

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 17.—COWS AND HEIFERS AND "ALL OTHER CATTLE"—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE OF COWS AND

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	COWS AND HEIFERS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER ON JANUARY 1														
	Farms reporting						Number						Value (dollars)		
	1945	1940	1935	Percent of all farms			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total			1945	1940	1935
				1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935			
United States.....	4,542,821	4,725,285	5,376,930	77.5	77.5	78.9	44,156,337	33,523,185	36,930,584	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,858,905,194	1,785,152,564	993,520,432
The North.....	1,999,448	2,134,535	2,409,500	80.5	82.7	85.5	22,396,024	18,372,406	19,715,332	50.7	54.8	53.4	2,343,840,548	1,119,095,171	619,040,359
The South.....	2,213,477	2,256,602	2,583,120	76.8	75.0	75.5	14,799,931	10,146,078	11,596,280	33.5	30.3	31.4	920,832,190	398,373,052	224,843,579
The West.....	329,896	334,150	384,310	66.7	65.8	67.3	6,960,382	5,004,701	5,618,972	15.8	14.9	15.2	594,232,456	267,684,341	149,636,514
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	82,953	86,987	110,399	55.2	64.3	69.8	819,892	770,805	820,116	1.9	2.3	2.2	113,402,359	54,594,451	42,385,257
Middle Atlantic.....	236,632	252,896	298,987	68.1	72.7	75.2	2,672,538	2,380,775	2,379,470	6.1	7.1	6.4	397,452,620	181,246,620	125,397,638
East North Central.....	777,275	841,748	939,285	81.5	83.7	86.7	7,526,136	6,382,175	6,558,255	17.0	19.0	17.8	839,182,238	396,630,130	212,369,455
West North Central.....	902,588	952,902	1,060,819	87.5	87.4	89.9	11,377,458	8,838,651	9,957,491	25.8	28.4	27.0	994,803,331	486,623,988	238,887,989
South Atlantic.....	715,857	708,929	812,411	68.6	69.3	70.8	3,049,067	2,273,737	2,583,107	6.9	6.8	6.9	216,249,184	94,259,576	64,922,133
East South Central.....	764,481	776,315	878,066	79.6	75.9	77.2	3,285,024	2,380,722	2,691,894	7.4	7.0	7.3	193,025,419	88,513,743	51,614,042
West South Central.....	733,139	773,358	892,643	83.5	80.2	78.5	8,465,840	5,511,612	6,341,279	19.2	16.4	17.2	511,557,587	215,599,733	108,307,404
Mountain.....	164,234	173,777	208,700	77.3	74.4	76.9	4,379,750	3,000,996	3,628,727	9.9	9.0	9.8	359,944,900	150,818,229	78,658,007
Pacific.....	165,662	160,373	175,610	58.8	58.1	58.6	2,580,632	2,003,705	1,980,245	5.8	6.0	5.4	234,287,556	116,866,112	70,978,507
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	25,898	27,153	34,380	61.4	69.7	82.0	140,255	138,206	158,444	0.3	0.4	0.4	14,499,035	7,581,456	6,020,872
New Hampshire.....	9,735	10,630	13,469	51.8	64.2	76.1	76,849	73,888	87,239	0.2	0.2	0.2	10,240,410	5,088,106	4,187,472
Vermont.....	17,503	18,726	22,653	66.1	79.4	83.7	312,217	284,918	291,872	0.7	0.8	0.8	39,334,503	18,295,270	12,550,496
Massachusetts.....	16,227	15,864	19,782	43.8	49.7	56.4	144,153	138,555	137,884	0.3	0.4	0.4	23,543,073	11,838,046	9,376,112
Rhode Island.....	1,901	1,801	2,620	52.8	59.8	60.6	22,115	19,691	21,762	0.1	0.1	0.1	3,693,985	1,758,703	1,523,340
Connecticut.....	11,691	12,613	17,495	52.6	60.5	64.4	124,303	115,547	122,915	0.3	0.3	0.3	22,091,355	10,034,870	8,726,965
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	104,245	115,138	135,054	69.7	75.1	76.3	1,504,469	1,374,140	1,325,966	3.4	4.1	3.6	229,977,655	102,061,057	72,928,193
New Jersey.....	12,204	12,472	15,622	46.5	48.3	53.2	156,216	139,699	133,206	0.4	0.4	0.4	26,970,960	15,946,820	11,056,098
Pennsylvania.....	120,163	125,286	148,321	70.0	74.1	77.5	1,011,853	866,936	920,298	2.3	2.6	2.5	140,554,005	63,238,725	41,413,410
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	171,788	187,866	213,390	77.9	80.4	83.6	1,215,679	1,052,340	1,127,423	2.8	3.1	3.1	120,969,831	57,408,441	34,950,113
Indiana.....	143,654	154,995	176,035	81.6	84.0	87.7	1,011,693	853,528	910,951	2.3	2.5	2.5	98,455,825	47,392,137	27,328,530
Illinois.....	172,452	186,335	207,730	84.4	87.3	89.8	1,585,950	1,279,154	1,428,558	3.6	3.8	3.9	167,853,012	76,642,450	47,142,414
Michigan.....	131,739	144,973	161,946	75.2	77.3	82.4	1,195,602	968,736	984,739	2.5	2.9	2.5	118,770,030	62,336,351	31,761,126
Wisconsin.....	157,642	167,579	180,194	88.7	89.7	90.2	2,607,212	2,228,417	2,156,584	5.9	6.6	5.8	332,133,740	152,878,751	71,167,272
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	163,395	174,622	185,214	86.5	88.5	91.1	1,972,149	1,797,165	1,869,146	4.5	5.4	5.1	197,751,300	106,034,751	48,597,796
Iowa.....	187,458	195,903	206,248	89.7	91.8	92.9	2,115,753	1,940,347	2,030,527	4.8	5.8	5.5	207,056,331	118,105,077	54,824,229
Missouri.....	209,585	219,891	248,528	86.2	85.9	88.1	1,792,516	1,532,814	1,419,605	4.1	4.0	3.8	131,333,767	63,626,885	31,281,310
North Dakota.....	59,930	63,030	73,903	86.2	85.2	87.3	899,211	611,503	709,049	2.0	1.8	1.9	79,366,698	32,786,699	15,599,078
South Dakota.....	61,922	62,601	73,847	89.3	86.4	88.4	1,155,259	737,415	848,456	2.6	2.2	2.3	96,059,523	40,296,959	17,817,156
Nebraska.....	99,857	106,051	121,753	89.4	87.6	91.1	1,685,683	1,256,484	1,521,202	3.8	3.7	4.1	140,225,783	67,955,990	36,508,848
Kansas.....	121,256	130,804	154,726	85.9	83.7	88.6	1,757,087	1,162,923	1,559,526	4.0	3.5	4.2	143,029,934	57,617,357	24,309,572
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	5,262	5,598	7,060	56.6	62.2	68.0	40,354	33,950	36,036	0.1	0.1	0.1	4,754,285	2,185,749	1,477,476
Maryland.....	28,589	27,477	32,454	64.4	65.3	73.1	241,147	192,916	197,792	0.5	0.6	0.5	28,977,591	12,281,903	7,713,888
District of Columbia.....	5	15	25	12.5	23.1	28.1	568	580	505	(2)	(2)	(2)	79,520	31,912	21,715
Virginia.....	130,059	131,902	150,845	75.2	75.4	76.3	592,649	450,747	467,118	1.3	1.3	1.3	50,121,794	20,982,886	13,079,304
West Virginia.....	74,435	79,487	89,768	76.3	80.1	85.7	308,592	254,727	299,170	0.7	0.8	0.8	22,460,994	11,264,744	7,778,420
North Carolina.....	185,434	180,926	202,063	64.5	65.0	67.1	426,579	356,175	404,275	1.0	1.1	1.1	28,962,357	15,025,857	11,319,700
South Carolina.....	95,361	91,082	108,657	64.5	66.2	64.4	217,232	177,202	214,532	0.5	0.5	0.6	14,995,045	6,533,986	5,792,364
Georgia.....	165,517	160,971	189,988	73.3	74.5	75.8	598,796	428,354	567,157	1.4	1.3	1.5	33,025,751	14,426,481	10,208,826
Florida.....	33,195	29,491	33,551	54.3	47.4	46.1	622,150	379,106	376,522	1.4	1.1	1.0	32,873,847	11,526,056	7,530,440
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	195,108	203,410	228,128	81.8	80.4	82.0	796,546	612,423	676,782	1.8	1.8	1.8	55,265,544	27,126,749	16,242,768
Tennessee.....	191,317	195,664	219,642	81.6	79.0	80.2	806,354	606,154	677,593	1.8	1.8	1.8	49,427,351	25,084,346	13,551,660
Alabama.....	184,685	183,855	215,147	82.7	79.3	78.7	710,653	494,809	585,543	1.6	1.5	1.6	40,156,097	16,608,742	10,539,774
Mississippi.....	193,371	193,386	215,149	73.4	66.4	69.0	971,469	647,336	751,976	2.2	1.9	2.0	48,176,427	19,693,906	11,279,640
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	152,845	162,348	192,150	76.9	74.9	75.9	733,811	529,189	616,247	1.7	1.6	1.7	38,358,581	18,741,315	9,243,705
Louisiana.....	103,089	106,542	114,838	79.7	71.0	67.5	891,099	545,585	579,385	2.0	1.6	1.6	31,018,730	17,505,944	11,587,700
Oklahoma.....	145,401	157,520	187,933	88.2	87.7	88.1	1,668,921	1,104,282	1,311,183	3.8	3.3	3.6	108,064,697	45,230,182	22,290,111
Texas.....	331,794	346,948	397,722	86.2	83.0	79.4	5,172,009	3,332,583	3,834,464	11.7	9.9	10.4	314,115,579	134,122,292	65,185,888
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	30,138	31,842	40,373	79.8	76.1	79.8	902,110	614,482	725,159	2.0	1.5	2.0	83,540,739	28,803,775	15,953,058
Idaho.....	34,535	36,469	38,221	83.2	83.5	84.7	464,902	342,875	374,526	1.1	1.0	1.0	44,397,791	19,043,209	9,363,150
Wyoming.....	11,231	12,615	14,451	85.9	84.0	82.6	519,709	369,970	418,464	1.2	1.2	1.1	43,159,367	20,834,902	9,206,308
Colorado.....	36,849	39,261	49,246	77.4	76.3	77.4	866,789	584,638	761,662	2.0	1.7	2.			

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

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HEIFERS AND NUMBER AND VALUE OF ALL OTHER CATTLE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

COWS AND HEIFERS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER ON JANUARY 1—Con.			ALL OTHER CATTLE																				
Value (dollars)—Continued			Number ¹									Value (dollars)											
Average per head			1945 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Apr. 1)	Percent of total			Percent of all cattle and calves			1945	1940	1935	Average per head								
1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935				1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935			
87.39	53.25	26.90	32,498,080	27,151,551	31,353,825	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.6	44.7	45.9	1,743,720,066	812,965,005	394,375,642	45.29	29.94	12.58	1					
104.65	60.91	31.40	21,101,078	14,160,817	15,593,867	54.9	52.2	49.7	46.5	43.5	44.2	1,032,682,052	477,428,675	220,090,112	46.94	33.71	14.11	2					
62.22	39.26	19.39	11,102,984	8,660,918	10,221,771	28.8	31.9	32.6	42.9	46.1	46.9	382,499,941	194,256,870	94,869,509	34.45	22.43	9.28	3					
85.37	53.49	26.63	6,294,118	4,329,816	5,538,187	16.3	15.9	17.7	47.5	46.4	49.6	328,538,073	141,299,462	79,416,021	52.20	32.63	14.34	4					
138.31	70.83	51.68	399,833	351,842	354,654	1.0	1.2	1.1	32.8	30.1	30.2	15,215,196	8,171,346	5,188,064	32.04	24.62	14.49	5					
148.72	76.13	52.70	1,396,764	1,060,759	1,186,710	3.6	3.9	3.8	34.3	30.8	33.3	70,520,313	36,835,397	23,112,385	50.49	34.73	19.46	6					
111.37	62.15	32.38	5,736,170	4,091,291	4,261,517	14.9	15.1	13.6	43.3	39.1	39.4	291,979,943	137,696,283	66,364,990	50.90	33.66	15.57	7					
87.44	55.06	23.99	13,568,311	8,676,925	9,791,186	35.2	32.0	31.2	54.4	49.5	49.6	654,966,600	294,725,647	125,474,673	48.27	33.97	12.82	8					
70.92	41.46	25.33	2,371,139	1,754,337	2,160,548	6.2	6.5	6.9	43.7	43.6	45.7	83,765,775	39,266,705	25,464,496	35.33	22.39	11.79	9					
58.76	37.49	19.17	2,497,295	1,907,942	2,278,956	6.5	7.0	7.3	43.2	44.7	45.8	76,761,437	41,095,788	19,615,331	30.74	21.54	8.61	10					
60.43	39.12	17.08	6,234,450	4,998,639	5,782,267	16.2	18.4	18.4	42.4	47.6	47.7	221,972,729	113,874,377	49,789,682	35.60	22.78	8.61	11					
82.16	50.26	21.68	4,035,153	2,779,765	3,727,844	10.5	10.2	11.9	47.9	48.1	50.7	205,501,311	89,650,106	46,725,907	50.95	32.25	12.53	12					
90.79	58.33	35.66	2,260,965	1,550,051	1,810,343	5.9	5.7	5.8	46.7	43.8	47.6	123,036,762	51,649,356	32,690,114	54.42	33.32	18.06	13					
103.36	54.86	38.00	90,639	77,677	86,566	0.2	0.3	0.3	39.3	36.0	35.3	3,094,261	1,812,283	989,650	34.14	23.33	11.43	14					
133.25	68.86	48.00	51,836	41,793	43,134	0.1	0.2	0.1	40.3	36.1	33.1	2,114,640	1,044,825	620,800	40.79	25.00	14.39	15					
125.98	64.21	43.00	146,574	123,791	117,655	0.4	0.5	0.4	31.9	30.3	28.7	5,179,802	3,094,775	1,417,392	35.34	25.00	12.05	16					
163.32	85.44	68.00	53,182	42,278	50,802	0.1	0.2	0.2	27.0	23.4	26.9	2,144,190	1,056,950	905,326	40.32	25.00	17.82	17					
167.04	89.32	70.00	7,210	4,938	6,143	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.6	20.0	22.0	332,724	128,398	128,981	46.15	26.00	21.00	18					
177.72	86.85	71.00	50,392	41,365	50,354	0.1	0.2	0.2	28.8	26.4	29.1	2,349,579	1,034,125	1,075,915	46.63	25.00	21.37	19					
152.86	74.27	55.00	665,804	553,165	593,197	1.7	2.0	1.9	30.7	28.7	30.9	32,610,356	16,199,588	11,340,032	48.98	32.90	19.12	20					
172.33	114.15	83.00	57,575	40,634	44,673	0.1	0.1	0.1	26.9	22.5	25.1	3,910,009	1,769,552	1,383,735	67.91	43.55	28.74	21					
138.91	72.95	45.00	673,365	466,960	548,640	1.7	1.7	1.8	40.0	35.0	37.4	33,999,948	16,866,257	10,488,618	50.49	36.12	19.11	22					
99.51	54.55	31.00	952,429	719,425	823,811	2.5	2.6	2.6	43.9	40.6	42.2	44,377,248	22,129,581	12,359,066	46.59	30.76	11.00	23					
97.32	55.52	30.00	886,028	615,338	693,417	2.3	2.3	2.2	46.7	41.9	43.2	45,827,803	21,376,422	11,628,000	51.61	34.74	16.77	24					
105.84	59.92	33.00	1,692,111	1,176,227	1,201,337	4.4	4.3	3.8	51.6	47.9	45.7	95,659,201	42,775,154	21,034,982	56.53	36.37	17.51	25					
107.43	64.32	34.00	849,111	572,032	562,900	2.2	2.1	1.9	43.4	37.1	36.4	38,505,114	18,649,474	7,605,234	45.35	32.60	13.05	26					
127.39	68.80	33.00	1,354,493	1,008,269	959,882	3.5	3.7	3.1	34.2	31.2	30.8	67,610,577	32,765,652	13,737,708	49.92	32.50	14.31	27					
100.27	59.00	26.00	1,817,553	1,293,229	1,310,186	4.7	4.8	4.2	48.0	41.8	41.2	80,599,806	40,908,463	14,687,840	44.34	31.63	11.21	28					
97.85	60.87	27.00	3,316,883	2,272,663	2,539,063	8.6	8.4	8.1	61.0	53.9	55.6	175,121,529	88,698,112	36,671,179	52.81	39.03	14.44	29					
75.28	47.89	22.00	1,469,075	1,139,210	1,111,618	3.8	4.2	3.5	45.0	46.1	43.9	67,019,774	37,989,594	14,941,850	45.62	33.39	13.44	30					
88.26	53.62	22.00	978,498	566,677	509,532	2.5	2.1	1.6	52.1	48.1	41.8	46,414,180	17,058,478	5,418,040	47.43	30.10	10.63	31					
83.15	54.65	21.00	1,588,761	758,846	783,688	3.6	2.8	2.5	64.6	50.7	48.0	70,039,545	25,196,164	8,497,905	50.43	33.21	10.84	32					
83.19	54.06	24.00	2,293,615	1,302,652	1,710,396	6.0	4.8	5.5	57.6	50.9	52.9	112,596,816	44,593,780	22,468,997	49.09	34.23	13.15	33					
81.40	49.55	22.00	2,304,928	1,344,648	1,826,553	6.0	5.0	5.8	56.7	53.6	53.9	103,174,950	40,269,056	22,768,962	44.78	29.95	12.47	34					
117.81	64.38	41.00	19,481	13,291	15,054	0.1	(2)	(2)	32.6	28.1	29.5	953,665	469,693	269,854	48.95	35.34	17.93	35					
120.17	63.66	39.00	149,158	105,523	109,840	0.4	0.4	0.3	38.2	35.4	35.7	7,661,307	3,477,374	2,056,180	51.36	32.95	18.75	36					
140.00	56.99	43.00	198	277	348	(2)	(2)	(2)	25.8	35.1	40.8	10,296	9,695	6,368	52.00	35.00	18.30	37					
84.57	46.55	28.00	437,771	364,770	403,176	1.1	1.3	1.3	42.5	44.7	46.3	21,399,444	11,302,211	6,871,436	48.88	30.98	17.04	38					
72.55	44.22	26.00	265,491	272,340	312,232	0.7	1.0	1.0	48.0	51.7	51.1	11,057,586	8,434,375	4,913,882	41.97	30.97	15.74	39					
67.89	42.19	28.00	294,598	183,840	279,991	0.8	0.7	0.9	40.8	34.0	40.9	9,211,716	3,861,216	3,115,356	31.27	21.00	11.13	40					
69.02	36.87	27.00	172,055	97,384	170,647	0.4	0.4	0.5	44.2	35.5	44.3	5,195,776	1,544,221	1,538,599	30.20	15.86	9.02	41					
55.15	33.66	18.00	541,620	375,003	532,981	1.4	1.4	1.7	47.5	46.7	48.4	12,926,769	5,321,895	3,565,052	23.87	14.19	6.69	42					
52.84	30.40	20.00	492,767	341,909	336,479	1.3	1.3	1.1	44.2	47.4	47.2	15,349,216	4,846,025	3,127,769	31.15	14.17	9.30	43					
69.38	44.29	24.00	621,037	517,729	534,726	1.6	1.9	1.7	43.8	45.8	44.1	25,038,724	14,909,086	6,959,306	40.32	28.80	13.01	44					
61.30	41.38	20.00	620,918	502,715	555,884	1.6	1.9	1.8	43.5	45.3	45.1	21,255,342	12,589,828	5,712,748	34.23	25.04	10.28	45					
56.51	33.57	18.00	571,725	395,174	539,665	1.5	1.5	1.7	44.6	44.4	48.0	13,998,102	6,103,990	3,637,911	24.48	15.45	6.74	46					
49.59	30.42	15.00	663,615	492,324	648,681	1.8	1.8	2.1	41.3	43.2	46.3	16,469,269	7,492,884	3,305,366	24.09	15.22	5.10	47					
52.27	35.42	15.00	525,328	452,984	570,845	1.4	1.7	1.8	41.7	46.1	48.1	14,092,725	8,800,445	3,398,441	26.83	19.43	5.95	48					
57.25	32.09	20.00	584,326	506,316	502,312	1.5	1.9	1.6	39.6	48.1	46.4	16,532,463	9,085,219	3,879,923	28.24	17.94	7.72	49					
64.75	40.96	17.00	1,432,380	1,090,385	1,321,205	3.7	4.0	4.2	46.2	49.7	50.2	52,928,592	25,372,573	11,564,916	36.95	23.27	8.75	50					
60.73	40.25	17.00	3,692,416	2,948,954	3,387,905	9.6	10.9	10.8	41.7	46.9	46.9	138,448,949	70,616,140	30,946,402	37.50	23.95	9.13	51					
92.61	55.99	22.00	914,959	525,187	804,876	2.4	1.9	2.6	50.4	50.5	52.6	52											