

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	422,293,936	227,363,559	145,595,896	288,005,300	228,941,994	303,803,974
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	2,413	4,114	5,732	(*)	(*)	5,014
number..	4,926	9,199	13,039	15,103	12,601	10,238
value ..dollars..	319,581	712,313	1,137,931	1,268,058	951,217	1,082,973
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	146,371	159,842	170,233	(*)	(*)	167,344
number..	491,006	627,394	746,154	801,644	834,680	932,794
value ..dollars..	27,976,695	47,440,278	58,379,452	64,267,662	62,292,271	83,027,777
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	165,622	176,639	186,009	171,742	(*)	168,286
number..	3,789,702	3,090,394	3,179,332	2,652,227	2,853,465	3,021,469
value ..dollars..	278,351,106	146,943,214	63,285,636	166,019,593	109,381,396	151,243,703
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	163,385	174,622	185,214	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,972,149	1,797,165	1,869,146	1,500,676	1,657,560	1,481,362
value ..dollars..	197,751,300	106,034,751	48,597,796	116,166,818	81,829,355	100,562,567
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	120,736	134,690	136,220	131,268	135,901	144,411
number..	2,614,665	1,667,041	1,615,338	1,717,383	2,715,074	2,380,862
value ..dollars..	74,495,614	17,730,481	11,468,900	37,889,454	39,153,051	52,245,873
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	96,327	116,823	92,691	110,019	(*)	108,865
number..	667,816	695,632	410,742	697,496	672,941	617,538
value ..dollars..	25,669,878	9,642,473	4,518,162	19,567,914	12,933,536	18,576,917
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	1,827	1,860	1,992	1,404	603	690
number..	5,992	5,413	6,350	6,209	2,082	2,745
value ..dollars..	31,493	21,061	22,225	34,646	12,597	18,180
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	30,252	36,036	37,040	29,742	19,348	24,238
number..	1,122,108	972,435	1,062,540	701,351	378,972	509,064
value ..dollars..	10,245,713	6,444,582	4,409,541	6,007,552	3,831,974	5,748,518
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	28,529	33,822	34,671	(*)	(*)	22,077
number..	808,670	880,037	756,794	667,851	282,616	351,691
value ..dollars..	6,937,240	5,866,978	2,875,817	5,726,002	2,849,683	4,173,216
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	157,741	162,551	173,888	167,475	167,806	163,818
number..	26,671,563	16,988,877	15,664,115	16,611,573	16,408,080	13,212,619
value ..dollars..	30,873,736	8,071,630	6,892,211	12,518,335	13,319,488	10,456,950
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	27,956	31,603	33,888	24,215	(*)	17,947
pounds..	6,467,838	6,340,825	6,466,695	4,561,546	2,346,777	3,054,384
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	150,411	144,974	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,532,558	1,261,190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	125,291	117,480	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,924,389	3,666,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	23,033	22,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	863,069	724,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	59,397	40,495	(*)	15,291	(*)	64,087
number..	68,365	48,604	(*)	17,894	(*)	111,276
value ..dollars..	20,246	19,618	(*)	15,498	(*)	(*)
number..	27,806	34,206	(*)	24,652	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	133,886	146,128	(*)	124,450	(*)	134,856
number..	330,096	433,304	(*)	355,654	(*)	379,611
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	160,999	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	248,293,158	94,314,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	164,463	173,367	184,065	170,317	170,515	214,948
number milked..	1,627,525	1,552,279	1,717,622	1,465,767	1,407,219	2,229,179
Milk produced.....gallons..	909,468,263	866,590,376	751,130,103	825,441,483	663,638,164	476,506,689
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	51,294	20,634	(*)	18,011	(*)	12,955
gallons..	364,942,151	126,963,938	(*)	95,757,058	50,828,940	43,151,896
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	108,192	144,027	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	147,114,352	208,327,656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	288	1,699	(*)	5,079	(*)	24,168
pounds..	171,794	706,678	(*)	1,153,398	(*)	4,392,185
<b>Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..</b>	154,190	161,747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	159,028,466	72,638,147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	154,647	154,129	168,841	107,304,447	(*)	150,854
dozens..	237,454,933	119,414,866	102,576,196	(*)	76,321,570	60,249,543
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	150,074	145,262	156,855	164,941	(*)	134,052
number..	45,983,144	28,301,790	24,577,513	26,978,770	20,352,255	15,062,386
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	4,868	16,847	(*)	35,274	(*)	(*)
number..	2,789,085	2,508,830	(*)	1,306,058	(*)	(*)
<b>Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..</b>	151,044	141,886	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	108,245,610	27,126,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..</b>	515,567,234	194,279,003	(*)	268,353,686	(*)	(*)
<b>Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..</b>	168,125	133,498	(*)	113,627	95,044	100,530
dollars..	99,012,843	19,303,566	(*)	19,678,966	14,638,502	22,940,650

\*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*)	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*)	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
	All farms.....number..	188,852	197,351
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	1,747	1,471	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	601	1,803	4,756
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value, total..dollars.. average value per farm..dollars..	186,604 709,860,556 3,804	194,077 344,075,858 1,773	180,499 418,801,422 2,320
All farm products sold.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	181,640 636,860,599	187,883 300,976,744	(*) 361,020,962
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	93,793 118,442,997	131,293 105,750,608	139,883 89,532,869
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	3,593 898,472	9,806 956,670	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	11,822 6,824,179	7,672 2,867,021	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	548 3,743,932	540 2,681,336	(*) (*)
All other crops sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	84,972 106,976,414	124,838 99,245,781	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	172,727 515,567,234	176,020 194,279,003	(*) 268,353,696
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	154,190 159,028,466	161,747 72,638,147	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	151,044 108,245,610	141,885 27,126,604	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	160,999 248,293,158	(*) 94,314,202	(*) (*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	10,366 2,850,368	10,570 946,933	29,519 3,134,297
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value..dollars..	180,163 72,999,967	188,042 43,099,114	177,065 87,790,460

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup>For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup>Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>5</sup>Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>6</sup>Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."