

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED.¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	37,747	41,823	50,564	47,495	46,904	57,677
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	34,853	38,092	38,926	44,016	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,439,470	5,748,069	4,592,453	7,840,979	6,416,335	² 3,812,033
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	172,128,130	51,111,842	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	110,236,213	39,344,964	(*)	57,233,376	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	4,618	7,738	5,104	6,360	17,081	(*)
acres..	157,000	144,384	105,649	139,861	388,420	(*)
value ³ ..dollars..	3,064,824	1,407,274	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,321	3,593	1,200	1,726	4,923	1,456
acres..	25,278	48,642	13,206	22,059	80,120	18,717
bushels..	512,750	861,232	186,017	258,667	1,121,734	159,410
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	204	595	(*)	73	(*)	(*)
acres..	4,368	9,151	6,403	866	2,954	2,661
value ⁴ ..dollars..	41,055	60,840	36,176	5,258	(*)	52,838
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	9	14	7	1	(*)	3
acres..	451	109	36	1	89	4
bushels..	1,499	1,310	172	10	799	23
Saved for hay or dry forage.....farms reporting..	120	564	(**)	(**)	(**)	191
acres..	2,412	8,684	(**)	(**)	(**)	2,657
tons..	2,815	10,153	(**)	(**)	(**)	3,300
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	561	476	268	868	(*)	42
acres..	15,843	11,694	9,475	35,000	(*)	1,049
bushels..	442,256	253,774	127,349	367,956	(*)	9,519
value ..dollars..	391,408	114,200	76,409	231,307	(*)	12,375
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	13,571	13,865	8,419	10,656	21,108	8,451
acres..	339,890	280,909	166,576	232,458	455,385	191,086
bushels..	11,611,739	7,897,725	4,372,404	4,809,018	11,615,924	2,583,908
value ..dollars..	6,840,588	2,246,325	1,967,582	2,281,612	5,845,055	2,583,908
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	4,842	2,488	1,642	3,102	5,088	(*)
acres..	117,468	43,469	38,009	69,806	83,863	(*)
value ..dollars..	2,041,631	301,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	14,628	8,708	4,273	9,327	5,431	1,950
acres..	569,589	181,134	81,461	243,343	93,327	29,330
bushels..	15,543,929	4,227,157	1,618,761	3,788,108	1,889,177	346,872
value ..dollars..	13,859,304	1,529,055	955,069	2,300,619	1,366,190	520,472
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	492	1,529	844	1,421	1,375	1,853
acres..	14,438	46,225	24,305	67,025	36,725	75,879
bushels..	173,589	489,615	176,335	457,994	471,871	227,948
value ..dollars..	155,386	163,300	95,221	321,108	441,878	376,115
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,416	1,698	434	5,277	5,646	3,244
acres..	183,156	71,159	20,119	362,101	244,368	129,851
bushels..	1,400,075	311,213	92,705	1,177,086	1,739,280	325,838
value ..dollars..	3,839,382	459,377	140,912	3,262,592	3,966,343	1,449,382
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	7,135	6,654	5,734	5,672	7,492	8,404
acres..	1,084,503	773,361	553,398	624,021	609,688	538,070
bushels..	23,156,857	13,127,286	7,539,699	8,905,729	9,729,711	2,794,857
value ..dollars..	30,380,741	7,830,646	6,182,553	8,403,087	11,852,101	6,679,706
Durum and macaroni wheat threshed or combined....farms reporting..	171	1,121	(*)	1,285	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,009	59,901	(*)	106,061	(*)	(*)
bushels..	146,520	702,224	(*)	924,107	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	195,123	440,608	(*)	799,076	(*)	(*)
Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	18,329	21,398	⁵ 16,381	26,043	⁶ 28,066	⁵ 17,285
acres..	2,625,277	2,221,594	⁵ 1,444,421	3,688,506	⁵ 2,493,191	⁵ 1,160,461
bushels..	46,206,056	26,520,180	⁵ 14,540,217	30,728,213	⁵ 34,328,301	⁵ 5,004,790
value ..dollars..	62,070,776	16,731,854	⁵ 12,795,391	30,578,726	⁵ 45,816,731	⁵ 11,961,450
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure....farms reporting..	11	11	2	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	308	77	140	367	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	4	3	1	(*)	(*)	31
acres..	46	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	132
bushels..	209	146	3,200	1,973	(*)	831
value ..dollars..	459	256	6,400	5,229	(*)	3,492
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	911	⁶ 731	849	1,733	1,379	354
acres..	21,879	⁶ 13,811	⁷ 14,687	⁷ 47,410	22,188	2,297
bushels..	394,913	311,182	274,611	750,588	(*)	26,141
value ..dollars..	1,463,579	532,502	536,238	2,255,145	(*)	109,789
Soybeans harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	5	⁸ 22	⁸ 1,396	⁸ 50	(*)	⁸ 242
acres..	239	⁸ 393	⁸ 30,847	⁸ 904	.....	⁸ 6,381
tons..	742	⁸ 476	⁸ 22,007	⁸ 903	(*)	⁸ 4,655
value ..dollars..	6,902	⁸ 2,015	⁸ 224,471	⁸ 10,593	(*)	⁸ 111,720
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	1,172	⁹ 611	(*)	840	(*)	620
acres..	33,070	⁹ 14,972	(*)	⁹ 24,828	(*)	14,864
bushels..	607,748	304,517	(*)	367,124	(*)	166,561
value ..dollars..	1,843,576	576,375	(*)	799,253	(*)	516,310

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghams; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	15,684	14,898	14,734	18,090	15,293	10,574
acres..	694,492	533,804	599,487	740,065	599,128	374,233
tons..	1,126,426	902,211	855,550	1,126,320	(*)	586,683
value .. dollars..	14,970,386	4,733,907	9,838,825	13,985,966	(*)	16,133,796
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3,432	3,341	4,013	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	179,282	149,349	196,540	271,703	266,282	(**)
tons..	228,950	189,224	205,484	313,204	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	2,873,714	970,064	2,116,485	3,890,641	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2,055	7,272	13,404	10,202	9,900	14,856
acres..	46,078	159,723	536,386	295,537	190,372	466,727
tons..	52,360	147,828	273,159	172,597	(*)	170,850
value .. dollars..	554,391	789,156	2,840,854	1,971,006	(*)	4,103,040
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghams ⁹.....farms reporting..	6,906	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	297,024	180,322	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	296,838	193,259	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	3,226,521	928,747	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	8,382	9,617	(**)	8,301	(*)	6,156
acres..	847,152	692,457	(**)	637,989	673,318	451,201
tons..	721,426	593,032	(**)	505,516	(*)	281,099
value .. dollars..	7,386,102	2,686,273	(**)	4,593,383	(*)	6,605,840
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2,036	1,897	(*)	2,148	(*)	(**)
acres..	94,605	49,248	(*)	75,968	(*)	(*)
bushels..	96,371	115,265	(*)	143,003	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	2,124,163	1,010,459	(*)	1,712,348	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	156	¹⁰ 229	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹¹ 31
acres..	3,016	¹⁰ 4,004	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	6,003	¹⁰ 10,499	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹¹ 2,035
value .. dollars..	111,455	¹⁰ 83,992	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹¹ 59,015
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	11,044	12,436	21,016	21,687	19,253	20,490
acres..	15,031	13,659	22,405	20,673	19,576	22,178
bushels..	1,927,573	1,166,951	1,735,511	1,842,812	1,703,471	1,659,017
value .. dollars..	3,045,068	1,036,740	1,301,633	2,927,514	1,611,408	3,898,690
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	.....	3	5	5	.....	.....
acres..	.....	1	4	5	.....	.....
bushels..	.....	20	226	283	.....	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	35	328	594	.....	.....
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	(12)	(12)	.....	.....	.....
pounds..	.....	50	100	.....	.....	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	6	7	.....	.....	.....
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	2,265	2,740	2,437	1,451	1,223	478
acres..	63,456	71,572	63,734	34,916	32,589	8,600
tons..	700,220	882,748	747,346	361,752	333,110	73,824
value .. dollars..	7,419,189	4,254,846	3,853,779	2,673,030	2,664,890	812,064
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	167,706,333	48,899,141	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	108,464,483	38,398,265	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	706	1,117	1,021	1,580	436	871
acres..	336	472	513	479	282	155
quarts..	307,682	776,115	653,428	627,320	(*)	171,150
value .. dollars..	102,859	117,117	84,946	107,207	(*)	39,366
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	805	969	(*)	864	(*)	534
acres..	218	242	(*)	150	(*)	102
quarts..	300,936	335,184	(*)	143,625	(*)	80,018
value .. dollars..	101,970	50,382	(*)	29,650	(*)	20,010
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	46	104	(*)	72	(*)	128
acres..	14	19	(*)	16	(*)	15
quarts..	13,978	15,333	(*)	12,964	(*)	13,128
value .. dollars..	4,475	2,298	(*)	2,591	(*)	2,627
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹³						
Apples.....farms reporting..	3,487	3,344	5,033	4,575	4,050	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	149,251	235,640	397,733	414,114	742,756	1,128,526
quantity harvested..bushels..	246,540	437,683	448,453	855,387	258,153	673,715
value .. dollars..	479,940	286,159	381,185	767,376	372,328	1,111,632
Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,334	1,098	1,866	1,091	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	53,982	50,458	82,225	59,423	(*)	69,708
quantity harvested..pounds..	1,851,398	424,377	1,033,480	1,410,864	(*)	826,728
value .. dollars..	263,817	15,153	35,987	101,197	(*)	61,266
Peaches.....farms reporting..	132	184	168	75	179	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	554	791	994	808	1,388	2,251
quantity harvested..bushels..	151	11	159	45	21	509
value .. dollars..	437	11	236	90	42	1,666

See footnotes at end of table.

MONTANA

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):¹⁸—Con.						
Pears.....farms reporting..	456	485	655	307	714	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,596	2,259	3,620	3,039	4,263	11,664
quantity harvested..bushels..	2,122	1,179	2,966	1,994	(*)	3,960
value..dollars..	5,162	1,651	4,449	3,988	(*)	9,702
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	1,377	1,160	2,095	1,728	1,468	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	14,114	13,212	23,957	24,015	18,813	29,089
quantity harvested..bushels..	9,297	4,623	10,235	9,105	(*)	9,575
value..dollars..	32,549	7,233	15,864	14,771	(*)	17,235
Grapes.....farms reporting..	173	204	207	216	136	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	1,740	3,427	4,011	2,849	1,741	1,178
quantity harvested..pounds..	9,912	8,234	18,535	4,812	(*)	2,066
value..dollars..	607	414	853	315	(*)	165
Apricots.....farms reporting..	132	191	(*)	12	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	433	849	(*)	37	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..bushels..	267	118	(*)	40	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	801	118	(*)	66	(*)	.....
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁴.....farms reporting..	1,088	1,543	3,109	3,026	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,931	4,589	8,033	7,785	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	992,617	480,536	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	653,151	304,460	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) use ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	24,525	24,002	20,397	21,573	(*)	22,719
dollars ¹⁶ ..	2,310,601	1,089,926	908,688	1,206,499	(*)	1,780,876
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	194	195	304	261	(*)	(*)
acres..	47	89	335	272	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	269	347	531	575	450	426
acres..	190	239	433	360	375	195
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	472	509	806	518	591	332
acres..	980	941	1,400	805	582	240
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	292	310	321	267	138	316
acres..	108	146	171	97	65	66
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	296	212	(*)	330	(*)	146
acres..	2,528	1,107	(*)	3,505	(*)	37
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	736	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,299	1,069	4,351	1,767	(*)	18,674
Value of vegetables sold.....farms reporting..	1,147	1,018	(*)	1,484	(*)	1,467
dollars..	589,226	290,686	(*)	639,651	(*)	302,431
Value of all horticultural specialties sold ¹⁷.....dollars..	529,353	351,543	(*)	155,838	(*)	609,982

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

⁵ Durum and macaroni wheat not reported separately. Included with other spring wheat.

⁶ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁷ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁸ Annual legumes saved for hay.

⁹ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.

¹⁰ Clover seed except sweetclover.

¹¹ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

¹² One-half acre or less.

¹³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

¹⁴ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

¹⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

¹⁶ Enumerated value.

¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹⁸ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.