

MINNESOTA

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	188,952	197,351	203,302	185,255	188,231	178,478
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.. acres..	181,403 18,558,711	181,021 18,807,114	198,072 17,161,044	181,760 18,445,306	(*) 17,929,704	(*) 216,364,914
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	507,831,833	255,952,066	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	118,442,997	105,750,808	(*)	89,532,969	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.. acres.. value ² ..dollars..	143,398 5,772,879 224,217,358	153,032 4,425,113 101,046,694	160,512 4,757,503 (*)	142,552 4,358,576 (*)	151,330 4,594,745 (*)	(*) (*) (*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels..	125,567 4,503,873 196,766,722	129,504 3,462,633 162,766,107	75,650 1,789,907 44,058,368	101,944 2,862,645 104,419,048	97,417 2,657,689 70,415,687	121,511 2,380,838 84,786,086
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting.. acres.. value ⁴ ..dollars..	3,025 17,637 438,063	7,755 36,369 530,310	(*) 40,356 536,340	319 1,532 26,772	(*) 2,513 (*)	(*) 6,423 216,869
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels..	126 942 16,707	75 643 12,226	99 157 8,445	24 157 2,535	(*) 135 2,626	(**) 13 72
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	10,515 220,387 6,653,903 6,342,458	16,394 344,033 12,246,821 5,012,159	22,768 471,748 7,495,290 4,572,127	38,276 897,026 29,776,499 14,532,464	(*) (*) (*) (*)	9,741 193,864 4,579,897 5,037,894
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	134,254 4,265,106 139,720,315 87,291,402	133,969 3,695,873 143,070,532 37,396,222	116,104 3,094,256 58,747,110 27,023,671	128,338 3,698,268 126,221,063 47,380,942	147,437 4,546,661 189,071,696 77,468,687	140,876 3,429,079 89,108,151 77,468,687
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting.. acres.. value ..dollars..	5,333 39,537 723,624	3,007 21,468 108,199	9,640 96,324 (*)	4,440 35,226 (*)	6,458 40,455 (*)	(*) (*) (*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	29,703 623,544 12,564,672 12,468,413	87,550 1,838,410 54,845,978 22,021,159	73,763 1,352,082 19,862,681 15,691,439	103,759 2,001,449 47,639,628 23,448,904	63,182 315,472 27,805,776 19,375,513	64,877 314,381 14,949,069 18,561,350
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	5,959 99,410 864,754 889,840	27,313 489,616 6,134,752 2,471,630	17,091 310,050 2,137,133 1,453,260	22,845 411,594 6,642,976 5,528,346	35,221 609,158 12,241,327 12,958,415	40,500 649,609 8,362,940 12,962,550
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	35,245 817,218 5,883,701 17,036,371	52,433 1,211,375 11,632,640 16,976,676	32,525 620,551 3,827,276 6,621,167	31,219 511,792 4,568,927 13,416,517	37,779 683,270 7,478,974 17,825,499	20,458 288,240 2,019,464 8,885,642
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	10,285 98,439 1,979,167 1,986,127	15,368 154,567 2,646,837 2,039,198	7,558 90,832 969,660 950,463	12,378 161,967 3,535,637 3,644,113	10,263 140,698 3,650,487 5,024,692	7,329 106,451 1,364,832 3,207,594
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	36,839 1,040,213 17,437,722 24,358,401	69,347 1,335,779 17,695,006 13,680,136	57,194 1,065,640 11,412,124 11,298,003	(*) 1,152,790 16,224,455 17,736,107	61,820 1,502,789 32,663,034 44,962,351	113,461 3,684,951 36,251,452 85,190,914
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting.. acres..	24,168 335,447	21,839 179,465	16,587 117,223	(*) 3,307	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	15,173 243,151 3,739,789 7,666,571	3,497 27,806 466,685 391,248	467 (*) 17,902 32,224	(*) (*) 3,360 7,897	(*) (*) (*) (*)	417 331 2,909 16,013
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	432 4,087 32,455 107,513	625 51,961 19,322 46,375	1,213 67,159 20,804 49,514	1,313 65,409 26,581 127,390	2,221 9,223 (*) (*)	3,217 4,735 50,471 219,550
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting.. acres..	..... .....	108 706	183 1,913	(*) 300	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	..... ..... ..... .....	16 1,237 1,237	12 502 329	(*) 4,446 10,228	(*) (*) (*)	(*) (*) (*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting.. acres.. tons.. value ..dollars..	10,865 78,581 108,906 1,191,766	717,195 7131,037 7233,632 71,290,552	716,606 7120,542 7133,378 72,094,035	7591 74,986 76,632 74,027	(*) 73,618 (*) (*)	7658 76,110 79,826 7157,216
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting.. acres.. bushels.. value ..dollars..	257 3,882 53,026 131,141	558 5237 4,318 10,311	(*) (*) (*) (*)	289 61,877 15,648 41,325	(*) (*) (*) (*)	526 925 10,493 47,230

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	91,725	107,041	74,718	86,157	33,374	9,138
acres..	1,147,394	1,184,062	871,346	702,378	220,258	45,410
tons..	2,090,180	2,235,109	871,752	1,366,578	(*)	115,327
value .. dollars..	32,109,304	13,706,934	10,891,782	19,392,239	(*)	2,594,879
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	61,130	58,163	32,579	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,053,120	801,333	467,588	1,476,242	1,678,084	(**)
tons..	1,562,360	1,042,229	324,195	1,898,911	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	19,708,019	5,360,896	4,960,184	18,549,657	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	1	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	20	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	.....	30	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	.....	135	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4,722	12,914	51,317	5,500	7,107	9,412
acres..	38,146	95,225	744,432	49,691	46,388	89,366
tons..	41,518	111,235	386,012	40,955	(*)	105,859
value .. dollars..	316,579	423,742	3,975,924	359,970	(*)	1,482,026
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁹.....farms reporting..	59,533	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	1,037,193	753,825	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	1,303,282	1,024,563	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	12,494,960	3,842,956	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	85,944	79,121	(**)	86,897	(*)	97,622
acres..	1,319,381	1,422,323	(**)	1,889,462	2,068,310	2,225,271
tons..	1,469,567	1,484,445	(**)	1,777,659	(*)	2,734,495
value .. dollars..	12,337,972	4,410,763	(**)	14,500,565	(*)	34,181,204
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4,155	14,315	(*)	4,229	(*)	(**)
acres..	45,425	126,299	(*)	26,196	(*)	(**)
bushels..	27,130	162,911	(*)	33,463	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	560,951	1,528,217	(*)	525,265	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4,909	⁸ 5,767	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 6,930
acres..	47,499	⁹ 94,117	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	43,972	⁸ 138,362	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 109,348
value .. dollars..	802,097	⁹ 1,087,726	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 3,171,092
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	93,894	123,824	156,006	147,777	133,496	135,611
acres..	162,833	221,844	359,045	339,598	326,273	331,930
bushels..	13,683,856	18,144,946	20,536,084	25,416,966	36,384,534	26,690,056
value .. dollars..	18,086,349	9,069,797	7,599,091	27,777,660	11,337,180	57,383,621
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	23	52	11	10	.....	12
acres..	5	13	1	14	.....	2
bushels..	294	1,123	121	591	.....	191
value .. dollars..	882	1,401	182	1,095	.....	496
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	135	190	68	484	266	232
acres..	417	470	143	1,295	656	455
pounds..	453,673	614,817	171,956	1,531,035	644,150	517,605
value .. dollars..	117,955	55,332	9,458	216,018	39,937	98,347
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	563	1,202	1,504	1,612	1,603	42
acres..	23,980	34,876	33,433	33,175	26,115	3,509
tons..	256,820	328,674	205,874	271,975	223,126	25,507
value .. dollars..	2,672,278	1,331,439	944,962	1,909,826	1,561,882	255,070
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	484,660,594	243,839,644	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	106,976,414	99,245,781	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	6,183	16,212	2,689	12,283	3,391	21,282
acres..	1,263	4,060	1,459	2,374	2,465	2,768
quarts..	768,708	6,509,812	490,882	2,427,897	(*)	4,111,969
value .. dollars..	240,622	731,323	63,816	421,362	(*)	863,520
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	4,534	10,275	(*)	10,153	(*)	8,982
acres..	1,437	3,348	(*)	3,122	(*)	1,554
quarts..	866,839	3,023,513	(*)	3,228,724	(*)	1,516,041
value .. dollars..	396,822	403,499	(*)	728,182	(*)	348,680
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	228	114	(*)	701	(*)	1,316
acres..	43	14	(*)	94	(*)	173
quarts..	16,894	7,881	(*)	49,280	(*)	181,183
value .. dollars..	5,408	979	(*)	10,616	(*)	39,861
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	103	181	(*)	12	(*)	(*)
acres..	39	283	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
quarts..	7,898	26,630	(*)	1,615	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	2,621	2,605	(*)	244	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):¹¹						
Apples.....farms reporting..	51,945	41,419	78,473	76,329	87,447	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	646,266	587,829	1,271,611	1,455,367	1,724,256	2,223,451
quantity harvested..bushels..	374,137	521,337	204,788	805,409	745,214	1,028,478
value ..dollars..	827,228	426,698	270,320	1,066,065	968,780	1,748,412
Cherries.....farms reporting..	3,883	3,256	9,077	7,202	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	39,913	29,746	37,855	30,745	(*)	66,041
quantity harvested..pounds..	114,412	184,654	78,856	202,720	(*)	257,152
value ..dollars..	10,297	9,237	2,432	19,959	(*)	13,776
Peaches.....farms reporting..	208	153	186	246	165	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	429	900	681	1,541	1,080	1,317
quantity harvested..bushels..	62	19	13	418	295	370
value ..dollars..	189	22	23	854	590	944
Pears.....farms reporting..	1,237	1,005	1,439	792	352	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,567	4,872	5,298	3,100	1,873	2,508
quantity harvested..bushels..	238	424	322	401	(*)	265
value ..dollars..	693	528	354	802	(*)	540
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	20,582	22,079	39,587	33,085	36,316	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	159,028	205,955	313,143	291,247	320,380	296,597
quantity harvested..bushels..	18,533	78,482	40,076	72,431	(*)	24,337
value ..dollars..	42,647	68,854	46,087	106,257	(*)	51,113
Grapes.....farms reporting..	6,901	5,749	9,652	9,794	11,209	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	56,542	66,830	125,496	140,178	121,783	48,178
quantity harvested..pounds..	277,052	423,224	291,292	597,895	(*)	141,278
value ..dollars..	25,789	11,776	10,778	30,541	(*)	14,134
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹².....farms reporting..	10,345	11,754	43,827	38,290	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,286	6,318	24,381	22,051	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	1,552,316	1,658,321	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	898,472	956,670	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) use ¹³.....farms reporting..	158,004	160,479	133,428	127,881	(*)	145,559
dollars ¹⁴ ..	11,050,622	4,905,744	2,340,221	4,158,848	(*)	9,305,128
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	1,206	644	1,258	1,287	(*)	(**)
acres..	1,495	451	979	956	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	1,144	1,247	3,022	2,904	4,159	3,003
acres..	2,381	2,469	5,181	4,635	3,848	3,372
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	6,305	3,918	5,238	4,360	4,478	1,945
acres..	85,564	37,120	46,035	37,910	20,706	4,853
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	1,441	1,658	2,285	1,924	1,814	1,975
acres..	1,782	1,601	2,035	1,268	1,004	730
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	2,519	1,454	(*)	1,617	(*)	583
acres..	26,631	16,923	(*)	10,389	(*)	448
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	3,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	17,441	13,543	30,864	11,197	(*)	164,824
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	11,822	7,672	(*)	10,873	(*)	9,683
dollars..	8,824,179	2,867,021	(*)	3,996,947	(*)	2,201,914
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	3,743,932	2,681,336	(*)	3,170,993	(*)	2,161,728

¹¹Not available.

¹²Available data not comparable; see text.

¹³Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

¹⁴Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

¹⁵Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

¹⁶Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

¹⁷Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

¹⁸Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

¹⁹Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.

²⁰Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.

²¹Clover seed except sweetclover.

²²Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

²³"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

²⁴Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

²⁵Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

²⁶Enumerated value.

²⁷Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

²⁸Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.