

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	53,669,268	31,337,394	25,237,063	41,512,327	32,454,526	47,501,464
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	8,569	11,126	12,445	(*)	(*)	12,589
number..	17,802	25,158	28,956	28,973	30,733	32,621
value..dollars..	2,065,460	3,082,600	3,506,082	3,568,517	2,762,064	4,138,764
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	23,097	25,395	28,505	(*)	(*)	41,973
number..	66,322	79,539	79,933	93,016	116,711	141,341
value..dollars..	5,790,546	8,435,845	8,110,215	9,480,532	8,642,188	13,835,411
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	28,376	29,053	33,241	31,740	(*)	38,619
number..	390,305	298,439	307,432	270,047	272,509	283,377
value..dollars..	36,638,898	15,759,277	9,770,068	21,318,089	13,474,770	20,363,801
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	26,589	27,477	32,454	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	241,147	192,916	197,792	168,632	191,741	172,366
value..dollars..	28,977,591	12,281,903	7,713,888	15,923,812	10,885,764	14,200,968
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	21,647	23,030	23,053	24,344	24,712	35,926
number..	252,640	158,546	159,087	131,999	187,656	306,452
value..dollars..	3,647,387	1,439,862	970,431	2,198,669	1,966,277	4,169,974
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	10,089	9,789	8,990	7,674	(*)	19,693
number..	31,695	26,962	18,217	14,904	23,672	41,320
value..dollars..	1,014,240	428,729	218,604	413,860	431,765	1,217,425
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	744	365	333	292	147	171
number..	3,997	2,020	1,350	1,592	668	873
value..dollars..	20,316	7,851	4,860	7,920	2,859	5,918
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	1,911	2,632	3,799	4,332	3,636	4,739
number..	48,296	56,410	93,518	107,110	91,878	103,027
value..dollars..	460,448	365,794	434,859	1,234,143	908,842	1,282,798
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	1,734	2,362	3,637	(*)	(*)	4,579
number..	36,864	48,313	78,720	100,597	71,589	85,480
value..dollars..	329,308	318,041	354,240	1,167,946	729,037	1,075,642
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	34,046	34,847	39,416	39,648	44,788	45,564
number..	3,793,011	3,139,761	3,589,071	3,777,072	4,198,305	3,436,376
value..dollars..	5,046,213	2,246,105	2,440,568	3,714,457	4,697,526	3,724,798
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	1,636	2,321	3,538	3,813	(*)	4,025
pounds..	235,401	320,750	505,445	556,255	429,914	551,194
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	19,719	16,267	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	170,259	128,803	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	11,045	8,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	234,640	156,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,368	1,905	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	29,177	36,071	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	3,534	1,613	(*)	913	(*)	1,203
number..	4,643	2,140	(*)	1,405	(*)	1,948
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	685	638	(*)	363	(*)	(*)
number..	1,487	2,050	(*)	1,030	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	26,894	27,254	(*)	23,889	(*)	37,150
number..	111,756	122,087	(*)	108,328	(*)	189,898
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	22,848	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	13,248,054	5,725,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	26,525	27,583	31,834	30,725	36,587	35,113
number milked..	190,988	175,079	181,918	166,651	173,170	161,972
Milk produced.....gallons..	116,265,976	98,533,692	87,372,587	87,785,709	74,042,696	58,754,193
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	10,245	10,691	(*)	12,452	(*)	9,125
gallons..	98,212,637	77,285,674	(*)	65,080,112	42,982,724	29,842,910
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	2,040	2,126	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	908,862	1,070,515	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	2,512	4,169	(*)	8,796	(*)	16,622
pounds..	541,145	1,083,206	(*)	2,173,009	(*)	3,925,042
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	14,422	15,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	32,297,330	15,306,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	32,774	32,819	37,610	(*)	(*)	42,209
dozens..	27,814,664	22,780,919	21,064,915	27,709,334	20,068,986	15,085,691
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	32,865	32,225	36,059	39,028	(*)	37,194
number..	35,052,647	11,823,718	7,030,654	7,422,461	6,025,180	5,257,655
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	3,997	5,849	(*)	9,718	(*)	(*)
number..	356,523	340,442	(*)	278,579	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	25,658	26,095	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	39,531,543	9,055,387	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..</b>	85,076,927	30,086,697	(*)	38,889,973	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	34,664	28,228	(*)	32,070	32,544	33,353
dollars..	42,842,747	9,335,262	(*)	10,613,261	7,589,600	8,044,715

\*Not available.

†Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

‡Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*)	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	41,275	42,110	43,203
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	709	836	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	85	336	1,478
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value, total..dollars..	40,481 152,373,814	40,938 64,083,970	41,725 89,828,462
	average value per farm..dollars..	1,565	2,153
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	36,591 137,096,409	36,974 55,076,468	(*) 76,594,520
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	27,223 51,362,428	29,174 24,659,128	35,578 36,722,738
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	3,546 4,596,551	4,680 1,994,652	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	14,240 14,782,559	12,941 5,731,107	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	440 2,992,720	434 2,127,734	(*) (*)
All other crops sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	20,037 28,990,598	23,367 14,805,635	(*) (4)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	31,407 85,076,927	30,719 30,086,697	(*) 38,889,973
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	14,422 32,297,330	15,961 15,306,093	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	25,656 39,531,543	26,095 9,055,387	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	22,848 13,248,054	(*) 5,725,217	(*) (*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	1,638 656,054	1,923 330,643	3,942 961,809
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	39,090 15,278,405	39,772 9,007,502	41,218 13,233,942

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup>For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup>Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>5</sup>Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>6</sup>Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."