

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	27,755,080	16,858,260	15,954,937	25,354,320	24,019,790	39,634,506
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	93	126	186	(*)	(*)	264
number..	136	187	289	516	598	444
value .. dollars..	18,912	25,432	30,173	57,182	57,861	70,336
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	17,945	19,410	26,390	(*)	(*)	40,238
number..	34,016	37,464	51,744	60,837	82,096	94,350
value .. dollars..	5,171,085	5,411,372	6,995,434	7,439,892	9,783,485	15,980,681
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	26,845	28,021	34,911	30,746	(*)	41,239
number..	230,894	215,883	245,010	234,121	236,446	300,747
value .. dollars..	17,593,294	9,393,739	7,010,522	14,831,733	10,199,162	18,270,810
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	25,898	27,153	34,380	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	140,235	138,206	158,444	129,906	158,260	182,517
value .. dollars..	14,499,033	7,581,456	6,020,872	11,069,690	8,158,296	13,400,170
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	12,034	10,714	15,168	12,166	18,057	27,996
number..	44,565	34,780	44,340	34,166	54,435	91,204
value .. dollars..	768,082	420,257	376,890	635,794	810,497	1,938,125
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	2,261	2,279	3,129	1,953	(*)	6,322
number..	6,341	5,330	6,358	4,286	7,353	12,414
value .. dollars..	165,704	89,276	89,012	107,978	165,447	442,259
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	927	306	252	131	65	110
number..	2,704	1,239	599	429	221	476
value .. dollars..	32,448	9,422	2,696	2,945	1,547	3,809
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	2,684	3,043	4,793	5,489	5,717	8,829
number..	35,906	38,517	58,776	76,438	84,680	119,471
value .. dollars..	336,575	210,152	202,777	638,995	697,226	1,191,780
Wes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	2,123	2,497	4,237	(*)	(*)	8,051
number..	27,788	32,553	45,277	70,678	65,182	90,049
value .. dollars..	236,922	179,894	156,206	586,571	554,050	912,417
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	21,473	20,127	27,619	27,342	37,168	38,464
number..	2,183,933	1,542,092	1,518,665	1,451,035	1,900,006	1,403,284
value .. dollars..	3,835,704	1,387,886	1,336,425	1,747,779	2,470,012	2,178,964
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	2,122	2,592	4,372	4,774	(*)	7,436
pounds..	184,990	222,188	345,437	445,283	459,152	665,453
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	13,366	13,381	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	67,233	75,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,366	3,899	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	38,513	31,594	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,120	1,388	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	14,810	17,153	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	3,720	2,696	(*)	1,013	(*)	¹ 10,357
number..	7,010	6,438	(*)	2,363	(*)	¹ 36,660
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	2,693	3,222	(*)	1,909	(*)	(1)
number..	5,416	10,661	(*)	7,083	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	16,632	15,256	(*)	10,644	(*)	27,898
number..	29,104	31,680	(*)	19,172	(*)	54,529
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	15,941	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,647,648	3,139,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	26,259	27,848	34,503	30,427	38,859	² 39,346
number milked..	116,814	123,448	143,475	131,428	149,736	² 175,425
Milk produced.....gallons..	67,457,067	65,749,873	66,791,068	71,100,802	70,948,640	77,676,681
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	7,828	9,548	(*)	10,069	(*)	12,020
gallons..	44,711,117	35,148,799	(*)	28,059,859	18,288,780	28,190,733
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	1,259	2,463	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	742,362	1,804,065	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	4,730	8,544	(*)	13,103	(*)	19,895
pounds..	1,686,393	2,916,166	(*)	5,545,351	(*)	6,945,411
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	12,762	17,586	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	16,826,837	9,192,087	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	20,833	18,993	25,663	(*)	(*)	34,332
dozens..	22,896,495	16,044,548	12,844,018	13,737,577	13,812,813	9,977,249
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	20,416	17,327	22,272	26,674	(*)	27,948
number..	5,574,220	3,792,527	3,082,961	3,238,007	2,837,654	1,908,466
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	266	382	(*)	948	(*)	(*)
number..	36,420	35,816	(*)	25,841	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	12,957	13,640	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	13,365,297	5,689,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	34,839,782	18,031,223	(*)	28,698,655	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	30,074	27,266	(*)	30,499	37,267	39,794
dollars..	20,598,637	9,197,926	(*)	11,497,733	11,907,509	14,858,557

*Not available.

¹Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.²Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
	All farms.....number..	42,184	38,980
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	1,518	648	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	140	227	942
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	40,528	38,105	38,064
value, total..dollars..	110,309,107	50,508,172	92,372,659
average value per farm..dollars..	2,722	1,325	2,427
All farm products sold.....farms reporting ³ ..	32,190	33,206	(*)
value..dollars..	96,395,940	42,107,811	81,106,347
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting..	19,880	21,378	29,165
value..dollars..	56,956,666	21,966,767	48,071,555
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	4,181	5,095	(*)
value..dollars..	2,000,283	1,068,333	(*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting..	6,161	5,008	(*)
value..dollars..	3,261,988	1,122,703	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	275	261	(*)
value..dollars..	1,300,190	898,026	(*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting..	13,822	16,539	(*)
value..dollars..	50,394,223	18,877,705	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	23,546	25,628	(*)
value..dollars..	34,839,782	18,031,223	28,698,655
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	12,762	17,586	(*)
value..dollars..	16,826,837	9,182,067	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	12,957	13,640	(*)
value..dollars..	13,365,297	5,699,948	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	15,941	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,647,648	3,139,208	(*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting..	8,039	8,400	10,429
value..dollars..	4,600,373	2,109,821	4,335,837
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	38,812	36,734	36,434
value..dollars..	13,912,267	8,400,361	11,266,312

¹ Not available. ² Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁵ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁶ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."