.....	2,885	11,662	8,899	2.6	9.6	6.7	702,081	853,425	250,000	2.6	3.1	1.5	3,713,662	1,667,000	625,446	5.29	1.95	2.50
Kansas.....	5,136	23,293	15,385	3.6	14.9	9.3	468,794	1,190,633	199,480	1.7	4.3	1.9	2,460,466	2,118,375	797,403	5.25	1.78	2.50
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	663	1,378	2,299	7.1	15.3	23.1	71,501	92,654	60,714	0.3	0.3	0.4	453,952	284,965	252,998	6.35	3.08	4.17
Maryland.....	3,997	5,849	9,718	9.7	13.9	22.5	356,523	340,442	278,579	1.3	1.2	1.7	2,389,308	1,002,406	1,122,656	6.70	2.94	4.03
District of Columbia.....	2	2	2	3.1	1.9	1.9	23	18	18	1.3	1.3	1.3	61	61	61	2.65	4.11	4.11
Virginia.....	7,456	12,071	30,331	4.3	6.9	17.8	761,436	705,970	527,715	2.8	2.5	3.1	4,349,859	1,819,610	1,735,128	5.71	2.58	3.29
West Virginia.....	2,375	4,498	11,214	2.4	4.5	13.6	237,945	169,137	182,522	0.9	0.6	1.1	1,424,053	472,738	636,620	5.52	2.80	3.49
North Carolina.....	5,068	7,173	19,453	1.8	2.6	7.0	220,914	169,663	205,300	0.8	0.6	1.2	1,196,059	421,312	617,707	5.41	2.48	3.01
South Carolina.....	3,341	4,234	10,430	2.3	3.1	6.6	203,491	107,371	80,235	0.7	0.4	0.5	1,129,451	288,815	249,938	5.55	2.69	3.12
Georgia.....	3,757	4,228	10,894	1.7	2.0	4.2	96,517	69,124	85,731	0.4	0.2	0.5	530,264	162,479	263,981	5.49	2.35	3.08
Florida.....	2,215	2,409	4,193	3.6	3.9	7.1	66,548	79,800	68,689	0.2	0.3	0.4	418,059	201,350	247,167	6.28	2.52	3.60
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	4,033	8,575	26,318	1.7	3.4	10.7	178,238	217,342	383,138	0.7	0.8	2.3	912,318	487,817	1,057,813	5.12	2.24	2.76
Tennessee.....	3,523	6,541	13,028	1.5	2.6	5.3	89,465	135,965	156,470	0.3	0.5	0.9	435,791	295,836	432,213	4.87	2.18	2.76
Alabama.....	5,543	5,594	15,585	2.5	2.4	6.0	89,667	74,204	142,894	0.3	0.3	0.9	446,568	168,886	411,937	4.98	2.28	2.68
Mississippi.....	4,998	4,958	11,322	1.9	1.7	3.6	61,760	67,538	85,010	0.2	0.2	0.5	310,757	150,800	252,909	5.03	2.23	2.98
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	1,937	3,126	6,882	1.0	1.4	2.8	70,608	68,376	55,635	0.3	0.2	0.3	314,671	123,341	151,699	4.46	1.80	2.73
Louisiana.....	2,325	3,102	4,516	1.8	2.1	2.8	31,016	41,735	27,430	0.1	0.1	0.2	167,301	97,508	82,709	5.39	2.34	3.02
Oklahoma.....	7,456	30,880	34,514	4.5	17.2	16.9	331,961	1,417,586	804,262	1.2	5.1	4.8	1,544,913	2,199,641	1,925,728	4.65	1.55	2.39
Texas.....	39,175	71,694	125,204	10.2	17.2	25.3	1,818,705	3,443,951	3,782,912	6.7	12.3	22.5	8,719,345	5,267,780	6,645,685	4.79	1.53	2.29
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	3,475	5,314	12,900	9.2	12.7	27.2	125,702	224,042	442,259	0.5	0.8	2.6	713,831	530,844	1,272,167	5.68	2.37	2.88
Idaho.....	1,110	2,129	9,384	2.7	4.9	22.5	252,047	196,615	516,976	0.9	0.7	3.1	1,468,865	459,734	1,421,464	5.83	2.34	2.75
Wyoming.....	1,300	2,764	5,320	9.9	18.4	33.2	106,672	204,982	283,016	0.4	0.7	1.4	528,927	469,553	672,636	4.96	2.29	2.89
Colorado.....	4,311	8,814	15,508	9.1	17.1	25.9	672,515	901,502	547,789	2.5	3.2	3.3	3,773,846	1,931,971	1,443,913	5.61	2.14	2.64
New Mexico.....	1,479	1,354	4,301	5.0	4.0	13.7	47,253	46,622	124,361	0.2	0.2	0.7	241,641	89,366	115,918	5.11	1.92	2.53
Arizona.....	1,645	890	2,080	12.5	4.5	14.7	64,493	54,256	83,818	0.2	0.2	0.5	418,225	129,070	286,072	6.48	2.38	3.41
Utah.....	1,092	1,212	3,897	4.1	4.8	14.3	1,540,730	812,078	228,483	5.7	2.9	1.4	9,860,672	2,169,070	555,917	6.40	2.67	2.86
Nevada.....	522	511	1,194	15.2	14.8													

¹ 0.05 percent or less.

413

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	NUMBER															QUANTITY PRODUCED																	
	Horses			Mules			All cattle and calves		Cows and heifers 2 years old and over		Hogs and pigs		Sows and gilts		Goats and kids		Sheep and lambs		Chicken on hand		Chickens raised		Turkeys raised		Milk		Wool		Chicken eggs				
	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935
United States.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1
The North.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1
The South.....	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
The West.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																																	
New England.....	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Middle Atlantic.....	7	6	5	7	6	5	8	8	8	8	7	5	7	6	7	8	8	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
East North Central.....	2	2	2	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
West North Central.....	1	1	1	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
South Atlantic.....	6	7	7	2	3	3	6	6	6	6	7	6	3	3	3	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
East South Central.....	5	5	5	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
West South Central.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mountain.....	4	4	4	6	7	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pacific.....	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
NEW ENGLAND:																																	
Maine.....	40	38	36	44	44	44	45	42</																									

