

MICHIGAN

5

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945* (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	175,268	187,589	196,517	169,372	192,327	196,447
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	165,709	178,187	190,258	162,092	(°)	(°)
.....acres..	8,520,587	7,862,858	8,352,687	7,738,221	8,501,903	² 9,169,921
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	356,252,233	161,107,945	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	130,151,936	69,602,436	(°)	80,811,326	(°)	(°)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	119,731	135,642	148,391	116,059	144,743	(°)
.....acres..	1,777,871	1,564,602	1,587,601	1,197,434	1,560,789	(°)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	64,995,840	35,620,336	(°)	(°)	(°)	(°)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	105,881	124,180	117,626	72,471	91,235	145,624
.....acres..	1,400,306	1,247,613	1,030,593	577,384	782,642	1,239,155
.....bushels..	45,286,102	47,267,199	25,212,901	15,635,217	22,087,155	45,088,912
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	151	443	(°)	30	(°)	(°)
.....acres..	898	1,837	1,750	144	63	49
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	23,276	41,933	25,465	2,986	(°)	957
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	37	14	34	5	(°)	(°)
.....acres..	282	24	140	33	(°)	(°)
.....bushels..	3,648	610	3,537	780	(°)	(°)
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	2,432	4,030	3,428	5,453	(°)	2,816
.....acres..	31,489	38,952	36,663	60,441	(°)	19,879
.....bushels..	950,153	1,232,848	930,339	1,539,845	(°)	379,616
.....value ..dollars..	908,136	616,427	558,203	1,067,628	(°)	493,507
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	94,424	89,460	103,492	103,562	125,143	141,312
.....acres..	1,244,091	1,127,859	1,229,673	1,194,239	1,443,063	1,514,808
.....bushels..	40,968,745	41,102,609	29,814,559	33,523,336	57,470,383	36,956,425
.....value ..dollars..	30,282,717	13,755,308	14,608,134	15,809,843	27,105,678	31,412,962
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	4,232	3,792	9,647	4,988	5,335	(°)
.....acres..	24,915	19,481	64,215	25,413	24,789	(°)
.....value ..dollars..	532,646	133,218	(°)	(°)	(°)	(°)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	13,703	23,155	25,401	34,813	20,727	54,897
.....acres..	120,067	201,367	168,631	215,795	107,827	296,515
.....bushels..	3,067,368	6,089,328	3,372,736	4,178,549	3,169,853	4,802,766
.....value ..dollars..	3,795,954	2,826,481	2,394,643	2,874,287	2,724,539	6,483,742
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,968	12,232	18,387	16,386	26,139	77,821
.....acres..	58,290	94,130	156,918	146,679	231,202	912,951
.....bushels..	738,326	1,220,342	1,382,911	1,623,761	3,354,943	12,168,182
.....value ..dollars..	794,119	574,440	898,892	1,419,819	3,430,196	18,252,291
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	435	643	785	297	114	181
.....acres..	5,735	7,414	8,773	2,301	681	1,297
.....bushels..	46,909	68,948	89,079	19,522	5,980	13,627
.....value ..dollars..	131,448	106,869	158,888	54,199	11,960	42,247
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	69,927	67,458	75,116	61,875	68,858	87,217
.....acres..	918,922	719,280	836,703	790,273	789,672	947,342
.....bushels..	22,607,464	15,486,871	11,858,246	13,526,349	18,775,355	19,232,161
.....value ..dollars..	34,360,806	11,844,914	10,435,256	15,432,359	27,341,727	43,080,044
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	826	1,827	3,053	(°)	1,192	21,759
.....acres..	5,618	15,077	17,958	(°)	3,293	109,345
.....bushels..	117,079	317,540	241,056	184,787	67,621	1,179,664
.....value ..dollars..	176,255	246,186	214,540	214,635	100,972	2,642,444
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	10,601	14,408	3,470	(°)	(°)	(°)
.....acres..	128,460	113,972	24,771	4,476	(°)	(°)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	6,816	5,220	588	(°)	(°)	1,439
.....acres..	98,812	50,001	(°)	(°)	(°)	6,287
.....bushels..	1,681,536	824,505	61,980	13,251	(°)	78,515
.....value ..dollars..	3,363,380	738,443	58,261	25,620	(°)	384,726
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	36,596	⁵ 40,627	56,775	50,469	56,994	46,561
.....acres..	630,392	⁵ 488,114	⁶ 631,798	⁶ 574,596	⁶ 624,763	314,873
.....bushels..	7,251,194	8,042,850	6,956,959	5,201,096	(°)	4,332,317
.....value ..dollars..	26,115,789	13,835,091	11,478,982	19,282,966	(°)	17,329,266
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	21	223	243	(°)	(°)	(°)
.....acres..	328	1,613	1,625	1,825	(°)	(°)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	15	72	74	(°)	(°)	(°)
.....acres..	1,240	4,929	3,919	18,887	(°)	(°)
.....bushels..	3,472	5,601	5,095	33,520	(°)	(°)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	2,585	⁷ 8,442	⁷ 29,887	⁷ 736	(°)	⁷ 1,168
.....acres..	15,964	⁷ 52,506	⁷ 347,256	⁷ 4,890	⁷ 5,776	⁷ 6,554
.....tons..	18,983	⁷ 76,732	⁷ 142,723	⁷ 5,183	(°)	⁷ 6,260
.....value ..dollars..	324,368	⁷ 561,372	⁷ 2,383,474	⁷ 59,509	(°)	⁷ 125,200
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	705	⁸ 648	(°)	4,256	(°)	9,225
.....acres..	3,907	⁸ 3,170	(°)	25,112	(°)	38,874
.....bushels..	51,731	43,782	(°)	298,898	(°)	454,639
.....value ..dollars..	145,188	108,829	(°)	625,963	(°)	1,363,917

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	72,007	88,593	77,276	51,315	35,361	11,942
acres..	1,179,987	1,212,561	936,989	524,657	321,401	74,059
tons..	1,802,236	1,789,934	983,743	846,090	(*)	118,571
value .. dollars..	35,750,748	15,559,709	19,084,614	11,829,670	(*)	3,438,559
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	78,327	77,596	90,690	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,342,226	1,112,087	1,304,137	2,037,803	2,467,499	(**)
tons..	1,731,517	1,272,655	815,282	2,479,904	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	31,411,432	9,599,021	13,859,794	25,069,240	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3	12	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	18	102	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	17	94	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	306	658	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,319	5,281	10,321	2,717	4,282	10,421
acres..	7,425	34,404	60,202	12,960	18,605	59,454
tons..	7,862	34,668	39,477	14,771	(*)	44,889
value .. dollars..	96,924	198,175	513,201	136,435	(*)	843,391
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁶.....farms reporting..	14,983	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	239,308	165,835	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	266,425	173,662	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	3,970,184	1,069,751	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,872	4,042	(**)	2,991	(*)	5,831
acres..	19,473	34,133	(**)	31,041	40,033	49,856
tons..	18,533	30,421	(**)	28,532	(*)	57,971
value .. dollars..	180,541	138,061	(**)	194,492	(*)	782,627
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	9,898	17,116	(*)	546	(*)	(**)
acres..	95,027	151,505	(*)	3,898	(*)	(**)
bushels..	78,494	153,057	(*)	4,139	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	1,690,893	1,340,178	(*)	63,253	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	14,637	⁹ 12,943	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 14,611
acres..	163,375	⁹ 144,302	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	140,977	⁹ 173,274	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 101,223
value .. dollars..	2,564,452	⁹ 1,138,734	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 3,036,600
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	84,898	120,280	158,002	123,937	134,686	155,752
acres..	167,720	218,564	322,605	223,794	241,232	280,538
bushels..	16,168,061	20,455,528	36,163,272	15,911,808	28,871,597	23,929,560
value .. dollars..	27,844,527	13,716,919	10,848,982	21,111,199	11,958,551	49,055,600
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	146	208	82	17	21	94
acres..	55	61	10	16	7	22
bushels..	2,330	4,065	710	840	576	728
value .. dollars..	6,534	5,483	746	1,387	721	1,826
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	1	5	45	.....	.....	79
acres..	8	15	18	.....	.....	9
pounds..	12,000	17,250	6,281	.....	.....	4,692
value .. dollars..	4,200	2,588	628	.....	.....	1,648
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	5,865	11,821	12,485	5,648	12,876	14,812
acres..	56,994	110,863	105,149	43,683	112,279	106,450
tons..	522,971	964,937	947,162	299,913	867,356	1,025,550
value .. dollars..	6,079,462	5,403,266	5,607,199	2,395,161	7,112,200	11,793,836
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	276,533,597	129,189,991	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	69,003,771	45,801,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	13,554	19,798	14,648	19,031	10,270	21,887
acres..	5,624	10,434	11,989	7,723	9,626	8,048
quarts..	5,930,886	15,815,497	6,465,392	9,610,142	(*)	12,585,543
value .. dollars..	1,764,830	1,124,056	581,885	1,454,510	(*)	2,265,400
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	9,614	16,409	(*)	12,871	(*)	14,272
acres..	11,279	14,018	(*)	10,704	(*)	9,786
quarts..	5,280,299	11,029,492	(*)	6,407,945	(*)	7,652,580
value .. dollars..	1,952,032	1,263,096	(*)	1,091,152	(*)	1,760,100
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	1,566	2,286	(*)	2,506	(*)	3,632
acres..	1,686	2,057	(*)	2,059	(*)	2,165
quarts..	1,360,388	2,497,539	(*)	1,679,168	(*)	2,452,909
value .. dollars..	370,713	253,030	(*)	231,267	(*)	490,580
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	428	512	(*)	132	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,434	2,305	(*)	875	(*)	(*)
quarts..	719,062	698,445	(*)	200,471	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	346,184	126,641	(*)	30,072	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

MICHIGAN

7

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):¹¹						
Apples.....farms reporting..	85,848	85,539	127,409	110,730	143,061	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	5,208,917	5,357,346	6,740,622	6,593,501	7,416,274	7,666,134
quantity harvested..bushels..	8,045,236	11,738,669	7,644,594	6,759,882	5,360,966	5,843,271
value ..dollars..	15,321,829	5,804,686	6,421,459	7,515,100	5,807,182	11,686,542
Cherries.....farms reporting..	34,551	33,283	54,021	39,995	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,803,949	2,531,378	2,785,763	2,181,814	(*)	1,428,640
quantity harvested..pounds..	98,960,303	72,627,654	59,797,080	31,498,824	(*)	20,213,312
value ..dollars..	7,980,938	1,621,385	1,655,098	2,073,339	(*)	1,299,428
Peaches.....farms reporting..	29,140	26,346	29,219	28,643	38,988	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,569,660	4,006,921	2,897,423	3,180,981	3,229,145	2,774,860
quantity harvested..bushels..	4,259,355	3,480,455	643,970	997,660	382,587	448,177
value ..dollars..	8,685,827	2,327,743	1,126,948	1,577,291	748,278	1,232,495
Pears.....farms reporting..	43,736	38,457	65,463	48,387	74,008	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,084,077	977,586	1,046,630	977,269	1,249,246	1,332,469
quantity harvested..bushels..	835,988	1,000,174	1,245,552	345,152	(*)	405,189
value ..dollars..	1,578,700	570,631	809,609	496,988	(*)	871,155
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	23,441	23,381	43,270	38,487	56,835	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	363,488	340,688	396,220	396,282	564,911	519,780
quantity harvested..bushels..	137,784	173,879	194,795	157,236	(*)	203,091
value ..dollars..	528,826	152,406	190,889	215,588	(*)	507,750
Grapes.....farms reporting..	28,974	25,028	45,038	37,724	61,787	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	10,355,496	11,537,841	18,320,731	17,799,496	17,219,054	11,704,888
quantity harvested..pounds..	50,887,085	71,398,565	127,762,784	117,822,405	(*)	115,871,465
value ..dollars..	2,527,064	1,105,462	1,660,916	2,422,480	(*)	5,780,575
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	12	(*)	.....	.....	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	77	(*)	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	23	(*)	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	5	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹².....farms reporting..	58,943	53,431	95,765	85,433	(*)	(*)
acres..	266,427	248,667	326,607	288,961	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	41,057,043	14,349,141	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	32,143,117	11,028,861	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹³ use ¹³.....farms reporting..	148,735	149,632	146,756	109,705	(*)	163,676
dollars ¹⁴ ..	10,656,545	4,796,662	3,186,700	3,591,239	(*)	9,583,356
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	5,761	4,531	7,796	6,568	(*)	(**)
acres..	11,389	6,677	8,534	6,898	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	3,634	2,749	6,965	4,929	4,708	4,510
acres..	7,032	4,589	8,491	6,242	5,853	4,297
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	6,129	5,110	10,755	6,296	7,179	4,999
acres..	17,158	11,809	19,256	14,244	15,563	9,944
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	6,842	6,211	8,596	5,829	3,681	5,388
acres..	14,323	11,154	11,042	6,198	3,795	4,074
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	2,272	1,545	(*)	3,088	(*)	2,318
acres..	9,386	5,548	(*)	8,562	(*)	7,022
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	18,999	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	69,801	53,539	70,164	41,098	(*)	¹⁶ 21,800
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	26,226	21,643	(*)	27,498	(*)	24,224
dollars..	19,187,448	7,778,321	(*)	9,319,576	(*)	6,332,508
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	9,817,600	4,993,830	(*)	4,852,393	(*)	3,840,921

¹Not available.
²Available data not comparable; see text.
³Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
⁴Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁵Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁶Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁷Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁸Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁹Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.
¹⁰Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.
¹¹Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹²Clover seed, including medium and mammoth.
¹³"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
¹⁴Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
¹⁵Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
¹⁶Enumerated value.
¹⁷Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
¹⁸Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.