

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghams; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	32,624	25,270	28,462	20,346	21,948	19,971
acres..	309,326	193,666	221,122	145,714	189,525	151,720
tons..	771,167	473,293	328,789	284,869	(*)	385,036
value .. dollars..	15,885,212	4,567,606	6,246,991	4,286,948	(*)	10,038,523
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	62,812	55,655	73,500	(*)	(*)	(**)
acres..	1,239,254	840,352	1,288,857	2,791,929	2,836,954	(**)
tons..	1,289,270	775,423	562,740	26,600,616	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	19,838,727	5,589,392	9,498,662	(*)	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	77,693	65,870	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	1,351,866	869,581	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	1,319,104	914,100	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	22,658,050	7,707,627	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	6,952	37,611	37,877	12,806	6,429	28,973
acres..	68,166	354,420	372,125	94,063	48,691	189,857
tons..	57,868	306,396	154,888	78,097	(*)	205,460
value .. dollars..	896,283	2,249,243	2,168,432	910,218	(*)	4,006,500
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghams ¹¹.....farms reporting..	16,419	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	264,633	207,569	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	238,068	200,588	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	3,603,936	1,252,649	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	6,854	8,531	(**)	6,520	(*)	7,730
acres..	153,257	127,116	(**)	123,150	147,574	147,062
tons..	166,540	136,912	(**)	126,507	(*)	178,227
value .. dollars..	1,921,613	669,491	(**)	810,131	(*)	2,762,546
Clover and grass seeds:						
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting..	20,615	12,609	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	379,108	170,874	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	85,654,171	28,674,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	4,547,913	1,085,134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	8,987	¹² 5,352	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹² 2,667
acres..	114,718	¹² 63,449	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	130,338	¹² 77,352	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹³ 22,312
value .. dollars..	2,372,150	¹² 572,406	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹³ 658,227
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	96,778	134,514	139,723	153,664	134,527	159,887
acres..	23,429	36,102	54,660	49,863	53,755	66,051
bushels..	1,836,062	3,637,376	1,742,044	3,926,305	4,978,329	4,057,753
value .. dollars..	2,830,189	2,531,966	1,532,999	4,837,150	4,510,372	10,144,410
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	17,108	16,678	19,296	16,089	21,877	7,675
acres..	396,740	390,047	316,442	352,899	476,234	110,027
bales (square) ¹⁴ ..	407,087	433,196	234,333	225,351	194,792	63,808
value .. dollars..	43,015,159	19,447,338	14,629,409	18,439,606	21,590,253	10,464,512
Cottonseed (see text).....farms reporting..	7,897,487	3,777,621	(*)	3,423,919	(*)	2,048,933
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	34,904	32,658	50,265	49,008	20,422	58,242
acres..	6,868	6,765	12,804	9,482	6,225	11,165
bushels..	616,930	654,419	746,919	868,010	597,463	397,606
value .. dollars..	1,237,651	513,905	717,042	1,099,419	805,631	2,094,979
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	1,538	1,951	2,378	2,560	2,086	7,143
acres..	5,884	6,116	4,289	5,039	4,517	4,490
pounds..	6,524,298	5,470,310	2,956,805	4,549,089	4,040,587	4,074,977
value .. dollars..	3,262,187	705,904	204,020	1,006,428	864,214	1,385,497
Sugarcane harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
gallons..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	381,622,057	165,328,492	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	111,683,545	65,676,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	10,759	7,282	10,936	37,558	10,862	24,603
acres..	3,673	4,761	11,503	25,789	15,489	8,645
quarts..	2,955,028	5,194,828	8,177,777	27,613,525	(*)	12,861,820
value .. dollars..	860,676	542,100	654,222	2,912,679	(*)	2,700,975
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	1,928	3,064	(*)	3,546	(*)	5,819
acres..	528	859	(*)	814	(*)	1,689
quarts..	290,369	894,155	(*)	478,128	(*)	1,586,883
value .. dollars..	101,579	134,125	(*)	80,824	(*)	364,882
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	2,976	8,317	(*)	10,431	(*)	15,891
acres..	643	1,278	(*)	2,395	(*)	5,573
quarts..	296,180	776,059	(*)	1,352,612	(*)	2,958,006
value .. dollars..	59,145	66,525	(*)	144,987	(*)	502,859

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued
 [Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):¹⁵						
Apples.....farms reporting..	74,538	85,356	117,226	116,776	153,071	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,751,191	2,429,893	3,835,561	5,108,615	5,431,963	6,748,682
quantity harvested..bushels..	934,947	2,777,728	1,254,843	1,999,514	3,634,725	5,132,109
value .. dollars..	2,579,052	2,023,149	1,355,230	2,838,398	4,050,874	9,494,411
Cherries.....farms reporting..	58,734	56,426	66,864	43,895	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	294,289	315,686	347,868	243,981	(*)	855,206
quantity harvested..pounds..	877,282	1,763,047	2,313,024	1,617,952	(*)	11,581,304
value .. dollars..	78,907	88,151	94,999	116,603	(*)	744,512
Peaches.....farms reporting..	93,571	97,054	112,555	98,404	135,261	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,122,475	2,136,810	2,187,760	2,280,546	2,795,647	3,075,250
quantity harvested..bushels..	313,893	751,329	856,708	854,182	713,059	1,262,723
value .. dollars..	1,002,555	741,942	856,708	1,174,236	852,645	2,525,446
Pears.....farms reporting..	50,421	53,701	63,485	56,099	82,504	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	231,672	252,393	333,037	353,494	480,878	478,202
quantity harvested..bushels..	101,875	303,241	406,658	447,041	(*)	430,828
value .. dollars..	176,394	153,886	284,868	421,961	(*)	753,964
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	43,969	49,786	60,156	55,146	84,185	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	275,983	329,210	383,138	392,038	614,384	673,300
quantity harvested..bushels..	24,779	101,695	65,323	143,529	(*)	232,025
value .. dollars..	64,798	91,529	91,452	184,465	(*)	487,257
Grapes.....farms reporting..	61,539	55,419	82,062	73,090	104,130	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	1,994,655	2,737,881	4,534,317	4,851,491	5,188,667	2,855,511
quantity harvested..pounds..	7,832,729	15,469,354	18,313,474	17,202,796	(*)	10,949,602
value .. dollars..	324,872	299,948	366,269	488,664	(*)	656,971
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	2,186	2,926	(*)	2,454	4,776	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	77,212	109,145	(*)	98,389	174,051	117,325
quantity harvested..pounds..	109,066	756,651	(*)	350,354	(*)	555,184
value .. dollars..	23,993	62,955	(*)	51,806	(*)	166,561
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Oranges.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	64,519	49,354	106,485	101,305	(*)	(*)
acres..	78,724	89,159	156,989	166,548	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	5,271,971	4,204,311	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	3,035,238	2,225,753	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹⁷ use.....farms reporting..	220,789	221,645	185,911	211,159	(*)	233,114
dollars ¹⁸ ..	20,700,134	10,066,264	2,166,489	10,429,049	(*)	15,354,558
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,028	1,427	3,352	4,322	(*)	(**)
acres..	2,983	1,190	2,611	2,887	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	818	742	1,938	2,795	1,958	3,005
acres..	1,204	894	1,754	1,241	1,040	1,258
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,225	1,163	1,600	2,944	3,549	1,561
acres..	3,238	2,251	3,355	3,266	3,937	1,820
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	4,789	4,537	5,445	8,854	10,471	7,719
acres..	9,965	9,119	9,735	16,404	28,170	10,346
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	243	309	(*)	885	(*)	895
acres..	197	153	(*)	191	(*)	192
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁹.....farms reporting..	4,780	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	19,322	24,689	31,371	13,515	(*)	²⁰ 14,832
Value of vegetables sold ²⁰.....farms reporting..	9,001	8,427	(*)	14,721	(*)	14,268
dollars..	4,133,444	1,646,358	(*)	3,078,548	(*)	2,945,430
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	5,020,116	2,407,101	(*)	2,795,304	(*)	3,277,195

¹ Not available.
² Available data not comparable; see text.
³ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
⁴ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁵ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁶ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁷ Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, which were reported separately in 1920.
⁸ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁹ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
¹⁰ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.
¹¹ Reported in small fractions.
¹² For figures on annual legumes, including peanut vines, saved for hay, see soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.
¹³ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.
¹⁴ Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹⁵ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.
¹⁶ Running bales, counting round as half bales.
¹⁷ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
¹⁸ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
¹⁹ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
²⁰ Enumerated value.
 Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
²¹ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.