

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

VOLUME I

Part 14

**DELAWARE,
MARYLAND, AND
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

**Farms, Acreage, Value, Characteristics
Livestock, Livestock Products, Crops, Fruits
and Value of Farm Products**

Prepared under the supervision of

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W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, Secretary**

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UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE

Volume I.—Statistics for farms, acreage, value, characteristics, livestock, livestock products, crops, fruits, and value of farm products. This volume is composed of 34 parts: Parts 1 through 33 are State reports with statistics for counties; part 34 is a summary for the United States with statistics for States and geographic divisions.

Part 1—New England States:

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Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

2—Middle Atlantic States:

New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania

3—Ohio

4—Indiana

5—Illinois

6—Michigan

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10—Missouri

11—North Dakota and South Dakota

12—Nebraska

13—Kansas

14—Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia

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Letter of Transmittal

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, D. C.

November 13, 1946

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 14 of volume I of the reports of the United States Census of Agriculture, 1945. Volume I consists of 34 parts; 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties; and part 34, a summary for the United States, with statistics for States and geographic divisions. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal enumeration of farms in 1945.

Legal provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made by the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved on June 18, 1929.

Advance plans and schedules for the 1945 Census of Agriculture were prepared under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief, Agriculture Division, who retired February 28, 1945. Preliminary compilations of the statistics were begun under the supervision of W. F. Callander, Chief, Agriculture Division, who returned to the Department of Agriculture January 8, 1946. The final tabulations and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Ray Hurley, who was appointed Chief, Agriculture Division, January 8, 1946. Assistance was rendered throughout the census period by Irvin Holmes, Assistant Chief, and by Hilton E. Robison, J. A. Hicks, John A. Burroughs, Carl R. Nyman, and Raymond S. Washburn.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance, the loan of technical personnel, and the cooperation of the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1945 Census of Agriculture.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census.

HON. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN,
Secretary of Commerce

(III)

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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

INTRODUCTION

History of the census of agriculture.—The first National Census of Agriculture was taken in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Since 1840, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken in 1915, but because of World War I this census was not taken. Congress provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial agriculture census was taken in 1935, and the legislation providing for this census continued in effect so that a census of agriculture is taken every fifth year. Therefore, since 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.—The census of agriculture has been increased in scope, and the methods of enumerating and tabulating the data have been improved greatly since 1840. The scope of the first census of agriculture (1840) was limited to such items as the production of the principal crops, an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, and the value of dairy and poultry products. The 1945 Census of Agriculture covers not only these items, but also such items as farm land classified according to use, characteristics of the farm operator, value of land and buildings, farm dwellings, farm population, farm labor, farm facilities and equipment, sales of farm products, and the production of fruits, nuts, and many minor crops.

The general form of the schedule for the census of agriculture has also undergone a change. In 1840, agricultural items were included in the general schedule for "mines, agriculture, commerce, manufacture, etc." This schedule was columnar in type; i.e., questions were listed in the column headings and the names of the enumerated persons were listed down the left-hand side of the schedule. The schedules from 1850 through 1890 were also columnar in type, but the agricultural items were listed in a separate schedule from mines, commerce, etc. From 1900 through 1940, the columnar type of schedule was abandoned and an individual schedule was required for each farm. In 1945, however, the columnar schedule was used again. Space was provided in each schedule book for the enumerator to enter information for 25 farms except for the South Eastern and South Central States. In these States, space was left

for only 20 individual farms or subunits of multiple-unit or plantation operations, while 4 lines were available for entering data on multiple-unit operations as a whole. The columnar book-type schedule was chosen in order to facilitate the work of enumeration and tabulation of the data.

In addition to the 239 questions asked for all farms, 73 supplementary questions on expenditures, machinery, interest on mortgage debt, livestock, farm gardens, the farm household, farm employment, and related items were also asked for a sample of approximately 1 farm in each 18 and for specified large farms in the United States. All the information for farms included in this sample was listed in separate schedule books. Data for the supplementary questions for these farms will be published in volume II, General Report.

A facsimile of the schedule or schedules and accompanying instructions used for all farms in 1945 in the State or States to which this report relates are given in the appendix.

Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.—Provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made in the Act of Congress providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved June 18, 1929.

Presentation of statistics.—This bulletin presents all the data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture to be published for all farms by counties. The data for the various States are being published in 34 parts or separate bulletins as indicated on page II.

Data by minor civil divisions.—Data for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) will not be published. However, a large part of the data for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was tabulated by minor civil divisions. The following data by minor civil divisions have been placed in statistical tables, copies of which may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census, by payment of the cost of making copies of such tables:

- Number of farms
- Total acres in farms
- Farm land classified according to use
- Value of land and buildings
- Number of farm operators by color (Southern States only)
- Number of farm operators by tenure
- Number of occupied and unoccupied dwellings
- Number of persons living on farms classified by sex and age

Number of farms reporting running water, electricity, radio, and telephone in farm dwelling

Number of farms reporting electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling

Number of farms classified according to distance to nearest all-weather road

Farms reporting and number of motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles

Farms reporting and acres harvested for the following crops: corn for all purposes, sorghums for all purposes, oats threshed, barley, rye, flax, rice, soybeans harvested for beans, all dry field and seed peas, peanuts grown alone for all purposes, clover and timothy hay, lespedeza hay, lespedeza seed, vetch seed, alfalfa seed, red clover seed, sweetpotatoes, hops, sugar beets, and sugarcane for sugar

Farms reporting, acres harvested, and production for the following crops: corn harvested for grain, wheat, peanuts picked or threshed, alfalfa hay, Irish potatoes, cotton, and tobacco

Farms reporting and acres of the following small fruits (available only for areas where these crops are important commercially): strawberries, raspberries, blackberries and dewberries, boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries

Farms reporting, total number of trees, and production of the following fruits (available only for areas where these fruits are important commercially): apples, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, grapes, apricots, oranges, grapefruit, and lemons

Farms reporting and acres of land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees

Farms reporting and number for the following classes of livestock or poultry: mules and mule colts, horses and colts, all cattle and calves, cows and heifers, all hogs and pigs, sows and gilts for spring farrowing, cows and heifers milked, chickens raised, and turkeys raised

Comparability of data for various censuses.—The 1945 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, 1945; consequently, data for all inventory items relate to that date. Data on crop acreage and production are for the crop year 1944. Data on livestock production, unless specifically noted otherwise, and on value of farm products, work off farm, etc., are for the calendar year 1944. Likewise, for other censuses, data for inventory items relate to the date of the census and data for production items generally relate to the preceding crop year or calendar year.

The date on which the enumerator makes his canvass affects the statistics because of changes between census date and the date of actual enumeration. The Act providing for the census of agriculture requires that no enumerator be assigned a larger area than he can enumerate completely within 30 days from the date of

assignment. Under normal conditions this provision insures promptness in the completion of the enumeration. Because of wartime conditions at the time of the 1945 Census enumeration, a longer period was required for the canvass. The average date of enumeration, as well as the percentage distribution of enumeration districts by periods when the enumeration was completed, is given in table A on page XVII.

Comparability of data for small geographic areas.—

No two enumerators assigned the same territory to canvass would obtain identical results. The influence of enumerators on the statistics is most pronounced for those items which are the most difficult to define with exactness, or those items calling for quantitative data not generally measured or evaluated by the farm operator. An enumerator may have found it advantageous to rephrase the inquiry, especially if it and the accompanying explanation were rather long. He may have assisted the respondent in determining the replies, or, in some instances, he may have resorted to estimating the item from other information furnished by the farm operator or from his general knowledge of local conditions. Occasionally, when he had difficulty in obtaining a reply or when he considered the inquiry relatively unimportant, the enumerator may have failed to enter an answer for the inquiry. In such cases, the comparability of the statistics is affected by the character of the work performed by individual enumerators.

The average county was canvassed by several enumerators. Thus, for most counties, there were a sufficient number of enumerators so that the variation in the work of various enumerators does not affect, to any appreciable extent, the comparability of totals for various counties, or for the same county for the different censuses. However, some counties with a relatively small number of farms were enumerated by only a few enumerators, and in some instances entire counties were canvassed by a single enumerator.

Comparability of statistics for small geographic areas, such as counties and minor civil divisions, may also be affected by the policy of crediting to the political area in which the farm headquarters is located all the land in that farm including any land in that farm which is located in other political areas. (See enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county, page IX.)

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items for which the table descriptions are considered inadequate are discussed. The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1945 Census of Agriculture, although, in general, they are also applicable to the statistics presented for earlier censuses. The definitions consist primarily of a resume of the schedule wording, occasionally

supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions given to the enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions to enumerators, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule shown in the appendix.

A more complete explanation of the data will be possible after reviewing the figures for all enumeration

districts in the United States, and reference should be made to volume II, General Report, which will present statistics for States by subject matter and which will include a more comprehensive discussion of the comparability and reliability of the statistics.

A farm.—The schedule book for 1945 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." The following definition appeared in each schedule book:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

There was provided a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which a report was required. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

The definition of a farm used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture was essentially the same as that used in the 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 Censuses. Those used for the 1920 and 1910 Censuses were similarly worded but were somewhat more inclusive. In those years farms of less than 3 acres with products valued at less than \$250 were to be included, provided they required the continuous services of at least one person. Because of the difference in price level, the \$250 limit for the minimum value of products for farms of under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion in 1945 of more farms at or near the lower limits of value or acreage than were included in the earlier censuses. Comparability, particularly on a county level, in the number of farms for the different censuses is affected by such marginal farms.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Color of operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and "nonwhite" (designated as "other" on the schedule) includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Tenure of operator.—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms.

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the remaining part of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only. *Cash* tenants pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. *Share-cash* tenants pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crop or livestock production. *Share* tenants pay a share only of either the crop or livestock production or both. *Croppers* have been defined as share tenants to whom their landlords furnish all the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. In some of the cropper areas, tenants pay cash rent for noncash crops and a share of the crop for the cash crop. These tenants, as well as those for whom the method of rental was not reported, were classified in 1945 and 1940 as croppers, if the work power was furnished by the landlord. *Other and unspecified* tenants include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who could not be included in one of the other subclasses.

For the Northern and Western States, except for specified counties in Southeastern Missouri, croppers are not shown separately but are included with other and unspecified tenants. For the Southern States and for specified counties in Missouri, information by color and tenure of operator is presented by counties in a supplemental table; i.e., a tenure classification is shown for white and for "other" farm operators. For the Northern and Western States, information by tenure of operator by color is presented only for the State.

Age of operator.—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses, and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown in State table 1. Averages are also given in this table by tenure of operator for 1945 and 1940, the only years for which averages are available.

Years on farm.—The answer to the question on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year the operator began

to operate this farm (continuously) _____ (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on particular farms.

In both 1945 and 1940, the question on years on farm called for the year in which the operator began to operate his farm. Since the Census of 1945 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1940 as of April 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. The figures given for less than 1 year for the Census of 1945 include all farm operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as the year they began to operate the farm. A figure for 1945 is shown separately for the State in a footnote to State table 1 and county table I. This figure will give some indication of the effect on the less than 1 year group which may have resulted from the fact that the date of enumeration did not coincide with the census date. For the Census of 1940, taken as of April 1, the figures for less than 1 year include only those operators reporting 1940 as the year they began to operate the farm. For the censuses prior to 1940, the data given in State table 1 on years on farm are, in general, comparable with those for the Census of 1945.

In reporting the year when the operator began to operate the farm, there was a noticeable tendency to report the year the operator first lived on the farm regardless of whether he was the operator at that time, whether he had operated the farm continuously since that date, or whether the farm qualified as a farm under the Census definition prior to the 1945 Census. Insofar as the results of this inquiry are used to reflect the stability of operators on particular farms, this tendency has had no appreciable effect on the usefulness of the figures.

In State table 1 and in county table I, averages are presented for all operators. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting.

Residence of farm operator.—Information was obtained in 1945 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Does the operator live on this farm? _____ (Yes or No)." Replies of "yes" were retained when it was evident that the operator considered himself as living on the farm operated even though there were no occupied dwellings on the farm on January 1, 1945. Thus, an operator living on an adjoining tract of land locally considered as part of the same farm, or an operator living on the farm a portion of the year but away from the farm on January 1, may be included in the figures for resident operators.

Work off farm.—Many farm operators obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare-time jobs or business;

in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to obtain a record of all time spent off the farm in 1944 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, store, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm. The figures on number of farm operators reporting work off their farms represent the minimum number of farm operators working off their farms in 1944. Because the number of operators working no days off their farm was not obtained, there is no accurate measure of completeness of the reports for farm operators reporting work off the farm. In 1940, when reports were secured for farm operators working no days off the farm, slightly less than 8 percent of the farm operators in the United States did not report as to whether or not they worked off their farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, January 1, 1945, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

Land area.—The approximate land areas reported for the States and for the counties for 1945 and 1940 resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties, and, therefore, may be at variance with the figures shown for earlier censuses.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm. Operations limited to livestock grazing on open range and reported as having no land owned or leased were given "0" acres and were included with farms of under 3 acres. In most of the States the increases in land in farms represent land used for grazing. In the Western States this increase does not necessarily represent more land used

for agricultural purposes. It is more likely that a large part of it represents leased land which was formerly open range.

The 1945 Census also includes in farm acreage more Indian grazing lands than prior censuses because of changes in the method of enumerating agricultural activities on Indian reservations. In 1945, if land in an Indian reservation was used by the Indians on a cooperative basis, the entire acreage in the reservation was reported as a single farm. In such cases, much grazing land, not included in farms in previous censuses, was included as land in farms in 1945.

In 1945, data were obtained for eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1944, as follows:

1. Cropland harvested.—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. When two or more crops were harvested in 1944 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

2. Crop failure.—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1944 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or from failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1944. Correspondence with individual operators indicates that enumerators sometimes included under crop failure land which had not been planted to crops in 1944 because of floods, shortage of labor, or for other reasons.

3. Cropland idle or fallow.—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1944.

4. Cropland used only for pasture.—Cropland used only for pasture in 1944 that was plowed within the last 7 years. The figures for this item for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. This land may not have been plowed within the 7 years prior to the census date. In the States west of the Mississippi, large areas of land which had never been plowed were reported in the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 as plowable pasture. Therefore, the figures presented for cropland used only for pasture, especially for the States west of the Mississippi, for the 1940 and prior censuses are not comparable with the figures for 1945.

5. Woodland pastured.—Woodland used for pasture or grazing in 1944. If returns for various census years indicated that there was some question as to whether land should be classed as woodland or as other land, such land was retained as reported by the enumerator. Thus, some of the changes, from one census to the next, in the acreage of woodland pastured and other land pastured may merely represent differences in interpretation of the definition of woodland by the census enumerators.

6. Other land pastured.—Land, other than cropland and woodland, used only for pasture or grazing in 1944.

7. Woodland not pastured.—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth,

which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be reported as other land used only as pasture or as all other land in farms.

8. All other land.—This classification includes all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, ditches, etc.

Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.—Land in an individual farm occasionally is located in two or more counties. In such cases, the entire farm was to be enumerated in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to cross-line acreage is made in the tables by footnote only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.—The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1945.

The "under 3 acres" group includes a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range.

Farm values.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) owned by the operator and, also, the value of that part of the farm rented from others. The value to be reported was the market value. For part-owner operators, the value of the owned and rented portions, as well as the total value, of the farm is shown in county table V.

Finally, the operator was asked to place an over-all value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools, tractors, motortrucks, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, gins, threshing machines, combines, and all other farm machinery. However, the values of automobiles, commercial mills and factories, and, also, permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment were to be omitted. In previous censuses, the value of automobiles was to be included in the value of implements and machinery. In making comparisons with the figures for 1940 and earlier censuses, it should be noted that the value of all automobiles on farms is not included in the 1945 figures.

The difference in the number of farms reporting value of implements and machinery and the total number of farms indicates that this item may be incompletely reported, as it is not likely that the number of farms not having implements and machinery is as great as this difference indicates.

Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.—On each farm, an inventory was made for the number of motortrucks, automobiles, and tractors used in the operation

of the farm. The enumerators were instructed to enumerate all automobiles on the farm, including those owned by hired help living on the farm.

Roads.—The enumerator was instructed to indicate the distance from the farm to the nearest all-weather road. If the main farm entrance was on an all-weather road, the enumerator was asked to report "0" miles; if not, to give the distance along the highway to the nearest road that was passable at all times and all seasons. Since some enumerators reported the distance from the farm dwelling or farm buildings to the nearest all-weather road, rather than the distance from the main farm entrance, the reports of "0" up to and including 0.2 mile were tabulated as a group. The comparative figures for the Censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1925 for farms reporting 0.0 to 0.2 mile to nearest all-weather road represent: for 1940, farms reported as on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms reported as on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; and for 1925, farms reported as on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads. It should be noted that much of the difference between the figures for 1945 and those for earlier years may be attributed to the difference in the wording of the inquiry on roads.

Facilities.—The number of farms having various facilities was obtained by the inquiry "Does farm dwelling have—Running water? Electricity? Radio? Telephone?" The number of farms with dwellings, either occupied or unoccupied, with reports of "yes" to these inquiries is shown by counties. In using these county figures, it should be kept in mind that they represent a minimum number of farms having these facilities as reports for these items were occasionally omitted. State table 1 will indicate the possible overall extent of such incompleteness, as it includes figures on the number of farms with dwellings for which reports of "yes" or "no" were not secured.

Comparative figures for 1940 are included only for those facilities covered in the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Although additional facilities were covered in the census of housing, the 1940 figures are not shown in State and county tables because of lack of comparability. However, comparisons can be made with the 1940 figures for the census of housing for rural-farm dwellings if allowance is made for certain differences. The 1945 figures refer to the number of farms equipped with the various facilities, while the figures for the 1940 Census of Housing refer to the number of rural-farm dwellings having these facilities. Therefore, allowance must be made for the fact that in most States the number of rural-farm dwellings is a little larger than the number of farms. Allowance must also be made for the difference in the concept of "farm" as used in the censuses of housing and population and the census of agriculture (see discussion under Farm dwellings and

Farm population) and for the fact that the census of agriculture includes figures for urban as well as for rural farms.

Farm dwellings.—The inquiry on dwellings on farms January 1, 1945, called for the number of occupied and the number of unoccupied dwellings separately. Dwellings rented to persons not connected with the farming operations, tourist camps, and institutional buildings were not to be considered as part of the farm and, therefore, were to be excluded.

Farm population.—Farm population was defined for the 1945 Census of Agriculture as the population living in dwelling units on farms, excluding persons in dwelling units rented to other than farm operators. In addition to the households of resident farm operators, the farm population, as defined for this census, includes the households of resident landlords and those of farm laborers, relatives of farm operators, and others occupying dwelling units on farms without paying specific rent for their use. It is believed, however, that some of the enumerators did not include all of the persons in the latter types of households. For this reason, State table 1 gives the population enumerated on farms with two or more occupied dwellings, as well as the total farm population.

Data on farm population have been collected quinquennially in the censuses of population and agriculture since 1920. Data for these earlier censuses also are shown in State table 1, although they are not strictly comparable with the figures for 1945. There are three principal reasons for lack of comparability:

1. In the censuses before 1945, persons living on farms in dwellings that were rented to other than farm operators were not specifically excluded by definition from the farm population. Thus, many families were included who had no connection with the operation of farms.
2. In the population censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1920, the data on farm population were obtained by a different method from that used in the censuses of agriculture in 1945, 1935, and 1925. It is believed that the difference in method of enumeration had an important effect upon the numbers of households reported as living on farms, and also upon the numbers of persons enumerated in those households. Furthermore, differences in numbers of farms enumerated in the various censuses of agriculture had an important effect on the relative size of the farm population enumerated. See discussion under definition of "a farm" relative to variations from one census to another caused by farms marginal as to definition.
3. The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken in January, a month when the farm population is seasonally low, whereas the censuses of 1930 and 1940 were taken in April.

Farm labor.—The farm labor inquiry sought to secure separate data for the number of persons 14 years old and over working on the farm the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending January 6, 1945, for (a) farm operators, (b) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (c) hired laborers. The enumerators were instructed to report the number of persons working at farm work, including farm chores. Inmates of

institutions and persons working at housework and contract construction work were not to be reported.

There was in 1945, as in the previous censuses, difficulty in securing accurate data on farm labor. In some cases, enumerators did not secure answers to the farm labor inquiries, and in other cases they included persons engaged in housework, children under 14 years old, the maximum number of persons employed during the year, or the operator with the other family workers in addition to reporting him separately. Although such errors were usually during the editing process, adequate corrections in the number and type of farm labor were difficult to make.

Another inquiry on farm labor called for the total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wage, contract, and piece-work labor). Expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in the cost of such machine hire, and expenditures for household and contract construction work were not to be included. The expenditures for farm labor represent the amount paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash wages are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family, feed, pasturage for animals, etc.

For country-estate areas, it should be noted that the wages reported for such farms quite often exceeded the sale of agricultural products. In citrus areas where it is a common practice to charge a fixed amount per acre for the care of groves, this charge was quite often reported in lieu of wages.

Farm mortgages.—Data on farm mortgage debt will be covered in a special report, and are not included in this report.

Crops.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on a farm could be enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different regions of the country so that separate specific questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "all other crops" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in that area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in the crop year 1944 except that the acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have been actually cut for hay.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested during the 1944 crop year with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Units of measure.—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It has been pointed out that the schedule for 1945 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in units of measure most commonly used, varying according to the region. In censuses prior to 1940, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of units of measure not commonly used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers; hence, the use of value of sales has been resorted to as the measure of production.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure used on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States, except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit used on the 1945 schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use.

Value of specified crops harvested.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 2 and county table II, were obtained by multiplying the quantity harvested for each county by county-unit prices. Therefore, these figures include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced, as well as the value of crops sold or traded. Similar procedures were used in calculating the value for crops harvested for the Census of 1940. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. For four items, values were enumerated because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purpose of enumeration. These four items are: vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties sold, and forest products sold.

Value of crops sold.—These values for groups of crops, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 2 and county table II, are also included in

the value-of-product tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of crops *sold or traded*. Hence, they do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced. In some counties, these figures include sales of locally important crops not shown in the tables. For such counties, the value of crops sold may properly exceed the calculated value of specified crops harvested. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Annual legumes.—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with other crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot always be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. However, there is some evidence that some enumerators included the equivalent solid acreage for the acreage of legumes interplanted as "acres grown alone." This method of reporting interplanted acreage was probably more frequently used in 1945 than in previous censuses; hence, the acreage of annual legumes grown alone may be overstated and the acreage grown with other crops understated for the 1945 Census. That part of the acreage of soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but also under "soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay."

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages. Likewise, some annual legume hay is cut from the acreage grown with other crops.

Hay crops.—The total production of all cuttings was reported, but the acres of land from which these cuttings were made were counted only once. "Small grains cut for hay" includes hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc., but not oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. A considerable number of enumerators reported oats actually cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. Since some enumerators reported oats cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed, the figures for the 1945 Census for small grains (including oats cut for hay) cut for hay and oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed are not comparable with corresponding figures for previous censuses in many counties. "Other tame hay" covers sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan grass, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, velvetbeans, and vetches cut for hay, but excludes sorghums cut for hay. "Wild

hay" includes marsh, prairie, or range grasses, but not volunteer grasses following cultivated crops.

All other field crops.—The acreage of all field crops harvested and not listed elsewhere on the Farm and Ranch Schedule was reported as a unit under question 141 (see facsimile of Farm and Ranch Schedule in the appendix). The crops included as all other field crops varied from region to region. Since a common unit of physical measure could not be used for all other field crops, the dollar value of production was required. No data are being published on the acreage or value of all other field crops.

Vegetables harvested for sale.—In all States separate reports were required for the acreage of four important vegetables harvested for sale—i.e., fresh beans, cabbage, tomatoes, and green peas. In certain States reports were secured for celery, sweet corn, and lettuce. The acreage of vegetables for sale, other than those specified, were reported as a total as "all other vegetables and melons." Vegetables sold to canneries, as well as vegetables for fresh market, were to be reported as vegetables harvested for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not reported as vegetables but as field crops.

Horticultural specialties.—Horticultural specialties included (1) crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms, (2) nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.), and (3) flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The inquiry on horticultural specialties called for the value of horticultural specialties sold or traded in 1944.

Small fruits.—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production of tame or cultivated varieties with the one exception, that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land from which they were harvested was used primarily for their production. The enumerators were instructed to omit the nonbearing acreage of small fruits.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—The inquiries on tree fruits, nuts, and grapes called for the number of trees or vines of all ages and the production. Except for citrus fruits, the production was for the crop year 1944. For citrus fruits, the production was for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.—Enumerators were instructed to report the acreage of all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. On many farms, there are a few fruit or planted nut trees or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines with or without production,

but no acreage was reported. Unless there were sufficient trees to equal the number of trees usually planted on two acres, the acreage was not supplied during the editing process. For this reason, the number of farms reporting specific fruits may exceed the number of farms reporting the acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

Specified classes of livestock on farms.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule provided for an inventory as of January 1, 1945, of the following classes of livestock: all horses, all mules, all cattle, cows and heifers 2 years old and over, all hogs, sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing, all goats, all sheep, ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes, and all chickens over 4 months old.

The inquiries in the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule for livestock and livestock products were uniform for all States.

The livestock inventory for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, as also for the 1935, 1925, and 1920 Censuses, was to be reported as of January 1. This is the date most widely used for the inventory or numbers of livestock on hand. The various Acts of Congress authorizing a census of agriculture necessitated the fixing of certain livestock census dates other than January 1. Thus, in 1940 and 1930, the census was taken as of April 1. All livestock operations, regardless of whether the count of inventory numbers was made as of January or April, were to be reported for the preceding calendar year.

Periodically, numbers of certain species of livestock move through complete cycles in which they swing from a high point to a low point, then to another high and low, with considerable regularity. Census dates arbitrarily fixed may not occur at the same point in these cycles. Hence, figures for one census may not be directly comparable with those for another census taken at a different point in the cycle for a particular class of livestock.

Because of the differences in dates of enumeration and changes in age classifications, figures given for the number of animals for the various censuses are not always directly comparable. State table 3 presents a detailed statement of the age classifications for the various classes of livestock for the several censuses.

Livestock were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where located on January 1, regardless of ownership, according to general instructions to enumerators. However, sheep on range presented, as usual, a special problem which was best solved by a modification of this general rule. In 1945, sheep in the Western States were enumerated at the headquarters (in most cases, the winter headquarters) of the ranch or sheep owner, regardless of where the sheep were located on January 1.

In the 1945 Census, ewes and ewe lambs reported were to be limited, according to the schedule, to those

"kept for breeding ewes" and are not, therefore, strictly comparable by class definition with ewes classified according to age only in previous censuses.

Cows milked and dairy products.—The inquiry on the number of cows milked was included for the first time in the census of 1925 and has been included in each census of agriculture since that date. "Cows milked" includes only those cows and heifers actually reported as having been milked any time during 1944. The inquiry following the one calling for the number of cows milked, asked for the total number of gallons of milk produced in 1944. Several inquiries were made concerning the utilization of milk produced in 1944. These inquiries called for the gallons of milk sold as whole milk, pounds of butterfat sold as whole cream, and pounds of butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products.—Chickens on farms on January 1 were reported, according to instructions and by definition of the item, only if over 4 months of age. Broilers under 4 months of age were to be excluded from this January 1 count. The count of chickens on hand January 1, therefore, gave an approximation of the laying and breeding chickens on hand.

Chickens raised in 1944 included broilers and fryers, but excluded chicks hatched for sale as baby chicks as well as started chicks sold for further raising.

Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 3 and county table III, were secured by multiplying the inventory number of each class of livestock for a county by a county-unit price. Similar procedures were used in calculating the inventory values of livestock for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925. For the 1920 Census, the inventory value of livestock was enumerated. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

Value of livestock and livestock products sold.—These values, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 3 and county table III, are also included in the value-of-products tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of livestock and livestock products *sold or traded* during the calendar year. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.—The inquiry on farm slaughter called for the number of animals butchered for use on the particular farm as well as those for sale as dressed meat from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

Animals sold alive were reported for the farm from which sold whether produced on that farm or purchased from others. However, enumerators were instructed not

to report animals purchased and then resold immediately.

Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—The enumerated values are presented in this bulletin as "Value of farm products sold or used by farm households." These values were obtained by the enumerators from farm operators. The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule contained nine questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. (See facsimile of schedule shown in the appendix.) The total value of farm products sold or used by farm households is a total of the individual reports of farm operators for the nine value-of-products questions on the schedule. The total value of farm products, or the value of farm products sold plus the value of farm products used by farm households, gives an approximate measure of gross farm income. The value-of-products questions were uniform for all States. It will be noted that the arrangement of these nine questions was such that each question appeared immediately following the reports on the items to which the value questions related—i.e., the inquiry on the value of the field crops followed immediately after the inquiries on the acreage and production of field crops.

The value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural products, and forest products apply to the calendar year 1944; whereas, the value questions for fruit and nut crops, vegetables harvested for sale, all other crops (field crops), and farm products used by farm household are for the crop year immediately preceding the census.

Since the individual farm is the unit of enumeration, the value-of-products figures necessarily include duplications because of interfarm sales. For example, feed crops produced on Farm A may be sold to Farm B; in this case, their value will be reflected in the gross livestock income for Farm B. Similarly, a Texas ranch may show sales of feeder cattle, and the same cattle may be fattened and sold from an Illinois farm.

The value-of-products figures do not include income from nonagricultural sources, such as work off the farm by the farm operator or members of his family.

Enumerators were instructed not to include in the value of farm products sold any government payments, such as soil conservation and dairy feed or dairy production payments.

Fruits and nuts sold.—In general, the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts harvested in 1944 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, the information on citrus fruit applies to the 1943-1944 season, that is, to the crop harvested from the bloom of 1943. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, as well as small fruits. Sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: wild blueberries were to be reported on

the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value-of-products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in many commercial fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in sections where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to the tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs.

Vegetables sold.—The values reported for this item represent the total value of vegetable crops harvested in 1944 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops.

Horticultural specialties sold.—The values reported for this item include the value of sales for crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

All other crops (field crops) sold.—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops, including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value-of-products questions. Income from grazing livestock on a per-head basis was also included under this question.

Dairy products sold.—This question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1944, including sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as sales of milk, butterfat, and butter. The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products sold.—Sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, and poults were included, as well as sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).—This value question included the sales of horses, mules, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, meat (except poultry), goats, goat milk, wool, mohair, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, and honey.

Forest products sold.—The values reported for this question include sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

Farm products used by farm households.—This question called for the value of products of the farm in 1944 that were, had been, or were to be used by all households on the farm. The following items were to be included in this question if consumed on the farm where produced: meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, firewood, fuel wood, and Irish and sweet potatoes. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other eight value-of-products questions. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of Community Victory gardens.

Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—In general, the value of farm products information from the 1945 Census is comparable with that from the 1940 and 1930 Censuses. Available comparative figures will be found in State table 4. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule carried 10 value-of-products questions, separate inquiries being used for value of livestock sold and value of sales of livestock products (other than dairy and poultry). The 1930 Farm and Ranch Schedule had 5 questions on value of farm products. A single question was used for the value of sales of all crops. Separate questions were used for value of livestock sold and for value of all livestock products sold (including dairy and poultry). In addition, the 1930 questionnaire carried an inquiry on gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers. The 1930 Census value-of-products figures shown in State table 4 do not include the income reported from this source.

1945 classification by type of farm.—In the 1945 Census, all farms have been classified mechanically by type of farm, based on the principal source of income in 1944. The procedure was as follows:

After eliminating "farms with no products" and "unclassified" farms, which could not be classified by type on the basis of the value of products, the remaining farms were sorted into two groups: (1) farms producing products primarily for sale, and (2) farms

producing products primarily for own household use. If the value of farm products used by farm households exceeded the total value of all farm products sold, the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for own household use." On the other hand, if the value of all farm products sold equaled or exceeded the value of farm products used by farm households, then the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for sale." "Farms producing products primarily for sale" were further classified into the following nine major types, on the basis of source of income: fruit-and-nut farms, vegetable farms, horticultural-specialty farms, all-other-crop (field crop) farms, dairy farms, poultry farms, livestock farms, forest-product farms, and general farms. If the value of products sold from one source of income was more than 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold, then the farm was classified as the type corresponding to that source of income. Farms for which the value of products from any one of the eight sources of income did not exceed 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold were classified as "general" farms.

Farms with no farm products sold or used.—These are farms for which there was a correct report of no farm products sold or used by farm households. Such farms include: (a) new farms being operated for the first time in 1945, and (b) farms having a complete crop failure in 1944 with no livestock or livestock products sold and no value for farm products used by farm households. For example, in certain areas, such as the New England States, some farms reported hay as the only product, with no sales and no livestock on hand at the time of enumeration. Such farms are included in the category of "farms with no farm products sold or used."

Unclassified farms.—Where information on the farm production and value of farm products sold or used was incomplete or not reported, the farm was designated as "unclassified."

Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.—The 1945 and 1940 Census classifications of farms by type are not comparable. In the 1940 Census, farms were classified by type on the basis of major source of income. To illustrate, if the entry for value of dairy products sold was the largest entry under the 10 value-of-products questions, the farm was classified as a dairy farm. If a farm had two or more sources of income for which the value entries were the same, and these were the largest value entries, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. While this method of classification was simple and objective, the results were not entirely satisfactory. For example, farms for which the value of products used by the farm households was only slightly larger than the value of the largest sales item were classified as subsistence or

family-living farms. But many of these "family living" farms had diversified operations so that the total value of farm products sold was greatly in excess of the value of products for farm household use. Logically, such farms belonged in a "general farm" category.

Table B, on page XVII, shows comparative State figures on farms, classified by type, for both the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. In the last two columns are figures from the 1940 Census on number of farms, classified by the 1940 Census "major source of income" procedure, described in the preceding paragraph. The figures in the second and fourth columns show the 1940 Census number of farms reclassified, using the 1945 Census procedure

described in the preceding section entitled "1945 Classification by Type of Farm." As explained in footnote 2 of table B, this reclassification is based, in part, on a comparatively small sample. The coefficients of variation shown in the fifth column may be interpreted as follows: The probabilities are about 2 in 3 that the percent error of the 1940 estimate will be less than the coefficient of variation and about 1 in 3 that it will exceed the coefficient of variation. The coefficients of variation apply alike to the estimated 1940 number of farms of each type and to the percentage that the number of each type is of the total farms in the State.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

XVII

TABLE A.—APPROXIMATE AVERAGE DATE OF ENUMERATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ENUMERATION DISTRICTS BY DATES OF ENUMERATION: 1945

ITEM	Delaware	Maryland	ITEM	Delaware	Maryland
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	March 1-15	April 1-15	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—		
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—			May 1-15.....	6	7
January 1-15.....			May 16-31.....	5	10
January 16-31.....	6	11	June 1-15.....		6
February 1-15.....	26	10	June 16-30.....		5
February 16-28.....	20	6	July 1-15.....		3
March 1-15.....	14	9	July 16-31.....		
March 16-31.....	14	10	August 1-15.....		3
April 1-15.....	3	12	August 16-31.....		1
April 16-30.....	6	7			

TABLE B.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For basis of classification by type, see text]

STATE AND TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION					1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION ¹ (CENSUS OF 1940)	
	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates ² (percent)	Number of farms	Percent distribution
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²			
DELAWARE							
All farms.....	9,296	8,994	100.0	100.0		8,994	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	181	133	1.9	1.5		133	1.5
Farms, unclassified ⁴	43	156	0.5	1.7		156	1.7
All classified farms.....	9,072	8,705	97.6	96.8		8,705	96.8
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	7,507	6,883	80.8	76.5	2	6,224	69.2
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	120	361	1.3	4.0	(1)	365	4.1
Vegetable farms.....	900	746	9.7	8.3	(1)	1,012	11.3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	66	83	0.7	0.9	(1)	83	0.9
All-other-crop farms.....	587	916	6.3	10.2	12	1,282	14.3
Dairy farms.....	990	792	10.6	8.8	14	1,211	13.5
Poultry farms.....	3,438	1,856	37.0	20.6	7	2,118	23.5
Livestock farms.....	183	118	2.0	1.3	(1)	135	1.5
Forest-products farms.....	16	14	0.2	0.2	(1)	18	0.2
General farms.....	1,207	1,997	13.0	22.2	13	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	1,565	1,822	16.8	20.3	9	2,481	27.6
MARYLAND							
All farms.....	41,275	42,110	100.0	100.0		42,110	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	709	836	1.7	2.0		836	2.0
Farms, unclassified ⁴	85	336	0.2	0.8		336	0.8
All classified farms.....	40,481	40,938	98.1	97.2		40,938	97.2
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	30,229	29,768	73.2	70.7	1	27,179	64.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	611	811	1.5	1.9	14	1,009	2.4
Vegetable farms.....	3,626	2,524	8.8	6.0	10	3,294	7.8
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	201	265	0.5	0.6	9	266	0.6
All-other-crop farms.....	7,638	8,625	18.5	20.5	4	10,251	24.3
Dairy farms.....	5,793	5,552	14.0	13.2	5	6,942	16.5
Poultry farms.....	4,972	3,677	12.0	8.7	5	3,796	9.0
Livestock farms.....	1,889	1,266	4.6	3.0	12	1,460	3.5
Forest-products farms.....	139	134	0.3	0.3	(1)	161	0.4
General farms.....	5,360	6,914	13.0	16.4	8	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	10,252	11,170	24.8	26.5	3	13,759	32.7

* Not available.

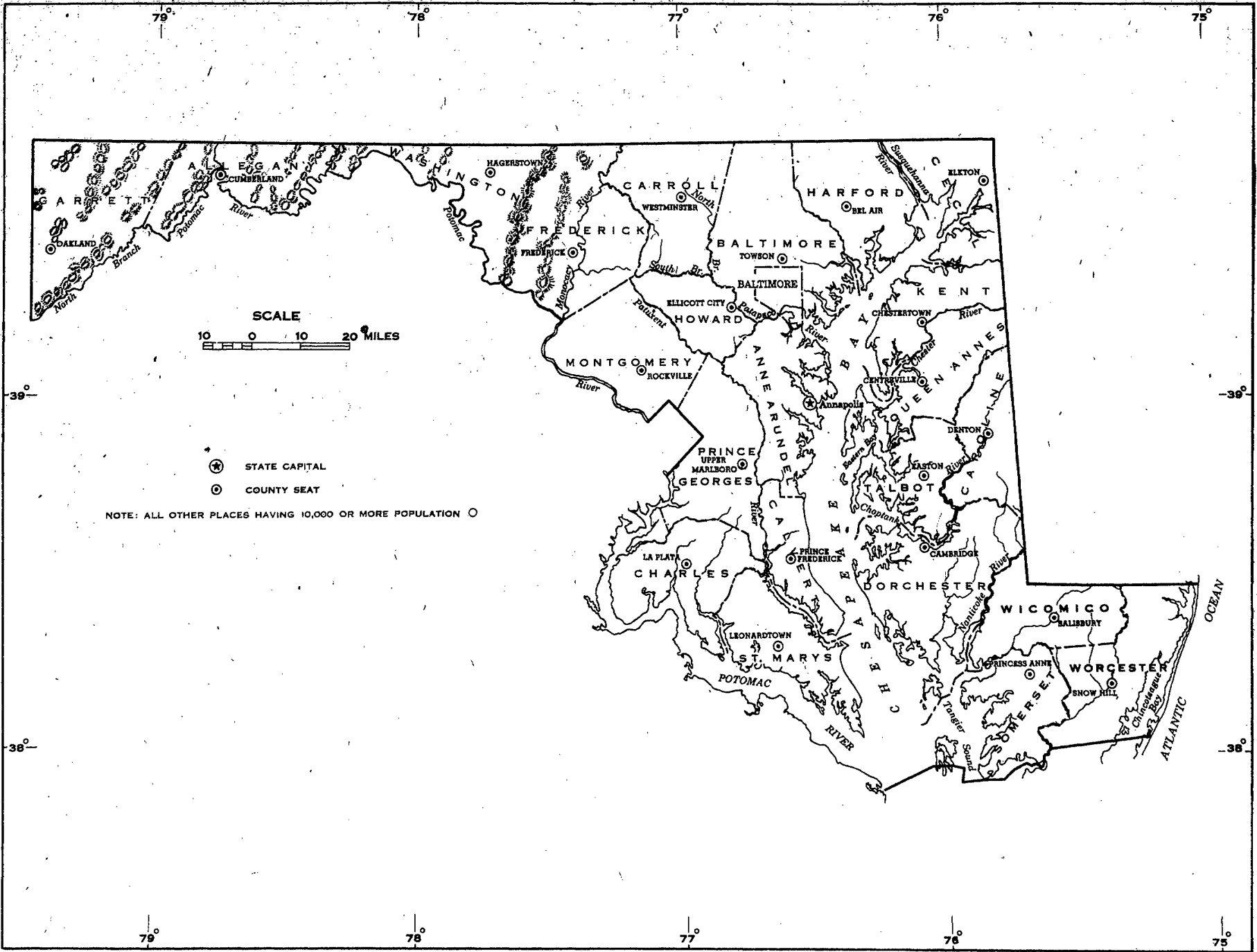
† More than 15 percent.

¹ For comparable figures by counties, see 1940 Reports on Agriculture, vol. II, pt. 2, county table XIX: Delaware, p. 9; Maryland, p. 23.

² County figures are not available. The 1940 Census figures (State) by type of farm are based on a 2-percent sample for farms with under \$10,000 total value of farm products, plus a tabulation of all farms with \$10,000 or more total value of farm products. These figures are, therefore, subject to sampling errors. The coefficients of variation provide information on the approximate magnitudes of these errors. See text.

³ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

⁴ Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.



Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers

MARYLAND

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
Farms.....number..	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	6,327,680	6,327,680	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240
Proportion in farms.....percent..	66.4	66.3	68.9	68.8	69.7	74.8
Land in farms.....acres..	4,199,859	4,197,827	4,383,041	4,374,398	4,433,388	4,707,989
Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	2,866,540	2,549,927	2,610,541	2,541,432	2,619,634	(*)
Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	1,333,319	1,440,540	1,542,772	1,604,569	1,631,396	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	101.8	99.7	98.7	101.3	90.5	99.3
Land in farms according to use: ²						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	35,088	35,619	42,700	41,185	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	3,199,030
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
1 to 9 acres.....number..	10,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	5,265	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....number..	3,863	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	5,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	7,939	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....number..	3,998	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....number..	745	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....number..	691	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....number..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1,285	2,407	2,023	2,064	(*)	(*)
acres..	12,509	30,137	19,689	17,906	36,982	(*)
Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	10,147	17,012	19,713	15,818	(*)	(*)
acres..	212,329	344,684	385,393	369,743	413,020	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	13,833	24,888	23,460	23,233	23,401	(*)
acres..	393,615	600,743	550,587	538,913	525,523	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5,060	(*)	6,810	8,132	7,467	(*)
acres..	127,338	(*)	185,515	205,474	187,183	(*)
Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	17,548	(*)	11,508	11,354	10,311	(*)
acres..	471,767	(*)	213,835	214,435	180,204	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	25,004	(*)	28,269	26,856	28,327	(*)
acres..	973,937	(*)	1,078,433	1,007,629	945,760	(*)
All other land.....farms reporting..	36,760	(*)	40,500	37,046	(*)	(*)
acres..	263,103	(*)	272,745	278,683	367,213	(*)
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	39,496	41,310	42,633	41,688	42,753	43,038
acres..	2,363,714	2,584,620	2,633,113	2,668,177	2,753,038	3,199,030
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	38,145	36,739	38,113	37,046	37,046	37,046
acres..	1,757,770	1,638,993	1,697,133	1,759,521	1,814,495	1,814,495
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	29,047	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	992,720	(*)	949,937	958,822	892,910	892,910
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	27,263	29,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,101,275	1,142,236	1,263,948	1,213,103	1,132,943	1,327,221
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	354,806,789	273,980,352	242,714,142	356,170,168	341,361,453	386,596,850
Average per farm:						
All farms.....dollars..	8,596	6,506	5,465	8,244	6,966	8,070
Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	10,639	7,882	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	84.48	65.27	55.37	81.42	77.00	81.25
Value of implements and machinery ⁵.....farms reporting..	34,244	34,066	(*)	38,323	(*)	(*)
dollars..	41,672,588	21,490,337	(*)	25,682,263	22,885,470	28,970,020
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
\$1 to \$99.....number..	5,547	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$49.....number..	3,192	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	2,355	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....number..	5,643	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$250 to \$499.....number..	3,334	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$749.....number..	3,608	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$750 to \$999.....number..	1,419	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	9,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	3,735	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number..	5,629	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....number..	5,329	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	4,046	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number..	1,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$10,000 and over.....number..	260	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	53,669,268	31,337,334	25,237,063	41,512,327	32,454,626	47,501,464
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	40,688	(*)	43,218	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	55,190	(**)	57,409	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied.....farms reporting..	40,144	(*)	42,908	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	50,626	(**)	54,060	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	3,896	(*)	2,856	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	4,564	(**)	3,349	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied dwellings on farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	6,877	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	17,359	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	194,169	245,623	241,586	237,456	249,319	279,225
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.84	(**)	4.47	(**)	(**)	(**)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	57,986	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Boys.....persons..	29,459	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Girls.....persons..	28,527	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
14 years old and over.....persons..	136,183	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Men and boys.....persons..	68,441	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Women and girls.....persons..	67,742	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
For farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....persons..	60,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.47	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	19,854	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....persons..	9,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....persons..	9,729	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....persons..	40,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....persons..	20,468	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....persons..	20,171	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table 5)						
By color: ⁶						
White.....number..	37,057	38,059	39,518	37,936	42,280	41,689
Nonwhite.....number..	4,218	4,051	4,694	5,267	6,721	6,209
By age:						
Under 35 years.....number..	5,748	5,405	(*)	6,152	(*)	9,343
Under 25 years.....number..	917	780	(*)	819	(*)	1,502
25 to 34 years.....number..	4,831	4,625	(*)	5,333	(*)	7,841
35 to 54 years.....number..	19,457	18,298	(*)	20,582	(*)	23,647
35 to 44 years.....number..	8,796	7,934	(*)	9,828	(*)	11,171
45 to 54 years.....number..	10,661	10,364	(*)	10,754	(*)	12,476
55 to 64 years.....number..	8,797	8,693	(*)	8,928	(*)	8,958
65 years and over.....number..	7,001	7,280	(*)	5,974	(*)	5,380
Age not reported.....number..	272	2,434	(*)	1,567	(*)	580
Average age reported.....years..	50.2	50.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owners.....years..	52.3	53.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants.....years..	44.0	44.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By residence:						
On farm operated.....number..	38,414	37,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not on farm operated.....number..	2,601	1,826	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Residence not reported.....number..	260	2,378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By years on farm (see text):						
Less than 5 years.....number..	14,820	10,704	14,433	13,277	19,581	18,249
Less than 1 year.....number..	4,118	1,674	5,049	3,386	5,895	3,643
1 year.....number..	2,657	2,615	2,561	3,331	3,569	5,053
2 to 4 years.....number..	8,045	6,415	6,823	6,560	10,117	9,553
2 years.....number..	2,661	2,358	2,503	(*)	3,343	(*)
3 years.....number..	2,298	2,187	1,881	(*)	2,886	(*)
4 years.....number..	3,066	1,870	2,439	(*)	3,888	(*)
5 to 9 years.....number..	6,829	6,099	7,382	7,628	⁸ 10,086	8,938
10 years and over.....number..	18,734	20,256	21,431	20,326	⁹ 18,395	19,532
10 to 14 years.....number..	4,691	5,228	6,454	6,440	¹⁰ 4,682	(*)
15 years and over.....number..	14,043	15,028	14,977	13,886	13,713	(*)
Years on farm not reported.....number..	892	5,051	1,165	1,972	939	1,189
Average years on farm.....years..	14	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By work off farm: ¹¹						
All operators reporting.....number..	12,307	12,291	12,071	14,389	(*)	(*)
Operators reporting—						
1 to 49 days.....number..	1,401	2,132	2,722	4,327	(*)	(*)
1 to 24 days.....number..	740	1,196	1,338	2,506	(*)	(*)
25 to 49 days.....number..	661	936	1,384	1,819	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....number..	990	1,489	2,006	2,208	(*)	(*)
100 days and over.....number..	9,916	8,673	7,343	7,854	(*)	(*)
100 to 149 days.....number..	1,639	1,254	1,604	1,734	(*)	(*)
150 to 199 days.....number..	891	1,378	1,536	1,524	(*)	(*)
200 to 249 days.....number..	1,415	1,485	1,287	1,536	(*)	(*)
250 days and over.....number..	6,571	4,556	2,857	3,060	(*)	(*)
FACILITIES						
Specified facilities in farm dwelling: (Figures relate only to farms reporting dwellings)						
Running water.....farms reporting..	18,719	(**)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
farms reporting "no".....	21,586	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	383	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	25,256	18,351	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
farms reporting "no".....	15,085	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and running water.....farms reporting..	17,547	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radio.....farms reporting..	31,628	(**)	(*)	(*)	2,779	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	8,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	17,137	¹³ 12,982	(*)	¹³ 11,935	(*)	¹³ 11,755
farms reporting "no".....	23,104	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	447	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electric distribution line						
within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	15,002	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and radio.....farms reporting..	16,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and automobile on farm.....farms reporting..	15,943	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	29,996	23,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	10,240	16,711	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	1,039	1,699	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
with no electricity in farm dwelling or not reported.....farms..	6,303	6,280	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Specified facilities in farm dwelling for farms with resident operators:						
Running water.....farms reporting..	17,918	(**)	(*)	10,354	(*)	6,702
Electricity.....farms reporting..	24,170	(*)	(*)	9,145	(*)	¹⁴ 3,330
Radio.....farms reporting..	30,374	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	16,471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES						
Distance to nearest all-weather road:						
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	22,981	1622,091	(*)	1617,474	1514,288	(*)
0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	4,385	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	1,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	5,160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	2,893	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....farms.....	4,295	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	16,080	11,454	(*)	10,205	(*)	2,556
number.....	19,197	13,058	(*)	11,284	(*)	2,805
with no automobile.....farms reporting..	2,406	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting—						
1 motortruck.....number..	13,874	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 or more motortrucks.....number..	2,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	15,968	9,448	(*)	6,744	3,814	1,410
number.....	18,789	10,335	(*)	7,208	4,026	1,525
Farms reporting—						
1 tractor.....number..	13,587	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....number..	1,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....number..	413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	31,953	29,695	(*)	30,519	(*)	16,049
number.....	41,485	38,848	(*)	37,972	(*)	17,702
FARM LABOR						
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945 and 1935; the last week of March 1940)						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	34,785	35,535	43,511	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	64,521	74,685	83,821	(**)	(**)	(**)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.86	2.10	1.93	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers.....farms reporting..	33,761	31,994	41,437	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	51,761	45,512	60,848	(**)	(**)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of family workers:						
1 person.....number..	21,492	(*)	28,521	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	8,764	(*)	8,764	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more persons.....number..	3,505	(*)	4,152	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	31,791	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	13,798	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
persons.....	19,870	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,778	13,313	14,133	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	13,060	26,173	22,973	(**)	(**)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:						
1 person.....number..	5,372	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	1,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 persons.....number..	634	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 persons.....number..	235	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more persons.....number..	63	(*)	86	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:						
No workers reported.....farms..	6,490	6,575	901	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	27,007	22,222	29,378	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	15,725	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	9,559	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	1,723	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	6,754	9,712	12,059	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	4,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	2,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	247	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	1,024	3,601	2,074	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	25,438	20,846	(*)	25,454	24,665	1729,123
dollars.....	23,333,144	10,682,579	(*)	12,865,994	9,833,006	12,915,060
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:						
\$1 to \$49.....number..	3,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	2,673	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....number..	3,583	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....number..	4,638	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....number..	4,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over.....number..	6,775	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	4,867	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	1,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over.....number..	590	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable; see text.
 1 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 figures exclude land in managed farms.
 2 In 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919, respectively.
 3 Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
 4 The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 are not strictly comparable with those for 1945. The figures for 1945 include land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years. The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to the census date.
 5 1945 figure excludes automobiles; 1940 and earlier figures include automobiles.
 6 White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.
 7 For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—752 operators reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations; the figures for the 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses are in general comparable with those for 1945 as they include all operators who began operations within a year preceding the census date. See text.
 8 5 to 10 years.
 9 11 years and over.
 10 11 to 14 years.
 11 In 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929, respectively.
 12 Shown under "Specified facilities in farm dwellings for farms with resident operators," as the 1930 inquiry referred to "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to "operator's dwelling."
 13 Farms having telephones.
 14 Gas or electricity.
 15 For 1940, farms on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc.; for 1930, farms on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; for 1925, farms on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads.
 16 In 1944, 1939, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
 17 Includes value of board furnished.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	38,088	38,619	42,700	41,185	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,745,261	1,606,856	1,877,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	² 1,991,030
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	105,727,768	44,836,127	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	51,362,428	28,659,128	(*)	36,722,738	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	30,294	32,116	35,544	35,245	38,470	(*)
.....acres..	501,362	488,655	480,601	498,888	515,538	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	22,479,632	10,915,735	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	29,730	31,737	35,066	34,629	37,028	42,389
.....acres..	451,303	456,501	451,207	463,283	480,801	619,265
.....bushels..	15,904,465	15,449,757	13,104,956	14,543,218	13,345,718	21,063,076
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	276	95	(*)	28	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,537	483	197	118	191	2,033
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	107,963	8,187	3,583	2,109	(*)	24,585
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	5	6	4	4	(*)	6
.....acres..	28	19	13	5	9	7
.....bushels..	455	461	339	108	129	138
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than Flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	106	156	89	140	(*)	8
.....acres..	1,314	1,768	855	868	(*)	70
.....bushels..	31,696	39,914	25,775	19,741	(*)	1,515
.....value ..dollars..	38,037	24,346	19,331	17,769	(*)	2,121
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,651	4,319	5,312	6,583	6,719	8,485
.....acres..	36,513	30,037	34,276	41,734	40,135	48,891
.....bushels..	1,146,052	827,623	1,085,716	1,164,583	1,173,397	1,082,994
.....value ..dollars..	1,025,315	364,861	586,287	650,922	752,682	1,028,845
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	1,371	584	1,092	1,100	1,334	(*)
.....acres..	7,273	2,708	4,275	4,415	6,382	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	194,487	36,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,273	6,085	4,654	1,596	1,755	1,099
.....acres..	97,412	59,745	36,869	9,832	10,783	3,888
.....bushels..	2,075,524	1,835,675	892,129	286,208	288,522	111,221
.....value ..dollars..	2,556,062	905,697	585,356	244,453	259,671	144,589
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,565	2,116	3,435	2,463	2,471	4,178
.....acres..	22,066	16,045	22,649	18,409	14,610	21,196
.....bushels..	364,916	235,746	299,454	232,727	183,575	230,596
.....value ..dollars..	520,609	157,962	230,580	249,701	218,597	380,486
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
.....acres..	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1
.....bushels..	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	14
.....value ..dollars..	.....	136	.....	.....	.....	60
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16,591	17,138	18,703	19,316	20,018	26,046
.....acres..	359,495	348,521	407,578	505,356	494,659	663,864
.....bushels..	8,348,063	6,580,775	7,613,926	9,073,635	7,664,394	9,615,939
.....value ..dollars..	12,985,223	5,152,507	7,080,951	10,731,066	10,761,689	21,347,385
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	3	55	(*)	.....	108
.....acres..	.....	26	495	1,143	.....	431
.....bushels..	.....	340	6,364	21,534	.....	4,587
.....value ..dollars..	.....	278	6,046	25,977	.....	10,183
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	8,749	7,050	4,661	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	96,269	59,611	30,334	25,220	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,026	1,282	786	(*)	(*)	272
.....acres..	29,689	13,087	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,124
.....bushels..	365,801	179,789	85,481	54,363	(*)	11,572
.....value ..dollars..	819,729	175,801	91,465	121,527	(*)	61,332
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	.....	520	119	139	1,500	670
.....acres..	.....	52	952	826	4,284	1,632
.....bushels..	.....	896	1,569	3,066	(*)	11,769
.....value ..dollars..	.....	2,420	3,687	14,428	(*)	75,912
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	372	1,021	1,927	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,535	5,086	8,672	3,609	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	40	112	173	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	1,893	5,205	6,171	4,123	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	4,629	6,942	8,639	10,299	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	6,681	76,055	75,524	74,365	(*)	73,042
.....acres..	48,713	738,349	731,623	725,496	726,751	715,114
.....tons..	62,744	756,391	740,569	794,601	(*)	719,162
.....value ..dollars..	1,451,562	7686,832	7543,625	7543,236	(*)	7498,212
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	1	57	(*)	24	(*)	387
.....acres..	10	594	(*)	632	(*)	1,418
.....bushels..	45	202	(*)	1,722	(*)	12,061
.....value ..dollars..	158	606	(*)	4,821	(*)	50,652

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4,926	4,537	4,467	3,190	2,897	2,062
acres..	48,386	37,405	34,166	21,232	18,748	11,909
tons..	95,024	78,660	72,435	41,305	(*)	25,142
value ..dollars..	2,944,813	1,249,294	1,072,038	798,752	(*)	854,628
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	17,851	18,573	22,088	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	298,012	270,767	308,238	304,719	338,743	(**)
tons..	329,997	326,486	392,481	374,901	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	8,697,407	4,083,432	4,984,509	5,259,321	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3,625	2,383	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	39,142	21,155	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	37,011	21,234	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	895,930	287,938	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	578	917	829	866	1,145	1,764
acres..	3,024	6,968	3,207	3,273	4,623	6,357
tons..	3,355	7,719	3,815	4,809	(*)	7,746
value ..dollars..	62,981	68,400	51,502	67,326	(*)	178,158
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ¹.....farms reporting..	1,323	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	10,379	22,265	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	10,883	26,129	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	232,052	274,889	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	420	600	(**)	179	(*)	626
acres..	2,966	3,510	(**)	949	4,035	4,273
tons..	2,301	3,080	(**)	851	(*)	4,330
value ..dollars..	28,870	22,425	(**)	7,958	(*)	71,452
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	23	23	(*)	4	(*)	(**)
acres..	242	179	(*)	46	(*)	(*)
bushels..	332	245	(*)	62	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	9,794	2,759	(*)	894	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	796	⁹ 2,997	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 909
acres..	8,402	⁹ 36,826	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	6,780	⁹ 33,684	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 7,016
value ..dollars..	163,248	⁹ 258,394	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 224,512
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	17,279	19,187	27,379	29,755	25,963	32,520
acres..	16,131	19,406	33,547	29,958	36,501	46,637
bushels..	1,300,773	1,930,081	3,404,271	3,366,132	3,408,106	4,818,766
value ..dollars..	2,387,941	1,762,411	1,838,306	4,611,831	2,876,960	9,591,582
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	5,359	5,543	7,266	8,148	5,949	11,484
acres..	9,742	7,363	7,379	8,984	6,683	10,185
bushels..	1,501,834	1,266,596	949,981	⁹ 1,629,673	941,314	1,453,880
value ..dollars..	2,482,667	837,721	750,485	1,599,256	1,317,839	2,762,373
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	5,670	5,284	5,636	5,477	5,773	5,504
acres..	43,781	39,911	36,381	32,974	31,700	28,550
pounds..	31,721,528	28,209,323	24,798,728	21,624,127	22,473,735	17,336,659
value ..dollars..	17,439,583	5,352,969	4,711,758	5,846,647	6,236,869	5,721,164
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..						
acres..						
tons..						
value ..dollars..						
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	77,519,894	32,602,777	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	28,990,588	14,805,635	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,252	3,348	4,056	6,022	5,748	5,260
acres..	1,522	6,238	7,270	9,390	11,996	7,096
quarts..	1,504,454	8,169,226	11,766,394	16,804,982	(*)	8,976,057
value ..dollars..	456,719	690,872	646,588	1,837,912	(*)	1,615,691
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	796	1,034	(*)	1,197	(*)	1,328
acres..	713	913	(*)	821	(*)	566
quarts..	790,807	1,061,292	(*)	802,238	(*)	723,446
value ..dollars..	238,643	119,084	(*)	134,252	(*)	137,455
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	191	212	(*)	756	(*)	797
acres..	156	139	(*)	717	(*)	608
quarts..	109,787	138,377	(*)	690,122	(*)	517,523
value ..dollars..	26,350	11,657	(*)	81,016	(*)	82,906
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	15	7	(*)		(*)	(*)
acres..	60	3	(*)		(*)	(*)
quarts..	5,884	2,505	(*)		(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	1,634	298	(*)		(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹¹						
Apples.....farms reporting..	13,527	12,866	18,189	27,028	36,602	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	855,735	872,225	1,331,537	1,858,651	2,185,103	2,418,200
quantity harvested..bushels..	2,175,427	2,075,261	1,337,395	2,087,153	1,734,056	1,518,884
value ..dollars..	3,954,853	1,197,701	1,203,656	2,415,850	1,690,702	2,430,217
Cherries.....farms reporting..	5,498	3,973	7,578	10,526	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	26,877	22,017	43,013	46,090	(*)	88,536
quantity harvested..pounds..	759,076	152,092	582,072	940,800	(*)	1,406,216
value ..dollars..	90,868	9,503	17,555	63,465	(*)	80,354
Peaches.....farms reporting..	6,422	5,310	7,147	13,809	19,010	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	645,025	661,666	658,171	894,463	1,042,883	1,282,572
quantity harvested..bushels..	801,054	497,567	53,774	654,669	544,138	564,111
value ..dollars..	1,788,191	511,316	91,416	838,421	773,858	1,071,815
Pears.....farms reporting..	8,118	6,060	10,778	15,550	24,948	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	55,320	43,884	75,131	174,068	285,981	354,428
quantity harvested..bushels..	71,998	41,784	88,920	112,861	(*)	287,199
value ..dollars..	87,747	27,259	53,352	94,223	(*)	459,518
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	1,802	2,168	4,001	7,150	12,591	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	9,096	12,920	16,811	28,126	50,867	52,914
quantity harvested..bushels..	4,949	3,782	3,729	9,713	(*)	18,540
value ..dollars..	13,306	4,136	5,221	15,028	(*)	40,786
Grapes.....farms reporting..	6,095	4,715	8,644	12,285	21,626	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	56,448	80,308	211,865	268,391	328,839	196,361
quantity harvested..pounds..	622,575	568,572	1,343,470	1,292,069	(*)	1,540,858
value ..dollars..	28,235	14,713	33,587	41,392	(*)	107,865
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	117	100	(*)	171	263	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	990	560	(*)	1,159	1,724	932
quantity harvested..pounds..	3,315	1,807	(*)	1,343	(*)	1,502
value ..dollars..	1,062	250	(*)	267	(*)	444
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹².....farms reporting..	3,943	5,539	12,220	19,564	(*)	(*)
acres..	25,923	27,950	42,234	51,953	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	6,687,707	2,566,769	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4,596,551	1,994,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹³ use ¹³.....farms reporting..	35,043	35,301	35,488	35,678	(*)	42,355
dollars ¹⁴ ..	3,744,888	1,887,720	1,402,595	2,302,561	(*)	3,910,672
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,492	2,056	4,799	4,199	(*)	(**)
acres..	19,351	11,722	17,242	13,588	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	885	754	2,258	2,047	2,260	2,349
acres..	1,544	1,331	3,396	2,594	2,418	2,442
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	5,366	3,840	6,680	6,515	6,841	5,924
acres..	43,252	27,980	34,259	45,217	43,051	34,778
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	9,544	8,782	14,413	13,090	13,662	13,615
acres..	50,179	38,301	60,933	55,955	62,892	58,083
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	1,673	1,422	(*)	2,782	(*)	2,051
acres..	9,777	7,377	(*)	11,694	(*)	6,281
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	5,201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	37,810	30,655	70,946	63,850	(*)	¹⁶ 18,251
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	14,240	12,941	(*)	18,776	(*)	19,183
dollars..	14,782,559	5,731,107	(*)	11,796,789	(*)	9,154,530
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	2,982,730	2,127,734	(*)	2,281,815	(*)	1,327,013

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable; see text.
¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁵ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁶ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁷ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.
⁸ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.
⁹ Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹⁰ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.
¹¹ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
¹² Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
¹³ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
¹⁴ Enumerated value.
¹⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
¹⁶ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	53,669,268	31,337,394	25,237,063	41,512,327	32,454,526	47,501,464
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	8,569	11,126	12,445	(*)	(*)	12,589
number..	17,802	25,158	28,956	28,973	30,733	32,621
value ..dollars..	2,065,460	3,082,600	3,506,082	3,558,517	2,762,064	4,138,764
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	23,097	25,395	28,505	(*)	(*)	41,973
number..	66,322	79,539	79,833	93,016	116,711	141,341
value ..dollars..	5,790,546	8,435,845	8,110,215	9,480,532	8,642,188	13,835,411
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	28,376	29,053	33,241	31,740	(*)	38,619
number..	390,305	298,439	307,432	270,047	272,509	283,377
value ..dollars..	36,638,898	15,759,277	9,770,068	21,318,089	13,474,770	20,363,801
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	26,589	27,477	32,454	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	241,147	192,916	197,792	168,632	191,741	172,366
value ..dollars..	28,977,591	12,281,903	7,713,888	15,923,812	10,885,784	14,200,968
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	21,647	23,030	23,053	24,344	24,712	35,926
number..	252,640	158,546	159,087	131,999	187,656	306,452
value ..dollars..	3,647,387	1,439,862	970,431	2,198,669	1,966,277	4,169,974
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	10,089	9,789	8,990	7,674	(*)	19,693
number..	31,695	26,962	18,217	14,904	23,672	41,320
value ..dollars..	1,014,240	428,729	218,604	413,860	431,765	1,217,425
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	744	365	333	292	147	171
number..	3,997	2,020	1,350	1,592	666	873
value ..dollars..	20,316	7,851	4,860	7,920	2,859	5,918
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	1,911	2,632	3,789	4,332	3,636	4,739
number..	48,296	56,410	93,518	107,110	91,878	103,027
value ..dollars..	460,448	365,794	434,859	1,234,143	908,842	1,282,798
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	1,734	2,362	3,637	(*)	(*)	4,579
number..	36,864	48,313	78,720	100,597	71,589	85,480
value ..dollars..	329,308	318,041	354,240	1,167,946	729,037	1,075,642
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	34,046	34,847	39,416	39,648	44,788	45,564
number..	3,793,011	3,139,761	3,589,071	3,777,072	4,198,305	3,436,376
value ..dollars..	5,046,213	2,246,105	2,440,568	3,714,457	4,697,526	3,724,798
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	1,636	2,321	3,538	3,813	(*)	4,025
pounds..	235,401	320,750	505,445	556,255	429,914	551,194
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	19,719	16,267	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	170,259	128,803	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	11,045	8,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	234,640	156,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,368	1,905	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	29,177	36,071	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	3,534	1,613	(*)	913	(*)	1,203
number..	4,643	2,140	(*)	1,405	(*)	1,948
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	865	638	(*)	363	(*)	(*)
number..	1,487	2,050	(*)	1,030	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	26,894	27,254	(*)	23,889	(*)	37,150
number..	111,756	122,087	(*)	108,328	(*)	189,898
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	22,848	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	13,248,054	5,725,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	26,525	27,583	31,834	30,725	36,587	35,113
number milked..	190,988	175,079	181,918	166,651	173,170	161,972
Milk produced.....gallons..	116,265,976	98,533,692	87,372,587	87,785,709	74,042,696	58,754,193
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	10,245	10,691	(*)	12,452	(*)	9,125
gallons..	98,212,637	77,285,674	(*)	65,080,112	42,982,724	29,842,910
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	2,040	2,126	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	908,862	1,070,515	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	2,512	4,169	(*)	8,796	(*)	16,622
pounds..	541,145	1,083,206	(*)	2,173,009	(*)	3,925,042
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	14,422	15,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	32,297,330	15,306,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	32,774	32,819	37,610	(*)	(*)	42,209
dozens..	27,814,664	22,780,919	21,064,915	27,709,334	20,068,986	15,085,691
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	32,865	32,225	36,059	39,028	(*)	37,194
number..	35,052,647	11,823,718	7,030,654	7,422,461	6,025,180	5,257,655
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	3,997	5,849	(*)	9,718	(*)	(*)
number..	356,523	340,442	(*)	278,579	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	25,658	26,095	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	39,531,543	9,055,387	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	85,076,927	30,086,697	(*)	38,889,973	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	34,664	28,228	(*)	32,070	32,544	33,353
dollars..	42,842,747	9,335,262	(*)	10,613,261	7,589,600	8,044,715

*Not available.
 †Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.
 ‡Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

MARYLAND

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*)	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	41,275	42,110	43,203
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	709	836	(*)
Farms, unclassified ².....number..	85	336	1,478
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ .. value, total..dollars..	40,481 152,373,814	40,938 64,083,970	41,725 89,828,462
	average value per farm..dollars..	1,565	2,153
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	36,591 137,096,409	36,974 55,076,468	(*) 76,594,520
All crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	27,223 51,362,428	29,174 24,659,128	35,578 36,722,738
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	3,546 4,596,551	4,680 1,994,652	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold ⁵.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	14,240 14,782,559	12,941 5,731,107	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	440 2,992,720	434 2,127,734	(*) (*)
All other crops sold ⁶.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	20,037 28,990,596	23,367 14,805,635	(*) (4)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	31,407 85,076,927	30,719 30,086,697	(*) 38,889,973
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	14,422 32,297,330	15,961 15,306,093	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	25,656 39,531,543	26,095 9,055,387	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	22,848 13,248,054	(*) 5,725,217	(*) (*)
Forest products sold ⁴.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	1,638 656,054	1,923 330,643	3,942 961,809
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	39,090 15,278,405	39,772 9,007,502	41,218 13,233,942

¹Not available. ²Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ³For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁵Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁶Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1945											
	Under 10 acres (number)	10 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 69 acres (number)	70 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 139 acres (number)	140 to 179 acres (number)	180 to 219 acres (number)	220 to 259 acres (number)	260 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All operators.....	6,042	6,779	4,199	3,947	4,478	5,479	3,675	2,280	1,947	2,409	539	101
Full owners.....	4,992	5,415	3,197	2,906	3,075	3,461	2,050	1,197	671	1,148	242	32
Part owners.....	92	344	266	231	308	355	282	180	130	282	79	15
Managers.....	16	23	20	27	52	111	102	84	77	177	98	45
All tenants.....	942	997	716	783	1,043	1,552	1,241	819	469	802	120	9
Cash tenants.....	410	282	164	167	160	196	151	91	38	74	10	4
Share-cash tenants.....	2	4	5	3	6	5	7	7	3	10	1	.....
Share tenants.....	127	269	261	310	499	860	718	502	298	476	67	3
Croppers.....	163	219	117	143	201	235	143	82	53	94	16	1
Other and unspecified tenants.....	240	223	169	160	177	256	222	137	77	148	26	1
All white operators.....	5,012	5,670	3,725	3,586	4,105	5,159	3,460	2,126	1,276	2,317	521	100
Full owners.....	4,267	4,733	2,937	2,725	2,937	3,379	2,008	1,177	656	1,142	238	32
Part owners.....	64	238	214	206	286	344	275	177	127	277	77	15
Managers.....	15	20	20	27	45	104	99	82	68	170	97	44
All tenants.....	676	679	554	628	837	1,332	1,078	690	425	728	109	9
Cash tenants.....	351	235	147	156	150	188	145	86	37	71	10	4
Share-cash tenants.....	1	3	4	2	6	5	7	7	3	10	1	.....
Share tenants.....	74	171	201	242	385	755	627	428	272	438	60	3
Croppers.....	58	93	55	84	133	164	103	52	40	72	14	1
Other and unspecified tenants.....	192	177	147	144	153	220	196	117	73	137	24	1
All nonwhite operators.....	1,030	1,109	474	361	373	320	215	154	71	92	18	1
Full owners.....	735	682	260	181	138	82	42	20	15	6	4	.....
Part owners.....	28	106	52	25	2	11	7	3	3	5	2	.....
Managers.....	1	3	.....	.....	7	7	3	2	9	7	1	1
All tenants.....	266	318	162	155	206	220	163	129	44	74	11	.....
Cash tenants.....	59	47	17	11	10	8	6	5	1	3	.....	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants.....	53	98	60	68	104	105	91	74	26	38	7	.....
Croppers.....	105	126	62	59	68	71	40	30	13	22	2	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	49	46	22	16	24	36	26	20	4	11	2	.....

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY AGE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1945								Average age reported (years)
	Under 25 years (number)	25 to 34 years (number)	35 to 44 years (number)	45 to 54 years (number)	55 to 64 years (number)	65 years and over (number)	Age not reported (number)		
All operators.....	917	4,831	8,796	10,661	8,797	7,001	272	50.2	
Full owners.....	289	2,226	5,419	7,535	6,804	5,919	194	52.7	
Part owners.....	72	363	659	742	498	229	1	47.0	
Managers.....	19	153	245	225	128	52	10	44.8	
All tenants.....	537	2,089	2,473	2,159	1,367	801	67	44.0	
All white operators.....	817	4,386	7,905	9,523	7,939	6,239	248	50.2	
Full owners.....	270	2,109	5,056	6,954	6,274	5,373	185	52.6	
Part owners.....	69	340	599	655	437	199	1	46.7	
Managers.....	19	147	231	214	120	50	10	44.7	
All tenants.....	459	1,790	2,019	1,700	1,108	617	52	43.6	
All nonwhite operators.....	100	445	891	1,138	858	762	24	50.5	
Full owners.....	19	117	363	581	530	546	9	54.6	
Part owners.....	3	23	60	87	61	30	.....	49.7
Managers.....	.....	6	14	11	8	2	.....	45.9
All tenants.....	78	299	454	459	259	184	15	45.7	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MARYLAND					
	THE STATE		Allegany		Anne Arundel	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	41,275	42,110	1,161	1,132	1,488	1,556
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	6,327,680	6,327,680	272,640	272,640	266,880	266,880
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	66.4	66.3	40.9	48.6	45.7	47.7
4 Land in farms.....acres..	4,199,859	4,197,827	111,532	132,463	121,839	127,189
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	2,866,540	2,549,927	101,026	110,202	83,989	76,585
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	1,333,319	1,440,540	10,506	19,357	38,440	44,856
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	101.8	99.7	96.1	117.0	81.9	81.7
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	38,088	38,619	1,083	1,080	1,392	1,424
9 ..acres..	1,745,261	1,608,856	18,668	21,667	39,932	35,683
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	10,363	(*)	606	(*)	506	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	5,265	(*)	167	(*)	234	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	3,863	(*)	116	(*)	197	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	5,915	(*)	105	(*)	235	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	7,939	(*)	68	(*)	168	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	3,998	(*)	16	(*)	42	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	745	(*)	5	(*)	10	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1,285	2,407	28	38	136	126
18 ..acres..	12,509	30,137	228	372	849	1,549
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	10,147	17,012	110	432	306	779
20 ..acres..	212,329	344,884	1,602	11,657	5,508	15,593
21 Cropland used only for						
22 pasture.....farms reporting..	13,833	³ 24,888	230	³ 704	565	³ 824
23 ..acres..	393,615	³ 600,743	6,408	³ 17,331	16,263	³ 21,632
24 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5,060	(*)	305	(*)	152	(*)
25 ..acres..	127,338	(*)	15,389	(*)	3,054	(*)
26 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	17,548	(*)	696	(*)	447	(*)
27 ..acres..	471,767	(*)	31,721	(*)	6,037	(*)
28 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	25,004	(*)	426	(*)	958	(*)
29 ..acres..	973,937	(*)	34,769	(*)	32,852	(*)
30 All other land.....farms reporting..	36,760	(*)	683	(*)	1,423	(*)
31 ..acres..	263,103	(*)	2,747	(*)	17,244	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	39,496	³ 41,310	1,088	³ 1,117	1,413	³ 1,528
32 ..acres..	2,363,714	³ 2,594,620	26,906	³ 51,027	62,652	³ 74,457
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	38,145	38,739	1,085	1,083	1,394	1,434
34 ..acres..	1,757,770	1,638,993	18,896	22,039	40,781	37,232
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	29,047	(*)	919	(*)	945	(*)
36 ..acres..	932,720	(*)	53,518	(*)	25,354	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	27,283	29,360	603	788	998	1,155
38 ..acres..	1,101,275	1,142,236	50,158	60,454	35,906	40,445
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings)....dollars..	354,806,789	273,980,352	3,848,771	4,356,237	13,668,282	10,742,418
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	8,596	6,506	3,315	3,848	9,186	6,904
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	10,639	7,882	4,084	4,433	11,858	8,488
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	84.48	65.27	34.51	32.89	112.18	84.46
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	34,244	34,066	718	854	1,345	1,340
44 ..dollars..	41,872,588	21,490,337	277,598	333,922	1,646,545	828,717
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	5,547	(*)	326	(*)	195	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	5,643	(*)	174	(*)	235	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	3,334	(*)	67	(*)	148	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	3,608	(*)	59	(*)	136	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	1,419	(*)	11	(*)	65	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	9,364	(*)	65	(*)	395	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	5,329	(*)	16	(*)	171	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text)....dollars..	53,669,268	31,337,334	559,830	436,136	1,189,665	745,907
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	40,688	(*)	1,147	(*)	1,450	(*)
54 ..number..	55,190	(**)	1,290	(**)	2,342	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	40,144	(*)	1,139	(*)	1,436	(*)
56 ..number..	50,626	(**)	1,255	(**)	2,101	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	3,696	(*)	29	(*)	185	(*)
58 ..number..	4,564	(**)	35	(**)	241	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	194,169	(**)	5,070	(**)	8,391	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.84	(**)	4.04	(**)	3.99	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	57,986	(**)	1,658	(**)	2,671	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	29,459	(**)	850	(**)	1,310	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	28,527	(**)	808	(**)	1,361	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	136,183	(**)	3,412	(**)	5,720	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	68,441	(**)	1,647	(**)	2,890	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	67,742	(**)	1,765	(**)	2,830	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944 and in 1939.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 58]

MARYLAND—Continued										
Baltimore		Baltimore City		Calvert		Caroline		Carroll		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
3,592	3,737	89	85	1,347	1,177	1,776	1,817	3,128	3,188	1
390,400	390,400	50,560	50,560	140,160	140,160	204,800	204,800	291,840	291,840	2
68.0	61.4	4.8	5.1	75.1	72.7	83.8	83.0	90.2	88.1	3
265,427	239,543	2,427	2,592	105,325	101,958	171,624	169,894	263,220	257,103	4
212,432	176,229	1,856	892	55,621	49,480	104,709	94,764	189,361	169,446	5
52,985	46,719	571	707	49,704	51,318	66,915	70,878	73,859	71,904	6
73.9	64.1	27.3	30.6	78.2	86.6	86.6	93.5	84.1	80.6	7
3,431	3,254	80	80	1,328	1,149	1,644	1,705	2,972	3,026	8
118,421	99,611	1,064	1,045	20,736	19,641	79,087	71,702	157,032	145,726	9
1,317	(*)	51	(*)	520*	(*)	309	(*)	560	(*)	10
523	(*)	15	(*)	451	(*)	217	(*)	327	(*)	11
307	(*)	7	(*)	186	(*)	168	(*)	273	(*)	12
467	(*)	1	(*)	122	(*)	330	(*)	492	(*)	13
539	(*)	4	(*)	34	(*)	434	(*)	686	(*)	14
225	(*)	2	(*)	4	(*)	159	(*)	38	(*)	15
53	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)	26	(*)	36	(*)	16
71	242	.....	8	19	41	132	164	95	122	17
816	2,008	.....	75	346	384	1,030	1,468	716	1,844	18
724	1,542	1	22	816	600	519	1,194	681	1,090	19
16,888	23,175	4	271	17,925	11,074	7,460	18,860	12,514	14,751	20
344	31,768	.....	326	534	3787	941	31,219	715	32,055	21
5,477	332,018	.....	3253	12,431	320,801	13,349	319,256	10,373	31,262	22
600	(*)	34	(*)	294	(*)	78	(*)	264	(*)	23
7,089	(*)	363	(*)	5,929	(*)	815	(*)	3,136	(*)	24
1,682	(*)	4	(*)	149	(*)	441	(*)	1,905	(*)	25
41,885	(*)	94	(*)	2,043	(*)	7,261	(*)	31,645	(*)	26
2,237	(*)	37	(*)	815	(*)	1,464	(*)	2,094	(*)	27
55,872	(*)	425	(*)	37,025	(*)	51,920	(*)	34,475	(*)	28
3,437	(*)	88	(*)	1,006	(*)	1,764	(*)	2,975	(*)	29
18,979	(*)	477	(*)	8,890	(*)	10,692	(*)	13,270	(*)	30
3,503	3,620	81	83	1,338	1,171	1,704	1,811	3,039	3,161	31
141,602	156,812	1,068	1,644	51,438	51,000	100,936	111,286	180,635	193,583	32
3,436	3,270	80	80	1,328	1,149	1,649	1,708	2,974	3,030	33
119,237	101,619	1,064	1,120	21,082	19,025	80,127	73,170	157,748	147,570	34
2,336	(*)	35	(*)	794	(*)	1,231	(*)	2,429	(*)	35
54,451	(*)	457	(*)	20,403	(*)	21,425	(*)	45,213	(*)	36
2,436	2,411	50	22	696	909	1,484	1,505	2,216	2,319	37
62,961	55,226	788	331	42,964	40,250	52,735	49,559	37,670	35,995	38
45,937,955	36,611,636	1,555,600	2,146,800	7,153,168	4,749,842	8,469,437	6,542,315	21,397,665	15,837,825	39
12,789	9,797	17,479	25,256	5,310	4,036	4,769	3,601	6,841	4,968	40
17,489	13,126	29,389	34,135	7,079	5,124	5,433	4,136	8,263	5,939	41
173.07	152.84	640.96	828.24	67.92	46.59	49.35	38.51	81.29	61.60	42
3,063	3,073	56	52	1,176	981	1,560	1,521	2,626	2,910	43
3,752,626	1,903,272	70,850	59,743	794,738	286,610	1,546,257	857,979	3,728,983	1,926,370	44
608	(*)	.....	(*)	279	(*)	270	(*)	275	(*)	45
404	(*)	.....	(*)	311	(*)	260	(*)	379	(*)	46
266	(*)	2	(*)	152	(*)	179	(*)	217	(*)	47
374	(*)	20	(*)	101	(*)	171	(*)	274	(*)	48
152	(*)	13	(*)	25	(*)	56	(*)	111	(*)	49
789	(*)	13	(*)	249	(*)	448	(*)	840	(*)	50
480	(*)	8	(*)	59	(*)	176	(*)	530	(*)	51
4,656,179	2,395,983	50,001	35,062	461,836	346,078	1,850,072	1,106,211	5,119,488	2,737,093	52
3,559	(*)	87	(*)	1,305	(*)	1,750	(*)	3,095	(*)	53
4,976	(**)	97	(**)	1,580	(**)	2,090	(**)	3,796	(**)	54
3,533	(*)	87	(*)	1,298	(*)	1,691	(*)	3,033	(*)	55
4,695	(**)	97	(**)	1,480	(**)	1,894	(**)	3,501	(**)	56
234	(*)	.....	(*)	89	(*)	171	(*)	252	(*)	57
380	(**)	.....	(**)	100	(**)	196	(**)	295	(**)	58
18,085	(**)	339	(**)	5,687	(**)	6,601	(**)	13,430	(**)	59
3.85	(**)	3.49	(**)	3.84	(**)	3.49	(**)	3.84	(**)	60
4,749	(**)	71	(**)	1,977	(**)	1,793	(**)	3,661	(**)	61
2,403	(**)	38	(**)	976	(**)	944	(**)	1,858	(**)	62
2,346	(**)	33	(**)	1,001	(**)	849	(**)	1,803	(**)	63
13,336	(**)	268	(**)	3,710	(**)	4,808	(**)	9,769	(**)	64
6,480	(**)	129	(**)	1,846	(**)	2,432	(**)	4,842	(**)	65
6,856	(**)	139	(**)	1,864	(**)	2,326	(**)	4,927	(**)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

Table with columns for ITEM, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, and Frederick counties, showing Census of 1945 and 1940 data for Farms, Acreage, and Land Area; Value of Farm Property; and Farm Dwellings and Population.

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

1 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

2 In 1944 and in 1939.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MARYLAND—Continued					
	Queen Annes		St. Marys		Somerset	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	1,207	1,271	1,483	1,347	1,179	1,193
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	238,720	238,720	234,880	234,880	212,480	212,480
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	89.1	87.4	62.2	62.7	47.5	46.0
4 Land in farms.....acres..	212,646	208,551	146,153	147,328	101,014	97,831
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	98,127	80,271	83,933	75,619	79,427	64,729
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	114,519	115,805	62,160	66,478	21,587	28,832
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	176.2	164.1	98.6	109.4	85.7	82.0
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,138	1,172	1,411	1,241	1,105	1,135
9 ..acres..	98,524	83,508	42,568	35,338	39,356	33,371
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	180	(*)	369	(*)	329	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	93	(*)	237	(*)	174	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	50	(*)	216	(*)	141	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	94	(*)	322	(*)	210	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	304	(*)	230	(*)	175	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	337	(*)	33	(*)	61	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	80	(*)	4	(*)	15	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	27	46	10	36	116	129
18 ..acres..	301	509	56	727	1,354	1,125
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	286	746	738	561	453	692
20 ..acres..	10,471	20,557	12,451	11,361	9,567	12,160
Cropland used only for						
21 pasture.....farms reporting..	635	³ 1,004	613	³ 875	176	³ 919
22 ..acres..	30,028	³ 39,089	10,990	³ 21,456	2,391	³ 9,364
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	80	(*)	263	(*)	24	(*)
24 ..acres..	2,086	(*)	3,416	(*)	373	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	495	(*)	607	(*)	194	(*)
26 ..acres..	15,749	(*)	11,455	(*)	2,519	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	851	(*)	-1,187	(*)	698	(*)
28 ..acres..	42,078	(*)	58,588	(*)	34,444	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,178	(*)	1,123	(*)	803	(*)
30 ..acres..	13,409	(*)	6,629	(*)	10,814	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,180	³ 1,260	1,468	³ 1,332	1,135	³ 1,181
32 ..acres..	139,324	³ 149,663	66,065	³ 68,882	52,858	³ 50,020
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,139	1,175	1,411	1,243	1,112	1,139
34 ..acres..	98,825	90,017	42,624	36,065	40,910	34,496
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	985	(*)	1,155	(*)	325	(*)
36 ..acres..	47,863	(*)	25,861	(*)	5,279	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	884	968	1,222	1,056	703	765
38 ..acres..	44,164	42,190	62,004	70,026	34,823	35,404
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings)....dollars..	13,905,948	10,432,486	9,702,097	7,314,883	5,491,615	4,066,205
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	11,521	8,255	6,542	5,430	4,658	3,408
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	13,164	9,770	7,766	6,637	6,390	4,673
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	65.39	50.31	66.38	49.65	54.36	41.56
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,036	329	1,287	1,223	885	829
44 ..dollars..	1,978,515	908,535	1,242,526	670,298	1,051,613	446,015
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	86	(*)	192	(*)	136	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	80	(*)	236	(*)	144	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	69	(*)	172	(*)	127	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	84	(*)	155	(*)	106	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	47	(*)	62	(*)	39	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	365	(*)	323	(*)	213	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	305	(*)	147	(*)	130	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text)..dollars..	2,999,104	1,652,388	918,708	632,605	589,095	497,304
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,195	(*)	1,440	(*)	1,167	(*)
54 ..number..	1,787	(*)	1,879	(*)	1,522	(*)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,157	(*)	1,431	(*)	1,154	(*)
56 ..number..	1,541	(*)	1,747	(*)	1,370	(*)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	195	(*)	101	(*)	122	(*)
58 ..number..	246	(*)	132	(*)	152	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..						
59	5,594	(**)	8,043	(**)	4,529	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling....persons..	3.59	(**)	4.60	(**)	3.31	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	1,620	(**)	2,957	(**)	1,185	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	850	(**)	1,540	(**)	685	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	770	(**)	1,417	(**)	500	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	3,914	(**)	5,086	(**)	3,344	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	2,060	(**)	2,670	(**)	1,666	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	1,824	(**)	2,416	(**)	1,678	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944 and in 1939.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 58]

MARYLAND—Continued								DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		
Talbot		Washington		Wicomico		Worcester		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940			
976	1,033	2,446	2,516	1,953	2,191	1,484	1,767	40	65	1
178,560	178,560	295,680	295,680	243,200	243,200	309,120	309,120	39,040	39,040	2
86.4	85.0	77.6	72.8	57.9	61.5	52.2	56.9	4.7	6.0	3
154,203	151,859	229,496	215,274	140,916	149,605	161,229	175,750	1,854	2,341	4
77,927	70,124	151,399	119,905	105,948	103,203	120,868	108,567	1,796	345	5
76,276	71,231	78,107	84,122	34,968	45,615	40,361	60,320	58	161	6
168.0	147.0	93.8	85.6	71.1	68.3	108.6	99.5	46.4	36.0	7
914	981	2,284	2,366	1,876	2,103	1,374	1,703	39	59	8
76,882	87,564	124,850	121,612	74,277	60,455	67,613	62,866	867	1,017	9
126	(*)	668	(*)	351	(*)	268	(*)	25	(*)	10
81	(*)	228	(*)	330	(*)	217	(*)	7	(*)	11
51	(*)	141	(*)	306	(*)	171	(*)	2	(*)	12
104	(*)	241	(*)	440	(*)	261	(*)	1	(*)	13
258	(*)	597	(*)	335	(*)	286	(*)	1	(*)	14
226	(*)	363	(*)	91	(*)	137	(*)	2	(*)	15
68	(*)	46	(*)	23	(*)	34	(*)	1	(*)	16
45	68	41	72	113	359	46	94	.....	7	17
671	1,409	470	933	600	2,436	293	926	.....	74	18
310	534	204	670	972	1,366	534	1,007	2	13	19
10,936	13,031	3,617	10,886	14,887	27,243	13,654	16,829	36	121	20
578	³ 698	900	³ 1,454	105	³ 496	224	³ 605	3	³ 13	21
15,921	³ 17,811	19,448	³ 27,003	1,069	³ 5,512	3,592	³ 7,794	20	³ 214	22
39	(*)	316	(*)	23	(*)	62	(*)	6	(*)	23
1,523	(*)	5,004	(*)	348	(*)	3,442	(*)	134	(*)	24
158	(*)	1,409	(*)	161	(*)	238	(*)	8	(*)	25
3,011	(*)	34,916	(*)	2,275	(*)	8,046	(*)	171	(*)	26
747	(*)	772	(*)	1,127	(*)	1,033	(*)	8	(*)	27
36,308	(*)	29,949	(*)	37,313	(*)	54,416	(*)	169	(*)	28
939	(*)	2,319	(*)	1,856	(*)	1,420	(*)	24	(*)	29
8,951	(*)	11,242	(*)	10,124	(*)	10,173	(*)	457	(*)	30
955	³ 1,012	2,351	³ 2,485	1,909	³ 2,172	1,422	³ 1,747	39	³ 63	31
104,410	³ 99,815	148,385	³ 160,434	90,856	³ 95,646	85,152	³ 88,415	923	³ 1,426	32
917	983	2,296	2,367	1,878	2,111	1,376	1,705	39	59	33
77,553	68,973	125,320	122,545	74,880	62,891	67,906	63,792	867	1,031	34
666	(*)	1,976	(*)	274	(*)	467	(*)	12	(*)	35
20,455	(*)	59,368	(*)	3,712	(*)	15,080	(*)	325	(*)	36
762	799	974	1,108	1,135	1,347	1,044	1,343	13	15	37
37,631	34,570	34,953	28,918	37,661	44,562	57,858	73,624	303	386	38
15,765,745	11,626,960	18,086,623	14,176,970	9,856,756	6,445,629	9,110,983	6,095,739	4,961,340	5,942,900	39
16,153	11,256	7,398	5,635	4,971	2,942	6,139	3,450	124,034	91,429	40
18,547	13,414	9,721	7,326	6,079	3,518	7,559	4,239	396,864	338,321	41
102.24	76.56	78.85	65.86	69.95	43.08	56.51	34.68	2,676.02	2,538.62	42
785	679	2,122	2,033	1,637	1,738	1,256	1,453	36	42	43
1,603,408	757,317	1,856,883	1,147,013	1,524,502	689,540	1,751,516	652,249	31,131	81,707	44
32	(*)	446	(*)	259	(*)	172	(*)	4	(*)	45
46	(*)	338	(*)	433	(*)	266	(*)	9	(*)	46
25	(*)	266	(*)	167	(*)	133	(*)	7	(*)	47
57	(*)	277	(*)	191	(*)	132	(*)	6	(*)	48
19	(*)	145	(*)	53	(*)	22	(*)	1	(*)	49
294	(*)	490	(*)	394	(*)	339	(*)	4	(*)	50
312	(*)	160	(*)	140	(*)	192	(*)	5	(*)	51
1,856,639	1,076,745	3,351,117	1,986,720	836,538	744,639	895,678	848,364	133,366	76,482	52
957	(*)	2,417	(*)	1,931	(*)	1,473	(*)	27	(*)	53
1,836	(**)	3,051	(**)	2,487	(**)	2,011	(**)	28	(**)	54
929	(*)	2,394	(*)	1,900	(*)	1,451	(*)	27	(*)	55
1,437	(**)	2,909	(**)	2,255	(**)	1,827	(**)	28	(**)	56
280	(*)	123	(*)	130	(*)	152	(*)	.....	(*)	57
399	(**)	142	(**)	232	(**)	184	(**)	.....	(**)	58
5,069	(**)	11,504	(**)	6,727	(**)	6,172	(**)	86	(**)	59
3.53	(**)	3.95	(**)	2.98	(**)	3.38	(**)	3.07	(**)	60
1,520	(**)	3,646	(**)	1,396	(**)	1,630	(**)	11	(**)	61
755	(**)	1,844	(**)	700	(**)	732	(**)	6	(**)	62
765	(**)	1,802	(**)	696	(**)	896	(**)	5	(**)	63
3,549	(**)	7,858	(**)	5,331	(**)	4,542	(**)	75	(**)	64
1,799	(**)	3,913	(**)	2,686	(**)	2,309	(**)	35	(**)	65
1,750	(**)	3,945	(**)	2,645	(**)	2,233	(**)	40	(**)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MARYLAND								
	THE STATE		Allegany		Anne Arundel		Baltimore		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)									
By color: ¹									
1	White.....number..	37,057	38,059	1,160	1,132	1,211	-1,906	3,517	3,657
2	Nonwhite.....number..	4,218	4,051	1	.....	277	250	75	80
By age:									
3	Under 35 years.....number..	5,748	5,405	111	130	178	207	379	317
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	19,457	18,298	577	503	732	715	1,678	1,615
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	8,797	8,693	250	236	306	307	830	845
6	65 years and over.....number..	7,001	7,280	222	210	266	250	689	760
7	Average age reported.....years..	50.2	50.9	51.7	51.4	50.6	50.3	51.8	53.0
8	Owners.....years..	52.3	53.5	51.9	52.5	52.6	52.6	53.0	54.4
9	Tenants.....years..	44.0	44.1	49.9	44.9	44.3	43.8	45.8	45.5
By residence: ²									
10	On farm operated.....number..	38,414	37,806	1,121	1,007	1,377	1,418	3,424	3,518
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	2,601	1,926	37	45	105	72	160	105
By years on farm (see text):									
12	Less than 1 year ³.....number..	4,118	1,674	47	26	120	67	290	60
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	10,702	9,000	257	236	416	346	826	718
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	6,829	6,089	203	162	248	264	573	493
15	10 years and over.....number..	18,734	20,256	607	567	690	833	1,846	2,147
By work off farm: ⁴									
16	All operators reporting.....number..	12,307	12,291	645	489	508	490	1,124	1,341
17	.....days worked..	2,617,056	2,207,698	158,117	95,165	124,105	103,572	295,415	320,215
Operators reporting:									
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	1,401	2,132	25	21	47	55	27	90
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	990	1,486	28	37	32	44	35	73
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	1,039	1,254	25	68	30	38	52	81
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	891	1,378	30	82	20	39	52	114
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	1,415	1,485	99	133	25	59	135	139
23	250 days and over.....number..	6,571	4,556	438	148	354	255	823	844
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES									
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:									
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	18,719	(**)	428	(**)	760	(**)	2,625	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	25,256	18,351	684	484	998	873	3,132	2,832
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	31,628	(**)	783	(**)	1,173	(**)	3,216	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	17,137	12,982	274	194	685	539	2,074	1,598
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	29,996	23,700	731	655	1,053	1,112	3,178	3,153
Distance to nearest all-weather road:									
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	22,981	22,091	579	548	935	966	2,959	2,791
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	4,385	(*)	140	(*)	174	(*)	193	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	1,200	(*)	39	(*)	51	(*)	39	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	5,160	(*)	153	(*)	205	(*)	133	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	2,893	(*)	147	(*)	44	(*)	14	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	361	(*)	77	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	16,080	11,454	259	263	674	546	1,640	1,378
36	.....number..	19,197	13,058	511	294	831	654	2,124	1,651
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	15,968	9,448	189	121	557	327	1,459	843
38	.....number..	18,789	10,335	205	129	647	351	1,758	919
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	31,953	29,695	770	665	1,206	1,157	3,087	2,794
40	.....number..	41,485	38,948	806	776	1,691	1,519	4,818	4,149
FARM LABOR									
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)									
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	34,785	35,535	889	984	1,334	1,440	2,777	2,924
42	.....persons..	64,821	74,685	1,001	1,697	2,535	3,241	5,588	6,155
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.86	2.10	1.13	1.72	1.80	2.25	2.01	2.10
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	33,761	31,934	880	896	1,300	1,321	2,661	2,412
45	.....persons..	51,761	48,512	938	1,354	1,829	1,970	4,389	3,497
46	Operators.....persons..	31,791	(*)	856	(*)	1,182	(*)	2,650	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	13,798	(*)	68	(*)	511	(*)	946	(*)
48	.....persons..	19,970	(*)	82	(*)	647	(*)	1,739	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,778	13,313	44	164	372	601	646	1,234
50	.....persons..	13,060	26,173	63	343	706	1,271	1,199	2,658
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	25,438	20,846	184	229	892	753	1,807	1,641
52	.....dollars..	23,333,144	10,682,579	204,647	103,869	959,633	544,534	2,230,258	1,374,356
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:									
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	3,432	(*)	68	(*)	90	(*)	181	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	2,673	(*)	27	(*)	83	(*)	178	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	3,583	(*)	29	(*)	99	(*)	237	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	4,638	(*)	22	(*)	203	(*)	254	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	4,337	(*)	15	(*)	164	(*)	287	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	6,775	(*)	28	(*)	253	(*)	670	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 48]

MARYLAND—Continued													
Baltimore City		Calvert		Caroline		Carroll		Cecil		Charles		Dorchester	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
89	85	736	721	1,561	1,586	3,071	3,161	1,307	1,438	921	919	1,261	1,247
		611	456	215	231	57	27	19	18	425	357	248	239
7	2	318	287	271	257	451	382	167	180	207	195	225	171
31	36	618	487	909	747	1,480	1,435	802	619	681	560	889	623
31	15	220	179	373	366	657	696	309	285	247	251	309	306
20	20	187	131	284	294	504	529	222	267	191	198	281	248
55.9	56.2	46.5	45.6	49.8	50.5	49.8	50.9	50.6	51.4	48.8	49.6	50.8	51.3
58.1	58.6	51.6	51.2	52.3	53.7	51.8	53.2	52.6	54.4	51.6	53.7	52.6	54.1
53.6	51.4	41.2	40.2	44.1	44.3	43.2	43.1	45.2	44.9	44.0	43.4	45.7	46.3
87	69	1,255	983	1,592	1,572	2,864	2,998	1,299	1,262	1,294	1,129	1,324	1,234
2	1	86	123	136	72	247	112	76	39	42	60	178	84
8		180	42	245	126	309	113	194	75	161	59	175	46
12	8	411	395	438	434	854	644	355	302	364	331	391	290
9	4	215	224	308	242	526	506	180	159	232	216	260	182
59	27	515	477	742	694	1,400	1,764	558	555	569	614	648	552
25	11	373	331	412	335	806	778	412	375	357	408	427	427
6,270	2,616	53,804	34,481	56,901	47,709	176,809	137,280	105,603	78,919	87,996	52,842	68,505	48,754
		97	139	99	80	99	134	25	38	40	143	86	142
	1	54	63	63	65	66	65	12	24	21	76	71	87
2	1	42	26	67	48	48	90	21	38	8	22	42	46
3	2	29	35	37	29	60	105	31	42	21	31	36	50
2	1	53	18	58	31	64	114	25	44	19	41	50	33
18	6	98	50	88	82	469	270	298	189	248	95	142	59
78	(*)	234	(*)	468	(*)	1,853	(*)	673	(*)	283	(*)	407	(*)
84	66	243	163	796	480	2,517	1,325	843	684	438	261	627	215
85	(**)	740	(**)	1,265	(**)	2,712	(**)	1,050	(**)	770	(**)	1,189	(**)
66	46	417	317	473	270	1,403	1,089	621	467	378	287	536	352
87	69	447	383	1,200	897	2,628	2,160	1,040	862	720	633	818	377
	60	828	508	530	557	1,606	1,941	552	740	735	716	620	789
1	(*)	122	(*)	217	(*)	360	(*)	167	(*)	187	(*)	89	(*)
	(*)	26	(*)	94	(*)	124	(*)	35	(*)	67	(*)	32	(*)
	(*)	149	(*)	416	(*)	378	(*)	271	(*)	130	(*)	306	(*)
	(*)	66	(*)	323	(*)	79	(*)	309	(*)	50	(*)	281	(*)
	(*)	3	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	18	(*)	1	(*)	56	(*)
55	36	414	216	646	417	1,362	994	629	426	365	224	629	480
68	44	444	228	712	444	1,595	1,102	747	482	393	245	768	544
19	17	316	143	769	353	1,438	809	732	438	531	310	712	545
25	26	334	147	859	378	1,655	871	879	496	581	321	909	612
69	40	915	712	1,398	1,325	2,613	2,574	1,054	1,042	1,013	877	1,104	1,064
91	65	1,044	850	1,603	1,534	3,348	3,465	1,481	1,363	1,186	1,067	1,326	1,316
53	50	1,089	1,146	1,592	1,421	2,460	2,655	1,141	1,299	1,226	1,205	1,248	1,238
141	166	1,436	2,135	2,615	2,531	5,032	5,427	2,002	2,359	2,241	2,739	2,556	2,877
2.09	3.32	1.31	1.86	1.64	1.78	2.05	2.04	1.75	1.82	1.63	2.27	2.05	2.32
53	31	1,078	990	1,573	1,356	2,414	2,517	1,127	1,023	1,211	1,123	1,180	1,120
66	66	1,362	1,657	2,260	1,957	4,191	3,963	1,656	1,405	1,982	1,895	2,058	1,702
53	(*)	1,087	(*)	1,520	(*)	2,258	(*)	1,060	(*)	1,142	(*)	1,075	(*)
9	(*)	222	(*)	539	(*)	1,339	(*)	450	(*)	585	(*)	640	(*)
13	(*)	235	(*)	740	(*)	1,833	(*)	596	(*)	840	(*)	983	(*)
13	35	64	368	277	400	582	959	217	524	185	503	267	433
45	110	83	578	355	574	841	1,464	346	854	259	844	498	1,175
26	41	749	522	1,102	775	2,171	1,647	804	678	669	686	1,040	852
67,210	67,718	268,464	124,745	636,073	191,237	1,362,290	590,169	851,874	462,529	322,710	193,047	1,075,171	423,359
	(*)	147	(*)	186	(*)	412	(*)	84	(*)	105	(*)	133	(*)
	(*)	131	(*)	150	(*)	282	(*)	69	(*)	109	(*)	97	(*)
3	(*)	128	(*)	164	(*)	313	(*)	101	(*)	105	(*)	147	(*)
3	(*)	162	(*)	252	(*)	378	(*)	142	(*)	139	(*)	204	(*)
3	(*)	108	(*)	182	(*)	454	(*)	141	(*)	123	(*)	175	(*)
17	(*)	73	(*)	168	(*)	432	(*)	267	(*)	88	(*)	284	(*)

*1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—752 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

†In 1944 and in 1939.

‡Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)		MARYLAND—Continued							
		Frederick		Garrett		Harford		Howard	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)									
By color: ¹									
1	White.....number..	3,339	3,368	2,151	2,068	2,105	2,183	991	959
2	Nonwhite.....number..	53	98	.....	.....	94	86	46	48
By age: ³									
3	Under 35 years.....number..	470	434	294	269	281	215	154	121
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	1,627	1,512	965	871	1,043	982	493	453
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	679	718	451	447	469	491	221	202
6	65 years and over.....number..	606	643	439	391	397	421	159	175
7	Average age reported.....years..	50.2	51.1	50.9	51.5	50.9	52.3	49.9	51.1
8	Owners.....years..	52.8	54.1	52.0	52.1	52.1	53.5	50.9	52.8
9	Tenants.....years..	43.1	43.5	45.2	46.5	41.9	46.4	42.3	42.0
By residence: ²									
10	On farm operated.....number..	3,204	3,209	2,059	1,927	2,123	2,076	993	920
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	179	134	72	68	65	127	43	44
By years on farm (see text):									
12	Less than 1 year ³.....number..	318	153	152	23	219	63	71	36
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	892	750	447	355	557	424	263	197
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	537	536	377	332	337	326	169	159
15	10 years and over.....number..	1,596	1,862	1,123	1,208	1,004	1,270	524	565
By work off farm: ⁴									
16	All operators reporting.....number..	863	838	998	854	582	681	359	299
17	.....days worked..	195,848	145,928	201,846	136,347	152,165	136,261	89,521	65,710
Operators reporting:									
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	71	168	94	118	30	68	23	31
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	58	97	82	119	14	83	17	30
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	57	82	90	132	17	69	26	17
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	57	88	94	161	31	82	37	21
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	122	100	182	157	25	82	29	29
23	250 days and over.....number..	498	303	456	167	465	297	227	171
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES									
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:									
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	1,724	(**)	762	(**)	1,355	(**)	710	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,559	1,673	897	384	1,718	1,545	846	667
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	2,880	(**)	1,998	(**)	1,853	(**)	920	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,535	1,290	432	394	1,242	1,093	666	485
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	2,749	2,095	1,146	495	2,013	1,772	884	779
Distance to nearest all-weather road:									
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	2,057	51,739	900	723	1,537	51,582	829	724
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	495	(*)	250	(*)	301	(*)	76	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	156	(*)	71	(*)	60	(*)	22	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	390	(*)	415	(*)	231	(*)	91	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	136	(*)	296	(*)	35	(*)	9	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	118	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	1,320	834	591	426	800	645	488	305
36	.....number..	1,512	948	645	458	949	725	595	347
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	1,367	793	510	301	961	694	466	248
38	.....number..	1,550	836	549	317	1,102	759	545	271
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	2,692	2,659	1,334	1,171	1,852	1,747	908	752
40	.....number..	3,355	3,776	1,414	1,305	2,751	2,465	1,300	1,046
FARM LABOR									
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)									
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,077	2,994	2,009	1,824	2,013	2,108	907	879
42	.....persons..	5,813	7,057	3,265	3,181	4,018	4,213	1,530	1,866
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.89	2.36	1.63	1.74	2.00	2.00	1.69	2.12
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	2,996	2,716	2,009	1,802	1,951	1,823	859	786
45	.....persons..	4,550	4,703	3,163	2,839	3,224	2,509	996	1,058
46	Operators.....farms reporting..	2,892	(*)	1,913	(*)	1,499	(*)	812	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	1,199	(*)	923	(*)	1,324	(*)	138	(*)
48	.....persons..	1,658	(*)	1,250	(*)	1,725	(*)	183	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	886	1,347	70	238	509	932	300	425
50	.....persons..	1,283	2,354	102	342	794	1,704	534	808
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	2,471	2,012	894	542	1,338	1,284	688	597
52	.....dollars..	1,896,753	986,990	234,195	92,775	1,365,117	748,568	789,591	402,285
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:									
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	356	(*)	358	(*)	150	(*)	44	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	228	(*)	166	(*)	103	(*)	45	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	282	(*)	139	(*)	143	(*)	64	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	441	(*)	131	(*)	213	(*)	139	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	477	(*)	64	(*)	232	(*)	125	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	677	(*)	56	(*)	467	(*)	251	(*)

** Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 48]

MARYLAND—Continued													
Kent		Montgomery		Prince Georges		Queen Annes		St. Marys		Somerset		Talbot	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
694	786	1,936	1,853	1,531	1,664	1,041	1,066	1,209	1,103	888	938	885	920
40	66	241	209	539	494	166	206	274	244	291	255	91	113
143	124	202	196	286	332	214	205	256	241	140	117	174	154
325	364	1,061	879	1,043	966	545	572	712	592	520	493	429	435
157	157	502	459	438	426	243	257	304	239	277	258	218	176
92	136	398	408	300	314	181	187	200	204	235	248	145	157
48.2	50.1	51.6	52.6	49.3	49.1	48.9	49.4	48.5	48.6	51.9	52.7	48.8	49.8
52.2	54.3	52.8	53.9	52.8	52.6	53.9	54.4	53.2	53.2	52.7	52.7	53.3	54.3
44.1	46.5	45.2	46.6	43.9	42.9	44.0	43.9	41.8	42.5	48.3	45.8	42.4	43.1
660	696	2,049	1,914	1,909	1,929	1,095	1,116	1,401	1,228	1,082	996	837	864
55	45	120	61	155	128	93	83	75	56	89	81	123	78
138	53	169	39	216	145	234	90	159	99	90	30	130	51
209	176	562	433	523	546	332	353	402	354	300	197	271	249
119	112	352	281	361	383	205	177	243	219	173	114	197	138
247	261	1,066	1,061	956	1,006	396	461	634	597	599	562	333	337
71	126	876	757	609	675	175	275	411	373	287	338	120	222
12,093	17,675	233,320	189,963	132,469	128,922	30,798	37,738	69,949	50,115	44,250	45,909	16,268	33,504
16	41	31	64	55	125	40	72	45	105	34	59	34	46
5	17	30	39	49	62	17	49	48	72	41	55	23	32
6	9	36	31	50	51	16	32	56	32	46	85	13	37
10	13	57	67	52	56	12	38	58	37	50	52	9	28
9	15	44	65	58	81	20	33	84	48	51	40	16	21
25	31	678	491	345	300	70	51	120	79	65	47	25	58
412	(*)	1,404	(*)	769	(*)	302	(*)	346	(*)	343	(*)	459	(*)
436	221	1,723	1,341	1,106	960	386	205	420	232	573	303	507	334
571	(*)	1,865	(*)	1,296	(*)	918	(*)	862	(*)	822	(*)	847	(*)
407	350	1,416	1,001	870	715	436	294	344	306	356	223	505	374
506	334	1,863	1,469	1,416	1,453	513	430	739	570	974	433	650	430
264	445	1,565	1,316	1,094	1,229	368	542	899	507	854	512	347	540
50	(*)	160	(*)	250	(*)	203	(*)	187	(*)	86	(*)	89	(*)
12	(*)	61	(*)	64	(*)	50	(*)	54	(*)	36	(*)	28	(*)
60	(*)	227	(*)	314	(*)	252	(*)	169	(*)	100	(*)	158	(*)
30	(*)	45	(*)	188	(*)	233	(*)	49	(*)	58	(*)	133	(*)
1	(*)	.....	(*)	8	(*)	14	(*)	.....	(*)	4	(*)	23	(*)
335	277	747	466	763	642	483	298	427	230	505	373	434	290
401	314	967	552	917	738	591	345	449	252	606	416	556	347
531	418	815	409	644	394	672	395	458	227	370	296	602	480
692	481	1,012	445	748	428	850	452	481	239	444	333	784	552
584	657	1,815	1,358	1,531	1,464	894	900	1,152	832	678	627	808	829
791	852	2,582	1,926	1,986	2,015	1,200	1,146	1,430	1,096	771	705	1,237	1,249
652	726	1,750	1,268	1,896	1,725	1,087	1,081	1,286	1,187	771	921	886	941
1,906	1,648	3,585	2,953	4,315	3,680	2,725	2,866	2,945	2,498	1,100	1,635	1,785	2,049
2.00	2.27	2.05	2.33	2.28	2.13	2.51	2.65	1.82	2.10	1.43	1.84	2.01	2.18
611	622	1,659	939	1,658	1,573	1,062	925	1,256	1,102	736	834	857	799
813	797	2,583	1,303	3,445	2,425	1,949	1,501	2,135	1,882	862	1,217	1,190	1,042
636	(*)	1,548	(*)	1,700	(*)	1,038	(*)	1,184	(*)	732	(*)	849	(*)
134	(*)	736	(*)	1,097	(*)	481	(*)	628	(*)	94	(*)	285	(*)
176	(*)	1,085	(*)	1,745	(*)	911	(*)	951	(*)	130	(*)	341	(*)
296	412	534	762	391	645	479	654	176	366	166	267	360	523
493	851	1,002	1,650	870	1,255	776	1,365	210	616	238	478	595	1,007
537	612	1,389	953	1,224	940	920	708	645	655	733	513	738	669
790,139	456,437	1,639,643	725,771	1,212,962	569,782	1,063,206	425,355	261,061	151,918	825,964	272,779	843,435	379,678
19	(*)	175	(*)	163	(*)	64	(*)	102	(*)	57	(*)	30	(*)
22	(*)	143	(*)	133	(*)	48	(*)	94	(*)	77	(*)	48	(*)
37	(*)	166	(*)	206	(*)	60	(*)	95	(*)	116	(*)	56	(*)
64	(*)	182	(*)	253	(*)	154	(*)	167	(*)	114	(*)	144	(*)
116	(*)	234	(*)	184	(*)	226	(*)	121	(*)	120	(*)	194	(*)
280	(*)	489	(*)	285	(*)	368	(*)	66	(*)	249	(*)	266	(*)

*1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945; the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—752 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

†In 1944 and in 1939.

‡Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 48]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MARYLAND—Continued						DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		
	Washington		Wicomico		Worcester		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940			
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)									
By color: ¹									
1	White.....number..	2,441	2,509	1,738	1,916	1,279	1,475	37	61
2	Nonwhite.....number..	5	7	245	275	205	292	3	4
By age:									
3	Under 35 years.....number..	348	352	262	271	210	246	.....	5
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	1,151	1,147	903	936	716	750	17	28
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	538	539	459	468	309	370	11	11
6	65 years and over.....number..	401	433	336	391	246	277	10	12
7	Average age reported.....years..	50.0	50.5	50.3	51.3	49.7	50.3	55.7	53.6
8	Owners.....years..	51.9	53.1	51.3	53.4	51.2	52.8	62.3	57.2
9	Tenants.....years..	44.5	44.3	45.8	44.6	44.3	44.3	50.0	50.0
By residence: ²									
10	On farm operated.....number..	2,279	2,394	1,793	1,881	1,353	1,446	27	46
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	157	72	176	166	128	70	8	9
By years on farm (see text):									
12	Less than 1 year ³.....number..	274	178	111	44	108	66	1	.....
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	649	570	564	378	407	344	9	3
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	419	413	269	249	317	208	6	13
15	10 years and over.....number..	1,087	1,214	875	942	680	680	22	26
By work off farm: ⁴									
16	All operators reporting.....number..	898	736	648	673	381	459	4	8
17	.....days worked..	167,829	143,215	80,833	88,855	55,842	66,003	1,286	1,642
Operators reporting:									
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	185	117	148	183	50	93	.....	1
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	61	67	109	133	54	86	.....	1
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	45	69	140	91	104	59	.....	.....
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	28	83	39	63	38	60	.....	1
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	68	89	125	57	52	55	.....	1
23	250 days and over.....number..	451	311	87	146	83	106	4	4
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES									
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:									
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	888	(**)	811	(**)	625	(**)	23	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,760	1,462	1,138	516	825	425	24	54
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	1,873	(**)	1,382	(**)	1,157	(**)	22	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	867	647	708	390	426	261	24	49
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	1,945	1,758	1,535	818	1,161	569	40	60
Distance to nearest all-weather road:									
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,645	⁵ 1,614	1,176	⁵ 963	762	⁵ 589	37	⁵ 66
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	240	(*)	201	(*)	147	(*)	1	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	38	(*)	42	(*)	29	(*)	.....	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	130	(*)	198	(*)	284	(*)	.....	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	49	(*)	235	(*)	184	(*)	.....	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	1	(*)	30	(*)	.....	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	794	582	1,014	594	706	522	24	32
36	.....number..	1,003	678	1,203	670	810	580	35	39
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	809	409	532	201	489	277	12	12
38	.....number..	903	426	687	232	590	314	21	25
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,988	1,911	1,402	1,309	1,086	1,179	20	30
40	.....number..	2,440	2,414	1,552	1,450	1,282	1,299	22	39
FARM LABOR									
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)									
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,129	2,263	1,285	1,719	1,218	1,537	36	49
42	.....persons..	3,584	4,572	2,022	3,633	2,312	3,447	208	226
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.68	2.02	1.57	2.11	1.90	2.24	5.78	4.61
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	2,084	2,092	1,171	1,655	1,145	1,477	34	23
45	.....persons..	2,881	3,100	1,483	2,332	1,766	2,446	39	37
46	Operators.....persons..	2,033	(*)	1,001	(*)	1,098	(*)	34	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	678	(*)	327	(*)	465	(*)	3	(*)
48	.....persons..	648	(*)	482	(*)	668	(*)	5	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	401	857	270	228	274	436	17	40
50	.....persons..	703	1,472	539	1,301	546	999	169	189
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,817	1,338	1,502	1,069	1,098	930	21	38
52	.....dollars..	1,461,130	480,516	1,499,063	489,137	1,452,533	425,085	272,855	183,150
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:									
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	273	(*)	143	(*)	83	(*)	1	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	212	(*)	143	(*)	85	(*)	.....	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	326	(*)	340	(*)	202	(*)	2	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	355	(*)	334	(*)	188	(*)	4	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	341	(*)	209	(*)	142	(*)	2	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	310	(*)	333	(*)	398	(*)	12	(*)

*Not available. **Available data not comparable; see text. ¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ³1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—752 operators in Maryland, and none in the District of Columbia reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁴In 1944 and in 1939. ⁵Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 62; for part 3, see page 68]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND					
	THE STATE		Allegheny		Anne Arundel	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	105,727,769	44,936,127	1,059,283	850,894	4,846,405	1,998,125
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	51,362,428	24,659,128	287,686	229,395	3,338,599	1,479,445
3 Corn:						
4 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	30,284	32,118	632	810	999	965
5 ..acres..	501,382	488,655	4,467	5,267	12,292	11,042
6 value ³ ..dollars..	22,479,832	10,919,735	160,837	133,495	432,969	241,610
7 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	29,730	31,737	611	746	994	956
8 ..acres..	451,303	456,501	3,799	4,399	11,627	10,439
8 ..bushels..	15,904,485	15,449,757	93,412	152,888	322,795	363,642
9 Sorghums:						
10 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	276	95	.....	2	7	1
11 ..acres..	2,537	483	.....	17	66	10
12 value ⁴ ..dollars..	107,965	8,187	.....	81	2,640	42
13 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 ..acres..	28	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 ..bushels..	455	461	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Small grains:						
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	108	156	2	11	4	2
16 ..acres..	1,314	1,768	7	109	52	10
17 ..bushels..	31,695	39,914	115	2,077	740	110
18 value ..dollars..	36,037	24,346	138	1,267	898	67
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,651	4,319	205	274	20	9
20 ..acres..	39,513	30,037	1,370	1,690	217	114
21 ..bushels..	1,146,052	827,622	28,511	39,727	5,875	2,097
22 value ..dollars..	1,025,315	364,661	25,687	15,978	5,288	944
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	1,371	594	101	37	66	5
24 ..acres..	7,273	2,708	330	114	325	41
25 value ..dollars..	184,467	36,768	8,136	1,530	8,125	304
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,273	6,093	30	32	30	19
27 ..acres..	67,432	59,743	122	186	485	338
28 ..bushels..	2,075,324	1,935,675	2,993	4,551	15,058	10,760
29 value ..dollars..	2,556,062	905,687	3,729	2,184	18,070	5,918
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,585	2,116	21	49	27	6
31 ..acres..	22,066	16,045	99	197	23	23
32 ..bushels..	364,916	235,746	1,255	2,581	2,314	280
33 value ..dollars..	520,609	157,962	1,694	1,523	3,263	190
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16,581	17,138	229	293	144	89
35 ..acres..	359,435	348,521	1,863	2,264	2,224	1,400
36 ..bushels..	8,348,063	6,580,775	33,730	34,249	39,229	21,697
37 value ..dollars..	12,945,223	5,152,507	50,595	25,344	60,428	16,707
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 ..acres..	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 ..bushels..	.....	340	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 value ..dollars..	.....	278	.....	.....	.....	.....

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND—Continued					
	Baltimore		Baltimore City		Calvert	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	7,428,918	3,565,555	166,477	267,911	3,903,032	1,183,620
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	3,459,489	1,952,174	123,781	248,557	2,850,095	1,068,017
3 Corn:						
4 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	2,257	2,134	23	25	955	927
5 ..acres..	25,406	22,024	192	175	7,993	8,419
6 value ³ ..dollars..	1,334,417	607,401	9,492	6,390	297,396	142,000
7 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2,205	2,146	22	25	946	926
8 ..acres..	22,432	20,129	132	136	7,914	8,404
8 ..bushels..	914,378	814,098	5,040	7,373	235,505	228,548
9 Sorghums:						
10 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	15	9	.....	.....	1	1
11 ..acres..	108	50	.....	.....	4	1
12 value ⁴ ..dollars..	4,298	1,269	.....	.....	160	7
13 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 ..acres..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 ..bushels..	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Small grains:						
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	1	7	.....	.....	5	.....
16 ..acres..	15	49	.....	.....	36	.....
17 ..bushels..	300	1,350	.....	.....	470	.....
18 value ..dollars..	360	824	.....	.....	564	.....
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	416	487	1	1	7	.....
20 ..acres..	3,379	3,551	4	8	78	.....
21 ..bushels..	106,554	93,629	150	100	2,465	.....
22 value ..dollars..	94,833	40,260	194	43	2,219	.....
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	115	68	.....	1	5	.....
24 ..acres..	624	310	.....	20	35	.....
25 value ..dollars..	15,600	4,216	.....	272	875	.....
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	509	572	1	1	5	3
27 ..acres..	5,248	5,160	12	8	75	11
28 ..bushels..	166,396	176,772	500	400	2,340	250
29 value ..dollars..	207,075	76,012	620	172	2,808	138
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	71	69	.....	.....	6	1
31 ..acres..	544	352	.....	.....	60	5
32 ..bushels..	9,286	6,424	.....	.....	976	120
33 value ..dollars..	13,000	3,726	.....	.....	1,376	82
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,188	1,160	4	3	182	65
35 ..acres..	16,631	14,446	41	35	1,988	705
36 ..bushels..	377,626	329,559	885	850	33,131	10,680
37 value ..dollars..	592,873	253,760	1,389	654	51,022	8,221
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. ² For 1940, includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2. ³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed. ⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND					
	THE STATE		Allegheny		Anne Arundel	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:						
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	8,749	7,050	34	32	294	210
2 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	86,269	59,611	207	159	3,455	2,038
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,025	1,282	1	1	55	16
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	29,689	13,087	1	5	821	89
5 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	368,801	179,789	13	30	10,619	1,322
6 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	819,729	175,801	27	30	22,831	1,322
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..		20		3		
8 Soybeans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..		52		2		
9 Soybeans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..		896		42		
10 Soybeans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..		2,420		113		
11 Soybeans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	372	1,021	2		32	187
12 Soybeans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	2,535	5,086	9		176	1,069
13 Soybeans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	40	112			3	4
14 Soybeans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	1,883	5,205			56	83
15 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....farms reporting..	4,529	6,942			140	74
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....farms reporting..	6,581	9,335	16	19	270	344
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....farms reporting..	48,713	38,449	45	124	2,354	2,812
18 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....farms reporting..	62,744	58,381	151	174	3,108	3,560
19 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....farms reporting..	1,451,562	696,832	3,322	1,879	71,494	45,212
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	1	7		1		
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	10	24		1		
22 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	45	202		20		
23 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	158	606		60		
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4,326	4,537	94	141	74	67
25 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	48,386	37,105	598	855	1,049	835
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	86,024	78,690	1,019	1,831	2,540	2,014
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2,944,813	1,249,294	27,513	24,169	81,280	36,252
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	17,851	18,573	570	478	173	187
29 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	298,012	270,767	6,794	4,673	1,804	1,276
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	329,997	326,486	7,254	6,092	2,135	1,495
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	8,697,407	4,033,432	174,096	62,748	61,915	23,172
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3,625	2,383		4	142	61
33 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	39,142	21,155		16	1,043	373
34 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	37,011	21,234		14	1,227	368
35 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	899,930	287,938		140	29,448	4,968
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	578	917	18	32	7	33
37 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3,024	6,988	70	160	26	203
38 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3,355	7,719	70	198	35	161
39 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	62,981	68,400	1,260	1,584	665	1,610
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,323	(*)	79	(*)	52	(*)
41 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....farms reporting..	10,379	22,265	712	1,406	328	496
42 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....farms reporting..	10,883	26,129	686	1,443	313	701
43 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....farms reporting..	232,062	274,939	12,348	12,297	6,260	8,888
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	420	600	9	17	50	85
45 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	2,966	3,510	30	87	560	477
46 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	2,301	3,080	24	83	515	433
47 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	28,870	22,425	312	744	6,450	3,680
Clover and grass seeds:						
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	23	23			1	1
49 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	242	179			4	4
50 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	332	245			4	7
51 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	9,794	2,759			104	80
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	795	2,997	1	13		1
53 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	8,402	36,826	10	81		4
54 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	6,780	33,684	5	128		6
55 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	163,248	258,394	115	1,050		50
Miscellaneous crops:						
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	17,279	19,187	382	705	480	442
57 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	16,131	19,406	199	502	879	563
58 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,300,773	1,930,081	11,236	38,029	29,086	37,773
59 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2,387,941	1,786,411	19,683	38,029	56,679	37,773
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	5,359	5,543	1	10	334	296
61 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	9,742	7,363	(5)	4	998	1,028
62 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,501,834	1,266,596	6	134	146,899	163,153
63 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2,452,667	837,721	15	147	293,798	146,838
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	5,870	5,284			758	749
65 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	43,781	39,811			7,571	7,064
66 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	31,721,528	28,206,323			4,896,972	4,581,060
67 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	17,439,583	5,352,969			2,693,335	825,552
68 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..						
69 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..						
70 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..						
71 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..						
72 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁵.....dollars..	77,519,894	32,602,777	489,487	324,315	3,856,060	1,401,453
73 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	28,990,568	14,805,635	15,117	60,639	2,623,633	1,000,188

* Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM. (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND—Continued							
	Cecil		Charles		Dorchester		Frederick	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	602	658	130	90	571	404	474	276
2 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	5,707	5,398	891	610	7,511	3,814	3,181	1,400
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	69	44	20	7	208	141	8	13
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....acres..	869	554	227	52	3,226	1,678	112	166
5 Soybeans harvested for beans.....bushels..	13,011	7,805	3,205	402	30,359	22,941	1,136	2,009
6 Soybeans harvested for beans.....value .. dollars..	27,323	8,351	6,891	402	65,272	21,565	2,329	2,243
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..								1
8 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....acres ² ..								(³)
9 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....bushels..								3
10 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....value .. dollars..								8
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..		16	35	128	2	17	88	8
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....acres..		140	228	517	15	84	653	16
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..		3	1	5		6		
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....bushels..		170	10	113		283		
15 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....value .. dollars..		238	25	158		368		
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....farms reporting..	448	417	129	125	372	367	425	132
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....acres..	3,989	2,977	771	656	3,411	2,549	2,872	698
18 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....tons..	5,374	5,537	809	766	3,067	4,264	3,501	1,153
19 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....value .. dollars..	123,602	71,427	18,607	9,728	70,541	50,315	87,525	14,412
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..								
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....acres ² ..								
22 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....bushels..								
23 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....value .. dollars..								
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	170	201	34	30	101	112	519	454
25 Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres..	1,806	2,192	286	139	586	499	4,830	3,572
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....tons..	3,680	5,092	482	233	966	952	9,205	7,485
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	110,700	87,582	15,424	4,310	30,912	17,136	294,560	116,766
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	716	730	196	203	297	205	2,237	2,453
29 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres..	14,312	13,130	1,995	2,018	2,870	2,593	45,035	45,635
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....tons..	16,326	13,979	1,959	1,927	2,962	3,368	48,081	58,143
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	408,150	195,706	54,852	29,868	79,974	51,530	1,346,268	657,016
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	14	5	520	464	583	430	8	9
33 Lespedeza cut for hay.....acres..	132	55	6,114	4,615	7,147	4,545	81	93
34 Lespedeza cut for hay.....tons..	130	57	5,119	4,312	6,531	4,684	84	93
35 Lespedeza cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	3,250	718	122,856	59,506	156,744	61,175	2,184	1,228
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3	41	8	13	7	12	12	45
37 Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	49	465	38	78	81	114	60	603
38 Small grains cut for hay.....tons..	34	381	62	40	88	118	56	759
39 Small grains cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	646	3,429	800	620	1,672	1,062	1,008	6,831
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....farms reporting..	26	(⁶)	34	(⁶)	165	(⁶)	35	(⁶)
41 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....acres..	283	578	250	1,240	936	895	233	607
42 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....tons..	297	654	225	1,122	1,155	895	339	718
43 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....value .. dollars..	6,534	7,224	4,500	14,285	26,565	12,832	6,780	7,104
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	4	6	11	41	14	88	5	5
45 Wild hay cut.....acres..	36	43	60	251	102	515	52	12
46 Wild hay cut.....tons..	41	29	41	211	66	478	23	11
47 Wild hay cut.....value .. dollars..	492	180	513	1,794	792	2,964	299	82
Clover and grass seeds:								
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..						2	6	5
49 Alfalfa seed harvested.....acres..						4	37	22
50 Alfalfa seed harvested.....bushels..						10	71	26
51 Alfalfa seed harvested.....value .. dollars..						114	2,130	315
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	13	20	1	11	39	84	45	655
53 Red clover seed harvested.....acres..	154	268	2	51	478	823	411	9,081
54 Red clover seed harvested.....bushels..	174	287	4	157	510	947	520	7,723
55 Red clover seed harvested.....value .. dollars..	4,698	2,526	88	1,319	11,220	6,913	13,000	57,150
Miscellaneous crops:								
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	421	352	640	635	270	666	2,022	2,275
57 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	208	330	240	208	315	386	1,314	1,529
58 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	17,331	26,429	16,185	15,845	23,609	35,329	86,133	155,618
59 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....value .. dollars..	33,795	25,108	31,561	15,845	43,677	31,796	163,663	155,618
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	105	51	328	292	153	361	77	213
61 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	12	12	64	52	450	490	11	20
62 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	1,060	502	5,766	5,228	73,615	72,276	459	1,282
63 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....value .. dollars..	2,120	502	11,532	4,705	117,784	43,366	918	1,282
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..			1,066	1,083			11	13
65 Tobacco harvested (all types).....acres..			7,778	7,601			42	42
66 Tobacco harvested (all types).....pounds..			5,940,390	5,724,820			34,480	31,300
67 Tobacco harvested (all types).....value .. dollars..			3,267,215	1,133,514			17,240	3,130
68 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..								
69 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....acres..								
70 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....tons..								
71 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....value .. dollars..								
72 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	2,365,186	1,136,147	4,184,784	1,579,607	2,216,211	915,506	6,929,019	3,537,939
73 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	582,737	300,612	2,770,340	1,258,190	874,080	388,657	1,407,918	1,154,139

⁶ Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

³ One-half acre or less.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND—Continued					
	Queen Annes		St. Marys		Somerset	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:						
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	649	493	207	171	424	410
2 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	8,366	4,512	1,309	1,020	5,163	3,371
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	186	92	32	7	209	102
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....acres..	3,161	1,539	260	75	3,438	918
5 Soybeans harvested for beans.....bushels..	46,781	20,853	3,438	1,166	48,961	14,483
6 Soybeans harvested for beans.....value..dollars..	98,240	20,853	7,392	1,166	105,266	13,617
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..		1				2
8 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....acres..		8				8
9 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....bushels..		50				85
10 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....value..dollars..		135				230
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	6	24	141	6	62	62
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	22	154	726	50	278	278
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	2	2	4	3	17	17
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....bushels..	86	126	22	420	976	976
15 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....value..dollars..	120	315	31	1,050	1,269	1,269
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁵.....farms reporting..	536	425	182	234	213	340
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁵.....acres..	4,509	2,913	1,037	1,337	1,212	2,093
18 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁵.....bushels..	7,024	4,256	1,251	1,564	1,596	2,939
19 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁵.....value..dollars..	161,552	54,902	28,773	21,006	36,708	34,680
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..		1				
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....acres..		10				
22 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....bushels..		8				
23 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....value..dollars..		24				
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	147	104	111	44	18	14
25 Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres..	1,367	936	508	257	83	45
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....tons..	3,343	1,895	966	436	167	126
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....value..dollars..	96,947	33,352	30,912	8,371	4,710	2,293
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	474	641	314	212	302	257
29 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres..	10,062	13,489	2,284	2,081	2,252	1,725
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....tons..	11,073	14,559	2,682	2,006	3,440	2,678
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....value..dollars..	276,825	189,267	83,578	41,686	92,880	40,170
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	64	30	520	240	104	104
33 Lespedeza cut for hay.....acres..	1,438	246	5,077	3,896	1,937	651
34 Lespedeza cut for hay.....tons..	1,524	272	3,946	3,307	2,762	956
35 Lespedeza cut for hay.....value..dollars..	38,100	3,427	94,704	52,912	66,048	11,950
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	14	18	4	5	8	27
37 Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	64	209	13	29	16	117
38 Small grains cut for hay.....tons..	66	189	9	25	16	164
39 Small grains cut for hay.....value..dollars..	1,254	1,701	180	250	304	1,476
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....farms reporting..	41	(*)	27	(*)	54	(*)
41 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....acres..	551	761	203	200	751	751
42 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....tons..	683	773	164	133	491	1,228
43 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....value..dollars..	14,343	7,910	3,280	1,700	10,802	15,258
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	12	7	8	12	1	16
45 Wild hay cut.....acres..	111	64	27	40	3	92
46 Wild hay cut.....tons..	109	27	27	27	3	98
47 Wild hay cut.....value..dollars..	1,308	167	338	230	36	608
Clover and grass seeds:						
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..		1		1		
49 Alfalfa seed harvested.....acres..		5		5		
50 Alfalfa seed harvested.....bushels..		10		6		
51 Alfalfa seed harvested.....value..dollars..		112		68		
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	32	279	2	8	16	24
53 Red clover seed harvested.....acres..	614	5,408	20	95	136	184
54 Red clover seed harvested.....bushels..	412	4,408	10	139	233	246
55 Red clover seed harvested.....value..dollars..	10,712	34,823	220	1,168	5,128	1,796
Miscellaneous crops:						
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	876	717	671	787	285	396
57 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	233	230	214	201	719	1,344
58 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	18,577	20,930	15,046	15,374	69,828	131,558
59 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....value..dollars..	36,225	21,976	29,340	15,374	125,690	96,668
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	593	405	308	494	137	186
61 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	97	96	44	75	207	124
62 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	10,400	8,023	4,306	7,894	28,192	18,272
63 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....value..dollars..	20,800	6,820	8,612	7,105	42,288	10,983
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..			1,182	1,025		
65 Tobacco harvested (all types).....acres..			7,346	5,838		
66 Tobacco harvested (all types).....pounds..			5,884,201	4,459,499		
67 Tobacco harvested (all types).....value..dollars..			3,236,311	825,007		
68 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..					1	16
69 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....acres..					3	98
70 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....tons..					3	98
71 Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....value..dollars..						
72 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	3,484,654	1,413,214	4,470,989	1,319,305	1,251,199	476,428
73 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	1,363,095	502,153	2,905,136	987,173	255,192	236,843

* Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 59; for part 3, see page 66]

MARYLAND—Continued								DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
Talbot		Washington		Wicomico		Worcester		Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
374	236	187	35	745	781	586	608	2	3
4,822	2,303	1,231	199	5,957	4,693	7,966	4,856	44	50
188	49	26	2	135	69	261	227		
2,776	876	304	5	1,679	798	5,006	1,894		
41,687	9,586	3,159	45	18,455	11,029	64,982	27,280		
87,643	9,586	6,476	43	39,678	10,367	129,711	25,643		
.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7
.....	2	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8
.....	54	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	80	.....	9
.....	146	.....	284	.....	.....	.....	216	.....	10
4	21	.....	3	28	82	4	30	.....	2 11
36	109	.....	194	194	316	47	128	.....	4 12
3	8	.....	6	6	9	2	15	.....	1 13
75	436	.....	98	98	379	140	750	.....	4 14
173	610	.....	245	245	493	350	975	.....	6 15
185	162	128	24	655	803	388	489	2	3 16
1,299	1,302	829	154	4,115	4,182	2,658	2,735	44	40 17
2,039	1,876	836	198	5,003	6,304	3,122	4,269	92	85 18
40,780	24,200	18,392	2,277	115,069	74,367	71,806	50,374	2,300	1,080 19
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	21
.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	23
.....
160	84	723	726	18	12	33	20	2	5 24
1,375	753	6,947	5,879	220	103	304	95	60	100 25
2,931	1,687	10,053	12,101	306	492	659	192	158	354 26
87,930	29,661	311,643	176,675	9,792	3,494	21,088	3,494	5,056	6,372 27
438	640	1,403	1,338	475	613	453	731	5	5 28
8,280	11,081	22,813	20,153	3,368	3,634	3,602	5,121	100	66 29
8,872	12,404	20,480	22,668	4,295	5,635	5,248	7,320	112	98 30
221,800	177,377	552,980	244,814	115,992	84,525	152,192	109,800	3,024	1,470 31
108	38	.....	.....	61	50	125	73	.....	2 32
1,169	372	.....	.....	638	325	924	473	.....	15 33
1,221	424	.....	.....	645	481	1,196	507	.....	38 34
30,525	5,342	.....	.....	15,480	6,012	29,752	6,338	.....	570 35
4	12	15	29	123	64	101	50	2	4 36
16	75	71	463	843	361	396	158	48	49 37
22	74	50	467	934	651	657	202	125	87 38
418	.....	900	3,736	17,746	5,859	10,583	1,818	2,250	870 39
18	(*)	15	(*)	46	(*)	33	(*)	2	(*) 40
294	687	115	618	209	1,717	221	527	11	39 41
313	900	88	656	294	3,003	266	616	11	89 42
6,360	8,523	1,672	5,697	6,466	31,224	5,586	6,640	242	1,122 43
9	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9 44
72	84	14	2	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	23 45
75	89	7	5	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	30 46
900	552	91	38	.....	.....	.....	260	.....	255 47
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	48
.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	49
.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	50
.....	.....	.....	444	.....	.....	.....	858	.....	51
67	247	7	156	17	36	13	63	.....	52
1,060	3,696	76	1,928	98	355	71	577	.....	53
578	2,620	59	2,178	211	520	143	627	.....	54
14,450	20,960	1,387	15,899	4,642	3,796	3,146	4,577	.....	55
.....
410	232	1,255	1,442	677	523	817	917	7	9 56
126	122	1,417	1,369	1,088	540	3,558	4,988	8	8 57
10,231	12,649	69,906	174,334	77,585	62,520	369,442	561,237	513	421 58
19,439	12,649	132,821	165,617	139,653	56,268	646,524	505,113	975	421 59
.....
121	43	62	131	707	802	339	436	9	18 60
22	10	8	16	5,822	3,839	1,137	870	12	39 61
2,143	1,257	431	1,389	972,864	779,368	164,200	114,828	1,919	3,107 62
4,072	1,068	991	1,320	1,556,582	467,621	246,300	68,897	3,838	3,107 63
(6)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 64
55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(5) 65
28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300 66
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59 67
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68 68
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69 69
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70 70
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71 71
2,612,284	1,000,062	3,861,416	2,186,555	3,175,672	1,187,223	2,611,951	1,344,673	27,847	22,891 72
1,013,516	446,582	1,146,936	930,344	1,196,204	599,501	730,694	683,979	5,647	2,696 73

¹ For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.
² Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.
³ One-half acre or less.
⁴ Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; for 1940, also includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND					
	THE STATE		Allegany		Anne Arundel	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Small fruits:						
2 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,252	3,348	14	64	59	109
3 ..acres..	1,522	6,238	8	36	46	226
4 ..quarts..	1,504,454	8,169,226	4,420	60,886	24,797	288,366
5 ..value .. dollars..	456,719	680,872	1,414	6,089	7,439	29,320
6 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	796	1,034	16	103	19	22
7 ..acres..	713	913	14	73	5	9
8 ..quarts..	790,807	1,061,292	11,763	88,141	1,884	4,957
9 ..value .. dollars..	238,643	119,084	3,529	8,946	624	688
10 Blackberries and dewberries harvested						
11 (tame only).....farms reporting..	191	212	1	12	15	11
12 ..acres..	156	139	1	9	18	14
13 ..quarts..	109,787	138,377	500	10,108	2,685	9,206
14 ..value .. dollars..	26,350	11,657	120	910	647	829
15 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	15	7	3	.....	.....	.....
16 ..acres..	60	3	3	.....	.....	.....
17 ..quarts..	5,864	2,505	410	.....	.....	.....
18 ..value .. dollars..	1,634	298	94	.....	.....	.....
19 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ³						
20 Apples.....farms reporting..	13,527	12,866	212	654	838	374
21 ..trees of all ages..number..	855,735	872,225	64,248	111,291	13,186	14,888
22 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	2,175,427	2,075,261	183,358	253,537	20,187	12,126
23 ..value .. dollars..	3,954,953	1,197,701	311,709	152,122	44,411	7,882
24 Cherries.....farms reporting..	5,498	3,973	89	221	269	90
25 ..trees of all ages..number..	26,877	22,017	675	1,584	667	273
26 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	759,076	152,092	15,623	11,871	6,202	2,177
27 ..value .. dollars..	90,868	9,503	1,875	764	682	150
28 Peaches.....farms reporting..	6,422	5,310	93	270	660	259
29 ..trees of all ages..number..	645,025	661,668	9,460	13,742	43,116	55,439
30 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	801,064	497,567	8,024	8,359	49,413	30,781
31 ..value .. dollars..	1,788,191	511,316	16,650	8,777	118,591	33,859
32 Pears.....farms reporting..	8,118	6,080	96	248	431	183
33 ..trees of all ages..number..	55,320	43,884	667	1,586	3,547	2,267
34 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	71,998	41,754	1,448	1,313	3,837	1,799
35 ..value .. dollars..	87,747	27,259	1,738	853	4,604	1,259
36 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	1,802	2,168	30	147	131	63
37 ..trees of all ages..number..	9,096	12,920	310	880	377	341
38 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	4,949	3,762	185	391	224	50
39 ..value .. dollars..	13,305	4,136	488	430	560	55
40 Grapes.....farms reporting..	6,096	4,715	110	214	272	111
41 ..vines of all ages..number..	58,448	80,308	1,505	2,775	3,817	4,425
42 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	622,575	588,572	25,831	35,556	30,125	8,877
43 ..value .. dollars..	28,235	14,713	1,033	890	1,506	222
44 Pecans (Improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	117	100	.....	.....	.....	1
45 ..trees of all ages..number..	990	560	.....	.....	.....	2
46 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	3,318	1,807	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 ..value .. dollars..	1,062	250	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted						
49 nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting..	3,943	5,539	152	327	274	107
50 ..acres..	25,923	27,950	1,578	2,860	870	868
51 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	6,687,707	2,586,789	338,850	179,781	179,064	74,464
52 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4,596,551	1,994,652	231,445	116,608	108,099	51,655
53 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ⁵						
54 use ⁶.....farms reporting..	35,043	35,301	1,109	980	1,153	1,320
55 ..dollars ⁶ ..	3,744,888	1,887,720	189,822	94,640	204,414	94,606
56 Vegetables harvested for sale:						
57 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,492	2,058	24	54	128	123
58 ..acres..	19,351	11,722	9	17	721	866
59 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	885	754	20	45	173	157
60 ..acres..	1,544	1,331	8	14	359	362
61 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	5,366	3,840	46	153	181	117
62 ..acres..	43,232	27,980	74	214	462	299
63 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	9,544	8,782	50	133	296	294
64 ..acres..	50,179	39,301	39	85	1,491	1,270
65 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	1,673	1,422	5	6	37	30
66 ..acres..	9,777	7,377	1	1	27	76
67 All other vegetables and melons ⁶.....farms reporting..	5,201	(*)	57	(*)	341	(*)
68 ..acres..	37,810	30,655	86	51	2,268	2,431
69 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	14,240	12,941	103	214	412	385
70 ..dollars..	14,782,559	5,731,107	25,351	24,311	541,131	342,325
71 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	2,992,720	2,127,734	15,773	27,837	65,736	85,277

⁰ Not available.
¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² One-half acre or less.
³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 59; for part 2, see page 62]

MARYLAND—Continued									
Baltimore		Baltimore City		Calvert		Caroline		Carroll	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
115	323	.....	6	7	8	89	283	87	132
86	206	.....	10	2	5	69	318	12	24
50,984	313,101	.....	8,041	1,787	8,900	65,115	370,466	7,177	40,737
21,337	31,310	.....	804	518	979	19,535	33,342	2,440	4,481
55	115	.....	.....	2	.....	2	10	119	68
12	33	.....	.....	(2)	.....	1	5	20	12
5,640	28,680	.....	.....	90	.....	55	1,718	12,774	14,364
1,861	3,886	.....	.....	31	.....	19	231	3,960	1,742
9	22	.....	.....	1	.....	9	8	36	31
1	4	.....	.....	(2)	.....	11	14	8	3
755	2,628	.....	.....	36	.....	4,484	3,190	1,381	2,049
181	236	.....	.....	9	.....	1,076	287	331	184
1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1
3	(2)	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	.....	1	(2)
1,500	145	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	100	20
390	17	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	26	2
1,944	1,537	51	16	479	177	681	249	1,205	1,275
89,836	52,964	985	418	3,799	1,938	9,543	9,786	30,898	39,442
77,019	116,666	1,967	1,774	5,604	1,824	6,750	12,988	45,352	97,486
154,038	70,000	3,834	1,064	12,329	1,368	14,175	9,082	81,634	53,617
697	584	28	12	136	16	236	34	788	552
2,767	2,310	122	48	290	44	532	86	2,362	2,013
41,599	28,960	2,830	312	2,742	269	4,335	451	80,766	12,210
4,882	1,745	352	23	302	18	520	23	9,691	750
549	620	13	7	402	141	273	76	537	550
24,787	29,426	809	1,004	3,215	1,428	4,043	4,874	12,018	16,878
28,388	43,498	1,557	565	3,236	1,139	1,886	3,059	17,232	14,484
70,970	47,848	3,893	623	7,771	1,253	3,961	2,600	43,080	14,484
1,161	815	41	15	245	63	526	106	897	669
8,184	4,699	337	121	617	178	2,627	1,384	2,430	1,824
8,959	7,342	437	78	1,594	215	3,438	1,611	4,598	2,473
11,647	4,772	568	51	1,913	172	3,964	1,047	5,877	1,484
115	289	2	3	58	16	56	16	221	250
496	1,198	9	4	119	28	165	75	478	648
56	715	1	3	130	26	17	21	427	181
154	786	3	3	325	29	51	23	1,174	199
824	773	11	10	116	12	423	37	966	606
9,968	10,855	889	706	359	45	4,661	21,527	2,183	2,026
102,847	118,606	2,965	4,290	5,107	68	31,486	87,893	46,782	46,740
4,628	2,965	133	107	255	2	1,575	2,187	2,105	1,168
.....	6	.....	.....	10	1	8	3	.....	2
.....	11	.....	.....	28	4	20	5	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	124	.....	290	50	.....	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	93	5	.....	44
795	645	32	6	72	108	194	99	93	462
1,795	1,749	21	28	84	74	265	358	559	1,063
270,198	163,565	8,883	2,675	23,513	3,819	44,959	48,847	150,418	78,111
171,003	110,843	7,775	1,470	955	733	26,614	38,403	98,502	52,484
3,209	3,061	82	38	1,221	991	1,494	1,517	2,400	2,882
432,957	248,768	13,369	3,210	123,051	41,915	82,155	45,107	179,988	129,501
438	448	6	16	3	.....	60	64	258	138
4,456	3,062	24	59	(2)	.....	576	596	1,725	937
289	198	2	10	4	2	11	14	25	19
682	531	5	10	3	(2)	15	12	39	64
824	776	17	13	8	2	321	307	766	592
3,947	2,560	52	56	11	8	3,340	2,476	5,598	4,727
872	882	22	20	9	2	1,113	1,080	776	590
4,283	2,891	54	58	7	2	4,697	3,583	2,750	1,963
241	258	.....	4	.....	.....	200	133	631	555
870	619	.....	2	.....	.....	1,434	985	3,916	2,783
651	(2)	38	(2)	6	(2)	724	(2)	40	(2)
7,912	4,298	183	157	10	1	4,281	3,306	161	280
1,199	1,179	39	31	19	6	1,294	1,335	1,351	1,213
2,060,176	888,273	46,935	40,564	3,745	247	1,174,100	394,128	896,829	386,705
769,476	537,053	68,685	205,538	400	.....	565	3,655	192,462	50,300

⁴ Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
⁶ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND—Continued							
	Cecil		Charles		Dorchester		Frederick	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Small fruits:								
2 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	13	15	2	14	34	127	62	108
3 ..acres..	5	6	(²)	3	35	158	28	28
4 ..quarts..	3,048	10,919	230	2,685	25,914	177,437	28,688	46,766
5 ..value ..dollars..	1,036	1,201	67	295	7,774	15,969	4,470	5,144
6 Raspberries harvested (tame								
7 only).....farms reporting..	(²) 4	5	(²) 1	(²) 1	(²) 1	4	163	158
8 ..acres..	(²) 4	5	(²) 1	(²) 1	(²) 1	4	163	158
9 ..quarts..	712	2,632	100	125	500	2,375	173,948	113,943
10 ..value ..dollars..	242	368	34	19	175	354	52,154	13,948
11 Blackberries and dewberries								
12 harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	(²) 1	(²) 2	(²) 1	(²) 1	5	5	8	8
13 ..acres..	(²) 1	(²) 2	(²) 1	(²) 1	5	5	8	8
14 ..quarts..	12	16	24	125	1,100	2,476	683	477
15 ..value ..dollars..	3	2	6	11	264	223	164	43
16 Blueberries harvested (tame and								
17 wild).....farms reporting..	1						3	2
18 ..acres..	5						2	1
19 ..quarts..	80						320	2,280
20 ..value ..dollars..	22						83	273
21 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ³								
22 Apples.....farms reporting..	327	267	286	406	536	343	668	1,337
23 ..trees of all ages..number..	17,592	18,419	4,325	8,271	6,248	7,827	71,347	88,170
24 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	60,130	59,108	8,155	9,889	3,534	17,896	236,556	217,886
25 ..value ..dollars..	120,260	38,420	17,941	7,417	7,421	11,632	425,801	119,892
26 Cherries.....farms reporting..	141	75	77	57	208	68	388	420
27 ..trees of all ages..number..	387	300	230	173	465	226	2,237	3,485
28 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	4,056	1,044	1,223	900	3,456	1,004	110,404	18,041
29 ..value ..dollars..	487	65	135	67	415	61	13,248	1,159
30 Peaches.....farms reporting..	165	59	230	276	329	164	364	664
31 ..trees of all ages..number..	4,459	3,057	1,625	2,740	28,357	29,226	59,451	45,431
32 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	5,224	4,696	1,719	1,683	69,409	31,012	46,823	41,778
33 ..value ..dollars..	12,538	4,696	4,126	1,854	152,700	27,911	98,328	37,800
34 Pears.....farms reporting..	250	136	131	207	412	216	328	543
35 ..trees of all ages..number..	2,106	584	391	846	1,599	859	1,054	1,968
36 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	1,928	679	850	866	2,122	1,328	3,663	2,281
37 ..value ..dollars..	2,506	441	1,020	693	2,546	863	4,762	1,483
38 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	47	36	39	58	69	37	42	174
39 ..trees of all ages..number..	128	114	119	273	206	92	153	550
40 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	20	17	97	250	191	55	95	223
41 ..value ..dollars..	60	19	243	275	573	60	261	245
42 Grapes.....farms reporting..	197	104	63	60	330	137	292	558
43 ..vines of all ages..number..	835	611	2,856	2,552	3,346	1,718	927	2,395
44 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	16,689	7,521	4,116	5,872	25,510	12,126	30,816	45,374
45 ..value ..dollars..	834	188	206	147	1,276	303	1,387	1,134
46 Pecans (improved and seedling)....farms reporting..	5			3	46	27		6
47 ..trees of all ages..number..	11			9	141	61		28
48 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	10			6	672	1,129		70
49 ..value ..dollars..	3			1	215	144		13
50 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards,								
51 and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting..	141	81	120	211	53	36	157	578
52 ..acres..	559	432	97	236	508	395	1,339	2,543
53 Value of specified fruits and nuts								
54 harvested.....dollars..	137,991	45,400	23,778	10,779	173,359	57,520	605,658	180,934
55 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	83,173	38,031	8,993	5,814	94,496	50,419	461,047	122,886
56 Value of vegetables grown for farm								
57 household(s) ⁵ use ⁶.....farms reporting..	1,170	1,159	1,237	1,182	1,284	1,191	2,644	3,078
58 ..dollars ⁶ ..	112,757	65,019	118,230	66,979	92,014	46,991	250,138	149,922
59 Vegetables harvested for sale:								
60 Fresh beans (snap, string, or								
61 wax).....farms reporting..	9	1	10	5	128	115	167	83
62 ..acres..	40	10	11	2	1,633	1,150	693	258
63 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	3	8	13	3	8	24	15	6
64 ..acres..	4	6	14	(²)	16	25	13	1
65 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	278	208	11	6	31	41	843	333
66 ..acres..	2,901	1,800	29	9	106	91	6,596	3,006
67 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	324	203	14	7	958	917	116	34
68 ..acres..	1,208	660	16	7	8,435	6,489	241	32
69 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	10	2	2	1	52	54	92	29
70 ..acres..	66	(²)	2	(²)	477	280	405	145
71 All other vegetables and								
72 melons ⁷.....farms reporting..	27	(²)	20	(²)	535	(²)	75	(²)
73 ..acres..	190	278	33	6	5,896	6,940	52	156
74 Value of vegetables sold ⁸.....farms reporting..	465	327	26	11	1,079	1,057	859	458
75 ..dollars..	318,177	121,295	6,179	2,240	1,810,764	859,110	333,944	83,131
76 Value of all horticultural specialties								
77 sold.....dollars..	12,762	21,450		2,809	19,076	500	72,219	75,390

¹Not available.

²Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

³One-half acre or less.

⁴"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND—Continued					
	Queen Annes		St. Marys		Somerset	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:						
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	44	57		30	264	576
2 .....acres..	34	27		3	543	1,640
3 .....quarts..	25,878	34,523		3,222	633,382	2,725,636
4 .....value..dollars..	7,763	3,453		387	190,015	218,031
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	7	5		(*) 5		
6 .....acres..	4	4				
7 .....quarts..	1,130	2,846		114		
8 .....value..dollars..	384	395		15		
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	7	2	(*) 2	(*) 2		
10 .....acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)		
11 .....quarts..	875	29	100	32		
12 .....value..dollars..	210	3	24	3		
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..						
14 .....acres..						
15 .....quarts..						
16 .....value..dollars..						
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):³						
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	521	65	456	335	61	166
18 .....trees of all ages..number..	5,152	891	3,688	2,669	857	2,253
19 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	2,893	630	1,226	3,115	581	2,352
20 .....value..dollars..	6,012	378	2,697	2,180	1,230	1,529
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	176	20	265	105	12	28
22 .....trees of all ages..number..	487	69	688	281	38	168
23 .....quantity harvested..pounds..	2,841	537	2,793	1,506	184	3,510
24 .....value..dollars..	341	45	307	111	22	190
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	239	38	387	266	38	91
26 .....trees of all ages..number..	1,826	567	3,769	1,942	9,551	7,966
27 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	1,152	256	891	1,293	31,285	2,508
28 .....value..dollars..	2,550	230	2,138	1,293	71,956	2,508
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	436	49	385	223	42	62
30 .....trees of all ages..number..	5,151	371	1,648	809	191	274
31 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	1,931	371	889	832	186	155
32 .....value..dollars..	2,221	223	1,067	666	223	116
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	67	11	167	94	6	18
34 .....trees of all ages..number..	149	29	435	270	21	200
35 .....quantity harvested..bushels..	29	33	122	83	16	62
36 .....value..dollars..	87	35	305	91	48	68
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	276	18	202	109	19	29
38 .....vines of all ages..number..	1,873	360	1,326	796	159	693
39 .....quantity harvested..pounds..	17,025	2,805	5,026	4,871	1,175	4,565
40 .....value..dollars..	851	70	251	122	59	114
41 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	9	1		5	19	5
42 .....trees of all ages..number..	21	3		9	144	28
43 .....quantity harvested..pounds..	255			17	938	80
44 .....value..dollars..	82			3	300	10
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting..	146	10	61	144	19	71
46 .....acres..	150	15	48	105	140	149
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	20,601	4,833	6,789	4,871	263,843	222,586
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	8,945	2,944	2,283	442	207,958	209,172
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ⁵ use ⁶.....farms reporting..	1,023	1,050	1,404	1,207	866	865
50 .....dollars ⁶ ..	96,741	43,731	163,019	61,868	81,444	35,641
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	26	8	3	4	329	249
52 .....acres..	104	95	1	1	2,957	1,325
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	10	8	3	3	4	34
54 .....acres..	5	3	(*)	2	22	50
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	422	175	9	5	8	24
56 .....acres..	4,808	1,506	9	6	30	19
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	561	494	22	17	678	686
58 .....acres..	2,093	1,606	55	127	5,439	5,047
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	33	41	2		9	3
60 .....acres..	143	163	1		71	5
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁶.....farms reporting..	49	(*)	57	(*)	159	(*)
62 .....acres..	113	94	63	4	695	751
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	751	594	57	21	782	784
64 .....dollars..	410,977	114,387	42,737	3,793	1,299,601	385,326
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	26,775	7,885	70		82,861	67,537

* Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

² One-half acre or less.

³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 59; for part 2, see page 62]

MARYLAND—Continued								DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
Talbot		Washington		Wicomico		Worcester		Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
10	14	36	61	256	751	50	321	1	4
1	9	23	30	463	2,625	128	667	(2)	1
1,035	6,161*	15,157	37,686	398,056	2,932,397	161,998	799,263	170	1,189
311	898	5,002	4,522	119,597	234,592	48,589	63,941	51	143
7	4	280	316	25	31	.....	1	1	.....
2	2	451	561	24	36	.....	(2)	.....	.....
324	2,400	556,707	734,150	12,761	29,830	.....	288	180	.....
110	331	167,012	79,047	4,486	4,155	.....	40	61	.....
5	3	27	21	34	32	1	.....	1	.....
1	1	17	15	80	61	1	.....	(2)	.....
435	485	16,554	21,057	71,348	80,104	720	.....	160	.....
104	48	3,973	1,895	17,124	8,408	173	.....	38	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	.....	.....	.....	3,064	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	.....	.....	.....	925	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
231	135	1,337	1,131	59	53	14	317	7	21
13,662	28,076	336,247	253,175	607	9,197	63,790	55,882	290	1,120
32,288	64,986	980,125	685,579	1,192	20,616	140,130	130,742	515	1,203
67,826	46,740	1,666,213	342,790	2,508	13,400	294,373	91,519	1,030	842
78	29	861	445	12	6	.....	26	.....	8
226	120	9,113	4,099	35	18	.....	45	.....	36
2,732	260	366,954	23,767	83	130	.....	582	.....	276
328	22	44,034	1,483	10	6	.....	30	.....	18
80	31	713	388	48	24	11	139	1	8
9,481	12,848	235,796	190,061	24,145	41,953	121,145	131,924	5	799
14,549	18,700	326,469	136,813	18,595	40,361	121,150	61,381	25	286
33,463	17,765	701,908	143,654	39,050	40,361	278,645	67,519	58	286
161	46	784	447	29	21	.....	76	1	12
837	702	11,168	7,662	86	45	.....	253	2	95
1,469	484	12,187	5,438	56	72	.....	138	8	257
1,682	290	14,624	3,535	67	50	.....	104	9	190
22	14	357	185	2	3	.....	15	.....	2
92	102	4,229	5,108	6	10	.....	25	.....	12
38	32	1,593	709	.....	2	.....	4	.....	1
114	35	4,381	780	.....	2	.....	4	.....	1
104	21	615	455	37	9	2	129	1	11
541	232	5,898	5,422	284	283	37	417	100	2,506
7,243	370	73,207	58,457	3,093	1,010	100	11,355	10,000	7,798
362	9	2,928	1,461	155	25	5	284	450	234
12	8	.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1
253	32	.....	3	.....	3	.....	4	.....	7
166	15	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	43
53	3	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	44
21	46	547	610	11	18	21	30	4	6
458	766	11,200	7,547	122	672	3,078	2,698	8	41
104,967	66,141	2,610,075	579,173	183,897	298,999	621,695	223,442	1,697	1,704
56,415	60,251	1,923,408	456,913	154,687	303,993	367,126	162,618	1,860	2,037
827	834	2,134	2,112	1,339	1,761	1,306	1,417	20	21
68,796	51,855	154,273	81,195	66,873	51,863	72,853	38,313	1,930	2,155
22	13	110	69	300	264	71	105	11	12
557	134	373	208	2,799	1,725	1,389	532	18	23
1	2	19	10	5	9	3	17	8	10
(2)	1	49	4	2	11	11	9	20	15
353	269	240	77	22	19	13	46	12	13
4,367	2,899	335	104	333	30	21	84	24	34
554	589	233	146	725	462	781	969	17	15
3,523	2,759	830	504	3,748	1,922	5,625	5,263	22	42
24	21	30	27	17	13	12	47	2	2
364	238	116	90	507	151	165	567	1	4
10	(*)	186	(*)	1,248	(*)	316	(*)	21	(*)
56	437	295	285	11,217	7,930	1,194	1,253	257	160
623	658	523	312	1,373	1,359	897	1,154	24	25
684,635	276,917	153,082	81,360	2,128,942	489,729	1,046,450	404,070	88,593	28,119
32,200	26,872	151,459	56,376	252,746	306,315	292,727	123,387	204,875	220,857

* Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.

† Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

‡ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND					
	THE STATE		Allegany		Anne Arundel	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	53,669,268	31,337,394	559,830	436,136	1,189,665	745,907
2 All mules and mule colts....farms reporting..	8,569	11,126	49	74	405	450
3 number..	17,802	25,158	73	115	824	864
4 value ..dollars..	2,065,460	3,082,600	7,300	13,110	98,880	104,998
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	23,097	25,395	563	639	798	843
6 number..	66,322	79,539	1,062	1,231	1,998	2,332
7 value ..dollars..	5,790,546	8,435,845	79,650	149,325	189,610	301,616
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	28,376	29,053	809	790	906	866
9 number..	390,305	298,439	5,856	5,133	7,152	4,946
10 value ..dollars..	36,638,898	15,759,277	379,314	214,353	553,450	214,010
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1..farms reporting..	26,689	27,477	762	765	840	850
12 number..	241,147	192,916	3,733	3,571	4,222	3,284
13 value ..dollars..	28,977,591	12,281,903	298,640	176,865	401,090	164,026
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	21,647	23,030	489	649	868	704
15 number..	252,640	188,546	2,169	2,790	13,437	4,463
16 value ..dollars..	3,647,387	1,439,862	34,321	23,716	184,124	47,899
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	10,089	9,789	158	190	364	163
18 number..	31,695	26,952	332	313	1,144	578
19 value ..dollars..	1,014,240	428,729	10,624	5,634	36,608	9,826
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	744	365	26	21	42	21
21 number..	3,997	2,020	90	7	174	123
22 value ..dollars..	20,316	7,851	450	84	870	443
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	1,911	2,632	18	48	49	43
24 number..	48,296	56,410	362	634	977	934
25 value ..dollars..	460,448	363,794	3,141	5,380	9,365	5,834
26 Ewes kept for breeding...farms reporting..	1,734	2,362	16	39	41	35
27 number..	36,864	46,313	293	671	757	751
28 value ..dollars..	329,308	318,041	2,520	4,549	6,813	4,628
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	34,046	34,847	938	974	1,280	1,185
30 number..	3,793,011	3,139,761	44,523	43,722	113,456	87,911
31 value ..dollars..	5,046,213	2,246,105	55,694	30,168	153,166	71,208
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	1,636	2,321	13	36	40	34
33 pounds..	235,401	320,750	1,193	3,602	5,172	4,510
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	19,719	16,267	369	256	617	457
35 number..	170,259	128,803	1,527	1,311	3,230	2,174
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive....farms reporting..	11,045	9,848	113	145	312	160
37 number..	234,640	156,405	1,383	1,493	11,212	3,041
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive..farms reporting..	1,368	1,905	9	21	35	25
39 number..	29,177	36,071	106	566	669	551
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	3,594	1,613	71	59	22	12
41 number..	4,643	2,140	136	103	61	28
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	685	638	76	86	21	16
43 number..	1,487	2,050	155	232	84	64
44 Hogs and pigs butchered....farms reporting..	26,994	27,294	793	768	950	786
45 number..	111,756	122,067	2,452	3,204	4,047	3,683
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	22,848	(*)	465	(*)	710	(*)
47 dollars..	13,249,054	5,725,217	106,493	78,222	449,455	144,403
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	26,525	27,583	785	767	832	791
49 number milked..	190,988	175,079	2,846	2,931	2,792	2,938
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	116,265,976	98,533,692	1,509,078	1,523,238	1,631,958	1,546,175
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	10,245	10,691	101	180	93	132
52 gallons..	98,212,637	77,265,074	975,021	822,751	915,667	912,848
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	2,040	2,126	65	68	100	78
54 pounds of butterfat..	908,662	1,070,515	25,964	21,222	33,589	45,771
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	2,512	4,169	37	261	90	141
56 pounds..	541,145	1,063,206	16,334	67,947	14,725	18,100
57 Value of dairy products sold...farms reporting..	14,422	15,861	203	408	246	269
58 dollars..	32,297,330	15,306,093	367,656	233,715	377,353	324,932
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	32,774	32,819	912	918	1,258	1,077
60 dozens..	27,814,664	22,780,919	260,932	258,581	761,831	599,825
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	32,865	32,225	896	891	1,282	1,044
62 number..	35,052,647	11,923,718	80,436	76,681	329,631	211,912
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	3,897	5,849	13	28	220	253
64 number..	356,523	340,442	275	578	13,591	16,437
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	25,658	26,095	459	581	751	679
66 dollars..	39,531,843	9,055,387	84,834	56,868	533,692	223,216
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	85,076,927	30,086,697	578,983	368,805	1,360,500	692,551
68 Cost of feed bought for live- stock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	34,664	28,228	865	738	1,320	1,044
69 dollars..	42,842,747	9,335,262	288,532	104,782	753,198	293,576

* Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND—Continued					
	Queen Annes		St. Marys		Somerset	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	2,999,104	1,652,388	918,708	632,605	589,095	497,304
2 All mules and mule colts....farms reporting..	560	683	219	290	490	680
3 number..	1,511	2,276	347	598	979	1,455
4 value ..dollars..	173,765	256,896	41,640	79,658	117,480	195,765
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	836	943	1,044	892	381	416
6 number..	3,162	3,565	2,443	2,326	803	724
7 value ..dollars..	252,960	340,838	256,515	256,032	76,285	82,120
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	925	974	1,108	985	511	555
9 number..	21,171	15,287	6,011	4,683	3,005	2,686
10 value ..dollars..	2,190,116	866,509	410,194	200,082	209,038	125,200
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1..farms reporting..	886	929	1,064	934	376	455
12 number..	15,043	10,967	3,932	3,006	1,824	1,685
13 value ..dollars..	1,865,332	710,989	314,560	143,064	164,160	94,566
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	789	935	1,061	994	422	464
15 number..	12,025	8,585	6,599	5,060	3,457	2,008
16 value ..dollars..	189,400	71,477	80,511	44,232	45,328	16,453
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	500	533	377	350	164	167
18 number..	2,255	1,897	792	781	489	358
19 value ..dollars..	72,160	24,861	25,344	10,934	15,648	5,728
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	24	5	10	4	12	13
21 number..	240	129	95	22	162	49
22 value ..dollars..	1,152	464	475	79	778	159
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	163	287	45	74	12	22
24 number..	4,622	7,483	997	1,802	390	484
25 value ..dollars..	45,051	48,324	9,449	9,833	3,878	2,672
26 Ewes kept for breeding...farms reporting..	139	279	42	74	11	16
27 number..	3,234	6,724	814	1,720	230	336
28 value ..dollars..	29,646	43,890	7,326	9,482	2,070	1,932
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,019	1,118	1,266	1,199	736	840
30 number..	112,815	90,774	92,249	67,602	113,590	101,263
31 value ..dollars..	146,660	68,080	119,924	42,589	136,308	74,935
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	153	264	40	73	10	18
33 pounds..	28,466	46,793	4,483	9,570	1,300	2,934
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	774	762	719	505	319	145
35 number..	9,519	7,955	2,931	1,677	1,280	664
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive...farms reporting..	452	458	221	163	227	199
37 number..	12,059	11,351	3,878	2,312	4,244	2,701
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive..farms reporting..	153	249	24	48	9	11
39 number..	4,108	6,180	479	863	144	153
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	72	31	33	20	24	12
41 number..	109	32	40	24	28	47
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	34	3	6	10	1	8
43 number..	55	10	8	23	1	20
44 Hogs and pigs butchered....farms reporting..	895	929	1,196	1,017	419	596
45 number..	5,815	5,901	5,450	4,654	1,131	1,783
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	822	(*) 266,930	752	(*) 77,460	406	(*) 46,575
47 dollars..	498,630		210,086		136,004	
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	855	920	1,075	909	404	525
49 number milked..	11,243	9,893	2,581	2,402	1,506	1,671
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	7,077,561	5,357,034	958,892	615,946	792,219	812,856
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	700	714	62	57	87	87
52 gallons..	6,727,315	4,989,358	144,840	42,847	571,882	434,432
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	2	7	70	69		1
54 pounds of butterfat..	4,320	981	19,197	13,871		50
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	27	32	204	202	26	97
56 pounds..	3,438	5,999	30,133	21,651	5,851	12,182
57 Value of dairy products sold...farms reporting..	722	737	300	264	127	180
58 dollars..	2,013,453	779,216	77,406	25,996	176,833	86,632
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	975	1,047	1,261	1,136	698	781
60 dozens..	679,089	612,300	648,430	432,632	634,033	726,415
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	979	1,035	1,231	1,137	738	814
62 number..	495,542	216,650	197,798	144,228	3,824,230	612,260
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	354	650	376	467	28	28
64 number..	23,803	36,478	14,906	17,155	46,487	5,184
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	780	933	831	832	686	646
66 dollars..	767,014	336,124	342,257	113,600	3,539,306	462,288
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	3,279,397	1,381,270	629,759	217,056	3,852,143	597,465
68 Cost of feed bought for live- stock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	959	863	1,150	689	899	808
69 dollars..	1,049,971	257,775	240,495	55,249	2,697,718	327,946

¹ Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.
Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND					
	THE STATE		Allegany		Anne Arundel	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	41,275	42,110	1,161	1,132	1,488	1,556
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	709	836	39	22	10	36
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	85	338	.....	15	1	6
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	40,481	40,938	1,122	1,095	1,477	1,514
5 value, total..dollars..	152,373,814	64,083,970	1,239,243	664,235	5,302,562	2,492,376
6 average value per farm..dollars..	3,764	1,565	1,104	788	3,590	1,646
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	36,591	36,974	730	906	1,374	1,293
8 value..dollars..	137,095,409	55,076,468	874,897	614,618	4,733,678	2,182,812
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	27,223	29,174	215	586	1,107	1,096
10 value..dollars..	51,362,428	24,653,128	287,686	229,395	3,338,589	1,479,445
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	3,546	4,680	88	239	152	147
12 value..dollars..	4,536,551	1,994,652	231,445	116,608	106,099	51,655
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	14,240	12,941	109	214	412	385
14 value..dollars..	14,762,559	5,731,107	26,361	24,311	541,131	342,325
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	440	494	11	14	15	20
16 value..dollars..	2,992,720	2,127,794	15,773	27,837	65,736	85,277
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	20,037	23,367	64	319	887	930
18 value..dollars..	28,990,598	14,805,635	15,117	60,639	2,623,633	1,000,166
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	31,407	30,719	665	752	1,061	692
20 value..dollars..	85,076,927	30,086,697	578,963	366,805	1,380,500	692,551
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	14,422	15,961	203	408	246	299
22 value..dollars..	32,297,330	15,306,093	387,656	233,715	377,353	324,932
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	25,658	26,095	459	581	751	679
24 value..dollars..	39,531,543	9,055,387	84,634	56,868	533,692	223,216
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	22,848	(*)	465	(*)	710	(*)
26 value..dollars..	13,248,054	5,725,217	106,493	78,222	449,455	144,403
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	1,638	1,923	47	59	97	106
28 value..dollars..	656,054	330,643	8,228	16,415	34,579	10,816
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	39,090	39,772	1,101	1,073	1,415	1,473
30 value..dollars..	15,278,405	9,007,602	364,346	249,617	568,884	309,664

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND—Continued					
	Charles		Dorchester		Frederick	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	1,346	1,276	1,509	1,486	3,392	3,466
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	32	9	31	67	35	54
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	.....	4	.....	9	2	25
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	1,314	1,263	1,478	1,410	3,355	3,387
5 value, total..dollars..	3,651,659	1,745,942	4,667,635	2,223,343	12,947,224	6,407,239
6 average value per farm..dollars..	2,779	1,382	3,158	1,577	3,856	1,892
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,185	1,212	1,387	1,337	3,164	3,122
8 value..dollars..	3,156,276	1,450,434	4,293,549	1,917,565	11,227,411	5,562,106
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,099	1,122	1,230	1,206	2,141	2,272
10 value..dollars..	2,785,512	1,269,053	2,798,396	1,296,686	2,275,128	1,445,546
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	24	79	70	262	369	301
12 value..dollars..	8,993	5,814	94,496	50,419	461,047	122,886
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	26	11	1,079	1,057	859	456
14 value..dollars..	6,179	2,240	1,810,764	858,110	333,944	93,131
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	.....	4	2	2	12	7
16 value..dollars..	.....	2,809	19,076	500	72,219	75,390
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,086	1,115	728	878	1,763	2,068
18 value..dollars..	2,770,340	1,258,190	874,060	388,657	1,407,918	1,164,139
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	876	887	1,138	1,148	3,016	2,980
20 value..dollars..	365,513	167,696	1,465,273	591,504	8,915,680	4,109,468
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	189	226	421	479	2,018	2,187
22 value..dollars..	49,654	24,505	572,801	255,414	6,465,194	2,814,395
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	667	707	1,009	1,067	2,712	2,667
24 value..dollars..	154,762	73,365	677,638	235,314	1,053,025	501,826
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	630	(*)	782	(*)	2,397	(*)
26 value..dollars..	151,077	69,705	214,834	100,776	1,387,461	793,247
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	72	91	80	139	136	96
28 value..dollars..	15,261	13,788	29,880	27,395	36,603	7,091
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	1,295	1,243	1,399	1,354	3,306	3,325
30 value..dollars..	495,383	295,506	374,086	305,758	1,709,813	845,194

* Not available.
¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.
² Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND—Continued							
	Queen Annes		St. Marys		Somerset		Talbot	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	1,207	1,271	1,483	1,347	1,179	1,193	976	1,033
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	38	46	19	42	45	28	19	14
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	8	31	.....	9	.....	8	15	16
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	1,161	1,194	1,464	1,296	1,134	1,157	942	1,003
5 value, total..dollars..	5,583,536	2,364,537	4,216,186	1,584,447	5,984,943	1,698,795	4,627,855	2,064,300
6 average value per farm..dollars..	4,782	1,980	2,880	1,223	5,260	1,447	4,813	2,058
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,090	1,138	1,340	1,220	1,065	1,090	885	944
8 value..dollars..	5,085,038	2,015,118	3,590,102	1,214,981	5,739,746	1,524,453	4,224,134	1,797,624
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	989	998	1,223	1,114	864	989	768	844
10 value..dollars..	1,809,792	627,369	2,920,226	991,408	1,845,612	908,878	1,786,766	812,622
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	55	53	23	29	261	507	20	25
12 value..dollars..	8,945	2,944	2,283	442	207,958	209,172	56,415	60,251
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	751	594	57	21	752	794	623	658
14 value..dollars..	410,977	114,387	12,737	3,793	1,289,601	395,326	664,635	278,917
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	16	7	4	.....	14	6	3	7
16 value..dollars..	26,775	7,885	70	.....	82,861	67,537	32,200	26,872
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	843	809	1,214	1,109	298	538	599	696
18 value..dollars..	1,363,085	502,153	2,905,136	987,173	255,192	236,843	1,013,516	446,582
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	960	1,039	1,022	974	793	723	748	836
20 value..dollars..	3,279,397	1,381,270	629,769	217,056	3,852,143	597,465	2,413,477	972,004
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	722	737	300	264	127	180	504	538
22 value..dollars..	2,013,453	778,216	77,406	25,996	176,833	88,632	948,944	385,653
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	780	833	831	832	686	646	543	672
24 value..dollars..	767,014	336,124	342,257	113,600	3,539,306	462,259	1,036,768	409,986
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	822	(*)	752	(*)	406	(*)	622	(*)
26 value..dollars..	498,930	266,930	210,096	77,460	136,004	46,575	427,745	196,365
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	25	29	78	50	41	62	39	62
28 value..dollars..	5,849	6,479	40,117	6,517	41,981	18,110	23,891	12,998
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	1,117	1,162	1,439	1,257	1,044	1,101	821	955
30 value..dollars..	468,498	349,419	626,084	369,466	225,197	172,342	403,721	266,676

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND—Continued						DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
	Washington		Wicomico		Worcester		Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940		
1 All farms.....number..	2,446	2,516	1,983	2,191	1,484	1,767	40	65
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	33	29	27	31	22	18	.....	.....
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	.....	29	1	11	.....	4	.....	.....
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	2,413	2,458	1,955	2,149	1,462	1,745	46	65
5 value, total..dollars..	7,980,393	3,458,158	12,640,607	2,754,376	14,598,985	3,331,550	592,180	517,279
6 average value per farm..dollars..	3,307	1,407	6,486	1,282	9,886	1,909	14,805	7,958
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	2,263	2,256	1,872	2,010	1,375	1,678	37	54
8 value..dollars..	7,060,101	2,920,530	12,218,845	2,487,335	14,168,891	3,056,241	588,066	511,855
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,746	1,893	1,579	1,845	1,016	1,503	35	47
10 value..dollars..	3,381,685	1,523,995	3,732,579	1,699,538	2,436,997	1,374,054	300,975	253,709
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	577	607	255	735	70	309	5	11
12 value..dollars..	1,923,408	455,913	154,687	303,993	367,126	462,618	1,860	2,037
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	523	312	1,373	1,359	897	1,154	24	25
14 value..dollars..	158,082	81,360	2,128,942	489,729	1,046,450	404,070	88,593	28,119
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	20	14	38	63	9	18	15	25
16 value..dollars..	151,459	56,376	252,746	306,315	292,727	123,387	204,875	220,857
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,286	1,564	837	1,165	542	1,146	9	16
18 value..dollars..	1,148,936	930,346	1,196,204	599,501	730,694	683,979	5,647	2,696
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	2,099	1,972	1,502	1,345	1,248	1,373	11	20
20 value..dollars..	3,660,360	1,390,380	8,467,140	773,197	11,693,537	1,669,740	287,091	258,080
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	1,315	1,359	447	232	295	263	4	10
22 value..dollars..	1,989,469	711,888	134,312	115,127	270,839	139,998	140,026	194,764
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,847	1,718	1,345	1,257	1,128	1,287	10	16
24 value..dollars..	562,347	190,058	8,196,221	621,951	11,207,600	1,447,036	74,938	31,691
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	1,614	(*)	836	(*)	673	(*)	8	(*)
26 value..dollars..	1,108,544	488,434	136,607	36,119	214,998	82,706	72,127	31,425
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	86	65	41	46	36	57	.....	2
28 value..dollars..	17,856	6,155	19,126	14,600	38,337	12,447	.....	66
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	2,363	2,420	1,812	2,023	1,425	1,666	22	32
30 value..dollars..	920,292	537,628	421,762	267,041	430,074	275,309	4,124	5,424

*Not available. ¹Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ²Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ³Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ⁴Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE V (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940, WITH FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

[For part 2, see page 85]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)		MARYLAND—Continued													
		Garrett		Harford		Howard		Kent		Montgomery		Prince Georges		Queen Annes	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1	All farm operators.....number..	2,154	2,058	2,199	2,269	1,037	1,007	724	852	2,179	2,062	2,070	2,158	1,207	1,271
2	Full owners.....number..	1,918	1,811	1,747	1,816	845	801	373	406	1,640	1,643	1,145	1,262	552	629
3	Part owners.....number..	58	28	177	96	66	47	17	14	196	72	106	101	25	25
4	Managers.....number..	2	6	57	43	40	19	44	24	66	51	38	27	58	18
5	All tenants.....number..	176	223	218	314	86	140	281	408	277	296	781	768	572	599
6	Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	8.2	10.8	9.9	13.8	8.3	13.9	40.2	47.9	12.7	14.4	37.7	35.6	47.4	47.1
7	Cash tenants.....number..	134	144	62	78	30	42	14	30	130	93	64	76	74	69
8	Share-cash tenants.....number..	4	5	1	2	7	1	1	5	2	2	
9	Share tenants.....number..	18	22	112	111	39	64	200	259	103	91	467	436	357	409
10	Croppers.....number..	5	2	27	88	7	11	6	21	26	8	200	209	29	52
11	Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	19	51	17	32	9	21	64	97	17	99	48	45	110	69
		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
12	All land in farms.....acres..	220,047	199,855	121,833	154,106	247,018	194,231	212,646							
13	Full owners.....acres..	193,516	130,089	80,744	56,779	141,502	82,756	68,410							
14	Part owners.....acres..	10,047	30,432	11,320	6,491	41,231	10,721	7,894							
15	Portion owned.....acres..	7,013	21,210	6,554	3,302	23,894	4,393	4,274							
16	Portion rented from others.....acres..	3,034	9,222	4,766	3,189	17,397	6,328	3,620							
17	Managers.....acres..	2,556	12,808	17,648	22,279	24,018	23,857	25,588							
18	All tenants ¹.....acres..	13,928	26,526	12,121	68,557	40,267	76,897	110,754							
19	Cash tenants.....acres..	8,753	5,620	2,916	1,941	13,359	4,232	7,091							
20	Share-cash tenants.....acres..	.....	149	2,604	69	32	238							
21	Share tenants.....acres..	2,418	15,606	6,305	49,215	20,414	53,423	76,941							
22	Croppers.....acres..	1,936	3,503	1,600	1,125	5,013	15,956	5,675							
23	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,978	1,758	927	697	1,884	1,984	1,138							
24	Full owners.....farms reporting..	58,204	78,899	54,937	72,934	98,541	51,543	96,524							
25	Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,759	1,326	744	354	1,357	1,073	514							
26	Managers.....farms reporting..	52,123	48,288	36,541	26,015	54,265	21,196	29,494							
27	All tenants.....farms reporting..	68	176	66	191	106	25	25							
28	Cash tenants.....acres..	3,391	14,945	6,069	3,112	18,837	3,875	3,726							
29	Share-cash tenants.....acres..	.....	2	39	44	65	37	58						
30	Share tenants.....acres..	165	4,674	6,415	9,225	9,125	5,127	12,090							
31	Croppers.....acres..	169	199	78	282	241	768	541							
32	Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	2,525	10,992	5,912	34,582	16,314	21,345	53,224							
33	Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	7,670,477	20,954,855	13,092,710	9,082,629	38,082,081	24,666,713	13,905,848							
34	Full owners.....dollars..	6,727,952	14,191,742	9,122,290	3,065,890	24,579,842	11,563,737	4,476,855							
35	Part owners.....dollars..	491,375	3,075,743	1,062,440	321,850	5,011,205	1,676,420	545,100							
36	Portion owned.....dollars..	377,500	2,362,658	699,200	157,700	3,005,675	909,190	289,850							
37	Portion rented from others.....dollars..	113,875	713,085	363,240	164,150	2,005,530	767,230	245,250							
38	Managers.....dollars..	55,000	1,255,075	1,899,080	2,328,139	3,525,884	4,431,086	3,187,578							
39	All tenants ¹.....dollars..	396,150	2,432,295	1,008,900	3,366,750	4,965,150	6,995,470	5,697,215							
40	Cash tenants.....dollars..	274,200	499,525	253,100	93,100	1,973,500	759,725	401,950							
41	Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	.....	10,000	3,000	8,000	21,000	.....	.....					
42	Share tenants.....dollars..	54,150	1,417,130	456,000	2,342,100	1,868,550	4,358,985	3,866,645							
43	Croppers.....dollars..	36,600	374,640	178,000	66,000	866,300	1,526,060	325,800							

¹Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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COUNTY TABLE V (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940, WITH FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUS OF 1945

[For part 1, see page 83]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND, CENSUS OF 1945						
	THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline
All farm operators:							
1 All white operators ¹.....number..	37,057	1,160	1,211	3,517	89	736	1,561
2 Full owners.....number..	26,221	1,010	857	2,624	60	442	1,015
3 Part owners.....number..	2,300	39	85	345	5	19	103
4 Managers.....number..	791	4	23	104	7	7	18
5 All tenants.....number..	7,745	107	246	444	17	268	422
6 Cash tenants.....number..	1,580	67	43	169	14	5	56
7 Share-cash tenants.....number..	49	.....	3	5	1	.....	15
8 Share tenants.....number..	3,666	20	134	78	.....	110	259
9 Croppers.....number..	869	.....	49	22	2	102	11
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,581	20	17	170	.....	51	81
11 All nonwhite operators ¹.....number..	4,218	1	277	75	.....	611	215
12 Full owners.....number..	2,165	1	147	58	.....	197	112
13 Part owners.....number..	264	.....	22	7	.....	18	18
14 Managers.....number..	41	.....	2	4	.....	2	3
15 All tenants.....number..	1,748	.....	106	6	.....	394	82
16 Cash tenants.....number..	167	.....	5	.....	.....	2	20
17 Share-cash tenants.....number..	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Share tenants.....number..	724	.....	49	3	.....	158	47
19 Croppers.....number..	598	.....	41	.....	.....	194	4
20 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	255	.....	10	3	.....	40	11
All land in farms:							
21 All white operators ¹.....acres..	3,947,106	111,352	108,783	263,492	2,427	67,628	158,810
22 Full owners.....acres..	2,233,941	96,094	59,849	162,172	865	43,920	85,824
23 Part owners.....acres..	362,442	5,380	12,458	43,437	195	995	15,488
24 Managers.....acres..	269,288	1,634	10,829	25,384	907	2,259	3,810
25 All tenants.....acres..	1,021,435	8,244	25,647	32,499	460	20,454	53,688
26 Croppers.....acres..	108,752	.....	4,898	2,046	25	6,215	723
27 All nonwhite operators ¹.....acres..	252,753	180	13,056	1,835	.....	37,697	12,814
28 Full owners.....acres..	74,428	180	3,954	1,245	.....	8,563	4,208
29 Part owners.....acres..	14,036	.....	519	141	.....	591	857
30 Managers.....acres..	8,480	.....	268	417	.....	195	645
31 All tenants.....acres..	155,809	.....	8,315	131	.....	28,348	7,104
32 Croppers.....acres..	45,179	.....	2,903	.....	.....	9,382	257
Cropland harvested:							
33 All white operators ¹.....farms reporting..	34,130	1,082	1,125	3,362	80	721	1,445
34 Full owners.....acres..	1,668,010	18,667	36,048	117,755	1,064	13,743	73,719
35 Part owners.....farms reporting..	23,690	937	778	2,499	52	430	924
36 Managers.....acres..	904,967	15,201	18,785	68,133	398	8,354	38,352
37 All tenants.....farms reporting..	2,287	39	84	343	5	19	102
38 Croppers.....acres..	183,347	1,401	5,480	24,713	157	471	8,464
39 Full owners.....farms reporting..	767	4	22	102	7	7	15
40 Part owners.....acres..	108,982	742	3,869	10,210	302	304	1,779
41 Managers.....farms reporting..	7,386	102	241	418	16	265	404
42 All tenants.....acres..	470,714	1,323	7,914	14,699	207	4,614	25,124
43 Croppers.....farms reporting..	857	.....	49	21	2	102	11
44 Full owners.....acres..	40,962	.....	1,398	1,080	10	1,705	344
45 All nonwhite operators ¹.....farms reporting..	3,958	1	267	69	.....	607	199
46 Full owners.....acres..	77,251	1	3,884	666	.....	6,990	5,378
47 Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,966	1	138	53	.....	194	103
48 Managers.....acres..	22,846	1	1,201	362	.....	1,465	1,546
49 All tenants.....farms reporting..	262	.....	22	7	.....	18	18
50 Croppers.....acres..	6,117	.....	372	99	.....	228	456
51 Full owners.....farms reporting..	40	.....	2	4	.....	2	2
52 Part owners.....acres..	3,565	.....	106	162	.....	17	358
53 Managers.....farms reporting..	1,690	.....	105	5	.....	393	76
54 All tenants.....acres..	45,323	.....	2,205	43	.....	5,283	3,018
55 Croppers.....farms reporting..	591	.....	41	.....	.....	193	4
56 Full owners.....acres..	12,501	.....	751	.....	.....	2,242	119
Value of farms (land and buildings):							
57 All white operators ¹.....dollars..	338,562,925	3,847,771	12,533,627	45,490,655	1,555,600	5,335,925	7,953,602
58 Full owners.....dollars..	203,383,422	3,245,261	7,807,944	28,853,050	763,800	3,467,550	4,805,860
59 Part owners.....dollars..	32,202,923	224,560	1,305,015	6,207,780	76,000	131,500	692,312
60 Managers.....dollars..	34,260,725	142,000	1,346,966	5,965,490	480,000	366,000	273,000
61 All tenants.....dollars..	68,715,855	235,950	2,073,702	4,464,335	235,800	1,370,875	2,182,430
62 Croppers.....dollars..	7,872,757	.....	378,560	352,300	58,000	444,025	32,650
63 All nonwhite operators ¹.....dollars..	16,243,864	1,000	1,134,655	447,300	.....	1,817,243	515,835
64 Full owners.....dollars..	5,819,206	1,000	485,050	276,100	.....	464,075	183,500
65 Part owners.....dollars..	961,170	.....	105,150	34,200	.....	52,850	45,860
66 Managers.....dollars..	968,100	.....	60,000	109,000	.....	13,000	15,600
67 All tenants.....dollars..	8,475,388	.....	484,455	28,000	.....	1,287,318	269,875
68 Croppers.....dollars..	2,627,958	.....	156,255	.....	.....	595,838	9,400

¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE V (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1945 AND

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MARYLAND, CENSUS OF 1945—Continued						
	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford
All farm operators:							
1 All white operators ¹.....number..	3,071	1,307	921	1,261	3,339	2,154	2,105
2 Full owners.....number..	2,190	905	604	872	2,322	1,918	1,664
3 Part owners.....number..	161	84	43	85	120	58	172
4 Managers.....number..	85	43	14	25	45	2	55
5 All tenants.....number..	635	275	260	279	852	176	214
6 Cash tenants.....number..	137	33	5	33	270	134	61
7 Share-cash tenants.....number..	2	1	1	.....	4	.....	.....
8 Share tenants.....number..	314	67	77	143	433	18	109
9 Croppers.....number..	33	7	150	18	52	5	27
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	149	167	27	85	93	19	17
11 All nonwhite operators ¹.....number..	57	19	425	248	53	.....	94
12 Full owners.....number..	41	17	167	133	39	.....	83
13 Part owners.....number..	3	.....	17	12	.....	.....	5
14 Managers.....number..	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	2
15 All tenants.....number..	13	2	241	100	14	.....	4
16 Cash tenants.....number..	4	.....	8	11	4	.....	1
17 Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Share tenants.....number..	4	2	63	47	6	.....	3
19 Croppers.....number..	1	.....	144	6	4	.....	.....
20 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	4	.....	25	36	.....	.....	.....
All land in farms:							
21 All white operators ¹.....acres..	260,969	162,598	136,945	168,999	343,804	220,047	197,031
22 Full owners.....acres..	156,066	83,110	79,374	99,201	194,162	183,516	128,121
23 Part owners.....acres..	20,248	11,464	7,635	19,489	19,446	10,047	30,337
24 Managers.....acres..	19,001	14,947	6,855	8,489	9,015	2,556	12,582
25 All tenants.....acres..	65,654	53,077	43,081	41,820	121,181	13,928	25,991
26 Croppers.....acres..	4,037	1,165	22,961	3,378	6,713	1,936	3,503
27 All nonwhite operators ¹.....acres..	2,251	1,626	37,541	21,704	2,501	.....	2,824
28 Full owners.....acres..	1,094	1,441	6,961	7,084	815	.....	1,968
29 Part owners.....acres..	179	.....	1,819	1,097	.....	.....	95
30 Managers.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	510	.....	.....	226
31 All tenants.....acres..	978	185	28,761	13,013	1,686	.....	535
32 Croppers.....acres..	12	.....	14,941	1,105	662	.....	.....
Cropland harvested:							
33 All white operators ¹.....farms reporting..	2,919	1,096	861	1,209	3,008	1,978	1,690
34 Full owners.....acres..	156,074	66,443	30,076	71,784	184,689	58,204	77,994
35 Part owners.....farms reporting..	2,065	713	556	825	2,047	1,759	1,269
36 Managers.....acres..	91,761	30,920	17,985	39,680	98,187	52,123	47,762
37 All tenants.....farms reporting..	161	84	43	84	120	58	171
38 Croppers.....acres..	13,258	6,191	1,719	9,214	10,923	3,391	14,873
39 Full owners.....farms reporting..	83	42	14	25	44	2	55
40 Part owners.....acres..	10,465	6,905	1,653	4,234	4,900	165	4,549
41 All tenants.....farms reporting..	610	257	248	275	797	159	195
42 Croppers.....acres..	40,570	22,427	8,719	18,656	70,679	2,525	10,810
43 Full owners.....farms reporting..	33	7	145	18	50	5	27
44 Part owners.....acres..	2,425	578	4,581	1,495	4,072	420	1,366
45 All nonwhite operators ¹.....farms reporting..	53	12	384	237	51	.....	68
46 Full owners.....acres..	958	213	7,837	8,593	1,348	.....	905
47 Part owners.....farms reporting..	37	10	138	125	37	.....	57
48 Managers.....acres..	465	177	1,547	2,529	286	.....	526
49 All tenants.....farms reporting..	3	.....	17	12	.....	.....	5
50 Croppers.....acres..	121	.....	369	590	.....	.....	72
51 Full owners.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	2
52 Part owners.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	292	.....	.....	125
53 All tenants.....farms reporting..	13	2	229	97	14	.....	4
54 Croppers.....acres..	372	36	5,921	5,182	1,062	.....	182
55 Full owners.....farms reporting..	1	.....	141	6	4	.....	.....
56 Part owners.....acres..	4	.....	3,100	421	356	.....	.....
Value of farms (land and buildings):							
57 All white operators ¹.....dollars..	21,198,175	11,924,545	7,086,220	9,151,400	26,291,498	7,670,477	20,662,005
58 Full owners.....dollars..	13,429,311	6,576,065	4,090,885	5,060,260	15,584,935	6,727,932	13,987,742
59 Part owners.....dollars..	1,697,742	1,015,810	345,385	823,930	1,451,445	491,375	3,061,393
60 Managers.....dollars..	1,760,587	1,317,750	550,000	1,178,940	791,630	55,000	1,225,075
61 All tenants.....dollars..	4,310,535	3,014,920	2,099,950	2,088,270	8,463,488	396,150	2,387,795
62 Croppers.....dollars..	248,500	78,700	1,150,250	201,775	456,900	36,600	374,840
63 All nonwhite operators ¹.....dollars..	199,680	102,750	1,783,240	804,891	152,125	.....	292,850
64 Full owners.....dollars..	77,240	92,750	418,100	257,991	45,350	.....	204,000
65 Part owners.....dollars..	15,450	.....	107,680	40,930	.....	.....	14,350
66 Managers.....dollars..	.....	.....	.....	49,000	.....	.....	30,000
67 All tenants.....dollars..	107,000	10,000	1,257,450	456,880	106,775	.....	44,500
68 Croppers.....dollars..	3,500	.....	711,050	37,000	28,000	.....	.....

¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MARYLAND							
	THE STATE		Allegany		Anne Arundel		Baltimore	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	4,472	9,654	241	363	68	364	616	1,174
2 \$0 (see text).....	709	636	39	22	10	36	73	106
3 \$1 to \$99.....	1,030	3,196	39	93	7	140	165	496
4 \$100 to \$249.....	2,733	5,622	163	248	51	188	378	572
5 \$250 to \$399.....	3,621	4,151	310	230	150	99	510	430
6 \$400 to \$599.....	3,556	4,067	230	184	139	137	361	381
7 \$600 to \$999.....	4,604	5,687	189	166	152	231	402	464
8 \$800 to \$799.....	2,613	(*)	125	(*)	102	(*)	218	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,568	4,857	58	66	122	205	291	350
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	4,967	6,060	57	44	209	256	350	397
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,722	3,471	36	30	107	140	217	223
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	5,271	4,052	30	26	222	162	326	249
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,963	(*)	11	(*)	84	(*)	132	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4,431	1,888	10	16	195	51	277	135
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3,787	936	18	16	140	27	227	82
16 \$10,000 and over.....	2,911	422	18	6	90	18	210	56
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2,094	301	15	5	68	11	148	42
18 \$20,000 and over.....	817	121	3	1	22	7	62	14

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MARYLAND—Continued							
	Baltimore City		Calvert		Caroline		Carroll	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....		26	16	88	212	400	279	534
2 \$0 (see text).....		3	2	16	43	53	34	17
3 \$1 to \$99.....		7	4	16	40	98	68	173
4 \$100 to \$249.....		16	10	56	129	249	177	344
5 \$250 to \$399.....	27	10	21	59	118	185	226	260
6 \$400 to \$599.....	8	7	73	190	144	152	225	257
7 \$600 to \$999.....	14	8	130	265	184	294	366	449
8 \$800 to \$799.....	9	(*)	54	(*)	89	(*)	203	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	10	6	187	242	160	247	324	413
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	12	8	328	203	267	279	421	622
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6	2	178	128	138	175	244	356
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2	6	346	77	248	129	467	408
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1	(*)	142	(*)	94	(*)	154	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3	2	170	20	186	48	339	125
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	6	4	63		138	20	312	45
16 \$10,000 and over.....	7	8	13	1	119	15	138	20
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	3	13	1	74	9	109	14
18 \$20,000 and over.....	4	5			45	6	29	6

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MARYLAND—Continued							
	Cecil		Charles		Dorchester		Frederick	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	238	346	153	155	240	349	241	677
2 \$0 (see text).....	43	40	32	9	31	67	35	54
3 \$1 to \$99.....	62	143	13	20	66	87	45	187
4 \$100 to \$249.....	139	163	106	126	143	195	161	436
5 \$250 to \$399.....	98	125	70	91	116	155	187	332
6 \$400 to \$599.....	103	102	68	109	109	148	273	268
7 \$600 to \$999.....	107	139	112	226	173	208	516	330
8 \$800 to \$799.....	64	(*)	58	(*)	99	(*)	290	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	79	170	135	237	141	182	283	331
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	112	247	232	286	185	204	306	565
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	57	129	112	177	111	110	170	296
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	159	176	288	119	203	121	410	508
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	51	(*)	106	(*)	76	(*)	146	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	173	95	161	38	142	61	448	266
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	160	34	107	9	109	38	456	135
16 \$10,000 and over.....	32	14	25	2	91	11	270	29
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	80	10	22	2	77	6	240	26
18 \$20,000 and over.....	12	4	3		14	5	30	3

*Not available; see text. ¹Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII. ²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MARYLAND—Continued									
	Garrett		Harford				Howard		Kent	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	231	560	238	434	129	141	66	168		
2 \$0 (see text).....	22	24	54	17	16	15	6	15		
3 \$1 to \$99.....	77	168	49	152	33	34	20	58		
4 \$100 to \$249.....	132	468	135	265	80	92	40	95		
5 \$250 to \$399.....	360	336	191	209	70	93	24	47		
6 \$400 to \$599.....	242	297	244	196	70	90	27	39		
7 \$600 to \$999.....	366	352	256	252	95	139	30	63		
8 \$600 to \$799.....	202	(*)	138	(*)	52	(*)	22	(*)		
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	280	185	171	200	106	105	36	78		
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	288	125	199	297	137	183	51	131		
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	187	84	102	172	85	101	32	65		
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	205	52	226	359	118	136	104	154		
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	89	(*)	87	(*)	52	(*)	36	(*)		
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	95	30	262	178	105	76	113	108		
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	52	10	255	98	116	27	169	45		
16 \$10,000 and over.....	30	6	156	22	91	11	88	9		
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	26	5	141	16	70	7	76	6		
18 \$20,000 and over.....	4	1	15	6	21	4	12	3		

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MARYLAND—Continued									
	Montgomery		Prince Georges		Queen Annes		St. Marys		Somerset	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	177	767	199	442	184	234	70	194	184	307
2 \$0 (see text).....	24	66	42	68	38	46	19	42	45	29
3 \$1 to \$99.....	34	316	32	151	49	72	10	39	41	68
4 \$100 to \$249.....	119	385	125	223	97	116	41	113	98	191
5 \$250 to \$399.....	291	189	142	170	47	98	100	111	78	143
6 \$400 to \$599.....	293	160	154	194	52	71	73	139	94	127
7 \$600 to \$999.....	301	210	151	239	62	105	114	263	147	167
8 \$600 to \$799.....	195	(*)	78	(*)	35	(*)	63	(*)	86	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	192	167	158	322	59	129	110	258	83	121
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	204	170	299	373	97	285	327	249	123	136
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	121	99	158	213	39	149	174	165	63	86
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	181	118	350	220	146	205	345	92	100	61
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	78	(*)	131	(*)	42	(*)	147	(*)	37	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	168	107	312	68	213	80	214	25	109	61
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	157	90	208	26	234	23	103	5	105	30
16 \$10,000 and over.....	215	50	97	24	105	10	27	2	156	12
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	147	39	79	13	86	6	24	2	90	8
18 \$20,000 and over.....	68	11	18	11	19	4	3	.....	66	4

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MARYLAND—Continued								DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
	Talbot		Washington		Wicomico		Worcester		Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	103	152	291	644	161	652	135	383	5	13
2 \$0 (see text).....	19	14	33	29	27	31	22	18	.....	.....
3 \$1 to \$99.....	23	51	79	239	43	252	31	116	2	8
4 \$100 to \$249.....	61	87	179	376	91	369	62	249	3	5
5 \$250 to \$399.....	50	80	217	229	149	256	69	184	3	7
6 \$400 to \$599.....	39	68	238	232	178	273	101	176	2	2
7 \$600 to \$999.....	56	138	268	304	248	355	145	260	2	14
8 \$600 to \$799.....	31	(*)	171	(*)	151	(*)	78	(*)	.....	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	73	113	192	296	193	234	125	200	2	7
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	94	199	306	410	218	211	145	180	8	8
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	46	108	149	238	119	120	71	105	5	4
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	151	163	337	225	164	104	146	170	6	2
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	43	(*)	114	(*)	52	(*)	58	(*)	3	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	145	70	302	86	162	44	127	98	3	2
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	155	30	174	37	186	29	137	76	.....	2
16 \$10,000 and over.....	95	14	101	24	323	22	354	36	9	8
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	74	8	98	19	182	13	182	30	5	3
18 \$20,000 and over.....	21	6	33	5	141	9	172	6	4	5

¹Not available; see text. ²Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII. ³Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

COUNTY TABLE VIII—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

Table with columns for 'TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP', 'THE STATE', 'Allegany', 'Arme Arundel', and 'Baltimore'. Each sub-column lists 'Farms reporting', 'Total value of farm products', and 'Value of products used by farm households'.

1 Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.
2 Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.
3 For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

Table with columns for TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP, MARYLAND-Continued (Washington, Wicomico, Worcester), and DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. Rows include categories like All classified farms, Fruit-and-nut farms, Vegetable farms, Horticultural-specialty farms, Dairy farms, Poultry farms, Livestock farms, Forest-products farms, and General farms, each with sub-rows for value ranges and counts.

1 Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII. 2 Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for feed on farm where produced. 3 District totals include data for 2 dairy farms not shown separately, to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4 For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

APPENDIX

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INSTRUCTIONS

Purpose of the Census of Agriculture.—An Act of Congress provides that a census of agriculture be taken every 5 years, for the purpose of obtaining basic information on farm acreage, land values, crops, livestock, and other general items relating to agriculture. The census of January 1, 1945, will consist of an enumeration of every farm in the United States.

Each enumerator will be assigned an enumeration district. In each such district he must enumerate every tract of land which might be classified as a farm under the Census definition. The information is to be obtained by a personal visit. He must secure for each farm all the information requested in order that totals may be obtained which will represent a complete and accurate picture of the agriculture within the area.

Census Schedules Are Confidential.—During the war emergency census returns are accorded confidential treatment as heretofore, subject to existing law. Under the Census Act heavy penalties are prescribed for revealing information to unauthorized persons. The enumerator should make it clear, in dealing with persons who seem unwilling to give the information requested, that he is not allowed to give any information from the schedule to their neighbors or other persons; that only sworn Census employees will have access to the farm schedules; and that those records for individual farms cannot be used for purposes of taxation, regulation, or investigation.

DEFINITION OF A FARM

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity—in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

Following is a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farms or farming, for which returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedule are required, provided the area is 3 acres or more or, if less than 3 acres, the value of the products in 1944 was \$250 or more:

Apiaries (bee farms).
Community or cooperative gardens.
Country estates and country homes (if there is production of vegetables, eggs, milk, or other agricultural products either for home use or for sale).
Cranberry bogs.

Dry-lot or barn dairies.
Feed lots.
Fur farms (fox, mink, skunk, etc., in captivity).
Garbage-feeding hog yards.
Greenhouses.
Hatcheries (baby chicks, poult, etc.).
Institutional farms (connected with schools, prisons, hospitals, etc.).
Mushroom cellars.
Nurseries (except for reforestation projects, or in connection with parks).
Part-time farms (agricultural operations incidental to other occupation).
Victory gardens.
Blueberry production from wild plants where the land is used primarily for their production.
Cutting of hay (even though this is the only farming operation).
Grazing or pasturing of livestock.
Harvesting of grass seed.
Keeping of chickens and the production of broilers (including battery-laying and battery-broiler plants).
Production of medicinal or drug plants and herbs.
Production of flowers and bulbs for sale.
Production of vegetables under glass.
Production of vegetable and flower seeds, plants, bulbs, tubers, etc.
Production, in captivity, of pheasants, quail, etc.
Production of mint, spices, or other special crops.
Raising of Shetland or other ponies.
Rabbit raising.
Squab raising.

If any specialized or unusual types of agriculture such as those mentioned above are reported, list type under Supplemental Information on page 12.

Although columns are not provided on the schedule for obtaining reports for all the above-mentioned specialized operations in detail, be sure to report on all items that are applicable, making use of inquiries for "other crops" (cols. 140-141, 191, and 202). Note that value of land and buildings and value of sales of products should be reported in all cases.

Include in one report all land which the operator uses for agricultural purposes, as previously defined, also all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, and waste lands. A farm may consist of two or more separate tracts not necessarily adjacent. Do not include public or open range neither owned nor leased by the operator (see Livestock on Open Range). If the operator cuts hay from land that he does not own and for which he pays no rent, include such acreage under Wild Hay Cut (col. 114) and explain under Supplemental Information on page 12. Large areas of timber land or other nonagricultural land held as a separate business and not used for pasture or grazing should not be included.

The following types of establishments and operations do not require returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedules unless there are also agricultural operations:

Canneries.
Cheese factories.
Creameries.
Deer parks.
Fish, frog, alligator, or snake "farms."
Fish hatcheries.
Game preserves.
Kennels.
Livestock dealers (except feed lots or other farming operations).
Ostrich "farms."
Oyster "farms."
Parks.
Riding academies with no farming operations.
Shipping pens.
Turpentine "farms" or turpentine "orchards."
Distilleries, gins, dryers, mills, refineries, or packing plants.
Establishments of 3 acres or more, even though locally known as "farms" on which there are no agricultural operations.
Idle or abandoned farms which were not operated in 1944 and will not be operated in 1945.
Cutting or gathering of forest products with no farming operations.
Landscaping, or maintaining grounds, and growing of flowers, shrubs, and ornamentals for home use only.
Picking or gathering of wild nuts, wild fruits, or wild plants (medicinal, ornamental, etc.) except where the land is maintained primarily for their production.
Production of maple sirup or sugar with no farming operations.
Raising canaries, guinea pigs, white rats, or white mice.
Stock yards and auction yards or barns.
Trapping of wild animals.

One Farm Return for Each Operator.—As a rule, one (and only one) return should be prepared for each operation. But to this

rule there is one rare exception. If a person operates two separate tracts of land as hired manager for two different owners (except for collectively developed unit farms), or one tract of land as owner (or tenant) and another as manager, a separate return should be prepared for each, as each represents a separate enterprise. Only one return should be prepared if a farm operator owns a tract of land and also rents a tract from another person.

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE

Enumerator's Record.—The enumerator's record on the front cover of every book must be filled out carefully. It is by means of this record that the information for the farms enumerated is properly classified as to geographic location.

If an enumerator is assigned more than one enumeration district, separate books must be used for each. Under no circumstances is the same book to be used for more than one enumeration district.

Number the books for each enumeration district in the order in which you use them.

The name of the minor civil division (M. C. D.)—known by various names in the different States, such as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.—should be entered with any numerical identification usually employed; for example, Precinct No. 1, Hawkinsville.

Enumerator's Certificate.—When you start a book, enter the time and date you begin and when you have completed the book enter the time and date of completion and your signature. Be sure to make the checks listed opposite the Enumerator's Certificate before signing your name. These checks should be kept in mind throughout the enumeration.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Who Should Supply the Information?—The enumerator must obtain information in regard to a farm or establishment from the actual operator if possible. If unable to locate the operator, statements by members of his family, his employees, or other qualified persons may be accepted. Neighboring farmers may be able to supply the information. If obtained from other than the farm operator, note under Supplemental Information from whom obtained.

In case the land was farmed by some other person last year, the present operator should, from the stubble or other evidence, be able to give the approximate acreages and productions for the crops harvested in 1944 on this particular farm. Do not permit an operator who has recently taken possession to report the crops which he harvested in 1944 on some other farm.

Effort should be made to obtain figures from the farmer's records, if such are kept. It is imperative, however, that you secure a complete return for every farm in your district.

How to Fill Out a Schedule.—Use blue or black ink only. Never use ink of any other color or a pencil.

Write legibly.

Make your entries in the lower part of the space provided rather than in the center of the space between lines.

If a mistake is made, draw a line through the entry in error in such manner that it can still be read and rewrite the new figure within the proper space.

Do not use an eraser or ink eradicator.

Where no entries are required, leave the spaces blank; do not insert dashes, ciphers, or check marks.

Do not use ditto marks.

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents.

Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

Use the space under Supplemental Information on page 12 for making notes.

On all doubtful points consult your supervisor.

Remember that you are enumerating the farm as of January 1, 1945, for all items except crop production, livestock products, and value of products, which are for the year 1944.

Obtain the best possible information.

Report in the units specified in the headings.

Be sure to read explanations of questions appearing at the bottom of the pages each time you ask the questions until you become thoroughly familiar with them. It is very important that the questions be interpreted according to these explanations.

Use one line (and only one) for each farm (see definition). Be sure that the entries for a particular farm are on the same line on all pages. To assist in keeping on the line, line numbers appear on both the right and left margins of each page. Each farm is to be listed in the order of visitation. When no one is at home to supply the information, the name of the operator should be obtained from a neighbor and entered in the space in which it should appear. Then when the line for the next farm is filled in, the preceding line will stand out as blank across all pages, thus serving as a reminder that here is a farm for which the information must be obtained on a repeat visit. Be sure to fill all such blank lines before turning in your book. Your enumeration must include all going farms in your district.

Order of Enumeration.—In filling out the schedule, you may find it helpful to secure reports for the various crops (cols. 49 to 204) before entering the acreages by land use (cols. 19-26). This procedure will help you in determining the acreages in the farm by use, especially land from which crops were harvested (col. 19). Before leaving a farm, be sure to make vertical and horizontal checks for each page of the schedule; that is, check to see that you have not made entries in the wrong columns or on the wrong lines and that you have not omitted entries for any inquiries which are applicable. Also make the checks listed on page 12. By making these checks, you may avoid the necessity of a return visit.

Operator Not Living On the Farm.—If a person living in a city operates a farm outside the city limits, going to the farm day by day as necessary, and he keeps livestock at his place in the city or carries on some farming operations (not merely a home garden) there, the residence should be included as part of the farm and the value included in the value of land and buildings. In such cases, the farm should be enumerated in the minor civil division where located, although the residence may be in another.

Farms with No Operator.—Infrequently a farm operated in 1944 will not have an operator at the time of the enumeration. In such cases, secure a return from the previous operator or from the owner or his representative. In column 1 write "No operator at present" and enter all other pertinent information. Report as owned or rented on basis of intentions for 1945. If it will not be operated in 1945, report on the basis of 1944 operations.

If a farm was operated in 1944, but will not be operated in 1945, fill in all information the same as you would for any other farm, except that pertaining to the operator and his household. In this case, since there will be no operator, write on the line for this farm on the first page in the columns for name and address of operator, "Will not be operated in 1945," and give, under Supplemental Information on page 12, the reason why it will not be operated. Report as owned or rented on basis of 1944 operations.

If the farm was not operated by anyone in 1944, but will be operated in 1945, there will, of course, be no crop entries for 1944, but there should be entries on pages 1 and 2 concerning the farm and the operator, and on pages 10 and 11 for livestock and poultry. On page 4 write, on the line for this farm, "Not operated in 1944, but will be in 1945."

Farms abandoned or idle in both 1944 and in 1945 are not to be enumerated on this schedule.

Farms Extending Across Boundaries of Enumeration District.—Include entire acreage of all farms whose headquarters are

within the enumeration district. The farm headquarters should be determined as follows:

1. If there is only one dwelling on the farm, this dwelling is the farm headquarters, regardless of whether it is occupied or unoccupied.
2. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator lives on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling in which the farm operator lives.
3. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator does not live on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling of greatest value.
4. If there is no dwelling on the farm, but there is a building on the farm, this building is the farm headquarters.
If there are two or more such buildings, the farm headquarters is the building of greatest value.
5. If there are no buildings on the farm, the farm headquarters is the main farm entrance. The main farm entrance is the point where the farm operator usually turns off a public road, private road, trail, or path, on to the farm he operates.
If a farm with no buildings is composed of two or more separate tracts of land, the main entrance to the farm is the main entrance to the tract of land of greatest value.

In enumerating farms extending into another minor civil division or county, enter on the appropriate line in the spaces provided on page 12 the name or names of the additional minor civil divisions, the county in which each is located, and the acres in each.

If the headquarters of a farm is located in another enumeration district, the entire farm is to be enumerated in that district.

It will be helpful to indicate on your map farms for which the headquarters are in an adjoining enumeration district. If you inform the enumerator in the adjoining district, or your supervisor, of such farms it will insure that all such farm lands are included in the census enumeration and that none are duplicated.

Partnerships.—For a farm operated by two or more partners enter only one of the partners as the operator, preferably the senior partner, unless the junior partner is actually conducting the operations.

Farming Combined With Nonfarm Activities.—If manufacturing or processing is carried on primarily for the disposal of raw materials produced on the farm where the plant is located, or for putting them into a marketable form, such a plant should be included as part of the farm. If, on the other hand, the operations represent mainly custom work, or an independent enterprise, then such a plant is not to be considered a part of the farm. Report only the acreage and value of land and buildings actually used for farming purposes, and include only the products from the farming operations and their value before processing.

Institution and Corporate Farms.—Farms operated by or for institutions (schools, hospitals, prisons, reformatories, etc.) or by corporations should be recorded in the name of the person in charge of all the farming operations, even though submanagers may be employed. For such farms be sure to enter a "Yes" in column 11. Reports for such farms should include only the portions used for farming purposes. Do not include acreage and value for institutional and other nonfarm buildings (see definition of farm). In columns 27-40 the inquiries relate only to persons and dwellings connected with the farming operations. Inmates of institutions who work on the farm for pay should be classed as hired laborers; unpaid inmates should not be included. Products of the farm consumed by inmates should be considered as sold.

Agricultural Operations by Other Than the Operator of the Farm.—On some farms, members of the operator's family or other persons living on the farm (not croppers or tenants) will grow small acreages of crops or will keep some livestock, or both. For example, a 4-H Club member may have a crop or livestock project, or a hired man may have a garden or some livestock. Include all such crop operations and livestock on the return for the farm operator.

Indian Reservations and Allotted Indian Land.—Where land has been allotted to Indians, an individual return should be secured for each Indian, the use of whose land would bring it under the classification of a farm. The word "allotted" is to be construed as covering allotment in fee, allotment in trust, and the simple designation of a certain acreage as the place of residence or agricultural activity of an individual Indian. Also, a separate return should

be made for each Indian having no allotted land, but having livestock pastured on unallotted reservation, national forest, or public domain, if the value of the natural increase in his livestock and the value of his livestock products in 1944 amounted to \$250 or more. In the latter case, write in columns 18-26 "No land owned or leased."

Any acreage belonging to an Indian reservation that has not been allotted or assigned to Indians and that is not leased to corporations or individuals, if used for agricultural purposes, constitutes a single farm for which a return is to be secured from the Indian agent. The Indian agent is to be reported as manager and the name of the reservation is to be reported in column 3. The reservation return should include only such acreage as is usually devoted to crops, any fenced lands on which livestock is grazed, also unfenced grazing land over which reservation livestock is herded, and land occupied by farm buildings. Any vast acreage of wild land not utilized to an appreciable extent should not be included. All livestock belonging to the reservation must be reported on the reservation return.

Livestock on Open Range.—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on open range or in a national forest by a person who does not own or rent any land used for that purpose should be enumerated as a farm with "None" entered in column 18. However, public lands used under a lease are to be included as a part of the farm, but land used under a grazing permit is not to be included.

Plantations.—See special instructions on page VII for enumerating multiple-unit operations (including plantations) in regions 2, 3, and 4.

Collectively Developed or Unit Farms.—If agricultural land is being developed and sold in small tracts to nonresidents and the original tract is farmed essentially as a unit, such development should be returned as one farm in the name of the person managing it.

Citrus Groves With Various Operations Handled Under Separate Contracts.—Citrus groves are often handled by having the various operations, such as pruning, cultivating, irrigating, spraying or dusting, harvesting, etc., performed on a contract basis. If one person performs practically all of these operations, except possibly the harvesting of the fruit, this person should be listed as the operator. If the various operations are handled separately, one person contracting to do the pruning, another the cultivating, etc., the person directing all these services is the operator. This person may be a nonresident owner or he may be a local representative of the owner.

In such cases it will often be necessary to obtain the required information from a number of different sources depending upon the local persons responsible for the various operations.

Obtain complete information from as reliable sources as possible.

Acres Owned and Acres Rented.—Acres owned and acres rented must account for all the land in the farm. Consider as owned the land which the operator or his wife holds under title, homestead law, purchase contract, or as one of the heirs or as trustee of an undivided estate.

Under Supplemental Information, on the lines provided on page 12, briefly explain any unusual entries. Comment on unusual yields, acreages, values, etc.

Land Irrigated in 1944.—Consider as irrigated any land which had water supplied to it by artificial means in 1944 for agricultural purposes.

For all regions enter in column 236 the total acreage of land in each farm irrigated in 1944, including both irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture.

In regions 4, 5, 6, and 7, where a check column for irrigation is carried for the individual crops, enter a check mark (✓) in the box provided for each crop which was harvested from land irrigated in 1944. If only a part of the acreage of a crop was irri-

gated, report separately, within the same block, the acreage and production of the portion irrigated and that grown on dry land, entering the nonirrigated portion directly above the irrigated portion, bracketing the two entries as a further indication that they are for the same farm. Be sure to check the irrigated portion.

CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM IN 1944

Include under the various crop questions only those acreages harvested by cutting, digging, picking, etc., and by grazing or hogging off. In reporting crops which were harvested by grazing or hogging off, include only the crops which were allowed to mature, or to approach maturity, before they were grazed or hogged off. Except for orchards, do not include crops which were complete failures. Do not include as harvested any crops used solely for soil improvement or any grown solely for pasture and utilized as such.

Omitted Column Numbers.—In preparing the schedule, the more important crops grown in all regions were included and were assigned column numbers. However, in order to shorten the schedule for each region, questions for crops which are grown infrequently in a particular region were omitted. Whenever you find that a crop has been harvested for which there is not a specific inquiry on the schedule for your region, report such crop in columns 140-141, except for fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties which are to be reported in columns 191, 202, or 204, whichever is applicable.

Unit of Measure.—Frequently the unit of measure common to your locality will not be that called for on the schedule. In such cases, convert to the unit specified and, under Supplemental Information, name and describe the unit commonly used in the locality, giving its approximate cubic content or net weight and the conversion factor used. The conversion tables on pages V and VI may be helpful, in some instances, in making the conversion to the unit called for on the schedule.

Two or More Crops From Same Land.—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944, be sure to report all crops.

(1) **Succession Crops.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944 but were grown in succession, i. e., one crop planted and harvested, then another crop planted and harvested, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for each crop.

(2) **Interplanted Crops.**—Where a row crop is planted at approximately normal planting distance and some other crop is grown between or in the rows of the first crop, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for the row crop and also under the inquiry for the interplanted crop.

(3) **Mixed Crops.**—As noted on the schedule, where flax and wheat are grown together, one-half of the acreage is to be reported under each crop. The schedule provides for reporting other mixed grains in columns 57-58 and for reporting a mixture of clover and timothy hay in columns 106-107. A mixture of grains for hay should be reported in columns 110-111. Crops grown and harvested as a mixture, for which the schedule makes no provision, should be reported under the crop which predominates. A notation should be made under Supplemental Information, such as "mixed with" giving the name of the secondary crop.

(4) **Contour Farming.**—In contour farming where different crops are alternated on different levels, the acreage should be fairly allocated among the several crops. Do not confuse with interplanting.

(5) **Strip Cropping.**—Allocate the acreage among the several crops as for contour farming.

LIVESTOCK, JANUARY 1, 1945, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1944

In the enumeration of livestock, include all animals and poultry on the farm or ranch on January 1, 1945, whether or not all are owned by the operator, but do not include any belonging to the operator and being kept on another farm or ranch. Also include livestock belonging to the farm or ranch but grazing in national forests or on open range.

In areas where livestock are grazed in national forests or on open range, secure the report from the ranch operator for all his herds or bands and not from the herder who happens to be in

charge of a particular herd or band. Every effort should be made to enumerate all livestock for which the ranch headquarters are in your enumeration district. To insure complete enumeration, any information concerning the grazing of livestock in national forests or on open range in your district, when the ranch headquarters are located elsewhere, should be given to your supervisor along with the location of the headquarters, the name and address of the owner, and any other pertinent information, such as the location of the animals during the four main seasons of the year.

Livestock sold and livestock production in 1944 should be reported for the farm even though some of these items may represent operations for someone else or under some arrangement whereby the title may be held wholly or partly by other persons. For example, broilers raised "on shares" or on a "per-head basis" are to be reported for the farm on which they were produced and not for the hatchery or feed dealer for whom they were produced.

Livestock Dealers.—Animals purchased for immediate resale and not for feeding or grazing to increase their value should not be reported under Livestock Sold Alive in 1944. Such operations are not considered "farming" and are largely duplications of sales reported for other farms. However, if the place qualifies in other respects as a farm, a report should be made of the farming operations and of the livestock on hand.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS

In reporting the value of farm products sold or traded in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234, the value of vegetables for farm household use in column 194, and the value of all farm products used by households on the farm in column 235, observe the following rules:

- (1) There must be an entry of either dollars or "None" in every one of these columns for every farm.
- (2) "None" is to be entered for the value of farm products sold or traded whenever the farm did not produce any of the products; or, if such products were produced, none were or are to be sold or traded. "None" is to be entered for value of vegetables grown for farm household use, and for value of farm products used by farm households only if none of these products of the farm in 1944 were or are to be used by households on that farm.
- (3) The value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator. Hence, for tenants and croppers, include the value of the landlord's share. That is, any products of the farm, which were or are to be paid as rent, are to be considered as sold. However, if the landlord's share of the products was purchased by the tenant and used on the farm where produced, such products should not be considered as sold.
- (4) Since the value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator, do not include the value of any products which were received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others.
- (5) Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.
- (6) Include the value of byproducts sold or traded, such as cottonseed, straw, skimmed milk, buttermilk, hides, poultry manure, etc.
- (7) For columns 142, 193, and 203, crops harvested in 1944, which will be sold after the enumeration date, should be valued on the basis of market quotations at the time of the enumeration.
- (8) Do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced.
- (9) Do not include government payments, such as soil-conservation and dairy-feed payments.
- (10) Note that the values reported in column 194 must always be included in column 235. In no other instance are any value-of-products figures to be included in more than one column.
- (11) The value of farm products used by households on the farm where produced (col. 235) frequently represents a considerable part of the total value of farm products. A special effort should be made to avoid underestimating the value of such consumption. Products used by farm households should be valued at local farm prices.
- (12) Products of institutional farms, consumed by inmates of the institution, should be considered as sold, and the values of such products should be reported in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234. For institutional farms, enter in columns 194 and 235 the value of products consumed by households of full-time farm employees (other than inmates) living on the farm.
- (13) Many farmers do not keep records and will not be able to answer the value-of-products questions accurately. Nevertheless, they should be able to give an approximation. The enumerator should secure an estimate in every case where exact figures are not available, and should enter any necessary explanations under Supplemental Information on page 12.

CONVERSION TABLES

Caution.—Many of the weights and ratios given are approximations and should be used only in the absence of more accurate figures. Weights per unit for many commodities vary greatly depending upon variety, season, locality, etc.; therefore, those given may not be accurate for your community and may not be in agreement with the legal requirements in your State. However, the tables and conversion factors which follow may assist in making calculations when records are not available in terms of units given on the schedule.

The paragraph numbers refer to the column (or columns) to which the conversion relates.

CROPS

EQUIVALENT BUSHELS PER CWT. AND PER TON FOR COMMODITIES OF VARIOUS WEIGHTS

WEIGHT PER BUSHEL (pounds)	NUMBER OF BUSHEL	
	PER 100 POUNDS	PER TON
14	7 1/4	144 1/2
24	4 1/4	83 1/2
32	3 1/4	64 1/2
48	2 1/4	41 1/2
56	2	36 1/2
60	1 2/3	30 1/2
70	1 1/2	25 1/2

CORN AND SORGHUMS

- 51.—Corn (bushels):
Shelled corn, 56 pounds.
Ear corn, 70 pounds, or 2 bushel baskets level or 1 1/2 heaped.
Corn with husks, 6 bushel baskets level or 4 heaped.
For converting barrels to bushels, multiply by local equivalent in bushels of ear corn (not baskets).
Corn in crib: 1 bushel of ear corn (70 pounds) occupies about 2 1/2 cubic feet. Bushels of corn in crib equal length by width by average depth by 1/2.
- 54.—Grain Sorghums (bushel), 56 pounds. 1 ton of heads=25 bushels.
- 56.—Sorghum Hay (tons). Convert green to dry weight by dividing by 3.

SMALL GRAINS

- Grain in bin: 1 bushel of grain occupies about 1 1/2 cubic feet. Bushels of grain in a bin equal length by width by average depth by 1/2.
- 58.—Mixed Grains (bushels). Use weights based on approximate proportion of each grain in the mixture.
- 60.—Oats for Grain (bushels), 32 pounds.
- 63.—Barley (bushels), 48 pounds.
- 65.—Rye (bushels), 56 pounds.
- 67.—Flax (bushels), 56 pounds.
- 69, 71, 73.—Wheat (bushels), 60 pounds.
- 75.—Itice:
1 bushel weighs 45 pounds.
1 barrel, 162 pounds.
1 barrel, about 3 1/2 bushels.
1 bag (Southern States), 162 to 200 pounds or 1 to 1 1/2 barrel.

ANNUAL LEGUMES

- 81.—Soybeans and Mungbeans (bushels), 60 pounds.
- Dry Field and Seed Beans:
85.—Lima (dry), 1 bushel=56 pounds.
- 119.—Vetch Seed, 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 83, 87.—Other Beans and Lentils (dry), 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 90.—Cowpeas (bushels), 60 pounds.

- 94, 96.—Dry Field and Seed Peas, 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 100.—Peanuts (pounds). 1 bushel of unshelled: Virginia, 22 pounds; runners, 28 pounds; and Spanish, 30 pounds.

HAY

- 92, 101-165.—Report tons of cured hay; 3 tons green weight equal approximately 1 ton cured hay.

CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS

- 117.—Lespedeza Seed (pounds). In some States the weight is 25 pounds per bushel; in others common seed will weight 28 pounds; Kobe seed, 30 pounds; and Korean seed as high as 44 pounds.
- 121.—Alfalfa Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.
- 123.—Clover Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.

MISCELLANEOUS CROPS

- 125.—Irish Potatoes:
1 bushel=60 pounds.
1 barrel=2 1/2 bushels.
- 127.—Cotton (running square bales):
2 round bales=1 square bale.
1,500-pound seed cotton=approximately 1 square bale.
- 129.—Sweetpotatoes. 1 bushel weighs about 55 pounds.
- 131.—Hops. 1 bale=about 200 pounds.

SMALL FRUITS

- 1 quart weighs about 1 1/2 pound.
- 1 gallon=4 quarts.
- 2 pints=1 quart.
- Convert crates to quarts on basis of capacity in quarts or pints.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES

- 154.—Apples:
1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
1 western box is considered the equivalent of 1 bushel.
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 7 pounds of fresh fruit.
- 156.—Cherries:
1 bushel, unstemmed=about 56 pounds.
1 quart, unstemmed=1 1/2 pound.
1 bushel, stemmed=about 64 pounds.
1 quart, stemmed=about 2 pounds.
- 158.—Peaches:
1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
1 western crate=20 pounds.
1 pound dried peaches is equivalent to about: 7 pounds fresh fruit for clings, or 6 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for free-stones.
- 160.—Pears:
1 bushel=about 50 pounds.
1 box, western=46 pounds.
1 crate, western (4 1/2 by 16 by 16 1/2)= 22 pounds.
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5 1/2 pounds fresh fruit.
- 162.—Plums and Prunes:
1 bushel=about 56 pounds.
1 box, western=20 pounds.
1 box, N. W. suitcase=16 pounds.
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 2 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for California, and 3 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for Washington and Oregon.

- 164.—Grapes:
 1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
 1 western lug box=28 pounds.
 1 eastern 12-quart basket=18 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 4 pounds fresh fruit.
- 166.—Apricots:
 1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
 1 crate, western=22 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.
- 171-184.—Citrus Fruits:

APPROXIMATE POUNDS PER UNIT

UNIT AND KIND	CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA	TEXAS	FLORIDA	LOUISIANA	ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI
Field box:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	85	--	--
Tangerines.....	--	--	85	--	--
Other oranges.....	--	--	90	--	--
Grapefruit.....	--	--	80	--	--
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--
Packed box:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	85	85	85
Tangerines.....	--	--	85	85	85
Other oranges.....	77	87	90	90	90
Grapefruit.....	65 to 68	78	80	80	80
Lemons.....	79	--	--	--	--
Bushel:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	--	55	55
Tangerines.....	--	--	--	55	55
Other oranges.....	--	--	--	56	56
Grapefruit.....	--	--	--	50	50
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--

¹ A half-strap equals 40 to 42 pounds, or ½ bushel.

192. Land in Orchards (acres).—To find the number of trees or vines per acre, divide 43,560, the number of square feet in an acre, by the number of square feet occupied per tree measured as the distance from one tree to another in the row multiplied by the distance to the next parallel row.

$$\text{Example; } \frac{43,560}{(15 \times 10)} = \frac{43,560}{150} = 290$$

TREES OR VINES PER ACRE
 (Square Planting)

PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBERS PER ACRE (Square Planting)	PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBERS PER ACRE (Square Planting)
6	1,210	25	70
8	681	30	48
10	486	35	36
12	302	40	27
15	194	45	22
18	134	50	17
20	109	60	12

223-225.—Milk and Cream:

- 1 gallon milk=8.6 pounds.
 1 hundredweight milk=11.6 gallons.
 Average cream, 2 to 2½ pounds butterfat per gallon of cream.
 Double or whipping cream, about 3 to 3½ pounds per gallon of cream.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE OF ENUMERATOR'S MAP PROPERLY MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION

An enlarged map (or set of maps) will be furnished each enumerator. The enumeration district will be delineated on the map. You will be expected to identify on the map every farm you enumerate. Alongside the dwelling symbol on the map, mark the book number and the line number on which is recorded the report of each farm visited. Draw a square in the proper location for each farm you may record which is not shown on the map. Mark a cross through symbols on the map which are found to represent abandoned or idle farms, or which, for any reason, do not represent a farm. There will be instances when you may enumerate more than one farm operated from a single dwelling unit. Show the book number and line number for each such report.

The illustrative example on the right represents a small section of an enumerator's map. The map has been properly marked so that enumerated farms may be identified.

A properly marked map is an important check upon the completeness of the enumeration, and is required from each enumerator.



(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

[This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 18 of the Act of Congress, approved June 16, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.]

FARM OPERATOR, JANUARY 1, 1945		If land is rented from or managed for others FROM WHOM IS LAND RENTED OR FOR WHOM IS LAND MANAGED? <small>Indicate if an institution or corporation</small>		1
Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	
1	2	3	4	
				1
				2
				3
				4
				5
				6
				7
				8
				9
				10
				11
				12
				13
				14
				15
				16
				17
				18
				19
				20
				21
				22
				23
				24
				25
	2	THIS LINE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		

1 → The farm operator is the person who works the farm, performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. When land is rented or cropped, the tenant, renter, or cropper is the operator even though the owner may exercise some supervision. If the farming operations are performed by a caretaker who merely carries out the instructions of his employer, report the employer as operator. However, report as operator a paid manager responsible for the farming operations. If the farm is operated for a corporation or institution, report as operator the superintendent, manager, supervisor, or other person directly responsible for the farming operations.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

State _____
County _____
M.C.D.-E.D. _____
Block _____

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1928. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

2	E. D. segment number (supplemental schedule)	Color of operator	Age of operator	Does the operator live on this farm?	Year the operator began to operate this farm (continuously)	Work off-farm by operator in 1944 for pay or profit	Is the operator of this farm a paid manager?	Land in this farm OWNED BY OPERATOR (or by his employer if a managed farm)		Land in this farm RENTED FROM OTHERS				Total acres in farm Jan 1, 1945 (Col. 12 + Col. 14)	LAND USE IN 1944 (The sum of Columns 19 to 26 inclusive, must equal Column 18)									
								Acres owned	Value of land and buildings owned	Acres rented	Value of land and buildings rented	Method of rental (cash, share, share-cash, other)	All work stock and tractor power furnished by landlord?		Land from which crops were harvested, hay cut, or in orchards in 1944	Land on which all crops were a complete failure in 1944	Cropland idle in summer fallow, or in soil improvement crops only in 1944	Land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944 that was plowed within past 7 years	Woodland pastured or grazed in 1944	Other land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944	Woodland not pastured or grazed in 1944	All other land—waste land, house yards, hayyards, roads, ditches, etc.		
																							12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a
5	6a	7a	8b	9b	10b	11a	12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a			
	W or O	Years	Yes or No	Year	Days	Yes or No	Acres	Dollars	Acres	Dollars		Yes or No	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres			
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- 5** If farm is located in E. D. Segment, enter segment number shown on E. D. map. See instructions on supplemental schedule.
- 6** W for white, O for other. Include Mexicans with "white." Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races with "other."
- 9** In case of operator who has returned to a farm which he had previously operated, report year in which he returned to begin operations anew.
- 10** Report nonfarm work and work on other farms for pay. Include work in connection with filling station, garage, store, tourist camp, or other non-farm business conducted at this farm. Do not include exchange work.
- 12** Do not include in this farm any land now rented to or cropped by others.
- 13 and 15** Report present market value. Do not report the assessed value unless it conforms to the market value.
- 18** Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands.
- 19** Report acres in this farm from which one or more crops were cut, dug, picked, or otherwise harvested in 1944; all land in orchards and small fruits (bearing or nonbearing); and acreage in nurseries and greenhouses. Do not count same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.
- 20** Land on which all crops (except orchards) were destroyed by drought, hail, flood, insects, disease, etc.; also acreage not harvested on account of labor shortage, poor stand, etc. Do not report as failure any crops which were grazed, hogged off, or otherwise harvested for any purpose, or any land replanted to a crop that was harvested.
- 21** Do not report here cropland pastured; report it in column 23.
- 22** Do not report here land from which crops were harvested; report in column 18.
- 23 and 25** Include as woodland all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and out-over land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber. Do not report here chaparral and woody shrubs; report such acreage in column 24 or 26.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2.5}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7.5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{10} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{4}{10} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{5}{10} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{6}{10} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{7}{10}$.

DWELLINGS ON THIS FARM JAN. 1, 1945		PERSONS LIVING IN THESE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS JAN. 1, 1945				Persons 14 years old and over working on this farm equivalent of 2 or more days, week ending Jan. 6, 1945			Total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wages, less contract and piece work labor)	DOES FARM DWELLING HAVE--				Electric distribution line within 1/2 mile of farm dwelling?	Distance to nearest all-weather road	Motor-trucks on this farm	Tractors on this farm	Value of farm implements and machinery, including tractors and trailers (omit automobiles)	All automobiles on this farm	MORTGAGE debt on land and buildings of this farm OWNED by operator? (Cols. 47 and 48)		3 R1
Occupied	Unoccupied	Boys under 14 years old	Girls under 14 years old	Men and boys 14 years old and over	Women and girls 14 years old and over	Operator?	Unpaid members of operator's family (omit operator)	Hired farm laborers (omit operator)		Running water?	Electricity?	Radio?	Telephone?							Yes or No	Miles	
27b	28b	29b	30b	31b	32b	33b	34b	35b	36b	37b	38b	39b	40b	41b	42b	43b	44b	45b	46b	47a	48a	
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- 27-28** Omit dwellings rented to others and tourist camps or institutional buildings.
- 29-32** Omit inmates of institutions.
- 33-35** Report number working at farm work, including farm chores; omit housework and contract construction work. Omit unpaid inmates of institutions. If partnership, report in column 34 partners other than one listed as operator.
- 36** Omit expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in cost of such machine hire; and expenditures for housework and for contract construction work.
- 41** Or if no farm dwelling, electric distribution line within 1/2 mile of farm buildings? If no

- farm buildings, within 1/2 mile of main farm entrance? Main farm entrance is point where operator usually turns off public road (or off private road giving access to farm).
- 42** If main farm entrance is on all-weather road, report "0" miles, if not, give distance along highway to nearest road that is passable at all times and all seasons. Hard-surfaced roads, occasionally snow-bound or flooded, are considered "all-weather" roads.
- 43-44** Report only those used in the operation of the farm. Do not include trailers. If used or owned jointly, report for farm where usually kept. Report truck-trailer combinations (road tractor with trailer) under motortrucks, counting only number of power units.

- 45** Report present market value. If machinery is used or owned jointly, report only for farm where usually kept. Include all farm implements and farm machinery (except automobiles), such as tractors, trucks, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, threshing machines, combines, etc. Do not include machinery and equipment used primarily for nonfarm purposes. Report permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment under value of land and buildings.
- 46** Include any owned by hired help living on farm.
- 48** If mortgage covers larger acreage than reported in column 12, prorate share of mortgage on value basis.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 16, 1926. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

4 R1	CORN (Do not include sweet corn and kafir)			SORGHUMS "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, hogari, allas, sorghum cane, sweet sorghums, etc.			MIXED GRAINS threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together)		OATS threshed or combined		OATS cut for feeding unthreshed	BARLEY threshed or combined		RYE threshed or combined	
	Total corn grown for all purposes	Corn harvested for grain		All sorghums grown except for strap	Sorghums harvested for grain										
	49	50	51	52	53	54	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65
	Acres	Acres	Bushels (shelled basis)	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels
1															1
2															2
3															3
4															4
5															5
6															6
7															7
8															8
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49 Corn for grain, silage, or fodder; hogged off or grazed. If grown with other crops, report total acreage of mixture. Do not report sweet corn and "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, etc.; here, see columns 198 and 52-54.

50 Whether snapped, husked, or machine-harvested for grain.

51 56 pounds shelled corn or 70 pounds ear corn=1 bushel.

52 Sorghums for grain, hay or dry forage, silage, and hogged off or grazed. Do not include sorghums for strap. Report in columns 140-141.

53-54 Either threshed or combined for feeding in the head after cutting from stalk. 1 ton heads=25 bushels grain.

57-58 Wheat and oats, wheat and barley, wheat and rye, oats and barley, oats and peas, etc.

Underscore or name here mixtures reported on these farms.

See instructions for columns 66-67 for reporting wheat and flax mixtures.

61 Oats out for grain when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage or later), either tied in bundles or loose, for feeding unthreshed. Do not report oats cut prior to the milk stage here; report in columns 110-111.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = 5$, $\frac{1}{4} = 25$, $\frac{3}{4} = 75$, $\frac{1}{8} = 12.5$, $\frac{3}{8} = 37.5$, $\frac{5}{8} = 62.5$, $\frac{7}{8} = 87.5$.

	FLAX thrashed or combined		WINTER WHEAT thrashed or combined in 1944		SPRING WHEAT thrashed or combined		All SOYBEANS grown alone except for green manure	SOYBEANS harvested for beans		All DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS harvested other than soybeans		COWPEAS grown alone except for green manure	COWPEAS harvested for peas	SOYBEANS and COWPEAS harvested for hay		5 R1
	66	67	68	69	72	73	78	80	81	82	83	88	90	91	92	
	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Tons	
1																1
2																2
3																3
4																4
5																5
6																6
7																7
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25																25
	66	67	68	69	72	73	78	80	81	82	83	88	90	91	92	

66-67 Where flax and wheat were grown together, report one-half of the acreage under such crop. Where flax is grown for fiber and thrashed, report the acreage and the flax seed produced. Report in columns 140-141 the acreage and value of fiber flax grown.

72-73 Including durum and macaroni.

78 Include mungbeans. Report total acreage harvested for beans, hay, or silage, hulled off or graded. If harvested for beans, also report in columns 80-81; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

82-83 Include navy, pea bean, Great Northern, white marrow, yelloweye, white kidney, red kidney, cranberry, soldier, etc.

88 Total acreage harvested for peas, navy, or silage; hulled off or graded. If harvested for peas, also report in column 90; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

91-92 Also include this acreage in column 78 or 88. Omit byproduct straw (stalks and leaves) of soybeans or cowpeas which have been thrashed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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6 R1	All DRY FIELD AND SEED PEAS harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas		ALFALFA cut for hay (include alfalfa ground for feed in the field)		CLOVER or TIMOTHY cut for hay		LESPEDEZA cut for hay		SMALL GRAINS cut for hay		Other TAME HAY cut		WILD HAY cut		ALFALFA seed harvested		1
	93	94	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	120	121	
	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Bushels	
1																	1
2																	2
3																	3
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93-94 Austrian peas grown for seed or hopped off or grazed should be reported in columns 140-141.
106-107 Clover or timothy, alone or mixed. Do not report sweetclover here; report in column 112-113.
110-111 Hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc. Do not report here cuts cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed; report in column 61.
112-113 Include sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, vetches, etc.
114-115 Include marsh, prairie, or range grasses. Do not include volunteer grasses following a cultivated crop; report such grasses cut for hay in columns 112-113.
121 Country or thresher run.
HAY CROPS Report for each kind of hay the total production of all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown. Report mixtures in the columns in which the predominating hay would be classified. Do not include any hay crops cut for silage.
 If seed was harvested from the same acreage from which hay was cut, report in columns 120 to 123 or 140-141, where applicable.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$.

RED CLOVER seed harvested		IRISH POTATOES harvested for home use or for sale		SWEET POTATOES and YAMS harvested for home use or for sale		TOBACCO harvested (all types)		SUGAR BEETS harvested for sugar		Crops harvested not covered elsewhere on schedule (see instructions below)			7 R1 VALUE of sale (Col. 142) which enters in 146 to be SOLD OR TRADED
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	
Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Pounds	Acres	Tons	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	
1													1
2													2
3													3
4													4
5													5
6													6
7													7
8													8
9													9
10													10
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22													22
23													23
24													24
25													25
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	

123 Country or thrasher run.

140-141 Some of the crops to be included are listed below with an identification number. Each crop reported should be identified by entering its number in the column headed "Ident. No."

Crop	Ident. No.	Crop	Ident. No.
Broomcorn	1	Popcorn	10
Buckwheat	2	Sweet sorghums for straw	11
Chicory	3	Vetch seed	12
Cotton	4	Wormseed	13
Emmer and spelt	5		14
Hemp	6		15
Hops	7		16
Lespedeza seed	8		16
Mint for oil	9		

Use numbers 14, 15, and 16 for identifying any unusual crops not listed in these instructions and for reporting such crops as root and grain crops hogged off or grazed (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans) and silage crops (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans).

If more than one such crop for an individual farm, report the combined acreage and value in columns 140-141 and give the name, acreage, and value of each crop under Supplemental Information, page 12.

In column 141 report the actual or estimated value of production, whether it has been or is to be sold, traded, or used on the farm.

Do not include crops covered in Cols. 49 to 135, or fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties (columns 143 to 204).

142 If none, enter "None." Include value of by products sold or traded, such as cottonseed and straw. For tenants and croppers include the value of the landlord's share.

Do not include value of field crops received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others. Do not include value of crops fed to livestock, used for seed, or consumed by households on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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8 R1	SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED IN 1944 Omit nonbearing acreage								TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES Report Acres in Col. 204 Report fruit production on fresh basis				
	STRAWBERRIES harvested		RASPBERRIES harvested (June only)		BLACKBERRIES and DEWBERRIES harvested (June only)		BLUEBERRIES harvested (June and wild)		APPLES		CHERRIES		
	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	153	154	155	156	
	Acres	Quarls	Acres	Quarls	Acres	Quarls	Acres	Quarls	Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945 Number	Quantity harvested in 1944 Bushels	Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945 Number	Quantity harvested in 1944 Pounds	
1													1
2													2
3													3
4													4
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6													6
7													7
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9													9
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24													24
25													25
	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	153	154	155	156	

149-150 Wild blueberries should be reported only when grown on land used primarily for their production. Do not include incidental pickings from land not maintained for blueberry production.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths: $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2.5}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7.5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1.25}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3.75}{10}$, $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6.25}{10}$, $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8.75}{10}$, $\frac{9}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued Report nurseries in Col. 204. Report fruit production on fresh beats										Other small and tree fruits and nuts harvested. Value of production in 1944	Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees Jan. 1, 1945	VALUE of fruits and nuts, etc., 1944, which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED	Value (estimated) of vegetables grown on this farm for farm household(s) use	9 R1
PEACHES		PEARS		PLUMS and PRUNES		GRAPES		PECANS, improved and seedling						
Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	191	192	193	194	1
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	Dollars	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	1
1														1
2														2
3														3
4														4
5														5
6														6
7														7
8														8
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157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	191	192	193	194	

191 Report boysenberries, cranberries, currants, gooseberries, loganberries, youngberries, apricots, figs, nectarines, quinces, cultivated chestnuts, English or Persian walnuts, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

192 Report all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. Do not include land planted in small fruits (berries) and nurseries.

193 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Include small fruits as well as tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

Do not include here value of nursery products sold or traded; report in column 204. Do not include value of fruits and nuts used by households or fed to livestock on a farm where produced.

194 If none, enter "None." Vegetables grown on this farm in 1944 for consumption by operator's family and all households on farm. Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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10 VEGETABLES HARVESTED IN 1944 FOR SALE (NOT FOR HOME USE)						VALUE of vegetables (columns 195-202) which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED		VALUE of both cultural specialties SOLO OR TRADED in 1944		All mules and male colts Jan. 1, 1945		All horses and colts, including ponies Jan. 1, 1945		CATTLE		HOGS		SHEEP		Wool shorn in 1944
(Include vegetables sold to canneries. Where a crop was harvested following another on the same land during year, report acreage for each crop)						203a	203b	205c	206c	207c	208c	209c	210c	211d	212d	213d	214d			
195	196	198	200	201	202													CATTLE		HOGS		SHEEP
Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Pounds		
1																			1	
2																			2	
3																			3	
4																			4	
5																			5	
6																			6	
7																			7	
8																			8	
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24																			24	
25																			25	
195	196	198	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214			

201 Do not report green cowpeas (crowder, blackeyes, etc.) or dry peas here; see columns 202 and 213.

202 Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 125. Report asparagus, green lima beans, beets, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, dry onions, sweet peppers, spinach, watermelons, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

203 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include here value of Irish and sweet potatoes sold or traded, or value of vegetables used by households on farm. Report the former in

column 142; the latter in both columns 194 and 235.

204 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of—
 Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.
 Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).
 Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

205 Mules and male colts of all ages, both male and female.

206 Horses and colts of all kinds and ages, both male and female.

207 Cattle and calves of all ages, including calves, bulls, steers, and young heifers, as well as the cows and heifers 2 years old and over reported in column 208.

209 Hogs and pigs of all kinds and ages, including the sows and gilts reported in column 210.

210 Sows and gilts that farrowed since December 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945.

211 Goats and kids of all ages.

212 Sheep and lambs of all kinds and ages, including the ewes reported in column 213.

213 Do not include 1944 fall lambs.

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths: $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2.5}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7.5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1.25}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3.75}{10}$, $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6.25}{10}$, $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8.75}{10}$.

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			ANIMALS BUTCHERED			VALUE of livestock wool, mohair, meat etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cows and heifers milked in 1944	Milk produced in 1944	DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD			VALUE of all dairy products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Chickens on hand over 4 mos. old Jan. 1, 1945	Chickens raised in 1944 (including broilers and fryers)	Turkeys raised in 1944	VALUE of all poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poult., etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cost of feed bought in 1944 for livestock, dairy, and poultry	VALUE of forest products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	VALUE estimated of products of the farm in 1944 USED or to be used BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS ON THIS FARM	Total land in this farm irrigated in 1944	11	
Cattle and calves sold alive in 1944	Hogs and pigs sold alive in 1944	Sheep and lambs sold alive in 1944	Cattle butchered in 1944, excluding calves	Calves butchered in 1944	Hogs and pigs butchered in 1944				Whole milk sold in 1944	Cream sold in 1944 (butterfat content)	Butter sold in 1944											224c	225c	226c	228e	229e	230e	231e	232e	233e	234e	235e	236a
215c	216c	217c	218c	219c	220c	221e	222c	223c	224c	225c	226c	227e	228e	229e	230e	231e	232e	233e	234e	235e	236a	
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Gallons	Gallons	Pounds of butterfat	Pounds	Dollars	Number	Dozens	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Acres	
1																						1
2																						2
3																						3
4																						4
5																						5
6																						6
7																						7
8																						8
9																						9
10																						10
11																						11
12																						12
13																						13
14																						14
15																						15
16																						16
17																						17
18																						18
19																						19
20																						20
21																						21
22																						22
23																						23
24																						24
25																						25

- 215-217 Report animals sold alive from this farm whether produced on this farm or purchased from others. See instructions on page IV regarding livestock dealers.
 - 218-220 Report animals butchered for use on this farm or for sale as dressed meat from this farm.
 - 221 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of horses and mules, wool, goats, mohair, goat milk, meat, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, honey, etc., as well as value of sales of dairy products or poultry and poultry products. Report the farmer in column 227, the latter in column 232.
 - 222 Include cows and heifers of all kinds milked during all or any part of 1944.
 - 223 8.6 pounds = 1 gallon. Report all milk produced, whether consumed, sold, fed to stock, or otherwise disposed of.
 - 225 Report pounds of butterfat, not pounds of cream.
 - 227 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as value of sales for columns 224-226. Report gross value of sales, without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include value of dairy products purchased and resold.
 - 230 Include as raised all broilers, fryers, and roasters, as well as chickens raised for this year's flock, whether chicks were hatched on this farm or purchased as baby chicks.
 - 232 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of ducks, geese, guinea, pigeons, baby chicks, poult., etc., as well as value of sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.
 - 233 Hay, grain, mill feed, tankage, mixed feeds, oyster shells, etc., purchased. Do not include expenditures for feed crops grown on this farm and purchased from landlord.
 - 234 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.
 - 235 If none, enter "None." Include value of vegetables for farm households' use (column 194), as well as value of meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, fruits, firewood, fuel wood, sirup, Irish and sweet potatoes, etc., used by households on farm where produced.
 - 236 Include both cropland and pasture irrigated in 1944.
- LIVESTOCK** Include animals on farm or ranch whether belonging to the farm operator or not, also animals belonging to farm but grazing in national forests or on open range.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 16, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

12 SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND CERTIFICATE				
If any part of this farm is in another Minor Civil Division, give name of the M. C. D., also class, as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.	Give name of county in which the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237 is located.	How many acres of this farm are located in the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237?	REMARKS Clarify any unusual entries in this report by adequate explanations below. Comment on unusual crops, yields, values, acreages, location and ownership of livestock, etc.	
237	238	239		
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
10				10
11				11
12				12
13				13
14				14
15				15
16				16
17				17
18				18
19				19
20				20
21				21
22				22
23				23
24				24
25				25

Make these checks before signing the adjoining certificate:

Each line should contain the entries for one farm according to the Census definition. The report for each farm must be complete. There must be entries in columns 1, 8, 11, 12 or 14, 13 or 15, 18, 41, and 42. Check each line used to make sure that you have entries of either dollars or "None" in all of the value-of-products columns (columns 142, 193, 194, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, 234, and 235). The entry in column 16 should equal the sum of the entries in columns 19 to 26, inclusive; also the sum of columns 12 and 14. The sum of the acres in columns 49 to 204, after subtracting duplicated acreages, should approximately check to the entry in column 19. If there is an entry in columns 27 or 28 there should be entries in columns 37-40. Examine carefully any infrequent reports to make sure you have not made entries in the wrong column. Check to see that you have obtained answers to all inquiries which are applicable in your area. Check to see that both acreage and production are reported where called for. Check to see that production is reported in the units of measure called for on the schedule. Check production of each crop with the acreage harvested to see that the yield per acre is reasonable for your locality. All entries should be legible. All numerical data should be in whole numbers except where a separate column is provided for fractions. Fractions should be in tenths. All values should be reported in dollars only, not dollars and cents.

ENUMERATOR'S CERTIFICATE

Enumeration of this book—

Begun by me at { a.m. / p.m. } on the day
of, 1945

Completed by me at { a.m. / p.m. } on the
..... day of, 1945

(Signed), Enumerator.

[The Roman numerals refer to County tables I to VIII of the report; the Arabic numerals refer to State tables 1 to 8. These County and State tables are presented for each State. For index to page on which a specific table begins, see Contents, page IV]

A

Acreage, farm:	Table
total.....	I, 1
average per farm.....	I, 1
by color of operator.....	V, 5
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
owned and rented acreage for part owners.....	V, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
classes of land:	
according to use.....	I, 1
cropland harvested, by size of farm.....	VI, 6
Age of farm operator.....	I, 1
Alfalfa:	
for hay.....	II, 2
for seed*.....	II, 2
All-weather road.....	I, 1
All-other-crop farms.....	VIII, 8
Almonds*.....	II, 2
Animals:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
value.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Annual legumes, specified.....	II, 2
Apples.....	II, 2
Apricots*.....	II, 2
Area, approximate land.....	I, 1
Automobiles on farms.....	I, 1

B

Barley*.....	II, 2
Beans:	
dry field and seed, other*.....	II, 2
snap, string, or wax (green).....	II, 2
soybeans*.....	II, 2
Beets, sugar*.....	II, 2
Berries, specified.....	II, 2
Blackberries and dewberries*.....	II, 2
Blueberries (tame and wild)*.....	II, 2
Boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Boysenberries (included with Loganberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2
Broilers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3
Butter sold.....	III, 3
Butterfat sold.....	III, 3

C

Cabbage.....	II, 2
Calves butchered.....	III, 3
See also Cattle and calves.	
Cane, sorghum. See Sorghums.	
Cane, sugar, for sirup and/or sugar*.....	II, 2
Cash tenants.....	V, 5
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Cattle and calves:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	III, 3
butchered, excluding calves.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Celery.....	II, 2
Cherries*.....	II, 2
Chicken eggs produced.....	III, 3

*Certain States.

Chickens:	Table
on hand.....	III, 3
raised.....	III, 3
Chufas*.....	II, 2
Citrus fruits, specified*.....	II, 2
Clover for hay (included with Clover or timothy for hay)....	II, 2
Clover seed, red*.....	II, 2
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) for hay.....	II, 2
Color of operator (South only).....	I, V, 1, 5
Corn:	
for all purposes.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
Corn, Egyptian (grain sorghum). See Sorghums.	
Corn, sweet*.....	II, 2
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy, and poultry feed.....	III, 3
Cotton*.....	II, 2
Cottonseed*.....	III, 3
Cowpeas:	
for all purposes*.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for peas.....	II, 2
Cows and heifers on farms.....	III, 3
milked.....	III, 3
Cream sold.....	III, 3
Crop failure.....	I, 1
Cropland:	
harvested.....	I, II, V, VI, 1, 2, 5, 6
idle or fallow.....	I, 1
used only for pasture.....	I, 1
Croppers (separately for South only).....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Crops.....	II, 2
all crops harvested.....	II, 2
value.....	II, 2
land available for (see Cropland, total).....	I, 1
land used for.....	I, 1
miscellaneous.....	II, 2
sold.....	II, IV, 2, 4

D

Dairy cows. See Cows milked.	
Dairy farms.....	VIII, 8
Dairy products:	
milk produced.....	III, 3
sold.....	IV, 4
butter.....	III, 3
cream.....	III, 3
milk.....	III, 3
Days worked off the farm.....	I, 1
Dewberries (included with Blackberries and dewberries)*.....	II, 2
Domestic animals. See Animals on farms.	
Dry field and seed beans (other than soy, velvet, mung, and horse beans)*.....	II, 2
Dry field and seed peas*.....	II, 2
Durum and macaroni wheat*.....	II, 2
Dwellings (see also Farm facilities):	
occupied.....	I, 1
unoccupied.....	I, 1

E

Eggs (chicken) produced.....	III, 3
Electricity, dwellings lighted by.....	I, 1

Electric power, availability of.....	I, 1	Table
English or Persian walnuts*	II, 2	
Ewes.....	III, 3	

F

Facilities, specified (farm).....	I, 1
Failure, crop.....	I, 1
Fallow land. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Family labor.....	I, 1
Farm acreage. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Farm dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.	
Farm expenditures. <i>See</i> Cost of feed, or Wages (cash) paid.	
Farm facilities (specified).....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Radio, Electricity, Telephone, Running water.	
Farm gardens.....	II, 2
Farm implements and machinery, value of.....	I, 1
Farm income. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Farm labor. <i>See</i> Labor.	
Farm machinery. <i>See</i> Implements and machinery, value.	
Farm occupancy (years on farm).....	I, 1
Farm operator:	
age.....	I, 1
color.....	I, V, 1, 5
residence.....	I, 1
tenure.....	I, V, 1, 5
work off farm.....	I, 1
years on farm.....	I, 1
Farm population:	
persons living in occupied dwellings.....	I, 1
under 14 years old:	
boys.....	I, 1
girls.....	I, 1
14 years old and over:	
men and boys.....	I, 1
women and girls.....	I, 1
Farm products, value. <i>See</i> Value of farm products.	
Farm products used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Farm property, value of specified. <i>See</i> Values.	
Farm slaughter.....	III, 3
Farm value (land and buildings). <i>See</i> Values.	
Farms, number.....	I, II, IV, 1, 2, 4
by color of operator.....	I, V, 1, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
by total value of farm products.....	VII, VIII, 7, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for sale.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for own households' use.....	VIII, 8
unclassified.....	IV, 4
with no farm products sold or used.....	IV, 4
Feed, expenditures for.....	III, 3
Field and seed beans, dry (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans)*.....	II, 2
Field and seed peas, dry.....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Cowpeas and Green peas.	
Field crops. <i>See</i> Crops.	
Filberts*.....	II, 2
Flax, threshed*.....	II, 2
Forage (<i>see</i> Crops).....	II, 2
Forest products:	
forest-products farms.....	VIII, 8
sold.....	IV, 4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
Fruit orchards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Fruits and nuts.....	II, 2
sold or traded.....	II, IV, 2, 4
Fryers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3

*Certain States.

Full owners.....	V, 5	Table
by color (South only).....	V, 6	

G

Gardens, farm.....	II, 2
General farms.....	VIII, 8
Girls, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Goats and kids on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Grains. <i>See</i> Corn, Oats, Wheat, Mixed grains, etc.	
Grapefruit*.....	II, 2
Grapes.....	II, 2
Grasses— <i>for</i> hay:	
tame, other.....	II, 2
wild.....	II, 2
Green beans, snap, string, or wax.....	II, 2
Green peas (English).....	II, 2

H

Hay, all kinds.....	II, 2
Heifers (included with Cows and heifers).....	III, 3
Hired labor.....	I, 1
cash wages paid.....	I, 1
Hogs and pigs:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Home gardens.....	II, 2
Hops*.....	II, 2
Horses and colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	VIII, 8
Horticultural specialties.....	II, IV, 2, 4

I

Idle or fallow cropland.....	I, 1
Implements and machinery, value.....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Automobiles, Motortrucks, Tractors.	
Improved and seedling pecans*.....	II, 2
Income, farm. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Irish potatoes.....	II, 2

L

Labor, farm:	
cash wages paid for hired labor.....	I, 1
persons working specified dates.....	I, 1
Land and buildings, value— <i>See</i> Values.	
Land area, approximate.....	I, 1
Land available for crops.....	I, 1
Land, by tenure under which operated.....	V, 5
Land by use.....	I, 1
Land in farms. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	II, 2
Land used for crops.....	I, 1
Legumes, specified annual.....	II, 2
Lemons*.....	II, 2
Lespedeza:	
<i>for</i> hay*.....	II, 2
<i>for</i> seed*.....	II, 2
Lettuce*.....	II, 2
Lima beans, dry*.....	II, 2
Limes*.....	II, 2
Lint cotton*.....	II, 2
Livestock farms.....	VIII, 8
Livestock, specified. <i>See</i> Animals.	
Livestock and livestock products.....	III, 3
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
value.....	III, IV, 3, 4

Table
 Livestock butchered.....III, 3
 Livestock sold alive.....III, 3
 Loganberries (included with Boysenberries and youngberries)..... II, 2

M

Macaroni, durum and (wheat)*..... II, 2
 Machinery, farm. See Implements and machinery.
 Managed land..... V, 5
 Managers..... V, 5
 Mandarins (included with Tangerines and mandarins)*..... II, 2
 Men and boys, see Farm population..... I, 1
 Milk:
 produced.....III, 3
 sold as whole milk.....III, 3
 Miscellaneous crops..... II, 2
 Mixed grains*..... II, 2
 Motortrucks on farms..... I, 1
 Mules and mule colts on farms and ranches.....III, 3
 Mung beans. See Soybeans.

N

Navy beans. See All dry field and seed beans.
 Nonfarm work..... I, 1
 Nonwhite farm operators.....I, V, 1, 5
 Nuts, specified..... II, 2
 fruit-and-nut farms.....VIII, 8
 land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees)..... II, 2
 produced, value of..... II, 2
 sold or traded (included with Fruits and nuts sold or traded).....II, IV, 2, 4

O

Oats..... II, 2
 for grain..... II, 2
 cut and fed unthreshed..... II, 2
 threshed..... II, 2
 Occupancy, farm (years on farm)..... I, 1
 Occupied dwellings. See dwellings.
 Off-farm work..... I, 1
 Operator, farm. See Farm operator.
 Oranges*..... II, 2
 Oranges, other (including satsumas, tangerines, etc.)*..... II, 2
 Orchard fruits..... II, 2
 Orchards, land in fruit (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees)..... II, 2
 Owned portion of farms of part owners..... V, 5
 Owner-operated land..... I, 1
 Owners..... V, 5
 by color (South only)..... V, 5

P

Part owners..... V, 5
 by color (South only)..... V, 5
 Part-time work off farm..... I, 1
 Pasture..... I, 1
 Pea beans. See Soybeans.
 Peaches..... II, 2
 Peanuts:
 for all purposes*..... II, 2
 for hay..... II, 2
 for nuts..... II, 2
 Peas..... II, 2
 Peas:
 dry field and seed..... II, 2
 green (English)..... II, 2

* Certain States.

Table
 Pecans (improved and seedling)*..... II, 2
 Persian walnuts, English or*..... II, 2
 Pigs. See Hogs and pigs.
 Pink beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*
 Pinto beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*
 Plums and prunes..... II, 2
 Ponies (included with Horses and colts).....III, 3
 Potatoes:
 Irish..... II, 2
 sweet*..... II, 2
 Poultry and poultry products:
 poultry farms.....VIII, 8
 sold or traded.....III, IV, 3, 4
 Power line, electric, within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling..... I, 1
 Products, farm, value of:
 all farm products.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 sold, traded, or used by farm households.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 for farms by total value of farm products.....VIII, 8
 sold or traded.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 used by farm households.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 Property, farm, value of specified. See Values.
 Prunes (included with Plums and prunes)..... II, 2

R

Radios in farm dwellings..... I, 1
 Raspberries (tame only)*..... II, 2
 Red clover seed*..... II, 2
 Rented land.....I, V, 1, 5
 Residence of farm operator..... I, 1
 Rice (rough or paddy)*..... II, 2
 Road, all-weather..... I, 1
 Running water in farm dwellings..... I, 1
 Rye..... II, 2

S

Sales of livestock (sold alive).....III, 3
 Seed beans, dry field and (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans)..... II, 2
 Seed peas, dry field and*..... II, 2
 Seedling pecans (included with Improved and seedling pecans)*..... II, 2
 Share-cash tenants..... V, 5
 Share tenants..... V, 5
 Sheep and lambs:
 ewes kept for breeding.....III, 3
 on farms and ranches.....III, 3
 sold alive.....III, 3
 wool shorn.....III, 3
 Sirup (sugarcane)*..... II, 2
 Size of farms, classification of farms by..... VI, 6
 Slaughter, farm.....III, 3
 Small fruits..... II, 2
 Small grains cut for hay..... II, 2
 Snap, string, or wax beans..... II, 2
 Sorghums..... II, 2
 for all purposes, except sirup..... II, 2
 saved for hay or dry forage*..... II, 2
 harvested for grain..... II, 2
 Source of income:
 farm income, by source..... IV, VIII, 4, 8
 by total value of farm products.....VIII, 8
 by type of farm.....VIII, 8
 Sows and gilts to farrow.....III, 3
 Soybeans*..... II, 2
 Spring wheat*..... II, 2
 Strawberries..... II, 2
 String beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans)..... II, 2
 Sugar beets harvested for sugar..... II, 2

	Table
Sugarcane*	II, 2
for sirup*	II, 2
for sugar or for sale to mills*	II, 2
Sugar crops:	
sugarcane*	II, 2
sugar beets*	II, 2
Summer fallow. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Sweet corn*	II, 2
Sweetpotatoes and yams*	II, 2
Swine. <i>See</i> Hogs and pigs.	

T

Tame hay, other.....	II, 2
Tangerines and mandarins*	II, 2
Telephones in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Tenants.....	V, 5
Tenure of farm operator.....	V, 5
Timothy for hay (included with Clover or timothy).....	II, 2
Tobacco*	II, 2
Tomatoes.....	II, 2
Tractors on farms.....	I, 1
Tree fruits.....	II, 2
Trucks, motor on farms.....	I, 1
Tung nuts*	II, 2
Turkeys raised.....	III, 3
Type of farm.....	VIII, 6

U

Unclassified farms.....	IV, 4
Unoccupied dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.....	I, 1
Uses of land.....	I, 1

V

Valencia oranges*	II, 2
Values:	
farms (land and buildings).....	I, V, VI, 1, 5, 6
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
farm production (crops).....	II, 2
implements and machinery.....	I, 1

*Certain States.

Values—Continued	Table
livestock.....	I, III, 1, 3
all farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
farms by total value of farm products.....	VII, 7
Vegetable farms.....	VIII, 8
Vegetables grown for home use, value of.....	II, 2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	II, 2
Vetches:	
for seed*	II, 2
for hay*	II, 2
Vineyards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, etc.).....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Grapes.	

W

Wages (cash) paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Walnuts (English or Persian)*.....	II, 2
Wax beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Wheat threshed:	
any.....	II, 2
spring*	II, 2
durum and macaroni*	II, 2
other*	II, 2
winter*	II, 2
White farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Wild hay.....	II, 2
Winter wheat*	II, 2
Women and girls, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Woodland.....	I, 1
Wool shorn.....	III, 3
Work animals. <i>See</i> Horses and Mules.	
Work off farm.....	I, 1

Y

Yams (included with Sweetpotatoes and yams)*.....	II, 2
Years on farm (year of occupancy).....	I, 1
Youngberries (included with Boysenberries and loganberries)*.....	II, 2