

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	39,291,762	19,683,695	17,270,643	23,360,389	21,634,330	33,331,823
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	55	87	138	(*)	(*)	177
number..	77	146	201	266	525	392
value ..dollars..	10,780	20,732	20,632	29,765	33,675	44,251
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	8,989	10,564	14,972	(*)	(*)	23,671
number..	16,574	19,567	26,770	24,658	43,537	50,605
value ..dollars..	2,452,952	2,914,890	3,535,210	2,906,007	5,270,366	7,771,029
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	16,997	16,297	20,174	17,442	(*)	23,900
number..	197,335	180,833	188,686	194,369	188,157	216,099
value ..dollars..	25,687,263	12,894,996	10,281,438	16,562,535	11,698,999	20,093,098
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	16,227	15,864	19,782	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	144,153	138,555	137,884	121,247	146,835	151,664
value ..dollars..	23,543,073	11,838,046	9,376,112	13,432,736	10,229,833	16,408,192
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	5,949	3,360	4,767	3,710	6,010	15,489
number..	98,327	62,285	90,238	67,402	57,821	104,192
value ..dollars..	1,713,689	773,707	739,952	1,282,580	980,309	2,339,114
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,303	797	938	808	(*)	4,509
number..	14,924	11,272	16,953	12,013	10,515	17,742
value ..dollars..	462,644	197,261	237,342	324,351	247,106	686,939
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	1,285	931	546	294	196	271
number..	4,780	3,203	1,648	1,177	891	1,296
value ..dollars..	52,580	28,831	12,772	9,392	8,910	23,506
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	558	455	582	473	510	939
number..	7,172	7,050	8,216	9,111	10,114	18,880
value ..dollars..	77,929	49,182	36,972	87,582	100,484	237,023
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	315	321	392	(*)	(*)	787
number..	4,537	5,953	5,676	8,381	6,915	11,896
value ..dollars..	44,463	41,282	23,839	80,251	74,683	164,755
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	21,979	16,547	21,759	18,078	26,017	25,425
number..	4,778,509	3,138,271	2,517,778	1,925,852	2,029,819	1,455,193
value ..dollars..	9,296,569	2,981,357	2,643,667	2,482,528	3,511,567	2,823,802
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	285	311	404	361	(*)	652
pounds..	33,342	33,947	44,657	53,394	55,033	88,358
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,659	6,461	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	78,211	69,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,120	1,055	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	79,775	71,989	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	209	142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,507	2,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,489	705	(*)	350	(*)	1,253
number..	3,248	1,804	(*)	1,001	(*)	1,823
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	939	815	(*)	446	(*)	(1)
number..	2,685	3,781	(*)	2,122	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	6,914	4,053	(*)	2,581	(*)	11,749
number..	18,397	18,255	(*)	9,234	(*)	36,413
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	10,256	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,857,872	3,674,283	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	16,387	16,128	19,903	17,271	23,774	22,551
number milked..	128,641	129,481	130,205	130,637	141,234	147,331
Milk produced.....gallons..	93,156,281	89,557,866	86,760,058	85,420,875	86,575,083	76,316,309
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	8,219	9,845	(*)	12,453	(*)	14,681
gallons..	83,631,625	78,336,092	(*)	73,374,940	65,948,748	55,676,858
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	234	441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	618,610	404,094	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	270	515	(*)	1,159	(*)	3,358
pounds..	84,651	173,558	(*)	502,343	(*)	1,282,887
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	8,650	10,274	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	33,759,019	22,390,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	21,416	15,872	20,285	(*)	(*)	22,071
dozens..	52,053,676	33,737,301	24,079,913	18,102,324	14,324,666	9,804,274
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	20,856	14,341	18,246	17,684	(*)	16,241
number..	13,013,156	7,564,385	6,036,169	5,087,789	3,631,368	2,401,068
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	839	732	(*)	1,383	(*)	(*)
number..	249,735	197,916	(*)	61,396	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	14,923	11,208	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	33,284,110	14,101,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..</b>	72,901,001	40,165,880	(*)	46,285,810	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	26,511	21,781	(*)	21,634	28,853	27,853
dollars..	39,307,878	19,437,623	(*)	20,671,133	19,775,434	20,272,851

\*Not available.  
<sup>1</sup>Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.  
<sup>2</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	37,007	31,837	25,538
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	728	790	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	15	239	1,030
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	36,264	30,868	24,568
value, total..dollars..	125,545,755	68,449,320	75,198,858
average value per farm..dollars..	3,462	2,217	3,061
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	29,353	26,513	(*)
value..dollars..	114,838,916	62,581,383	68,233,332
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	16,987	15,613	15,668
value..dollars..	40,946,258	21,615,166	30,642,537
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	5,336	6,057	(*)
value..dollars..	3,854,452	5,849,434	(*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	7,586	5,339	(*)
value..dollars..	12,066,751	3,960,913	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	1,193	1,125	(*)
value..dollars..	8,728,633	6,712,914	(*)
All other crops sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,755	8,098	(*)
value..dollars..	10,296,362	5,101,905	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	21,655	18,515	(*)
value..dollars..	72,901,001	40,165,880	46,265,810
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	8,650	10,274	(*)
value..dollars..	33,753,019	22,390,000	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	14,923	11,208	(*)
value..dollars..	33,284,110	14,101,597	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	10,256	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	5,857,872	3,674,283	(*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,630	3,257	3,743
value..dollars..	991,657	800,937	1,344,383
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	34,586	28,863	23,361
value..dollars..	10,706,839	5,867,337	6,945,526

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup>For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup>Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>5</sup>Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>6</sup>Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."