

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

PARISH TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE		ACADIA		ALLEN		ASCENSION		ASSUMPTION		AVOYELLES		BEAUREGARD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	10,210	30,642	73	202	87	395	164	360	20	131	267	1,279	334	869
2 \$0 (see text).....	2,209	1,701	6	22	13	38	17	9	.....	5	20	27	20	71
3 \$1 to \$99.....	1,768	5,588	16	29	14	113	26	69	10	69	79	159	43	152
4 \$100 to \$249.....	6,233	23,353	51	151	60	244	121	282	10	57	168	1,093	271	446
5 \$250 to \$399.....	11,077	33,210	162	396	113	210	226	334	17	55	249	1,512	454	376
6 \$400 to \$599.....	15,908	37,060	224	378	162	227	290	305	10	53	509	1,342	289	238
7 \$600 to \$999.....	29,798	29,225	419	1,132	186	229	368	255	30	61	1,383	837	229	220
8 \$600 to \$799.....	15,582	(*)	234	(*)	112	(*)	235	(*)	17	(*)	687	(*)	139	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	26,668	9,164	611	516	108	114	173	69	29	68	1,309	156	103	80
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	21,129	4,759	916	272	78	49	78	36	64	58	721	60	78	48
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13,921	3,134	575	170	56	33	55	27	35	31	502	35	51	31
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	7,216	2,332	393	227	38	25	22	15	43	32	140	14	37	24
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	3,718	(*)	191	(*)	16	(*)	10	(*)	18	(*)	89	(*)	16	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,719	1,937	181	146	23	23	11	8	34	24	42	15	14	13
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2,138	999	224	117	29	22	10	5	36	20	25	10	10	5
16 \$10,000 and over.....	2,346	754	309	49	48	7	26	20	76	48	24	9	4	2
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1,489	488	246	43	37	7	10	10	35	20	15	5	3	2
18 \$20,000 and over.....	857	266	63	6	11	.....	16	10	41	28	9	4	1	.....

  

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	BIENVILLE		BOSSIER		CADDO		CALCASIEU		CALDWELL		CAMERON		CATAHOULA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	225	448	478	1,011	223	1,513	159	359	144	137	33	189	75	486
2 \$0 (see text).....	41	24	46	27	59	75	34	10	14	15	1	10	33	5
3 \$1 to \$99.....	19	42	90	219	35	297	44	81	10	14	.....	24	13	54
4 \$100 to \$249.....	165	382	342	765	129	1,141	81	268	120	108	32	155	29	427
5 \$250 to \$399.....	267	795	356	759	439	1,149	313	319	89	268	215	197	69	617
6 \$400 to \$599.....	452	861	332	582	750	964	308	282	241	326	246	180	136	632
7 \$600 to \$999.....	857	697	454	444	1,183	871	329	275	280	390	168	145	575	350
8 \$600 to \$799.....	486	(*)	259	(*)	634	(*)	184	(*)	205	(*)	119	(*)	255	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	366	198	268	131	1,086	259	121	138	184	96	37	39	685	79
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	153	59	204	54	567	102	90	113	157	24	29	31	388	24
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	116	42	131	34	399	64	62	68	103	14	20	19	278	15
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	21	15	77	25	99	61	68	112	58	7	19	24	68	13
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	10	(*)	45	(*)	46	(*)	16	(*)	30	(*)	5	(*)	47	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	7	4	31	13	38	46	62	84	12	.....	18	10	11	6
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	7	5	24	17	53	42	86	63	7	1	28	8	6	6
16 \$10,000 and over.....	2	.....	36	35	79	45	62	31	4	.....	30	8	3	2
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	.....	13	24	53	26	45	24	3	.....	22	6	2	2
18 \$20,000 and over.....	.....	.....	23	11	26	19	17	7	1	.....	8	2	1	.....

  

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	CLAIBORNE		CONCORDIA		DE SOTO		EAST BATON ROUGE		EAST CARROLL		EAST FELICIANA		EVANGELINE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	125	650	186	438	313	1,316	235	789	60	173	222	1,076	139	350
2 \$0 (see text).....	37	28	29	6	29	60	21	41	26	5	100	30	11	7
3 \$1 to \$99.....	26	101	50	68	44	241	42	237	11	17	20	182	17	33
4 \$100 to \$249.....	62	521	107	364	240	1,015	172	511	23	151	102	854	111	310
5 \$250 to \$399.....	273	956	76	624	431	1,231	451	325	46	554	205	458	162	1,022
6 \$400 to \$599.....	498	976	408	461	752	980	514	261	94	1,159	375	225	335	1,625
7 \$600 to \$999.....	1,080	848	244	172	957	528	439	237	397	718	662	99	1,164	1,142
8 \$600 to \$799.....	583	(*)	93	(*)	600	(*)	298	(*)	200	(*)	369	(*)	565	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	521	210	426	54	407	126	134	107	646	169	335	32	1,082	256
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	190	65	314	30	122	85	70	48	689	41	107	32	662	94
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	141	51	254	19	86	60	46	33	474	26	81	22	455	66
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	36	21	55	18	36	34	34	41	246	21	41	26	219	39
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	14	(*)	33	(*)	19	(*)	12	(*)	131	(*)	20	(*)	116	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	33	9	20	9	17	9	21	13	39	18	18	7	55	29
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	13	5	17	10	26	13	24	18	19	9	20	11	65	14
16 \$10,000 and over.....	8	.....	14	7	23	9	34	11	29	13	23	4	63	4
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	.....	9	6	20	9	26	5	12	11	13	3	44	2
18 \$20,000 and over.....	1	.....	5	1	3	.....	8	6	17	2	10	1	19	2

<sup>1</sup>Not available; see text. <sup>2</sup>Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See parish tables IV and VIII. <sup>3</sup>Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

PARISH TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	FRANKLIN		GRANT		IBERIA		IBERVILLE		JACKSON		JEFFERSON		JEFFERSON DAVIS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	316	622	159	421	77	135	107	208	114	523	11	33	90	346
2 \$0 (see text).....	77	25	4	23	14	7	30	10	29	36	4	4	4	30
3 \$1 to \$99.....	56	98	35	80	13	52	12	62	13	75	.....	11	11	88
4 \$100 to \$249.....	183	499	120	318	50	75	65	136	72	412	7	18	75	228
5 \$250 to \$399.....	184	1,434	325	417	55	79	81	109	116	416	55	23	96	245
6 \$400 to \$599.....	358	2,029	364	281	63	124	108	99	205	379	51	35	94	255
7 \$600 to \$999.....	1,272	1,392	322	147	120	251	107	102	408	236	50	32	145	204
8 \$600 to \$799.....	570	(*)	179	(*)	55	(*)	58	(*)	174	(*)	37	(*)	85	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,299	258	237	35	199	244	52	44	342	45	31	21	127	105
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	899	73	220	22	266	251	50	52	127	18	18	19	100	88
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	566	52	147	11	134	163	28	31	85	10	15	15	60	44
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	268	23	52	8	216	128	38	47	24	5	15	22	85	114
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	176	(*)	23	(*)	95	(*)	16	(*)	14	(*)	6	(*)	29	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	36	10	10	2	128	42	21	29	7	4	25	33	91	120
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	18	3	4	2	96	30	44	16	7	.....	22	44	142	121
16 \$10,000 and over.....	3	1	7	3	88	25	37	25	3	.....	42	22	267	62
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	1	4	2	53	17	15	14	3	.....	26	18	202	52
18 \$20,000 and over.....	1	.....	3	1	35	8	22	11	.....	.....	15	4	65	10

  

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	LAFAYETTE		LAPOURCHE		LA SALLE		LINCOLN		LIVINGSTON		MADISON		MOREHOUSE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	136	325	66	121	90	123	218	432	98	545	240	411	222	522
2 \$0 (see text).....	18	15	2	3	12	6	78	24	44	27	81	22	75	30
3 \$1 to \$99.....	41	38	11	17	17	19	15	51	15	124	103	59	61	71
4 \$100 to \$249.....	77	272	53	101	61	98	125	357	39	394	56	300	86	421
5 \$250 to \$399.....	74	520	90	108	141	194	200	730	95	393	57	573	289	802
6 \$400 to \$599.....	146	937	107	150	140	236	359	787	207	426	145	708	274	1,132
7 \$600 to \$999.....	393	1,093	157	298	172	124	808	614	510	465	357	563	751	995
8 \$600 to \$799.....	166	(*)	76	(*)	106	(*)	421	(*)	255	(*)	185	(*)	367	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	727	355	185	159	54	10	464	167	451	186	480	132	914	179
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,057	131	226	148	23	6	190	61	397	107	482	66	624	58
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	664	89	134	91	15	5	144	44	282	79	301	42	415	40
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	442	40	141	56	3	6	31	31	102	32	141	30	147	25
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	224	(*)	71	(*)	2	(*)	19	(*)	53	(*)	82	(*)	98	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	103	21	77	28	3	1	12	9	29	6	46	17	25	12
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	44	7	49	9	1	3	11	5	8	.....	22	14	17	8
16 \$10,000 and over.....	30	8	61	28	1	.....	5	4	.....	.....	39	7	14	4
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	18	8	33	10	1	.....	5	3	.....	.....	18	5	9	3
18 \$20,000 and over.....	12	.....	28	18	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	21	2	5	1

  

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	NATCHITOCHE		ORLEANS		OUACHITA		PLAQUEMINES		POINTE COUPEE		RAPIDES		RED RIVER	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	190	984	5	24	214	570	41	233	45	376	251	1,031	212	400
2 \$0 (see text).....	43	38	2	5	41	29	17	3	5	5	32	47	37	11
3 \$1 to \$99.....	46	181	1	10	27	94	6	60	3	47	39	228	27	61
4 \$100 to \$249.....	101	765	2	9	146	447	18	170	37	324	180	756	148	328
5 \$250 to \$399.....	140	1,312	12	12	241	688	152	116	67	593	379	800	211	629
6 \$400 to \$599.....	247	1,450	20	15	280	662	123	116	122	734	591	618	311	629
7 \$600 to \$999.....	602	835	33	18	378	355	120	61	556	697	817	421	515	445
8 \$600 to \$799.....	284	(*)	17	(*)	212	(*)	67	(*)	224	(*)	483	(*)	318	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	738	134	17	14	336	108	69	28	1,029	220	579	182	335	111
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	757	64	14	25	243	53	63	17	766	114	520	122	189	54
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	498	40	11	14	155	35	42	12	521	75	338	85	135	39
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	167	28	7	20	87	20	27	10	183	43	179	78	42	17
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	97	(*)	2	(*)	46	(*)	9	(*)	98	(*)	94	(*)	27	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	42	19	9	39	33	20	10	55	21	86	55	7	15	15
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	24	15	15	27	26	11	10	5	38	14	66	33	17	11
16 \$10,000 and over.....	33	10	18	5	46	8	10	6	27	14	73	24	18	6
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	15	8	12	4	33	5	4	3	15	6	43	15	11	3
18 \$20,000 and over.....	18	2	6	1	13	3	6	3	12	8	30	9	7	3

\*Not available; see text. <sup>1</sup>Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See parish tables IV and VIII. <sup>2</sup>Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

PARISH TABLE VII—FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	RICHLAND		SABINE		ST. BERNARD		ST. CHARLES		ST. HELENA		ST. JAMES		ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	272	613	274	605	9	17	35	50	188	760	33	58	13	40
2 \$0 (see text).....	72	26	17	26	4	1	8	5	45	17	6	14	1	6
3 \$1 to \$99.....	61	73	48	96	2	7	5	10	30	193	6	13	3	5
4 \$100 to \$249.....	139	517	209	483	3	9	22	35	113	550	21	31	9	26
5 \$250 to \$399.....	161	1,241	183	693	11	9	46	29	139	380	30	51	37	18
6 \$400 to \$599.....	319	1,581	411	710	5	17	65	50	208	239	37	58	32	26
7 \$600 to \$999.....	1,035	1,067	539	410	14	20	92	50	341	164	47	82	22	39
8 \$600 to \$799.....	474	(*)	313	(*)	6	(*)	63	(*)	182	(*)	24	(*)	10	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,245	248	342	66	23	19	51	31	232	65	30	44	29	17
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	883	61	162	25	16	10	32	24	145	58	41	54	25	13
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	624	45	119	18	7	5	23	14	91	33	21	30	12	7
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	130	19	35	6	17	11	18	10	98	26	33	32	18	9
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	74	(*)	28	(*)	6	(*)	6	(*)	37	(*)	15	(*)	7	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	32	8	7	5	18	4	12	3	70	11	16	13	13	10
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	10	6	3	2	17	1	9	1	31	3	18	19	10	1
16 \$10,000 and over.....	3	2	1	.....	18	.....	9	5	8	.....	33	22	26	8
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	2	1	.....	16	.....	1	.....	7	.....	9	7	11	2
18 \$20,000 and over.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	5	1	.....	24	15	15	6

  

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	ST. LANDRY		ST. MARTIN		ST. MARY		ST. TAMMANY		TANGIPAHOA		TENSAS		TERREBONNE		UNION	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	192	993	62	356	50	76	221	514	578	1,051	139	463	101	265	100	438
2 \$0 (see text).....	81	22	17	16	2	2	89	54	298	179	74	55	14	37	15	16
3 \$1 to \$99.....	23	137	13	72	6	17	22	135	85	247	18	52	5	92	20	48
4 \$100 to \$249.....	88	894	32	268	42	57	110	325	195	625	47	356	82	136	65	374
5 \$250 to \$399.....	215	1,676	35	456	28	38	188	278	473	672	47	703	79	117	116	656
6 \$400 to \$599.....	370	2,170	106	607	27	36	252	254	483	732	112	639	76	134	264	1,377
7 \$600 to \$999.....	1,150	2,039	352	614	31	44	317	108	659	909	393	352	124	157	1,078	617
8 \$600 to \$799.....	476	(*)	152	(*)	18	(*)	191	(*)	347	(*)	180	(*)	69	(*)	515	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,859	723	585	209	20	39	153	34	557	569	535	81	92	87	756	106
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	2,335	180	660	110	40	44	96	21	577	402	489	66	81	67	232	34
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,455	138	409	70	28	29	74	11	334	275	336	44	45	42	181	26
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	771	52	185	42	37	36	46	14	481	120	151	25	49	36	47	11
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	434	(*)	114	(*)	17	(*)	19	(*)	200	(*)	73	(*)	24	(*)	27	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	166	19	34	23	36	22	18	4	233	37	42	16	34	18	8	1
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	44	14	21	9	43	20	11	6	157	9	27	7	14	12	5	1
16 \$10,000 and over.....	58	13	23	12	96	32	15	4	38	8	38	15	51	18	.....	1
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	34	9	10	8	36	15	7	4	31	8	21	10	25	8	.....	1
18 \$20,000 and over.....	24	4	13	4	60	17	8	.....	7	.....	17	5	26	13	.....	.....

  

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	VERMILION		VERNON		WASHINGTON		WEBSTER		WEST BATON ROUGE		WEST CARROLL		WEST FELICIANA		WINN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	180	290	442	566	140	854	378	583	64	172	115	548	59	656	101	313
2 \$0 (see text).....	53	26	79	20	43	61	33	41	11	6	25	99	12	38	4	17
3 \$1 to \$99.....	38	45	79	87	17	149	93	90	12	50	9	92	4	88	8	53
4 \$100 to \$249.....	89	219	284	459	80	644	252	452	41	116	81	357	43	530	89	243
5 \$250 to \$399.....	192	296	365	564	237	822	278	731	48	99	66	633	101	307	219	391
6 \$400 to \$599.....	192	531	415	441	450	785	370	705	59	66	159	909	226	136	320	477
7 \$600 to \$999.....	326	915	492	228	795	511	541	514	94	64	595	854	379	78	385	360
8 \$600 to \$799.....	159	(*)	285	(*)	447	(*)	319	(*)	40	(*)	254	(*)	217	(*)	228	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	513	519	238	45	558	120	295	148	65	33	835	238	154	32	185	56
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	730	418	86	25	482	82	146	57	59	27	732	62	86	17	86	28
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	406	270	68	13	323	54	101	42	32	13	507	50	58	11	57	24
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	432	201	19	5	204	35	34	20	32	11	174	12	32	13	26	9
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	188	(*)	9	(*)	89	(*)	23	(*)	19	(*)	113	(*)	15	(*)	16	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	259	108	6	2	102	4	14	9	7	10	19	6	16	2	5	3
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	209	81	4	2	47	6	7	3	12	6	10	4	17	4	.....	.....
16 \$10,000 and over.....	153	28	2	1	13	1	8	4	17	11	3	1	9	2	5	.....
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	100	26	2	1	7	.....	8	4	6	2	2	1	7	1	4	.....
18 \$20,000 and over.....	53	2	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	11	9	1	.....	2	1	1	.....

<sup>1</sup>Not available; see text. <sup>2</sup>Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See parish tables IV and VIII. <sup>3</sup>Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.