

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	174,632,916	82,176,647	59,829,981	114,394,120	68,665,894	153,859,772
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	441	535	1,278	(*)	(*)	3,453
number..	1,810	1,347	3,537	8,077	10,452	9,462
value ..dollars..	139,173	88,563	199,809	377,608	470,874	1,119,630
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	27,358	30,724	41,213	(*)	(*)	53,019
number..	227,438	238,556	346,697	444,526	594,173	668,723
value ..dollars..	7,276,933	10,823,171	13,450,376	13,402,877	21,053,309	48,277,691
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	31,184	32,435	40,830	37,670	(*)	45,475
number..	1,817,069	1,039,669	1,530,015	1,147,318	1,321,604	1,268,516
value ..dollars..	136,113,929	48,160,937	27,158,468	66,471,686	37,960,609	73,836,253
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	30,139	31,842	40,373	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	902,110	514,482	725,139	511,226	560,432	511,729
value ..dollars..	83,540,739	28,903,775	15,953,058	36,546,597	21,252,196	37,760,845
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	16,304	16,374	18,215	16,842	24,913	26,065
number..	182,295	80,346	98,370	132,522	277,603	167,060
value ..dollars..	4,062,429	912,769	570,548	2,382,166	3,098,859	2,868,694
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	10,752	10,681	9,502	10,599	(*)	13,476
number..	36,289	29,397	19,489	34,039	53,810	33,975
value ..dollars..	1,204,903	413,188	180,273	814,009	870,879	947,074
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	862	907	837	492	203	212
number..	4,671	4,488	3,477	2,674	1,475	1,282
value ..dollars..	22,856	20,496	10,431	17,236	7,375	12,410
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	5,559	6,483	8,509	7,858	4,552	5,037
number..	2,906,249	3,008,814	3,822,675	3,589,329	2,187,928	2,082,919
value ..dollars..	24,888,534	21,162,091	17,585,225	30,237,073	24,239,845	25,775,607
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	4,868	6,116	7,460	(*)	(*)	3,880
number..	2,365,519	2,831,948	2,963,156	3,482,273	1,612,867	1,468,732
value ..dollars..	19,401,828	20,132,125	14,074,991	29,227,205	18,725,631	19,364,203
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	29,734	32,426	38,779	37,938	38,051	44,266
number..	2,028,781	1,795,474	1,988,665	2,117,057	2,544,698	2,055,120
value ..dollars..	2,128,962	1,008,620	855,126	1,505,464	1,854,923	1,847,287
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	5,004	5,151	7,550	6,134	(*)	3,104
pounds..	24,689,062	23,695,174	35,888,219	29,111,557	16,714,389	18,267,200
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	24,406	18,460	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	722,086	358,258	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	15,030	6,244	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	378,527	114,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,759	4,493	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,699,809	1,987,039	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	9,489	7,270	(*)	5,065	(*)	15,394
number..	15,124	14,173	(*)	10,690	(*)	136,709
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	4,321	5,021	(*)	4,142	(*)	(*)
number..	8,174	12,252	(*)	11,371	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	18,321	19,703	(*)	19,261	(*)	28,480
number..	51,576	76,532	(*)	76,941	(*)	122,067
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	28,523	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	97,960,623	36,654,527	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	28,314	29,470	36,561	34,412	34,361	29,393
number milked..	130,503	129,821	177,655	173,303	167,967	127,581
Milk produced.....gallons..	72,238,431	72,443,063	76,828,019	87,377,818	73,165,407	51,251,095
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	3,025	2,584	(*)	2,754	(*)	1,752
gallons..	17,545,540	11,940,230	(*)	12,545,946	6,175,063	5,101,542
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	16,074	15,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	10,592,764	11,107,693	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	353	2,468	(*)	4,003	(*)	(*)
pounds..	109,847	594,953	(*)	861,408	(*)	2,062,541
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	18,648	18,213	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	10,062,354	5,624,381	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	28,749	30,794	37,495	(*)	(*)	41,031
dozens..	15,377,537	13,590,946	13,221,043	15,428,608	13,403,326	11,858,042
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	28,180	29,258	33,881	36,394	(*)	33,782
number..	3,663,140	3,303,110	2,984,794	3,663,884	3,067,280	3,226,536
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	3,475	5,314	(*)	12,900	(*)	(*)
number..	125,702	224,042	(*)	442,259	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	20,520	20,304	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,164,093	2,262,678	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	112,187,070	44,541,586	(*)	70,874,888	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	24,611	19,256	(*)	20,692	16,406	37,904
dollars..	10,533,155	4,035,577	(*)	6,871,984	3,578,073	18,791,034

* Not available.

¹ Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

² Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

MONTANA

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	37,747	41,823	47,495
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	823	1,244	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	53	195	2,110
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	36,871	40,384	45,385
value, total..dollars..	234,512,304	91,548,302	138,513,641
average value per farm..dollars..	6,363	2,267	3,052
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	35,821	38,439	(*)
value..dollars..	222,710,189	84,076,381	128,540,284
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting..	25,289	28,438	36,704
value..dollars..	110,236,213	39,344,964	57,233,376
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	1,325	1,692	(*)
value..dollars..	653,151	304,460	(*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting..	1,147	1,018	(*)
value..dollars..	599,226	290,698	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	107	94	(*)
value..dollars..	529,353	351,543	(*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting..	24,114	28,423	(*)
value..dollars..	106,464,453	38,398,265	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	31,737	31,162	(*)
value..dollars..	112,187,070	44,541,566	70,874,898
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	18,648	18,213	(*)
value..dollars..	10,062,354	5,624,381	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	20,620	20,304	(*)
value..dollars..	4,164,093	2,262,678	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	28,523	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	97,960,623	36,654,527	(*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting..	763	972	1,601
value..dollars..	286,896	189,631	432,010
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	33,704	36,586	39,999
value..dollars..	11,902,735	7,471,921	9,973,357

* Not available. ¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ² For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."