

# UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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VOLUME I

Part 1

## NEW ENGLAND STATES

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### STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

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Farms, Acreage, Value, Characteristics  
Livestock, Livestock Products, Crops, Fruits  
and Value of Farm Products

Prepared under the supervision of

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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(II)

# UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE

Volume I.—Statistics for farms, acreage, value, characteristics, livestock, livestock products, crops, fruits, and value of farm products. This volume is composed of 34 parts: Parts 1 through 33 are State reports with statistics for counties; part 34 is a summary for the United States with statistics for States and geographic divisions.

### Part 1—New England States:

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Vermont  
Massachusetts  
Rhode Island  
Connecticut

### 2—Middle Atlantic States:

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New Jersey  
Pennsylvania

### 3—Ohio

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Volume II.—General Report—Statistics by subjects for the United States, geographic divisions, and States.



# Letter of Transmittal

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Washington, D. C.

October 23, 1946

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 1 of volume I of the reports of the United States Census of Agriculture, 1945. Volume I consists of 34 parts; 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties; and part 34, a summary for the United States, with statistics for States and geographic divisions. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal enumeration of farms in 1945.

Legal provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made by the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved on June 18, 1929.

Advance plans and schedules for the 1945 Census of Agriculture were prepared under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief, Agriculture Division, who retired February 28, 1945. Preliminary compilations of the statistics were begun under the supervision of W. F. Callander, Chief, Agriculture Division, who returned to the Department of Agriculture January 8, 1946. The final tabulations and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Ray Hurley, who was appointed Chief, Agriculture Division, January 8, 1946. Assistance was rendered throughout the census period by Irvin Holmes, Assistant Chief, and by Hilton E. Robison, J. A. Hicks, John A. Burroughs, Carl R. Nyman, and Raymond S. Washburn.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance, the loan of technical personnel, and the cooperation of the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1945 Census of Agriculture.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,  
Director of the Census.

HON. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN,  
Secretary of Commerce

(III)



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# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## INTRODUCTION

**History of the census of agriculture.**—The first National Census of Agriculture was taken in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Since 1840, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken in 1915, but because of World War I this census was not taken. Congress provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial agriculture census was taken in 1935, and the legislation providing for this census continued in effect so that a census of agriculture is taken every fifth year. Therefore, since 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

**Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.**—The census of agriculture has been increased in scope, and the methods of enumerating and tabulating the data have been improved greatly since 1840. The scope of the first census of agriculture (1840) was limited to such items as the production of the principal crops, an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, and the value of dairy and poultry products. The 1945 Census of Agriculture covers not only these items, but also such items as farm land classified according to use, characteristics of the farm operator, value of land and buildings, farm dwellings, farm population, farm labor, farm facilities and equipment, sales of farm products, and the production of fruits, nuts, and many minor crops.

The general form of the schedule for the census of agriculture has also undergone a change. In 1840, agricultural items were included in the general schedule for "mines, agriculture, commerce, manufacture, etc." This schedule was columnar in type; i.e., questions were listed in the column headings and the names of the enumerated persons were listed down the left-hand side of the schedule. The schedules from 1850 through 1890 were also columnar in type, but the agricultural items were listed in a separate schedule from mines, commerce, etc. From 1900 through 1940, the columnar type of schedule was abandoned and an individual schedule was required for each farm. In 1945, however, the columnar schedule was used again. Space was provided in each schedule book for the enumerator to enter information for 25 farms except for the South Eastern and South Central States. In these States, space was left

for only 20 individual farms or subunits of multiple-unit or plantation operations, while 4 lines were available for entering data on multiple-unit operations as a whole. The columnar book-type schedule was chosen in order to facilitate the work of enumeration and tabulation of the data.

In addition to the 239 questions asked for all farms, 73 supplementary questions on expenditures, machinery, interest on mortgage debt, livestock, farm gardens, the farm household, farm employment, and related items were also asked for a sample of approximately 1 farm in each 18 and for specified large farms in the United States. All the information for farms included in this sample was listed in separate schedule books. Data for the supplementary questions for these farms will be published in volume II, General Report.

A facsimile of the schedule or schedules and accompanying instructions used for all farms in 1945 in the State or States to which this report relates are given in the appendix.

**Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.**—Provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made in the Act of Congress providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved June 18, 1929.

**Presentation of statistics.**—This bulletin presents all the data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture to be published for all farms by counties. The data for the various States are being published in 34 parts or separate bulletins as indicated on page II.

**Data by minor civil divisions.**—Data for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) will not be published. However, a large part of the data for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was tabulated by minor civil divisions. The following data by minor civil divisions have been placed in statistical tables, copies of which may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census, by payment of the cost of making copies of such tables:

Number of farms  
Total acres in farms  
Farm land classified according to use  
Value of land and buildings  
Number of farm operators by color (Southern States only)  
Number of farm operators by tenure  
Number of occupied and unoccupied dwellings  
Number of persons living on farms classified by sex and age



## VI

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Number of farms reporting running water, electricity, radio, and telephone in farm dwelling

Number of farms reporting electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling

Number of farms classified according to distance to nearest all-weather road

Farms reporting and number of motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles

Farms reporting and acres harvested for the following crops: corn for all purposes, sorghums for all purposes, oats threshed, barley, rye, flax, rice, soybeans harvested for beans, all dry field and seed peas, peanuts grown alone for all purposes, clover and timothy hay, lespedeza hay, lespedeza seed, vetch seed, alfalfa seed, red clover seed, sweetpotatoes, hops, sugar beets, and sugarcane for sugar

Farms reporting, acres harvested, and production for the following crops: corn harvested for grain, wheat, peanuts picked or threshed, alfalfa hay, Irish potatoes, cotton, and tobacco

Farms reporting and acres of the following small fruits (available only for areas where these crops are important commercially): strawberries, raspberries, blackberries and dewberries, boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries

Farms reporting, total number of trees, and production of the following fruits (available only for areas where these fruits are important commercially): apples, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, grapes, apricots, oranges, grapefruit, and lemons

Farms reporting and acres of land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees

Farms reporting and number for the following classes of livestock or poultry: mules and mule colts, horses and colts, all cattle and calves, cows and heifers, all hogs and pigs, sows and gilts for spring farrowing, cows and heifers milked, chickens raised, and turkeys raised

**Comparability of data for various censuses.**—The 1945 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, 1945; consequently, data for all inventory items relate to that date. Data on crop acreage and production are for the crop year 1944. Data on livestock production, unless specifically noted otherwise, and on value of farm products, work off farm, etc., are for the calendar year 1944. Likewise, for other censuses, data for inventory items relate to the date of the census and data for production items generally relate to the preceding crop year or calendar year.

The date on which the enumerator makes his canvass affects the statistics because of changes between census date and the date of actual enumeration. The Act providing for the census of agriculture requires that no enumerator be assigned a larger area than he can enumerate completely within 30 days from the date of

assignment. Under normal conditions this provision insures promptness in the completion of the enumeration. Because of wartime conditions at the time of the 1945 Census enumeration, a longer period was required for the canvass. The average date of enumeration, as well as the percentage distribution of enumeration districts by periods when the enumeration was completed, is given in table A on page XVII.

**Comparability of data for small geographic areas.**—No two enumerators assigned the same territory to canvass would obtain identical results. The influence of enumerators on the statistics is most pronounced for those items which are the most difficult to define with exactness, or those items calling for quantitative data not generally measured or evaluated by the farm operator. An enumerator may have found it advantageous to rephrase the inquiry, especially if it and the accompanying explanation were rather long. He may have assisted the respondent in determining the replies, or, in some instances, he may have resorted to estimating the item from other information furnished by the farm operator or from his general knowledge of local conditions. Occasionally, when he had difficulty in obtaining a reply or when he considered the inquiry relatively unimportant, the enumerator may have failed to enter an answer for the inquiry. In such cases, the comparability of the statistics is affected by the character of the work performed by individual enumerators.

The average county was canvassed by several enumerators. Thus, for most counties, there were a sufficient number of enumerators so that the variation in the work of various enumerators does not affect, to any appreciable extent, the comparability of totals for various counties, or for the same county for the different censuses. However, some counties with a relatively small number of farms were enumerated by only a few enumerators, and in some instances entire counties were canvassed by a single enumerator.

Comparability of statistics for small geographic areas, such as counties and minor civil divisions, may also be affected by the policy of crediting to the political area in which the farm headquarters is located all the land in that farm including any land in that farm which is located in other political areas. (See enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county, page IX.)

## DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items for which the table descriptions are considered inadequate are discussed. The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1945 Census of Agriculture, although, in general, they are also applicable to the statistics presented for earlier censuses. The definitions consist primarily of a resume of the schedule wording, occasionally

supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions given to the enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions to enumerators, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule shown in the appendix.

A more complete explanation of the data will be possible after reviewing the figures for all enumeration



districts in the United States, and reference should be made to volume II, General Report, which will present statistics for States by subject matter and which will include a more comprehensive discussion of the comparability and reliability of the statistics.

**A farm.**—The schedule book for 1945 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." The following definition appeared in each schedule book:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

There was provided a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which a report was required. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

The definition of a farm used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture was essentially the same as that used in the 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 Censuses. Those used for the 1920 and 1910 Censuses were similarly worded but were somewhat more inclusive. In those years farms of less than 3 acres with products valued at less than \$250 were to be included, provided they required the continuous services of at least one person. Because of the difference in price level, the \$250 limit for the minimum value of products for farms of under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion in 1945 of more farms at or near the lower limits of value or acreage than were included in the earlier censuses. Comparability, particularly on a county level, in the number of farms for the different censuses is affected by such marginal farms.

**Farm operator.**—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

**Color of operator.**—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and "nonwhite" (designated as "other" on the schedule) includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

**Tenure of operator.**—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms.

*Full owners* own all the land they operate.

*Part owners* own a part and rent from others the remaining part of the land they operate.

*Managers* operate farms for others and are paid wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

*Tenants* operate hired or rented land only. *Cash tenants* pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. *Share-cash tenants* pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crop or livestock production. *Share tenants* pay a share only of either the crop or livestock production or both. *Croppers* have been defined as share tenants to whom their landlords furnish all the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. In some of the cropper areas, tenants pay cash rent for noncash crops and a share of the crop for the cash crop. These tenants, as well as those for whom the method of rental was not reported, were classified in 1945 and 1940 as croppers, if the work power was furnished by the landlord. *Other and unspecified tenants* include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who could not be included in one of the other subclasses.

For the Northern and Western States, except for specified counties in Southeastern Missouri, croppers are not shown separately but are included with other and unspecified tenants. For the Southern States and for specified counties in Missouri, information by color and tenure of operator is presented by counties in a supplemental table; i.e., a tenure classification is shown for white and for "other" farm operators. For the Northern and Western States, information by tenure of operator by color is presented only for the State.

**Age of operator.**—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses, and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown in State table 1. Averages are also given in this table by tenure of operator for 1945 and 1940, the only years for which averages are available.

**Years on farm.**—The answer to the question on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year the operator began



to operate this farm (continuously) \_\_\_\_\_ (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on particular farms.

In both 1945 and 1940, the question on years on farm called for the year in which the operator began to operate his farm. Since the Census of 1945 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1940 as of April 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. The figures given for less than 1 year for the Census of 1945 include all farm operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as the year they began to operate the farm. A figure for 1945 is shown separately for the State in a footnote to State table 1 and county table I. This figure will give some indication of the effect on the less than 1 year group which may have resulted from the fact that the date of enumeration did not coincide with the census date. For the Census of 1940, taken as of April 1, the figures for less than 1 year include only those operators reporting 1940 as the year they began to operate the farm. For the censuses prior to 1940, the data given in State table 1 on years on farm are, in general, comparable with those for the Census of 1945.

In reporting the year when the operator began to operate the farm, there was a noticeable tendency to report the year the operator first lived on the farm regardless of whether he was the operator at that time, whether he had operated the farm continuously since that date, or whether the farm qualified as a farm under the Census definition prior to the 1945 Census. Insofar as the results of this inquiry are used to reflect the stability of operators on particular farms, this tendency has had no appreciable effect on the usefulness of the figures.

In State table 1 and in county table I, averages are presented for all operators. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting.

**Residence of farm operator.**—Information was obtained in 1945 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Does the operator live on this farm? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)." Replies of "yes" were retained when it was evident that the operator considered himself as living on the farm operated even though there were no occupied dwellings on the farm on January 1, 1945. Thus, an operator living on an adjoining tract of land locally considered as part of the same farm, or an operator living on the farm a portion of the year but away from the farm on January 1, may be included in the figures for resident operators.

**Work off farm.**—Many farm operators obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare-time jobs or business;

in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to obtain a record of all time spent off the farm in 1944 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, store, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm. The figures on number of farm operators reporting work off their farms represent the minimum number of farm operators working off their farms in 1944. Because the number of operators working no days off their farm was not obtained, there is no accurate measure of completeness of the reports for farm operators reporting work off the farm. In 1940, when reports were secured for farm operators working no days off the farm, slightly less than 8 percent of the farm operators in the United States did not report as to whether or not they worked off their farms.

**Farms reporting.**—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, January 1, 1945, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

**Land area.**—The approximate land areas reported for the States and for the counties for 1945 and 1940 resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties, and, therefore, may be at variance with the figures shown for earlier censuses.

**Land in farms.**—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm. Operations limited to livestock grazing on open range and reported as having no land owned or leased were given "0" acres and were included with farms of under 3 acres. In most of the States the increases in land in farms represent land used for grazing. In the Western States this increase does not necessarily represent more land used



for agricultural purposes. It is more likely that a large part of it represents leased land which was formerly open range.

The 1945 Census also includes in farm acreage more Indian grazing lands than prior censuses because of changes in the method of enumerating agricultural activities on Indian reservations. In 1945, if land in an Indian reservation was used by the Indians on a cooperative basis, the entire acreage in the reservation was reported as a single farm. In such cases, much grazing land, not included in farms in previous censuses, was included as land in farms in 1945.

In 1945, data were obtained for eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1944, as follows:

**1. Cropland harvested.**—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. When two or more crops were harvested in 1944 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

**2. Crop failure.**—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1944 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or from failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1944. Correspondence with individual operators indicates that enumerators sometimes included under crop failure land which had not been planted to crops in 1944 because of floods, shortage of labor, or for other reasons.

**3. Cropland idle or fallow.**—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1944.

**4. Cropland used only for pasture.**—Cropland used only for pasture in 1944 that was plowed within the last 7 years. The figures for this item for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. This land may not have been plowed within the 7 years prior to the census date. In the States west of the Mississippi, large areas of land which had never been plowed were reported in the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 as plowable pasture. Therefore, the figures presented for cropland used only for pasture, especially for the States west of the Mississippi, for the 1940 and prior censuses are not comparable with the figures for 1945.

**5. Woodland pastured.**—Woodland used for pasture or grazing in 1944. If returns for various census years indicated that there was some question as to whether land should be classed as woodland or as other land, such land was retained as reported by the enumerator. Thus, some of the changes, from one census to the next, in the acreage of woodland pastured and other land pastured may merely represent differences in interpretation of the definition of woodland by the census enumerators.

**6. Other land pastured.**—Land, other than cropland and woodland, used only for pasture or grazing in 1944.

**7. Woodland not pastured.**—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth,

which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be reported as other land used only as pasture or as all other land in farms.

**8. All other land.**—This classification includes all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, ditches, etc.

**Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.**—Land in an individual farm occasionally is located in two or more counties. In such cases, the entire farm was to be enumerated in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to cross-line acreage is made in the tables by footnote only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

**Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.**—The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1945.

The "under 3 acres" group includes a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range.

**Farm values.**—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) owned by the operator and, also, the value of that part of the farm rented from others. The value to be reported was the market value. For part-owner operators, the value of the owned and rented portions, as well as the total value, of the farm is shown in county table V.

Finally, the operator was asked to place an over-all value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools, tractors, motortrucks, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, gins, threshing machines, combines, and all other farm machinery. However, the values of automobiles, commercial mills and factories, and, also, permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment were to be omitted. In previous censuses, the value of automobiles was to be included in the value of implements and machinery. In making comparisons with the figures for 1940 and earlier censuses, it should be noted that the value of all automobiles on farms is not included in the 1945 figures.

The difference in the number of farms reporting value of implements and machinery and the total number of farms indicates that this item may be incompletely reported, as it is not likely that the number of farms not having implements and machinery is as great as this difference indicates.

**Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.**—On each farm, an inventory was made for the number of motortrucks, automobiles, and tractors used in the operation



of the farm. The enumerators were instructed to enumerate all automobiles on the farm, including those owned by hired help living on the farm.

**Roads.**—The enumerator was instructed to indicate the distance from the farm to the nearest all-weather road. If the main farm entrance was on an all-weather road, the enumerator was asked to report "0" miles; if not, to give the distance along the highway to the nearest road that was passable at all times and all seasons. Since some enumerators reported the distance from the farm dwelling or farm buildings to the nearest all-weather road, rather than the distance from the main farm entrance, the reports of "0" up to and including 0.2 mile were tabulated as a group. The comparative figures for the Censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1925 for farms reporting 0.0 to 0.2 mile to nearest all-weather road represent: for 1940, farms reported as on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms reported as on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; and for 1925, farms reported as on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads. It should be noted that much of the difference between the figures for 1945 and those for earlier years may be attributed to the difference in the wording of the inquiry on roads.

**Facilities.**—The number of farms having various facilities was obtained by the inquiry "Does farm dwelling have—Running water? Electricity? Radio? Telephone?" The number of farms with dwellings, either occupied or unoccupied, with reports of "yes" to these inquiries is shown by counties. In using these county figures, it should be kept in mind that they represent a minimum number of farms having these facilities as reports for these items were occasionally omitted. State table 1 will indicate the possible overall extent of such incompleteness, as it includes figures on the number of farms with dwellings for which reports of "yes" or "no" were not secured.

Comparative figures for 1940 are included only for those facilities covered in the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Although additional facilities were covered in the census of housing, the 1940 figures are not shown in State and county tables because of lack of comparability. However, comparisons can be made with the 1940 figures for the census of housing for rural-farm dwellings if allowance is made for certain differences. The 1945 figures refer to the number of farms equipped with the various facilities, while the figures for the 1940 Census of Housing refer to the number of rural-farm dwellings having these facilities. Therefore, allowance must be made for the fact that in most States the number of rural-farm dwellings is a little larger than the number of farms. Allowance must also be made for the difference in the concept of "farm" as used in the censuses of housing and population and the census of agriculture (see discussion under Farm dwellings and

Farm population) and for the fact that the census of agriculture includes figures for urban as well as for rural farms.

**Farm dwellings.**—The inquiry on dwellings on farms January 1, 1945, called for the number of occupied and the number of unoccupied dwellings separately. Dwellings rented to persons not connected with the farming operations, tourist camps, and institutional buildings were not to be considered as part of the farm and, therefore, were to be excluded.

**Farm population.**—Farm population was defined for the 1945 Census of Agriculture as the population living in dwelling units on farms, excluding persons in dwelling units rented to other than farm operators. In addition to the households of resident farm operators, the farm population, as defined for this census, includes the households of resident landlords and those of farm laborers, relatives of farm operators, and others occupying dwelling units on farms without paying specific rent for their use. It is believed, however, that some of the enumerators did not include all of the persons in the latter types of households. For this reason, State table 1 gives the population enumerated on farms with two or more occupied dwellings, as well as the total farm population.

Data on farm population have been collected quinquennially in the censuses of population and agriculture since 1920. Data for these earlier censuses also are shown in State table 1, although they are not strictly comparable with the figures for 1945. There are three principal reasons for lack of comparability:

1. In the censuses before 1945, persons living on farms in dwellings that were rented to other than farm operators were not specifically excluded by definition from the farm population. Thus, many families were included who had no connection with the operation of farms.
2. In the population censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1920, the data on farm population were obtained by a different method from that used in the censuses of agriculture in 1945, 1935, and 1925. It is believed that the difference in method of enumeration had an important effect upon the numbers of households reported as living on farms, and also upon the numbers of persons enumerated in those households. Furthermore, differences in numbers of farms enumerated in the various censuses of agriculture had an important effect on the relative size of the farm population enumerated. See discussion under definition of "a farm" relative to variations from one census to another caused by farms marginal as to definition.
3. The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken in January, a month when the farm population is seasonally low, whereas the censuses of 1930 and 1940 were taken in April.

**Farm labor.**—The farm labor inquiry sought to secure separate data for the number of persons 14 years old and over working on the farm the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending January 6, 1945, for (a) farm operators, (b) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (c) hired laborers. The enumerators were instructed to report the number of persons working at farm work, including farm chores. Inmates of



institutions and persons working at housework and contract construction work were not to be reported.

There was in 1945, as in the previous censuses, difficulty in securing accurate data on farm labor. In some cases, enumerators did not secure answers to the farm labor inquiries, and in other cases they included persons engaged in housework, children under 14 years old, the maximum number of persons employed during the year, or the operator with the other family workers in addition to reporting him separately. Although such errors were usually during the editing process, adequate corrections in the number and type of farm labor were difficult to make.

Another inquiry on farm labor called for the total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wage, contract, and piece-work labor). Expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in the cost of such machine hire, and expenditures for household and contract construction work were not to be included. The expenditures for farm labor represent the amount paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash wages are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family, feed, pasturage for animals, etc.

For country-estate areas, it should be noted that the wages reported for such farms quite often exceeded the sale of agricultural products. In citrus areas where it is a common practice to charge a fixed amount per acre for the care of groves, this charge was quite often reported in lieu of wages.

**Farm mortgages.**—Data on farm mortgage debt will be covered in a special report, and are not included in this report.

**Crops.**—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on a farm could be enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different regions of the country so that separate specific questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "all other crops" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in that area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in the crop year 1944 except that the acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have been actually cut for hay.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested during the 1944 crop year with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

**Units of measure.**—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It has been pointed out that the schedule for 1945 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in units of measure most commonly used, varying according to the region. In censuses prior to 1940, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of units of measure not commonly used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers; hence, the use of value of sales has been resorted to as the measure of production.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure used on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States, except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit used on the 1945 schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use.

**Value of specified crops harvested.**—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 2 and county table II, were obtained by multiplying the quantity harvested for each county by county-unit prices. Therefore, these figures include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced, as well as the value of crops sold or traded. Similar procedures were used in calculating the value for crops harvested for the Census of 1940. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. For four items, values were enumerated because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purpose of enumeration. These four items are: vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties sold, and forest products sold.

**Value of crops sold.**—These values for groups of crops, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 2 and county table II, are also included in



the value-of-product tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of crops *sold or traded*. Hence, they do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced. In some counties, these figures include sales of locally important crops not shown in the tables. For such counties, the value of crops sold may properly exceed the calculated value of specified crops harvested. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

**Annual legumes.**—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with other crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot always be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. However, there is some evidence that some enumerators included the equivalent solid acreage for the acreage of legumes interplanted as "acres grown alone." This method of reporting interplanted acreage was probably more frequently used in 1945 than in previous censuses; hence, the acreage of annual legumes grown alone may be overstated and the acreage grown with other crops understated for the 1945 Census. That part of the acreage of soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but also under "soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay."

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages. Likewise, some annual legume hay is cut from the acreage grown with other crops.

**Hay crops.**—The total production of all cuttings was reported, but the acres of land from which these cuttings were made were counted only once. "Small grains cut for hay" includes hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc., but not oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. A considerable number of enumerators reported oats actually cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. Since some enumerators reported oats cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed, the figures for the 1945 Census for small grains (including oats cut for hay) cut for hay and oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed are not comparable with corresponding figures for previous censuses in many counties. "Other tame hay" covers sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan grass, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, velvetbeans, and vetches cut for hay, but excludes sorghums cut for hay. "Wild

hay" includes marsh, prairie, or range grasses, but not volunteer grasses following cultivated crops.

**All other field crops.**—The acreage of all field crops harvested and not listed elsewhere on the Farm and Ranch Schedule was reported as a unit under question 141 (see facsimile of Farm and Ranch Schedule in the appendix). The crops included as all other field crops varied from region to region. Since a common unit of physical measure could not be used for all other field crops, the dollar value of production was required. No data are being published on the acreage or value of all other field crops.

**Vegetables harvested for sale.**—In all States separate reports were required for the acreage of four important vegetables harvested for sale—i.e., fresh beans, cabbage, tomatoes, and green peas. In certain States reports were secured for celery, sweet corn, and lettuce. The acreage of vegetables for sale, other than those specified, were reported as a total as "all other vegetables and melons." Vegetables sold to canneries, as well as vegetables for fresh market, were to be reported as vegetables harvested for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not reported as vegetables but as field crops.

**Horticultural specialties.**—Horticultural specialties included (1) crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms, (2) nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals; etc.), and (3) flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The inquiry on horticultural specialties called for the value of horticultural specialties sold or traded in 1944.

**Small fruits.**—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production of tame or cultivated varieties with the one exception, that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land from which they were harvested was used primarily for their production. The enumerators were instructed to omit the nonbearing acreage of small fruits.

**Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.**—The inquiries on tree fruits, nuts, and grapes called for the number of trees or vines of all ages and the production. Except for citrus fruits, the production was for the crop year 1944. For citrus fruits, the production was for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

**Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.**—Enumerators were instructed to report the acreage of all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. On many farms, there are a few fruit or planted nut trees or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines with or without production,



but no acreage was reported. Unless there were sufficient trees to equal the number of trees usually planted on two acres, the acreage was not supplied during the editing process. For this reason, the number of farms reporting specific fruits may exceed the number of farms reporting the acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

**Specified classes of livestock on farms.**—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule provided for an inventory as of January 1, 1945, of the following classes of livestock: all horses, all mules, all cattle, cows and heifers 2 years old and over, all hogs, sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing, all goats, all sheep, ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes, and all chickens over 4 months old.

The inquiries in the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule for livestock and livestock products were uniform for all States.

The livestock inventory for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, as also for the 1935, 1925, and 1920 Censuses, was to be reported as of January 1. This is the date most widely used for the inventory or numbers of livestock on hand. The various Acts of Congress authorizing a census of agriculture necessitated the fixing of certain livestock census dates other than January 1. Thus, in 1940 and 1930, the census was taken as of April 1. All livestock operations, regardless of whether the count of inventory numbers was made as of January or April, were to be reported for the preceding calendar year.

Periodically, numbers of certain species of livestock move through complete cycles in which they swing from a high point to a low point, then to another high and low, with considerable regularity. Census dates arbitrarily fixed may not occur at the same point in these cycles. Hence, figures for one census may not be directly comparable with those for another census taken at a different point in the cycle for a particular class of livestock.

Because of the differences in dates of enumeration and changes in age classifications, figures given for the number of animals for the various censuses are not always directly comparable. State table 3 presents a detailed statement of the age classifications for the various classes of livestock for the several censuses.

Livestock were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where located on January 1, regardless of ownership, according to general instructions to enumerators. However, sheep on range presented, as usual, a special problem which was best solved by a modification of this general rule. In 1945, sheep in the Western States were enumerated at the headquarters (in most cases, the winter headquarters) of the ranch or sheep owner, regardless of where the sheep were located on January 1.

In the 1945 Census, ewes and ewe lambs reported were to be limited, according to the schedule, to those

"kept for breeding ewes" and are not, therefore, strictly comparable by class definition with ewes classified according to age only in previous censuses.

**Cows milked and dairy products.**—The inquiry on the number of cows milked was included for the first time in the census of 1925 and has been included in each census of agriculture since that date. "Cows milked" includes only those cows and heifers actually reported as having been milked any time during 1944. The inquiry following the one calling for the number of cows milked, asked for the total number of gallons of milk produced in 1944. Several inquiries were made concerning the utilization of milk produced in 1944. These inquiries called for the gallons of milk sold as whole milk, pounds of butterfat sold as whole cream, and pounds of butter sold.

**Poultry and poultry products.**—Chickens on farms on January 1 were reported, according to instructions and by definition of the item, only if over 4 months of age. Broilers under 4 months of age were to be excluded from this January 1 count. The count of chickens on hand January 1, therefore, gave an approximation of the laying and breeding chickens on hand.

Chickens raised in 1944 included broilers and fryers, but excluded chicks hatched for sale as baby chicks as well as started chicks sold for further raising.

**Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.**—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 3 and county table III, were secured by multiplying the inventory number of each class of livestock for a county by a county-unit price. Similar procedures were used in calculating the inventory values of livestock for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925. For the 1920 Census, the inventory value of livestock was enumerated. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

**Value of livestock and livestock products sold.**—These values, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 3 and county table III, are also included in the value-of-products tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of livestock and livestock products sold or traded during the calendar year. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

**Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.**—The inquiry on farm slaughter called for the number of animals butchered for use on the particular farm as well as those for sale as dressed meat from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

Animals sold alive were reported for the farm from which sold whether produced on that farm or purchased from others. However, enumerators were instructed not



to report animals purchased and then resold immediately.

**Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.**—The enumerated values are presented in this bulletin as "Value of farm products sold or used by farm households." These values were obtained by the enumerators from farm operators. The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule contained nine questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. (See facsimile of schedule shown in the appendix.) The total value of farm products sold or used by farm households is a total of the individual reports of farm operators for the nine value-of-products questions on the schedule. The total value of farm products, or the value of farm products sold plus the value of farm products used by farm households, gives an approximate measure of gross farm income. The value-of-products questions were uniform for all States. It will be noted that the arrangement of these nine questions was such that each question appeared immediately following the reports on the items to which the value questions related—i.e., the inquiry on the value of the field crops followed immediately after the inquiries on the acreage and production of field crops.

The value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural products, and forest products apply to the calendar year 1944; whereas, the value questions for fruit and nut crops, vegetables harvested for sale, all other crops (field crops), and farm products used by farm household are for the crop year immediately preceding the census.

Since the individual farm is the unit of enumeration, the value-of-products figures necessarily include duplications because of interfarm sales. For example, feed crops produced on Farm A may be sold to Farm B; in this case, their value will be reflected in the gross livestock income for Farm B. Similarly, a Texas ranch may show sales of feeder cattle, and the same cattle may be fattened and sold from an Illinois farm.

The value-of-products figures do not include income from nonagricultural sources, such as work off the farm by the farm operator or members of his family.

Enumerators were instructed not to include in the value of farm products sold any government payments, such as soil conservation and dairy feed or dairy production payments.

**Fruits and nuts sold.**—In general, the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts harvested in 1944 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, the information on citrus fruit applies to the 1943-1944 season, that is, to the crop harvested from the bloom of 1943. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, as well as small fruits. Sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: wild blueberries were to be reported on

the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value-of-products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in many commercial fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in sections where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to the tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs.

**Vegetables sold.**—The values reported for this item represent the total value of vegetable crops harvested in 1944 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops.

**Horticultural specialties sold.**—The values reported for this item include the value of sales for crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

**All other crops (field crops) sold.**—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops, including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value-of-products questions. Income from grazing livestock on a per-head basis was also included under this question.

**Dairy products sold.**—This question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1944, including sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as sales of milk, butterfat, and butter. The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.



**Poultry and poultry products sold.**—Sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, and poults were included, as well as sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

**Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).**—This value question included the sales of horses, mules, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, meat (except poultry), goats, goat milk, wool, mohair, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, and honey.

**Forest products sold.**—The values reported for this question include sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

**Farm products used by farm households.**—This question called for the value of products of the farm in 1944 that were, had been, or were to be used by all households on the farm. The following items were to be included in this question if consumed on the farm where produced: meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, firewood, fuel wood, and Irish and sweet potatoes. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other eight value-of-products questions. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of Community Victory gardens.

**Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.**—In general, the value of farm products information from the 1945 Census is comparable with that from the 1940 and 1930 Censuses. Available comparative figures will be found in State table 4. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule carried 10 value-of-products questions, separate inquiries being used for value of livestock sold and value of sales of livestock products (other than dairy and poultry). The 1930 Farm and Ranch Schedule had 5 questions on value of farm products. A single question was used for the value of sales of all crops. Separate questions were used for value of livestock sold and for value of all livestock products sold (including dairy and poultry). In addition, the 1930 questionnaire carried an inquiry on gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers. The 1930 Census value-of-products figures shown in State table 4 do not include the income reported from this source.

**1945 classification by type of farm.**—In the 1945 Census, all farms have been classified mechanically by type of farm, based on the principal source of income in 1944. The procedure was as follows:

After eliminating "farms with no products" and "unclassified" farms, which could not be classified by type on the basis of the value of products, the remaining farms were sorted into two groups: (1) farms producing products primarily for sale, and (2) farms

producing products primarily for own household use. If the value of farm products used by farm households exceeded the total value of all farm products sold, the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for own household use." On the other hand, if the value of all farm products sold equaled or exceeded the value of farm products used by farm households, then the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for sale." "Farms producing products primarily for sale" were further classified into the following nine major types, on the basis of source of income: fruit-and-nut farms, vegetable farms, horticultural-specialty farms, all-other-crop (field crop) farms, dairy farms, poultry farms, livestock farms, forest-product farms, and general farms. If the value of products sold from one source of income was more than 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold, then the farm was classified as the type corresponding to that source of income. Farms for which the value of products from any one of the eight sources of income did not exceed 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold were classified as "general" farms.

**Farms with no farm products sold or used.**—These are farms for which there was a correct report of no farm products sold or used by farm households. Such farms include: (a) new farms being operated for the first time in 1945, and (b) farms having a complete crop failure in 1944 with no livestock or livestock products sold and no value for farm products used by farm households. For example, in certain areas, such as the New England States, some farms reported hay as the only product, with no sales and no livestock on hand at the time of enumeration. Such farms are included in the category of "farms with no farm products sold or used."

**Unclassified farms.**—Where information on the farm production and value of farm products sold or used was incomplete or not reported, the farm was designated as "unclassified."

**Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.**—The 1945 and 1940 Census classifications of farms by type are not comparable. In the 1940 Census, farms were classified by type on the basis of major source of income. To illustrate, if the entry for value of dairy products sold was the largest entry under the 10 value-of-products questions, the farm was classified as a dairy farm. If a farm had two or more sources of income for which the value entries were the same, and these were the largest value entries, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. While this method of classification was simple and objective, the results were not entirely satisfactory. For example, farms for which the value of products used by the farm households was only slightly larger than the value of the largest sales item were classified as subsistence or



family-living farms. But many of these "family living" farms had diversified operations so that the total value of farm products sold was greatly in excess of the value of products for farm household use. Logically, such farms belonged in a "general farm" category.

Table B, on page XVII, shows comparative State figures on farms, classified by type, for both the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. In the last two columns are figures from the 1940 Census on number of farms, classified by the 1940 Census "major source of income" procedure, described in the preceding paragraph. The figures in the second and fourth columns show the 1940 Census number of farms reclassified, using the 1945 Census procedure

described in the preceding section entitled "1945 Classification by Type of Farm." As explained in footnote 2 of table B, this reclassification is based, in part, on a comparatively small sample. The coefficients of variation shown in the fifth column may be interpreted as follows: The probabilities are about 2 in 3 that the percent error of the 1940 estimate will be less than the coefficient of variation and about 1 in 3 that it will exceed the coefficient of variation. The coefficients of variation apply alike to the estimated 1940 number of farms of each type and to the percentage that the number of each type is of the total farms in the State.



## NEW ENGLAND

XVII

TABLE A.—APPROXIMATE AVERAGE DATE OF ENUMERATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ENUMERATION DISTRICTS BY DATES OF ENUMERATION: 1945

ITEM	New England	ITEM	New England
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	April 1-15	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—		April 16-30.....	11
January 1-15.....	3	May 1-15.....	9
January 16-31.....	2	May 16-31.....	7
February 1-15.....	10	June 1-15.....	9
February 16-28.....	8	June 16-30.....	12
March 1-15.....	6	July 1-15.....	4
March 16-31.....	11	July 16-31.....	.....
April 1-15.....	7	August 1-15.....	1

TABLE B.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

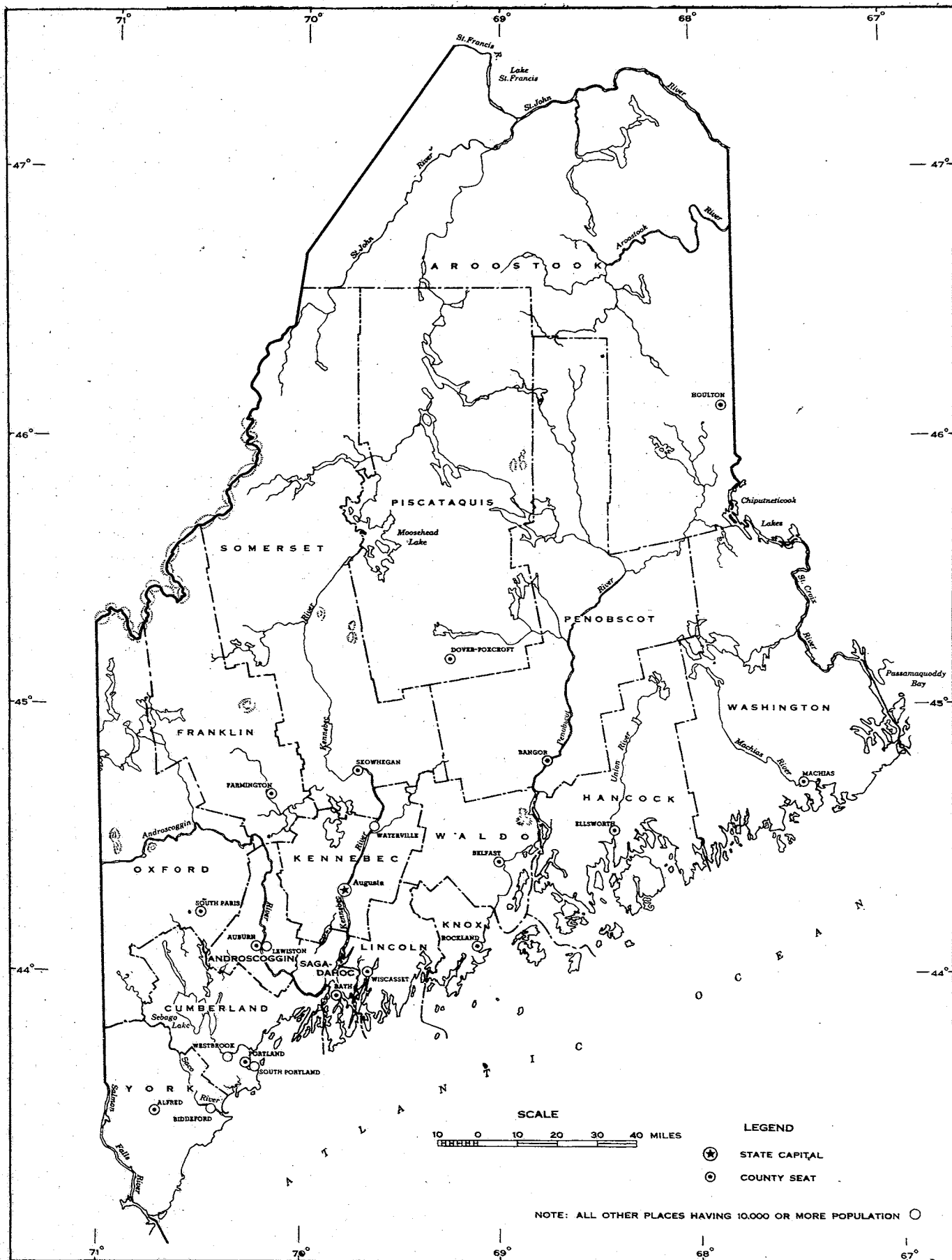
[For basis of classification by type, see text.]

STATE AND TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION					1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION <sup>1</sup> (CENSUS OF 1940)		STATE AND TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION					1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION <sup>1</sup> (CENSUS OF 1940)			
	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates <sup>2</sup> (percent)	Percent distribution	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates <sup>2</sup> (percent)	Percent distribution					
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>			Census of 1945		Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>	Census of 1945			Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>				
MAINE																	
All farms.....	42,184	38,980	100.0	100.0	.....	38,980	100.0	All farms.....	37,007	31,897	100.0	100.0	.....	31,897	100.0		
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	1,515	648	3.6	1.7	.....	548	1.7	Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	728	790	2.0	2.5	.....	790	2.5		
Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	140	227	0.3	0.6	.....	227	0.6	Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	15	239	(†)	0.7	.....	239	0.7		
All classified farms.....	40,528	36,105	96.1	97.8	.....	38,105	97.8	All classified farms.....	36,264	30,868	98.0	96.8	.....	30,868	96.8		
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	22,487	23,301	53.3	59.8	.....	20,531	52.7	Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	23,041	21,547	62.3	67.3	.....	20,224	53.4		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	706	708	1.7	1.8	.....	9	730	.....	1,807	2,213	4.9	6.9	.....	2,120	6.6		
Vegetable farms.....	617	264	1.5	0.7	(†)	412	.....	.....	2,506	1,568	5.8	4.9	.....	1,752	5.5		
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	146	181	0.3	0.5	(†)	181	.....	.....	676	854	1.8	2.7	.....	856	2.7		
All-other-crop farms.....	5,812	7,341	16.1	18.8	.....	3	7,532	19.6	.....	2,368	2,207	6.4	6.9	.....	2,179	5.8	
Dairy farms.....	5,124	5,552	12.1	14.2	.....	4	6,282	16.1	.....	5,563	6,851	15.0	21.5	.....	7,001	21.9	
Poultry farms.....	3,304	2,735	7.8	7.0	.....	7	2,733	7.0	.....	7,231	4,802	19.5	15.1	.....	5,211	16.3	
Livestock farms.....	1,208	1,346	2.9	3.2	.....	11	982	2.5	.....	834	661	2.3	2.1	(†)	650	2.0	
Forest-products farms.....	2,218	1,932	5.2	5.0	.....	7	1,579	4.0	.....	488	493	1.3	1.5	(†)	445	1.4	
General farms.....	2,352	3,342	5.6	8.5	.....	2	(*)	(*)	.....	1,538	1,896	4.2	6.0	(†)	(*)	(*)	
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	18,041	14,804	42.8	38.0	.....	12	17,574	45.1	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	13,223	9,321	35.7	29.2	.....	10,544	33.4	
NEW HAMPSHIRE																	
All farms.....	18,786	16,554	100.0	100.0	.....	16,554	100.0	All farms.....	3,603	3,014	100.0	100.0	.....	3,014	100.0		
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	870	252	4.6	1.5	.....	252	1.5	Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	17	56	0.5	1.9	.....	56	1.9		
Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	57	101	0.3	0.6	.....	101	0.6	Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	3	7	0.1	0.2	.....	7	0.2		
All classified farms.....	17,859	16,201	95.1	97.9	.....	16,201	97.9	All classified farms.....	3,583	2,951	99.4	97.9	.....	2,951	97.9		
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	9,364	10,339	49.8	62.5	.....	2	9,034	54.5	Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	2,272	2,280	63.1	75.6	.....	4	2,125	70.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	314	275	1.7	1.7	(†)	267	1.6	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	92	88	2.6	2.9	(†)	94	3.1		
Vegetable farms.....	161	231	0.9	1.4	(†)	180	1.1	Vegetable farms.....	140	103	3.9	3.4	(†)	130	4.3		
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	87	93	0.5	0.6	(†)	93	0.6	Horticultural-specialty farms.....	89	115	2.5	3.8	(†)	115	3.8		
All-other-crop farms.....	804	1,094	4.3	5.6	.....	3	1,147	6.9	All-other-crop farms.....	157	131	4.4	4.3	(†)	131	4.3	
Dairy farms.....	3,194	3,545	17.0	21.4	.....	4	3,793	22.9	Dairy farms.....	789	885	21.9	29.4	.....	933	31.0	
Poultry farms.....	2,707	2,103	14.4	12.7	.....	6	2,215	13.4	Poultry farms.....	709	512	19.7	20.3	(†)	612	20.3	
Livestock farms.....	587	546	3.7	3.3	(†)	491	3.0	Livestock farms.....	100	69	2.8	2.3	(†)	59	2.3		
Forest-products farms.....	571	752	3.0	4.5	(†)	837	5.1	Forest-products farms.....	30	90	0.8	3.0	(†)	41	1.4		
General farms.....	839	1,700	4.5	10.3	(†)	(*)	(*)	General farms.....	166	187	4.6	5.2	(†)	(*)	(*)		
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	8,495	5,862	45.2	35.4	.....	4	7,177	43.4	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	1,311	671	36.4	22.3	.....	826	27.4	
VERMONT																	
All farms.....	26,490	23,582	100.0	100.0	.....	23,582	100.0	All farms.....	22,241	21,153	100.0	100.0	.....	21,153	100.0		
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	785	310	3.0	1.3	.....	310	1.3	Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	285	541	1.3	2.6	.....	541	2.6		
Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	124	182	0.5	0.8	.....	182	0.8	Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	5	77	(†)	0.4	.....	77	0.4		
All classified farms.....	25,581	23,090	96.6	97.9	.....	23,090	97.9	All classified farms.....	21,948	20,545	98.7	97.1	.....	20,545	97.1		
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	18,820	16,039	71.0	76.5	.....	1	17,037	72.2	Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	11,259	13,416	50.6	63.4	.....	2	12,497	59.1
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	158	194	0.5	0.8	(†)	150	0.5	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	313	387	1.4	1.8	(†)	412	1.9		
Vegetable farms.....	112	134	0.4	0.6	(†)	91	0.4	Vegetable farms.....	584	598	2.6	2.8	(†)	533	2.5		
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	48	44	0.2	0.2	(†)	47	0.2	Horticultural-specialty farms.....	310	340	1.4	1.5	.....	341	1.5		
All-other-crop farms.....	3,079	1,709	11.6	7.2	.....	7	1,763	7.3	All-other-crop farms.....	1,298	2,426	5.8	11.5	.....	2,239	10.6	
Dairy farms.....	11,869	11,929	44.8	50.6	.....	2	12,713	53.9	Dairy farms.....	4,151	4,999	18.7	23.6	.....	5,060	23.9	
Poultry farms.....	987	701	3.7	3.0	(†)	701	3.0	Poultry farms.....	3,403	3,250	15.3	15.4	.....	4	3,302	15.6	
Livestock farms.....	702	657	2.7	2.8	(†)	783	3.3	Livestock farms.....	528	467	2.4	2.2	.....	417	2.0		
Forest-products farms.....	852	627	3.2	2.7	(†)	789	3.3	Forest-products farms.....	159	158	0.7	0.7	(†)	190	0.9		
General farms.....	1,013	2,044	3.8	8.7	(†)	(*)	(*)	General farms.....	513	791	2.3	3.7	(†)	(*)	(*)		
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	5,761	5,031	25.5	21.4	.....	4	6,053	25.7	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	10,689	7,129	48.1	33.7	.....	8,048	38.0	



# MAINE

## Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers





## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
Farms.....number..	42,194	38,980	41,907	39,006	50,033	48,227
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	19,865,600	19,865,600	19,132,800	19,132,800	19,132,800	19,132,800
Proportion in farms.....percent..	23.2	21.3	24.7	24.3	27.0	28.4
Land in farms.....acres..	4,613,175	4,223,297	4,721,842	4,639,938	5,161,428	5,425,966
Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	4,403,903	3,838,965	4,285,771	4,261,679	4,893,799	(*)
Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	209,272	307,998	365,029	248,902	198,675	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	109.4	108.3	112.7	119.0	103.2	112.5
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	39,882	36,964	41,415	38,214	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,315,562	1,146,613	1,386,025	1,304,014	1,605,576	<sup>3</sup> 1,530,027
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
1 to 9 acres.....number..	9,778	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	7,694	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....number..	6,416	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	7,772	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	6,239	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....number..	1,664	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....number..	319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....number..	287	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....number..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1,362	1,298	1,034	1,009	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	15,506	14,898	6,585	6,445	7,355	(*)
Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	4,787	6,132	3,534	5,457	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	84,738	108,164	58,933	91,308	30,584	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	4,493	<sup>4</sup> 15,646	<sup>4</sup> 11,589	<sup>4</sup> 13,742	<sup>4</sup> 11,767	(*)
.....acres..	73,963	<sup>4</sup> 319,687	<sup>4</sup> 180,365	<sup>4</sup> 259,265	<sup>4</sup> 195,768	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	14,059	(*)	22,490	20,901	25,908	(*)
.....acres..	611,498	(*)	957,843	878,810	980,645	(*)
Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	16,274	(*)	16,052	16,396	20,324	(*)
.....acres..	439,136	(*)	431,482	499,461	575,372	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	27,144	(*)	24,228	22,323	26,980	(*)
.....acres..	1,639,946	(*)	1,469,795	1,362,100	1,508,392	(*)
All other land.....farms reporting..	30,925	(*)	34,269	24,744	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	233,806	(*)	230,794	238,537	257,736	(*)
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	41,067	<sup>4</sup> 38,237	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,489,789	<sup>4</sup> 1,589,362	<sup>4</sup> 1,631,928	<sup>4</sup> 1,661,030	<sup>4</sup> 1,839,283	(*)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	40,081	37,039	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,331,068	1,161,511	1,392,610	1,310,459	1,612,931	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	28,088	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,124,617	(*)	1,569,710	1,637,636	1,751,785	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	33,568	29,855	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,450,444	1,783,327	2,427,636	2,240,910	2,489,037	2,447,597
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	159,880,897	124,082,841	143,539,330	194,279,884	197,269,610	204,106,971
Average per farm:						
All farms.....dollars..	3,785	3,183	3,425	4,981	3,943	4,232
Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,229	3,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	34.61	29.38	30.40	41.87	38.22	37.62
Value of implements and machinery <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	33,031	30,321	(*)	34,138	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	33,125,566	19,610,677	(*)	28,382,752	24,491,256	26,637,660
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
\$1 to \$99.....number..	5,058	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$49.....number..	2,524	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	2,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....number..	6,910	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$250 to \$499.....number..	5,213	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$749.....number..	4,312	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$750 to \$999.....number..	1,412	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	6,280	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	3,052	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number..	3,228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....number..	3,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	2,645	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number..	981	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$10,000 and over.....number..	220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	27,755,080	16,858,260	15,954,937	25,354,320	24,019,790	39,634,505
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	41,534	(*)	40,846	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	46,783	(**)	46,609	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied.....farms reporting..	39,721	(*)	40,082	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	42,334	(**)	43,642	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	3,882	(*)	2,533	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	4,449	(**)	2,967	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied dwellings on farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	1,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	4,580	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	158,564	176,273	184,697	170,995	191,062	197,601
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.75	(**)	4.23	(**)	(**)	(**)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	45,780	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Boys.....persons..	23,355	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Girls.....persons..	22,425	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
14 years old and over.....persons..	112,784	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Men and boys.....persons..	56,110	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Women and girls.....persons..	56,674	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
For farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....persons..	15,686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	5,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....persons..	2,669	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....persons..	2,656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....persons..	10,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....persons..	5,129	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....persons..	5,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.



STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table 5)						
By color: <sup>9</sup>						
White.....number..	42,145	38,962	41,893	38,989	(*)	48,214
Nonwhite.....number..	39	18	14	17	(*)	13
By age:						
Under 35 years.....number..	4,689	4,125	(*)	4,219	(*)	6,396
Under 25 years.....number..	442	474	(*)	489	(*)	867
25 to 34 years.....number..	4,247	3,651	(*)	3,730	(*)	5,529
35 to 54 years.....number..	18,323	15,575	(*)	16,189	(*)	21,475
35 to 44 years.....number..	8,231	8,772	(*)	7,166	(*)	9,617
45 to 54 years.....number..	10,092	8,803	(*)	9,023	(*)	11,858
55 to 64 years.....number..	9,132	8,727	(*)	8,893	(*)	10,706
65 years and over.....number..	9,390	8,669	(*)	7,634	(*)	8,907
Age not reported.....number..	650	1,884	(*)	2,071	(*)	743
Average age reported.....years..	52.5	53.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owners.....years..	52.8	53.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants.....years..	44.8	44.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By residence:						
On farm operated.....number..	38,775	34,939	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not on farm operated.....number..	2,860	2,211	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Residence not reported.....number..	549	1,830	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By years on farm (see text):						
Less than 5 years.....number..	12,285	7,141	9,279	7,831	13,245	11,858
Less than 1 year <sup>7</sup> .....number..	3,575	323	2,414	1,810	2,735	2,466
1 year.....number..	2,462	1,846	1,581	1,976	2,275	2,603
2 to 4 years.....number..	6,248	4,972	5,284	4,045	8,234	6,789
2 years.....number..	2,160	1,851	1,748	(*)	2,476	(*)
3 years.....number..	1,708	1,637	1,636	(*)	2,642	(*)
4 years.....number..	2,380	1,484	1,900	(*)	3,115	(*)
5 to 9 years.....number..	6,510	5,060	6,615	6,282	<sup>8</sup> 9,667	7,938
10 years and over.....number..	22,307	21,943	24,931	22,634	<sup>9</sup> 26,267	27,63 <sup>1</sup>
10 to 14 years.....number..	4,743	4,804	6,047	5,710	<sup>10</sup> 5,131	(*)
15 years and over.....number..	17,564	17,139	18,884	16,924	21,136	(*)
Years on farm not reported.....number..	1,062	4,836	1,082	2,259	854	797
Average years on farm.....years..	17	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By work off farm: <sup>11</sup>						
All operators reporting.....number..	18,746	18,038	19,602	19,253	(*)	(*)
days worked..	4,162,942	2,860,065	2,299,579	2,492,298	(*)	(*)
Operators reporting—						
1 to 49 days.....number..	1,714	3,988	6,392	5,864	(*)	(*)
1 to 24 days.....number..	862	2,185	3,483	3,475	(*)	(*)
25 to 49 days.....number..	852	1,803	2,909	2,389	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....number..	1,374	2,469	3,704	3,024	(*)	(*)
100 days and over.....number..	15,658	11,581	9,506	10,365	(*)	(*)
100 to 149 days.....number..	1,334	2,000	2,312	2,252	(*)	(*)
150 to 199 days.....number..	1,623	2,499	2,373	2,164	(*)	(*)
200 to 249 days.....number..	1,962	2,158	1,699	2,073	(*)	(*)
250 days and over.....number..	10,739	4,924	3,222	3,876	(*)	(*)
<b>FACILITIES</b>						
Specified facilities in farm dwelling: (Figures relate only to farms reporting dwellings)						
Running water.....farms reporting..	19,846	(**)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(18)
farms reporting "no".....	21,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	418	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	27,324	21,124	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
farms reporting "no".....	13,807	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and running water.....farms reporting..	18,002	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radio.....farms reporting..	35,356	(**)	(*)	(*)	3,493	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	5,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	452	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	22,642	<sup>13</sup> 17,105	(*)	<sup>13</sup> 22,189	(*)	<sup>13</sup> 23,632
farms reporting "no".....	18,432	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	460	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electricity.....farms reporting..	18,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electric distribution line						
within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	19,046	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and radio.....farms reporting..	21,494	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and automobile on farm.....farms reporting..	16,741	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	30,906	24,160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	10,600	13,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	678	1,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
with no electricity in farm dwelling or not reported.....farms..	4,131	3,776	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Specified facilities in farm dwelling for farms with resident operators:						
Running water.....farms reporting..	19,027	(**)	(*)	19,121	(*)	18,020
Electricity.....farms reporting..	26,065	(*)	(*)	12,920	(*)	<sup>14</sup> 4,625
Radio.....farms reporting..	34,143	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	21,850	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
<b>ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>						
Distance to nearest all-weather road:						
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	32,893	16 21,545	(*)	16 16,182	16 15,955	(*)
0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	2,132	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	823	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	2,719	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,765	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....farms..	1,483	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	15,229	11,698	(*)	9,879	(*)	1,061
with no automobile.....farms reporting..	17,949	13,118	(*)	10,781	(*)	1,120
Farms reporting—	4,896	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1 motortruck.....number..	13,258	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 or more motortrucks.....number..	1,971	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	12,937	7,516	(*)	3,214	1,694	605
number.....	14,794	8,093	(*)	3,410	1,774	635
Farms reporting—						
1 tractor.....number..	11,490	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....number..	1,209	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....number..	238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	27,223	22,701	(*)	23,015	(*)	11,686
number.....	30,096	25,540	(*)	26,227	(*)	12,569
<b>FARM LABOR</b>						
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945 and 1935; the last week of March 1940)						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	30,644	32,658	40,644	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	41,745	53,586	63,916	(**)	(*)	(**)
Average per farm reporting.....	1.36	1.64	1.57	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers.....farms reporting..	30,396	30,999	39,636	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	37,319	44,476	52,476	(**)	(*)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of family workers:						
1 person.....number..	25,160	(*)	29,868	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	4,065	(*)	7,532	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more persons.....number..	1,171	(*)	2,236	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	29,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	5,832	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	7,601	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,707	5,099	7,914	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	4,426	9,110	11,440	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:						
1 person.....number..	1,926	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	454	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 persons.....number..	206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 persons.....number..	100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more persons.....number..	21	(*)	31	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:						
No workers reported.....farms..	11,540	6,322	1,263	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	27,937	27,559	32,730	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	22,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	4,641	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	642	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	2,459	3,440	6,906	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	1,910	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	513	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	248	1,669	1,008	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor <sup>16</sup> .....farms reporting..	17,965	15,765	(*)	22,795	23,641	17 26,735
dollars.....	18,516,069	5,968,852	(*)	9,042,533	6,799,791	7,506,437
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:						
\$1 to \$49.....number..	3,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	2,236	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....number..	2,441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....number..	2,828	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....number..	2,027	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over.....number..	4,466	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	2,481	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	1,173	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over.....number..	806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup> In 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919, respectively.<sup>3</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.<sup>4</sup> The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 are not strictly comparable with those for 1945. The figures for 1945 include land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years. The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land plowed which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to the census date.<sup>5</sup> 1945 figure excludes automobiles; 1940 and earlier figures include automobiles.<sup>6</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.<sup>7</sup> For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—472 operators reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations; the figures for the 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses are in general comparable with those for 1945 as they include all operators who began operations within a year preceding the census date. See text.<sup>8</sup> 5 to 10 years.<sup>9</sup> 11 years and over.<sup>10</sup> 11 to 14 years.<sup>11</sup> In 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929, respectively.<sup>12</sup> Shown under "Specified facilities in farm dwellings for farms with resident operators," as the 1930 inquiry referred to "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to "operator's dwelling."<sup>13</sup> Farms having telephones.<sup>14</sup> Gas or electricity.<sup>15</sup> For 1940, farms on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; for 1925, farms on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads.<sup>16</sup> In 1944, 1939, 1929, 1924, and 1919.<sup>17</sup> Includes value of board furnished.



# MAINE

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	42,184	38,880	41,907	39,006	50,033	48,227
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	39,882	36,964	41,415	38,214	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,315,582	1,146,613	1,386,025	1,304,014	1,605,576	1,530,027
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	97,970,204	39,257,704	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	56,956,685	21,966,767	(*)	48,071,855	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	2,702	5,652	5,272	4,281	4,215	(*)
acres..	9,761	17,169	12,987	12,294	11,329	(*)
value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	649,691	649,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	909	2,510	2,225	810	935	4,214
acres..	1,929	5,000	3,436	1,574	1,390	6,965
bushels..	72,521	206,886	121,720	63,393	55,132	288,261
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	67	39	(*)	57	(*)	(*)
acres..	211	149		148	15	114
value <sup>4</sup> ..dollars..	8,288	3,239		4,442	(*)	3,055
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2			1	(*)	(**)
acres..	10			1		
bushels..	77			50		
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	161	177	213	295	(*)	37
acres..	1,575	1,779	1,678	2,283	(*)	106
bushels..	60,819	68,387	62,285	84,967	(*)	2,716
value ..dollars..	56,905	36,520	37,371	71,371	(*)	4,075
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,307	8,756	9,534	9,653	12,193	18,337
acres..	74,742	93,601	99,776	104,121	103,898	116,691
bushels..	2,820,748	3,358,212	3,856,910	3,942,774	3,938,124	3,600,617
value ..dollars..	2,377,931	1,530,613	2,018,034	2,721,222	2,677,925	3,780,648
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	2,924	2,676	3,809	3,285	6,272	(*)
acres..	10,412	8,355	10,370	8,187	16,264	(*)
value ..dollars..	312,360	111,686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	377	888	971	672	611	1,629
acres..	1,989	3,794	3,910	2,472	1,837	4,358
bushels..	62,633	94,855	118,697	73,336	53,769	104,912
value ..dollars..	70,017	66,328	66,649	66,182	58,632	183,597
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	31	32	11	31	48	133
acres..	168	304	69	96	134	272
bushels..	2,473	3,582	1,092	1,599	2,967	4,673
value ..dollars..	3,339	2,865	874	1,599	4,453	9,346
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..						
acres..						
bushels..						
value ..dollars..						
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	25	2	51	29	128	759
acres..	122	4	125	78	497	3,374
bushels..	2,403	112	2,500	1,669	15,267	63,712
value ..dollars..	3,845	118	3,625	2,464	24,122	149,724
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	253	509	2,103	(*)	997	4,391
acres..	1,016	1,540	6,311	1,627	3,009	11,090
bushels..	21,758	28,644	144,381	37,805	63,440	197,473
value ..dollars..	36,711	35,338	209,352	61,241	123,708	464,061
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	38	61	72	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	97	176	132	2,027	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1	24	2	(*)	(*)	405
acres..	1	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	314
bushels..	10	491	33	322	(*)	2,096
value ..dollars..	21	640	59	854	(*)	8,384
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	1,754	5,225	9,115	6,421	5,055	8,956
acres..	4,212	8,907	67,033	6,823	3,894	5,689
bushels..	48,758	171,123	99,164	87,553	(*)	58,797
value ..dollars..	250,704	457,139	321,291	451,084	(*)	358,661
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..				(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..				245	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..				(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..				102	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..				255	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	14	761	7206	7183	(*)	7314
acres..	38	7513	7469	72720	723	72537
tons..	43	7651	7881	72422	(*)	72667
value ..dollars..	986	75,569	712,246	724,220	(*)	766,675
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	35	5119	(*)	71	(*)	292
acres..	133	5216	(*)	421	(*)	243
bushels..	1,060	3,443	(*)	699	(*)	3,034
value ..dollars..	4,360	11,363	(*)	2,901	(*)	15,170

See footnotes at end of table.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	97	302	373	634	152	111
acres..	925	4,661	3,615	8,729	1,219	730
tons..	1,361	5,878	4,506	9,135	(*)	944
value ..dollars..	36,329	90,468	68,942	127,890	(*)	28,320
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	18,985	19,101	23,375	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	424,539	408,845	528,326	614,488	705,335	(**)
tons..	423,841	419,976	460,085	638,436	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	9,119,728	3,722,663	6,533,207	6,887,067	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	310	1,554	2,677	1,238	1,537	5,393
acres..	1,043	9,935	5,889	2,761	3,909	15,100
tons..	1,488	11,961	10,210	5,256	(*)	24,635
value ..dollars..	24,474	98,213	126,604	52,560	(*)	492,700
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>b</sup> .....farms reporting..	19,451	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	451,567	346,938	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	356,230	290,664	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	6,717,788	2,324,785	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,805	1,286	(**)	339	(*)	1,463
acres..	31,259	20,000	(**)	3,968	13,030	14,162
tons..	26,526	17,105	(**)	3,814	(*)	12,606
value ..dollars..	329,463	96,575	(**)	27,461	(*)	170,185
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	.....	4	(*)	1	(*)	(**)
acres..	.....	43	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
bushels..	.....	98	(*)	3	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	.....	1,274	(*)	50	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	<sup>9</sup> 64	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 15
acres..	26	<sup>9</sup> 488	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	21	<sup>9</sup> 691	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 111
value ..dollars..	494	<sup>9</sup> 7,053	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 3,883
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	18,115	22,821	32,126	27,688	30,709	36,896
acres..	188,281	143,221	189,243	182,396	135,402	111,378
bushels..	51,196,349	33,678,069	54,755,531	47,441,580	40,121,881	25,531,470
value ..dollars..	65,691,058	24,360,822	13,141,327	56,046,960	14,857,601	52,339,514
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	3	(11)	.....	.....	.....
bushels..	.....	89	30	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	110	30	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	1	.....	4	.....	.....	17
acres..	(11)	.....	1	.....	.....	(12)
pounds..	150	.....	355	.....	.....	700
value ..dollars..	56	.....	28	.....	.....	224
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	65,694,646	33,612,937	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	50,394,223	18,877,705	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,257	2,168	2,126	2,803	1,606	3,435
acres..	377	725	668	650	714	555
quarts..	482,964	1,672,960	1,204,429	1,137,193	(*)	893,740
value ..dollars..	189,477	244,293	180,664	247,181	(*)	223,438
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	1,565	1,783	(*)	1,733	(*)	2,007
acres..	391	505	(*)	359	(*)	311
quarts..	207,477	395,715	(*)	277,280	(*)	279,254
value ..dollars..	95,441	80,614	(*)	83,367	(*)	78,193
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	357	362	(*)	1,283	(*)	2,198
acres..	108	61	(*)	165	(*)	282
quarts..	29,113	29,696	(*)	109,333	(*)	242,478
value ..dollars..	8,443	4,373	(*)	21,982	(*)	53,346
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	1,289	1,768	(*)	1,151	(*)	(*)
acres..	28,809	20,136	(*)	13,888	(*)	(*)
quarts..	3,016,941	5,739,020	(*)	3,810,806	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	752,802	541,948	(*)	773,691	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.



# MAINE

7

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>13</sup>						
Apples.....farms reporting..	14,803	12,045	19,579	23,360	35,561	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	758,051	662,682	1,217,069	1,960,937	2,877,028	3,345,521
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,236,726	964,200	554,657	2,172,709	2,946,198	4,529,346
value ..dollars..	2,461,088	694,488	621,216	2,263,054	2,622,117	6,278,151
Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,488	793	1,919	1,636	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,716	3,255	7,722	7,409	(*)	16,235
quantity harvested..pounds..	22,377	14,356	5,488	60,480	(*)	103,376
value ..dollars..	2,665	1,129	245	6,641	(*)	6,925
Peaches.....farms reporting..	771	471	521	587	900	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	7,398	5,227	5,028	5,048	7,222	8,236
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,250	1,418	132	1,527	631	2,177
value ..dollars..	5,000	2,269	231	3,473	883	5,225
Pears.....farms reporting..	3,825	2,132	4,620	4,501	8,734	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	11,572	8,264	17,052	18,291	31,681	29,645
quantity harvested..bushels..	11,207	5,500	6,424	14,733	(*)	14,291
value ..dollars..	27,636	6,974	9,636	27,475	(*)	27,669
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	2,862	1,658	3,465	3,859	7,453	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	10,202	7,479	14,215	18,555	33,276	46,924
quantity harvested..bushels..	5,042	3,451	514	10,032	(*)	20,043
value ..dollars..	14,624	4,833	1,079	24,076	(*)	52,113
Grapes.....farms reporting..	1,801	735	1,510	1,237	4,075	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	6,717	3,136	7,011	5,552	12,461	9,265
quantity harvested..pounds..	69,220	30,276	42,880	58,411	(*)	100,759
value ..dollars..	4,500	755	2,058	3,507	(*)	10,080
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..			(*)			(*)
trees of all ages..number..			(*)			
quantity harvested..pounds..			(*)			
value ..dollars..			(*)			
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>14</sup> .....farms reporting..	6,149	5,125	12,185	15,736	(*)	(*)
acres..	14,610	13,460	25,176	36,530	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	3,561,456	1,581,575	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,000,283	1,068,333	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) <sup>15</sup> use.....farms reporting..	36,251	32,529	34,885	28,915	(*)	40,981
dollars <sup>16</sup> ..	4,151,883	2,042,463	1,463,094	1,840,568	(*)	3,180,673
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap; string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,397	1,752	3,663	3,538	(*)	(**)
acres..	3,952	1,176	1,693	1,579	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	431	613	1,273	1,291	1,377	1,069
acres..	581	373	598	564	590	466
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	3,878	2,822	6,371	7,153	8,393	6,712
acres..	14,521	6,268	11,235	16,443	12,574	11,316
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	509	620	835	1,079	631	583
acres..	259	226	234	241	180	132
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	1,270	1,614	(*)	2,550	(*)	1,301
acres..	5,012	3,752	(*)	1,778	(*)	385
All other vegetables and melons <sup>17</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,039	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4,315	3,306	7,068	1,827	(*)	18,237
Value of vegetables sold <sup>17</sup> .....farms reporting..	6,161	5,008	(*)	9,865	(*)	9,284
dollars..	3,261,989	1,123,703	(*)	2,290,834	(*)	2,160,534
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,300,190	898,026	(*)	849,796	(*)	420,739

<sup>1</sup>Not available.

<sup>2</sup>Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>3</sup>Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

<sup>4</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>5</sup>Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

<sup>6</sup>Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

<sup>7</sup>Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

<sup>8</sup>Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

<sup>9</sup>Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.

<sup>10</sup>Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.

<sup>11</sup>Clover seed except sweetclover.

<sup>12</sup>Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

<sup>13</sup>One-half acre or less.

<sup>14</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>15</sup>"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

<sup>16</sup>Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

<sup>17</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

<sup>18</sup>Enumerated value.

<sup>19</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

<sup>20</sup>Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	27,755,080	16,858,260	15,954,937	25,354,320	24,019,790	39,634,506
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	93	126	186	(*)	(*)	264
number..	136	187	289	516	598	444
value .. dollars..	18,912	25,432	30,173	57,182	57,861	70,336
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	17,945	19,410	26,390	(*)	(*)	40,238
number..	34,016	37,464	51,744	60,837	82,096	94,350
value .. dollars..	5,171,085	5,411,372	6,995,454	7,439,892	9,763,485	15,960,681
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	26,845	28,021	34,911	30,746	(*)	41,239
number..	230,894	215,883	245,010	234,121	236,446	300,747
value .. dollars..	17,593,294	9,393,739	7,010,522	14,831,733	10,199,162	18,270,810
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	25,898	27,153	34,380	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	140,255	138,206	158,444	129,906	158,260	182,517
value .. dollars..	14,489,033	7,581,456	6,020,872	11,069,690	8,158,295	13,400,170
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	12,034	10,714	15,168	12,166	18,057	27,996
number..	44,555	34,780	44,340	34,155	54,435	91,204
value .. dollars..	768,082	420,257	376,890	635,794	810,497	1,938,125
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	2,261	2,279	3,129	1,953	(*)	6,322
number..	6,341	5,330	6,358	4,286	7,353	12,414
value .. dollars..	165,704	89,276	89,012	107,978	165,447	442,259
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	927	306	252	131	65	110
number..	2,704	1,239	599	428	221	476
value .. dollars..	32,448	9,422	2,696	2,945	1,547	3,809
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	2,664	3,043	4,793	5,489	5,717	8,829
number..	35,906	38,517	58,776	76,438	84,680	119,471
value .. dollars..	336,575	210,152	202,777	638,995	697,226	1,191,780
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	2,123	2,497	4,237	(*)	(*)	8,051
number..	27,786	32,553	45,277	70,678	65,162	90,049
value .. dollars..	236,922	179,894	156,206	586,571	554,050	912,417
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	21,473	20,127	27,619	27,342	37,168	38,464
number..	2,183,933	1,542,092	1,518,665	1,451,035	1,900,008	1,403,284
value .. dollars..	3,835,704	1,387,886	1,336,425	1,747,779	2,470,012	2,178,964
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	2,122	2,592	4,372	4,774	(*)	7,436
pounds..	184,990	222,188	345,437	445,283	459,152	665,453
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	13,366	13,381	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	67,233	75,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,366	3,899	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	38,513	31,594	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,120	1,388	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	14,810	17,153	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	3,720	2,696	(*)	1,013	(*)	<sup>1</sup> 10,357
number..	7,010	6,438	(*)	2,363	(*)	<sup>1</sup> 35,660
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	2,693	3,222	(*)	1,909	(*)	( <sup>1</sup> )
number..	5,416	10,661	(*)	7,083	(*)	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	16,632	15,256	(*)	10,644	(*)	27,898
number..	29,104	31,680	(*)	19,172	(*)	54,529
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	<b>15,941</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>
dollars..	4,647,648	3,139,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	26,259	27,848	34,503	30,427	38,859	<sup>2</sup> 39,346
number milked..	116,814	123,448	143,475	131,426	149,736	<sup>2</sup> 175,425
Milk produced.....gallons..	67,457,067	65,749,873	66,791,068	71,100,802	70,948,640	77,676,881
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	7,828	9,548	(*)	10,069	(*)	12,020
gallons..	44,711,117	35,148,799	(*)	28,059,859	18,288,780	28,190,733
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	1,259	2,463	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	742,362	1,804,065	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	4,730	8,544	(*)	13,103	(*)	19,895
pounds..	1,686,393	2,916,166	(*)	5,545,351	(*)	6,945,411
<b>Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..</b>	<b>12,762</b>	<b>17,586</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>
dollars..	16,826,837	9,192,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	20,833	18,993	25,663	(*)	(*)	34,332
dozens..	22,896,495	16,044,548	12,844,018	13,737,577	13,612,813	9,977,249
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	20,416	17,327	22,272	26,674	(*)	27,348
number..	5,574,220	3,792,527	3,082,961	3,236,007	2,837,654	1,906,466
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	266	382	(*)	948	(*)	(*)
number..	36,420	35,816	(*)	25,841	(*)	(*)
<b>Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..</b>	<b>12,957</b>	<b>13,640</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>
dollars..	13,365,297	5,689,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..</b>	<b>34,839,762</b>	<b>18,031,223</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>28,698,655</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>
<b>Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..</b>	<b>30,074</b>	<b>27,266</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>30,493</b>	<b>37,267</b>	<b>39,794</b>
dollars..	20,598,637	9,197,926	(*)	11,497,733	11,907,509	14,858,557

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.<sup>2</sup> Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.



STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	Over 6 months old. (*)	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	42,184	38,980	39,008
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	1,518	648	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	140	227	942
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	40,528	38,105	38,064
value, total..dollars..	110,309,107	50,508,172	92,372,659
average value per farm..dollars..	2,722	1,325	2,427
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	32,190	33,206	(*)
value..dollars..	96,396,940	42,107,911	81,106,347
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	19,680	21,378	29,185
value..dollars..	56,956,685	21,966,767	48,071,555
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	4,181	5,085	(*)
value..dollars..	2,000,283	1,068,333	(*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	6,161	5,008	(*)
value..dollars..	3,261,989	1,122,703	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	275	261	(*)
value..dollars..	1,300,190	898,026	(*)
All other crops sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	13,822	16,539	(*)
value..dollars..	50,394,223	18,877,705	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	23,546	25,628	(*)
value..dollars..	34,839,782	18,031,223	28,698,655
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	12,762	17,586	(*)
value..dollars..	16,826,837	9,182,067	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	12,957	13,640	(*)
value..dollars..	13,365,297	5,699,948	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	15,941	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,647,648	3,139,208	(*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	8,039	8,400	10,429
value..dollars..	4,600,373	2,109,821	4,335,837
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	38,612	36,734	36,434
value..dollars..	13,912,267	8,400,361	11,266,312

\* Not available. <sup>1</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>2</sup> For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup> Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup> Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>5</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All operators.....	42,184	38,980	41,907	39,006	50,033	48,227
Full owners.....	38,736	34,887	35,823	35,468	47,249	44,224
Part owners.....	1,900	1,363	2,889	1,280	735	1,213
Managers.....	211	211	312	503	350	786
All tenants.....	1,337	2,519	2,883	1,755	1,699	2,004
Cash tenants.....	794	1,700	(*)	1,329	1,169	1,569
Share-cash tenants.....	5	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
Share tenants and croppers.....	40	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	232
Other and unspecified tenants.....	498	758	(*)	(*)	(*)	132
All white operators.....	42,145	38,982	41,893	38,989	(*)	48,214
Full owners.....	38,698	34,872	35,813	35,453	(*)	44,211
Part owners.....	1,900	1,363	2,888	1,279	(*)	1,213
Managers.....	210	211	312	503	(*)	786
All tenants.....	1,337	2,516	2,880	1,754	(*)	2,004
Cash tenants.....	794	1,697	(*)	1,328	(*)	1,569
Share-cash tenants.....	5	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
Share tenants and croppers.....	40	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	232
Other and unspecified tenants.....	498	758	(*)	(*)	(*)	132
All nonwhite operators.....	39	18	14	17	(*)	13
Full owners.....	38	15	10	15	(*)	13
Part owners.....	1	1	1	1	(*)	.....
Managers.....	1	.....	.....	.....	(*)	.....
All tenants.....	.....	3	3	1	(*)	.....
Cash tenants.....	.....	3	(*)	1	(*)	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....

FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945													
ITEM	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Woodland (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All operators.....	42,184	4,613,175	109.4	39,882	1,315,562	41,067	1,489,789	28,088	1,124,617	2,450,444	159,680,897	3,785	34.61
Full owners.....	38,736	4,065,650	105.0	36,637	1,131,823	37,721	1,282,337	25,688	988,961	2,196,863	138,559,126	3,577	34.08
Part owners.....	1,900	369,978	194.7	1,859	125,346	1,872	140,892	1,572	97,811	168,881	13,154,257	6,923	35.55
Managers.....	211	71,307	337.9	207	29,622	209	32,710	145	11,879	29,360	4,288,359	20,324	60.14
All tenants.....	1,337	106,240	79.5	1,179	28,671	1,265	33,850	683	25,966	55,340	3,679,155	2,752	34.63
Cash tenants.....	794	59,097	74.4	699	16,711	758	20,201	407	14,596	28,481	2,205,710	2,778	37.32
Share-cash tenants...	5	454	90.8	5	246	5	246	4	129	161	16,100	3,220	35.46
Share tenants and croppers.....	40	3,617	95.4	37	1,187	39	1,234	17	1,053	2,080	99,635	2,491	26.10
Other and unspecified tenants.....	498	42,872	86.1	438	10,527	463	12,169	255	10,186	24,616	1,357,710	2,726	31.67
All white operators.....	42,145	4,611,352	109.4	39,852	1,315,111	41,031	1,489,259	28,074	1,124,281	2,449,320	159,626,922	3,788	34.62
Full owners.....	38,698	4,063,912	105.0	36,607	1,131,472	37,686	1,281,867	25,674	988,625	2,195,764	138,510,151	3,579	34.06
Part owners.....	1,900	369,978	194.7	1,859	125,346	1,872	140,892	1,572	97,811	168,881	13,154,257	6,923	35.55
Managers.....	210	71,222	339.2	207	29,622	208	32,650	145	11,879	29,335	4,283,359	20,397	60.14
All tenants.....	1,337	106,240	79.5	1,179	28,671	1,265	33,850	683	25,966	55,340	3,679,155	2,752	34.63
Cash tenants.....	794	59,097	74.4	699	16,711	758	20,201	407	14,596	28,481	2,205,710	2,778	37.32
Share-cash tenants.....	5	454	90.8	5	246	5	246	4	129	161	16,100	3,220	35.46
Share tenants and croppers	40	3,617	95.4	37	1,187	39	1,234	17	1,053	2,080	99,635	2,491	26.10
Other and unspecified tenants.....	498	42,872	86.1	438	10,527	463	12,169	255	10,186	24,618	1,357,710	2,726	31.67
All nonwhite operators..	39	1,823	46.7	30	451	36	530	14	336	1,124	53,975	1,364	29.61
Full owners.....	38	1,738	45.7	30	451	35	470	14	336	1,099	48,975	1,289	28.16
Part owners.....	1	85	85.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Managers.....	1	85	85.0	.....	.....	1	60	.....	.....	25	5,000	5,000	58.82
All tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants and croppers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Not available.



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STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[illegible][illegible]



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 6.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

SIZE GROUP	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All farms.....	42,184	38,980	41,907	39,006	50,033	48,227
Under 10 acres.....	4,052	2,909	2,055	1,771	2,846	2,118
Under 3 acres (see text).....	503	242	128	218	61	121
3 to 9 acres.....	3,549	2,667	1,928	1,553	2,785	1,997
10 to 29 acres.....	5,252	4,394	4,372	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....	(*)	2,481	2,387	1,736	3,037	2,407
20 to 29 acres.....	(*)	1,933	1,985	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....	(*)	5,964	6,221	5,211	7,967	6,768
30 to 49 acres.....	4,270	4,031	4,236	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....	11,124	11,028	12,123	11,227	14,744	14,277
50 to 69 acres.....	5,298	5,065	5,559	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....	5,826	5,963	6,564	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....	(*)	10,320	11,782	11,640	14,051	14,425
100 to 179 acres.....	10,469	10,706	12,229	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....	6,583	6,802	7,722	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....	3,886	3,904	4,507	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....	(*)	3,765	4,487	4,544	4,738	5,229
180 to 259 acres.....	3,757	3,380	4,040	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....	2,458	2,251	2,720	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....	1,289	1,129	1,320	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....	2,507	2,051	2,316	2,331	2,199	2,454
260 to 379 acres.....	1,875	1,610	1,818	(*)	(*)	(*)
380 to 499 acres.....	632	441	498	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....	642	393	444	454	374	459
500 to 699 acres.....	431	291	316	(*)	(*)	(*)
700 to 999 acres.....	211	102	128	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....	111	88	91	82	77	90
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	109	82	88	88	75	86
5,000 acres and over.....	2	6	3	4	2	4
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	1	3	3	4	(*)	(*)
10,000 acres and over.....	1	3	.....	.....	(*)	(*)
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20,000 to 29,999 acres.....	.....	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30,000 to 39,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
40,000 to 49,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50,000 to 74,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
75,000 to 99,999 acres.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

SIZE GROUP	FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945												
	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Wood- land (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All farms.....	42,184	4,613,175	109.4	39,882	1,315,562	41,067	1,489,769	28,068	1,124,517	2,450,444	159,680,897	3,785	34.61
Under 10 acres.....	4,062	19,547	4.8	3,292	10,792	3,524	12,091	690	1,876	1,522	8,891,195	2,194	454.86
Under 3 acres (see text)...	503	716	1.4	243	282	252	294	16	19	1	1,151,344	2,309	1,621.99
3 to 9 acres.....	3,549	18,831	5.3	3,049	10,510	3,272	11,797	674	1,857	1,521	7,729,851	2,178	410.48
10 to 29 acres.....	5,252	98,898	17.7	4,803	39,320	5,059	44,186	2,305	18,668	27,777	11,730,710	2,234	126.36
30 to 49 acres.....	4,270	161,141	37.7	3,979	54,556	4,150	61,722	2,480	39,442	69,814	9,997,781	2,341	62.04
50 to 69 acres.....	5,298	302,446	57.1	5,057	96,422	5,207	110,955	3,505	78,451	144,036	13,008,486	2,455	43.01
70 to 99 acres.....	5,826	475,021	81.5	5,628	153,652	5,764	172,452	4,332	125,963	229,255	18,149,922	3,115	38.21
100 to 139 acres.....	6,583	731,917	111.2	6,401	228,092	6,523	254,864	5,250	194,749	367,159	23,684,112	3,598	32.36
140 to 179 acres.....	3,886	608,403	155.6	3,795	176,087	3,857	199,824	3,286	157,502	319,038	18,106,689	4,659	29.76
180 to 219 acres.....	2,468	486,669	197.2	2,428	132,643	2,432	149,635	2,171	126,362	266,440	13,516,569	5,489	27.84
220 to 259 acres.....	1,289	306,898	238.1	1,273	82,207	1,282	93,229	1,157	72,154	171,608	8,663,538	6,721	28.23
260 to 499 acres.....	2,507	841,968	335.8	2,480	203,374	2,497	233,383	2,246	192,808	493,654	20,690,353	8,241	24.54
260 to 379 acres.....	1,875	573,929	305.1	1,854	140,909	1,867	160,919	1,681	135,491	332,182	14,053,218	7,495	24.48
380 to 499 acres.....	632	268,039	424.1	626	62,465	630	72,464	565	57,317	151,452	6,907,135	10,454	24.65
500 to 999 acres.....	642	412,313	642.2	635	82,135	641	94,715	565	81,684	263,975	8,968,437	14,001	21.80
500 to 699 acres.....	431	242,503	562.6	427	50,519	430	57,371	382	50,117	153,843	5,534,878	12,842	22.82
700 to 999 acres.....	211	169,810	804.8	208	31,616	211	37,344	184	31,567	110,132	3,453,559	16,368	20.34
1,000 acres and over.....	111	174,014	1,567.7	111	54,280	111	62,723	100	34,958	96,165	4,253,105	38,316	24.44
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	109	157,014	1,440.5	109	38,247	109	46,590	100	34,958	96,235	4,180,605	38,354	26.62
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	1	5,000	5,000.0	1	4,070	1	4,070	.....	.....	830	12,500	12,500	2.50
10,000 acres and over.....	1	12,000	12,000.0	1	11,963	1	11,963	.....	.....	.....	50,000	60,000	5.00

SIZE GROUP	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ACRES-HARVESTED: CENSUS OF 1945								
	1 to 9 acres (number)	10 to 19 acres (number)	20 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 199 acres. (number)	200 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All farms.....	9,778	7,694	6,416	7,772	6,239	1,661	287	22	10
Under 10 acres.....	3,292								
10 to 29 acres.....	2,947	1,657	199						
30 to 49 acres.....	1,250	1,687	798	244					
50 to 69 acres.....	944	1,607	1,418	1,009	79				
70 to 99 acres.....	593	1,173	1,512	1,746	604				
100 to 139 acres.....	407	876	1,352	2,159	1,557	50			
140 to 179 acres.....	190	341	534	1,204	1,354	202			
180 to 219 acres.....	75	155	289	673	971	262	3		
220 to 259 acres.....	34	65	110	293	517	247	6		
260 to 499 acres.....	60	115	153	377	969	684	112		
500 to 999 acres.....	15	17	38	63	173	194	128	6	
1,000 acres and over.....			3	4	15	25	38	16	10

\* Not available.



VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....	42,184	38,980	39,008	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3,428	4,088	5,513	8.1	10.5	14.1
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....	140	227	942	0.3	0.6	2.4	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,823	2,434	(*)	4.6	6.2	(*)
							\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1,506	1,654	(*)	3.6	4.2	(*)
							\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3,028	2,562	3,923	7.2	6.6	10.1
All value groups..	42,044	38,753	38,064	99.7	99.4	97.6	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,165	(*)	(*)	2.8	(*)	(*)
							\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,863	(*)	(*)	4.4	(*)	(*)
							\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,402	1,425	2,312	5.7	3.7	5.9
Under \$250.....	9,708	10,726	3,868	23.0	27.5	9.9	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1,375	(*)	(*)	3.3	(*)	(*)
\$0 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,516	848	(*)	3.6	1.7	(*)	\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,027	(*)	(*)	2.4	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$99.....	2,942	3,465	(*)	7.0	8.9	(*)	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2,256	896	1,968	5.3	2.3	5.0
\$100 to \$249.....	5,250	5,613	(*)	12.4	17.0	(*)	\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1,342	(*)	(*)	3.2	(*)	(*)
\$250 to \$399.....	4,853	5,219	3,480	11.7	13.4	8.9	\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	814	(*)	(*)	2.2	(*)	(*)
\$400 to \$599.....	5,079	4,510	4,024	12.0	11.6	10.3	\$10,000 and over.....	2,507	401	1,553	5.9	1.0	4.0
\$600 to \$799.....	2,791	(*)	(*)	6.6	(*)	(*)	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1,737	315	1,201	4.1	0.8	3.1
\$800 to \$999.....	2,288	(*)	(*)	5.4	(*)	(*)	\$20,000 and over.....	770	88	352	1.8	0.2	0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,561	5,038	6,276	13.2	12.9	16.1	\$20,000 to \$29,999..	432	55	(*)	1.0	0.1	(*)
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3,458	4,240	(*)	8.2	4 5.8	(*)	\$30,000 to \$39,999..	143	10	(*)	0.3	(*)	(*)
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2,103	2,778	(*)	5.0	7.1	(*)	\$40,000 to \$49,999..	92	9	(*)	0.2	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3,121	3,888	5,147	7.4	10.0	13.2	\$50,000 to \$74,999..	61	8	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,496	(*)	(*)	3.5	(*)	(*)	\$75,000 to \$99,999..	22	2	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,625	(*)	(*)	3.9	(*)	(*)	\$100,000 and over...	20	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

STATE TABLE 7a.—FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED<sup>2</sup> AND BY VALUE OF SALES:  
CENSUS OF 1945

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED <sup>2</sup>	FARMS REPORTING VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR—					FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES										
	Sale or farm households' use, or both	Farm households' use only	Sale only	Both sale and farm households' use	Total	\$1-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$399	\$400-\$499	\$500-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,199	\$1,200-\$1,499	\$1,500-\$1,999	
All groups..	Number 40,528	Number 8,348	Number 1,716	Number 30,464	Number 32,180	Number 5,582	Number 4,832	Number 2,602	Number 1,264	Number 962	Number 1,531	Number 1,135	Number 944	Number 1,202	Number 1,561	
\$1 to \$99.....	2,942	1,832	565	545	1,110	1,110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$100 to \$249.....	5,250	2,573	374	2,303	2,677	1,712	965	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$250 to \$399.....	4,953	1,832	153	2,968	3,121	1,431	1,290	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$400 to \$499.....	2,791	765	60	1,966	2,026	611	894	412	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$500 to \$599.....	2,288	483	46	1,759	1,805	336	683	488	205	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$600 to \$799.....	3,458	704	67	2,687	2,754	275	735	794	405	328	217	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$800 to \$999.....	2,103	127	42	1,934	1,976	81	238	367	360	312	463	155	.....	.....	.....	
\$1,000 to \$1,199..	1,496	26	27	1,443	1,470	17	65	102	122	177	490	358	139	.....	.....	
\$1,200 to \$1,499..	1,625	4	35	1,586	1,621	6	25	37	47	59	305	463	456	221	.....	
\$1,500 to \$1,999..	1,923	1	55	1,867	1,922	3	6	1	5	9	50	152	326	836	534	
\$2,000 to \$2,499..	1,506	1	38	1,467	1,505	.....	.....	1	.....	2	4	7	17	132	911	
\$2,500 to \$2,999..	1,165	.....	24	1,141	1,165	.....	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	3	9	125	
\$3,000 to \$3,999..	1,863	.....	50	1,813	1,863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	11	
\$4,000 to \$4,999..	1,375	.....	41	1,334	1,375	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$5,000 to \$5,999..	1,027	.....	20	1,007	1,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$6,000 to \$7,999..	1,342	.....	27	1,315	1,342	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$8,000 to \$9,999..	914	.....	21	893	914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,737	.....	32	1,705	1,737	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$20,000 to \$29,999	432	.....	18	414	432	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	143	.....	4	139	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	92	.....	7	85	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	61	.....	6	55	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	22	.....	4	18	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$100,000 and over	20	.....	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED <sup>2</sup>	FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES—Continued														
	\$2,000-\$2,499	\$2,500-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$6,000-\$7,999	\$8,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
All groups..	Number 1,261	Number 982	Number 1,706	Number 1,235	Number 891	Number 1,230	Number 823	Number 1,598	Number 406	Number 143	Number 90	Number 59	Number 22	Number 19	
\$1 to \$99.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$100 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$400 to \$499.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$500 to \$599.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$600 to \$799.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$800 to \$999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$1,000 to \$1,199..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$1,200 to \$1,499..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$1,500 to \$1,999..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$2,000 to \$2,499..	431	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$2,500 to \$2,999..	717	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$3,000 to \$3,999..	113	671	1,063	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$4,000 to \$4,999..	.....	6	634	735	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$5,000 to \$5,999..	.....	.....	9	486	532	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$6,000 to \$7,999..	.....	.....	.....	14	358	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$8,000 to \$9,999..	.....	.....	.....	14	1	260	653	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	1,567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$20,000 to \$29,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	401	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	.....	.....	.....	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	58	.....	.....	
\$100,000 and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	21	19	

<sup>2</sup>Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 6.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY

[For basis of classification]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
			Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold <sup>3</sup>		Horticultural specialties sold	
	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
1 All classified farms.....	40,528	110,308,107	32,180	98,396,940	4,181	2,000,283	6,181	3,281,889	275	1,300,190
2 \$1 to \$249.....	8,182	1,011,704	3,787	245,511	434	19,066	149	9,330	8	488
3 \$250 to \$399.....	4,853	1,555,263	3,121	387,906	358	29,394	300	24,511	22	3,184
4 \$400 to \$599.....	5,079	2,455,216	3,831	770,533	407	48,494	440	55,053	31	6,680
5 \$600 to \$999.....	5,561	4,214,911	4,730	1,829,894	659	102,899	716	119,429	28	9,160
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,121	3,801,271	3,081	2,471,809	481	116,964	685	160,122	36	13,532
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3,429	6,676,266	3,427	5,268,150	552	173,541	983	278,912	28	26,508
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3,028	9,651,523	3,028	8,329,985	464	172,380	1,024	470,955	21	24,765
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,402	11,761,710	2,402	10,600,668	322	186,328	791	507,139	28	69,123
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2,256	17,408,937	2,256	16,228,569	264	313,646	604	525,206	29	111,323
11 \$10,000 and over.....	2,507	51,772,306	2,507	50,263,805	170	836,601	489	1,111,332	44	1,035,437
12 Farms producing products primarily for sale..	22,487	103,086,958	22,487	94,974,261	3,135	1,638,739	5,166	3,159,143	255	1,299,476
13 \$1 to \$249.....	1,888	222,909	1,888	173,230	197	12,805	94	6,868	5	438
14 \$250 to \$399.....	985	313,905	985	228,532	149	19,510	90	11,219	16	2,974
15 \$400 to \$599.....	1,319	649,244	1,319	459,908	219	34,307	186	31,136	24	6,523
16 \$600 to \$999.....	2,324	1,834,118	2,324	1,290,182	401	83,161	398	79,399	26	9,153
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2,479	3,049,056	2,479	2,225,127	415	106,719	570	143,968	34	13,232
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3,320	6,485,586	3,320	5,195,988	539	171,833	937	273,765	28	26,508
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3,007	9,589,187	3,007	8,308,252	459	172,029	1,017	469,111	21	24,765
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,402	11,761,710	2,402	10,600,668	322	186,328	791	507,139	28	69,123
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2,256	17,408,937	2,256	16,228,569	264	313,646	604	525,206	29	111,323
22 \$10,000 and over.....	2,507	51,772,306	2,507	50,263,805	170	836,601	489	1,111,332	44	1,035,437
23 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	706	1,736,045	706	1,599,322	706	1,363,815	71	17,992	1	75
24 \$1 to \$249.....	116	15,024	116	11,838	116	10,623	3	135	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	74	23,572	74	17,859	74	16,101	4	160	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	82	40,650	82	30,108	82	26,656	7	472	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999.....	124	94,535	124	73,102	124	61,820	12	1,369	.....	.....
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	91	111,719	91	87,574	91	73,300	11	1,562	1	75
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	78	146,419	78	126,877	78	108,579	11	1,808	.....	.....
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	42	133,704	42	117,399	42	95,235	6	2,253	.....	.....
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	28	135,306	28	128,058	28	109,990	5	1,130	.....	.....
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	34	253,629	34	242,898	34	203,818	5	6,690	.....	.....
33 \$10,000 and over.....	37	761,487	37	763,609	37	657,293	7	2,413	.....	.....
34 Vegetable farms.....	617	1,576,712	617	1,403,651	110	22,602	617	1,167,348	18	9,511
35 \$1 to \$249.....	58	8,524	58	6,399	2	27	58	5,865	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	44	13,788	44	9,912	7	190	44	8,680	1	25
37 \$400 to \$599.....	82	40,143	82	26,257	8	379	82	23,311	2	70
38 \$600 to \$999.....	103	79,198	103	56,123	19	1,238	103	43,170	4	686
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	102	124,835	102	89,022	20	2,438	102	66,441	.....	.....
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	76	145,954	76	110,794	16	1,597	76	80,917	.....	.....
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	60	183,772	60	160,798	11	1,613	60	126,482	2	600
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	37	180,709	37	165,240	8	2,290	37	133,542	3	2,312
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	21	151,623	21	141,813	9	1,855	21	112,809	3	1,616
44 \$10,000 and over.....	34	646,166	34	632,193	10	10,975	34	568,121	3	4,200
45 Horticultural-specialty farms.....	146	1,379,927	146	1,356,029	12	41,336	24	36,905	146	1,283,288
46 \$1 to \$249.....	5	703	5	458	1	20	.....	.....	5	438
47 \$250 to \$399.....	12	3,749	12	2,964	1	50	.....	.....	12	2,781
48 \$400 to \$599.....	16	8,057	16	6,408	2	45	1	100	16	6,108
49 \$600 to \$999.....	13	10,154	13	7,580	1	23	1	50	13	7,175
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	13	15,061	13	11,870	3	143	2	430	13	10,951
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	14	28,654	14	26,835	.....	.....	1	400	14	23,430
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	8	24,575	8	22,450	1	30	2	1,600	8	20,700
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	15	70,629	15	67,633	2	1,025	2	1,200	15	62,662
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	14	108,876	14	105,275	.....	.....	4	2,050	14	102,974
55 \$10,000 and over.....	36	1,111,479	36	1,107,656	1	40,000	11	31,075	36	1,026,069
56 All-other-crop farms.....	6,812	53,956,154	6,812	51,199,836	199	18,293	446	231,591	.....	.....
57 \$1 to \$249.....	1,146	111,513	1,146	92,964	30	559	7	230	.....	.....
58 \$250 to \$399.....	262	80,969	262	64,873	13	381	8	460	.....	.....
59 \$400 to \$599.....	236	111,401	236	86,613	20	1,191	10	802	.....	.....
60 \$600 to \$999.....	274	212,994	274	160,200	17	859	18	3,023	.....	.....
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	239	290,855	239	218,840	9	805	20	3,373	.....	.....
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	443	674,958	443	697,664	26	3,456	40	7,198	.....	.....
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	653	2,128,555	653	1,825,362	18	3,346	40	12,463	.....	.....
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	768	3,793,713	768	3,382,641	22	1,324	55	16,417	.....	.....
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,054	8,274,072	1,054	7,680,676	20	2,370	72	27,181	.....	.....
66 \$10,000 and over.....	1,737	36,079,124	1,737	36,890,403	24	3,982	176	160,444	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.



TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS	
All other crops sold <sup>a</sup>		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold			
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
13,822	50,394,223	12,762	16,826,837	12,957	13,365,297	15,941	4,647,648	8,039	4,600,375	38,812	13,912,267
2,171	121,707	187	10,659	634	32,097	549	31,570	272	20,614	7,253	766,193
1,008	104,261	412	31,642	697	79,039	911	66,195	390	49,680	4,800	1,167,357
983	140,102	941	91,726	1,419	171,179	1,421	139,384	673	116,925	4,973	1,664,683
1,244	246,388	1,574	318,928	1,837	369,553	2,235	311,328	1,292	352,209	5,452	2,385,017
977	300,871	1,505	596,766	1,443	473,522	1,733	346,966	1,102	463,046	3,059	1,329,462
1,318	789,218	2,061	1,705,639	1,679	889,609	2,161	587,613	1,340	837,110	3,336	1,408,116
1,394	1,849,540	2,109	3,088,910	1,535	1,364,223	2,066	669,224	1,034	680,028	2,954	1,321,528
1,301	3,330,774	1,628	3,383,640	1,245	1,779,323	1,716	642,726	802	701,615	2,341	1,161,042
1,448	7,498,859	1,385	3,669,420	1,191	2,720,187	1,598	752,636	619	637,292	2,208	1,180,368
1,978	36,012,503	1,050	3,829,507	977	5,506,565	1,551	1,100,006	515	731,854	2,436	1,508,501
11,057	50,184,516	10,823	16,618,063	9,688	13,061,588	12,410	4,337,457	6,601	4,375,279	20,771	8,112,697
1,289	94,371	85	6,222	231	17,802	234	19,213	152	15,511	949	49,679
394	68,565	140	16,004	287	43,125	264	30,647	204	36,488	832	85,373
451	93,925	302	49,926	488	93,612	473	70,364	342	80,115	1,213	189,336
743	185,759	857	232,997	976	257,087	1,040	184,276	763	258,350	2,215	543,936
822	274,459	1,261	551,751	1,146	425,683	1,390	297,957	888	409,368	2,417	823,929
1,285	778,919	2,018	1,695,095	1,626	857,191	2,093	574,853	1,293	818,024	3,227	1,289,598
1,376	1,846,382	2,097	3,083,501	1,523	1,361,013	2,051	664,779	1,023	686,672	2,933	1,280,935
1,301	3,330,774	1,628	3,383,640	1,245	1,779,323	1,716	642,726	802	701,615	2,341	1,161,042
1,448	7,498,859	1,385	3,669,420	1,191	2,720,187	1,598	752,636	619	637,292	2,208	1,180,368
1,978	36,012,503	1,050	3,829,507	977	5,506,565	1,551	1,100,006	515	731,854	2,436	1,508,501
146	37,798	92	66,255	118	48,958	125	29,467	111	34,942	600	136,723
21	558	.....	.....	2	120	1	40	1	62	68	3,186
17	965	.....	.....	2	95	7	251	4	287	61	5,713
9	524	5	467	12	742	5	224	8	1,023	73	10,542
28	2,377	11	1,295	21	2,180	18	1,501	15	2,460	111	21,433
25	2,091	20	2,740	19	1,716	23	2,997	19	3,093	90	24,145
12	2,015	16	1,942	18	3,863	19	2,849	23	5,821	66	19,542
9	2,890	13	4,888	13	4,948	15	2,751	11	4,534	39	16,305
5	967	7	3,618	8	3,839	11	5,586	14	2,826	26	7,248
10	7,644	11	10,764	10	6,942	11	5,234	6	1,906	31	10,731
10	17,767	9	40,541	13	24,613	15	8,054	10	12,928	35	17,878
178	56,545	131	44,797	135	26,328	220	45,929	95	30,591	567	173,061
9	263	.....	.....	1	62	5	182	.....	.....	40	2,125
5	260	2	190	2	130	4	245	3	192	41	3,876
17	940	10	361	15	755	25	1,981	6	460	78	11,886
29	2,700	22	1,546	22	2,244	27	2,772	14	1,763	96	23,075
38	5,924	32	4,349	28	3,316	50	5,137	10	1,417	100	35,813
24	6,816	26	6,551	28	4,872	43	8,184	21	4,857	70	32,160
9	5,951	16	8,161	17	4,555	29	7,047	18	6,379	53	22,974
15	5,826	10	9,028	8	3,678	17	4,411	9	4,153	37	15,469
11	6,164	7	8,718	9	5,119	8	1,698	7	3,934	20	9,710
11	21,701	6	5,861	5	1,597	12	14,272	7	7,436	32	15,973
13	5,423	4	1,165	15	6,672	13	2,733	4	507	120	21,896
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	245
2	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	30	.....	.....	10	785
1	20	.....	.....	2	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	1,649
2	45	.....	.....	4	247	1	40	.....	.....	12	2,574
2	35	.....	.....	1	30	3	274	1	7	12	3,181
1	500	.....	.....	1	441	3	714	2	350	13	2,819
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100	1	20	.....	.....	7	2,125
1	35	3	1,160	3	396	3	1,155	.....	.....	13	2,996
1	60	1	5	2	186	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1,601
3	4,625	.....	.....	1	5,137	1	500	1	150	25	3,923
6,812	48,565,594	1,905	715,936	1,661	226,921	2,906	739,683	1,132	701,918	5,620	2,758,218
1,146	91,095	3	78	12	309	10	409	7	284	403	18,549
262	61,904	8	376	7	405	14	824	7	613	160	15,996
236	79,241	8	485	27	1,946	19	1,384	14	1,564	169	24,788
274	137,781	18	1,715	38	4,019	50	6,541	32	6,262	222	52,794
339	186,887	49	5,968	45	4,963	75	8,242	52	8,302	206	72,315
443	602,818	124	17,871	127	2,190	181	23,707	107	30,424	404	177,294
653	1,617,756	259	61,351	227	22,724	333	49,879	153	57,843	612	308,193
768	3,075,951	358	86,363	281	30,055	469	78,463	204	93,968	726	411,172
1,054	7,183,932	495	130,634	420	45,186	699	153,586	248	137,777	1,021	593,396
1,737	35,528,229	584	411,095	477	105,124	1,056	416,638	308	364,881	1,697	1,088,721

<sup>2</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE

[For basis of classification]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
			Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold <sup>3</sup>		Horticultural specialties sold	
	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
Farms producing products primarily for sale—Continued										
1 Dairy farms.....	5,124	19,089,598	5,124	17,054,385	591	86,007	1,885	803,286	17	5,713
2 \$1 to \$249.....	45	7,226	45	4,957	2	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 \$250 to \$399.....	62	20,575	62	13,960	4	77	.....	.....	1	25
4 \$400 to \$599.....	128	64,972	128	43,432	8	198	7	442	.....	.....
5 \$600 to \$999.....	384	311,663	384	218,221	30	1,294	37	4,009	1	108
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	566	704,609	566	525,480	46	3,548	111	14,469	5	507
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,092	2,167,693	1,092	1,779,468	119	9,778	347	70,094	3	220
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,226	3,915,448	1,226	3,406,330	179	19,376	552	188,385	2	305
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	836	4,062,973	836	3,667,039	113	15,309	439	204,159	1	15
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	533	4,055,075	533	3,775,146	64	15,945	268	177,261	3	1,675
11 \$10,000 and over.....	252	3,779,152	252	3,620,352	26	20,479	124	144,467	1	2,858
12 Poultry farms.....	3,304	13,289,326	3,304	12,261,535	444	119,880	483	149,728	23	3,306
13 \$1 to \$249.....	162	25,768	162	16,966	8	134	4	98	.....	.....
14 \$250 to \$399.....	185	60,030	185	41,517	12	485	7	106	.....	.....
15 \$400 to \$599.....	258	129,059	258	88,077	22	882	15	889	1	25
16 \$600 to \$999.....	430	336,772	430	234,582	50	4,134	44	3,237	2	300
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	401	492,796	401	364,591	49	4,460	45	4,862	4	490
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	453	875,200	453	714,172	61	7,036	79	12,348	8	939
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	406	1,295,917	406	1,158,348	64	11,501	77	17,731	3	720
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	352	1,738,517	352	1,602,263	66	16,313	64	18,035	2	400
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	355	2,727,505	355	2,578,688	68	32,423	79	33,464	3	172
22 \$10,000 and over.....	302	5,607,762	302	5,462,211	44	42,512	69	58,958	2	280
23 Livestock farms.....	1,208	1,630,331	1,208	1,318,530	114	9,279	167	40,877	4	632
24 \$1 to \$249.....	172	27,543	172	19,187	16	357	3	125	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	127	39,536	127	26,449	9	347	8	304	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	161	79,126	161	55,477	14	737	12	645	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999.....	239	186,669	239	125,808	27	1,184	33	3,263	.....	.....
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	201	241,203	201	167,855	12	765	34	4,285	1	44
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	165	310,859	165	242,032	19	3,132	31	6,268	1	360
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	76	235,474	76	202,983	9	1,649	18	5,489	.....	.....
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	35	169,642	35	154,268	4	767	15	11,530	2	228
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	18	132,519	18	124,965	3	336	8	4,280	.....	.....
33 \$10,000 and over.....	14	207,760	14	199,506	1	5	5	4,628	.....	.....
34 Forest-products farms.....	2,218	3,575,453	2,218	2,891,668	282	44,341	260	47,080	2	966
35 \$1 to \$249.....	131	20,355	131	15,969	9	224	2	50	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	155	50,499	155	36,635	9	330	4	110	.....	.....
37 \$400 to \$599.....	223	110,298	223	78,014	23	1,194	14	974	1	35
38 \$600 to \$999.....	460	366,231	460	253,100	57	4,535	36	3,321	.....	.....
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	428	530,580	428	382,415	43	4,968	43	6,350	.....	.....
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	487	927,496	487	716,207	77	11,735	87	13,648	.....	.....
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	176	536,590	176	458,667	29	6,974	35	6,962	.....	.....
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	96	460,580	96	412,075	18	4,085	23	7,030	.....	.....
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	48	397,317	48	331,655	15	9,281	13	6,399	1	931
44 \$10,000 and over.....	14	215,507	14	209,031	2	1,017	3	2,218	.....	.....
45 General farms.....	2,352	6,851,414	2,352	5,887,205	677	233,186	1,213	664,336	44	15,985
46 \$1 to \$249.....	53	6,253	53	4,572	13	548	7	365	.....	.....
47 \$250 to \$399.....	64	21,187	64	14,263	20	1,539	15	1,339	2	143
48 \$400 to \$599.....	133	65,538	133	43,522	40	3,025	38	3,601	4	285
49 \$600 to \$999.....	297	235,902	297	161,366	76	7,984	114	17,957	6	682
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	438	537,208	438	377,780	142	18,294	202	42,196	10	1,165
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	512	1,008,353	512	779,939	143	28,320	265	81,086	4	1,559
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	360	1,135,152	360	957,915	106	32,305	227	107,718	6	2,440
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	235	1,149,641	235	1,021,551	61	35,225	151	114,096	5	3,508
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	179	1,350,321	179	1,247,353	51	47,618	134	155,072	5	3,955
55 \$10,000 and over.....	81	1,341,859	81	1,278,944	25	60,328	60	141,008	2	2,050
56 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	18,041	7,222,149	6,692	1,422,579	1,046	61,544	995	102,846	20	714
57 \$1 to \$249.....	6,304	788,795	1,899	72,281	237	6,261	65	2,462	3	30
58 \$250 to \$399.....	3,968	1,241,358	2,136	159,374	209	9,884	210	13,292	6	210
59 \$400 to \$599.....	3,760	1,805,972	2,512	310,625	248	15,187	254	23,917	7	167
60 \$600 to \$999.....	3,237	2,390,793	2,406	539,712	258	19,738	318	40,030	2	7
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	642	752,215	612	246,682	76	8,245	115	16,154	2	300
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	109	190,680	107	72,162	13	1,908	28	5,147	.....	.....
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	21	62,336	21	21,743	6	321	7	1,844	.....	.....
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.



# MAINE

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## AND TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS	
All other crops sold <sup>3</sup>		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold			
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
1,156	427,463	5,124	13,180,505	2,010	725,762	3,942	1,350,770	1,253	474,879	5,080	2,035,211
1	6	45	4,466	7	189	9	262	1	21	37	2,269
3	125	62	11,567	22	1,174	24	907	3	85	61	6,615
7	348	128	34,914	31	1,865	70	4,713	16	952	127	21,540
56	4,297	364	171,587	113	10,851	228	22,630	39	3,455	376	93,442
81	9,392	566	410,514	193	27,136	371	48,188	75	11,746	562	179,329
221	31,944	1,092	1,391,448	417	73,679	801	150,853	234	51,452	1,086	398,225
313	68,961	1,226	2,614,451	507	139,936	996	265,523	378	111,393	1,216	509,118
253	89,591	836	2,809,523	372	148,926	727	268,813	283	130,703	833	305,934
143	105,165	533	2,934,996	239	167,650	483	297,310	137	75,144	532	279,929
78	119,634	252	2,797,039	109	154,356	233	291,591	87	89,928	250	158,810
672	129,681	897	547,043	3,304	10,954,179	1,241	247,418	350	110,302	3,250	1,027,791
24	581	5	154	162	15,400	13	554	2	65	148	8,782
30	1,090	11	599	185	37,103	33	1,735	6	399	183	18,513
44	2,611	28	2,202	258	76,567	57	3,933	13	968	256	40,982
77	5,554	78	7,967	430	198,358	137	11,621	30	3,511	427	102,090
78	6,565	96	15,851	401	308,624	152	18,873	42	4,866	398	128,205
97	11,399	144	30,642	453	613,883	192	27,254	54	10,671	448	161,028
93	14,300	159	65,616	406	1,000,316	173	33,753	51	14,411	401	137,569
76	16,303	135	88,561	352	1,406,656	174	35,382	54	20,613	345	136,254
89	26,783	136	131,304	355	2,277,783	177	49,994	61	26,775	352	148,817
64	44,495	105	204,147	302	5,019,489	133	64,327	37	28,023	292	145,551
226	48,632	369	142,137	326	44,964	1,208	976,466	188	55,543	1,128	311,801
21	625	15	710	18	506	172	16,686	4	178	129	8,355
10	400	18	891	26	1,344	127	22,715	6	388	118	13,087
30	1,675	46	3,496	38	2,439	161	45,518	12	973	151	23,649
39	4,209	82	8,915	70	5,788	239	95,562	42	6,887	235	60,861
41	6,301	73	14,673	61	7,410	201	127,660	38	6,717	199	73,346
44	8,934	67	25,147	59	7,671	165	178,240	46	12,280	158	68,827
18	8,028	35	22,093	27	7,727	76	151,714	20	6,283	76	32,491
9	6,620	15	16,022	11	5,350	35	105,334	9	8,417	32	15,374
6	1,765	8	9,692	9	3,798	18	98,439	6	6,655	16	7,564
8	10,075	10	40,498	7	2,937	14	134,598	5	6,765	14	9,254
606	167,492	439	132,757	504	73,259	777	140,001	2,218	2,285,772	2,090	683,785
17	427	5	104	5	150	8	374	131	14,540	86	4,486
24	1,237	12	544	13	784	15	845	155	32,785	135	13,864
43	2,961	7	263	27	1,680	35	2,546	223	68,361	213	32,294
114	11,842	63	5,291	78	5,911	114	10,825	460	211,375	444	113,131
106	14,142	85	10,883	102	11,062	161	16,829	428	318,183	414	148,165
171	33,513	121	23,035	161	19,470	234	39,219	487	575,599	473	211,289
62	20,165	71	25,526	59	12,034	107	22,647	176	362,339	170	79,923
37	17,557	43	25,434	33	6,943	62	18,736	96	334,290	95	48,505
22	12,278	24	28,803	20	11,861	33	21,265	48	240,837	48	25,662
10	53,370	8	12,674	6	3,364	8	8,715	14	127,473	12	6,476
1,248	745,888	1,862	1,787,468	1,615	954,545	1,978	804,972	1,250	680,325	2,316	964,209
30	816	12	710	24	1,066	16	706	6	361	34	1,681
31	2,481	27	1,837	30	2,090	39	3,095	20	1,739	63	6,924
64	5,605	70	7,738	76	7,489	101	10,065	50	5,814	132	22,016
124	16,954	199	34,679	200	27,489	226	32,784	131	22,637	292	74,536
212	43,122	340	86,773	296	61,426	354	69,777	223	55,027	436	159,428
272	80,980	428	198,459	362	121,122	455	143,833	319	126,580	509	228,414
209	110,331	319	281,415	266	168,773	321	131,445	216	123,490	359	177,237
137	117,924	221	343,931	177	173,380	218	126,946	133	106,643	234	128,090
112	155,068	170	414,504	127	201,762	169	125,110	106	144,264	178	102,968
57	212,607	76	417,422	57	189,948	79	161,311	46	94,270	79	62,915
2,765	209,707	1,939	208,774	3,269	303,709	3,531	310,191	1,438	225,094	18,041	5,799,570
902	27,336	112	4,437	403	14,295	315	12,357	120	5,103	6,304	716,514
624	35,696	272	15,638	613	35,914	647	35,548	186	13,192	3,968	1,081,984
542	46,177	539	41,800	933	77,567	948	69,000	331	36,810	3,760	1,495,347
501	60,629	717	85,931	961	112,466	1,195	127,052	529	93,859	3,237	1,841,081
155	26,412	244	45,015	297	47,839	343	49,029	214	53,688	642	505,533
33	10,299	43	10,844	53	12,418	68	12,760	47	19,086	109	118,518
8	3,158	12	5,409	12	3,210	15	4,445	11	3,356	21	40,593
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>3</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 2, see page 22]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROOSTOOK		CUMBERLAND	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	42,184	38,980	2,231	2,111	5,411	5,706	3,485	2,837
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	19,865,600	19,865,600	305,820	305,820	4,355,200	4,355,200	563,940	563,940
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	23.2	21.3	63.7	55.4	19.3	18.2	44.9	39.6
4 Land in farms.....acres..	4,613,175	4,223,297	194,778	169,543	540,457	793,218	253,339	223,457
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	4,403,903	3,838,965	182,980	153,439	802,477	712,317	236,658	188,412
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	209,272	307,988	11,798	14,141	37,980	67,238	16,681	17,195
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	109.4	108.3	87.3	80.3	155.3	139.0	72.7	76.1
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	39,882	36,964	2,149	1,927	5,173	5,551	3,100	2,742
9 Cropland harvested.....acres..	1,315,562	1,146,613	62,147	49,026	341,898	329,822	67,595	64,711
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	9,778	(*)	562	(*)	441	(*)	1,231	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	7,694	(*)	392	(*)	395	(*)	648	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	6,416	(*)	379	(*)	394	(*)	410	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	7,772	(*)	482	(*)	1,061	(*)	492	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	6,239	(*)	261	(*)	1,960	(*)	261	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	1,664	(*)	61	(*)	765	(*)	48	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	319	(*)	12	(*)	157	(*)	10	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1,362	1,298	18	42	191	318	94	109
18 Crop failure.....acres..	15,506	14,698	203	514	2,815	4,845	430	941
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	4,787	6,132	137	331	1,434	1,342	417	426
20 Cropland idle or fallow.....acres..	847,368	108,164	2,862	5,471	29,464	25,162	5,961	6,165
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	4,493	3,546	116	815	1,904	3,471	203	1,228
22 Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	73,983	319,687	1,336	316,777	24,170	351,125	2,788	323,237
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	14,059	(*)	719	(*)	1,314	(*)	719	(*)
24 Woodland pastured.....acres..	611,498	(*)	26,891	(*)	27,634	(*)	24,660	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	16,274	(*)	1,118	(*)	2,680	(*)	1,068	(*)
26 Other land pastured.....acres..	439,136	(*)	33,677	(*)	50,558	(*)	23,940	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	27,144	(*)	1,221	(*)	4,274	(*)	1,954	(*)
28 Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,838,946	(*)	63,370	(*)	316,535	(*)	93,705	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	30,825	(*)	1,910	(*)	5,009	(*)	2,925	(*)
30 All other land.....acres..	233,806	(*)	4,332	(*)	47,263	(*)	34,260	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	41,067	38,237	2,189	2,034	5,274	5,674	3,225	2,863
32 Cropland, total.....acres..	1,489,769	1,589,362	66,568	371,768	398,447	340,974	76,774	395,084
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	40,081	37,039	2,151	1,927	5,179	5,554	3,106	2,745
34 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....acres..	1,331,068	1,161,511	62,350	49,540	344,813	394,667	68,025	66,662
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	28,088	(*)	1,367	(*)	4,508	(*)	1,642	(*)
36 Land pastured, total.....acres..	1,124,617	(*)	61,844	(*)	102,362	(*)	51,388	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	33,568	29,855	1,653	1,494	4,468	4,591	2,264	2,065
38 Woodland, total.....acres..	2,450,444	1,783,327	90,201	59,695	344,169	270,380	118,365	90,730
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	159,680,897	124,082,841	8,833,516	6,443,710	45,927,901	38,237,604	14,915,921	10,611,665
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	3,785	3,183	3,959	3,052	8,488	6,701	4,280	3,613
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,229	3,478	4,297	3,329	8,707	6,951	4,810	3,897
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	34.61	29.38	45.35	38.01	54.65	48.21	58.88	47.49
43 Value of implements and machinery.....farms reporting..	33,081	30,321	1,816	1,601	4,662	4,990	2,751	2,317
44 Value of implements and machinery.....dollars..	33,125,566	19,610,677	1,648,767	788,392	12,939,203	7,412,663	1,876,866	1,087,964
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	5,058	(*)	104	(*)	147	(*)	704	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	6,910	(*)	338	(*)	252	(*)	585	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	5,213	(*)	363	(*)	219	(*)	429	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	4,312	(*)	291	(*)	362	(*)	312	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	1,412	(*)	121	(*)	167	(*)	90	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	6,280	(*)	471	(*)	1,372	(*)	464	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	3,646	(*)	128	(*)	2,143	(*)	167	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	27,755,080	16,658,260	1,933,541	942,961	3,665,693	3,176,813	2,384,985	1,265,116
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	41,534	(*)	2,215	(*)	5,210	(*)	3,455	(*)
54 Dwellings on farms.....number..	46,763	(**)	2,394	(**)	7,062	(**)	3,787	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	39,721	(*)	2,185	(*)	4,881	(*)	3,369	(*)
56 Occupied.....number..	42,334	(**)	2,285	(**)	6,065	(**)	3,575	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	3,862	(*)	99	(*)	643	(*)	187	(*)
58 Unoccupied.....number..	4,449	(**)	109	(**)	997	(**)	212	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..								
59 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.75	(**)	3.69	(**)	4.48	(**)	3.79	(**)
60 Under 14 years old.....persons..	45,780	(**)	2,264	(**)	10,163	(**)	3,574	(**)
61 Boys.....persons..	23,355	(**)	1,177	(**)	5,173	(**)	1,811	(**)
62 Girls.....persons..	22,425	(**)	1,087	(**)	4,990	(**)	1,763	(**)
63 14 years old and over.....persons..	112,794	(**)	6,163	(**)	16,981	(**)	9,962	(**)
64 Men and boys.....persons..	56,110	(**)	3,015	(**)	8,620	(**)	4,565	(**)
65 Women and girls.....persons..	56,674	(**)	3,148	(**)	8,361	(**)	5,097	(**)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.



# MAINE

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COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 22]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	FRANKLIN		HANCOCK		KENNEBEC		KNOX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	1,351	1,466	2,140	1,804	3,828	3,449	1,672	1,544
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	1,088,880	1,088,880	986,860	986,860	553,600	553,600	231,660	231,660
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	16.4	16.9	19.9	16.0	66.1	56.9	52.5	50.5
4 Land in farms.....acres..	180,405	185,732	196,632	158,117	365,961	314,960	122,412	116,539
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	171,346	169,056	189,125	148,200	349,964	285,849	116,139	104,946
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	9,059	14,189	7,507	7,666	16,007	22,806	6,273	9,693
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	133.5	126.4	91.9	87.6	95.6	91.3	73.2	75.7
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,316	1,416	1,971	1,672	3,684	3,270	1,536	1,474
9 ..acres..	42,844	41,840	38,186	25,148	117,158	94,958	35,996	28,161
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	249	(*)	759	(*)	732	(*)	532	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	205	(*)	559	(*)	694	(*)	322	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	246	(*)	243	(*)	658	(*)	260	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	341	(*)	236	(*)	837	(*)	261	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	223	(*)	104	(*)	606	(*)	129	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	48	(*)	22	(*)	141	(*)	22	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	4	(*)	8	(*)	14	(*)	10	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	20	28	61	35	219	69	42	51
18 ..acres..	43	449	689	308	3,306	785	380	471
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	66	173	368	218	174	442	129	368
20 ..acres..	1,721	3,148	4,336	2,879	3,515	8,553	3,043	5,132
21 Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting..	98	525	67	394	257	3,600	110	364
22 ..acres..	1,531	14,069	1,089	36,218	5,494	34,343	2,067	36,011
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	677	(*)	597	(*)	1,464	(*)	377	(*)
24 ..acres..	42,010	(*)	25,255	(*)	55,060	(*)	12,519	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	700	(*)	529	(*)	1,638	(*)	485	(*)
26 ..acres..	23,622	(*)	8,981	(*)	47,034	(*)	12,312	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	755	(*)	1,593	(*)	2,255	(*)	1,077	(*)
28 ..acres..	64,482	(*)	103,751	(*)	118,259	(*)	48,655	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	731	(*)	1,508	(*)	2,175	(*)	799	(*)
30 ..acres..	4,152	(*)	14,343	(*)	16,065	(*)	7,440	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,336	3,452	2,112	3,741	3,764	3,385	1,638	3,524
32 ..acres..	46,139	59,506	44,302	34,553	129,503	138,639	41,486	39,775
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,316	1,416	1,981	1,676	3,733	3,274	1,543	1,482
34 ..acres..	42,887	42,289	38,875	25,456	120,494	95,743	36,376	28,632
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,076	(*)	1,069	(*)	2,672	(*)	905	(*)
36 ..acres..	67,163	(*)	35,325	(*)	107,608	(*)	26,898	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,132	1,236	1,861	1,432	3,070	2,507	1,250	1,147
38 ..acres..	106,482	94,276	129,006	83,904	173,339	105,314	61,174	47,394
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,985,410	3,577,004	5,759,661	4,289,691	12,899,146	9,567,616	5,039,964	4,026,388
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	2,950	2,435	2,691	2,378	3,370	2,774	3,014	2,608
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	2,632	2,607	3,020	2,564	3,643	2,935	3,268	2,841
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	22.08	19.26	29.29	27.13	35.25	30.38	41.17	34.43
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,191	1,252	1,583	1,127	3,133	2,542	1,241	1,173
44 ..dollars..	896,410	608,195	679,430	425,406	2,496,105	1,419,107	667,362	462,312
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	183	(*)	521	(*)	515	(*)	373	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	290	(*)	386	(*)	685	(*)	253	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	191	(*)	195	(*)	563	(*)	187	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	168	(*)	244	(*)	450	(*)	151	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	52	(*)	50	(*)	128	(*)	36	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	225	(*)	149	(*)	546	(*)	193	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	82	(*)	38	(*)	246	(*)	48	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	1,173,024	770,569	617,351	408,548	2,797,910	1,431,352	882,979	514,381
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,342	(*)	2,126	(*)	3,770	(*)	1,637	(*)
54 ..number..	1,482	(**)	2,445	(**)	4,076	(**)	1,787	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,277	(*)	1,974	(*)	3,568	(*)	1,514	(*)
56 ..number..	1,329	(**)	2,090	(**)	3,725	(**)	1,570	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	142	(*)	288	(*)	321	(*)	197	(*)
58 ..number..	153	(**)	355	(**)	351	(**)	217	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	4,747	(**)	6,793	(**)	13,756	(**)	4,968	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.57	(**)	3.25	(**)	3.69	(**)	3.16	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	1,280	(**)	1,617	(**)	3,814	(**)	1,172	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	647	(**)	825	(**)	1,899	(**)	609	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	633	(**)	792	(**)	1,915	(**)	563	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	3,467	(**)	5,176	(**)	9,942	(**)	3,796	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	1,762	(**)	2,503	(**)	4,916	(**)	1,861	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	1,705	(**)	2,673	(**)	5,026	(**)	1,935	(**)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 22]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	LINCOLN		OXFORD		PENOBSCOT		PISCATAQUIS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	1,684	1,810	2,560	2,509	4,438	3,932	1,104	977
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	292,480	292,480	1,334,400	1,334,400	2,181,120	2,181,120	2,526,720	2,526,720
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	53.0	50.3	25.0	23.1	23.4	20.4	5.9	5.5
4 Land in farms.....acres..	155,099	147,032	333,234	308,485	510,215	445,185	148,506	138,208
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	148,881	136,814	316,411	281,390	491,529	407,287	144,072	128,676
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	6,218	9,780	16,823	25,465	18,686	30,573	4,434	8,093
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	92.1	81.2	130.2	123.0	115.0	113.2	134.5	141.5
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,612	1,687	2,436	2,455	4,214	3,705	1,019	924
9 ..acres..	37,485	34,364	61,695	60,593	141,021	111,799	30,276	28,858
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	339	(*)	618	(*)	865	(*)	218	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	423	(*)	526	(*)	886	(*)	243	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	398	(*)	469	(*)	713	(*)	215	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	307	(*)	484	(*)	841	(*)	204	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	124	(*)	303	(*)	693	(*)	99	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	19	(*)	35	(*)	183	(*)	28	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	2	(*)	1	(*)	33	(*)	12	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	32	39	55	85	143	167	7	24
18 ..acres..	384	575	370	350	1,101	1,963	36	472
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	72	246	195	274	723	787	478	136
20 ..acres..	1,191	4,275	2,907	4,631	12,918	15,095	7,065	2,723
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	73	3,691	281	3,888	389	3,557	104	3,345
22 ..acres..	964	3,16,812	2,759	3,18,636	7,946	3,33,802	2,326	3,8,349
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	641	(*)	1,047	(*)	1,731	(*)	435	(*)
24 ..acres..	26,715	(*)	74,880	(*)	66,666	(*)	14,093	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	316	(*)	976	(*)	1,870	(*)	596	(*)
26 ..acres..	7,929	(*)	33,150	(*)	49,879	(*)	16,145	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,217	(*)	1,446	(*)	2,913	(*)	904	(*)
28 ..acres..	69,709	(*)	144,564	(*)	219,682	(*)	74,852	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	971	(*)	2,171	(*)	3,617	(*)	1,078	(*)
30 ..acres..	10,722	(*)	12,909	(*)	11,002	(*)	3,713	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,651	3,1,753	2,501	3,2,491	4,369	3,3,874	1,079	3,964
32 ..acres..	40,024	3,56,026	67,731	3,84,210	162,986	3,162,659	39,703	3,40,402
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,625	1,694	2,442	2,456	4,234	3,711	1,020	925
34 ..acres..	37,869	34,939	62,065	60,943	142,122	113,762	30,312	29,330
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	918	(*)	1,871	(*)	3,379	(*)	841	(*)
36 ..acres..	35,608	(*)	110,789	(*)	124,491	(*)	32,564	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,458	1,373	2,012	2,003	3,692	3,024	988	819
38 ..acres..	96,424	63,577	219,444	169,288	286,348	186,308	88,945	70,156
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	4,168,145	3,743,161	7,586,811	6,248,224	10,870,099	9,947,773	2,399,971	2,247,578
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	2,475	2,068	2,964	2,490	2,449	2,530	2,174	2,300
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	2,635	2,216	3,207	2,699	2,647	2,688	2,414	2,431
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	26.87	25.46	22.77	20.25	21.30	22.35	16.16	16.26
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,161	1,328	2,167	1,988	2,974	2,990	789	791
44 ..dollars..	569,396	485,238	1,353,263	924,660	2,676,404	1,710,896	639,180	469,421
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	210	(*)	476	(*)	433	(*)	62	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	327	(*)	475	(*)	643	(*)	186	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	264	(*)	369	(*)	397	(*)	162	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	144	(*)	258	(*)	432	(*)	180	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	47	(*)	112	(*)	130	(*)	46	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	139	(*)	388	(*)	675	(*)	107	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	30	(*)	89	(*)	264	(*)	46	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	889,755	556,451	1,929,978	1,150,947	3,081,679	1,818,504	658,654	441,716
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,654	(*)	2,519	(*)	4,402	(*)	1,097	(*)
54 ..number..	1,737	(**)	2,780	(**)	4,724	(**)	1,289	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,547	(*)	2,434	(*)	4,220	(*)	1,035	(*)
56 ..number..	1,582	(**)	2,524	(**)	4,384	(**)	1,105	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	149	(*)	227	(*)	318	(*)	145	(*)
58 ..number..	155	(**)	256	(**)	340	(**)	184	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	5,584	(**)	9,158	(**)	16,822	(**)	3,843	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.53	(**)	3.63	(**)	3.84	(**)	3.48	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	1,486	(**)	2,365	(**)	5,107	(**)	1,111	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	750	(**)	1,207	(**)	2,627	(**)	584	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	736	(**)	1,158	(**)	2,480	(**)	527	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	4,098	(**)	6,793	(**)	11,715	(**)	2,732	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	1,978	(**)	3,421	(**)	5,957	(**)	1,395	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	2,120	(**)	3,372	(**)	5,758	(**)	1,337	(**)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.



COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 22]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SAGadahoc		SOMERSET		WALDO		WASHINGTON		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>										
1 Farms.....number..	692	669	2,868	2,863	2,452	2,593	2,569	2,358	3,479	2,249
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	164,480	164,480	2,526,720	2,526,720	469,760	469,760	1,633,920	1,633,920	640,000	640,000
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	54.1	44.9	15.7	14.9	58.7	60.7	17.1	17.8	42.4	30.5
4 Land in farms.....acres..	89,031	73,797	396,103	376,936	275,565	285,108	279,809	291,163	271,609	195,397
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	85,258	70,178	370,836	340,334	264,784	252,937	272,428	277,461	261,025	171,664
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	3,773	3,092	25,267	30,775	10,601	23,896	7,361	9,582	10,584	13,592
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	99.8	110.3	138.1	131.7	112.4	110.0	108.1	123.5	76.1	86.9
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>										
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	779	630	2,709	2,737	2,378	2,483	2,551	2,226	3,255	2,065
9 ..acres..	22,822	19,830	99,672	95,444	70,101	68,826	72,008	45,162	74,528	48,071
Farms reporting by acres harvested:										
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	137	(*)	438	(*)	474	(*)	1,091	(*)	1,092	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	143	(*)	465	(*)	522	(*)	615	(*)	716	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	171	(*)	478	(*)	434	(*)	358	(*)	550	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	213	(*)	666	(*)	529	(*)	266	(*)	552	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	95	(*)	596	(*)	345	(*)	162	(*)	276	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	17	(*)	108	(*)	70	(*)	35	(*)	62	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	3	(*)	18	(*)	4	(*)	24	(*)	7	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	123	4	108	103	127	86	4	80	118	38
18 ..acres..	2,143	50	1,289	1,313	1,397	916	40	761	880	185
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	36	77	106	369	223	286	88	399	141	258
20 ..acres..	394	1,186	1,973	6,464	4,532	5,209	925	8,885	1,909	3,136
21 Cropland used only for										
pasture.....farms reporting..	81	<sup>3</sup> 264	278	<sup>3</sup> 1,272	211	<sup>3</sup> 500	94	<sup>3</sup> 674	227	<sup>3</sup> 958
22 ..acres..	1,463	<sup>3</sup> 6,325	6,477	<sup>3</sup> 31,382	3,489	<sup>3</sup> 13,393	1,850	<sup>3</sup> 15,495	8,234	<sup>3</sup> 23,713
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	246	(*)	1,316	(*)	716	(*)	815	(*)	1,245	(*)
24 ..acres..	11,881	(*)	68,711	(*)	36,500	(*)	33,580	(*)	64,483	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	286	(*)	1,497	(*)	1,150	(*)	812	(*)	555	(*)
26 ..acres..	6,870	(*)	48,265	(*)	37,096	(*)	23,021	(*)	16,657	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	642	(*)	1,771	(*)	1,854	(*)	1,566	(*)	1,702	(*)
28 ..acres..	37,851	(*)	150,874	(*)	114,823	(*)	127,798	(*)	90,036	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	601	(*)	1,402	(*)	1,167	(*)	2,194	(*)	2,667	(*)
30 ..acres..	5,607	(*)	18,842	(*)	7,647	(*)	20,587	(*)	14,882	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	831	<sup>3</sup> 651	2,757	<sup>3</sup> 2,828	2,428	<sup>3</sup> 2,558	2,557	<sup>3</sup> 2,296	3,346	<sup>3</sup> 2,149
32 ..acres..	26,822	<sup>3</sup> 27,391	109,411	<sup>3</sup> 134,603	79,519	<sup>3</sup> 88,344	74,823	<sup>3</sup> 70,303	95,551	<sup>3</sup> 75,105
33 Land used for crops (harvested										
and failure).....farms reporting..	823	630	2,717	2,751	2,383	2,494	2,551	2,236	3,277	2,066
34 ..acres..	24,965	19,680	100,961	96,757	71,498	69,742	72,048	45,923	75,408	48,256
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	512	(*)	2,242	(*)	1,674	(*)	1,538	(*)	1,874	(*)
36 ..acres..	20,214	(*)	120,453	(*)	77,085	(*)	58,451	(*)	89,374	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	765	524	2,365	2,376	2,117	1,946	1,926	1,698	2,547	1,620
38 ..acres..	49,732	27,373	219,565	174,419	151,323	113,334	161,378	139,165	154,519	87,474
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>										
39 Value of farms (land and buildings)....dollars..	2,362,745	1,607,085	9,011,079	7,017,583	6,390,902	4,827,967	5,751,462	4,325,310	13,776,164	7,364,182
Average per farm:										
40 All farms.....dollars..	2,649	2,402	3,142	2,451	2,606	1,862	2,221	1,834	3,960	3,275
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	2,728	2,457	3,439	2,639	2,749	1,961	2,569	2,081	4,483	3,595
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	26.54	21.78	22.75	18.62	23.19	16.93	20.55	14.86	50.73	37.69
43 Value of implements and										
machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	693	548	2,390	2,328	2,061	1,996	1,728	1,545	2,691	1,805
44 ..dollars..	482,610	267,790	2,082,672	1,197,274	1,408,685	837,210	895,095	565,182	1,792,113	948,967
Farms reporting by value of implements										
and machinery:										
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	89	(*)	333	(*)	277	(*)	275	(*)	356	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	143	(*)	530	(*)	528	(*)	500	(*)	789	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	180	(*)	396	(*)	412	(*)	374	(*)	512	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	119	(*)	318	(*)	285	(*)	221	(*)	367	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	32	(*)	108	(*)	98	(*)	114	(*)	81	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	99	(*)	490	(*)	334	(*)	195	(*)	433	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	31	(*)	215	(*)	117	(*)	49	(*)	153	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text)....dollars..	517,015	310,225	2,500,613	1,484,302	1,694,535	969,399	742,156	528,803	2,285,212	1,068,173
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>										
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	881	(*)	2,829	(*)	2,427	(*)	2,551	(*)	3,419	(*)
54 ..number..	947	(**)	3,118	(**)	2,667	(**)	2,774	(**)	3,714	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	842	(*)	2,618	(*)	2,307	(*)	2,477	(*)	3,373	(*)
56 ..number..	870	(**)	2,742	(**)	2,383	(**)	2,518	(**)	3,567	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	71	(*)	359	(*)	254	(*)	164	(*)	118	(*)
58 ..number..	77	(**)	376	(**)	284	(**)	256	(**)	127	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in										
occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	3,335	(**)	10,150	(**)	8,383	(**)	8,729	(**)	13,189	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.83	(**)	3.70	(**)	3.52	(**)	3.47	(**)	3.68	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	993	(**)	2,851	(**)	2,353	(**)	2,134	(**)	3,496	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	504	(**)	1,485	(**)	1,225	(**)	1,063	(**)	1,769	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	489	(**)	1,366	(**)	1,128	(**)	1,071	(**)	1,727	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	2,342	(**)	7,299	(**)	6,030	(**)	6,595	(**)	9,683	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	1,158	(**)	3,699	(**)	3,049	(**)	3,210	(**)	4,701	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	1,184	(**)	3,600	(**)	2,981	(**)	3,385	(**)	4,992	(**)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.<sup>3</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.<sup>4</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROSTOOK		CUMBERLAND		FRANKLIN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: <sup>1</sup>										
1 White.....number..	42,145	38,962	2,228	2,111	5,411	5,705	3,484	2,936	1,351	1,467
2 Nonwhite.....number..	39	18	3	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	4,689	4,125	241	203	906	777	346	262	157	187
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	18,323	15,575	971	823	2,724	2,612	1,582	1,111	595	629
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	9,132	8,727	459	489	1,064	1,169	737	706	296	330
6 65 years and over.....number..	9,390	8,669	510	501	710	761	793	746	298	284
7 Average age reported.....years..	52.5	53.0	52.7	53.8	48.4	49.5	52.9	54.4	52.5	51.7
8 Owners.....years..	52.8	53.6	53.1	54.5	48.8	50.2	53.1	55.1	52.7	52.4
9 Tenants.....years..	44.8	44.7	44.7	43.7	40.0	41.6	46.5	46.6	45.8	43.3
By residence: <sup>2</sup>										
10 On farm operated.....number..	38,775	34,839	2,162	1,888	4,698	4,605	3,306	2,731	1,265	1,344
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	2,860	2,211	52	73	688	691	123	106	69	90
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	3,575	323	229	17	494	57	297	19	132	2
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	8,710	6,818	479	395	1,248	1,026	836	511	269	290
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	6,510	5,060	377	285	843	603	572	414	192	209
15 10 years and over.....number..	22,307	21,943	1,104	1,086	2,772	3,182	1,718	1,624	745	663
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	18,746	18,038	1,041	960	1,772	1,571	1,933	1,374	542	689
17 days worked.....	4,162,942	2,860,065	268,734	183,147	298,695	172,482	530,961	244,328	107,639	131,194
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	1,714	3,988	66	144	351	612	39	217	60	80
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	1,374	2,469	64	94	284	303	56	175	49	64
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	1,334	2,000	63	80	164	165	74	135	45	70
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	1,623	2,498	46	124	175	142	122	218	60	114
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	1,962	2,158	72	143	161	121	127	149	54	106
23 250 days and over.....number..	10,739	4,924	730	375	637	228	1,515	480	274	252
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	19,848	(**)	1,359	(**)	2,252	(**)	2,353	(**)	770	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	27,324	21,124	1,741	1,489	3,333	2,966	2,814	2,257	774	656
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	35,356	(**)	1,932	(**)	4,359	(**)	3,067	(**)	1,114	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	22,642	17,105	1,380	1,017	2,886	2,396	2,225	1,596	841	610
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	30,906	24,160	1,927	1,675	3,819	3,324	3,023	2,451	824	768
Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	32,863	521,545	1,409	891	4,482	3,165	2,765	51,777	1,026	5683
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	2,132	(*)	177	(*)	107	(*)	237	(*)	80	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.8 mile.....farms reporting..	823	(*)	103	(*)	52	(*)	111	(*)	30	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	2,719	(*)	283	(*)	236	(*)	211	(*)	135	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,765	(*)	154	(*)	237	(*)	91	(*)	70	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	369	(*)	6	(*)	99	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	15,229	11,698	818	557	3,381	2,612	1,234	948	487	430
36 number.....	17,849	13,118	979	652	4,134	2,817	1,458	1,112	565	455
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	12,637	7,516	850	435	2,843	2,067	1,155	673	365	196
38 number.....	14,794	8,083	957	470	3,690	2,288	1,300	722	426	208
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	27,223	22,701	1,524	1,236	3,797	3,482	2,516	1,877	798	836
40 number.....	30,095	25,540	1,677	1,408	4,499	3,978	2,801	2,166	847	943
<b>FARM LABOR</b>										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	30,644	32,658	1,779	1,775	4,515	4,614	2,349	2,367	1,065	1,188
42 persons.....	41,745	53,566	2,941	3,096	7,394	6,743	3,257	3,640	1,530	2,104
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.36	1.64	1.65	1.74	1.64	1.89	1.39	1.62	1.44	1.77
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	30,396	30,989	1,767	1,702	4,417	4,232	2,318	2,266	1,069	1,143
45 persons.....	37,319	44,476	2,775	2,565	5,442	6,312	2,911	3,062	1,382	1,779
46 Operators.....persons..	29,718	(*)	1,647	(*)	4,381	(*)	2,244	(*)	1,026	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	5,832	(*)	814	(*)	797	(*)	532	(*)	269	(*)
48 persons.....	7,601	(*)	1,128	(*)	1,101	(*)	667	(*)	356	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,707	5,099	88	274	1,145	1,161	175	382	106	205
50 persons.....	4,426	9,110	166	531	1,902	2,431	346	778	148	325
51 Cash wages paid* for hired labor.....farms reporting..	17,855	15,765	655	531	4,224	4,200	1,419	929	574	553
52 dollars.....	18,516,069	5,866,852	464,052	182,112	11,150,357	2,373,835	946,523	505,066	301,243	176,044
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	3,957	(*)	167	(*)	63	(*)	492	(*)	141	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	2,236	(*)	94	(*)	104	(*)	198	(*)	74	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	2,441	(*)	91	(*)	214	(*)	192	(*)	96	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	2,828	(*)	113	(*)	578	(*)	177	(*)	97	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	2,027	(*)	63	(*)	692	(*)	129	(*)	62	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	4,466	(*)	127	(*)	2,573	(*)	231	(*)	94	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.<sup>2</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.



## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 18]

HANCOCK		KENNEBEC		KNOX		LINCOLN		OXFORD		PENOBSCOT		PISCATAQUIS	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,140	1,804	3,827	3,449	1,672	1,541	1,664	1,810	2,560	2,509	4,411	3,924	1,104	977
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	8	.....	.....
166	193	407	379	144	152	190	197	230	255	482	442	120	51
628	690	1,696	1,359	661	620	676	639	1,104	994	1,591	1,558	444	382
502	400	857	763	371	351	314	404	576	571	996	860	269	252
555	466	640	787	432	377	423	492	597	586	1,033	858	259	235
54.8	54.2	52.6	53.1	54.3	53.8	53.3	54.7	53.3	53.6	52.8	52.7	53.0	54.3
55.1	54.7	52.8	53.6	54.5	54.2	53.6	55.4	53.6	54.2	53.0	53.3	53.2	54.9
45.6	43.7	46.2	45.9	43.3	48.0	42.0	43.7	47.9	44.5	45.9	44.7	42.9	41.5
1,930	1,667	3,452	3,226	1,468	1,427	1,521	1,708	2,412	2,298	4,125	3,457	993	875
201	52	309	140	137	68	94	57	83	124	276	148	103	37
125	12	392	28	149	10	124	6	193	15	391	36	51	8
292	262	797	690	277	291	332	274	467	431	923	690	240	128
308	232	628	522	234	242	216	233	421	303	666	494	173	122
1,313	1,031	1,931	1,887	945	940	925	1,129	1,424	1,488	2,294	2,061	616	518
948	944	1,906	1,644	631	760	657	905	1,227	1,287	1,697	1,796	466	471
196,244	144,548	463,854	287,069	204,765	111,469	184,001	144,066	253,244	200,032	351,102	300,866	105,644	77,712
69	195	146	302	60	219	101	153	119	281	207	391	17	92
69	139	116	194	44	117	57	130	107	183	142	213	28	56
105	120	81	176	46	85	56	148	94	146	168	180	34	52
127	185	96	219	49	94	83	141	127	174	191	241	41	79
135	99	144	227	57	92	80	112	147	171	133	206	68	66
443	206	1,323	526	575	173	460	221	633	332	656	565	276	128
864	(**)	1,553	(**)	856	(**)	567	(**)	1,756	(**)	1,533	(**)	327	(**)
1,531	1,004	2,775	2,210	1,144	978	968	971	1,446	1,313	2,730	1,980	474	352
1,877	(**)	3,279	(**)	1,361	(**)	1,351	(**)	1,941	(**)	3,821	(**)	697	(**)
1,109	738	2,416	1,706	940	728	667	610	1,385	1,206	1,578	1,401	510	394
1,722	1,211	3,113	2,410	1,297	1,093	1,138	1,212	1,600	1,495	3,046	2,303	515	403
1,980	51,192	2,926	51,582	1,275	5948	1,284	5990	1,326	51,053	3,650	52,276	783	5451
55	(*)	219	(*)	99	(*)	99	(*)	197	(*)	163	(*)	73	(*)
30	(*)	74	(*)	37	(*)	34	(*)	81	(*)	48	(*)	33	(*)
24	(*)	306	(*)	98	(*)	125	(*)	350	(*)	237	(*)	58	(*)
9	(*)	159	(*)	62	(*)	59	(*)	303	(*)	140	(*)	53	(*)
2	(*)	7	(*)	2	(*)	7	(*)	6	(*)	157	(*)	52	(*)
588	420	1,157	986	466	429	437	435	926	824	1,438	986	386	272
682	481	1,351	1,115	542	486	490	473	1,070	918	1,630	1,109	432	308
355	195	1,249	695	411	268	422	205	706	430	1,011	534	209	135
391	209	1,376	730	449	278	449	215	722	448	1,127	569	250	152
1,257	947	2,539	2,108	651	849	1,057	1,062	1,663	1,542	2,565	2,137	750	529
1,350	1,074	2,762	2,399	826	950	1,184	1,158	1,795	1,761	2,761	2,308	797	552
1,652	1,558	2,334	2,911	1,089	1,355	1,335	1,599	2,067	2,106	2,665	3,393	906	835
1,907	2,363	3,248	5,265	1,365	2,022	1,585	2,532	2,584	3,230	3,207	5,095	1,045	1,377
1.15	1.52	1.39	1.81	1.25	1.49	1.19	1.58	1.25	1.53	1.20	1.54	1.15	1.65
1,646	1,473	2,319	2,790	1,082	1,304	1,328	1,497	2,056	2,002	2,651	3,089	904	799
1,798	1,966	2,961	4,505	1,296	1,761	1,500	2,165	2,441	2,746	2,965	4,188	982	1,183
1,611	(*)	2,243	(*)	1,068	(*)	1,291	(*)	2,021	(*)	2,622	(*)	897	(*)
155	(*)	555	(*)	187	(*)	188	(*)	356	(*)	271	(*)	51	(*)
187	(*)	718	(*)	228	(*)	209	(*)	420	(*)	343	(*)	65	(*)
68	175	170	463	52	152	55	250	90	290	151	562	49	96
109	397	287	760	69	261	85	367	143	484	242	907	83	164
880	586	1,338	1,379	678	565	497	504	748	821	1,378	1,552	361	377
346,151	250,391	732,490	399,203	283,304	161,665	183,458	86,620	450,614	243,612	1,120,082	464,759	295,352	106,865
350	(*)	257	(*)	256	(*)	181	(*)	107	(*)	245	(*)	30	(*)
189	(*)	219	(*)	79	(*)	100	(*)	113	(*)	168	(*)	33	(*)
107	(*)	257	(*)	98	(*)	67	(*)	127	(*)	217	(*)	64	(*)
114	(*)	268	(*)	100	(*)	69	(*)	163	(*)	289	(*)	108	(*)
59	(*)	136	(*)	70	(*)	41	(*)	104	(*)	192	(*)	59	(*)
91	(*)	208	(*)	75	(*)	39	(*)	134	(*)	277	(*)	67	(*)

\*1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—472 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

<sup>1</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>2</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 18]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SAGADAHOC		SOMERSET		WALDO		WASHINGTON		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: <sup>1</sup>										
1 White.....number..	892	669	2,865	2,861	2,452	2,593	2,589	2,357	3,478	2,249
2 Nonwhite.....number..	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	118	58	325	310	274	261	226	200	357	188
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	364	256	1,216	1,155	1,033	1,022	1,044	863	1,492	862
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	180	157	607	640	543	557	565	527	774	551
6 65 years and over.....number..	204	167	624	642	586	594	743	617	783	536
7 Average age reported.....years..	52.3	54.8	52.3	53.0	52.9	53.3	55.0	54.7	53.0	54.2
8 Owners.....years..	52.7	55.0	52.5	53.5	52.9	53.9	55.2	55.0	53.3	54.7
9 Tenants.....years..	43.9	46.5	46.5	45.8	51.6	46.6	42.3	45.4	45.2	47.3
By residence: <sup>2</sup>										
10 On farm operated.....number..	814	601	2,573	2,554	2,252	2,315	2,470	2,033	3,314	2,110
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	60	41	250	215	192	174	110	152	103	43
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....number..	66	5	312	26	203	35	150	17	267	28
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	225	122	611	583	514	518	432	285	768	332
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	147	109	442	390	411	359	366	260	494	303
15 10 years and over.....number..	426	390	1,387	1,587	1,283	1,453	1,582	1,402	1,842	1,282
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	516	379	1,254	1,394	1,058	1,354	1,171	1,346	1,527	1,142
17 days worked.....	124,124	63,925	269,782	222,167	210,001	184,043	246,068	205,408	357,694	187,269
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	16	92	140	291	132	406	92	313	99	200
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	27	43	85	213	102	206	85	189	59	150
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	39	35	89	155	103	147	80	154	93	132
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	31	38	115	177	107	180	138	193	115	180
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	50	41	141	166	108	123	224	183	201	150
23 250 days and over.....number..	353	130	684	392	446	292	552	314	960	310
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR- TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	322	(**)	1,247	(**)	853	(**)	769	(**)	2,167	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	452	347	1,671	1,268	1,384	964	1,483	798	2,554	1,581
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	731	(**)	2,332	(**)	2,022	(**)	2,268	(**)	2,986	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	503	308	1,314	1,100	1,356	1,181	1,123	717	2,109	1,195
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	579	364	1,967	1,543	1,735	1,146	1,729	1,063	2,872	1,699
Road: Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	640	<sup>5</sup> 344	2,202	<sup>5</sup> 1,695	1,922	<sup>5</sup> 1,391	2,346	<sup>5</sup> 1,462	2,874	<sup>5</sup> 1,335
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	39	(*)	207	(*)	135	(*)	68	(*)	177	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	84	(*)	41	(*)	11	(*)	35	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	87	(*)	196	(*)	161	(*)	78	(*)	134	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	54	(*)	134	(*)	139	(*)	55	(*)	46	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	12	(*)	.....	(*)	7	(*)	.....	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	295	202	943	780	743	578	689	477	1,241	782
36 number..	342	239	1,041	862	830	642	782	515	1,523	904
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	323	160	809	445	711	403	181	78	1,317	596
38 number..	354	174	876	476	778	430	189	84	1,430	640
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	619	407	1,765	1,534	1,472	1,358	1,511	1,163	2,521	1,634
40 number..	711	468	1,905	1,695	1,569	1,462	1,559	1,261	2,852	1,957
<b>FARM LABOR</b> Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	683	608	1,963	2,282	1,925	2,251	1,624	1,931	2,693	1,995
42 persons..	804	1,001	2,491	3,739	2,533	3,195	2,061	2,648	3,803	3,336
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.18	1.65	1.27	1.65	1.32	1.42	1.27	1.37	1.41	1.67
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	681	573	1,954	2,182	1,918	2,219	1,615	1,851	2,681	1,977
45 persons..	765	843	2,231	3,225	2,356	2,906	1,965	2,395	3,529	2,865
46 Operators.....persons..	666	(*)	1,923	(*)	1,878	(*)	1,584	(*)	2,616	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	82	(*)	245	(*)	349	(*)	289	(*)	692	(*)
48 persons..	99	(*)	308	(*)	478	(*)	381	(*)	913	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	23	93	186	334	123	206	55	158	171	304
50 persons..	39	158	260	514	177	289	96	253	274	471
51 Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	234	241	1,006	1,161	1,073	987	1,174	674	1,726	625
52 dollars..	132,794	89,390	583,789	268,590	427,698	194,009	315,630	176,654	690,032	279,687
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	76	(*)	152	(*)	308	(*)	635	(*)	487	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	46	(*)	145	(*)	188	(*)	187	(*)	326	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	27	(*)	187	(*)	167	(*)	129	(*)	401	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	22	(*)	232	(*)	182	(*)	112	(*)	224	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	21	(*)	135	(*)	101	(*)	55	(*)	108	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	32	(*)	155	(*)	107	(*)	76	(*)	180	(*)

\*Not available. \*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. <sup>2</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. <sup>3</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—472 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. <sup>4</sup>In 1944 and in 1939. <sup>5</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.



COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED.<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 27; for part 3, see page 31]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROOSTOOK		CUMBERLAND	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1	Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	97,970,204	39,257,704	2,266,976	919,951	64,368,529	23,559,536	3,441,217	1,858,790
2	Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	56,956,685	21,966,767	727,803	290,970	45,550,696	15,659,005	1,513,105	877,230
3	Corn:								
4	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	2,702	5,652	164	417	1	22	223	445
5	acres..	9,761	17,166	551	1,523	1	58	1,451	1,524
6	value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..	649,891	649,358	35,506	54,852	72	2,297	92,225	61,417
7	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	909	2,510	56	126	1	64	188	180
8	acres..	1,529	5,000	116	266	1	163	410	418
9	bushels..	72,521	206,886	4,667	10,963	20	5,460	17,767	17,767
10	Sorghums:								
11	Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	67	36	2	3	1	3	8	8
12	acres..	211	149	3	13	30	7	17	17
13	value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	8,286	3,239	126	348	175	294	643	643
14	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	acres..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	bushels..	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Small grains:								
18	Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than								
19	flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	161	177	4	4	60	87	1	.....
20	acres..	1,575	1,778	25	10	1,001	1,122	1	.....
21	bushels..	60,819	68,367	960	208	44,662	43,915	10	.....
22	value ..dollars..	56,805	36,520	1,029	125	40,223	22,397	11	.....
23	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,307	8,756	100	101	3,616	4,665	61	112
24	acres..	74,742	93,601	613	656	54,669	70,836	515	563
25	bushels..	2,820,748	3,358,212	20,980	21,030	2,127,093	2,532,471	17,136	20,697
26	value ..dollars..	2,377,931	1,530,813	19,831	11,566	1,744,216	1,088,963	16,279	11,383
27	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	2,624	2,676	187	155	144	98	266	196
28	acres..	10,412	8,355	620	572	632	455	1,222	849
29	value ..dollars..	312,360	111,686	18,600	8,237	24,960	5,793	36,660	12,226
30	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	377	888	6	9	289	714	3	7
31	acres..	1,989	3,794	43	25	1,587	3,248	7	11
32	bushels..	62,633	94,855	1,306	476	54,063	80,292	106	341
33	value ..dollars..	70,017	66,328	1,633	347	59,502	56,204	131	249
34	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	31	32	2	1	6	13	3	4
35	acres..	168	304	3	10	21	50	10	3
36	bushels..	2,473	3,582	22	125	440	958	195	68
37	value ..dollars..	3,339	2,865	30	100	594	766	263	54
38	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	25	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
39	acres..	122	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....
40	bushels..	2,403	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	255	.....
41	value ..dollars..	3,945	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	408	.....
42	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	253	506	8	2	218	461	.....	2
43	acres..	1,016	1,540	10	5	885	1,413	.....	8
44	bushels..	21,758	28,644	168	30	18,971	26,303	.....	134
45	value ..dollars..	36,711	35,338	269	32	32,251	32,679	.....	141

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		FRANKLIN		HANCOCK		KENNEBEC		KNOX	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1	Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	1,314,521	642,117	1,093,726	537,437	3,240,009	1,574,334	1,000,072	601,954
2	Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	367,359	146,513	316,251	190,024	915,051	546,913	342,553	256,098
3	Corn:								
4	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	170	397	51	89	396	799	64	139
5	acres..	616	1,127	124	313	1,290	2,643	237	365
6	value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..	40,001	44,326	8,910	8,754	89,370	100,570	16,127	12,021
7	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	63	151	3	19	181	440	23	59
8	acres..	111	284	4	41	364	1,051	55	144
9	bushels..	4,447	11,934	180	1,336	16,062	45,140	2,085	5,438
10	Sorghums:								
11	Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	8	1	.....	8	3	1
12	acres..	.....	.....	20	1	.....	46	6	2
13	value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	.....	.....	800	14	.....	1,285	252	26
14	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Small grains:								
18	Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than								
19	flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	3	1	3	1	18	18	2	1
20	acres..	6	1	11	1	96	129	2	2
21	bushels..	142	100	275	10	2,459	5,141	50	50
22	value ..dollars..	149	60	275	6	2,582	3,085	53	30
23	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	85	120	71	81	357	502	33	62
24	acres..	502	555	260	241	2,768	2,565	130	274
25	bushels..	18,017	21,044	8,478	7,797	97,494	94,326	4,272	8,818
26	value ..dollars..	17,116	11,574	7,630	4,132	92,606	51,879	4,068	4,850
27	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	174	102	96	76	291	393	55	50
28	acres..	541	258	176	143	1,150	1,227	150	115
29	value ..dollars..	16,230	3,715	5,280	1,745	34,500	17,669	4,500	1,666
30	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3	2	2	1	19	26	3	13
31	acres..	11	4	2	2	123	61	13	40
32	bushels..	267	80	65	63	2,711	2,122	325	720
33	value ..dollars..	334	58	78	43	3,389	1,549	406	526
34	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2	2	5	2	6	5	2	2
43	acres..	15	3	2	2	30	27	2	2
44	bushels..	280	66	.....	.....	530	618	30	25
45	value ..dollars..	448	71	.....	.....	848	649	48	25

<sup>1</sup>Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. <sup>2</sup>Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed. <sup>3</sup>Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 27; for part 3, see page 31]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		LINCOLN		OXFORD		PENOBSCOT		PISCATAQUIS	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1	Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	835,937	504,119	2,387,002	1,088,209	6,248,709	3,079,929	1,551,036	678,598
2	Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	98,939	113,858	818,563	394,461	2,557,898	1,504,297	840,023	300,283
3	Corn:								
4	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	46	134	243	574	367	694	122	143
5	acres..	131	314	527	1,413	1,414	2,181	356	377
6	value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..	8,772	9,686	32,629	50,579	98,879	81,825	25,430	13,370
7	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	11	36	174	279	42	252	7	44
8	acres..	19	57	305	434	97	611	10	67
9	bushels..	488	2,136	12,398	19,049	2,703	22,510	345	2,671
10	Sorghums:								
11	Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup..farms reporting..		4	11	2	24	4		
12	acres..			60	4	74	14		
13	value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..		133	2,216	63	2,960	238		63
14	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..			2					
15	acres..			10					
16	bushels..			77					
17	Small grains:								
18	Mixed grains threshed or combined (other								
19	than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..		2	19		14	21	3	9
20	acres..		7	222		113	171	21	90
21	bushels..		280	4,985		3,822	5,608	1,050	3,727
22	value ..dollars..		168	5,234		3,922	3,197	1,950	2,124
23	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..		30	66		92	1,205	852	250
24	acres..		145	341		429	7,658	8,237	1,540
25	bushels..		4,173	5,122	11,134	15,300	262,394	294,447	54,369
26	value ..dollars..		3,964	2,617	10,577	8,415	236,155	156,057	48,832
27	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..		78	60		289	306	156	107
28	acres..		206	220		768	1,243	1,359	607
29	value ..dollars..		6,180	3,168	23,700	11,059	37,290	16,590	3,636
30	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..		2	9		1	15	48	9
31	acres..		8	17		1	62	177	38
32	bushels..		70	423		12	853	3,526	935
33	value ..dollars..		88	369		9	1,024	2,398	1,122
34	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..		1			6	5	5	3
35	acres..		1			49	157	52	14
36	bushels..		11			943	1,645	700	370
37	value ..dollars..		15			1,138	1,316	945	296
38	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..		1			14	1	4	1
39	acres..		3			33	2	61	2
40	bushels..		15			723	72	1,330	4

<sup>1</sup>Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1959. <sup>2</sup>Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed. <sup>3</sup>Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.



COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 25; for part 3, see page 31]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROOSTOOK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:						
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	38	61	8	3	.....	5
2 .....acres..	97	176	19	3	.....	10
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1	24	.....	1	.....	4
4 .....acres..	1	29	.....	1	.....	7
5 .....bushels..	10	491	.....	5	.....	117
6 .....value ..dollars..	21	640	.....	6	.....	158
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than						
8 soybeans.....farms reporting..	1,754	5,225	35	157	1	39
9 .....acres..	4,212	8,907	62	169	1	32
10 .....bushels..	48,758	171,123	585	2,437	7	289
11 .....value ..dollars..	250,704	457,139	3,042	7,087	35	780
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 .....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 .....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 .....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	14	61	.....	.....	.....	1
18 .....acres..	36	513	.....	.....	.....	4
19 .....tons..	43	651	.....	.....	.....	4
20 .....value ..dollars..	988	5,569	.....	.....	.....	32
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than						
22 cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	35	119	1	3	4	45
23 .....acres <sup>2</sup> ..	133	216	3	1	62	157
24 .....bushels..	1,090	3,443	45	12	172	2,651
25 .....value ..dollars..	4,360	11,363	180	40	688	8,748
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and						
26 sorghums; see text):						
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	97	302	3	1	.....	127
28 .....acres..	825	4,661	18	12	.....	2,567
29 .....tons..	1,361	5,878	35	8	.....	2,909
30 .....value ..dollars..	36,329	90,466	945	128	.....	43,635
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	18,965	19,101	645	863	4,229	4,596
32 .....acres..	424,539	406,845	16,598	18,160	101,717	108,590
33 .....tons..	423,641	419,976	19,744	18,312	107,033	121,441
34 .....value ..dollars..	9,119,728	3,722,663	444,240	183,120	2,247,683	985,816
35 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	310	1,554	25	124	4	47
36 .....acres..	1,043	9,835	88	1,062	21	742
37 .....tons..	1,488	11,861	119	1,127	21	830
38 .....value ..dollars..	24,474	98,213	2,083	9,692	336	6,225
39 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	19,451	(*)	1,537	(*)	465	(*)
40 .....acres..	451,567	346,838	37,310	21,109	11,016	10,480
41 .....tons..	356,230	290,654	33,076	18,898	9,429	12,583
42 .....value ..dollars..	6,717,786	2,324,785	644,982	171,822	169,722	92,696
43 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,805	1,286	30	109	90	21
44 .....acres..	31,259	20,000	673	2,049	1,682	344
45 .....tons..	26,526	17,105	394	2,312	1,209	40
46 .....value ..dollars..	329,463	96,575	4,800	14,334	14,266	2,200
47 Clover and grass seeds:						
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2
49 .....acres..	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	27
50 .....bushels..	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	60
51 .....value ..dollars..	.....	1,274	.....	.....	.....	780
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	64	.....	3	.....	29
53 .....acres..	26	488	.....	17	.....	235
54 .....bushels..	21	691	.....	5	.....	392
55 .....value ..dollars..	494	7,063	.....	50	.....	4,077
Miscellaneous crops:						
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or						
57 for sale.....farms reporting..	18,115	22,821	931	1,032	4,445	5,003
58 .....acres..	188,261	143,221	717	826	163,560	119,540
59 .....bushels..	51,196,349	33,678,069	98,158	116,742	47,416,804	29,874,848
60 .....value ..dollars..	65,691,058	24,360,822	186,316	134,407	59,371,005	20,912,394
61 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use						
62 or for sale.....farms reporting..	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 .....acres..	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 .....bushels..	.....	89	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 .....value ..dollars..	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 .....acres..	(5)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68 .....pounds..	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69 .....value ..dollars..	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits,						
71 nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....dollars..	85,694,646	33,612,937	1,373,712	576,273	63,605,563	23,276,955
72 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts,						
73 horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	50,394,223	18,877,705	174,337	102,827	45,394,285	15,598,973

\*Not available. <sup>1</sup>Figures relate to crop years 1944 and 1939. <sup>2</sup>For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production. <sup>3</sup>For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay. <sup>4</sup>Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported. <sup>5</sup>One-half acre or less. <sup>6</sup>Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CUMBERLAND		FRANKLIN		HANCOCK		KENNEBEC	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	6	9	1	9				10
2 acres..	26	18	2	12				54
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..		(2)	1	7				2
4 acres..				9				4
5 bushels..		1		152				40
6 value ..dollars..		1		198				52
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..	38	213	35	232	83	221	233	771
8 acres <sup>3</sup> ..	84	199	43	120	91	51	969	2,288
9 bushels..	1,168	3,467	472	1,546	322	859	13,104	52,357
10 value ..dollars..	6,074	10,034	2,454	4,483	1,642	2,148	68,141	151,835
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..								
12 acres..								
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..								
14 bushels..								
15 value ..dollars..								
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	4	3		1				13
17 acres..	15	5		2				210
18 tons..	19	10		6				201
19 value ..dollars..	456	94		56				1,889
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	8	6		5	1			4
21 acres <sup>3</sup> ..	9	3		2	1			3
22 bushels..	121	39		22	6			13
23 value ..dollars..	484	129		73	24			43
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	14	11	1	4		1	17	55
25 acres..	102	87	2	116		1	399	1,028
26 tons..	189	147	4	141		1	493	1,322
27 value ..dollars..	5,387	2,426	98	2,256		15	12,572	21,152
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	713	905	515	582	1,356	857	978	1,724
29 acres..	15,425	19,951	13,321	13,337	18,181	10,510	29,604	38,704
30 tons..	15,914	20,828	14,321	14,559	14,185	9,457	34,186	34,513
31 value ..dollars..	381,936	231,966	286,420	131,031	326,255	85,113	717,906	293,360
32 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	24	154	23	187	5	21	34	140
33 acres..	58	972	52	822	33	161	106	1,154
34 tons..	82	1,091	78	1,348	53	175	169	1,295
35 value ..dollars..	1,559	9,383	1,170	11,593	954	1,278	2,704	11,137
36 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,614	(*)	842	(*)	440	(*)	2,886	(*)
37 acres..	35,954	33,818	23,496	22,145	7,371	7,222	72,667	36,288
38 tons..	34,591	26,486	20,022	18,732	5,284	6,315	52,879	32,545
39 value ..dollars..	726,411	238,861	340,374	157,948	105,680	47,386	951,822	261,383
40 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	314	49	21	62	75	79	50	143
41 acres..	6,404	571	593	545	1,114	983	1,268	3,184
42 tons..	7,020	443	565	356	680	789	821	2,703
43 value ..dollars..	94,770	2,747	5,630	2,207	8,940	3,945	8,621	16,759
44 Clover and grass seeds:								
45 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..		1						
46 acres..		4						
47 bushels..		10						
48 value ..dollars..		130						
49 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..		6					1	12
50 acres..		33					6	100
51 bushels..		48					4	188
52 value ..dollars..		480					94	1,880
Miscellaneous crops:								
53 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,377	1,318	694	957	1,137	963	982	1,636
54 acres..	772	819	327	576	478	359	674	1,196
55 bushels..	76,252	109,078	45,173	70,822	48,600	38,426	79,829	156,495
56 value ..dollars..	152,504	109,078	85,829	69,406	87,480	37,657	135,667	145,540
57 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..						(2)	1	(2)
58 acres..								
59 bushels..						1		26
60 value ..dollars..						1		32
61 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..								
62 acres..								
63 pounds..								
64 value ..dollars..								
65 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables <sup>6</sup> .....dollars..	1,516,551	891,462	796,273	439,055	553,848	192,237	2,140,822	1,081,748
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	157,588	141,215	87,436	59,173	63,431	30,553	285,131	301,470

\* Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.<sup>3</sup> One-half acre or less.<sup>4</sup> For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.



sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 25; for part 3, see page 31]

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 25; for part 3, see page 31]

<sup>4</sup>For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.

<sup>6</sup> Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.

<sup>b</sup> Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table U.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 25; for part 3, see page 31]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SOMERSET		WALDO		WASHINGTON		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5
2 .....acres..	24	6	.....	.....	.....	11	17	36
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
4 .....acres..	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
5 .....bushels..	10	73	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....
6 .....value .. dollars..	21	94	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	.....
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	164	610	183	525	56	236	265	198
8 .....acres..	565	1,023	330	1,122	60	94	171	123
9 .....bushels..	8,124	20,341	3,960	21,930	576	1,325	1,563	1,645
10 .....value .. dollars..	41,432	50,852	20,298	51,825	2,938	3,312	8,128	4,770
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 .....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 .....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 .....value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	.....	4	.....	3	.....	12	4	6
17 .....acres..	.....	8	.....	43	.....	147	13	23
18 .....tons..	.....	15	.....	28	.....	195	11	94
19 .....value .. dollars..	.....	112	.....	210	.....	1,462	284	790
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	11	7	10	3	8	.....	1
21 .....acres..	.....	16	25	6	5	4	.....	(*)
22 .....bushels..	.....	170	480	131	44	27	.....	3
23 .....value .. dollars..	.....	561	1,920	432	178	89	.....	10
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	8	6	16	6	3	4	20	29
25 .....acres..	27	20	77	28	83	35	120	116
26 .....tons..	43	43	164	60	87	46	184	207
27 .....value .. dollars..	1,064	645	3,773	750	2,393	690	5,612	3,519
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,314	1,723	651	1,056	1,475	1,162	1,012	801
29 .....acres..	41,205	43,749	10,105	25,006	15,852	14,791	19,176	18,261
30 .....tons..	42,775	42,424	14,458	22,717	16,346	15,898	18,005	18,972
31 .....value .. dollars..	835,500	360,604	289,160	184,008	375,958	145,710	468,130	227,664
32 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	46	82	28	114	2	52	15	149
33 .....acres..	193	537	101	462	11	191	56	803
34 .....tons..	344	719	119	696	15	233	71	1,015
35 .....value .. dollars..	5,160	5,249	1,785	5,081	270	1,701	1,491	8,729
36 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,548	(*)	1,857	(*)	957	(*)	1,762	(*)
37 .....acres..	44,825	34,240	45,224	30,782	11,978	8,433	40,178	22,494
38 .....tons..	31,659	24,789	35,997	21,175	11,685	7,743	31,878	19,613
39 .....value .. dollars..	538,203	170,896	611,949	158,823	233,900	58,087	733,194	196,354
40 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	35	113	229	74	288	182	325	45
41 .....acres..	794	2,500	3,675	1,188	3,085	2,214	5,827	463
42 .....tons..	618	1,806	2,577	763	2,279	1,688	6,564	427
43 .....value .. dollars..	6,776	9,030	28,347	3,965	29,627	8,490	85,332	2,647
44 Clover and grass seeds:								
45 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
46 .....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
47 .....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
48 .....value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	364
49 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3
50 .....acres..	20	5	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	6
51 .....bushels..	17	7	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	6
52 .....value .. dollars..	400	67	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	60
Miscellaneous crops:								
53 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	988	1,469	988	1,320	1,594	1,352	1,301	1,324
54 .....acres..	1,474	1,803	2,133	2,104	1,394	1,094	830	705
55 .....bushels..	195,393	248,183	317,134	362,490	228,540	142,289	88,631	82,129
56 .....value .. dollars..	351,707	218,401	586,698	318,991	377,081	139,443	195,648	86,235
57 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
58 .....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
59 .....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
60 .....value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
61 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62 .....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 .....pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 .....value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....dollars..	2,009,090	1,018,218	1,651,056	823,095	1,054,066	379,108	1,587,557	583,880
65 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	321,848	251,539	405,824	326,064	315,643	124,039	186,417	129,708

\*Not available. <sup>1</sup>Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. <sup>2</sup>For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production. <sup>3</sup>For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay. <sup>4</sup>One-half acre or less.

<sup>5</sup>Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.

<sup>6</sup>Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II.



COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 25; for part 2, see page 27]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROOSTOOK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>Small fruits:</b>						
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,257	2,168	62	116	9	53
2 ..acres..	377	725	17	25	4	10
3 ..quarts..	462,964	1,672,980	25,698	44,152	2,233	10,909
4 ..value ..dollars..	189,477	244,293	10,536	6,623	916	1,745
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	1,565	1,783	69	169	4	15
6 ..acres..	391	505	23	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
7 ..quarts..	207,477	385,715	8,052	23,675	425	2,690
8 ..value ..dollars..	95,441	80,614	4,164	5,362	196	483
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	357	362	10	36	1	4
10 ..acres..	106	61	3	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
11 ..quarts..	29,113	29,696	1,157	2,329	25	86
12 ..value ..dollars..	8,443	4,373	336	349	7	12
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	1,289	1,768	17	25	.....	.....
14 ..acres..	28,509	20,136	64	52	.....	.....
15 ..quarts..	3,016,941	5,739,020	4,172	7,300	.....	.....
16 ..value ..dollars..	752,602	541,948	1,585	1,143	.....	.....
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):<sup>3</sup></b>						
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	14,803	12,045	579	730	603	1,193
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	758,051	662,693	68,159	59,736	14,073	22,758
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	1,236,726	964,200	157,709	101,893	12,960	25,363
20 ..value ..dollars..	2,461,068	694,468	315,418	71,325	27,258	19,022
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,488	793	109	78	6	19
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	4,716	3,255	315	217	23	59
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	22,377	14,356	1,178	979	503	235
24 ..value ..dollars..	2,685	1,129	141	76	60	19
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	771	471	36	41	.....	.....
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	7,398	5,227	175	156	.....	.....
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	1,250	1,418	16	30	.....	.....
28 ..value ..dollars..	5,000	2,268	64	49	.....	.....
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	3,825	2,132	318	236	.....	3
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	11,572	8,264	1,152	958	.....	5
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	11,207	5,500	1,348	862	.....	.....
32 ..value ..dollars..	27,636	6,974	3,235	1,078	.....	.....
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	2,862	1,658	197	183	11	39
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	10,202	7,479	914	764	34	198
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	5,042	3,451	415	552	10	52
36 ..value ..dollars..	14,624	4,833	1,204	773	29	73
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	1,901	735	122	88	.....	2
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	6,717	3,136	600	413	.....	5
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	69,220	30,276	4,898	3,402	.....	.....
40 ..value ..dollars..	4,500	755	318	85	.....	.....
41 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	6,149	5,125	304	327	376	350
42 ..acres..	14,610	13,460	1,540	1,263	262	257
43 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	3,561,496	1,581,575	337,091	86,862	28,466	21,354
44 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,000,283	1,068,333	206,810	57,204	3,423	5,488
45 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s') use <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	36,251	32,529	1,905	1,794	4,625	4,697
46 ..dollars <sup>6</sup> ..	4,151,883	2,042,463	209,607	125,877	581,512	206,665
<b>Vegetables harvested for sale:</b>						
47 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,397	1,752	129	123	65	22
48 ..acres..	3,992	1,176	263	103	126	6
49 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	431	613	35	36	20	20
50 ..acres..	581	373	34	22	3	10
51 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	3,878	2,822	389	235	23	31
52 ..acres..	14,321	6,268	2,075	647	3	11
53 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	509	620	37	46	14	12
54 ..acres..	259	226	43	31	1	1
55 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	1,270	1,614	39	41	238	244
56 ..acres..	5,012	3,732	28	15	2,032	1,269
57 All other vegetables and melons <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,039	(*)	166	(*)	46	(*)
58 ..acres..	4,315	3,306	162	116	22	29
59 Value of vegetables sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	8,161	5,008	545	350	293	273
60 ..dollars..	3,261,989	1,122,703	236,973	69,646	139,788	44,542
61 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,300,180	896,026	107,663	61,293	13,200	10,000

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.<sup>2</sup>One-half acre or less.<sup>3</sup>"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.<sup>4</sup>Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.<sup>5</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.<sup>6</sup>Enumerated value.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CUMBERLAND		FRANKLIN		HANCOCK		KENNEBEC	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	247	347	51	56	56	138	156	173
2 ..acres..	84	157	14	19	19	51	28	44
3 ..quarts..	102,087	483,415	34,861	70,286	39,180	176,062	30,247	78,606
4 ..value .. dollars..	42,877	72,512	14,301	10,513	15,672	24,619	12,009	11,821
5 Raspberries harvested (tame								
6 only).....farms reporting..	262	169	54	86	67	89	242	231
7 ..acres..	63	52	11	29	19	19	52	50
8 ..quarts..	33,606	37,416	7,109	27,405	6,599	17,960	27,636	38,078
9 ..value .. dollars..	15,459	8,531	3,270	6,384	3,036	3,225	12,805	6,734
10 Blackberries and dewberries								
11 harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	41	35	21	19	16	12	58	68
12 ..acres..	9	7	4	2	8	2	6	9
13 ..quarts..	4,152	7,402	1,773	620	1,399	530	2,406	4,363
14 ..value .. dollars..	1,204	1,110	514	123	406	73	698	664
15 Blueberries harvested (tame and								
16 wild).....farms reporting..	71	54	13	5	317	324	41	21
17 ..acres..	445	414	45	40	5,666	3,735	339	95
18 ..quarts..	84,639	102,187	1,403	6,320	763,114	1,210,735	76,675	21,040
19 ..value .. dollars..	33,856	15,691	491	827	175,516	100,032	23,000	3,433
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>2</sup>								
20 Apples.....farms reporting..	1,552	977	411	421	1,053	690	1,467	1,067
21 ..trees of all ages..number..	61,188	53,007	49,464	46,129	24,322	13,406	80,776	76,577
22 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	104,578	73,935	76,668	46,167	30,412	12,249	152,959	145,369
23 ..value .. dollars..	214,365	51,754	149,503	32,317	57,783	9,167	306,918	101,754
24 Cherries.....farms reporting..	238	125	20	17	54	33	218	95
25 ..trees of all ages..number..	984	435	103	225	157	112	735	399
26 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	2,236	3,361	595	423	951	329	5,018	2,521
27 ..value .. dollars..	268	254	71	35	114	25	602	199
28 Peaches.....farms reporting..	149	61	2	3	11	6	45	45
29 ..trees of all ages..number..	849	349	9	21	21	10	222	147
30 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	146	118	1	4	.....	2	17	16
31 ..value .. dollars..	592	189	4	6	.....	3	68	26
32 Pears.....farms reporting..	488	247	127	71	119	50	452	291
33 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,506	965	501	388	296	118	1,520	1,013
34 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	1,214	538	531	254	324	20	1,480	960
35 ..value .. dollars..	2,914	672	1,274	318	675	28	3,552	1,200
36 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	354	160	94	63	111	67	381	239
37 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,008	735	367	490	342	215	1,885	883
38 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	365	300	149	264	105	37	994	660
39 ..value .. dollars..	1,117	420	432	370	305	52	2,883	924
40 Grapes.....farms reporting..	317	120	49	42	32	8	244	74
41 ..vines of all ages..number..	1,138	536	126	240	107	57	934	183
42 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	7,568	6,784	1,290	3,885	1,149	450	15,368	2,390
43 ..value .. dollars..	492	170	84	97	75	11	990	60
44 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards,								
45 and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	593	464	107	291	237	135	662	445
46 ..acres..	1,412	1,044	722	884	299	158	1,738	1,665
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts								
48 harvested.....dollars..	313,164	151,365	169,944	51,020	253,782	137,285	362,627	128,805
49 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	164,146	104,047	82,569	33,456	154,619	82,114	207,517	79,033
50 Value of vegetables grown for farm								
51 household(s)' use <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,046	2,420	1,152	1,253	1,756	1,452	3,355	2,943
52 ..dollars <sup>5</sup> ..	420,131	183,985	150,952	98,158	187,696	130,558	314,157	197,371
Vegetables harvested for sale:								
53 Fresh beans (snap, string, or								
54 wax).....farms reporting..	250	144	115	60	60	47	249	187
55 ..acres..	394	121	176	39	80	9	668	150
56 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	84	107	12	24	14	30	41	78
57 ..acres..	206	167	80	9	9	8	41	34
58 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	387	270	268	176	54	65	491	319
59 ..acres..	1,073	415	1,475	561	206	71	1,805	374
60 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	126	112	(*) 5	17	7	24	46	74
61 ..acres..	57	52	(*) 4	4	9	6	25	22
62 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	106	144	16	29	16	64	135	135
63 ..acres..	79	71	4	10	4	22	307	68
64 All other vegetables and								
65 melons <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	423	(*)	82	(*)	94	(*)	131	(*)
66 ..acres..	1,711	1,337	56	22	74	48	248	187
67 Value of vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	670	472	335	220	199	101	651	501
68 ..dollars..	628,623	259,520	126,983	40,948	46,246	15,217	357,062	88,600
69 Value of all horticultural specialties								
70 sold.....dollars..	562,745	372,446	369	12,906	51,855	62,140	68,341	77,810

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.<sup>2</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.<sup>3</sup> Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.



HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 25; for part 2, see page 27]

KNOX		LINCOLN		OXFORD		PENOBSCOT		PISCATAQUIS		SAGadahoc		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
77	140	46	126	55	142	122	275	13	29	50	43	1
20	40	14	45	14	29	46	103	3	12	21	12	2
25,508	104,440	23,006	62,003	13,681	37,014	77,343	221,193	8,235	26,772	8,737	15,643	3
10,203	15,666	9,202	9,300	5,552	5,552	31,711	30,967	3,376	3,745	3,562	2,346	4
78	75	77	77	85	143	103	254	9	31	123	45	5
19	20	11	16	25	35	37	98	5	12	29	10	6
7,475	16,510	10,660	10,951	13,364	21,361	22,246	93,138	2,620	12,626	8,545	5,023	7
3,439	3,778	4,904	2,506	6,157	4,663	10,234	16,667	1,297	2,273	4,069	1,119	8
22	22	21	27	9	31	13	36	7	2	23	8	9
4	3	2	7	1	5	2	11	36	1	6	2	10
960	1,723	1,630	2,224	579	1,630	737	3,696	5,327	250	840	620	11
278	258	473	334	165	244	214	545	1,545	35	244	53	12
220	291	67	159	9	22	6	26	1	5	50	5	13
6,349	3,754	953	1,096	83	88	98	31	20	38	90	14	14
1,035,699	1,266,736	152,953	224,503	29,287	15,617	3,260	5,162	1,000	3,720	7,220	593	15
258,925	160,794	44,356	33,227	10,636	3,330	1,050	396	320	242	2,527	117	16
678	469	1,023	678	754	902	1,599	1,231	515	266	613	307	17
18,344	15,241	18,706	22,152	93,566	91,564	76,755	59,686	27,102	9,452	20,602	11,206	16
19,013	18,115	21,797	41,531	215,289	142,232	74,317	77,575	29,578	14,467	13,605	11,960	19
36,125	12,680	41,414	29,072	419,614	99,562	141,259	54,512	56,196	10,665	27,210	8,312	20
83	27	118	33	87	65	108	71	19	11	44	42	21
184	56	319	81	286	334	311	465	71	16	83	22	22
1,196	132	1,548	691	1,303	1,082	1,208	2,063	75	122	286	196	23
144	10	186	60	156	85	145	171	9	9	35	15	24
32	13	47	30	75	59	6	10	.....	2	22	21	25
176	39	162	69	521	1,116	14	53	.....	2	49	48	26
18	7	7	9	64	225	3	14	.....	.....	5	3	27
72	11	26	14	256	360	12	22	.....	.....	20	5	28
214	71	266	141	374	304	305	174	51	27	160	61	29
558	423	569	445	1,571	1,697	776	570	120	90	331	193	30
405	455	469	263	1,551	826	726	219	92	22	235	62	31
972	569	1,126	329	3,722	1,032	1,960	307	248	31	594	102	32
166	45	243	91	256	223	206	130	34	26	109	65	33
439	99	601	225	1,066	1,012	767	546	132	159	265	185	34
189	17	317	84	656	462	242	171	63	56	118	89	35
548	24	919	118	1,902	675	702	239	183	78	342	125	36
58	20	157	46	182	95	64	50	8	4	84	37	37
227	93	505	100	683	342	317	319	27	25	187	210	38
1,242	326	5,396	1,516	6,042	3,611	1,564	2,210	198	120	2,280	690	39
84	8	351	38	393	90	102	55	13	3	148	17	40
193	166	162	197	367	566	1,064	504	364	94	78	80	41
237	302	224	625	1,692	2,032	1,198	1,163	552	188	377	153	42
310,790	213,798	102,959	74,998	448,956	115,613	187,389	103,903	63,169	17,284	38,741	12,241	43
179,928	176,655	49,490	45,059	267,671	79,216	80,346	55,597	24,093	12,420	24,653	6,237	44
1,343	1,327	1,441	1,545	2,232	2,199	3,902	3,329	972	731	825	550	45
136,103	101,446	165,666	139,695	201,284	109,579	416,698	247,205	89,467	34,094	111,047	27,590	46
72	81	31	108	202	155	238	211	15	87	22	28	47
119	35	15	45	226	73	465	210	23	31	189	34	48
35	36	19	27	13	21	34	75	4	17	10	11	49
21	16	9	9	48	8	32	31	2	3	17	3	50
84	104	46	45	498	376	338	321	19	110	52	50	51
116	119	29	24	2,522	1,591	1,000	554	51	102	165	89	52
28	29	26	36	11	19	39	78	3	18	23	19	53
6	6	4	10	10	5	18	23	1	2	12	4	54
47	64	30	41	14	42	177	271	9	115	12	20	55
16	25	6	17	4	16	1,004	976	15	249	4	5	56
71	(*)	48	(*)	76	(*)	160	(*)	6	(*)	44	(*)	57
134	68	40	68	265	568	428	274	11	24	109	40	58
119	167	80	170	605	590	585	636	32	163	77	76	59
79,124	28,374	20,125	18,613	326,126	133,362	288,464	135,061	9,513	20,240	56,943	14,941	60
17,266	10,590	4,130	9,535	46,971	28,270	51,775	13,803	29,000	6,532	79,707	36,215	61

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.<sup>2</sup> Enumerated value.<sup>3</sup> One-half acre or less.



COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 25; for part 2, see page 27]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SOMERSET		WALDO		WASHINGTON		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	77	108	97	139	19	91	120	192
2 .....acres..	16	26	28	60	6	34	43	58
3 .....quarts..	18,208	48,405	26,661	166,921	4,345	36,877	22,714	90,082
4 .....value ..dollars..	7,465	6,777	10,664	23,369	1,781	5,169	9,540	13,512
5 Raspberries harvested (tame								
6 only).....farms reporting..	71	149	168	117	12	25	141	78
7 .....acres..	14	39	40	46	3	8	40	28
8 .....quarts..	7,256	35,048	24,138	34,415	1,394	3,436	24,628	15,980
9 .....value ..dollars..	3,338	6,288	11,103	6,100	641	618	11,329	3,671
10 Blackberries and dewberries								
11 harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	24	32	43	10	4	9	41	11
12 .....acres..	3	4	6	2	6	1	8	1
13 .....quarts..	1,138	2,156	2,463	883	1,680	291	2,865	506
14 .....value ..dollars..	330	302	714	124	481	41	831	76
15 Blueberries harvested (tame and								
16 wild).....farms reporting..	13	20	116	83	318	691	30	32
17 .....acres..	52	34	1,588	1,239	12,485	9,423	320	83
18 .....quarts..	6,574	4,437	242,431	201,849	585,392	2,634,612	23,042	10,663
19 .....value ..dollars..	1,972	341	60,623	13,120	128,786	187,560	8,756	1,493
20 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>2</sup>								
21 Apples.....farms reporting..	487	722	978	728	764	844	1,427	798
22 .....trees of all ages..number..	31,084	29,035	47,909	60,870	15,450	17,420	108,550	73,732
23 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	38,108	42,290	67,558	96,957	18,022	16,592	204,103	117,291
24 .....value ..dollars..	72,405	31,718	131,738	67,870	36,044	12,444	428,616	82,104
25 Cherries.....farms reporting..	29	43	111	36	10	11	234	67
26 .....trees of all ages..number..	139	339	300	143	68	45	635	244
27 .....quantity harvested..pounds..	376	653	1,873	761	263	258	3,766	517
28 .....value ..dollars..	45	51	225	57	32	22	452	41
29 Peaches.....farms reporting..	3	8	29	11	.....	.....	312	141
30 .....trees of all ages..number..	5	33	99	65	.....	.....	5,096	3,119
31 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	.....	1	5	9	.....	.....	966	980
32 .....value ..dollars..	.....	2	20	14	.....	.....	3,864	1,568
33 Pears.....farms reporting..	97	90	340	108	7	14	507	224
34 .....trees of all ages..number..	278	302	863	321	14	23	1,515	752
35 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	353	167	959	213	3	13	1,507	606
36 .....value ..dollars..	953	234	2,616	298	8	18	3,617	758
37 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	91	104	291	94	14	38	302	91
38 .....trees of all ages..number..	632	1,040	853	378	109	308	788	272
39 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	253	345	604	179	70	65	472	98
40 .....value ..dollars..	734	483	1,752	251	203	91	1,369	137
41 Grapes.....farms reporting..	48	35	173	17	7	2	256	95
42 .....vines of all ages..number..	150	241	879	71	13	3	924	298
43 .....quantity harvested..pounds..	2,237	1,540	4,339	487	91	12	15,508	2,853
44 .....value ..dollars..	145	38	282	12	6	(*)	1,008	71
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards,								
46 and planted nut trees <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	178	327	271	514	450	202	723	463
47 .....acres..	574	608	915	1,360	198	225	2,670	1,533
48 Value of specified fruits and nuts								
49 harvested.....dollars..	87,387	46,244	219,737	111,215	167,982	205,957	469,382	103,431
50 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	45,685	26,179	105,480	63,570	123,087	166,033	280,724	75,722
51 Value of vegetables grown for farm								
52 household(s) <sup>5</sup> use <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,364	2,452	2,188	2,235	2,179	1,767	2,946	1,835
53 .....dollars <sup>6</sup> ..	241,986	114,570	289,626	122,668	200,391	93,768	415,941	109,012
54 Vegetables harvested for sale:								
55 Fresh beans (snap, string, or								
56 wax).....farms reporting..	318	200	280	166	70	41	258	92
57 .....acres..	637	169	304	95	83	15	221	51
58 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	11	20	27	22	33	37	39	52
59 .....acres..	17	10	17	8	17	11	28	24
60 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	518	248	378	228	32	45	301	199
61 .....acres..	2,215	662	1,208	437	7	11	571	400
62 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	13	14	28	9	22	32	81	81
63 .....acres..	10	6	10	2	19	5	34	47
64 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	204	201	127	65	37	50	63	88
65 .....acres..	928	729	541	200	14	44	26	36
66 All other vegetables and								
67 melons <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	68	(*)	89	(*)	102	(*)	433	(*)
68 .....acres..	119	96	205	29	165	144	566	236
69 Value of vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	698	438	550	420	158	129	564	282
70 .....dollars..	377,713	103,256	220,125	41,136	63,929	31,326	192,252	77,721
71 Value of all horticultural specialties								
72 sold.....dollars..	26,198	21,898	24,081	11,540	10,326	3,508	209,440	157,508

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

<sup>2</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

<sup>3</sup> Fifty cents or less.

<sup>4</sup>Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.

<sup>6</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

<sup>6</sup>Enumerated value.



COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROOSTOOK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	27,755,080	16,858,280	1,933,541	912,961	3,665,693	3,176,813
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	93	126	9	9	4	20
3 number.....	136	187	13	12	8	34
4 value ..dollars..	18,912	25,432	1,820	1,632	1,304	4,624
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	17,945	19,410	905	905	3,561	4,442
6 number.....	34,016	37,464	1,666	1,524	7,843	10,869
7 value ..dollars..	5,171,085	5,411,372	249,900	209,322	1,372,525	1,804,525
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	26,945	28,021	1,368	1,490	4,546	4,722
9 number.....	230,894	215,882	15,845	13,241	27,785	28,107
10 value ..dollars..	17,593,294	9,393,739	1,345,127	616,359	1,852,530	1,062,787
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	25,898	27,153	1,322	1,484	4,489	4,591
12 number.....	140,255	138,206	9,729	9,091	16,605	15,151
13 value ..dollars..	14,499,033	7,681,456	1,116,835	516,759	1,494,460	799,765
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	12,034	10,714	577	385	3,080	3,391
15 number.....	44,565	34,780	2,598	2,023	10,268	12,507
16 value ..dollars..	768,062	420,257	47,748	25,325	163,304	147,889
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	2,281	2,279	106	83	780	941
18 number.....	6,341	5,330	412	317	1,504	1,773
19 value ..dollars..	185,704	89,276	12,772	5,706	40,608	26,596
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	927	306	68	24	17	7
21 number.....	2,704	1,239	194	59	38	16
22 value ..dollars..	32,448	9,422	2,328	448	456	122
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	2,684	3,043	111	69	667	979
24 number.....	35,906	38,517	743	1,094	7,016	9,427
25 value ..dollars..	335,575	210,152	7,420	6,571	62,763	46,628
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	2,123	2,497	75	55	532	752
27 number.....	27,786	32,553	525	979	5,173	7,570
28 value ..dollars..	236,922	179,894	4,673	5,893	41,384	38,066
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	21,473	20,127	1,079	1,107	3,902	4,017
30 number.....	2,183,933	1,542,092	150,918	92,560	133,007	122,364
31 value ..dollars..	3,835,704	1,387,886	279,198	83,304	212,811	110,128
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	2,122	2,592	68	50	606	885
33 pounds.....	184,990	222,188	3,734	7,272	37,434	50,627
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	13,366	13,381	630	684	2,298	2,156
35 number.....	67,233	75,597	4,187	6,307	8,114	6,881
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,366	3,899	213	212	1,206	1,200
37 number.....	38,513	31,594	2,513	1,822	7,041	7,482
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,120	1,388	26	23	387	539
39 number.....	14,810	17,153	164	528	3,797	4,641
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	3,720	2,696	179	89	1,379	1,066
41 number.....	7,010	6,438	298	399	2,387	2,389
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	2,693	3,222	146	131	1,024	797
43 number.....	5,416	10,661	298	438	1,770	1,696
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	16,632	15,256	629	514	3,287	3,549
45 number.....	29,104	31,690	1,185	1,111	6,596	10,111
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	15,941	(*)	755	(*)	2,897	(*)
47 dollars.....	4,647,648	3,139,206	267,242	238,858	688,260	414,000
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	26,259	27,848	1,302	1,478	4,489	4,745
49 number milked.....	116,814	123,448	7,820	7,967	13,452	14,728
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	67,457,067	65,749,873	4,693,214	4,355,869	6,693,922	7,749,247
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	7,828	9,548	524	639	461	559
52 gallons.....	44,711,117	35,148,799	3,634,871	3,038,474	1,492,360	934,015
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	1,259	2,463	16	32	628	634
54 pounds of butterfat.....	742,362	1,804,065	10,996	19,999	206,714	228,106
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	4,730	8,544	213	306	1,083	2,320
56 pounds.....	1,686,393	2,816,166	108,784	150,789	224,797	538,090
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	12,762	17,586	712	904	1,866	2,858
58 dollars.....	16,826,837	9,132,067	1,367,968	667,883	773,662	515,253
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	20,633	18,993	1,032	1,058	3,806	3,944
60 dozens.....	22,896,495	16,044,548	1,585,756	968,203	1,217,332	1,005,338
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	20,416	17,327	1,027	958	3,790	3,563
62 number.....	5,574,220	3,792,527	366,805	205,984	273,137	216,076
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	266	382	23	18	24	62
64 number.....	36,420	35,816	2,677	1,302	712	1,944
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	12,957	13,640	693	720	1,648	2,339
66 dollars.....	13,365,297	6,699,948	889,065	330,080	320,791	227,366
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	34,839,782	18,031,223	2,524,275	1,236,821	1,782,713	1,158,619
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	30,074	27,266	1,588	1,513	4,040	3,149
69 dollars.....	20,596,637	9,197,326	1,499,141	601,488	836,380	381,945

\* Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 9 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

\* Not available.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.<sup>1</sup>

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CUMBERLAND		FRANKLIN		HANCOCK		KENNEBEC	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	2,384,985	1,265,116	1,173,024	770,569	617,351	408,548	2,797,910	1,431,352
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	7	10	4	6	3	4	6	12
3 number..	7	17	7	8	4	6	7	19
4 value..dollars..	980	2,312	980	1,088	536	816	980	2,584
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	1,058	1,168	665	816	585	553	1,503	1,539
6 number..	1,858	2,014	1,253	1,556	902	810	2,750	2,776
7 value..dollars..	278,700	276,612	187,950	213,243	126,280	109,992	412,500	380,173
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,891	1,896	992	1,150	1,076	1,125	2,318	2,422
9 number..	16,592	15,267	12,124	11,919	4,895	5,425	25,741	22,477
10 value..dollars..	1,493,008	769,608	860,315	485,735	335,976	234,789	1,946,419	900,703
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	1,782	1,831	969	1,121	1,037	1,087	2,239	2,309
12 number..	10,268	10,176	6,569	7,664	3,002	3,598	15,525	14,011
13 value..dollars..	1,252,696	647,424	686,900	388,415	279,186	192,768	1,599,075	697,519
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	786	511	468	426	385	247	838	723
15 number..	5,690	2,625	1,296	966	1,162	681	3,436	2,576
16 value..dollars..	104,390	35,900	23,001	12,344	20,225	8,160	65,101	32,566
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	145	119	69	108	58	46	170	157
18 number..	890	525	151	190	215	132	675	449
19 value..dollars..	27,590	9,450	4,681	3,420	6,020	2,231	20,825	8,082
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	147	56	30	13	32	14	110	32
21 number..	372	440	80	20	69	45	321	81
22 value..dollars..	4,484	3,344	960	153	828	342	3,852	616
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	93	62	155	208	87	70	191	162
24 number..	798	540	2,587	2,969	1,061	820	2,960	2,212
25 value..dollars..	7,946	3,223	24,960	17,900	9,831	4,363	31,062	13,267
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	67	43	138	196	74	54	112	133
27 number..	597	373	2,064	2,635	829	642	1,685	1,913
28 value..dollars..	5,313	2,238	18,370	15,829	7,047	3,509	14,997	11,503
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,505	1,502	644	691	1,105	889	1,642	1,600
30 number..	267,890	193,463	42,776	44,673	72,750	55,651	198,821	112,714
31 value..dollars..	495,597	174,117	74,858	40,206	123,675	50,086	337,996	101,443
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	49	44	142	166	71	63	122	123
33 pounds..	3,491	2,817	13,395	18,042	5,055	5,053	11,500	13,383
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	942	788	564	579	502	431	1,306	1,295
35 number..	4,970	5,828	3,488	4,038	741	1,462	8,132	8,087
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	359	243	184	129	76	93	374	314
37 number..	4,032	2,768	1,476	1,071	1,147	1,603	3,356	2,782
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	22	17	56	85	32	40	68	72
39 number..	271	637	666	1,063	651	388	1,183	1,301
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	182	86	161	94	132	83	212	169
41 number..	308	254	249	273	222	204	379	344
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	107	130	99	101	98	145	111	214
43 number..	220	553	187	231	166	427	211	663
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,109	810	598	513	786	637	1,432	1,079
45 number..	2,073	1,750	868	807	1,138	1,142	2,485	2,270
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	1,141	(*)	641	(*)	596	(*)	1,532	(*)
47 dollars..	375,505	252,243	220,610	197,639	115,515	77,975	527,800	235,711
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	1,818	1,867	967	1,134	1,072	1,112	2,275	2,425
49 number milked..	8,876	9,489	5,475	6,004	2,820	3,559	12,999	12,826
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	5,106,651	5,084,811	3,203,828	3,037,468	1,682,663	1,978,790	7,945,883	6,501,666
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	900	817	469	469	324	425	806	1,010
52 gallons..	3,681,828	3,875,659	2,359,585	2,004,823	766,067	645,828	5,708,625	3,911,639
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	62	108	21	49	72	193	32	140
54 pounds of butterfat..	46,972	81,906	5,074	32,760	40,218	188,426	53,726	148,490
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	216	432	190	271	176	307	466	663
56 pounds..	117,370	212,631	82,031	121,141	46,603	66,255	274,296	373,505
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	322	1,150	549	719	487	685	1,261	1,601
58 dollars..	1,398,296	985,806	895,726	455,803	360,821	300,673	2,219,799	1,022,333
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,445	1,405	613	672	1,055	785	1,826	1,500
60 dozens..	2,626,790	2,185,007	459,739	471,280	927,639	652,079	2,134,311	1,201,011
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	1,401	1,274	612	636	1,040	721	1,752	1,390
62 number..	620,943	534,095	91,876	98,336	173,847	120,565	424,462	276,620
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	52	53	3	11	4	4	29	26
64 number..	7,404	4,343	326	200	2,020	515	2,754	3,909
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,043	1,169	442	452	628	531	1,304	1,080
66 dollars..	1,734,601	861,731	212,565	151,148	488,486	233,928	1,237,969	425,918
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	8,508,402	2,089,780	1,328,901	864,580	984,322	612,576	3,985,568	1,703,962
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	2,466	2,147	1,003	1,133	1,442	1,225	2,739	2,505
69 dollars..	2,327,630	1,089,957	707,725	377,662	657,787	356,179	2,042,918	647,152

<sup>1</sup> Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

\* Not available.



## CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940--Continued

values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

KNOX		LINCOLN		OXFORD		PENOBSCOT		PISCATAQUIS		SAGadahoc		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
882,979	514,381	889,755	556,451	1,929,978	1,150,947	3,081,879	1,818,504	658,854	441,716	517,015	310,225	1
2	3	2	1	4	6	12	11	2	5	3	4	2
5	3	6	2	6	6	18	15	4	6	4	7	3
700	408	840	272	940	816	2,412	2,040	536	816	560	952	4
412	558	533	619	1,127	1,228	2,156	2,122	493	527	333	313	5
678	854	826	920	1,983	2,171	4,414	4,193	926	1,053	559	510	6
101,700	117,357	123,900	126,135	297,450	288,718	617,960	566,649	129,640	142,476	83,850	70,215	7
824	991	959	1,105	1,796	1,926	2,957	2,922	751	756	500	482	8
5,170	5,706	6,739	6,624	17,043	16,032	28,113	25,152	6,015	6,066	4,203	4,100	9
391,336	274,962	505,026	312,323	1,356,566	738,078	2,039,634	1,079,511	419,939	254,302	337,371	196,233	10
768	962	896	1,065	1,739	1,894	2,893	2,842	678	729	467	465	11
3,124	3,698	3,791	4,359	10,225	10,263	17,273	16,317	3,836	3,784	2,596	2,693	12
321,772	231,570	401,946	257,963	1,104,300	599,622	1,692,754	876,306	356,748	201,816	277,966	162,465	13
222	207	257	271	873	720	1,307	1,154	369	305	165	81	14
764	571	521	541	3,205	1,866	5,011	3,222	1,262	750	637	318	15
14,369	7,762	9,686	6,644	57,070	23,188	83,069	37,128	20,893	8,765	11,827	4,047	16
46	51	52	32	156	137	196	181	59	46	33	18	17
143	184	90	65	366	263	608	382	151	109	109	60	18
4,433	3,312	2,790	1,170	11,966	4,734	17,024	6,456	4,228	1,842	3,379	1,080	19
46	7	47	8	64	38	86	19	6	4	41	13	20
105	8	111	22	293	270	259	56	9	11	176	43	21
1,260	61	1,332	187	3,516	2,052	3,108	441	108	84	2,112	327	22
101	70	76	66	103	124	329	362	80	125	36	37	23
1,725	1,817	760	702	1,074	1,016	5,396	5,595	1,951	1,938	328	439	24
16,514	10,895	7,289	4,169	10,731	6,075	48,578	30,107	17,532	10,252	3,301	2,617	25
84	55	66	42	69	98	262	323	66	99	30	33	26
1,411	1,522	618	443	757	629	4,587	4,835	1,690	1,414	226	369	27
12,558	9,185	5,500	2,641	6,737	4,972	38,990	26,459	14,280	7,737	2,003	2,204	28
655	696	796	783	1,230	1,248	2,401	2,042	639	496	496	333	29
204,057	114,373	138,104	118,601	116,460	91,155	163,953	114,031	42,428	27,801	42,159	39,815	30
357,100	102,936	241,682	106,741	203,805	82,040	286,918	102,628	70,006	25,021	77,994	35,834	31
80	63	63	40	71	100	237	320	68	108	24	29	32
7,962	10,114	3,730	2,897	5,736	6,173	29,110	31,114	10,595	12,202	2,271	2,304	33
382	356	501	434	1,032	1,132	1,244	1,427	309	375	245	257	34
1,431	1,971	2,057	1,827	5,149	5,863	7,205	7,759	1,732	2,161	1,136	1,633	35
82	54	95	126	432	310	375	381	108	98	59	52	36
882	774	612	692	4,505	2,307	2,697	3,096	708	739	776	432	37
42	23	26	15	31	42	121	129	35	78	12	13	38
359	527	162	206	403	371	2,792	2,073	669	1,111	100	165	39
81	51	109	47	200	167	337	243	72	51	66	21	40
172	105	151	73	352	386	1,009	715	143	84	86	56	41
82	105	67	69	131	203	225	424	44	98	18	41	42
173	451	137	210	277	708	774	1,894	83	398	28	193	43
437	443	699	528	911	1,104	1,628	1,689	470	487	326	166	44
673	892	1,001	724	1,562	1,911	3,614	3,452	693	831	450	292	45
475	(*)	598	(*)	1,193	(*)	1,639	(*)	379	(*)	304	(*)	46
113,130	86,023	133,993	72,452	372,957	248,126	525,826	378,351	144,519	76,560	70,682	62,823	47
792	982	951	1,071	1,769	1,937	2,905	2,902	747	744	477	480	48
2,943	3,699	3,032	3,544	7,697	8,694	14,359	14,558	3,400	3,293	2,194	2,594	49
1,546,285	1,769,820	1,573,173	1,663,372	4,388,168	4,448,396	8,893,240	8,431,943	1,732,453	1,692,307	1,311,249	1,389,850	50
252	399	262	360	539	738	965	1,044	227	193	164	201	51
1,032,010	959,371	998,274	922,486	2,910,282	2,413,108	5,396,639	4,488,996	1,156,488	690,176	841,262	862,512	52
17	66	16	17	90	132	92	361	16	108	19	34	53
13,948	18,447	16,200	4,462	79,588	103,163	63,250	379,933	17,572	94,410	4,220	41,034	54
146	242	194	297	349	610	422	920	105	249	112	145	55
34,647	72,875	41,352	68,483	138,013	211,061	174,323	347,448	53,228	90,798	55,791	63,315	56
390	585	422	589	917	1,271	1,410	2,030	335	460	244	323	57
410,687	262,104	390,473	209,149	1,144,346	589,063	2,038,942	1,103,154	423,082	218,316	352,199	233,633	58
653	708	763	707	1,189	1,172	2,343	1,916	628	441	448	315	59
2,331,555	1,578,515	1,646,417	1,290,034	1,173,942	811,119	1,560,429	995,913	536,854	299,211	409,244	385,163	60
622	617	758	665	1,151	1,055	2,296	1,738	583	412	461	265	61
507,032	362,018	311,103	287,080	419,579	241,349	498,654	283,249	77,930	58,259	143,714	93,267	62
6	7	4	4	21	40	18	16	3	6	17	16	63
4,015	458	372	1,310	4,944	7,324	1,013	741	183	396	921	556	64
563	583	591	612	854	871	1,215	1,451	328	336	330	251	65
1,430,552	578,882	901,232	412,739	859,280	337,578	1,029,430	345,952	209,835	95,503	242,979	135,360	66
1,954,369	927,019	1,425,698	694,340	2,378,583	1,174,767	3,594,198	1,827,457	777,436	390,379	665,860	431,816	67
952	1,083	1,173	1,169	1,875	1,971	3,423	2,830	876	738	674	537	68
1,273,942	582,678	955,969	473,400	1,361,128	680,253	2,069,515	864,839	552,203	212,751	384,491	239,013	69

ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940 -Continued

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SOMERSET		WALDO		WASHINGTON		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Specified classes of livestock on farms:								
1 Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	2,500,613	1,484,302	1,694,535	969,399	742,156	528,803	2,285,212	1,068,173
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	8	13	8	12	3	2	16	8
3 number.....	11	17	11	20	4	2	21	13
4 value ..dollars..	1,474	2,312	1,474	2,720	536	272	2,940	1,798
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	1,434	1,533	1,134	1,185	955	964	1,091	936
6 number.....	2,952	3,045	2,071	2,095	1,474	1,422	1,861	1,532
7 value ..dollars..	413,280	409,972	289,940	282,792	206,360	192,720	279,150	210,371
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,983	2,169	1,635	1,749	1,375	1,548	1,874	1,568
9 number.....	24,234	22,827	13,853	13,295	6,051	6,564	16,481	13,081
10 value ..dollars..	1,792,692	940,046	1,019,073	559,257	419,796	281,346	1,478,486	687,690
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	1,915	2,125	1,553	1,676	1,342	1,479	1,809	1,513
12 number.....	15,045	14,505	8,514	8,818	3,782	4,254	10,069	8,424
13 value ..dollars..	1,489,455	748,640	642,886	456,286	351,726	228,216	1,228,418	576,922
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	844	841	580	589	464	434	829	419
15 number.....	2,488	2,526	2,218	1,196	1,174	771	2,835	1,439
16 value ..dollars..	40,882	29,464	36,078	13,832	19,599	8,888	50,820	18,375
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	139	164	76	81	56	49	140	66
18 number.....	274	358	216	150	153	92	364	281
19 value ..dollars..	7,672	6,050	6,048	2,535	4,284	1,555	11,284	5,058
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	63	26	74	11	16	11	80	23
21 number.....	169	40	193	27	31	26	284	73
22 value ..dollars..	2,028	307	2,316	205	372	198	3,408	555
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	249	345	180	147	141	149	85	48
24 number.....	4,417	5,606	2,394	1,737	2,120	2,039	586	566
25 value ..dollars..	39,991	30,400	21,949	9,425	20,015	10,970	5,793	3,390
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	219	325	141	125	120	128	68	36
27 number.....	3,716	5,174	1,937	1,623	1,550	1,762	430	470
28 value ..dollars..	31,603	28,326	16,465	8,878	13,175	9,640	3,827	2,824
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,407	1,396	1,115	1,122	1,052	1,008	1,615	1,197
30 number.....	120,152	79,779	196,185	112,409	43,130	38,232	251,143	184,471
31 value ..dollars..	210,266	71,801	323,705	101,168	75,478	34,409	464,615	166,024
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	210	306	138	126	117	130	56	39
33 pounds.....	26,993	35,437	11,217	9,563	9,736	10,763	3,031	4,427
Livestock sold alive:								
34 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,094	1,352	899	901	446	502	970	712
35 number.....	6,953	8,994	4,608	5,226	1,352	1,686	4,978	5,874
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	273	333	207	123	63	85	260	146
37 number.....	2,039	2,300	3,381	1,185	542	584	2,604	1,957
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	123	210	65	50	43	36	23	24
39 number.....	2,060	2,926	840	633	435	340	258	243
Farm slaughter:								
40 Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	161	184	171	106	155	176	123	53
41 number.....	348	373	277	207	404	386	225	190
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	192	241	115	147	135	247	101	129
43 number.....	335	747	263	756	303	662	211	694
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,211	1,222	884	940	986	953	1,239	722
45 number.....	1,933	2,260	1,318	1,274	1,602	1,466	1,913	1,397
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	1,255	(*)	931	(*)	568	(*)	1,037	(*)
47 dollars.....	411,591	305,285	237,837	152,159	109,619	99,087	332,562	221,916
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	1,947	2,184	1,592	1,719	1,357	1,533	1,799	1,535
49 number milked.....	11,983	12,729	7,558	7,945	3,738	4,207	8,268	7,682
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	7,268,506	6,708,803	4,323,382	3,873,677	1,931,889	2,197,260	5,172,581	4,266,592
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	827	936	647	692	280	345	580	721
52 gallons.....	5,796,270	4,351,382	3,288,912	2,610,385	863,255	407,250	3,784,319	3,032,097
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	20	261	20	78	90	166	48	84
54 pounds of butterfat.....	16,997	234,807	18,290	74,885	50,628	121,318	96,071	31,919
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	320	549	247	398	293	552	199	283
56 pounds.....	141,850	230,756	62,221	123,480	60,825	146,488	70,062	98,751
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	1,131	1,589	842	1,091	583	833	781	918
58 dollars.....	1,985,952	1,004,691	1,157,714	575,131	436,180	239,266	1,470,890	809,809
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,350	1,339	1,111	1,080	1,045	950	1,524	1,121
60 dozens.....	1,283,674	781,716	2,071,030	1,202,299	444,821	323,275	2,486,662	1,894,385
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	1,342	1,195	1,042	958	1,004	858	1,535	1,022
62 number.....	276,485	176,900	626,350	264,652	84,245	68,450	678,078	505,427
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	9	27	14	13	2	10	37	69
64 number.....	1,094	1,457	884	890	552	1,164	6,549	9,307
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	848	954	838	826	540	581	1,092	884
66 dollars.....	773,363	286,807	1,309,216	423,566	260,237	112,929	1,465,696	760,451
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	3,170,906	1,576,783	2,704,767	1,150,856	805,036	451,282	3,269,148	1,792,176
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	2,172	2,218	1,730	1,785	1,643	1,505	2,276	1,767
69 dollars.....	1,642,300	651,381	1,677,439	626,379	567,819	258,980	2,042,350	954,669

<sup>1</sup>Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

\*Not available.



COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROOSTOOK		CUMBERLAND	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	42,184	38,980	2,231	2,111	5,411	5,706	3,485	2,937
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	1,516	648	122	29	48	56	212	55
3 Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	140	227	3	15	4	35	7	22
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	40,528	38,105	2,106	2,067	5,359	5,615	3,266	2,860
5 value, total..dollars..	110,309,107	50,508,172	4,005,533	2,011,107	50,992,697	18,542,448	6,194,836	3,630,591
6 average value per farm..dollars..	2,722	1,325	1,902	973	9,516	3,302	1,897	1,269
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	32,180	32,206	1,660	1,594	4,965	5,457	2,453	2,461
8 value..dollars..	96,396,840	42,107,811	3,419,166	1,592,930	48,182,888	16,973,510	5,172,262	3,070,994
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	19,680	21,376	1,076	817	4,537	5,116	1,353	1,434
10 value..dollars..	56,956,685	21,966,767	727,803	290,970	45,550,696	15,659,005	1,513,105	877,230
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	4,181	5,095	190	229	60	261	376	445
12 value..dollars..	2,000,283	1,068,333	206,810	57,204	3,423	5,488	164,146	104,047
13 Vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	6,161	5,008	545	350	293	273	670	472
14 value..dollars..	3,261,989	1,122,703	238,973	69,646	139,788	44,542	628,623	259,520
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	275	261	19	15	3	1	55	71
16 value..dollars..	1,300,190	698,026	107,663	61,293	13,200	10,000	562,748	372,448
17 All other crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	13,822	16,539	580	500	4,516	5,098	653	934
18 value..dollars..	50,394,223	18,677,705	174,337	102,627	45,394,285	15,598,975	157,588	141,215
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	23,646	25,628	1,212	1,322	3,529	4,173	1,852	1,894
20 value..dollars..	34,839,782	18,031,223	2,524,275	1,236,821	1,782,713	1,156,619	3,508,402	2,099,790
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	12,762	17,586	712	904	1,886	2,858	822	1,150
22 value..dollars..	16,826,837	9,192,067	1,367,968	667,883	773,662	515,253	1,398,296	965,806
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	12,957	13,640	683	720	1,648	2,339	1,043	1,169
24 value..dollars..	13,365,297	5,699,948	889,065	330,080	320,791	227,366	1,734,601	861,731
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	15,941	( <sup>5</sup> )	755	( <sup>5</sup> )	2,897	( <sup>5</sup> )	1,141	( <sup>5</sup> )
26 value..dollars..	4,647,648	3,139,208	267,242	238,858	688,260	414,000	375,505	252,243
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	8,039	8,400	260	320	1,155	892	305	353
28 value..dollars..	4,600,373	2,109,821	167,088	65,139	829,579	157,886	150,755	93,984
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	36,812	36,734	2,028	2,008	5,091	5,370	3,201	2,725
30 value..dollars..	13,912,267	8,400,361	586,367	418,177	2,630,709	1,568,938	1,022,574	559,587

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	FRANKLIN		HANCOCK		KENNEBEC		KNOX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	1,351	1,469	2,140	1,804	3,828	3,449	1,672	1,544
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	67	20	99	33	44	64	174	18
3 Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	.....	6	2	3	36	18	13	7
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	1,284	1,943	2,039	1,768	3,748	3,367	1,485	1,519
5 value, total..dollars..	2,424,866	1,511,370	2,252,143	1,348,995	6,300,100	3,087,664	2,715,819	1,633,334
6 average value per farm..dollars..	1,889	1,047	1,105	763	1,681	917	1,829	1,075
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,069	1,246	1,600	1,399	3,032	2,852	1,090	1,261
8 value..dollars..	1,933,161	1,134,873	1,636,881	939,485	5,172,804	2,378,287	2,388,558	1,293,477
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	670	680	874	729	1,727	1,737	506	630
10 value..dollars..	367,359	146,513	316,251	190,024	915,051	546,913	342,653	256,098
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	181	140	413	397	370	353	302	364
12 value..dollars..	82,569	33,456	154,619	82,114	207,517	79,033	179,928	176,658
13 Vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	335	220	199	101	651	501	119	187
14 value..dollars..	196,983	40,948	46,246	15,217	357,062	88,600	79,124	28,374
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	4	5	6	16	32	28	15	10
16 value..dollars..	369	12,936	51,955	62,140	65,341	77,810	17,266	10,590
17 All other crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	370	490	465	385	1,120	1,375	211	369
18 value..dollars..	87,438	59,173	63,431	30,553	285,131	301,470	66,335	40,476
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	847	985	1,017	1,007	2,269	2,216	840	942
20 value..dollars..	1,328,901	804,590	964,922	612,576	3,985,568	1,703,962	1,954,369	927,019
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	549	719	487	685	1,261	1,601	380	585
22 value..dollars..	895,726	455,803	360,921	300,673	2,219,799	1,022,333	410,687	262,104
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	442	452	628	531	1,304	1,090	563	583
24 value..dollars..	212,565	151,148	488,486	233,928	1,237,969	425,918	1,430,552	578,892
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	641	( <sup>5</sup> )	596	( <sup>5</sup> )	1,532	( <sup>5</sup> )	475	( <sup>5</sup> )
26 value..dollars..	220,610	197,639	115,515	77,975	527,800	255,711	113,130	86,023
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	375	514	642	439	598	626	225	404
28 value..dollars..	236,901	183,770	356,708	136,885	272,185	137,412	91,536	110,360
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	1,241	1,403	1,951	1,714	3,559	3,261	1,430	1,482
30 value..dollars..	491,705	376,497	615,262	409,510	1,127,296	708,377	327,261	339,857

<sup>1</sup> Not available.<sup>2</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.<sup>3</sup> Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.<sup>4</sup> Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.<sup>5</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LINCOLN		OXFORD		PENOBSCOT		PISCATAQUIS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	1,684	1,810	2,560	2,509	4,438	3,932	1,104	977
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	93	26	143	17	41	95	21	25
3 Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	.....	12	9	6	9	31	1	3
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	1,591	1,772	2,408	2,486	4,388	3,806	1,082	949
5 value, total..dollars..	2,046,988	1,215,269	4,391,001	2,410,198	8,256,379	4,408,235	1,973,839	975,806
6 average value per farm..dollars..	1,287	686	1,824	970	1,882	1,158	1,824	1,028
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,133	1,448	1,934	2,236	3,245	3,422	860	833
8 value ..dollars..	1,591,189	865,484	3,611,251	1,866,001	6,682,038	3,542,291	1,622,183	773,629
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	411	746	1,094	1,436	1,896	2,268	514	432
10 value ..dollars..	96,939	113,858	818,563	394,461	2,557,898	1,504,297	640,023	300,293
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	133	272	328	374	405	530	178	78
12 value ..dollars..	49,490	45,059	267,671	79,216	80,348	55,897	24,093	12,420
13 Vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	80	170	605	590	585	636	32	163
14 value ..dollars..	20,125	18,813	326,126	133,362	288,464	135,061	9,513	20,240
15 Horticultural special- ties sold.....farms reporting..	7	7	13	12	24	20	4	5
16 value ..dollars..	4,130	9,535	46,971	28,270	51,775	13,803	29,000	6,532
17 All other crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	249	512	504	972	1,406	1,801	417	297
18 value ..dollars..	25,194	40,451	177,795	153,613	2,137,311	1,299,536	577,417	261,101
19 All livestock and live- stock products sold.....farms reporting..	934	1,014	1,587	1,786	2,355	2,729	585	681
20 value ..dollars..	1,425,698	694,340	2,376,683	1,174,767	3,594,198	1,827,457	777,436	390,379
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	422	589	917	1,271	1,410	2,030	335	460
22 value ..dollars..	390,473	209,149	1,144,346	589,063	2,038,942	1,103,154	423,062	218,316
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	591	612	854	871	1,215	1,451	328	336
24 value ..dollars..	901,232	412,739	859,280	337,578	1,029,430	345,952	209,835	96,503
25 Livestock and live- stock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	598	(*)	1,193	(*)	1,639	(*)	3,379	(*)
26 value ..dollars..	139,993	72,452	372,957	248,126	525,626	378,351	144,519	76,560
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	206	369	603	801	868	909	364	259
28 value ..dollars..	66,552	57,266	416,105	296,773	529,942	210,537	204,724	82,957
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	1,533	1,716	2,329	2,394	4,192	3,713	1,047	919
30 value ..dollars..	455,799	349,785	779,750	544,197	1,574,341	865,944	351,666	202,177

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SAGadahoc		SOMERSET		WALDO		WASHINGTON		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	892	669	2,868	2,863	2,452	2,593	2,589	2,358	3,479	2,249
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	24	5	174	53	57	63	93	61	104	28
3 Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	.....	1	2	20	.....	23	24	18	30	7
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	868	663	2,632	2,790	2,395	2,507	2,472	2,279	3,345	2,214
5 value, total..dollars..	1,178,749	650,907	5,431,385	2,741,548	4,554,403	2,149,801	2,314,481	1,410,844	5,274,888	2,780,055
6 average value per farm..dollars..	1,358	982	2,018	983	1,902	858	936	619	1,577	1,256
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	617	547	2,308	2,544	1,993	2,137	1,671	1,859	2,550	1,910
8 value ..dollars..	881,624	523,267	4,451,035	2,164,418	3,700,885	1,683,576	1,671,745	975,552	4,299,070	2,330,037
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	220	223	1,349	1,407	1,210	1,440	914	1,147	1,529	1,071
10 value ..dollars..	179,461	76,363	771,455	402,872	755,610	442,310	532,985	324,906	868,833	440,654
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	68	80	140	238	316	304	359	741	362	309
12 value ..dollars..	24,683	6,237	45,095	26,179	105,480	63,570	123,087	166,033	280,724	75,722
13 Vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	77	76	698	438	550	420	158	129	564	282
14 value ..dollars..	56,943	14,941	377,713	103,256	220,125	41,135	83,929	31,326	192,252	77,721
15 Horticultural special- ties sold.....farms reporting..	10	5	11	9	7	6	16	2	49	49
16 value ..dollars..	79,707	38,215	26,198	21,898	24,081	11,540	10,326	3,508	209,440	157,508
17 All other crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	118	137	821	1,117	761	1,145	621	642	1,010	765
18 value ..dollars..	18,128	16,970	321,849	251,539	405,924	326,064	315,643	124,039	186,417	129,703
19 All livestock and live- stock products sold.....farms reporting..	516	461	1,730	2,085	1,446	1,571	1,020	1,238	1,807	1,524
20 value ..dollars..	665,860	431,816	3,170,906	1,576,783	2,704,767	1,150,856	806,036	451,282	3,269,148	1,792,175
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	244	323	1,131	1,569	842	1,091	583	833	781	918
22 value ..dollars..	352,199	233,633	1,985,952	1,004,681	1,157,714	575,131	436,180	239,266	1,470,890	809,809
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	330	251	848	954	838	823	540	581	1,092	884
24 value ..dollars..	242,979	135,360	773,363	266,807	1,309,216	423,586	260,237	112,929	1,465,696	760,451
25 Livestock and live- stock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	304	(*)	1,255	(*)	931	(*)	568	(*)	1,037	(*)
26 value ..dollars..	70,682	62,823	411,591	305,285	237,837	152,159	109,619	99,087	332,562	221,916
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	95	119	861	813	607	562	642	675	233	345
28 value ..dollars..	36,303	15,088	508,674	184,763	240,508	90,410	332,724	199,364	161,089	97,207
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	856	646	2,550	2,688	2,278	2,389	2,353	2,175	3,173	2,133
30 value ..dollars..	297,125	127,640	980,360	577,130	853,518	466,225	642,736	435,292	975,618	450,018

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.  
<sup>3</sup>Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.  
<sup>4</sup>Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."







## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROOSTOOK		CUMBERLAND	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	42,184	38,980	2,231	2,111	5,411	5,706	3,485	2,937
2 Full owners.....number..	38,736	34,687	2,058	1,915	4,729	4,958	3,156	2,615
3 Part owners.....number..	1,900	1,363	59	52	429	255	176	107
4 Managers.....number..	211	211	13	10	33	45	31	23
5 All tenants.....number..	1,337	2,519	91	134	220	447	122	192
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	3.2	6.5	4.1	6.3	4.1	7.8	3.5	6.5
7 Cash tenants.....number..	794	1,700	81	89	153	341	88	143
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	5	18	.....	1	1	5	1	.....
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	40	43	1	.....	14	21	4	.....
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	498	758	29	44	52	80	49	49
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	4,613,175		194,778		840,457		253,339	
12 Full owners.....acres..	4,068,650		168,494		717,637		215,857	
13 Part owners.....acres..	369,978		17,269		95,579		25,154	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	268,988		11,764		73,443		15,453	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	100,990		5,505		22,136		9,701	
16 Managers.....acres..	71,307		2,722		11,662		5,518	
17 All tenants.....acres..	106,240		6,293		15,579		6,810	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	59,097		3,753		10,836		2,779	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	454		.....		150		75	
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	3,817		150		372		425	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	39,882		2,149		6,173		3,100	
22 Full owners.....farms reporting..	1,315,562		62,147		341,998		67,595	
23 Part owners.....farms reporting..	36,637		1,993		4,512		2,803	
24 Managers.....farms reporting..	1,131,923		53,667		292,907		53,760	
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	1,659		67		420		170	
26 Cash tenants.....acres..	125,345		5,445		37,458		10,135	
27 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	207		13		33		30	
28 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	29,622		904		4,469		2,028	
29 All tenants.....farms reporting..	1,179		76		208		97	
30 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	28,671		2,131		7,164		1,672	
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	159,680,897		1,833,518		45,927,901		14,915,821	
32 Full owners.....dollars..	138,559,126		7,598,515		39,594,292		12,468,735	
33 Part owners.....dollars..	13,154,257		595,951		4,927,849		1,309,455	
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	10,174,651		429,250		3,872,050		957,390	
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	2,979,606		167,701		1,055,799		352,065	
36 Managers.....dollars..	4,288,359		352,500		596,110		716,401	
37 All tenants.....dollars..	3,679,155		285,550		809,650		421,330	
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	2,205,710		212,600		596,375		218,800	
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	18,100		.....		7,000		1,800	
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	99,635		1,700		25,850		17,500	

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	FRANKLIN		HANCOCK		KENNEBEC		KNOX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	1,351	1,469	2,140	1,804	3,828	3,449	1,672	1,544
2 Full owners.....number..	1,236	1,312	1,947	1,566	3,556	3,100	1,551	1,355
3 Part owners.....number..	83	45	111	33	117	84	59	76
4 Managers.....number..	4	9	19	18	22	27	18	8
5 All tenants.....number..	28	102	63	87	123	238	44	103
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	2.1	6.9	2.9	4.8	3.2	6.9	2.6	6.8
7 Cash tenants.....number..	21	77	27	39	86	165	17	53
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	1	.....	2	1	.....	3	.....	.....
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1	1	1	.....	3	4	1	1
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5	24	33	48	34	66	26	49
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	180,405		196,632		365,961		122,412	
12 Full owners.....acres..	158,246		175,450		326,851		109,453	
13 Part owners.....acres..	17,084		13,462		21,811		6,843	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	11,580		10,105		14,489		4,447	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	5,504		3,357		7,322		2,396	
16 Managers.....acres..	1,520		3,600		8,659		2,511	
17 All tenants.....acres..	3,555		4,120		8,640		3,605	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	2,195		1,703		5,773		1,744	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	140		89		.....		.....	
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	365		48		320		244	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,316		1,971		3,684		1,536	
22 Full owners.....farms reporting..	42,844		38,186		117,186		35,995	
23 Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,202		1,790		3,426		1,420	
24 Managers.....farms reporting..	37,375		33,143		103,590		31,561	
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	83		109		116		59	
26 Cash tenants.....acres..	4,380		3,472		8,514		2,925	
27 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	4		18		22		18	
28 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	467		872		2,417		685	
29 All tenants.....farms reporting..	27		54		120		39	
30 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	622		699		2,667		825	
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,985,410		5,759,661		12,899,146		5,039,964	
32 Full owners.....dollars..	3,485,605		4,756,511		11,362,086		4,134,630	
33 Part owners.....dollars..	408,705		529,291		789,630		300,040	
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	300,100		394,570		568,980		249,800	
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	108,605		134,721		220,650		50,240	
36 Managers.....dollars..	48,500		300,059		436,150		501,284	
37 All tenants.....dollars..	62,600		173,800		311,300		104,010	
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	38,400		63,000		204,850		52,850	
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	4,000		3,300		.....		.....	
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	4,800		1,900		7,800		6,000	

<sup>1</sup>Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.



COUNTY TABLE V.—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	LINCOLN		OXFORD		PENOBSCOT		PISCATAQUIS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	1,684	1,810	2,560	2,509	4,438	3,932	1,104	977
2 Full owners.....number..	1,585	1,682	2,364	2,231	4,131	3,584	1,056	894
3 Part owners.....number..	40	39	80	94	171	98	18	32
4 Managers.....number..	6	4	5	8	17	13	2	3
5 All tenants.....number..	43	105	111	176	119	257	28	48
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	2.6	5.8	4.3	7.0	2.7	6.5	2.5	4.9
7 Cash tenants.....number..	23	64	76	128	71	163	21	32
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1	.....	4	3	2	3	.....	.....
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	19	41	31	43	46	89	7	16
	Census of 1945		Censys of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	155,099		333,234		510,215		148,506	
12 Full owners.....acres..	141,851		303,225		458,201		137,782	
13 Part owners.....acres..	7,505		14,370		37,605		6,503	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	5,030		10,186		28,954		4,450	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	2,475		4,184		8,651		2,053	
16 Managers.....acres..	2,455		3,060		3,674		1,860	
17 All tenants.....acres..	3,288		12,579		9,735		2,381	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	1,465		8,805		5,085		1,901	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	.....		.....		.....		.....	
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	250		242		166		.....	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,612		2,436		4,214		1,019	
22 Full owners.....farms reporting..	37,485		61,695		141,021		30,276	
23 Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,528		2,257		3,932		977	
24 Managers.....acres..	34,509		55,566		123,479		27,955	
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	38		79		166		17	
26 Cash tenants.....acres..	1,496		3,787		13,801		1,716	
27 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	6		5		16		2	
28 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	711		376		1,114		205	
29 All tenants.....farms reporting..	40		95		100		23	
30 Cash tenants.....acres..	769		1,966		2,327		400	
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	4,168,145		7,586,811		10,870,099		2,399,971	
32 Full owners.....dollars..	3,831,025		6,824,816		9,442,080		2,209,181	
33 Part owners.....dollars..	173,815		370,145		691,979		127,320	
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	125,975		275,250		740,501		110,155	
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	47,840		94,895		151,478		17,165	
36 Managers.....dollars..	82,355		101,000		265,000		31,000	
37 All tenants.....dollars..	80,950		290,850		271,040		32,470	
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	42,950		201,400		127,215		27,820	
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	.....		.....		.....		.....	
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	2,000		6,500		3,685		.....	

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SAGADAHOC		SOMERSET		WALDO		WASHINGTON		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	892	689	2,868	2,863	2,452	2,593	2,589	2,358	3,479	2,249
2 Full owners.....number..	831	630	2,579	2,510	2,239	2,258	2,474	2,216	3,224	2,001
3 Part owners.....number..	20	22	100	141	167	126	69	62	131	96
4 Managers.....number..	5	2	10	9	9	10	5	4	12	17
5 All tenants.....number..	36	15	119	203	37	199	41	76	112	135
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	4.0	2.2	4.1	7.1	1.5	7.7	1.6	3.2	3.2	6.0
7 Cash tenants.....number..	24	11	57	153	16	106	23	51	50	84
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	.....	.....	.....	5	2	.....	4	3	2	2
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	12	4	62	42	19	93	14	21	60	49
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	89,031		396,103		275,585		279,809		271,609	
12 Full owners.....acres..	81,421		334,353		240,379		246,310		249,160	
13 Part owners.....acres..	4,044		42,505		27,841		17,167		15,236	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	3,027		32,169		21,714		12,318		9,859	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	1,017		10,336		6,127		4,849		5,377	
16 Managers.....acres..	930		4,314		2,781		13,800		2,231	
17 All tenants.....acres..	2,636		14,931		4,574		2,532		4,982	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	1,623		7,319		1,583		581		1,652	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	.....		.....		.....		.....		.....	
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	.....		.....		510		660		65	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	779		2,709		2,376		2,551		3,255	
22 Full owners.....farms reporting..	22,822		99,672		70,101		72,008		74,528	
23 Part owners.....farms reporting..	727		2,439		2,170		2,438		3,023	
24 Managers.....acres..	20,875		84,463		60,337		52,175		66,561	
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	20		156		165		67		127	
26 Cash tenants.....acres..	1,022		10,165		8,396		6,837		5,797	
27 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	5		9		9		5		12	
28 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	235		1,321		430		12,498		890	
29 All tenants.....farms reporting..	27		105		94		41		93	
30 Cash tenants.....acres..	690		3,723		938		498		1,280	
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	2,362,745		9,011,079		6,390,902		5,751,462		13,778,164	
32 Full owners.....dollars..	2,148,445		7,566,389		5,527,050		5,287,688		12,341,898	
33 Part owners.....dollars..	86,780		911,170		624,942		217,499		831,716	
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	65,400		769,270		483,610		217,400		614,350	
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	21,350		141,900		141,332		57,099		216,766	
36 Managers.....dollars..	49,000		210,000		160,000		93,000		346,000	
37 All tenants.....dollars..	78,550		323,520		78,910		96,075		258,550	
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	50,300		160,715		19,560		70,575		118,400	
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	.....		.....		.....		.....		.....	
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	.....		.....		10,350		7,550		4,000	

\*Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROOSTOOK		CUMBERLAND		FRANKLIN		HANCOCK		KENNEBEC		KNOX	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>Farms—</b>																
1 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..	503	342	10	15	144	1	80	44	21	7	3	8	29	30	10	13
2 3 to 9 acres.....number..	3,549	2,637	254	272	152	83	495	298	119	90	148	177	301	231	208	133
3 10 to 29 acres.....number..	5,252	4,394	328	328	229	300	327	487	123	144	418	340	458	365	307	234
4 30 to 49 acres.....number..	4,270	4,031	261	246	340	312	193	429	88	92	324	286	403	357	253	235
5 50 to 69 acres.....number..	5,298	5,065	302	292	460	559	485	478	129	137	298	252	570	530	253	214
6 70 to 99 acres.....number..	5,826	5,933	343	302	783	1,015	469	423	149	175	293	252	619	557	241	240
7 100 to 139 acres.....number..	3,583	3,802	326	317	1,053	1,358	400	403	252	274	234	212	321	321	186	191
8 140 to 179 acres.....number..	3,866	3,904	171	141	833	920	186	139	159	195	134	111	296	278	85	102
9 180 to 219 acres.....number..	2,468	2,251	79	72	486	500	105	85	97	123	83	33	214	160	53	46
10 220 to 259 acres.....number..	1,289	1,129	46	45	311	259	53	35	47	64	55	26	95	70	25	24
11 260 to 379 acres.....number..	1,875	1,510	71	61	404	349	58	52	103	84	55	46	119	87	28	31
12 380 to 499 acres.....number..	332	441	20	11	155	97	23	11	24	31	23	12	40	26	10	8
13 500 to 699 acres.....number..	431	291	14	5	82	44	18	9	31	18	27	8	17	13	8	8
14 700 to 999 acres.....number..	211	102	3	2	44	18	3	5	8	2	10	4	7	1	4	2
15 1,000 acres and over.....number..	111	88	3	1	25	11	7	7	4	3	4	7	5	3	1	.....
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
<b>All land in farms—</b>																
16 Under 3 acres.....acres..	716		15		198		121		34		4		44		15	
17 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	18,831		1,414		749		2,580		823		852		1,591		1,131	
18 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	92,836		5,747		3,915		10,811		2,186		7,616		7,993		5,393	
19 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	161,141		9,937		9,206		17,255		3,365		12,189		15,391		9,630	
20 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	302,446		17,534		26,073		27,820		7,345		15,892		33,128		14,357	
21 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	475,021		27,960		65,007		37,757		12,055		23,517		53,013		19,932	
22 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	731,917		35,692		120,616		44,615		28,033		29,725		69,095		20,215	
23 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	608,403		26,490		131,089		28,954		24,691		21,157		46,146		13,223	
24 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	483,669		15,485		95,824		20,621		19,023		16,543		42,160		10,444	
25 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	306,898		10,948		73,414		12,650		11,238		13,178		22,875		5,915	
26 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	573,929		21,700		123,976		20,464		30,751		16,914		35,827		8,771	
27 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	268,039		8,316		36,578		9,542		10,116		9,941		17,068		4,101	
28 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	242,503		8,070		45,921		9,845		17,747		15,062		9,212		4,894	
29 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	169,810		2,410		36,214		2,350		5,841		8,332		5,403		3,191	
30 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	174,014		3,000		41,577		7,954		5,357		4,600		7,075		1,200	
<b>Cropland harvested for farms—</b>																
31 Under 3 acres.....acres..	243		4		67		37		18		2		19		6	
32 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	282		5		76		38		26		2		24		6	
33 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	3,049		244		109		394		109		111		272		182	
34 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	10,510		950		418		973		393		420		1,092		608	
35 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	4,803		317		202		547		120		361		437		281	
36 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	39,320		2,952		1,986		3,586		1,156		2,512		4,099		2,285	
37 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	3,979		253		222		406		83		301		383		230	
38 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	54,558		4,046		4,023		5,013		1,209		3,046		5,704		3,113	
39 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	5,057		289		435		448		125		277		551		229	
40 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	98,422		3,273		12,072		8,913		2,403		3,751		11,722		4,513	
41 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	5,328		331		766		440		146		281		630		231	
42 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	153,652		10,070		32,607		11,049		3,810		5,944		18,270		5,420	
43 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	6,401		315		1,045		379		247		257		608		174	
44 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	228,092		11,185		57,040		11,935		8,252		5,946		23,044		5,959	
45 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	3,796		134		822		173		158		132		291		79	
46 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	175,067		7,960		55,394		8,883		6,042		4,048		14,345		3,118	
47 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	2,428		77		486		102		96		80		212		50	
48 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	132,643		4,205		39,778		4,823		4,548		3,053		12,099		2,683	
49 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	1,273		45		310		53		47		53		95		25	
50 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	82,207		2,897		29,084		2,648		2,201		2,083		7,087		1,452	
51 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	1,554		71		404		57		100		54		117		26	
52 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	140,909		6,006		45,054		5,124		5,876		2,796		9,127		2,289	
53 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	626		19		154		23		24		23		40		9	
54 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	62,465		2,188		23,765		1,478		2,128		1,329		4,266		1,143	
55 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	427		14		82		18		31		25		17		8	
56 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	50,519		2,558		15,776		2,249		2,860		1,856		2,151		1,451	
57 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	208		3		44		3		8		10		7		3	
58 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	31,515		370		11,274		945		1,415		1,140		838		428	
59 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	111		3		25		7		4		4		5		1	
60	54,280		479		12,649		2,434		525		860		1,819		415	
<b>Value of land and buildings for farms—</b>																
61 Under 3 acres.....dollars..	1,161,344		37,300		187,985		276,030		40,575		10,079		54,600		30,000	
62 3 to 9 acres.....dollars..	7,729,851		802,850		214,515		1,641,345		198,645		217,390		684,450		405,500	
63 10 to 29 acres.....dollars..	11,730,710		949,800		337,300		2,017,080		227,045		787,026		1,076,166		856,590	
64 30 to 49 acres.....dollars..	9,997,781		791,100		542,290		1,696,090		160,895		704,600		966,117		569,150	
65 50 to 69 acres.....dollars..	13,006,466		962,985		1,524,561		1,714,420		217,450		687,895		1,438,754		583,910	
66 70 to 99 acres.....dollars..	18,149,922		1,344,690		4,150,440		2,067,581		338,100		743,070		1,784,554		798,445	
67 100 to 139 acres.....dollars..	23,584,112		1,158,655		7,222,184		1,929,535		649,450		714,809		2,262,155		529,700	
68 140 to 179 acres.....dollars..	18,105,589		908,210		7,360,921		1,079,800		466,900		476,867		1,221,860		303,715	
69 180 to 219 acres.....dollars..	13,546,569		457,456		5,020,085		718,450		389,750		374,997		1,022,185		291,570	
70 220 to 259 acres.....dollars..	8,663,538		340,174		3,958,090		396,400		180,000		285,900		639,515		134,750	
71 260 to 379 acres.....dollars..	14,053,218		567,160		6,132,780		692,400		508,400		240,108		763,940		255,750	
72 380 to 499 acres.....dollars..	8,507,135		190,900		3,278,705		200,400		134,750		147,860		352,100		79,000	
73 500 to 699 acres.....dollars..	5,534,878		229,350		2,336,950		273,500		263,100		189,140		310,950		116,384	
74 700 to 999 acres.....dollars..	3,453,559		31,000		1,754,700		53,000		113,360		61,500		76,800		70,500	
75 1,000 acres and over.....dollars..	4,253,106		52,185		1,906,485		159,790		97,000		108,400		185,000		15,000	



COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	LINCOLN		OXFORD		PENOBSCOT		PISCATAQUIS		SAGadahoc		SOMERSET		WALDO		WASHINGTON		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>Farms—</b>																		
1 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..	13	5	30	16	19	13	6	4	14	5	44	18	9	10	21	13	50	37
2 3 to 9 acres.....number..	101	132	205	180	330	249	64	40	46	33	180	167	149	133	321	222	479	217
3 10 to 29 acres.....number..	187	266	255	250	521	394	118	81	76	54	243	250	290	279	428	362	654	338
4 30 to 49 acres.....number..	210	249	223	234	394	382	83	72	83	61	209	210	248	262	323	287	462	287
5 50 to 99 acres.....number..	274	270	280	280	621	535	130	101	140	96	245	275	308	344	356	355	447	317
6 70 to 99 acres.....number..	303	288	281	321	607	626	159	153	167	115	335	386	349	364	278	306	420	317
7 100 to 139 acres.....number..	290	323	425	440	700	649	185	175	161	125	533	525	420	494	327	350	427	346
8 140 to 179 acres.....number..	126	130	269	262	434	421	127	115	92	74	354	393	252	277	165	148	203	168
9 180 to 219 acres.....number..	67	73	216	192	256	212	80	81	46	40	260	243	174	171	115	98	137	92
10 220 to 259 acres.....number..	39	28	88	79	146	136	42	41	26	23	127	126	83	82	41	52	64	39
11 260 to 379 acres.....number..	47	34	158	150	262	200	53	65	29	27	201	170	112	110	95	88	69	56
12 380 to 499 acres.....number..	14	6	58	47	68	58	21	25	3	7	58	43	35	24	45	21	35	16
13 500 to 699 acres.....number..	7	3	41	34	43	39	14	12	6	7	49	35	21	12	36	28	17	15
14 700 to 999 acres.....number..	5	1	21	20	29	11	11	7	2	1	23	12	9	6	24	9	8	1
15 1,000 acres and over.....number..	1	2	10	4	8	7	11	5	1	1	7	10	3	5	14	19	7	3
	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945
<b>All land in farms—</b>																		
16 Under 3 acres.....acres..	21		42		27		7		21		55		10		32		70	
17 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	537		1,070		1,727		329		256		944		798		1,636		2,594	
18 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	3,439		4,320		9,366		2,025		1,314		4,411		5,172		7,672		11,458	
19 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	7,904		8,314		15,001		3,077		3,097		7,988		9,423		12,268		17,126	
20 50 to 99 acres.....acres..	15,696		16,029		34,949		7,289		7,956		14,054		17,638		19,970		25,486	
21 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	24,403		22,807		49,898		13,082		13,274		27,403		28,521		22,362		33,930	
22 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	31,619		46,195		77,954		20,298		17,822		59,818		47,492		35,789		46,939	
23 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	19,608		42,276		68,129		20,130		14,280		55,929		39,134		25,529		31,628	
24 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	13,211		42,876		50,456		15,660		8,985		51,197		34,428		22,736		27,020	
25 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	9,327		21,127		34,785		9,996		6,252		30,097		19,813		9,860		15,423	
26 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	14,473		48,462		81,287		15,887		8,824		61,613		34,509		29,088		21,383	
27 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	5,861		24,343		28,711		9,000		1,250		24,799		14,690		19,033		14,690	
28 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	3,835		22,603		24,911		7,708		3,150		28,419		11,587		20,149		9,390	
29 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	3,950		16,688		23,080		8,492		1,550		17,752		7,443		19,567		6,547	
30 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	1,215		16,082		9,934		15,526		1,000		11,624		4,727		34,118		7,925	
<b>Cropland harvested for farms—</b>																		
31 Under 3 acres.....acres..	11		14		6		3		3		11		4		18		20	
32 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	15		14		8		3		4		15		4		19		21	
33 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	92		183		280		36		31		149		131		308		418	
34 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	363		523		1,020		92		105		621		433		983		1,516	
35 50 to 99 acres.....acres..	176		228		460		95		61		222		269		423		604	
36 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	1,516		1,808		3,946		614		469		1,906		2,153		3,030		5,202	
37 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	200		208		374		73		63		196		238		316		431	
38 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	2,704		2,452		5,196		897		967		3,026		3,385		3,588		6,189	
39 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	267		270		603		124		123		234		303		353		426	
40 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	4,586		4,539		11,570		1,750		2,461		4,654		5,546		5,021		8,525	
41 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	293		274		584		154		153		322		340		274		409	
42 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	6,548		5,928		14,769		2,888		3,719		8,645		7,885		5,225		10,475	
43 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	280		413		683		179		150		515		413		327		416	
44 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	8,238		11,060		23,226		4,314		4,855		17,390		13,646		7,800		13,601	
45 Under 3 acres.....acres..	120		263		420		125		86		346		250		163		200	
46 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	4,238		8,628		18,849		4,413		3,441		14,627		9,825		4,911		8,364	
47 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	63		211		232		80		45		257		172		112		133	
48 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	2,737		7,957		13,587		2,954		2,230		12,627		8,330		3,726		6,403	
49 50 to 99 acres.....acres..	37		88		144		41		25		124		81		41		64	
50 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	1,956		4,132		8,406		1,905		1,519		7,012		4,398		1,614		3,803	
51 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	46		155		261		53		27		198		110		95		68	
52 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	2,398		6,876		19,485		2,837		1,710		13,695		7,720		5,212		4,704	
53 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	14		57		67		21		3		35		35		45		35	
54 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	1,154		3,583		6,469		1,236		365		4,772		3,123		2,939		2,524	
55 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	7		41		43		13		6		48		21		36		17	
56 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	447		1,999		5,336		1,492		357		4,909		2,136		3,599		1,333	
57 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	5		21		29		11		2		23		8		24		7	
58 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	345		1,376		4,550		1,389		450		2,987		1,062		3,120		537	
59 Value of land and buildings for farms—																		
60 Under 3 acres.....dollars..	18,135		63,800		35,130		24,800		56,450		99,850		16,210		31,350		169,150	
61 3 to 9 acres.....dollars..	156,630		355,171		518,460		53,025		94,650		259,225		240,180		435,890		1,451,925	
62 10 to 29 acres.....dollars..	349,295		529,750		872,570		111,195		149,200		395,015		597,037		611,041		1,864,600	
63 30 to 49 acres.....dollars..	403,600		429,925		637,825		97,300		148,200		394,165		538,595		495,429		1,422,500	
64 50 to 99 acres.....dollars..	613,540		596,570		1,017,745		180,865		307,800		511,270		608,960		589,635		1,472,126	
65 70 to 99 acres.....dollars..	681,305		712,300		1,141,672		245,430		359,440		750,480		734,200		620,450		1,676,865	
66 100 to 139 acres.....dollars..	763,900		1,173,875		1,529,420		305,666		462,505		1,468,365		998,612		764,624		1,750,656	
67 140 to 179 acres.....dollars..	423,600		802,920		1,311,545		277,210		289,650		1,054,030		702,513		443,648		982,300	
68 180 to 219 acres.....dollars..	245,200		741,500		873,579		186,200		168,650		1,046,250		585,545		325,272		1,069,870	
69 220 to 259 acres.....dollars..	147,810		397,650		564,048		110,830		92,700		542,121		329,830		137,700		366,020	
70 260 to 379 acres.....dollars..	182,900		768,400		1,104,710		202,450		132,500		1,114,401		502,915		372,984		491,420	
71 380 to 499 acres.....dollars..	102,325		388,180		382,140		103,200		33,000		364,200		215,800		189,410		445,475	
72 500 to 699 acres.....dollars..	31,750		265,800		340,525		88,150		39,000		457,900		160,005		218,974		213,300	
73 700 to 999 acres.....dollars..	17,600		178,000		322,690		161,200		21,000		246,807		97,500		134,955		112,967	
74 1,000 acres and over.....dollars..	31,555		183,000		214,940		272,450		8,000		307,000		63,000		380,100		269,200	



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

1	VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE		ANDROSCOGGIN		AROOSTOOK		CUMBERLAND		FRANKLIN	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1	Under \$250 (see text).....	9,708	10,726	612	719	125	449	899	878	282	361
2	\$0 (see text).....	1,516	648	122	29	48	56	212	55	67	20
3	\$1 to \$99.....	2,942	3,465	212	266	18	133	215	281	92	125
4	\$100 to \$249.....	5,250	6,613	278	424	59	260	472	542	123	216
5	\$250 to \$399.....	4,353	5,219	318	316	180	208	562	411	156	191
6	\$400 to \$599.....	5,079	4,510	281	238	245	220	485	335	153	176
7	\$600 to \$799.....	5,561	5,038	251	276	391	480	469	365	173	256
8	\$800 to \$799.....	3,458	(*)	149	(*)	275	(*)	311	(*)	97	(*)
9	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,121	3,888	142	194	198	666	259	285	135	193
10	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3,429	4,088	167	170	340	1,133	231	296	156	164
11	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,923	2,434	78	96	169	593	121	192	92	100
12	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3,028	2,562	190	102	555	1,049	197	158	123	74
13	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,165	(*)	67	(*)	178	(*)	70	(*)	40	(*)
14	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2,402	1,425	110	41	694	705	137	96	86	27
15	\$20,000 and over.....	2,256	896	91	26	1,015	524	118	59	63	13
16	\$10,000 and over.....	2,507	401	66	14	1,664	237	121	32	24	8
17	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1,737	315	47	12	1,094	196	88	18	22	7
18	\$20,000 and over.....	770	86	19	2	570	41	33	14	2	1

1	VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	HANCOCK		KENNEBEC		KNOX		LINCOLN		OXFORD		PENOBSCOT	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1	Under \$250 (see text).....	591	694	999	1,088	690	450	554	641	630	639	797	952
2	\$0 (see text).....	99	33	44	64	174	18	93	26	143	17	41	95
3	\$1 to \$99.....	171	299	391	364	211	167	124	197	178	207	253	203
4	\$100 to \$249.....	321	362	564	660	305	265	337	418	309	415	503	654
5	\$250 to \$399.....	327	309	437	493	161	214	301	363	234	370	469	569
6	\$400 to \$599.....	379	237	461	432	168	192	231	245	318	363	179	576
7	\$600 to \$799.....	328	239	514	495	137	220	193	227	363	391	328	560
8	\$800 to \$799.....	188	(*)	286	(*)	81	(*)	123	(*)	206	(*)	657	(*)
9	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	196	131	334	325	106	162	97	133	222	280	359	426
10	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	134	100	328	350	99	137	99	112	263	265	447	394
11	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	91	61	194	228	59	75	58	65	139	162	240	250
12	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	86	43	277	142	85	83	86	41	219	110	338	257
13	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	32	(*)	129	(*)	29	(*)	38	(*)	86	(*)	130	(*)
14	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	40	27	219	68	95	49	51	23	166	54	228	101
15	\$20,000 and over.....	39	13	148	29	69	20	45	10	89	25	160	55
16	\$10,000 and over.....	18	8	75	9	49	10	27	3	47	6	124	21
17	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10	7	59	6	39	8	22	2	34	6	94	13
18	\$20,000 and over.....	8	1	16	3	10	2	5	1	13	.....	30	8

1	VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	PISCATAQUIS		SAGadahoc		SOMERSET		WALDO		WASHINGTON		YORK	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1	Under \$250 (see text).....	202	292	231	243	609	788	524	954	1,029	925	834	653
2	\$0 (see text).....	21	25	24	5	174	53	57	63	93	61	104	28
3	\$1 to \$99.....	51	99	51	78	133	206	183	298	377	343	282	199
4	\$100 to \$249.....	130	168	156	160	302	529	284	593	559	521	548	426
5	\$250 to \$399.....	149	144	179	107	313	399	321	380	366	415	480	330
6	\$400 to \$599.....	170	140	135	64	298	373	311	275	319	371	546	273
7	\$600 to \$799.....	189	133	119	70	381	421	325	361	311	261	489	263
8	\$800 to \$799.....	105	(*)	71	(*)	230	(*)	190	(*)	161	(*)	308	(*)
9	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	98	81	65	60	267	350	213	231	177	160	253	211
10	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	100	101	60	70	368	279	239	201	169	105	229	221
11	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	64	60	40	42	195	174	134	128	109	69	140	139
12	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	86	49	39	30	260	135	217	96	84	49	186	144
13	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	36	(*)	15	(*)	115	(*)	86	(*)	40	(*)	74	(*)
14	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	48	18	27	12	177	64	149	46	51	18	124	76
15	\$20,000 and over.....	28	11	24	7	114	26	85	17	41	10	127	51
16	\$10,000 and over.....	33	5	13	5	79	8	68	9	18	6	81	20
17	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	26	4	8	4	70	5	49	7	14	5	61	15
18	\$20,000 and over.....	7	1	5	1	9	3	19	2	4	1	20	5

\*Not available; see text.

<sup>1</sup>Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII.<sup>2</sup>Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.



# COUNTY TABLE VIII—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	THE STATE			ANDROSCOGGIN			ARROOSTOOK			CUMBERLAND		
	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
1 All classified farms.....	40,528	110,309,107	13,912,287	2,105	4,005,533	586,967	5,359	50,943,597	2,830,709	3,258	3,194,836	1,022,574
2 \$1 to \$249.....	8,192	1,011,704	769,194	490	55,096	37,533	77	11,133	7,633	387	91,424	77,715
3 \$250 to \$399.....	4,953	1,555,283	1,167,357	318	98,280	72,595	180	58,618	45,674	332	176,907	144,160
4 \$400 to \$599.....	5,079	2,455,215	1,864,863	281	131,762	92,968	245	119,237	91,749	455	233,106	156,494
5 \$600 to \$999.....	5,561	4,211,911	2,385,017	251	193,065	89,567	391	285,191	203,174	439	351,932	193,694
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,121	3,801,271	1,329,482	142	170,905	47,985	198	244,076	87,900	259	313,386	104,964
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3,429	6,879,266	1,408,118	137	334,507	57,007	340	673,609	141,331	231	452,557	55,699
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3,028	9,651,523	1,321,529	190	305,428	72,660	555	1,811,398	258,945	197	534,195	63,067
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,402	11,731,710	1,161,042	110	541,333	44,629	694	3,435,336	371,389	137	673,047	93,126
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2,255	17,408,937	1,180,368	91	585,184	38,759	1,015	7,973,534	573,399	118	909,644	51,959
11 \$10,000 and over.....	2,507	51,772,306	1,508,501	86	1,165,911	32,481	1,664	36,361,263	1,043,615	121	2,362,708	39,354
Farms producing products primarily for sale:												
12 Fruit-and-nut farms <sup>3</sup> .....	705	1,736,045	136,723	24	151,869	5,172	2	580	100	47	140,372	12,234
13 Vegetable farms <sup>3</sup> .....	617	1,576,712	173,061	51	61,922	10,437	2	1,425	375	117	538,111	34,179
14 Horticultural-specialty farms <sup>3</sup> .....	146	1,379,927	21,898	15	156,428	2,910	1	13,250	250	38	585,773	4,465
15 All-other-crop farms.....	6,812	33,968,154	2,758,218	161	91,476	11,310	4,265	49,414,153	2,324,515	103	80,336	17,242
16 \$1 to \$249.....	1,146	111,513	18,549	97	10,852	2,640	15	2,120	150	32	2,892	430
17 \$250 to \$399.....	232	60,939	15,095	39	8,339	1,855	20	5,524	515	8	2,430	535
18 \$400 to \$599.....	236	111,401	24,788	11	5,105	1,260	23	12,251	1,326	13	5,790	1,350
19 \$600 to \$999.....	274	212,994	52,794	13	8,570	2,120	55	43,576	9,591	20	14,088	3,424
20 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	239	390,855	72,315	5	6,180	1,500	60	116,732	25,349	14	17,191	4,023
21 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	443	874,958	177,294	.....	.....	.....	281	523,751	99,595	10	18,643	2,825
22 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	653	2,128,555	303,193	2	6,400	800	513	1,981,494	235,450	5	13,117	1,825
23 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	798	3,793,713	411,172	1	5,630	150	658	3,310,377	355,427	1	4,785	400
24 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,064	8,274,072	583,396	1	8,340	250	990	7,787,331	559,479	.....	.....	.....
25 \$10,000 and over.....	1,737	38,079,124	1,088,721	2	30,770	695	1,644	35,929,895	1,037,533	.....	.....	.....
26 Dairy farms.....	5,124	19,089,596	2,035,211	420	1,709,471	154,421	55	326,432	31,580	410	1,543,685	159,264
27 \$1 to \$249.....	45	7,226	2,269	4	450	95	.....	.....	.....	4	664	157
28 \$250 to \$399.....	52	20,575	6,915	6	1,957	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 \$400 to \$599.....	128	64,972	21,540	5	2,352	563	5	2,476	1,073	10	5,436	1,980
30 \$600 to \$999.....	384	311,663	93,442	22	17,589	4,672	6	4,716	1,884	37	29,710	9,415
31 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	565	704,899	179,329	43	34,174	8,690	7	8,793	3,358	53	64,484	18,075
32 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,092	2,167,993	388,225	89	181,553	29,582	14	25,078	5,778	87	170,754	29,236
33 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,226	3,915,448	509,118	115	373,010	42,559	9	28,862	3,355	90	292,586	34,477
34 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	836	4,082,373	395,934	55	319,190	28,142	5	23,835	3,500	59	286,199	28,356
35 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	533	4,065,075	279,929	45	334,589	23,067	10	77,960	5,457	49	384,737	24,163
36 \$10,000 and over.....	252	3,779,162	158,810	25	424,407	15,515	9	154,532	7,115	21	309,107	13,405
37 Poultry farms.....	3,304	13,289,326	1,027,791	242	887,137	69,127	22	180,478	8,006	423	1,818,478	129,969
38 \$1 to \$249.....	162	25,768	8,782	15	2,252	712	.....	.....	.....	13	2,168	773
39 \$250 to \$399.....	185	50,030	18,513	13	4,480	1,243	2	705	211	21	6,622	2,187
40 \$400 to \$599.....	258	129,059	40,982	15	7,834	2,017	2	1,042	432	31	15,555	5,112
41 \$600 to \$999.....	430	336,772	102,090	43	33,243	10,222	2	1,395	595	51	39,603	11,882
42 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	401	492,799	128,205	27	32,324	9,627	1	1,367	615	63	76,600	18,353
43 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	453	875,300	151,028	28	55,944	9,152	2	3,890	1,206	59	115,820	20,000
44 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	495	1,293,917	137,569	32	101,750	9,749	2	5,605	594	58	181,845	19,816
45 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	352	1,738,517	136,254	23	112,890	8,177	3	28,804	2,294	43	215,817	17,181
46 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	355	2,727,505	148,817	28	197,354	9,758	2	15,930	560	44	339,587	15,726
47 \$10,000 and over.....	302	5,607,762	145,551	20	338,466	8,272	3	122,080	1,400	40	824,861	18,939
48 Livestock farms.....	1,208	1,630,331	311,801	65	101,899	13,155	30	19,684	3,902	114	195,368	35,519
49 \$1 to \$249.....	172	37,543	8,356	13	1,625	410	4	590	225	5	680	175
50 \$250 to \$399.....	127	39,536	13,087	8	2,523	735	4	1,262	275	7	2,140	769
51 \$400 to \$599.....	161	79,125	23,649	11	5,205	1,535	1	500	.....	21	10,336	3,083
52 \$600 to \$999.....	239	186,669	60,861	11	8,750	1,692	3	2,685	885	27	20,108	5,415
53 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	201	241,203	73,348	6	7,305	2,200	4	5,019	1,639	21	35,825	8,285
54 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	165	310,859	68,627	7	13,981	2,433	2	4,127	727	18	34,311	7,405
55 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	76	235,474	32,491	3	9,999	1,750	2	5,500	350	7	22,875	4,202
56 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	35	169,642	15,374	3	14,980	1,400	.....	.....	.....	2	11,258	1,710
57 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	18	132,519	7,554	1	8,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	28,658	1,250
58 \$10,000 and over.....	14	207,760	8,254	2	28,480	1,010	.....	.....	.....	2	38,979	2,224
59 Forest-products farms <sup>3</sup> .....	2,218	3,575,458	683,785	74	118,047	18,578	134	351,336	53,036	58	99,307	16,980
60 General farms.....	2,352	6,851,414	984,209	117	395,170	35,195	67	238,264	33,495	154	514,811	55,105
61 \$1 to \$249.....	53	6,253	1,681	4	231	60	1	200	100	2	345	120
62 \$250 to \$399.....	64	21,187	8,924	3	920	250	2	730	330	1	253	100
63 \$400 to \$599.....	133	65,538	22,016	9	4,323	1,135	1	475	200	13	6,445	2,308
64 \$600 to \$999.....	297	235,902	74,536	15	12,376	3,045	7	5,013	1,980	25	20,483	5,891
65 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	438	537,208	159,428	18	21,186	4,805	9	11,096	2,963	34	41,234	12,674
66 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	512	1,008,353	226,414	21	40,985	6,218	19	36,574	8,719	24	48,593	9,673
67 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	360	1,136,152	177,237	18	57,444	7,290	10	31,027	6,185	19	58,440	6,536
68 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	235	1,149,641	128,090	9	43,518	3,750	6	29,193	4,892	14	68,358	8,901
69 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	179	1,350,321	102,908	11	80,119	4,552	9	65,012	6,051	11	82,640	6,995
70 \$10,000 and over.....	81	1,341,859	62,915	9	134,051	4,089	3	58,944	2,035	11	189,820	9,908
71 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	18,041	7,222,149	5,799,570	837	332,114	268,032	761	448,095	375,450	1,802	677,894	546,615
72 \$1 to \$249.....	6,304	788,795	716,514	343	37,399	32,994	56	8,023	7,307	609	80,879	75,390
73 \$250 to \$399.....	3,968	1,241,358	1,081,964	240	73,997	66,506	146	47,375	43,828	513	161,416	139,191
74 \$400 to \$599.....	3,750	1,805,872	1,495,347	211	99,230	83,978	201	98,209	67,583	367	174,593	139,459
75 \$600 to \$999.....	3,237	2,380,793	1,841,081	118	88,131	61,579	291	206,585	182,010	255	194,601	144,118
76 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	942	752,215	506,593	21	24,209	14,757	56	67,245	43,146	40	45,856	34,323
77 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	109	180,680	118,518	2	3,187	2,001	9	15,169	8,385	5	10,450	8,200
78 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	21	62,336	40,593	2	5,931	4,207	2	5,488	3,190	3	9,490	5,935

<sup>1</sup> Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.

<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

<sup>3</sup> For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY TYPE AND TOTAL

[For basis of classification by type, see text.]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	FRANKLIN			HANCOCK			KENNEBEC			KNOX		
	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars
1 All classified farms.....	1,284	2,424,866	491,705	2,039	2,252,143	615,262	3,748	6,300,100	1,127,296	1,485	2,715,819	327,261
2 \$1 to \$249.....	215	25,089	16,327	492	63,227	48,417	955	112,637	81,595	516	58,592	45,620
3 \$250 to \$399.....	156	49,573	38,370	327	105,351	80,487	437	137,535	88,770	161	49,350	32,213
4 \$400 to \$599.....	153	72,842	51,368	379	184,145	122,766	461	226,113	141,176	168	81,450	45,349
5 \$600 to \$999.....	173	133,896	71,801	328	252,954	124,723	514	399,790	213,085	137	104,048	36,060
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	135	163,968	60,740	196	241,032	89,718	334	405,649	145,033	106	130,368	38,251
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	156	303,978	73,306	134	252,730	60,938	328	634,524	132,354	99	189,727	28,059
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	123	396,968	59,618	86	273,596	40,427	277	866,535	111,262	65	270,530	26,343
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	86	425,373	49,672	40	195,439	23,077	219	1,065,741	97,260	95	464,122	28,381
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	63	487,503	51,125	39	288,452	20,065	148	1,121,670	71,688	69	527,197	27,919
11 \$10,000 and over.....	24	365,672	19,378	18	395,217	10,624	75	1,329,906	45,073	49	840,435	19,066
Farms producing products primarily for sale:												
12 Fruit-and-nut farms <sup>2</sup> .....	19	75,180	5,598	102	122,443	19,053	59	231,770	14,737	94	127,472	8,567
13 Vegetable farms <sup>2</sup> .....	28	95,438	12,813	16	20,601	4,989	78	144,585	25,049	18	46,968	2,568
14 Horticultural-specialty farms <sup>2</sup> .....	1	502	170	3	51,695	465	16	65,714	3,946	8	25,394	835
15 All-other-crop farms.....	78	53,647	10,550	92	17,763	5,275	313	166,307	28,155	29	13,259	1,317
16 \$1 to \$249.....	45	4,893	905	74	5,497	958	176	18,335	2,968	21	1,511	345
17 \$250 to \$399.....	5	1,450	250	5	1,509	449	41	13,097	2,906	1	250	20
18 \$400 to \$599.....	6	2,674	475	6	2,850	1,125	31	14,861	3,197	2	1,032	202
19 \$600 to \$999.....	6	4,730	1,070	4	3,043	843	27	21,173	5,360	2	1,639	350
20 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5	6,358	2,650	2	2,650	1,150	14	16,175	3,672	1	1,150	150
21 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	6	11,976	3,614	1	2,214	750	13	25,265	4,870	1	2,000	.....
22 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3	8,968	886	.....	.....	.....	6	18,444	3,090	.....	.....	.....
23 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1	4,600	600	.....	.....	.....	3	16,373	1,432	1	5,677	250
24 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1	6,800	700	.....	.....	.....	1	6,234	300	.....	.....	.....
25 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	16,450	300	.....	.....	.....
26 Dairy farms.....	278	1,139,391	131,197	139	387,716	55,347	673	2,580,479	257,323	128	413,869	38,144
27 \$1 to \$249.....	1	205	80	.....	.....	.....	3	432	125	6	845	288
28 \$250 to \$399.....	1	1,224	180	5	1,566	647	12	4,008	1,355	4	1,285	530
29 \$400 to \$599.....	2	944	170	9	4,697	1,500	18	9,251	3,184	6	2,939	705
30 \$600 to \$999.....	12	9,588	2,589	21	16,742	5,409	53	44,435	12,348	16	13,396	3,510
31 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21	25,494	7,101	30	39,680	11,246	80	99,667	24,374	16	19,175	4,268
32 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	64	126,395	22,725	23	44,426	10,125	122	239,053	41,849	22	43,413	5,482
33 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	69	225,855	33,633	24	74,469	9,965	144	454,586	56,081	25	78,897	9,441
34 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	57	282,866	31,106	13	64,978	8,027	120	582,837	54,069	12	56,826	3,902
35 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	36	293,508	26,020	9	67,541	5,555	85	641,542	43,336	14	104,756	7,653
36 \$10,000 and over.....	10	173,311	8,593	5	73,567	2,973	36	514,698	20,600	7	92,337	2,365
37 Poultry farms.....	50	163,705	18,675	136	503,680	46,706	365	1,210,054	102,809	340	1,549,827	32,681
38 \$1 to \$249.....	6	1,075	280	7	1,114	384	14	2,036	730	13	2,338	620
39 \$250 to \$399.....	7	2,381	475	7	2,518	899	32	10,220	2,909	17	5,734	1,676
40 \$400 to \$599.....	5	2,389	580	16	7,407	2,501	35	17,301	5,603	22	11,163	3,391
41 \$600 to \$999.....	7	5,483	1,890	22	17,041	6,308	48	38,126	10,693	31	23,901	5,083
42 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7	8,911	2,551	20	24,515	7,518	50	59,348	14,465	28	34,836	7,722
43 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	6	11,262	2,887	22	42,636	8,050	53	100,570	19,673	43	82,131	13,277
44 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	10	31,785	2,601	10	30,963	3,622	39	124,865	12,489	41	133,993	10,169
45 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1	4,080	75	8	40,900	4,615	40	197,441	16,797	69	313,901	16,830
46 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	7	55,946	6,346	15	110,580	6,201	30	239,981	10,573	48	365,670	17,452
47 \$10,000 and over.....	3	40,497	990	9	226,106	6,308	24	420,156	8,877	34	576,070	14,461
48 Livestock farms.....	40	57,488	12,785	43	59,290	12,338	151	215,720	39,800	54	38,988	9,761
49 \$1 to \$249.....	2	250	120	7	1,167	366	16	2,961	975	21	2,866	778
50 \$250 to \$399.....	3	913	329	3	919	395	19	5,678	2,098	9	2,784	907
51 \$400 to \$599.....	7	3,451	824	5	2,536	770	30	14,823	4,166	3	1,500	500
52 \$600 to \$999.....	6	4,782	1,273	9	7,505	2,272	23	17,586	5,433	6	4,321	1,644
53 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	10	12,049	3,926	8	9,693	2,583	19	22,307	6,059	8	9,006	2,611
54 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	6	11,730	3,229	4	7,307	2,027	17	31,977	8,906	4	7,087	2,189
55 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2	5,789	605	4	19,536	2,377	15	48,934	5,651	1	2,550	650
56 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4	18,454	2,470	1	4,217	500	7	34,528	2,817	2	6,675	502
57 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	2	12,410	1,048	5	36,906	3,695	.....	.....	.....
58 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 Forest-products farms <sup>2</sup> .....	110	221,319	43,513	260	388,824	69,114	163	209,850	43,057	56	63,507	9,557
60 General farms.....	135	372,107	67,591	125	250,807	55,677	263	811,987	103,679	76	261,358	19,728
61 \$1 to \$249.....	10	1,464	435	2	170	15	6	1,093	197	3	387	134
62 \$250 to \$399.....	4	1,402	305	4	1,362	591	7	2,379	653	2	597	225
63 \$400 to \$599.....	4	1,801	693	7	3,623	1,942	17	8,429	3,130	8	3,786	1,104
64 \$600 to \$999.....	11	9,632	2,391	25	20,231	6,836	27	21,024	7,160	12	8,637	1,975
65 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	30	36,036	11,677	35	42,452	13,543	43	52,551	15,124	11	14,681	2,430
66 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	22	43,400	11,708	18	38,149	10,111	64	126,711	27,084	12	24,054	3,628
67 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	23	80,879	14,137	21	70,417	13,530	39	117,909	15,283	8	23,348	2,244
68 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	15	73,055	10,465	6	27,557	5,848	35	169,806	15,417	12	67,938	4,047
69 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	10	78,927	10,782	6	46,946	4,162	19	130,019	10,422	4	32,932	1,961
70 \$10,000 and over.....	4	46,391	4,986	.....	.....	.....	7	181,406	9,189	4	94,968	1,950
71 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	538	246,086	188,813	1,123	449,124	346,198	1,667	653,334	508,711	683	175,177	144,103
72 \$1 to \$249.....	148	16,496	14,292	369	50,516	45,762	712	83,833	70,688	428	47,218	43,715
73 \$250 to \$399.....	127	40,342	36,491	271	86,999	74,400	280	90,533	76,164	108	32,187	27,340
74 \$400 to \$599.....	119	56,400	47,398	232	136,401	106,664	283	143,547	116,756	92	44,020	35,326
75 \$600 to \$999.....	104	79,317	55,538	157	117,842	81,867	275	209,380	157,977	34	25,347	18,941
76 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	90	35,443	23,044	35	39,713	26,186	86	103,231	68,338	18	21,694	15,931
77 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3	15,333	10,050	7	11,588	7,919	9	16,701	9,294	1	1,630	1,450
78 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1	2,785	2,000	2	6,063	3,400	2	6,109	4,534	1	3,100	1,600

<sup>1</sup> Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.



VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

For value by source of income, see table IV]

LINCOLN			OXFORD			PENOBSCOT			PISCATAQUIS			SAGadahoc			
Farms report- ing	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms report- ing	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms report- ing	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms report- ing	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms report- ing	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	
Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	
1,591	2,046,988	455,799	2,408	4,391,001	779,750	4,388	8,256,379	1,574,341	1,062	1,973,839	351,656	868	1,178,749	297,125	1
461	64,188	52,268	497	60,420	45,468	756	94,392	64,508	181	24,592	19,284	207	28,630	25,091	2
301	92,349	76,093	234	73,840	53,484	469	147,416	106,916	149	46,551	36,506	179	53,864	45,989	3
231	112,824	77,870	318	153,203	115,710	579	278,247	185,850	170	80,639	55,105	135	64,893	46,508	4
193	146,485	77,466	363	287,406	141,555	928	608,605	477,190	189	147,209	67,290	119	91,552	57,130	5
97	117,187	42,758	222	270,477	86,367	359	431,636	153,499	98	119,039	38,539	65	80,056	32,258	6
99	186,884	37,632	263	515,893	108,076	447	874,989	181,939	100	189,738	43,741	60	113,204	34,890	7
96	207,298	34,342	219	694,719	88,131	338	1,083,505	146,254	86	273,096	36,591	39	122,143	22,760	8
51	239,714	23,071	166	812,080	72,732	228	1,102,203	104,518	48	232,107	21,816	27	127,827	12,816	9
45	345,833	20,133	89	678,707	40,252	160	1,207,823	60,546	26	215,530	13,000	24	186,738	12,316	10
27	472,226	14,146	47	844,166	27,975	124	2,367,563	63,132	33	645,338	19,724	13	309,942	7,367	11
26	55,494	5,178	66	252,583	13,451	39	44,281	7,774	9	16,786	785	8	20,635	1,515	12
5	5,900	1,712	76	120,110	15,582	60	159,192	16,447	1	640	240	11	42,285	2,341	13
5	7,078	1,153	6	51,933	550	7	45,901	842	4	29,275	275	6	75,969	855	14
57	14,877	2,859	69	122,570	9,155	595	2,316,147	191,628	162	652,968	43,778	17	8,328	2,648	15
42	4,433	382	30	3,011	859	168	16,154	1,985	31	4,117	730	4	384	120	16
6	1,900	525	6	2,048	665	33	9,987	2,114	11	3,550	980	1	388	140	17
5	2,316	556	7	3,265	865	39	19,235	4,400	16	7,647	2,525	7	3,173	995	18
.....	.....	.....	6	7,740	870	37	27,694	7,935	19	15,375	4,323	3	2,105	685	19
1	1,204	500	4	4,463	1,350	32	37,181	11,171	13	15,679	4,440	2	2,186	696	20
3	5,004	896	8	15,161	2,242	70	138,486	35,634	21	36,232	7,400	.....	.....	.....	21
.....	.....	.....	1	2,550	50	75	241,843	43,038	17	56,566	6,340	.....	.....	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	3	13,383	650	49	237,217	30,777	13	63,781	6,210	.....	.....	.....	23
.....	.....	.....	1	8,185	275	36	295,100	23,060	7	53,941	2,375	.....	.....	.....	24
.....	.....	.....	3	62,764	1,329	54	1,293,248	31,314	14	393,970	8,455	.....	.....	.....	25
119	389,193	45,396	390	1,370,075	147,089	684	2,381,075	245,646	109	396,632	48,379	97	411,345	49,182	26
2	192	25	3	510	160	6	1,021	299	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
1	342	80	4	1,282	261	11	3,561	1,362	2	737	192	.....	.....	.....	28
6	3,025	1,097	4	1,712	365	18	9,479	2,893	3	1,337	550	.....	.....	.....	29
13	10,391	3,589	27	22,606	7,431	52	40,128	11,719	15	12,310	4,213	5	4,115	1,349	30
17	19,878	4,795	43	53,760	14,365	79	97,759	23,265	16	18,787	5,965	10	13,345	3,544	31
26	49,822	9,463	76	153,642	26,975	161	324,489	54,850	19	38,607	9,975	22	42,574	8,794	32
28	87,630	12,277	108	349,045	40,880	149	479,344	56,578	25	79,485	11,315	25	79,847	13,822	33
17	79,318	9,318	83	404,759	36,196	113	546,205	46,954	11	54,925	5,320	12	54,925	7,005	34
6	46,104	2,759	30	243,732	15,622	72	536,408	36,543	8	65,316	5,065	15	121,962	8,110	35
3	90,401	1,993	9	138,967	5,424	23	342,681	11,493	6	125,125	6,784	7	94,793	6,206	36
246	986,414	79,181	187	850,931	63,332	237	946,135	71,058	72	193,033	23,343	68	237,655	20,147	37
9	1,439	433	17	2,677	940	12	1,600	630	.....	.....	.....	6	876	195	38
6	1,886	741	7	2,278	590	17	5,514	1,874	8	2,415	960	3	873	308	39
13	6,546	2,284	8	3,923	1,265	16	7,879	2,720	5	2,360	1,025	8	4,149	1,042	40
36	31,131	10,009	21	15,742	4,233	31	24,041	8,239	11	8,948	3,070	10	8,387	2,565	41
26	30,984	7,091	26	32,198	8,987	29	37,034	8,963	12	14,394	4,080	11	14,333	3,865	42
33	64,352	10,680	26	50,907	9,309	30	57,318	10,117	9	16,784	3,743	10	18,753	3,827	43
38	118,283	11,531	19	60,280	5,859	33	106,754	12,831	13	40,065	4,975	6	20,948	3,466	44
30	141,637	12,100	24	119,735	10,110	22	105,162	6,823	7	34,406	2,500	5	23,474	1,535	45
32	245,320	13,244	19	153,055	7,478	18	132,393	6,648	4	29,496	1,675	9	146,762	3,342	46
21	344,836	11,088	20	410,146	14,561	29	468,240	12,213	3	44,205	1,315	.....	.....	.....	47
69	68,099	14,576	135	184,158	42,868	159	201,870	33,821	31	67,607	8,578	26	30,218	5,320	48
13	1,982	613	21	4,032	1,281	25	4,260	1,398	2	403	150	6	905	230	49
6	1,951	745	11	3,360	1,100	19	5,825	1,692	.....	.....	.....	3	845	365	50
13	6,539	1,864	8	3,863	1,265	26	12,700	3,848	1	514	250	1	550	150	51
17	12,560	4,504	28	25,300	8,254	35	26,770	9,047	15	11,350	3,628	4	3,232	1,219	52
8	9,622	2,839	25	30,054	9,693	22	26,428	8,159	3	3,380	1,175	3	3,597	908	53
10	19,440	3,078	25	46,637	12,484	18	34,478	5,576	3	6,183	945	5	8,469	1,525	54
1	2,533	433	12	35,857	5,991	6	17,741	1,610	4	12,690	1,025	1	8,130	686	55
.....	.....	.....	4	19,595	2,300	3	14,010	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
1	13,272	500	1	15,400	500	2	14,052	411	1	9,109	500	.....	.....	.....	57
44	58,802	12,035	204	384,751	68,477	263	445,562	65,501	115	165,274	36,161	19	28,748	6,241	58
58	126,888	22,106	234	643,292	94,201	289	763,495	107,451	100	266,021	45,579	30	80,208	14,081	59
6	677	235	3	410	50	3	375	175	2	125	20	1	170	.....	60
.....	.....	.....	6	1,840	596	9	3,004	1,057	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
2	1,078	450	10	5,168	1,440	19	9,323	3,104	5	2,509	788	.....	.....	.....	62
10	7,935	2,383	29	23,386	6,470	40	31,912	10,542	6	5,122	1,800	8	6,070	2,355	63
10	11,810	4,017	45	55,314	17,615	47	56,769	15,544	20	24,816	8,065	6	7,393	2,488	64
14	26,990	6,472	50	99,540	22,667	76	148,711	29,280	30	57,682	14,217	4	8,505	2,036	65
10	31,714	5,034	45	143,954	21,052	41	128,924	18,245	21	66,864	10,905	3	8,490	1,900	66
2	10,031	990	19	94,336	9,294	32	155,234	15,980	9	40,063	5,063	5	24,512	3,500	67
3	24,100	2,525	24	185,090	12,461	15	116,864	9,091	4	25,330	2,506	3	13,580	1,200	68
1	12,552	.....	3	34,254	2,537	7	112,089	4,453	3	43,570	2,220	1	11,485	600	69
962	334,243	271,603	1,041	410,598	324,445	2,055	952,721	814,173	479	165,613	144,543	586	243,348	194,795	71
381	54,315	50,277	384	45,784	41,103	511	65,910	58,725	142	19,516	18,364	186	26,010	24,401	72
272	82,966	72,812	177	55,599	48,658	360	113,099	96,880	122	37,875	33,849	168	50,450	44,636	73
183	88,660	70,092	258	123,646	107,478	432	205,431	175,180	128	60,075	48,027	116	55,620	43,940	74
98	70,814	52,777	194	147,918	102,655	664	463,123	412,284	80	59,615	38,553	83	62,978	46,995	75
23	27,764	19,605	21	23,723	15,471	77	86,611	80,919	5	5,349	3,915	19	21,967	18,038	76
4	7,034	4,040	6	10,315	6,034	11	18,547	10,185	2	3,183	1,835	12	21,185	15,798	77
1	2,700	2,000	1	3,613	3,045	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5,338	2,886	78

\* For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

	TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	SOVERSET			WALDO			WASHINGTON			YORK		
		Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
		Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars
1	All classified farms.....	2,602	5,431,385	980,350	2,395	4,554,403	853,518	2,472	3,314,481	642,736	3,945	5,271,888	975,818
2	\$1 to \$249.....	435	55,976	40,153	467	54,758	37,127	936	110,352	91,705	830	102,184	75,549
3	\$250 to \$399.....	313	98,301	75,835	321	102,696	81,427	366	116,267	80,479	480	148,655	108,339
4	\$400 to \$599.....	298	146,548	99,630	311	151,473	105,283	319	155,683	97,672	546	261,031	187,195
5	\$600 to \$999.....	381	293,028	180,886	325	251,714	148,524	311	239,108	127,877	489	368,867	194,865
6	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	257	328,429	118,891	213	265,599	102,768	177	214,114	76,061	253	305,349	109,648
7	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	368	724,601	159,772	239	465,799	107,339	169	322,835	74,134	229	438,401	81,769
8	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	260	817,351	127,100	217	686,319	100,016	84	260,558	43,749	185	586,781	70,623
9	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	177	867,719	90,788	149	743,054	81,683	51	244,943	26,634	124	591,670	49,448
10	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	114	839,089	57,633	85	658,925	45,550	41	312,809	17,381	127	971,998	57,313
11	\$10,000 and over.....	79	1,290,343	49,662	98	1,174,055	12,791	18	337,712	7,044	81	1,409,949	11,069
	Farms producing products primarily for sale:												
12	Fruit-and-nut farms <sup>3</sup> .....	19	31,804	3,256	49	90,416	8,383	86	121,711	17,920	57	252,589	13,000
13	Vegetable farms <sup>3</sup> .....	59	106,034	18,795	35	69,073	13,019	11	72,814	1,561	49	91,314	12,924
14	Horticultural-specialty farms <sup>3</sup> .....	3	24,550	125	3	24,325	1,194	3	9,990	300	27	212,030	3,563
15	All other-crop farms.....	205	204,927	24,738	196	340,672	24,768	203	328,872	11,010	247	131,262	19,270
16	\$1 to \$249.....	95	7,885	815	124	10,570	2,158	60	5,181	1,240	132	13,558	1,834
17	\$250 to \$399.....	23	6,751	1,480	12	4,010	767	27	8,376	1,020	34	10,090	1,475
18	\$400 to \$599.....	15	7,146	1,502	10	4,969	1,647	16	7,308	805	26	11,779	2,318
19	\$600 to \$999.....	22	17,049	4,510	7	5,601	1,083	21	14,937	3,503	32	24,482	5,117
20	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	19	22,626	5,040	4	4,732	820	22	26,599	7,552	8	9,547	2,850
21	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	17	32,513	6,739	8	14,324	3,253	19	36,665	7,591	5	10,622	1,685
22	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	5	14,455	962	7	22,018	1,820	16	50,087	8,096	3	9,515	836
23	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3	14,487	1,010	10	48,152	5,976	11	50,961	6,735	4	18,400	1,495
24	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2	14,452	730	5	39,220	2,624	6	41,695	2,368	2	12,674	1,235
25	\$10,000 and over.....	4	57,263	1,950	9	187,076	4,820	5	87,063	2,100	1	10,625	425
26	Dairy farms.....	631	2,444,786	289,188	403	1,371,600	168,845	144	472,449	57,059	434	1,741,397	158,451
27	\$1 to \$249.....	4	813	285	4	790	240	5	705	340	3	599	175
28	\$250 to \$399.....	2	770	110	3	1,017	400	3	1,015	445	4	1,402	515
29	\$400 to \$599.....	9	4,590	1,802	9	4,215	1,357	11	5,532	1,890	14	6,987	2,311
30	\$600 to \$999.....	35	29,336	10,303	18	15,257	4,957	14	11,060	2,914	38	30,304	7,140
31	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	50	63,187	18,186	39	48,914	12,689	17	21,663	5,668	45	56,039	13,390
32	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	161	319,282	62,462	96	188,798	35,094	31	59,334	11,761	79	190,269	25,144
33	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	171	536,659	84,620	125	401,738	52,568	27	85,034	14,435	91	288,341	34,112
34	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	107	523,819	56,542	75	365,473	38,966	14	70,022	7,758	73	346,395	31,013
35	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	54	397,576	28,428	21	164,575	10,862	14	113,524	8,438	60	459,732	28,849
36	\$10,000 and over.....	38	568,754	26,450	14	180,873	9,722	8	104,560	3,380	27	391,029	15,802
37	Poultry farms.....	155	682,557	55,616	250	1,331,930	108,069	88	244,315	22,539	414	1,502,994	116,533
38	\$1 to \$249.....	4	602	200	10	1,814	707	10	969	370	26	4,898	1,808
39	\$250 to \$399.....	3	860	260	6	2,170	798	7	2,227	845	29	9,147	2,437
40	\$400 to \$599.....	11	5,291	1,585	16	7,250	2,064	13	6,480	1,973	44	22,471	7,388
41	\$600 to \$999.....	18	14,628	5,127	18	13,988	5,044	15	12,049	3,793	64	48,976	13,336
42	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	25	30,788	9,563	32	40,451	10,120	8	9,669	3,130	36	44,354	11,355
43	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	29	57,890	11,857	38	76,837	16,354	8	15,380	2,919	57	104,766	17,998
44	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	17	53,475	5,037	32	97,193	14,859	6	19,265	1,243	53	169,548	18,428
45	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	16	80,901	5,961	33	168,772	17,808	8	40,655	3,757	23	109,962	7,900
46	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	17	120,452	8,938	31	241,764	18,749	10	79,281	3,230	45	349,330	19,235
47	\$10,000 and over.....	15	317,630	7,088	36	681,601	21,566	3	58,340	1,279	37	639,512	16,858
48	Livestock farms.....	70	132,003	22,039	50	54,291	11,408	39	47,082	9,997	142	156,586	35,939
49	\$1 to \$249.....	6	977	305	6	984	315	8	1,083	340	17	2,699	674
50	\$250 to \$399.....	3	967	275	9	2,990	1,025	4	1,299	538	19	5,980	1,898
51	\$400 to \$599.....	5	2,455	715	7	3,402	1,203	8	3,983	1,045	14	6,609	2,431
52	\$600 to \$999.....	14	10,441	3,599	11	7,905	2,771	3	2,396	1,040	27	20,977	7,395
53	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	18	21,553	7,094	8	10,338	2,805	6	7,479	2,530	32	37,317	10,845
54	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	15	29,431	6,578	3	5,199	836	4	7,576	2,352	24	42,866	8,256
55	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3	7,721	987	4	12,916	1,452	4	12,013	1,992	5	16,690	2,730
56	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2	8,593	396	2	10,557	1,000	1	5,057	160	3	15,018	1,310
57	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1	7,760	250	.....	.....	.....	1	6,176	.....	1	8,400	400
58	\$10,000 and over.....	3	42,105	1,840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59	Forest-products farms <sup>3</sup> .....	245	361,766	82,425	124	161,784	38,530	278	341,349	75,911	72	154,927	24,639
60	General farms.....	241	945,219	113,889	186	695,785	79,830	128	214,663	45,126	149	371,538	60,475
61	\$1 to \$249.....	4	20	.....	2	275	100	1	150	.....	3	161	40
62	\$250 to \$399.....	5	1,655	639	4	1,220	410	12	4,282	1,402	5	1,543	367
63	\$400 to \$599.....	6	2,618	1,007	13	6,443	2,062	11	5,196	1,928	8	3,804	1,305
64	\$600 to \$999.....	16	12,376	3,987	20	15,615	4,404	20	16,635	4,965	25	20,375	7,303
65	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	29	37,450	10,872	25	31,093	7,336	33	39,902	11,530	43	53,425	18,744
66	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	58	117,958	27,879	43	85,550	21,859	29	56,946	14,140	27	50,001	12,941
67	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	41	135,073	22,798	30	94,174	15,467	12	35,174	6,780	17	51,321	7,855
68	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	34	167,769	19,615	24	125,330	14,228	7	33,426	3,291	6	29,456	3,068
69	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	32	240,069	15,840	18	139,143	8,515	3	22,693	1,060	9	69,067	4,811
70	\$10,000 and over.....	16	230,031	11,256	7	96,943	5,629	.....	.....	.....	5	95,385	4,041
71	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	1,064	477,739	370,279	1,099	514,526	401,472	1,492	461,256	371,313	1,754	690,281	531,024
72	\$1 to \$249.....	298	41,800	38,028	306	36,349	33,175	801	94,515	87,682	631	78,259	70,671
73	\$250 to \$399.....	284	82,955	71,790	266	84,195	75,947	268	84,677	72,277	379	119,711	101,015
74	\$400 to \$599.....	217	106,787	88,767	236	114,033	93,507	209	101,734	82,682	416	197,856	167,790
75	\$600 to \$999.....	219	164,203	118,808	204	156,765	119,889	171	128,411	95,783	280	207,154	150,285
76	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	57	66,632	43,870	68	83,390	55,315	39	44,618	27,319	47	53,880	37,366
77	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	9	15,362	9,016	15	26,074	15,043	4	7,301	4,380	4	6,621	3,697
78	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	.....	.....	.....	4	11,719	7,595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.<sup>3</sup> For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.



## **APPENDIX**

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## INSTRUCTIONS

**Purpose of the Census of Agriculture.**—An Act of Congress provides that a census of agriculture be taken every 5 years, for the purpose of obtaining basic information on farm acreage, land values, crops, livestock, and other general items relating to agriculture. The census of January 1, 1945, will consist of an enumeration of every farm in the United States.

Each enumerator will be assigned an enumeration district. In each such district he must enumerate every tract of land which might be classified as a farm under the Census definition. The information is to be obtained by a personal visit. He must secure for each farm all the information requested in order that totals may be obtained which will represent a complete and accurate picture of the agriculture within the area.

**Census Schedules Are Confidential.**—During the war emergency census returns are accorded confidential treatment as heretofore, subject to existing law. Under the Census Act heavy penalties are prescribed for revealing information to unauthorized persons. The enumerator should make it clear, in dealing with persons who seem unwilling to give the information requested, that he is not allowed to give any information from the schedule to their neighbors or other persons; that only sworn Census employees will have access to the farm schedules; and that those records for individual farms cannot be used for purposes of taxation, regulation, or investigation.

## DEFINITION OF A FARM

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity—in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

Following is a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farms or farming, for which returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedule are required, provided the area is 3 acres or more or, if less than 3 acres, the value of the products in 1944 was \$250 or more:

Apiaries (bee farms).  
Community or cooperative gardens.  
Country estates and country homes (if there is production of vegetables, eggs, milk, or other agricultural products either for home use or for sale).  
Cranberry bogs.

Dry-lot or barn dairies.  
Feed lots.  
Fur farms (fox, mink, skunk, etc., in captivity).  
Garbage-feeding hog yards.  
Greenhouses.  
Hatcheries (baby chicks, poult, etc.).  
Institutional farms (connected with schools, prisons, hospitals, etc.).  
Mushroom cellars.  
Nurseries (except for reforestation projects, or in connection with parks).  
Part-time farms (agricultural operations incidental to other occupation).  
Victory gardens.  
Blueberry production from wild plants where the land is used primarily for their production.  
Cutting of hay (even though this is the only farming operation).  
Grazing or pasturing of livestock.  
Harvesting of grass seed.  
Keeping of chickens and the production of broilers (including battery-laying and battery-broiler plants).  
Production of medicinal or drug plants and herbs.  
Production of flowers and bulbs for sale.  
Production of vegetables under glass.  
Production of vegetable and flower seeds, plants, bulbs, tubers, etc.  
Production, in captivity, of pheasants, quail, etc.  
Production of mint, spices, or other special crops.  
Raising of Shetland or other ponies.  
Rabbit raising.  
Squab raising.

If any specialized or unusual types of agriculture such as those mentioned above are reported, list type under Supplemental Information on page 12.

Although columns are not provided on the schedule for obtaining reports for all the above-mentioned specialized operations in detail, be sure to report on all items that are applicable, making use of inquiries for "other crops" (cols. 140-141, 191, and 202). Note that value of land and buildings and value of sales of products should be reported in all cases.

Include in one report all land which the operator uses for agricultural purposes, as previously defined, also all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, and waste lands. A farm may consist of two or more separate tracts not necessarily adjacent. Do not include public or open range neither owned nor leased by the operator (see Livestock on Open Range). If the operator cuts hay from land that he does not own and for which he pays no rent, include such acreage under Wild Hay Cut (col. 114) and explain under Supplemental Information on page 12. Large areas of timber land or other nonagricultural land held as a separate business and not used for pasture or grazing should not be included.

The following types of establishments and operations do not require returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedules unless there are also agricultural operations:

Canneries.  
Cheese factories.  
Creameries.  
Deer parks.  
Fish, frog, alligator, or snake "farms."  
Fish hatcheries.  
Game preserves.  
Kennels.  
Livestock dealers (except feed lots or other farming operations).  
Ostrich "farms."  
Oyster "farms."  
Parks.  
Riding academies with no farming operations.  
Shipping pens.  
Turpentine "farms" or turpentine "orchards."  
Distilleries, gins, dryers, mills, refineries, or packing plants.  
Establishments of 3 acres or more, even though locally known as "farms" on which there are no agricultural operations.  
Idle or abandoned farms which were not operated in 1944 and will not be operated in 1945.  
Cutting or gathering of forest products with no farming operations.  
Landscaping, or maintaining grounds, and growing of flowers, shrubs, and ornamentals for home use only.  
Picking or gathering of wild nuts, wild fruits, or wild plants (medicinal, ornamental, etc.) except where the land is maintained primarily for their production.  
Production of maple sirup or sugar with no farming operations.  
Raising canaries, guinea pigs, white rats, or white mice.  
Stock yards and auction yards or barns.  
Trapping of wild animals.

**One Farm Return for Each Operator.**—As a rule, one (and only one) return should be prepared for each operation. But to this



rule there is one rare exception. If a person operates two separate tracts of land as hired manager for two different owners (except for collectively developed unit farms), or one tract of land as owner (or tenant) and another as manager, a separate return should be prepared for each, as each represents a separate enterprise. Only one return should be prepared if a farm operator owns a tract of land and also rents a tract from another person.

#### ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE

**Enumerator's Record.**—The enumerator's record on the front cover of every book must be filled out carefully. It is by means of this record that the information for the farms enumerated is properly classified as to geographic location.

If an enumerator is assigned more than one enumeration district, separate books must be used for each. Under no circumstances is the same book to be used for more than one enumeration district.

Number the books for each enumeration district in the order in which you use them.

The name of the minor civil division (M. C. D.)—known by various names in the different States, such as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.—should be entered with any numerical identification usually employed; for example, Precinct No. 1, Hawkinsville.

**Enumerator's Certificate.**—When you start a book, enter the time and date you begin and when you have completed the book enter the time and date of completion and your signature. Be sure to make the checks listed opposite the Enumerator's Certificate before signing your name. These checks should be kept in mind throughout the enumeration.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

**Who Should Supply the Information?**—The enumerator must obtain information in regard to a farm or establishment from the actual operator if possible. If unable to locate the operator, statements by members of his family, his employees, or other qualified persons may be accepted. Neighboring farmers may be able to supply the information. If obtained from other than the farm operator, note under Supplemental Information from whom obtained.

In case the land was farmed by some other person last year, the present operator should, from the stubble or other evidence, be able to give the approximate acreages and productions for the crops harvested in 1944 on this particular farm. Do not permit an operator who has recently taken possession to report the crops which he harvested in 1944 on some other farm.

Effort should be made to obtain figures from the farmer's records, if such are kept. It is imperative, however, that you secure a complete return for every farm in your district.

**How to Fill Out a Schedule.**—Use blue or black ink only. Never use ink of any other color or a pencil.

Write legibly.

Make your entries in the lower part of the space provided rather than in the center of the space between lines.

If a mistake is made, draw a line through the entry in error in such manner that it can still be read and rewrite the new figure within the proper space.

Do not use an eraser or ink eradicator.

Where no entries are required, leave the spaces blank; do not insert dashes, ciphers, or check marks.

Do not use ditto marks.

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents.

Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

Use the space under Supplemental Information on page 12 for making notes.

On all doubtful points consult your supervisor.

Remember that you are enumerating the farm as of January 1, 1945, for all items except crop production, livestock products, and value of products, which are for the year 1944.

Obtain the best possible information.

Report in the units specified in the headings.

Be sure to read explanations of questions appearing at the bottom of the pages each time you ask the questions until you become thoroughly familiar with them. It is very important that the questions be interpreted according to these explanations.

Use one line (and only one) for each farm (see definition). Be sure that the entries for a particular farm are on the same line on all pages. To assist in keeping on the line, line numbers appear on both the right and left margins of each page. Each farm is to be listed in the order of visitation. When no one is at home to supply the information, the name of the operator should be obtained from a neighbor and entered in the space in which it should appear. Then when the line for the next farm is filled in, the preceding line will stand out as blank across all pages, thus serving as a reminder that here is a farm for which the information must be obtained on a repeat visit. Be sure to fill all such blank lines before turning in your book. Your enumeration must include all going farms in your district.

**Order of Enumeration.**—In filling out the schedule, you may find it helpful to secure reports for the various crops (cols. 49 to 204) before entering the acreages by land use (cols. 19–26). This procedure will help you in determining the acreages in the farm by use, especially land from which crops were harvested (col. 19). Before leaving a farm, be sure to make vertical and horizontal checks for each page of the schedule; that is, check to see that you have not made entries in the wrong columns or on the wrong lines and that you have not omitted entries for any inquiries which are applicable. Also make the checks listed on page 12. By making these checks, you may avoid the necessity of a return visit.

**Operator Not Living On the Farm.**—If a person living in a city operates a farm outside the city limits, going to the farm day by day as necessary, and he keeps livestock at his place in the city or carries on some farming operations (not merely a home garden) there, the residence should be included as part of the farm and the value included in the value of land and buildings. In such cases, the farm should be enumerated in the minor civil division where located, although the residence may be in another.

**Farms with No Operator.**—Infrequently a farm operated in 1944 will not have an operator at the time of the enumeration. In such cases, secure a return from the previous operator or from the owner or his representative. In column 1 write "No operator at present" and enter all other pertinent information. Report as owned or rented on basis of intentions for 1945. If it will not be operated in 1945, report on the basis of 1944 operations.

**If a farm was operated in 1944, but will not be operated in 1945,** fill in all information the same as you would for any other farm, except that pertaining to the operator and his household. In this case, since there will be no operator, write on the line for this farm on the first page in the columns for name and address of operator, "Will not be operated in 1945," and give, under Supplemental Information on page 12, the reason why it will not be operated. Report as owned or rented on basis of 1944 operations.

**If the farm was not operated by anyone in 1944, but will be operated in 1945,** there will, of course, be no crop entries for 1944, but there should be entries on pages 1 and 2 concerning the farm and the operator, and on pages 10 and 11 for livestock and poultry. On page 4 write, on the line for this farm, "Not operated in 1944, but will be in 1945."

**Farms abandoned or idle in both 1944 and in 1945** are not to be enumerated on this schedule.

**Farms Extending Across Boundaries of Enumeration District.**—Include entire acreage of all farms whose headquarters are

(Reduced facsimile)



within the enumeration district. The farm headquarters should be determined as follows:

1. If there is only one dwelling on the farm, this dwelling is the farm headquarters, regardless of whether it is occupied or unoccupied.
2. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator lives on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling in which the farm operator lives.
3. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator does not live on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling of greatest value.
4. If there is no dwelling on the farm, but there is a building on the farm, this building is the farm headquarters.  
If there are two or more such buildings, the farm headquarters is the building of greatest value.
5. If there are no buildings on the farm, the farm headquarters is the main farm entrance. The main farm entrance is the point where the farm operator usually turns off a public road, private road, trail, or path, on to the farm he operates.  
If a farm with no buildings is composed of two or more separate tracts of land, the main entrance to the farm is the main entrance to the tract of land of greatest value.

In enumerating farms extending into another minor civil division or county, enter on the appropriate line in the spaces provided on page 12 the name or names of the additional minor civil divisions, the county in which each is located, and the acres in each.

If the headquarters of a farm is located in another enumeration district, the entire farm is to be enumerated in that district.

It will be helpful to indicate on your map farms for which the headquarters are in an adjoining enumeration district. If you inform the enumerator in the adjoining district, or your supervisor, of such farms it will insure that all such farm lands are included in the census enumeration and that none are duplicated.

**Partnerships.**—For a farm operated by two or more partners enter only one of the partners as the operator, preferably the senior partner, unless the junior partner is actually conducting the operations.

**Farming Combined With Nonfarm Activities.**—If manufacturing or processing is carried on primarily for the disposal of raw materials produced on the farm where the plant is located, or for putting them into a marketable form, such a plant should be included as part of the farm. If, on the other hand, the operations represent mainly custom work, or an independent enterprise, then such a plant is not to be considered a part of the farm. Report only the acreage and value of land and buildings actually used for farming purposes, and include only the products from the farming operations and their value before processing.

**Institution and Corporate Farms.**—Farms operated by or for institutions (schools, hospitals, prisons, reformatories, etc.) or by corporations should be recorded in the name of the person in charge of all the farming operations, even though submanagers may be employed. For such farms be sure to enter a "Yes" in column 11. Reports for such farms should include only the portions used for farming purposes. Do not include acreage and value for institutional and other nonfarm buildings (see definition of farm). In columns 27-40 the inquiries relate only to persons and dwellings connected with the farming operations. Inmates of institutions who work on the farm for pay should be classed as hired laborers; unpaid inmates should not be included. Products of the farm consumed by inmates should be considered as sold.

**Agricultural Operations by Other Than the Operator of the Farm.**—On some farms, members of the operator's family or other persons living on the farm (not croppers or tenants) will grow small acreages of crops or will keep some livestock, or both. For example, a 4-H Club member may have a crop or livestock project, or a hired man may have a garden or some livestock. Include all such crop operations and livestock on the return for the farm operator.

**Indian Reservations and Allotted Indian Land.**—Where land has been allotted to Indians, an individual return should be secured for each Indian, the use of whose land would bring it under the classification of a farm. The word "allotted" is to be construed as covering allotment in fee, allotment in trust, and the simple designation of a certain acreage as the place of residence or agricultural activity of an individual Indian. Also, a separate return should

be made for each Indian having no allotted land, but having livestock pastured on unallotted reservation, national forest, or public domain, if the value of the natural increase in his livestock and the value of his livestock products in 1944 amounted to \$250 or more. In the latter case, write in columns 18-26 "No land owned or leased."

Any acreage belonging to an Indian reservation that has not been allotted or assigned to Indians and that is not leased to corporations or individuals, if used for agricultural purposes, constitutes a single farm for which a return is to be secured from the Indian agent. The Indian agent is to be reported as manager and the name of the reservation is to be reported in column 3. The reservation return should include only such acreage as is usually devoted to crops any fenced lands on which livestock is grazed, also unfenced grazing land over which reservation livestock is herded, and land occupied by farm buildings. Any vast acreage of wild land not utilized to an appreciable extent should not be included. All livestock belonging to the reservation must be reported on the reservation return.

**Livestock on Open Range.**—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on open range or in a national forest by a person who does not own or rent any land used for that purpose should be enumerated as a farm with "None" entered in column 18. However, public lands used under a lease are to be included as a part of the farm, but land used under a grazing permit is not to be included.

**Plantations.**—See special instructions on page VII for enumerating multiple-unit operations (including plantations) in regions 2, 3, and 4.

**Collectively Developed or Unit Farms.**—If agricultural land is being developed and sold in small tracts to nonresidents and the original tract is farmed essentially as a unit, such development should be returned as one farm in the name of the person managing it.

**Citrus Groves With Various Operations Handled Under Separate Contracts.**—Citrus groves are often handled by having the various operations, such as pruning, cultivating, irrigating, spraying or dusting, harvesting, etc., performed on a contract basis. If one person performs practically all of these operations, except possibly the harvesting of the fruit, this person should be listed as the operator. If the various operations are handled separately, one person contracting to do the pruning, another the cultivating, etc., the person directing all these services is the operator. This person may be a nonresident owner or he may be a local representative of the owner.

In such cases it will often be necessary to obtain the required information from a number of different sources depending upon the local persons responsible for the various operations.

Obtain complete information from as reliable sources as possible.

**Acres Owned and Acres Rented.**—Acres owned and acres rented must account for all the land in the farm. Consider as owned the land which the operator or his wife holds under title, homestead law, purchase contract, or as one of the heirs or as trustee of an undivided estate.

**Under Supplemental Information,** on the lines provided on page 12, briefly explain any unusual entries. Comment on unusual yields, acreages, values, etc.

**Land Irrigated in 1944.**—Consider as irrigated any land which had water supplied to it by artificial means in 1944 for agricultural purposes.

For all regions enter in column 236 the total acreage of land in each farm irrigated in 1944, including both irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture.

In regions 4, 5, 6, and 7, where a check column for irrigation is carried for the individual crops, enter a check mark (✓) in the box provided for each crop which was harvested from land irrigated in 1944. If only a part of the acreage of a crop was irri-



gated, report separately, within the same block, the acreage and production of the portion irrigated and that grown on dry land, entering the nonirrigated portion directly above the irrigated portion, bracketing the two entries as a further indication that they are for the same farm. Be sure to check the irrigated portion.

#### CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM IN 1944

Include under the various crop questions only those acreages harvested by cutting, digging, picking, etc., and by grazing or hogging off. In reporting crops which were harvested by grazing or hogging off, include only the crops which were allowed to mature, or to approach maturity, before they were grazed or hogged off. Except for orchards, do not include crops which were complete failures. Do not include as harvested any crops used solely for soil improvement or any grown solely for pasture and utilized as such.

**Omitted Column Numbers.**—In preparing the schedule, the more important crops grown in all regions were included and were assigned column numbers. However, in order to shorten the schedule for each region, questions for crops which are grown infrequently in a particular region were omitted. Whenever you find that a crop has been harvested for which there is not a specific inquiry on the schedule for your region, report such crop in columns 140–141, except for fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties which are to be reported in columns 191, 202, or 204, whichever is applicable.

**Unit of Measure.**—Frequently the unit of measure common to your locality will not be that called for on the schedule. In such cases, convert to the unit specified and, under Supplemental Information, name and describe the unit commonly used in the locality, giving its approximate cubic content or net weight and the conversion factor used. The conversion tables on pages V and VI may be helpful, in some instances, in making the conversion to the unit called for on the schedule.

**Two or More Crops From Same Land.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944, be sure to report all crops.

(1) **Succession Crops.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944 but were grown in succession, i. e., one crop planted and harvested, then another crop planted and harvested, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for each crop.

(2) **Interplanted Crops.**—Where a row crop is planted at approximately normal planting distance and some other crop is grown between or in the rows of the first crop, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for the row crop and also under the inquiry for the interplanted crop.

(3) **Mixed Crops.**—As noted on the schedule, where flax and wheat are grown together, one-half of the acreage is to be reported under each crop. The schedule provides for reporting other mixed grains in columns 57–58 and for reporting a mixture of clover and timothy hay in columns 106–107. A mixture of grains for hay should be reported in columns 110–111. Crops grown and harvested as a mixture, for which the schedule makes no provision, should be reported under the crop which predominates. A notation should be made under Supplemental Information, such as "mixed with . . . . .," giving the name of the secondary crop.

(4) **Contour Farming.**—In contour farming where different crops are alternated on different levels, the acreage should be fairly allocated among the several crops. Do not confuse with interplanting.

(5) **Strip Cropping.**—Allocate the acreage among the several crops as for contour farming.

#### LIVESTOCK, JANUARY 1, 1945, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1944

In the enumeration of livestock, include all animals and poultry on the farm or ranch on January 1, 1945, whether or not all are owned by the operator, but do not include any belonging to the operator and being kept on another farm or ranch. Also include livestock belonging to the farm or ranch but grazing in national forests or on open range.

In areas where livestock are grazed in national forests or on open range, secure the report from the ranch operator for all his herds or bands and not from the herder who happens to be in

charge of a particular herd or band. Every effort should be made to enumerate all livestock for which the ranch headquarters are in your enumeration district. To insure complete enumeration, any information concerning the grazing of livestock in national forests or on open range in your district, when the ranch headquarters are located elsewhere, should be given to your supervisor along with the location of the headquarters, the name and address of the owner, and any other pertinent information, such as the location of the animals during the four main seasons of the year.

Livestock sold and livestock production in 1944 should be reported for the farm even though some of these items may represent operations for someone else or under some arrangement whereby the title may be held wholly or partly by other persons. For example, broilers raised "on shares" or on a "per-head basis" are to be reported for the farm on which they were produced and not for the hatchery or feed dealer for whom they were produced.

**Livestock Dealers.**—Animals purchased for immediate resale and not for feeding or grazing to increase their value should not be reported under Livestock Sold Alive in 1944. Such operations are not considered "farming" and are largely duplications of sales reported for other farms. However, if the place qualifies in other respects as a farm, a report should be made of the farming operations and of the livestock on hand.

#### VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS

In reporting the value of farm products sold or traded in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234, the value of vegetables for farm household use in column 194, and the value of all farm products used by households on the farm in column 235, observe the following rules:

- (1) There must be an entry of either dollars or "None" in every one of these columns for every farm.
- (2) "None" is to be entered for the value of farm products sold or traded whenever the farm did not produce any of the products; or, if such products were produced, none were or are to be sold or traded. "None" is to be entered for value of vegetables grown for farm household use, and for value of farm products used by farm households only if none of these products of the farm in 1944 were or are to be used by households on that farm.
- (3) The value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator. Hence, for tenants and croppers, include the value of the landlord's share. That is, any products of the farm, which were or are to be paid as rent, are to be considered as sold. However, if the landlord's share of the products was purchased by the tenant and used on the farm where produced, such products should not be considered as sold.
- (4) Since the value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator, do not include the value of any products which were received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others.
- (5) Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.
- (6) Include the value of byproducts sold or traded, such as cottonseed, straw, skimmed milk, buttermilk, hides, poultry manure, etc.
- (7) For columns 142, 193, and 203, crops harvested in 1944, which will be sold after the enumeration date, should be valued on the basis of market quotations at the time of the enumeration.
- (8) Do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced.
- (9) Do not include government payments, such as soil-conservation and dairy-feed payments.
- (10) Note that the values reported in column 194 must always be included in column 235. In no other instance are any value-of-products figures to be included in more than one column.
- (11) The value of farm products used by households on the farm where produced (col. 235) frequently represents a considerable part of the total value of farm products. A special effort should be made to avoid underestimating the value of such consumption. Products used by farm households should be valued at local farm prices.
- (12) Products of institutional farms, consumed by inmates of the institution, should be considered as sold, and the values of such products should be reported in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234. For institutional farms, enter in columns 194 and 235 the value of products consumed by households of full-time farm employees (other than inmates) living on the farm.
- (13) Many farmers do not keep records and will not be able to answer the value-of-products questions accurately. Nevertheless, they should be able to give an approximation. The enumerator should secure an estimate in every case where exact figures are not available, and should enter any necessary explanations under Supplemental Information on page 12.

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CONVERSION TABLES

**Caution.**—Many of the weights and ratios given are approximations and should be used only in the absence of more accurate figures. Weights per unit for many commodities vary greatly depending upon variety, season, locality, etc.; therefore, those given may not be accurate for your community and may not be in agreement with the legal requirements in your State. However, the tables and conversion factors which follow may assist in making calculations when records are not available in terms of units given on the schedule.

The paragraph numbers refer to the column (or columns) to which the conversion relates.

CROPS

EQUIVALENT BUSHELS PER CWT. AND PER TON FOR COMMODITIES OF VARIOUS WEIGHTS

WEIGHT PER BUSHEL (pounds)	NUMBER OF BUSHELS	
	PER 100 POUNDS	PER TON
14	7½	142½
24	4½	83½
32	3½	63½
45	2½	44½
48	2¼	41½
50	2	40
56	1¾	35½
60	1½	33½
70	1¼	28½

CORN AND SORGHUMS

- 51.—Corn (bushels):  
Shelled corn, 56 pounds.  
Ear corn, 70 pounds, or 2 bushel baskets level or 1½ heaped.  
Corn with husks, 6 bushel baskets level or 4 heaped.  
For converting barrels to bushels, multiply by local equivalent in bushels of ear corn (not baskets).  
Corn in crib: 1 bushel of ear corn (70 pounds) occupies about 2½ cubic feet. Bushels of corn in crib equal length by width by average depth by ½.  
54.—Grain Sorghums (bushel), 56 pounds. 1 ton of heads=25 bushels.  
56.—Sorghum Hay (tons). Convert green to dry weight by dividing by 3.

SMALL GRAINS

- Grain in bin: 1 bushel of grain occupies about 1½ cubic feet.  
Bushels of grain in a bin equal length by width by average depth by ½.  
58.—Mixed Grains (bushels). Use weights based on approximate proportion of each grain in the mixture.  
60.—Oats for Grain (bushels), 32 pounds.  
63.—Barley (bushels), 48 pounds.  
65.—Rye (bushels), 56 pounds.  
67.—Flax (bushels), 56 pounds.  
69, 71, 73.—Wheat (bushels), 60 pounds.  
75.—Rice:  
1 bushel weighs 45 pounds.  
1 barrel, 162 pounds.  
1 barrel, about 3½ bushels.  
1 bag (Southern States), 162 to 200 pounds or 1 to 1½ barrel.

ANNUAL LEGUMES

- 81.—Soybeans and Mungbeans (bushels), 60 pounds.  
Dry Field and Seed Beans:  
85.—Lima (dry), 1 bushel=56 pounds.  
119.—Vetch Seed, 1 bushel=60 pounds.  
83, 87.—Other Beans and Lentils (dry), 1 bushel=60 pounds.  
90.—Cowpeas (bushels), 60 pounds.

- 94, 96.—Dry Field and Seed Peas, 1 bushel=60 pounds.  
100.—Peanuts (pounds). 1 bushel of unshelled: Virginia, 22 pounds; runners, 28 pounds; and Spanish, 30 pounds.

HAY

- 92, 101–165.—Report tons of cured hay; 3 tons green weight equal approximately 1 ton cured hay.

CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS

- 117.—Lespedeza Seed (pounds). In some States the weight is 25 pounds per bushel; in others common seed will weight 28 pounds; Kobe seed, 30 pounds; and Korean seed as high as 44 pounds.  
121.—Alfalfa Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.  
123.—Clover Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.

MISCELLANEOUS CROPS

- 125.—Irish Potatoes:  
1 bushel=60 pounds.  
1 barrel=2½ bushels.  
127.—Cotton (running square bales):  
2 round bales=1 square bale.  
1,500-pound seed cotton=approximately 1 square bale.  
129.—Sweetpotatoes. 1 bushel weighs about 55 pounds.  
131.—Hops. 1 bale=about 200 pounds.

SMALL FRUITS

- 1 quart weighs about 1½ pound.  
1 gallon=4 quarts.  
2 pints=1 quart.  
Convert crates to quarts on basis of capacity in quarts or pints.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES

- 154.—Apples:  
1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.  
1 western box is considered the equivalent of 1 bushel.  
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 7 pounds of fresh fruit.  
156.—Cherries:  
1 bushel, unstemmed=about 56 pounds.  
1 quart, unstemmed=1½ pound.  
1 bushel, stemmed=about 64 pounds.  
1 quart, stemmed=about 2 pounds.  
158.—Peaches:  
1 bushel=about 48 pounds.  
1 western crate=20 pounds.  
1 pound dried peaches is equivalent to about: 7 pounds fresh fruit for clings, or 6½ pounds fresh fruit for free-stones.  
160.—Pears:  
1 bushel=about 50 pounds.  
1 box, western=46 pounds.  
1 crate, western (4½ by 16 by 16½)=22 pounds.  
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.  
162.—Plums and Prunes:  
1 bushel=about 56 pounds.  
1 box, western=20 pounds.  
1 box, N. W. suitcase=16 pounds.  
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 2½ pounds fresh fruit for California, and 3½ pounds fresh fruit for Washington and Oregon.

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## 164.—Grapes:

- 1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
- 1 western lug box=28 pounds.
- 1 eastern 12-quart basket=18 pounds.
- 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 4 pounds fresh fruit.

## 166.—Apricots:

- 1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
- 1 crate, western=22 pounds.
- 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.

## 171-184.—Citrus Fruits:

## APPROXIMATE POUNDS PER UNIT

UNIT AND KIND	CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA	TEXAS	FLORIDA	LOUISIANA	ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI
Field box:					
Satsumas....	--	--	85	--	--
Tangerines....	--	--	85	--	--
Other oranges	--	--	90	--	--
Grapefruit....	--	--	80	--	--
Lemons....	--	--	--	--	--
Packed box:					
Satsumas....	--	--	85	85	85
Tangerines....	--	--	85	85	85
Other oranges	77	87	90	90	90
Grapefruit....	65 to 68	78	80	80	80
Lemons....	79	--	--	--	--
Bushel:					
Satsumas....	--	--	--	54	58
Tangerines....	--	--	--	58	58
Other oranges	--	--	--	56	56
Grapefruit....	--	--	--	50	50
Lemons....	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> A half-strap equals 40 to 42 pounds, or ½ bushel.

192. **Land in Orchards (acres).**—To find the number of trees or vines per acre, divide 43,560, the number of square feet in an acre, by the number of square feet occupied per tree measured as the distance from one tree to another in the row multiplied by the distance to the next parallel row.

$$\text{Example; } \frac{43,560}{(15 \times 10)} = \frac{43,560}{150} = 290$$

## TREES OR VINES PER ACRE

(Square Planting)

PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)	PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)
6	1,210	28	70
8	681	30	48
10	436	35	36
12	302	40	27
15	194	45	22
18	184	50	17
20	109	60	12

## 223-225.—Milk and Cream:

1 gallon milk=8.6 pounds.

1 hundredweight milk=11.6 gallons.

Average cream, 2 to 2½ pounds butterfat per gallon of cream.

Double or whipping cream, about 3 to 3½ pounds per gallon of cream.

## ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE OF ENUMERATOR'S MAP PROPERLY MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION

An enlarged map (or set of maps) will be furnished each enumerator. The enumeration district will be delineated on the map. You will be expected to identify on the map every farm you enumerate. Alongside the dwelling symbol on the map, mark the book number and the line number on which is recorded the report of each farm visited. Draw a square in the proper location for each farm you may record which is not shown on the map. Mark a cross through symbols on the map which are found to represent abandoned or idle farms, or which, for any reason, do not represent a farm. There will be instances when you may enumerate more than one farm operated from a single dwelling unit. Show the book number and line number for each such report.

The illustrative example on the right represents a small section of an enumerator's map. The map has been properly marked so that enumerated farms may be identified.

A properly marked map is an important check upon the completeness of the enumeration, and is required from each enumerator.



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# SCHEDULE

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This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1928. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

FARM OPERATOR, JANUARY 1, 1945		If land is rented from or managed for others FROM WHOM IS LAND RENTED OR FOR WHOM IS LAND MANAGED? Indicate if an institution or corporation		1
Name	Address (Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)	Name	Address (Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)	
1	2	3	4	
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
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25				25
↓		2	THIS LINE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY →	

1 The farm operator is the person who works the farm, performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. When land is rented or cropped, the tenant, renter, or cropper is the operator even though the owner may exercise some supervision. If the farming operations are performed by a caretaker who merely carries out the instructions of his employer, report the employer as operator. However, report as operator a paid manager responsible for the farming operations. If the farm is operated for a corporation or institution, report as operator the superintendent, manager, supervisor, or other person directly responsible for the farming operations.

(Reduced facsimile)



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

State \_\_\_\_\_  
 County \_\_\_\_\_  
 M.C.D.-E.D. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Book \_\_\_\_\_

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

2	E. D. segment number (supplemental schedule)	Color of operator	Age of operator	Does the operator live on this farm?	Year the operator began to operate this farm (continuously)	Work off his farm by operator in 1944 for pay or profit	Is the operator of this farm a paid manager?	Land in this farm OWNED BY OPERATOR (or by his employer if a managed farm)		Land in this farm RENTED FROM OTHERS				Total acres in farm Jan. 1, 1945 (Col. 12 + Col. 14)	LAND USE IN 1944 (The sum of Columns 19 to 26 inclusive, must equal Column 18)									
								Acres owned	Value of land and buildings owned	Acres rented	Value of land and buildings rented	Method of rental (cash, share, cash, other)	All work stock and tractor power furnished by landlord?		Land from which crops were harvested, hay cut, or in orchards in 1944	Land on which all crops were a complete failure in 1944	Cropland idle in summer fallow, or in soil improvement crops only in 1944	Land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944 that was plowed within past 7 years	Woodland harvested or grazed in 1944	Other land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944	Woodland not pastured or grazed in 1944	All other land—waste land, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.		
																							12a	13a
5	6a	7a	8b	9b	10b	11a	12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a			
W or O	Years	Yes or No	Year	Days	Yes or No	Acres	Dollars	Acres	Dollars		Yes or No	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres			
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5 If farm is located in E. D. Segment, enter segment number shown on E. D. map. See instructions on supplemental schedule.

6 W for white, O for other. Include Mexicans with "white." Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races with "other."

9 In case of operator who has returned to a farm which he had previously operated, report year in which he returned to begin operations anew.

10 Report nonfarm work and work on other farms for pay. Include work in connection with filling station, garage, store, tourist camp, or other non-farm business conducted at this farm. Do not include exchange work.

12 Do not include in this farm any land now rented to or cropped by others.

13 and 15 Report present market value. Do not report the assessed value unless it conforms to the market value.

18 Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands.

19 Report acres in this farm from which one or more crops were cut, dug, picked, or otherwise harvested in 1944; all land in orchards and small fruits (bearing or nonbearing); and acreage in nurseries and greenhouses. Do not count same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.

Suggestion to Enumerators: It may be helpful to fill in the information for columns 49 to 204 before proceeding with columns 19 to 26.

20 Land on which all crops (except orchards) were destroyed by drought, hail, flood, insects, disease, etc.; also acreage not harvested on account of labor shortage, poor stand, etc. Do not report as failure any crops which were grazed, hogged off, or otherwise harvested for any purpose, or any land replanted to a crop that was harvested.

21 Do not report here cropland pastured; report it in column 22.

22 Do not report here land from which crops were harvested; report in column 19.

23 and 25 Include as woodland all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber. Do not report here chaparral and woody shrubs; report such acreage in column 24 or 26.

(Reduced facsimile)



# SCHEDULE

279

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{16} = \frac{1}{20}$ ,  $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{3}{20}$ ,  $\frac{5}{16} = \frac{5}{20}$ ,  $\frac{7}{16} = \frac{7}{20}$ .

DWELLINGS ON THIS FARM JAN. 1, 1945		PERSONS LIVING IN THESE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS JAN. 1, 1945				Persons 14 years old and over working on this farm equivalent of 2 or more days, week ending Jan. 6, 1945			Total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wages, also contract and piece work labor)	DOES FARM DWELLING HAVE—				Electric distribution line within 1 mile of farm dwelling?	Distance to nearest all-weather road	Motor trucks on this farm	Tractors on this farm	Value of farm implements and machinery, including trucks and tractors (omit automobiles)	All automobiles on this farm	MORTGAGE debt on land and buildings of this farm OWNED by operator (Cols. 47 and 48)		3 R1
Occupied	Unoccupied	Boys under 14 years old	Girls under 14 years old	Men and boys 14 years old and over	Women and girls 14 years old and over	Operator	Unpaid members of operator's family (omit operator)	Hired farm laborers (omit operator)		Ran-ning water?	Electricity?	Radio?	Telephone?							Yes or No	Yes or No	
27b	28b	29b	30b	31b	32b	33b	34b	35b	36b	37b	38b	39b	40b	41b	42b	43b	44b	45b	46b	47a	48a	
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27-28 Omit dwellings rented to others and tourist camps or institutional buildings.

29-32 Omit inmates of institutions.

33-35 Report number working at farm work, including farm chores; omit housework and contract construction work. Omit unpaid inmates of institutions. If partnership, report in column 34 partners other than one listed as operator.

36 Omit expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in cost of such machine hire; and expenditures for housework and for contract construction work.

41 Or if no farm dwelling, electric distribution line within 1 mile of farm buildings? If no

farm buildings, within 1 mile of main farm entrance? Main farm entrance is point where operator usually turns off public road (or off private road giving access to farm).

42 If main farm entrance is on all-weather road, report 0 miles; if not, give distance along highway to nearest road that is passable at all times and all seasons. Hard-surfaced roads occasionally snow-bound or flooded are considered "all-weather" roads.

43-44 Report only those used in the operation of the farm. Do not include trailers. If used or owned jointly, report for farm where usually kept. Report truck-trailer combinations (road tractor with trailer) under motortrucks, counting only number of power units.

45 Report present market value. If machinery is used or owned jointly, report only for farm where usually kept. Include all farm implements and farm machinery (except automobiles), such as tractors, trucks, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment; threshing machines, combines, etc. Do not include machinery and equipment used primarily for nonfarm purposes. Report permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment under value of land and buildings.

46 Include any owned by hired help living on farm.

48 If mortgage covers larger acreage than reported in column 12, prorate share of mortgage on value basis.

(Reduced facsimile)



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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4 R1	CORN (Do not include sweet corn and kafir)			SORGHUMS "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, hogari, atlas, sorghum cane, sweet sor- ghums, etc.			MIXED GRAINS thrashed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together)		OATS thrashed or combined		OATS cut for feeding unthrashed		BARLEY thrashed or combined		RYE thrashed or combined	
	Total corn grown for all purposes	Corn harvested for grain		All sor- ghums grown except for silage	Sorghums harvested for grain											
	49	50	51	52	53	54	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	
	Acres	Acres	Bushels (shelled basis)	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	
1																1
2																2
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	49	50	51	52	53	54	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	

**49** Corn for grain, silage, or fodder; hogged off or grazed. If grown with other crops, report total acreage of mixture. Do not report sweet corn and "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, etc., here; see columns 198 and 52-54.

**50** Whether snapped, husked, or machine-harvested for grain.

**51** 56 pounds shelled corn or 70 pounds ear corn=1 bushel.

**52** Sorghums for grain, hay or dry forage, silage, and hogged off or grazed. Do not include sorghums for silage. Report in columns 140-141.

**53-54** Either thrashed or combined for feeding in the head after cutting from stalk. 1 ton heads=25 bushels grain.

**57-58** Wheat and oats, wheat and barley, wheat and rye, oats and barley, oats and peas, etc.

Underscore or name here mixtures reported on these farms.

See instructions for columns 66-67 for reporting wheat and flax mixtures.

**61** Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage or later), either tied in bundles or loose, for feeding unthrashed. Do not report oats cut prior to the milk stage here; report in columns 110-111.

(Reduced facsimile)



# SCHEDULE

281

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$ .

	FLAX threshed or combined		WINTER WHEAT threshed or combined in 1944		SPRING WHEAT threshed or combined		All SOYBEANS grown alone except for green manure	SOYBEANS harvested for beans		All DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS harvested other than soybeans		COWPEAS grown alone except for green manure	COWPEAS harvested for peas	SOYBEANS and COWPEAS harvested for hay		5 R1
	66 Acres	67 Bushels	68 Acres	69 Bushels	72 Acres	73 Bushels		78 Acres	80 Acres	81 Bushels	82 Acres			83 Bushels	88 Acres	
1																1
2																2
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	66	67	68	69	72	73	78	80	81	82	83	88	90	91	92	

66-67 Where flax and wheat were grown together, report one-half of the acreage under each crop. Where flax is grown for fiber and threshed, report the acreage and the flax seed produced. Report in columns 140-141 the acreage and value of fiber flax grown.

72-73 Including durum and macaroni.

78 Include mungbeans. Report total acreage harvested as beans, hay, or silage, hogged off or grazed. If mungbeans are also reported in columns 80-81; if cut for hay also report in columns 91-92.

82-83 Include navy, pea bean, Great Northern, white marrow, yelloweye, white kidney, red kidney, cranberry, soldier, etc.

88 Total acreage harvested for peas, navy, or silage; hogged off or grazed. If harvested for peas, also report in column 90; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

91-92 Also include this acreage in column 78 or 88. Omit byproduct straw (stalks and leaves) of soybeans or cowpeas which have been threshed.

(Reduced facsimile)



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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6 R1	All DRY FIELD AND SEED PEAS harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas		ALFALFA cut for hay (include alfalfa ground for feed in the field)		CLOVER or TIMOTHY cut for hay		LESPEDEZA cut for hay		SMALL GRAINS cut for hay		Other TAME HAY cut		WILD HAY cut		ALFALFA seed harvested	
	93 Acres	94 Bushels	104 Acres	105 Tons	106 Acres	107 Tons	108 Acres	109 Tons	110 Acres	111 Tons	112 Acres	113 Tons	114 Acres	115 Tons	120 Acres	121 Bushels
1																1
2																2
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93-94 Austrian peas grown for seed or hogged off or grazed should be reported in columns 140-141.

106-107 Clover or timothy, alone or mixed. Do not report sweetclover here; report in columns 112-113.

110-111 Hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc. Do not report here oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed; report in column 61.

112-113 Include sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, vetches, etc.

114-115 Include marsh, prairie, or range grasses. Do not include volunteer grasses following a cultivated crop; report such grasses cut for hay in columns 112-113.

121 Country or thresher run.

#### HAY CROPS

Report for each kind of hay the total production of all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown. Report mixtures in the columns in which the predominating hay would be classified. Do not include any hay crops cut for silage.

If seed was harvested from the same acreage from which hay was cut, report in columns 120 to 123 or 140-141, where applicable.

(Reduced facsimile)



In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$ .

RED CLOVER seed harvested		IRISH POTATOES harvested for home use or for sale		SWEET POTATOES and YAMS harvested for home use or for sale		TOBACCO harvested (all types)		SUGAR BEETS harvested for sugar		Crops harvested not covered elsewhere on schedule (see instructions below)			7 R1 VALUE of field crops - Col. 142 - 143 which were at sale to be SOLD OR TRADED
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	
Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Pounds	Acres	Tons	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	
1													1
2													2
3													3
4													4
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25													25
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	

123 Country or thresher run.

140-141 Some of the crops to be included are listed below with an identification number. Each crop reported should be identified by entering its number in the column headed "Iden. No."

Crop	Iden. No.	Crop	Iden. No.
Broomcorn	1	Popcorn	10
Buckwheat	2	Sweet sorghums	11
Chicory	3	for sirup	12
Cotton	4	Wormseed	13
Emmer and spelt	5		14
Hemp	6		15
Hope	7		16
Lupinus seed	8		
Mint for oil	9		

Use numbers 14, 15, and 16 for identifying any unusual crops not listed in these instructions and for reporting such crops as root and grain crops hogged off or grazed (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans) and silage crops (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans).

If more than one such crop for an individual farm, report the combined acreage and value in columns 140-141 and give the name, acreage, and value of each crop under Supplemental Information, page 12.

In column 141 report the actual or estimated value of production, whether it has been or is to be sold, traded, or used on the farm.

Do not include crops covered in Cols. 49 to 135, or fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties (columns 143 to 204).

142 If none, enter "None." Include value of by-products sold or traded, such as cottonseed and straw. For tenants and croppers include the value of the landlord's share.

Do not include value of field crops received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others. Do not include value of crops fed to livestock, used for seed, or consumed by households on farm where produced.

(Reduced facsimile)



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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8 R1	SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED IN 1944 Omit nonbearing acreage								TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES Report Nurseries in Col. 204 Report fruit production on fresh basis																
	STRAWBERRIES harvested		RASPBERRIES harvested (same only)		BLACKBERRIES and DEWBERRIES harvested (same only)		BLUEBERRIES harvested (same and wild)		APPLES		CHERRIES														
	143		144		145		146		147		148		149		150		153		154		155		156		
	Acre	Quarto	Acre	Quarto	Acre	Quarto	Acre	Quarto	Acre	Quarto	Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds							
1																								1	
2																								2	
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25																								25	
	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	153	154	155	156													

149-150 Wild blueberries should be reported only when grown on land used primarily for their production. Do not include incidental pickings from land not maintained for blueberry production.

(Reduced facsimile)



# SCHEDULE

285

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$ .

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued										Other small and tree fruits and nuts harvested, value of product—See in 1944	Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees Jan. 1, 1945	VALUE of fruit, and nuts, cols. 143, 193, which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED	Value (estimated) of vegetables grown on this farm for farm household(s) use	9 R1
PEACHES		PEARS		PLUMS and PRUNES		GRAPES		PECANS, improved and seedling						
Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944					
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	191	192	193	194	
Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds	Dollars	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	
1														1
2														2
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4														4
5														5
6														6
7														7
8														8
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24														24
25														25
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	191	192	193	194	

191 Report boysenberries, cranberries, currants, gooseberries, loganberries, youngberries, apricots, figs, nectarines, quinces, cultivated chestnuts, English or Persian walnuts, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

192 Report all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. Do not include land planted in small fruits (berries) and nurseries.

193 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Include small fruits as well as tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

Do not include here value of nursery products sold or traded; report in column 204. Do not include value of fruits and nuts used by households or fed to livestock on farm where produced.

194 If none, enter "None." Vegetables grown on this farm in 1944 for consumption by operator's family and all households on farm. Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 125.

(Reduced facsimile)



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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10 R1		VEGETABLES HARVESTED IN 1944 FOR SALE (NOT FOR HOME USE) (Include vegetables sold to canneries. Where a crop was harvested following another on the same land during year, report acreage for each crop)						VALUE of vegetables (columns 195-202) which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED		VALUE of horticultural specialties SOLD OR TRADED in 1944		All mules and male colts Jan. 1, 1945		All horses and colts, including ponies Jan. 1, 1945		CATTLE		HOGS		SHEEP		Wool shorn in 1944			
		Fresh BEANS harvested (snap, string, or wax)	CABBAGE harvested	SWEET CORN harvested	TOMATOES harvested	GREEN PEAS harvested (English)	All other vegetables and melons harvested	195	196	198	200	201	202	203v	204v	205c	206c	207c	208c	209c	210c	211d	212d	213d	214d
		Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Acrea	Yards	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Pounds	
1		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											1	
2		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											2	
3		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											3	
4		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											4	
5		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											5	
6		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											6	
7		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											7	
8		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											8	
9		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											9	
10		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											10	
11		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											11	
12		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											12	
13		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											13	
14		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											14	
15		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											15	
16		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											16	
17		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											17	
18		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											18	
19		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											19	
20		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											20	
21		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											21	
22		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											22	
23		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											23	
24		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											24	
25		To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To	To											25	
195	196	198	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214								

201 Do not report green cowpeas (crowder, blackeyes, etc.) or dry peas here; see columns 202 and 93.

202 Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128. Report asparagus, green lima beans, beets, cantaloupes, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, dry onions, sweet peppers, spinach, watermelons, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

203 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.

Do not include here value of Irish and sweet potatoes sold or traded, or value of vegetables used by households on farm. Report the former in

column 142; the latter in both columns 194 and 235.

204 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of -

Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.  
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)  
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

205 Mules and male colts of all ages, both male and female.

206 Horses and colts of all kinds and ages, both male and female.

207 Cattle and calves of all ages, including calves, bulls, steers, and young heifers, as well as the cows and heifers 2 years old and over reported in column 208.

209 Hogs and pigs of all kinds and ages, including the sows and gilts reported in column 210.

210 Sows and gilts that farrowed since December 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945.

211 Goats and kids of all ages.

212 Sheep and lambs of all kinds and ages, including the ewes reported in column 213.

213 Do not include 1944 fall lambs.

(Reduced facsimile)



# SCHEDULE

287

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{4}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{8}{10}$ ,  $\frac{9}{10}$ .

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			ANIMALS BUTCHERED			VALUE of livestock, wool, mohair, meat, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cows and heifers milked in 1944	Milk produced in 1944	DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD			VALUE of all dairy products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Chickens on hand over 4 mos. old Jan. 1, 1945	Chickens eggs produced in 1944	Chickens raised in 1944 (including broilers and fryers)	Turkeys raised in 1944	VALUE of all poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poult, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cost of feed bought in 1944 for livestock, dairy, and poultry	VALUE of forest products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	VALUE (estimated) of products of this farm in 1944 USED or to be used BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS ON THIS FARM	Total land in this farm irrigated in 1944	11
Cattle and calves sold alive in 1944	Hogs and pigs sold alive in 1944	Sheep and lambs sold alive in 1944	Cattle butchered in 1944, excluding calves	Calves butchered in 1944	Hogs and pigs butchered in 1944				Whole milk sold in 1944	Cream sold in 1944 (butterfat content)	Butter sold in 1944											
215c	216c	217c	218c	219c	220c	221v	222c	223c	224c	225c	226c	227v	228e	229e	230e	231e	232v	233e	234v	235v	236a	
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Gallons	Gallons	Pounds of butterfat	Pounds	Dollars	Number	Dozens	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Acres	
1																					1	
2																					2	
3																					3	
4																					4	
5																					5	
6																					6	
7																					7	
8																					8	
9																					9	
10																					10	
11																					11	
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20																					20	
21																					21	
22																					22	
23																					23	
24																					24	
25																					25	

215-217 Report animals sold alive from this farm whether produced on this farm or purchased from others. See instructions on page IV regarding livestock dealers.

218-220 Report animals butchered for use on this farm or for sale as dressed meat from this farm.

221 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of horses and mules, wool, goats, mohair, goat milk, meat, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, honey, etc., as well as value of sales of dairy products or poultry and poultry products. Report the farmer in column 227, the latter in column 232.

222 Include cows and heifers of all kinds milked during all or any part of 1944.

## LIVESTOCK

Include animals on farm or ranch whether belonging to the farm operator or not, also animals belonging to farm but grazing in national forests or on open range.

223 8.6 pounds = 1 gallon. Report all milk produced, whether consumed, sold, fed to stock, or otherwise disposed of.

225 Report pounds of butterfat, not pounds of cream.

227 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as value of sales for columns 224-226. Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include value of dairy products purchased and resold.

230 Include as raised all broilers, fryers, and roasters, as well as chickens raised for this year's flock, whether chicks were hatched on this farm or purchased as baby chicks.

232 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, poult, etc., as well as value of sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

233 Hay, grain, mill feed, tankage, mixed feeds, oyster shells, etc., purchased. Do not include expenditures for feed crops grown on this farm and purchased from landlord.

234 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

235 If none, enter "None." Include value of vegetables for farm households' use (column 194), as well as value of meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, fruits, firewood, fuel wood, sirup, Irish and sweet potatoes, etc., used by households on farm where produced.

236 Include both cropland and pasture irrigated in 1944.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

12 SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND CERTIFICATE				
	If any part of this farm is in another Minor Civil Division, give name of the M. C. D., also class, as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.	Give name of county in which the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237 is located.	How many acres of this farm are located in the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237?	REMARKS Clarify any unusual entries in this report by adequate explanations below. Comment on unusual crops, yields, values, acreages, location and ownership of livestock, etc.
	237	238	239	
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
10				10
11				11
12				12
13				13
14				14
15				15
16				16
17				17
18				18
19				19
20				20
21				21
22				22
23				23
24				24
25				25

Make these checks before signing the adjoining certificate:

Each line should contain the entries for one farm according to the Census definition.  
 The report for each farm must be complete.  
 There must be entries in columns 1, 8, 11, 12 or 14, 13 or 15, 18, 41, and 42.  
 Check each line used to make sure that you have entries of either dollars or "None" in all of the value-of-products columns (columns 142, 193, 194, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, 234, and 235).  
 The entry in column 18 should equal the sum of the entries in columns 19 to 26, inclusive; also the sum of columns 12 and 14.  
 The sum of the acres in columns 49 to 204, after subtracting duplicated acreages, should approximately check to the entry in column 19.  
 If there is an entry in columns 27 or 28 there should be entries in columns 37-40.  
 Examine carefully any infrequent reports to make sure you have not made entries in the wrong column.  
 Check to see that you have obtained answers to all inquiries which are applicable in your area.  
 Check to see that both acreage and production are reported where called for.  
 Check to see that production is reported in the units of measure called for on the schedule.  
 Check production of each crop with the acreage harvested to see that the yield per acre is reasonable for your locality.  
 All entries should be legible.  
 All numerical data should be in whole numbers except where a separate column is provided for fractions. Fractions should be in tenths.  
 All values should be reported in dollars only, not dollars and cents.

### ENUMERATOR'S CERTIFICATE

Enumeration of this book—

Begun by me at ..... {a.m.} on the ..... day  
 of ..... , 1945

Completed by me at ..... {a.m.} on the  
 ..... day of ..... , 1945

(Signed) ..... Enumerator.

(Reduced facsimile)



[The Roman numerals refer to County tables I to VIII of the report; the Arabic numerals refer to State tables 1 to 8. These County and State tables are presented for each State. For index to page on which a specific table begins, see Contents, page IV]

## A

Acreage, farm:	Table
total.....	I, 1
average per farm.....	I, 1
by color of operator.....	V, 5
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
owned and rented acreage for part owners.....	V, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
classes of land:	
according to use.....	I, 1
cropland harvested, by size of farm.....	VI, 6
Age of farm operator.....	I, 1
Alfalfa:	
for hay.....	II, 2
for seed.....	II, 2
All-weather road.....	I, 1
All-other-crop farms.....	VIII, 8
Almonds.....	II, 2
Animals:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
value.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Annual legumes, specified.....	II, 2
Apples.....	II, 2
Apricots.....	II, 2
Area, approximate land.....	I, 1
Automobiles on farms.....	I, 1

## B

Barley.....	II, 2
Beans:	
dry field and seed, other.....	II, 2
snap, string, or wax (green).....	II, 2
soybeans.....	II, 2
Beets, sugar.....	II, 2
Berries, specified.....	II, 2
Blackberries and dewberries.....	II, 2
Blueberries (tame and wild).....	II, 2
Boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Boysenberries (included with Loganberries and youngberries).....	II, 2
Broilers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3
Butter sold.....	III, 3
Butterfat sold.....	III, 3

## C

Cabbage.....	II, 2
Calves butchered.....	III, 3
See also Cattle and calves.	
Cane, sorghum. See Sorghums.	
Cane, sugar, for sirup and/or sugar.....	II, 2
Cash tenants.....	V, 5
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Cattle and calves:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	III, 3
butchered, excluding calves.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Celery.....	II, 2
Cherries.....	II, 2
Chicken eggs produced.....	III, 3

\* Certain States.

Chickens:	Table
on hand.....	III, 3
raised.....	III, 3
Chufas.....	II, 2
Citrus fruits, specified.....	II, 2
Clover for hay (included with Clover or timothy for hay).....	II, 2
Clover seed, red.....	II, 2
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) for hay.....	II, 2
Color of operator (South only).....	I, V, 1, 5
Corn:	
for all purposes.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
Corn, Egyptian (grain sorghum). See Sorghums.	
Corn, sweet.....	II, 2
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy, and poultry feed.....	III, 3
Cotton.....	II, 2
Cottonseed.....	III, 3
Cowpeas:	
for all purposes.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for peas.....	II, 2
Cows and heifers on farms.....	III, 3
milked.....	III, 3
Cream sold.....	III, 3
Crop failure.....	I, 1
Cropland:	
harvested.....	I, II, V, VI, 1, 2, 5, 6
idle or fallow.....	I, 1
used only for pasture.....	I, 1
Croppers (separately for South only).....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Crops.....	II, 2
all crops harvested.....	II, 2
value.....	II, 2
land available for (see Cropland, total).....	I, 1
land used for.....	I, 1
miscellaneous.....	II, 2
sold.....	II, IV, 2, 4

## D

Dairy cows. See Cows milked.	
Dairy farms.....	VIII, 8
Dairy products:	
milk produced.....	III, 3
sold.....	IV, 4
butter.....	III, 3
cream.....	III, 3
milk.....	III, 3
Days worked off the farm.....	I, 1
Dewberries (included with Blackberries and dewberries).....	II, 2
Domestic animals. See Animals on farms.	
Dry field and seed beans (other than soy, velvet, mung, and horse beans).....	II, 2
Dry field and seed peas.....	II, 2
Durum and macaroni wheat.....	II, 2
Dwellings (see also Farm facilities):	
occupied.....	I, 1
unoccupied.....	I, 1

## E

Eggs (chicken) produced.....	III, 3
Electricity, dwellings lighted by.....	I, 1



Electric power, availability of.....	I, 1
English or Persian walnuts*	II, 2
Ewes.....	III, 3

## F

Facilities, specified (farm).....	I, 1
Failure, crop.....	I, 1
Fallow land. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Family labor.....	I, 1
Farm acreage. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Farm dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.	
Farm expenditures. <i>See</i> Cost of feed, or Wages (cash) paid.	
Farm facilities (specified).....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Radio, Electricity, Telephone, Running water.	
Farm gardens.....	II, 2
Farm implements and machinery, value of.....	I, 1
Farm income. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Farm labor. <i>See</i> Labor.	
Farm machinery. <i>See</i> Implements and machinery, value.	
Farm occupancy (years on farm).....	I, 1
Farm operator:	
age.....	I, 1
color.....	I, V, 1, 5
residence.....	I, 1
tenure.....	I, V, 1, 5
work off farm.....	I, 1
years on farm.....	I, 1
Farm population:	
persons living in occupied dwellings.....	I, 1
under 14 years old:	
boys.....	I, 1
girls.....	I, 1
14 years old and over:	
men and boys.....	I, 1
women and girls.....	I, 1
Farm products, value. <i>See</i> Value of farm products.	
Farm products used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Farm property, value of specified. <i>See</i> Values.	
Farm slaughter.....	III, 3
Farm value (land and buildings). <i>See</i> Values.	
Farms, number.....	I, II, IV, 1, 2, 4
by color of operator.....	I, V, 1, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
by total value of farm products.....	VII, VIII, 7, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for sale.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for own households:	
use.....	VIII, 8
unclassified.....	IV, 4
with no farm products sold or used.....	IV, 4
Feed, expenditures for.....	III, 3
Field and seed beans, dry (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans)*.....	II, 2
Field and seed peas, dry*.....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Cowpeas and Green peas.	
Field crops. <i>See</i> Crops.	
Filberts*.....	II, 2
Flax, threshed*.....	II, 2
Forage ( <i>see</i> Crops).....	II, 2
Forest products:	
forest-products farms.....	VIII, 8
sold.....	IV, 4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
Fruit orchards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Fruits and nuts.....	II, 2
sold or traded.....	II, IV, 2, 4
Fryers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3

\*Certain States.

Full owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5

## G

Gardens, farm.....	II, 2
General farms.....	VIII, 8
Girls. <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Goats and kids on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Grains. <i>See</i> Corn, Oats, Wheat, Mixed grains, etc.	
Grapefruit*.....	II, 2
Grapes.....	II, 2
Grasses—for hay:	
tame, other.....	II, 2
wild.....	II, 2
Green beans, snap, string, or wax.....	II, 2
Green peas (English).....	II, 2

## H

Hay, all kinds.....	II, 2
Heifers (included with Cows and heifers).....	III, 3
Hired labor.....	I, 1
cash wages paid.....	I, 1
Hogs and pigs:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Home gardens.....	II, 2
Hops*.....	II, 2
Horses and colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	VIII, 8
Horticultural specialties.....	II, IV, 2, 4

## I

Idle or fallow cropland.....	I, 1
Implements and machinery, value.....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Automobiles, Motortrucks, Tractors.	
Improved and seedling pecans*.....	II, 2
Income, farm. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Irish potatoes.....	II, 2

## L

Labor, farm:	
cash wages paid for hired labor.....	I, 1
persons working specified dates.....	I, 1
Land and buildings, value. <i>See</i> Values.	
Land area, approximate.....	I, 1
Land available for crops.....	I, 1
Land, by tenure under which operated.....	V, 5
Land by use.....	I, 1
Land in farms. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	II, 2
Land used for crops.....	I, 1
Legumes, specified annual.....	II, 2
Lemons*.....	II, 2
Lespedeza:	
for hay*.....	II, 2
for seed*.....	II, 2
Lettuce*.....	II, 2
Lima beans, dry*.....	II, 2
Limes*.....	II, 2
Lint cotton*.....	II, 2
Livestock farms.....	VIII, 8
Livestock, specified. <i>See</i> Animals.	
Livestock and livestock products.....	III, 3
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
value.....	III, IV, 3, 4



	Table
Livestock butchered.....	III, 3
Livestock sold alive.....	III, 3
Loganberries (included with Boysenberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2

## M

Macaroni, durum and (wheat)*.....	II, 2
Machinery, farm. See Implements and machinery.	
Managed land.....	V, 5
Managers.....	V, 5
Mandarins (included with Tangerines and mandarins)*.....	II, 2
Men and boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Milk:	
produced.....	III, 3
sold as whole milk.....	III, 3
Miscellaneous crops.....	II, 2
Mixed grains*.....	II, 2
Motortrucks on farms.....	I, 1
Mules and mule colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Mung beans. See Soybeans.	

## N

Navy beans. See All dry field and seed beans.	
Nonfarm work.....	I, 1
Nonwhite farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Nuts, specified.....	II, 2
fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
produced, value of.....	II, 2
sold or traded (included with Fruits and nuts sold or traded).....	II, IV, 2, 4

## O

Oats.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
cut and fed unthreshed.....	II, 2
threshed.....	II, 2
Occupancy, farm (years on farm).....	I, 1
Occupied dwellings. See Dwellings.	
Off-farm work.....	I, 1
Operator, farm. See Farm operator.	
Oranges*.....	II, 2
Oranges, other (including satsumas, tangerines, etc.)*.....	II, 2
Orchard fruits.....	II, 2
Orchards, land in fruit (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Owned portion of farms of part owners.....	V, 5
Owner-operated land.....	I, 1
Owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5

## P

Part owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Part-time work off farm.....	I, 1
Pasture.....	I, 1
Pea beans. See Soybeans.	
Peaches.....	II, 2
Peanuts:	
for all purposes*.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for nuts.....	II, 2
Pears.....	II, 2
Peas:	
dry field and seed.....	II, 2
green (English).....	II, 2

\*Certain States.

## Table

Pecans (improved and seedling)*.....	II, 2
Persian walnuts, English or*.....	II, 2
Pigs. See Hogs and pigs.	
Pink beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*	
Pinto beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*	
Plums and prunes.....	II, 2
Ponies (included with Horses and colts).....	III, 3
Potatoes:	
Irish.....	II, 2
sweet.....	II, 2
Poultry and poultry products:	
poultry farms.....	VIII, 8
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
Power line, electric, within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling.....	I, 1
Products, farm, value of:	
all farm products.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
for farms by total value of farm products.....	VIII, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Property, farm, value of specified. See Values.	
Prunes (included with Plums and prunes).....	II, 2

## R

Radios in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Raspberries (tame only)*.....	II, 2
Red clover seed*.....	II, 2
Rented land.....	I, V, 1, 5
Residence of farm operator.....	I, 1
Rice (rough or paddy)*.....	II, 2
Road, all-weather.....	I, 1
Running water in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Rye.....	II, 2

## S

Sales of livestock (sold alive).....	III, 3
Seed beans, dry field and (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans).....	II, 2
Seed peas, dry field and*.....	II, 2
Seedling pecans (included with Improved and seedling pecans)*.....	II, 2
Share-cash tenants.....	V, 5
Share tenants.....	V, 5
Sheep and lambs:	
ewes kept for breeding.....	III, 3
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
wool shorn.....	III, 3
Sirup (sugarcane)*.....	II, 2
Size of farms, classification of farms by.....	VI, 6
Slaughter, farm.....	III, 3
Small fruits.....	II, 2
Small grains cut for hay.....	II, 2
Snap, string, or wax beans.....	II, 2
Sorghums.....	II, 2
for all purposes, except sirup.....	II, 2
saved for hay or dry forage*.....	II, 2
harvested for grain.....	II, 2
Source of income:	
farm income, by source.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
by total value of farm products.....	VIII, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
Soybeans*.....	II, 2
Spring wheat*.....	II, 2
Strawberries.....	II, 2
String beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Sugar beets harvested for sugar*.....	II, 2



	Table
Sugarcane*.....	II, 2
for sirup*.....	II, 2
for sugar or for sale to mills*.....	II, 2
Sugar crops:	
sugarcane*.....	II, 2
sugar beets*.....	II, 2
Summer fallow. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Sweet corn*.....	II, 2
Sweetpotatoes and yams*.....	II, 2
Swine. <i>See</i> Hogs and pigs.	

## T

Tame hay, other.....	II, 2
Tangerines and mandarins*.....	II, 2
Telephones in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Tenants.....	V, 5
Tenure of farm operator.....	V, 5
Timothy for hay (included with clover or timothy).....	II, 2
Tobacco*.....	II, 2
Tomatoes.....	II, 2
Tractors on farms.....	I, 1
Tree fruits.....	II, 2
Trucks, motor on farms.....	I, 1
Tung nuts*.....	II, 2
Turkeys raised.....	III, 3
Type of farm.....	VIII, 8

## U

Unclassified farms.....	IV, 4
Unoccupied dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.....	I, 1
Uses of land.....	I, 1

## V

Valencia oranges*.....	II, 2
Values:	
farms (land and buildings).....	I, V, VI, 1, 5, 6
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
farm production (crops).....	II, 2
implements and machinery.....	I, 1

\* Certain States.

Values—Continued	Table
livestock.....	I, III, 1, 3
all farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
farms by total value of farm products.....	VII, 7
Vegetable farms.....	VIII, 8
Vegetables grown for home use, value of.....	II, 2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	II, 2
Vetches:	
for seed*.....	II, 2
for hay*.....	II, 2
Vineyards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, etc.).....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Grapes.	

## W

Wages (cash) paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Walnuts (English or Persian)*.....	II, 2
Wax beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Wheat threshed:	
any.....	II, 2
spring*.....	II, 2
durum and macaroni*.....	II, 2
other*.....	II, 2
winter*.....	II, 2
White farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Wild hay.....	II, 2
Winter wheat*.....	II, 2
Women and girls, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Woodland.....	I, 1
Wool shorn.....	III, 3
Work animals. <i>See</i> Horses and Mules.	
Work off farm.....	I, 1

## Y

Yams (included with Sweetpotatoes and yams)*.....	II, 2
Years on farm (year of occupancy).....	I, 1
Youngberries (included with Boysenberries and loganberries)*.....	II, 2