

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	38,088	38,619	42,700	41,185	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,745,261	1,606,856	1,877,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	<sup>2</sup> 1,991,030
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	105,727,768	44,836,127	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	51,362,428	28,659,128	(*)	36,722,738	(*)	(*)
<b>Corn:</b>						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	30,294	32,116	35,544	35,245	38,470	(*)
.....acres..	501,362	488,655	480,601	498,888	515,538	(*)
.....value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	22,479,632	10,915,735	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	29,730	31,737	35,066	34,629	37,028	42,389
.....acres..	451,303	456,501	451,207	463,283	480,801	619,265
.....bushels..	15,904,465	15,449,757	13,104,956	14,543,218	13,345,718	21,063,076
<b>Sorghums:</b>						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	276	95	(*)	28	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,537	483	197	118	191	2,093
.....value <sup>4</sup> ..dollars..	107,963	8,187	3,583	2,109	(*)	24,585
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	5	6	4	4	(*)	6
.....acres..	28	19	13	5	9	7
.....bushels..	455	461	339	108	129	138
<b>Small grains:</b>						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than Flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	106	156	89	140	(*)	8
.....acres..	1,314	1,768	855	868	(*)	70
.....bushels..	31,696	39,914	25,775	19,741	(*)	1,515
.....value ..dollars..	38,037	24,346	19,331	17,769	(*)	2,121
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,651	4,319	5,312	6,583	6,719	8,485
.....acres..	36,513	30,037	34,276	41,734	40,135	48,891
.....bushels..	1,146,052	827,623	1,085,716	1,164,583	1,173,397	1,082,994
.....value ..dollars..	1,025,315	364,861	586,287	650,922	752,682	1,028,845
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	1,371	584	1,092	1,100	1,334	(*)
.....acres..	7,273	2,708	4,275	4,415	6,382	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	194,487	36,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,273	6,085	4,654	1,596	1,755	1,099
.....acres..	97,412	59,745	36,869	9,832	10,783	3,888
.....bushels..	2,075,524	1,835,675	892,129	286,208	288,522	111,221
.....value ..dollars..	2,556,062	905,697	585,356	244,453	259,671	144,589
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,565	2,116	3,435	2,463	2,471	4,178
.....acres..	22,066	16,045	22,649	18,409	14,610	21,196
.....bushels..	364,916	235,746	299,454	232,727	183,575	230,596
.....value ..dollars..	520,609	157,962	230,580	249,701	218,597	380,486
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
.....acres..	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1
.....bushels..	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	14
.....value ..dollars..	.....	136	.....	.....	.....	60
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16,591	17,138	18,703	19,316	20,018	26,046
.....acres..	359,495	348,521	407,578	505,356	494,659	663,864
.....bushels..	8,348,063	6,580,775	7,613,926	9,073,635	7,664,394	9,615,939
.....value ..dollars..	12,985,223	5,152,507	7,080,951	10,731,066	10,761,689	21,347,385
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	3	55	(*)	.....	108
.....acres..	.....	26	495	1,143	.....	431
.....bushels..	.....	340	6,364	21,534	.....	4,587
.....value ..dollars..	.....	278	6,046	25,977	.....	10,183
<b>Annual legumes:</b>						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	8,749	7,050	4,661	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	96,269	59,611	30,334	25,220	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,026	1,282	786	(*)	(*)	272
.....acres..	29,689	13,087	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,124
.....bushels..	365,801	179,789	85,481	54,363	(*)	11,572
.....value ..dollars..	819,729	175,801	91,465	121,527	(*)	61,332
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	.....	520	119	139	1,500	670
.....acres..	.....	52	952	826	4,284	1,632
.....bushels..	.....	896	1,569	3,066	(*)	11,769
.....value ..dollars..	.....	2,420	3,687	14,428	(*)	75,912
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	372	1,021	1,927	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,535	5,086	8,672	3,609	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	40	112	173	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	1,893	5,205	6,171	4,123	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	4,629	6,942	8,639	10,299	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	6,681	76,055	75,524	74,365	(*)	73,042
.....acres..	48,713	738,349	731,623	725,496	726,751	715,114
.....tons..	62,744	756,391	740,569	734,601	(*)	719,162
.....value ..dollars..	1,451,562	768,832	7543,625	7543,236	(*)	7498,212
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	1	57	(*)	24	(*)	387
.....acres..	10	594	(*)	632	(*)	1,418
.....bushels..	45	202	(*)	1,722	(*)	12,061
.....value ..dollars..	158	606	(*)	4,821	(*)	50,652

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4,926	4,537	4,467	3,190	2,897	2,062
acres..	48,386	37,405	34,166	21,262	18,748	11,909
tons..	95,024	78,660	72,435	41,305	(*)	25,142
value ..dollars..	2,944,813	1,249,294	1,072,038	798,752	(*)	854,628
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	17,851	18,573	22,088	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	298,012	270,767	308,238	304,719	338,743	(**)
tons..	329,997	326,486	392,481	374,901	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	8,697,407	4,083,432	4,984,509	5,259,321	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3,625	2,383	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	39,142	21,155	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	37,011	21,234	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	895,930	287,938	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	578	917	829	866	1,145	1,764
acres..	3,024	6,968	3,207	3,273	4,623	6,357
tons..	3,355	7,719	3,815	4,809	(*)	7,746
value ..dollars..	62,981	68,400	51,502	67,326	(*)	178,158
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,323	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	10,379	22,265	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	10,883	26,129	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	232,052	274,939	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	420	600	(**)	179	(*)	626
acres..	2,966	3,510	(**)	949	4,035	4,273
tons..	2,301	3,080	(**)	851	(*)	4,330
value ..dollars..	28,870	22,425	(**)	7,958	(*)	71,452
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	23	23	(*)	4	(*)	(**)
acres..	242	179	(*)	46	(*)	(*)
bushels..	332	245	(*)	62	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	9,794	2,759	(*)	894	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	796	<sup>9</sup> 2,997	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 909
acres..	8,402	<sup>9</sup> 36,826	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	6,780	<sup>9</sup> 33,684	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 7,016
value ..dollars..	163,248	<sup>9</sup> 258,394	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 224,512
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	17,279	19,187	27,379	29,755	25,963	32,520
acres..	16,131	19,406	33,547	29,958	36,501	46,637
bushels..	1,300,773	1,930,081	3,404,271	3,366,132	3,408,106	4,816,766
value ..dollars..	2,387,941	1,762,411	1,838,306	4,611,831	2,876,960	9,591,582
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	5,359	5,543	7,266	8,148	5,949	11,484
acres..	9,742	7,363	7,379	8,984	6,683	10,185
bushels..	1,501,834	1,266,596	949,981	<sup>9</sup> 1,629,673	941,314	1,453,880
value ..dollars..	2,482,667	837,721	750,485	1,599,256	1,317,839	2,762,373
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	5,670	5,284	5,636	5,477	5,773	5,504
acres..	43,781	39,911	36,361	32,974	31,700	28,550
pounds..	31,721,528	28,209,323	24,798,728	21,624,127	22,473,735	17,336,659
value ..dollars..	17,439,583	5,352,969	4,711,758	5,846,647	6,236,869	5,721,164
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	77,519,894	32,602,777	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	28,990,588	14,805,635	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,252	3,348	4,056	6,022	5,748	5,260
acres..	1,522	6,238	7,270	9,390	11,996	7,096
quarts..	1,504,454	8,169,226	11,766,394	16,904,082	(*)	8,976,057
value ..dollars..	456,719	690,872	646,588	1,837,912	(*)	1,615,691
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	796	1,034	(*)	1,197	(*)	1,328
acres..	713	913	(*)	821	(*)	566
quarts..	790,807	1,061,292	(*)	802,238	(*)	723,446
value ..dollars..	238,643	119,084	(*)	134,252	(*)	137,455
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	191	212	(*)	756	(*)	797
acres..	156	139	(*)	717	(*)	608
quarts..	109,787	138,377	(*)	690,122	(*)	517,523
value ..dollars..	26,350	11,657	(*)	81,016	(*)	82,906
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	15	7	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	60	3	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quarts..	5,884	2,505	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	1,634	298	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>11</sup>						
Apples.....farms reporting..	13,527	12,866	18,189	27,028	36,602	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	855,735	872,225	1,331,537	1,858,651	2,185,103	2,418,200
quantity harvested..bushels..	2,175,427	2,075,261	1,337,395	2,087,153	1,734,056	1,518,884
value ..dollars..	3,954,853	1,197,701	1,203,656	2,415,850	1,690,702	2,430,217
Cherries.....farms reporting..	5,498	3,973	7,578	10,526	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	26,877	22,017	43,013	46,090	(*)	88,536
quantity harvested..pounds..	759,076	152,092	582,072	940,800	(*)	1,406,216
value ..dollars..	90,868	9,503	17,555	63,465	(*)	80,354
Peaches.....farms reporting..	6,422	5,310	7,147	13,809	19,010	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	645,025	661,666	658,171	894,463	1,042,883	1,282,572
quantity harvested..bushels..	801,054	497,567	53,774	654,669	544,138	564,111
value ..dollars..	1,788,191	511,316	91,416	838,421	773,858	1,071,815
Pears.....farms reporting..	8,118	6,060	10,778	15,550	24,948	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	55,320	43,884	75,131	174,068	285,981	354,428
quantity harvested..bushels..	71,998	41,784	88,920	112,861	(*)	287,199
value ..dollars..	87,747	27,259	53,352	94,223	(*)	459,518
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	1,802	2,168	4,001	7,150	12,591	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	9,096	12,920	16,811	28,126	50,867	52,914
quantity harvested..bushels..	4,949	3,782	3,729	9,713	(*)	18,540
value ..dollars..	13,306	4,136	5,221	15,028	(*)	40,786
Grapes.....farms reporting..	6,095	4,715	8,644	12,285	21,626	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	56,448	80,308	211,865	268,391	328,839	196,361
quantity harvested..pounds..	622,575	568,572	1,343,470	1,292,069	(*)	1,540,858
value ..dollars..	28,235	14,713	33,587	41,392	(*)	107,865
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	117	100	(*)	171	263	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	990	560	(*)	1,159	1,724	932
quantity harvested..pounds..	3,315	1,807	(*)	1,343	(*)	1,502
value ..dollars..	1,062	250	(*)	267	(*)	444
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>12</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,943	5,539	12,220	19,564	(*)	(*)
acres..	25,923	27,950	42,234	51,953	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	6,687,707	2,566,769	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4,596,551	1,994,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) <sup>13</sup> use <sup>13</sup> .....farms reporting..	35,043	35,301	35,488	35,678	(*)	42,355
dollars <sup>14</sup> ..	3,744,888	1,887,720	1,402,595	2,302,561	(*)	3,910,672
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,492	2,056	4,799	4,199	(*)	(**)
acres..	19,351	11,722	17,242	13,588	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	885	754	2,258	2,047	2,260	2,349
acres..	1,544	1,331	3,396	2,594	2,418	2,442
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	5,366	3,840	6,680	6,515	6,841	5,924
acres..	43,252	27,980	34,259	45,217	43,051	34,778
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	9,544	8,782	14,413	13,090	13,662	13,615
acres..	50,179	38,301	60,933	55,955	62,892	58,083
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	1,673	1,422	(*)	2,782	(*)	2,051
acres..	9,777	7,377	(*)	11,694	(*)	6,281
All other vegetables and melons <sup>15</sup> .....farms reporting..	5,201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	37,810	30,655	70,946	63,850	(*)	<sup>16</sup> 18,251
Value of vegetables sold <sup>16</sup> .....farms reporting..	14,240	12,941	(*)	18,776	(*)	19,183
dollars..	14,782,559	5,731,107	(*)	11,796,789	(*)	9,154,530
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	2,982,730	2,127,734	(*)	2,281,815	(*)	1,327,013

\* Not available.  
 \*\* Available data not comparable; see text.  
<sup>1</sup> Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.  
<sup>2</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>5</sup> Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>7</sup> Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.  
<sup>8</sup> Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.  
<sup>9</sup> Clover seed except sweetclover.  
<sup>10</sup> Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.  
<sup>11</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.  
<sup>12</sup> Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.  
<sup>13</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.  
<sup>14</sup> Enumerated value.  
<sup>15</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
<sup>16</sup> Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.