

# UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

VOLUME I  
Part 1

## NEW ENGLAND STATES

### STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

Farms, Acreage, Value, Characteristics  
Livestock, Livestock Products, Crops, Fruits  
and Value of Farm Products

Prepared under the supervision of  
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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
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(II)

# UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE

Volume I.—Statistics for farms, acreage, value, characteristics, livestock, livestock products, crops, fruits, and value of farm products. This volume is composed of 34 parts: Parts 1 through 33 are State reports with statistics for counties; part 34 is a summary for the United States with statistics for States and geographic divisions.

### Part 1—New England States:

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Vermont  
Massachusetts  
Rhode Island  
Connecticut

### 2—Middle Atlantic States:

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New Jersey  
Pennsylvania

### 3—Ohio

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### 11—North Dakota and South Dakota

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Volume II.—General Report—Statistics by subjects for the United States, geographic divisions, and States.

# Letter of Transmittal

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Washington, D. C.

October 23, 1946

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 1 of volume I of the reports of the United States Census of Agriculture, 1945. Volume I consists of 34 parts; 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties; and part 34, a summary for the United States, with statistics for States and geographic divisions. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal enumeration of farms in 1945.

Legal provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made by the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved on June 18, 1929.

Advance plans and schedules for the 1945 Census of Agriculture were prepared under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief, Agriculture Division, who retired February 28, 1945. Preliminary compilations of the statistics were begun under the supervision of W. F. Callander, Chief, Agriculture Division, who returned to the Department of Agriculture January 8, 1946. The final tabulations and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Ray Hurley, who was appointed Chief, Agriculture Division, January 8, 1946. Assistance was rendered throughout the census period by Irvin Holmes, Assistant Chief, and by Hilton E. Robison, J. A. Hicks, John A. Burroughs, Carl R. Nyman, and Raymond S. Washburn.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance, the loan of technical personnel, and the cooperation of the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1945 Census of Agriculture.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,  
*Director of the Census.*

HON. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN,  
*Secretary of Commerce*

(III)

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# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## INTRODUCTION

**History of the census of agriculture.**—The first National Census of Agriculture was taken in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Since 1840, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken in 1915, but because of World War I this census was not taken. Congress provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial agriculture census was taken in 1935, and the legislation providing for this census continued in effect so that a census of agriculture is taken every fifth year. Therefore, since 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

**Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.**—The census of agriculture has been increased in scope, and the methods of enumerating and tabulating the data have been improved greatly since 1840. The scope of the first census of agriculture (1840) was limited to such items as the production of the principal crops, an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, and the value of dairy and poultry products. The 1945 Census of Agriculture covers not only these items, but also such items as farm land classified according to use, characteristics of the farm operator, value of land and buildings, farm dwellings, farm population, farm labor, farm facilities and equipment, sales of farm products, and the production of fruits, nuts, and many minor crops.

The general form of the schedule for the census of agriculture has also undergone a change. In 1840, agricultural items were included in the general schedule for "mines, agriculture, commerce, manufacture, etc." This schedule was columnar in type; i. e., questions were listed in the column headings and the names of the enumerated persons were listed down the left-hand side of the schedule. The schedules from 1850 through 1890 were also columnar in type, but the agricultural items were listed in a separate schedule from mines, commerce, etc. From 1900 through 1940, the columnar type of schedule was abandoned and an individual schedule was required for each farm. In 1945, however, the columnar schedule was used again. Space was provided in each schedule book for the enumerator to enter information for 25 farms except for the South Eastern and South Central States. In these States, space was left

for only 20 individual farms or subunits of multiple-unit or plantation operations, while 4 lines were available for entering data on multiple-unit operations as a whole. The columnar book-type schedule was chosen in order to facilitate the work of enumeration and tabulation of the data.

In addition to the 239 questions asked for all farms, 73 supplementary questions on expenditures, machinery, interest on mortgage debt, livestock, farm gardens, the farm household, farm employment, and related items were also asked for a sample of approximately 1 farm in each 18 and for specified large farms in the United States. All the information for farms included in this sample was listed in separate schedule books. Data for the supplementary questions for these farms will be published in volume II, General Report.

A facsimile of the schedule or schedules and accompanying instructions used for all farms in 1945 in the State or States to which this report relates are given in the appendix.

**Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.**—Provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made in the Act of Congress providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved June 18, 1929.

**Presentation of statistics.**—This bulletin presents all the data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture to be published for all farms by counties. The data for the various States are being published in 34 parts or separate bulletins as indicated on page II.

**Data by minor civil divisions.**—Data for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) will not be published. However, a large part of the data for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was tabulated by minor civil divisions. The following data by minor civil divisions have been placed in statistical tables, copies of which may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census, by payment of the cost of making copies of such tables:

Number of farms  
Total acres in farms  
Farm land classified according to use  
Value of land and buildings  
Number of farm operators by color (Southern States only)  
Number of farm operators by tenure  
Number of occupied and unoccupied dwellings  
Number of persons living on farms classified by sex and age

Number of farms reporting running water, electricity, radio, and telephone in farm dwelling

Number of farms reporting electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling

Number of farms classified according to distance to nearest all-weather road

Farms reporting and number of motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles

Farms reporting and acres harvested for the following crops: corn for all purposes, sorghums for all purposes, oats threshed, barley, rye, flax, rice, soybeans harvested for beans, all dry field and seed peas, peanuts grown alone for all purposes, clover and timothy hay, lespedeza hay, lespedeza seed, vetch seed, alfalfa seed, red clover seed, sweetpotatoes, hops, sugar beets, and sugarcane for sugar

Farms reporting, acres harvested, and production for the following crops: corn harvested for grain, wheat, peanuts picked or threshed, alfalfa hay, Irish potatoes, cotton, and tobacco

Farms reporting and acres of the following small fruits (available only for areas where these crops are important commercially): strawberries, raspberries, blackberries and dewberries, boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries

Farms reporting, total number of trees, and production of the following fruits (available only for areas where these fruits are important commercially): apples, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, grapes, apricots, oranges, grapefruit, and lemons

Farms reporting and acres of land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees

Farms reporting and number for the following classes of livestock or poultry: mules and mule colts, horses and colts, all cattle and calves, cows and heifers, all hogs and pigs, sows and gilts for spring farrowing, cows and heifers milked, chickens raised, and turkeys raised

**Comparability of data for various censuses.**—The 1945 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, 1945; consequently, data for all inventory items relate to that date. Data on crop acreage and production are for the crop year 1944. Data on livestock production, unless specifically noted otherwise, and on value of farm products, work off farm, etc., are for the calendar year 1944. Likewise, for other censuses, data for inventory items relate to the date of the census and data for production items generally relate to the preceding crop year or calendar year.

The date on which the enumerator makes his canvass affects the statistics because of changes between census date and the date of actual enumeration. The Act providing for the census of agriculture requires that no enumerator be assigned a larger area than he can enumerate completely within 30 days from the date of

assignment. Under normal conditions this provision insures promptness in the completion of the enumeration. Because of wartime conditions at the time of the 1945 Census enumeration, a longer period was required for the canvass. The average date of enumeration, as well as the percentage distribution of enumeration districts by periods when the enumeration was completed, is given in table A on page XVII.

**Comparability of data for small geographic areas.**—No two enumerators assigned the same territory to canvass would obtain identical results. The influence of enumerators on the statistics is most pronounced for those items which are the most difficult to define with exactness, or those items calling for quantitative data not generally measured or evaluated by the farm operator. An enumerator may have found it advantageous to rephrase the inquiry, especially if it and the accompanying explanation were rather long. He may have assisted the respondent in determining the replies, or, in some instances, he may have resorted to estimating the item from other information furnished by the farm operator or from his general knowledge of local conditions. Occasionally, when he had difficulty in obtaining a reply or when he considered the inquiry relatively unimportant, the enumerator may have failed to enter an answer for the inquiry. In such cases, the comparability of the statistics is affected by the character of the work performed by individual enumerators.

The average county was canvassed by several enumerators. Thus, for most counties, there were a sufficient number of enumerators so that the variation in the work of various enumerators does not affect, to any appreciable extent, the comparability of totals for various counties, or for the same county for the different censuses. However, some counties with a relatively small number of farms were enumerated by only a few enumerators, and in some instances entire counties were canvassed by a single enumerator.

Comparability of statistics for small geographic areas, such as counties and minor civil divisions, may also be affected by the policy of crediting to the political area in which the farm headquarters is located all the land in that farm including any land in that farm which is located in other political areas. (See enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county, page IX.)

## DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items for which the table descriptions are considered inadequate are discussed. The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1945 Census of Agriculture, although, in general, they are also applicable to the statistics presented for earlier censuses. The definitions consist primarily of a resume of the schedule wording, occasionally

supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions given to the enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions to enumerators, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule shown in the appendix.

A more complete explanation of the data will be possible after reviewing the figures for all enumeration

districts in the United States, and reference should be made to volume II, General Report, which will present statistics for States by subject matter and which will include a more comprehensive discussion of the comparability and reliability of the statistics.

**A farm.**—The schedule book for 1945 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." The following definition appeared in each schedule book:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

There was provided a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which a report was required. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

The definition of a farm used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture was essentially the same as that used in the 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 Censuses. Those used for the 1920 and 1910 Censuses were similarly worded but were somewhat more inclusive. In those years farms of less than 3 acres with products valued at less than \$250 were to be included, provided they required the continuous services of at least one person. Because of the difference in price level, the \$250 limit for the minimum value of products for farms of under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion in 1945 of more farms at or near the lower limits of value or acreage than were included in the earlier censuses. Comparability, particularly on a county level, in the number of farms for the different censuses is affected by such marginal farms.

**Farm operator.**—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

**Color of operator.**—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and "nonwhite" (designated as "other" on the schedule) includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

**Tenure of operator.**—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms.

*Full owners* own all the land they operate.

*Part owners* own a part and rent from others the remaining part of the land they operate.

*Managers* operate farms for others and are paid wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

*Tenants* operate hired or rented land only. *Cash tenants* pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. *Share-cash tenants* pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crop or livestock production. *Share tenants* pay a share only of either the crop or livestock production or both. *Croppers* have been defined as share tenants to whom their landlords furnish all the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. In some of the cropper areas, tenants pay cash rent for noncash crops and a share of the crop for the cash crop. These tenants, as well as those for whom the method of rental was not reported, were classified in 1945 and 1940 as croppers, if the work power was furnished by the landlord. *Other and unspecified tenants* include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who could not be included in one of the other subclasses.

For the Northern and Western States, except for specified counties in Southeastern Missouri, croppers are not shown separately but are included with other and unspecified tenants. For the Southern States and for specified counties in Missouri, information by color and tenure of operator is presented by counties in a supplemental table; i.e., a tenure classification is shown for white and for "other" farm operators. For the Northern and Western States, information by tenure of operator by color is presented only for the State.

**Age of operator.**—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses, and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown in State table 1. Averages are also given in this table by tenure of operator for 1945 and 1940, the only years for which averages are available.

**Years on farm.**—The answer to the question on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year the operator began



to operate this farm (continuously) \_\_\_\_\_ (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on particular farms.

In both 1945 and 1940, the question on years on farm called for the year in which the operator began to operate his farm. Since the Census of 1945 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1940 as of April 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. The figures given for less than 1 year for the Census of 1945 include all farm operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as the year they began to operate the farm. A figure for 1945 is shown separately for the State in a footnote to State table 1 and county table I. This figure will give some indication of the effect on the less than 1 year group which may have resulted from the fact that the date of enumeration did not coincide with the census date. For the Census of 1940, taken as of April 1, the figures for less than 1 year include only those operators reporting 1940 as the year they began to operate the farm. For the censuses prior to 1940, the data given in State table 1 on years on farm are, in general, comparable with those for the Census of 1945.

In reporting the year when the operator began to operate the farm, there was a noticeable tendency to report the year the operator first lived on the farm regardless of whether he was the operator at that time, whether he had operated the farm continuously since that date, or whether the farm qualified as a farm under the Census definition prior to the 1945 Census. Insofar as the results of this inquiry are used to reflect the stability of operators on particular farms, this tendency has had no appreciable effect on the usefulness of the figures.

In State table 1 and in county table I, averages are presented for all operators. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting.

**Residence of farm operator.**—Information was obtained in 1945 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Does the operator live on this farm? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)." Replies of "yes" were retained when it was evident that the operator considered himself as living on the farm operated even though there were no occupied dwellings on the farm on January 1, 1945. Thus, an operator living on an adjoining tract of land locally considered as part of the same farm, or an operator living on the farm a portion of the year but away from the farm on January 1, may be included in the figures for resident operators.

**Work off farm.**—Many farm operators obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare-time jobs or business;

in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to obtain a record of all time spent off the farm in 1944 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, store, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm. The figures on number of farm operators reporting work off their farms represent the minimum number of farm operators working off their farms in 1944. Because the number of operators working no days off their farm was not obtained, there is no accurate measure of completeness of the reports for farm operators reporting work off the farm. In 1940, when reports were secured for farm operators working no days off the farm, slightly less than 8 percent of the farm operators in the United States did not report as to whether or not they worked off their farms.

**Farms reporting.**—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, January 1, 1945, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

**Land area.**—The approximate land areas reported for the States and for the counties for 1945 and 1940 resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties, and, therefore, may be at variance with the figures shown for earlier censuses.

**Land in farms.**—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm. Operations limited to livestock grazing on open range and reported as having no land owned or leased were given "0" acres and were included with farms of under 3 acres. In most of the States the increases in land in farms represent land used for grazing. In the Western States this increase does not necessarily represent more land used



for agricultural purposes. It is more likely that a large part of it represents leased land which was formerly open range.

The 1945 Census also includes in farm acreage more Indian grazing lands than prior censuses because of changes in the method of enumerating agricultural activities on Indian reservations. In 1945, if land in an Indian reservation was used by the Indians on a cooperative basis, the entire acreage in the reservation was reported as a single farm. In such cases, much grazing land, not included in farms in previous censuses, was included as land in farms in 1945.

In 1945, data were obtained for eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1944, as follows:

**1. Cropland harvested.**—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. When two or more crops were harvested in 1944 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

**2. Crop failure.**—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1944 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or from failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1944. Correspondence with individual operators indicates that enumerators sometimes included under crop failure land which had not been planted to crops in 1944 because of floods, shortage of labor, or for other reasons.

**3. Cropland idle or fallow.**—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1944.

**4. Cropland used only for pasture.**—Cropland used only for pasture in 1944 that was plowed within the last 7 years. The figures for this item for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. This land may not have been plowed within the 7 years prior to the census date. In the States west of the Mississippi, large areas of land which had never been plowed were reported in the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 as plowable pasture. Therefore, the figures presented for cropland used only for pasture, especially for the States west of the Mississippi, for the 1940 and prior censuses are not comparable with the figures for 1945.

**5. Woodland pastured.**—Woodland used for pasture or grazing in 1944. If returns for various census years indicated that there was some question as to whether land should be classed as woodland or as other land, such land was retained as reported by the enumerator. Thus, some of the changes, from one census to the next, in the acreage of woodland pastured and other land pastured may merely represent differences in interpretation of the definition of woodland by the census enumerators.

**6. Other land pastured.**—Land, other than cropland and woodland, used only for pasture or grazing in 1944.

**7. Woodland not pastured.**—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth,

which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be reported as other land used only as pasture or as all other land in farms.

**8. All other land.**—This classification includes all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, ditches, etc.

**Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.**—Land in an individual farm occasionally is located in two or more counties. In such cases, the entire farm was to be enumerated in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to cross-line acreage is made in the tables by footnote only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

**Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.**—The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1945.

The "under 3 acres" group includes a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range.

**Farm values.**—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) owned by the operator and, also, the value of that part of the farm rented from others. The value to be reported was the market value. For part-owner operators, the value of the owned and rented portions, as well as the total value, of the farm is shown in county table V.

Finally, the operator was asked to place an over-all value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools, tractors, motortrucks, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, gins, threshing machines, combines, and all other farm machinery. However, the values of automobiles, commercial mills and factories, and, also, permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment were to be omitted. In previous censuses, the value of automobiles was to be included in the value of implements and machinery. In making comparisons with the figures for 1940 and earlier censuses, it should be noted that the value of all automobiles on farms is not included in the 1945 figures.

The difference in the number of farms reporting value of implements and machinery and the total number of farms indicates that this item may be incompletely reported, as it is not likely that the number of farms not having implements and machinery is as great as this difference indicates.

**Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.**—On each farm, an inventory was made for the number of motortrucks, automobiles, and tractors used in the operation

of the farm. The enumerators were instructed to enumerate all automobiles on the farm, including those owned by hired help living on the farm.

**Roads.**—The enumerator was instructed to indicate the distance from the farm to the nearest all-weather road. If the main farm entrance was on an all-weather road, the enumerator was asked to report "0" miles; if not, to give the distance along the highway to the nearest road that was passable at all times and all seasons. Since some enumerators reported the distance from the farm dwelling or farm buildings to the nearest all-weather road, rather than the distance from the main farm entrance, the reports of "0" up to and including 0.2 mile were tabulated as a group. The comparative figures for the Censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1925 for farms reporting 0.0 to 0.2 mile to nearest all-weather road represent: for 1940, farms reported as on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms reported as on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; and for 1925, farms reported as on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads. It should be noted that much of the difference between the figures for 1945 and those for earlier years may be attributed to the difference in the wording of the inquiry on roads.

**Facilities.**—The number of farms having various facilities was obtained by the inquiry "Does farm dwelling have—Running water? Electricity? Radio? Telephone?" The number of farms with dwellings, either occupied or unoccupied, with reports of "yes" to these inquiries is shown by counties. In using these county figures, it should be kept in mind that they represent a minimum number of farms having these facilities as reports for these items were occasionally omitted. State table 1 will indicate the possible overall extent of such incompleteness, as it includes figures on the number of farms with dwellings for which reports of "yes" or "no" were not secured.

Comparative figures for 1940 are included only for those facilities covered in the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Although additional facilities were covered in the census of housing, the 1940 figures are not shown in State and county tables because of lack of comparability. However, comparisons can be made with the 1940 figures for the census of housing for rural-farm dwellings if allowance is made for certain differences. The 1945 figures refer to the number of farms equipped with the various facilities, while the figures for the 1940 Census of Housing refer to the number of rural-farm dwellings having these facilities. Therefore, allowance must be made for the fact that in most States the number of rural-farm dwellings is a little larger than the number of farms. Allowance must also be made for the difference in the concept of "farm" as used in the censuses of housing and population and the census of agriculture (see discussion under Farm dwellings and

Farm population) and for the fact that the census of agriculture includes figures for urban as well as for rural farms.

**Farm dwellings.**—The inquiry on dwellings on farms January 1, 1945, called for the number of occupied and the number of unoccupied dwellings separately. Dwellings rented to persons not connected with the farming operations, tourist camps, and institutional buildings were not to be considered as part of the farm and, therefore, were to be excluded.

**Farm population.**—Farm population was defined for the 1945 Census of Agriculture as the population living in dwelling units on farms, excluding persons in dwelling units rented to other than farm operators. In addition to the households of resident farm operators, the farm population, as defined for this census, includes the households of resident landlords and those of farm laborers, relatives of farm operators, and others occupying dwelling units on farms without paying specific rent for their use. It is believed, however, that some of the enumerators did not include all of the persons in the latter types of households. For this reason, State table 1 gives the population enumerated on farms with two or more occupied dwellings, as well as the total farm population.

Data on farm population have been collected quinquennially in the censuses of population and agriculture since 1920. Data for these earlier censuses also are shown in State table 1, although they are not strictly comparable with the figures for 1945. There are three principal reasons for lack of comparability:

1. In the censuses before 1945, persons living on farms in dwellings that were rented to other than farm operators were not specifically excluded by definition from the farm population. Thus, many families were included who had no connection with the operation of farms.
2. In the population censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1920, the data on farm population were obtained by a different method from that used in the censuses of agriculture in 1945, 1935, and 1925. It is believed that the difference in method of enumeration had an important effect upon the numbers of households reported as living on farms, and also upon the numbers of persons enumerated in those households. Furthermore, differences in numbers of farms enumerated in the various censuses of agriculture had an important effect on the relative size of the farm population enumerated. See discussion under definition of "a farm" relative to variations from one census to another caused by farms marginal as to definition.
3. The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken in January, a month when the farm population is seasonally low, whereas the censuses of 1930 and 1940 were taken in April.

**Farm labor.**—The farm labor inquiry sought to secure separate data for the number of persons 14 years old and over working on the farm the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending January 6, 1945, for (a) farm operators, (b) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (c) hired laborers. The enumerators were instructed to report the number of persons working at farm work, including farm chores. Inmates of

institutions and persons working at housework and contract construction work were not to be reported.

There was in 1945, as in the previous censuses, difficulty in securing accurate data on farm labor. In some cases, enumerators did not secure answers to the farm labor inquiries, and in other cases they included persons engaged in housework, children under 14 years old, the maximum number of persons employed during the year, or the operator with the other family workers in addition to reporting him separately. Although such errors were usually during the editing process, adequate corrections in the number and type of farm labor were difficult to make.

Another inquiry on farm labor called for the total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wage, contract, and piece-work labor). Expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in the cost of such machine hire, and expenditures for household and contract construction work were not to be included. The expenditures for farm labor represent the amount paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash wages are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family, feed, pasturage for animals, etc.

For country-estate areas, it should be noted that the wages reported for such farms quite often exceeded the sale of agricultural products. In citrus areas where it is a common practice to charge a fixed amount per acre for the care of groves, this charge was quite often reported in lieu of wages.

**Farm mortgages.**—Data on farm mortgage debt will be covered in a special report, and are not included in this report.

**Crops.**—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on a farm could be enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different regions of the country so that separate specific questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "all other crops" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in that area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in the crop year 1944 except that the acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have been actually cut for hay.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested during the 1944 crop year with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

**Units of measure.**—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It has been pointed out that the schedule for 1945 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in units of measure most commonly used, varying according to the region. In censuses prior to 1940, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of units of measure not commonly used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers; hence, the use of value of sales has been resorted to as the measure of production.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure used on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States, except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit used on the 1945 schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use.

**Value of specified crops harvested.**—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 2 and county table II, were obtained by multiplying the quantity harvested for each county by county-unit prices. Therefore, these figures include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced, as well as the value of crops sold or traded. Similar procedures were used in calculating the value for crops harvested for the Census of 1940. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. For four items, values were enumerated because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purpose of enumeration. These four items are: vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties sold, and forest products sold.

**Value of crops sold.**—These values for groups of crops, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 2 and county table II, are also included in

the value-of-product tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of crops *sold or traded*. Hence, they do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced. In some counties, these figures include sales of locally important crops not shown in the tables. For such counties, the value of crops sold may properly exceed the calculated value of specified crops harvested. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

**Annual legumes.**—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with other crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot always be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. However, there is some evidence that some enumerators included the equivalent solid acreage for the acreage of legumes interplanted as "acres grown alone." This method of reporting interplanted acreage was probably more frequently used in 1945 than in previous censuses; hence, the acreage of annual legumes grown alone may be overstated and the acreage grown with other crops understated for the 1945 Census. That part of the acreage of soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but also under "soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay."

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages. Likewise, some annual legume hay is cut from the acreage grown with other crops.

**Hay crops.**—The total production of all cuttings was reported, but the acres of land from which these cuttings were made were counted only once. "Small grains cut for hay" includes hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc., but not oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. A considerable number of enumerators reported oats actually cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. Since some enumerators reported oats cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed, the figures for the 1945 Census for small grains (including oats cut for hay) cut for hay and oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed are not comparable with corresponding figures for previous censuses in many counties. "Other tame hay" covers sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan grass, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, velvetbeans, and vetches cut for hay, but excludes sorghums cut for hay. "Wild

hay" includes marsh, prairie, or range grasses, but not volunteer grasses following cultivated crops.

**All other field crops.**—The acreage of all field crops harvested and not listed elsewhere on the Farm and Ranch Schedule was reported as a unit under question 141 (see facsimile of Farm and Ranch Schedule in the appendix). The crops included as all other field crops varied from region to region. Since a common unit of physical measure could not be used for all other field crops, the dollar value of production was required. No data are being published on the acreage or value of all other field crops.

**Vegetables harvested for sale.**—In all States separate reports were required for the acreage of four important vegetables harvested for sale—i.e., fresh beans, cabbage, tomatoes, and green peas. In certain States reports were secured for celery, sweet corn, and lettuce. The acreage of vegetables for sale, other than those specified, were reported as a total as "all other vegetables and melons." Vegetables sold to canneries, as well as vegetables for fresh market, were to be reported as vegetables harvested for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not reported as vegetables but as field crops.

**Horticultural specialties.**—Horticultural specialties included (1) crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms, (2) nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals; etc.), and (3) flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The inquiry on horticultural specialties called for the value of horticultural specialties sold or traded in 1944.

**Small fruits.**—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production of tame or cultivated varieties with the one exception, that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land from which they were harvested was used primarily for their production. The enumerators were instructed to omit the nonbearing acreage of small fruits.

**Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.**—The inquiries on tree fruits, nuts, and grapes called for the number of trees or vines of all ages and the production. Except for citrus fruits, the production was for the crop year 1944. For citrus fruits, the production was for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

**Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.**—Enumerators were instructed to report the acreage of all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. On many farms, there are a few fruit or planted nut trees or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines with or without production,

but no acreage was reported. Unless there were sufficient trees to equal the number of trees usually planted on two acres, the acreage was not supplied during the editing process. For this reason, the number of farms reporting specific fruits may exceed the number of farms reporting the acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

**Specified classes of livestock on farms.**—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule provided for an inventory as of January 1, 1945, of the following classes of livestock: all horses, all mules, all cattle, cows and heifers 2 years old and over, all hogs, sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing, all goats, all sheep, ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes, and all chickens over 4 months old.

The inquiries in the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule for livestock and livestock products were uniform for all States.

The livestock inventory for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, as also for the 1935, 1925, and 1920 Censuses, was to be reported as of January 1. This is the date most widely used for the inventory or numbers of livestock on hand. The various Acts of Congress authorizing a census of agriculture necessitated the fixing of certain livestock census dates other than January 1. Thus, in 1940 and 1930, the census was taken as of April 1. All livestock operations, regardless of whether the count of inventory numbers was made as of January or April, were to be reported for the preceding calendar year.

Periodically, numbers of certain species of livestock move through complete cycles in which they swing from a high point to a low point, then to another high and low, with considerable regularity. Census dates arbitrarily fixed may not occur at the same point in these cycles. Hence, figures for one census may not be directly comparable with those for another census taken at a different point in the cycle for a particular class of livestock.

Because of the differences in dates of enumeration and changes in age classifications, figures given for the number of animals for the various censuses are not always directly comparable. State table 3 presents a detailed statement of the age classifications for the various classes of livestock for the several censuses.

Livestock were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where located on January 1, regardless of ownership, according to general instructions to enumerators. However, sheep on range presented, as usual, a special problem which was best solved by a modification of this general rule. In 1945, sheep in the Western States were enumerated at the headquarters (in most cases, the winter headquarters) of the ranch or sheep owner, regardless of where the sheep were located on January 1.

In the 1945 Census, ewes and ewe lambs reported were to be limited, according to the schedule, to those

"kept for breeding ewes" and are not, therefore, strictly comparable by class definition with ewes classified according to age only in previous censuses.

**Cows milked and dairy products.**—The inquiry on the number of cows milked was included for the first time in the census of 1925 and has been included in each census of agriculture since that date. "Cows milked" includes only those cows and heifers actually reported as having been milked any time during 1944. The inquiry following the one calling for the number of cows milked, asked for the total number of gallons of milk produced in 1944. Several inquiries were made concerning the utilization of milk produced in 1944. These inquiries called for the gallons of milk sold as whole milk, pounds of butterfat sold as whole cream, and pounds of butter sold.

**Poultry and poultry products.**—Chickens on farms on January 1 were reported, according to instructions and by definition of the item, only if over 4 months of age. Broilers under 4 months of age were to be excluded from this January 1 count. The count of chickens on hand January 1, therefore, gave an approximation of the laying and breeding chickens on hand.

Chickens raised in 1944 included broilers and fryers, but excluded chicks hatched for sale as baby chicks as well as started chicks sold for further raising.

**Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.**—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 3 and county table III, were secured by multiplying the inventory number of each class of livestock for a county by a county-unit price. Similar procedures were used in calculating the inventory values of livestock for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925. For the 1920 Census, the inventory value of livestock was enumerated. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

**Value of livestock and livestock products sold.**—These values, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 3 and county table III, are also included in the value-of-products tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of livestock and livestock products *sold or traded* during the calendar year. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

**Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.**—The inquiry on farm slaughter called for the number of animals butchered for use on the particular farm as well as those for sale as dressed meat from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

Animals sold alive were reported for the farm from which sold whether produced on that farm or purchased from others. However, enumerators were instructed not



to report animals purchased and then resold immediately.

**Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.**—The enumerated values are presented in this bulletin as "Value of farm products sold or used by farm households." These values were obtained by the enumerators from farm operators. The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule contained nine questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. (See facsimile of schedule shown in the appendix.) The total value of farm products sold or used by farm households is a total of the individual reports of farm operators for the nine value-of-products questions on the schedule. The total value of farm products, or the value of farm products sold plus the value of farm products used by farm households, gives an approximate measure of gross farm income. The value-of-products questions were uniform for all States. It will be noted that the arrangement of these nine questions was such that each question appeared immediately following the reports on the items to which the value questions related—i.e., the inquiry on the value of the field crops followed immediately after the inquiries on the acreage and production of field crops.

The value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural products, and forest products apply to the calendar year 1944; whereas, the value questions for fruit and nut crops, vegetables harvested for sale, all other crops (field crops), and farm products used by farm household are for the crop year immediately preceding the census.

Since the individual farm is the unit of enumeration, the value-of-products figures necessarily include duplications because of interfarm sales. For example, feed crops produced on Farm A may be sold to Farm B; in this case, their value will be reflected in the gross livestock income for Farm B. Similarly, a Texas ranch may show sales of feeder cattle, and the same cattle may be fattened and sold from an Illinois farm.

The value-of-products figures do not include income from nonagricultural sources, such as work off the farm by the farm operator or members of his family.

Enumerators were instructed not to include in the value of farm products sold any government payments, such as soil conservation and dairy feed or dairy production payments.

**Fruits and nuts sold.**—In general, the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts harvested in 1944 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, the information on citrus fruit applies to the 1943-1944 season, that is, to the crop harvested from the bloom of 1943. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, as well as small fruits. Sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: wild blueberries were to be reported on

the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value-of-products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in many commercial fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in sections where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to the tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs.

**Vegetables sold.**—The values reported for this item represent the total value of vegetable crops harvested in 1944 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops.

**Horticultural specialties sold.**—The values reported for this item include the value of sales for crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

**All other crops (field crops) sold.**—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops, including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value-of-products questions. Income from grazing livestock on a per-head basis was also included under this question.

**Dairy products sold.**—This question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1944, including sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as sales of milk, butterfat, and butter. The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.

**Poultry and poultry products sold.**—Sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, and poults were included, as well as sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

**Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).**—This value question included the sales of horses, mules, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, meat (except poultry), goats, goat milk, wool, mohair, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, and honey.

**Forest products sold.**—The values reported for this question include sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

**Farm products used by farm households.**—This question called for the value of products of the farm in 1944 that were, had been, or were to be used by all households on the farm. The following items were to be included in this question if consumed on the farm where produced: meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, firewood, fuel wood, and Irish and sweet potatoes. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other eight value-of-products questions. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of Community Victory gardens.

**Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.**—In general, the value of farm products information from the 1945 Census is comparable with that from the 1940 and 1930 Censuses. Available comparative figures will be found in State table 4. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule carried 10 value-of-products questions, separate inquiries being used for value of livestock sold and value of sales of livestock products (other than dairy and poultry). The 1930 Farm and Ranch Schedule had 5 questions on value of farm products. A single question was used for the value of sales of all crops. Separate questions were used for value of livestock sold and for value of all livestock products sold (including dairy and poultry). In addition, the 1930 questionnaire carried an inquiry on gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers. The 1930 Census value-of-products figures shown in State table 4 do not include the income reported from this source.

**1945 classification by type of farm.**—In the 1945 Census, all farms have been classified mechanically by type of farm, based on the principal source of income in 1944. The procedure was as follows:

After eliminating "farms with no products" and "unclassified" farms, which could not be classified by type on the basis of the value of products, the remaining farms were sorted into two groups: (1) farms producing products primarily for sale, and (2) farms

producing products primarily for own household use. If the value of farm products used by farm households exceeded the total value of all farm products sold, the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for own household use." On the other hand, if the value of all farm products sold equaled or exceeded the value of farm products used by farm households, then the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for sale." "Farms producing products primarily for sale" were further classified into the following nine major types, on the basis of source of income: fruit-and-nut farms, vegetable farms, horticultural-specialty farms, all-other-crop (field crop) farms, dairy farms, poultry farms, livestock farms, forest-product farms, and general farms. If the value of products sold from one source of income was more than 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold, then the farm was classified as the type corresponding to that source of income. Farms for which the value of products from any one of the eight sources of income did not exceed 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold were classified as "general" farms.

**Farms with no farm products sold or used.**—These are farms for which there was a correct report of no farm products sold or used by farm households. Such farms include: (a) new farms being operated for the first time in 1945, and (b) farms having a complete crop failure in 1944 with no livestock or livestock products sold and no value for farm products used by farm households. For example, in certain areas, such as the New England States, some farms reported hay as the only product, with no sales and no livestock on hand at the time of enumeration. Such farms are included in the category of "farms with no farm products sold or used."

**Unclassified farms.**—Where information on the farm production and value of farm products sold or used was incomplete or not reported, the farm was designated as "unclassified."

**Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.**—The 1945 and 1940 Census classifications of farms by type are not comparable. In the 1940 Census, farms were classified by type on the basis of major source of income. To illustrate, if the entry for value of dairy products sold was the largest entry under the 10 value-of-products questions, the farm was classified as a dairy farm. If a farm had two or more sources of income for which the value entries were the same, and these were the largest value entries, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. While this method of classification was simple and objective, the results were not entirely satisfactory. For example, farms for which the value of products used by the farm households was only slightly larger than the value of the largest sales item were classified as subsistence or



family-living farms. But many of these "family living" farms had diversified operations so that the total value of farm products sold was greatly in excess of the value of products for farm household use. Logically, such farms belonged in a "general farm" category.

Table B, on page XVII, shows comparative State figures on farms, classified by type, for both the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. In the last two columns are figures from the 1940 Census on number of farms, classified by the 1940 Census "major source of income" procedure, described in the preceding paragraph. The figures in the second and fourth columns show the 1940 Census number of farms reclassified, using the 1945 Census procedure

described in the preceding section entitled "1945 Classification by Type of Farm." As explained in footnote 2 of table B, this reclassification is based, in part, on a comparatively small sample. The coefficients of variation shown in the fifth column may be interpreted as follows: The probabilities are about 2 in 3 that the percent error of the 1940 estimate will be less than the coefficient of variation and about 1 in 3 that it will exceed the coefficient of variation. The coefficients of variation apply alike to the estimated 1940 number of farms of each type and to the percentage that the number of each type is of the total farms in the State.

# NEW ENGLAND

XVII

**TABLE A.—APPROXIMATE AVERAGE DATE OF ENUMERATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ENUMERATION DISTRICTS BY DATES OF ENUMERATION: 1945**

ITEM	New England	ITEM	New England
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	April 1-15	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—		April 16-30.....	11
January 1-15.....	3	May 1-15.....	9
January 16-31.....	2	May 16-31.....	7
February 1-15.....	10	June 1-15.....	9
February 16-28.....	8	June 16-30.....	12
March 1-15.....	6	July 1-15.....	4
March 16-31.....	11	July 16-31.....	.....
April 1-15.....	7	August 1-15.....	1

**TABLE B.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940**

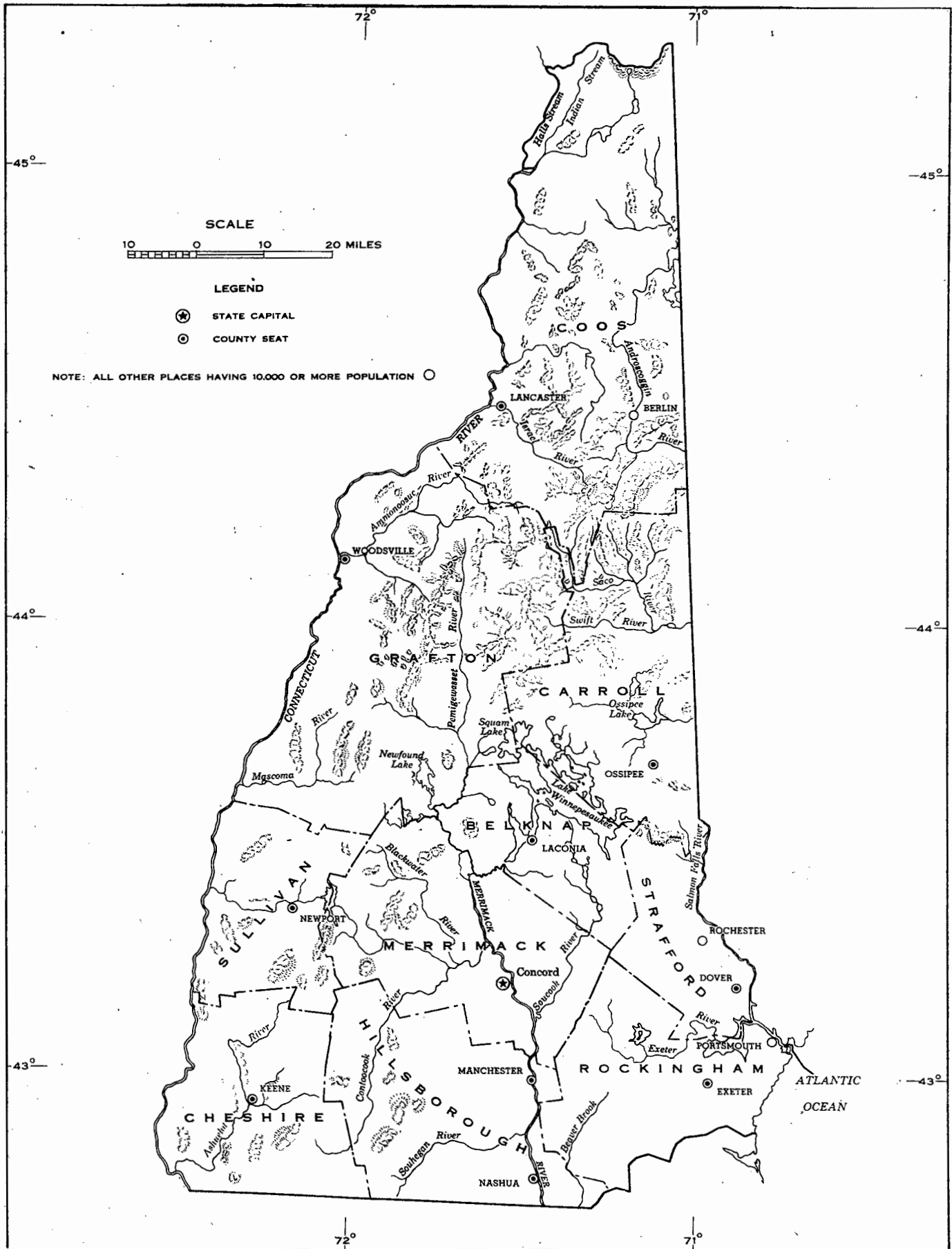
[For basis of classification by type, see text.]

STATE AND TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION				1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION <sup>1</sup> (CENSUS OF 1940)		STATE AND TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION				1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION <sup>1</sup> (CENSUS OF 1940)		
	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates <sup>2</sup> (percent)	Percent distribution		Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates <sup>2</sup> (percent)	Number of farms	Percent distribution
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>				Census of 1945	Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 <sup>2</sup>			
<b>MAINE</b>							<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>							
All farms.....	42,184	38,980	100.0	100.0	.....	38,980	100.0	37,007	31,897	100.0	100.0	.....	31,897	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	1,515	648	3.6	1.7	.....	548	1.7	728	790	2.0	2.5	.....	790	2.5
Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	140	227	0.3	0.6	.....	227	0.6	15	239	(†)	0.7	.....	239	0.7
All classified farms.....	40,528	36,105	96.1	97.8	.....	38,105	97.8	36,264	30,868	98.0	96.8	.....	30,868	96.8
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	22,487	23,301	53.3	59.8	.....	20,531	52.7	23,041	21,547	62.3	67.3	.....	20,224	63.4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	706	708	1.7	1.8	.....	730	1.9	1,807	2,213	4.9	6.9	.....	2,120	6.6
Vegetable farms.....	617	264	1.5	0.7	(‡)	412	1.1	2,506	1,568	5.8	4.9	.....	1,752	5.5
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	146	181	0.3	0.5	(†)	181	0.5	676	854	1.8	2.7	.....	856	2.7
All-other-crop farms.....	5,812	7,341	16.1	18.8	.....	7,532	19.6	2,368	2,207	6.4	6.9	.....	2,179	6.8
Dairy farms.....	5,124	5,552	12.1	14.2	.....	6,282	16.1	5,563	6,851	15.0	21.5	.....	7,001	21.9
Poultry farms.....	3,304	2,735	7.8	7.0	.....	2,733	7.0	7,231	4,802	19.5	15.1	.....	5,211	16.3
Livestock farms.....	1,208	1,346	2.9	3.2	.....	982	2.5	634	661	2.3	2.1	(‡)	650	2.0
Forest-products farms.....	2,218	1,932	5.2	5.0	.....	1,579	4.0	488	493	1.3	1.5	(†)	445	1.4
General farms.....	2,352	3,342	5.6	8.5	.....	2	(*)	1,538	1,898	4.2	6.0	(†)	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	18,041	14,804	42.8	38.0	.....	12,175	45.1	13,223	9,321	35.7	29.2	.....	10,644	33.4
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>						5.3	<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>							
All farms.....	18,786	16,554	100.0	100.0	.....	16,554	100.0	3,603	3,014	100.0	100.0	.....	3,014	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	870	252	4.6	1.5	.....	252	1.5	17	55	0.3	1.9	.....	55	1.9
Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	57	101	0.3	0.6	.....	101	0.6	3	7	0.1	0.2	.....	7	0.2
All classified farms.....	17,859	16,201	95.1	97.9	.....	16,201	97.9	3,583	2,951	99.4	97.9	.....	2,951	97.9
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	9,364	10,339	49.8	62.5	.....	9,034	54.5	2,272	2,280	63.1	75.6	.....	2,125	70.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	314	275	1.7	1.7	(‡)	257	1.6	92	88	2.6	2.9	(†)	94	3.1
Vegetable farms.....	161	231	0.9	1.4	(‡)	180	1.1	140	103	3.9	3.4	(†)	130	4.3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	87	93	0.5	0.6	(†)	93	0.6	89	115	2.5	3.8	(†)	115	3.8
All-other-crop farms.....	804	1,094	4.3	5.6	.....	1,147	6.9	157	131	4.4	4.3	(†)	131	4.3
Dairy farms.....	3,194	3,545	17.0	21.4	.....	3,793	22.9	789	885	21.9	29.4	.....	933	31.0
Poultry farms.....	2,707	2,103	14.4	12.7	.....	2,215	13.4	709	512	19.7	20.3	(†)	612	20.3
Livestock farms.....	587	546	3.7	3.3	(†)	491	3.0	100	69	2.8	2.3	(†)	59	2.3
Forest-products farms.....	571	752	3.0	4.5	(†)	837	5.1	30	90	0.8	3.0	(†)	41	1.4
General farms.....	839	1,700	4.5	10.3	(†)	(*)	(*)	165	187	4.6	5.2	(†)	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	8,495	5,862	45.2	35.4	.....	7,177	43.4	1,311	671	36.4	22.3	.....	826	27.4
<b>VERMONT</b>							<b>CONNECTICUT</b>							
All farms.....	26,490	23,582	100.0	100.0	.....	23,582	100.0	22,241	21,153	100.0	100.0	.....	21,153	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>3</sup> .....	785	310	3.0	1.3	.....	310	1.3	285	541	1.3	2.6	.....	541	2.6
Farms, unclassified <sup>4</sup> .....	124	182	0.5	0.8	.....	182	0.8	8	77	(†)	0.4	.....	77	0.4
All classified farms.....	25,581	23,090	96.6	97.9	.....	23,090	97.9	21,948	20,545	98.7	97.1	.....	20,545	97.1
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	18,830	18,039	71.0	76.5	.....	17,037	72.2	11,259	13,416	50.6	63.4	.....	12,497	59.1
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	158	194	0.5	0.8	(‡)	150	0.5	313	387	1.4	1.8	(†)	412	1.9
Vegetable farms.....	112	134	0.4	0.6	(‡)	91	0.4	584	598	2.6	2.8	(†)	533	2.5
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	48	44	0.2	0.2	(†)	47	0.2	310	340	1.4	1.3	.....	341	1.5
All-other-crop farms.....	3,079	1,709	11.6	7.2	.....	1,763	7.3	1,296	2,426	5.8	11.5	.....	2,239	10.6
Dairy farms.....	11,869	11,929	44.8	50.6	.....	12,713	53.9	4,151	4,999	18.7	23.6	.....	5,060	23.9
Poultry farms.....	987	701	3.7	3.0	(†)	701	3.0	3,403	3,250	15.3	15.4	.....	3,302	15.6
Livestock farms.....	702	657	2.7	2.8	(†)	783	3.3	528	467	2.4	2.2	.....	417	2.0
Forest-products farms.....	852	627	3.2	2.7	(†)	789	3.3	159	158	0.7	0.7	(†)	190	0.9
General farms.....	1,013	2,044	3.8	8.7	(†)	(*)	(*)	513	791	2.3	3.7	(†)	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	5,761	5,031	25.5	21.4	.....	6,053	25.7	10,689	7,129	48.1	33.7	.....	8,048	38.0

\* Not available. † 0.05 percent or less. ‡ More than 15 percent. <sup>1</sup>For comparable figures by counties, see 1940 Reports on Agriculture, vol. II, pt. I, county table XIX: Maine, p. 11; New Hampshire, p. 27; Vermont, p. 41; Massachusetts, p. 57; Rhode Island, p. 71; and Connecticut, p. 83. <sup>2</sup>County figures are not available. The 1940 Census figures (State) by type of farm are based on a 2-percent sample for farms with under \$10,000 total value of farm products, plus a tabulation of all farms with \$10,000 or more total value of farm products. These figures are, therefore, subject to sampling errors. The coefficients of variation provide information on the approximate magnitudes of these errors. See text. <sup>3</sup>Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8. <sup>4</sup>Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
Farms.....number..	18,786	16,554	17,695	14,906	21,065	20,623
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	5,775,390	5,775,390	5,779,840	5,779,840	5,779,840	5,779,840
Proportion in farms.....percent..	34.9	31.3	36.6	33.9	39.1	45.0
Land in farms.....acres..	2,017,049	1,809,314	2,115,548	1,980,061	2,232,051	2,003,806
Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	1,876,207	1,573,961	1,773,157	1,671,160	2,073,303	(*)
Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	140,842	235,353	342,391	308,901	158,748	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	107.4	109.3	119.6	131.5	107.4	126.9
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	17,800	15,485	17,383	14,316	(*)	(*)
acres..	435,748	371,611	449,098	350,105	529,386	508,276
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
1 to 9 acres.....number..	6,194	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	3,661	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....number..	2,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,868	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,995	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....number..	198	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....number..	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....number..	71	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crop failure.....farms reporting..	700	601	437	596	(*)	(*)
acres..	6,949	7,274	2,151	4,074	1,689	(*)
Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	1,173	2,050	1,133	2,350	(*)	(*)
acres..	18,333	38,417	14,595	38,003	17,777	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	1,562	6,006	4,142	4,588	3,211	(*)
acres..	48,412	173,073	78,604	106,355	89,673	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,383	(*)	10,086	8,504	12,255	(*)
acres..	445,689	(*)	676,286	576,398	779,501	(*)
Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	5,760	(*)	4,857	4,786	4,964	(*)
acres..	231,170	(*)	205,986	249,871	218,211	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	10,524	(*)	8,258	6,832	7,781	(*)
acres..	755,463	(*)	597,540	495,599	536,743	(*)
All other land.....farms reporting..	14,399	(*)	15,303	8,621	(*)	(*)
acres..	75,285	(*)	94,288	109,656	95,090	(*)
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	18,162	16,077	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	509,442	590,375	541,448	528,537	632,510	(*)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	17,903	15,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	442,697	378,885	448,249	384,179	525,069	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	11,301	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	725,271	(*)	960,876	632,624	1,087,385	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	14,145	12,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,201,152	860,113	1,273,826	1,071,997	1,316,244	1,299,838
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	80,394,869	62,206,391	66,936,940	77,355,327	86,632,599	89,995,870
Average per farm:						
All farms.....dollars..	4,280	3,758	3,783	5,190	4,113	4,385
Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,899	4,233	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	39.86	34.38	31.64	39.47	38.30	34.56
Value of implements and machinery <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	13,794	12,432	(*)	13,041	(*)	(*)
dollars..	11,117,515	6,768,115	(*)	8,911,507	8,988,419	9,499,322
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
\$1 to \$99.....number..	2,321	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$49.....number..	1,064	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	1,257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....number..	3,402	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$250 to \$499.....number..	2,163	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$749.....number..	1,829	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$750 to \$999.....number..	551	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	2,436	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	1,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number..	1,204	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....number..	1,092	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	815	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number..	216	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$10,000 and over.....number..	61	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	18,973,596	9,522,795	8,101,454	13,086,945	11,428,573	19,103,612
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	18,514	(*)	17,401	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied.....farms reporting..	21,030	(**)	20,356	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	17,785	(*)	17,147	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	19,031	(**)	18,955	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	1,661	(*)	1,115	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	1,999	(**)	1,401	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied dwellings on farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	965	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,211	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	65,149	70,484	76,007	82,850	77,450	76,021
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.42	(**)	4.01	(**)	(**)	(**)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	15,967	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Boys.....persons..	8,128	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Girls.....persons..	7,839	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
14 years old and over.....persons..	49,182	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Men and boys.....persons..	24,267	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Women and girls.....persons..	24,915	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
For farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....persons..	6,526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.99	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	1,833	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....persons..	877	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....persons..	956	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....persons..	4,693	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....persons..	2,332	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....persons..	2,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
See footnotes at end of table.						

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

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STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table 5)						
By color: <sup>6</sup>						
White.....number..	18,782	16,552	17,689	14,888	(*)	20,509
Nonwhite.....number..	4	2	6	8	(*)	14
By age:						
Under 35 years.....number..	1,636	1,329	(*)	1,293	(*)	2,245
Under 25 years.....number..	176	133	(*)	175	(*)	291
25 to 34 years.....number..	1,460	1,296	(*)	1,118	(*)	1,954
35 to 54 years.....number..	8,360	6,485	(*)	6,021	(*)	8,772
35 to 44 years.....number..	3,554	2,707	(*)	2,540	(*)	3,811
45 to 54 years.....number..	4,806	3,778	(*)	3,481	(*)	4,961
55 to 64 years.....number..	4,210	3,885	(*)	3,528	(*)	4,733
65 years and over.....number..	4,288	3,788	(*)	3,164	(*)	4,256
Age not reported.....number..	232	967	(*)	900	(*)	517
Average age reported.....years..	53.2	53.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owners.....years..	53.5	54.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants.....years..	47.0	45.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By residence:						
On farm operated.....number..	17,304	15,048	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not on farm operated.....number..	1,319	586	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Residence not reported.....number..	163	920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By years on farm (see text):						
Less than 5 years.....number..	5,459	2,822	1,332	3,141	6,176	5,609
Less than 1 year <sup>7</sup> .....number..	1,347	126	969	742	1,292	1,299
1 year.....number..	1,073	751	819	778	1,114	1,253
2 to 4 years.....number..	3,039	1,945	2,544	1,621	3,770	3,057
2 years.....number..	996	731	(*)	875	1,164	(*)
3 years.....number..	857	589	(*)	815	1,204	(*)
4 years.....number..	1,086	625	(*)	854	1,402	(*)
5 to 9 years.....number..	3,248	2,166	3,013	2,594	<sup>8</sup> 4,243	3,560
10 years and over.....number..	9,596	7,934	9,751	8,250	<sup>9</sup> 10,238	10,821
10 to 14 years.....number..	2,356	1,868	2,803	2,335	<sup>10</sup> 2,111	(*)
15 years and over.....number..	7,240	6,066	6,948	5,915	8,127	(*)
Years on farm not reported.....number..	483	3,632	599	921	408	533
Average years on farm.....years..	16	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By work off farm: <sup>11</sup>						
All operators reporting.....number..	8,794	7,756	8,970	7,071	(*)	(*)
Operators reporting—	8,794	7,756	8,970	7,071	(*)	(*)
days worked.....	1,821,383	1,388,184	1,143,000	981,240	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....number..	795	1,267	2,507	1,874	(*)	(*)
1 to 24 days.....number..	445	682	1,366	1,018	(*)	(*)
25 to 49 days.....number..	350	575	1,141	856	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....number..	542	905	1,662	1,072	(*)	(*)
100 days and over.....number..	7,457	5,584	4,801	4,125	(*)	(*)
100 to 149 days.....number..	542	855	1,035	843	(*)	(*)
150 to 199 days.....number..	627	1,093	1,156	840	(*)	(*)
200 to 249 days.....number..	885	1,001	858	815	(*)	(*)
250 days and over.....number..	5,403	2,635	1,692	1,627	(*)	(*)
<b>FACILITIES</b>						
Specified facilities in farm dwelling: (Figures relate only to farms reporting dwellings)						
Running water.....farms reporting..	13,564	(**)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
farms reporting "no".....	4,995	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	15,507	11,184	(*)	(13)	(*)	(13)
farms reporting "no".....	3,058	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and running water.....farms reporting..	12,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radio.....farms reporting..	16,489	(**)	(*)	(*)	2,366	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	2,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	59	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11,795	<sup>13</sup> 8,528	(*)	<sup>13</sup> 9,313	(*)	<sup>13</sup> 10,166
farms reporting "no".....	6,758	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	61	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electricity.....farms reporting..	10,942	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electric distribution line						
within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	11,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and radio.....farms reporting..	11,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and automobile on farm.....farms reporting..	9,032	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	16,792	12,374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	1,852	3,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	142	593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
with no electricity in farm dwelling or not reported.....farms..	1,592	1,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Specified facilities in farm dwelling for farms with resident operators:						
Running water.....farms reporting..	12,763	(**)	(*)	10,995	(*)	10,765
Electricity.....farms reporting..	14,580	(*)	(*)	6,160	(*)	<sup>14</sup> 2,322
Radio.....farms reporting..	15,652	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11,241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

1,983 ←

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
<b>ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>						
Distance to nearest all-weather road:						
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	13,621	<sup>15</sup> 10,216	(*)	<sup>15</sup> 8,882	<sup>16</sup> 7,767	(*)
0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	1,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	510	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....farms.....	448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	7,486	5,489	(*)	4,051	(*)	663
number.....	9,191	6,469	(*)	4,539	(*)	717
with no automobile.....farms reporting..	2,029	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting—						
1 motortruck.....number..	6,224	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 or more motortrucks.....number..	1,262	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	5,386	2,850	(*)	1,013	494	196
number.....	6,094	3,129	(*)	1,096	531	207
Farms reporting—						
1 tractor.....number..	4,799	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....number..	500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....number..	87	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	13,195	10,801	(*)	9,288	(*)	4,797
number.....	14,987	12,901	(*)	11,079	(*)	5,263
<b>FARM LABOR</b>						
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945 and 1935; the last week of March 1940)						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,825	13,766	17,225	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	22,746	23,399	28,224	(**)	(*)	(**)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.53	1.70	1.64	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers.....farms reporting..	14,867	12,786	16,527	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	19,728	18,348	22,157	(**)	(*)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of family workers:						
1 person.....number..	11,132	(*)	12,346	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	2,512	(*)	3,171	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more persons.....number..	1,023	(*)	1,010	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons.....	14,251	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	3,854	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
persons.....	5,477	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,651	2,808	3,994	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	3,018	5,051	6,067	(**)	(*)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:						
1 person.....number..	1,061	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 persons.....number..	164	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 persons.....number..	81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more persons.....number..	12	(*)	28	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:						
No workers reported.....farms..	3,960	2,788	470	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	13,175	10,968	13,231	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	9,683	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	3,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	1,492	1,828	3,296	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	1,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	159	990	698	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor <sup>16</sup> .....farms reporting..	7,298	5,665	(*)	8,849	9,292	<sup>17</sup> 11,365
dollars.....	5,959,672	3,297,763	(*)	3,980,361	3,014,573	3,665,259
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:						
\$1 to \$49.....number..	1,869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	897	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....number..	1,002	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....number..	1,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....number..	810	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over.....number..	1,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	368	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over.....number..	201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup> In 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919, respectively.

<sup>3</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>4</sup> The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 are not strictly comparable with those for 1945. The figures for 1945 include land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years. The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to the census date.

<sup>5</sup> 1945 figure excludes automobiles; 1940 and earlier figures include automobiles.

<sup>6</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

<sup>7</sup> For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—113 operators reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations; the figures for the 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses are in general comparable with those for 1945 as they include all operators who began operations within a year preceding the census date. See text.

<sup>8</sup> 5 to 10 years.

<sup>9</sup> 11 years and over.

<sup>10</sup> 11 to 14 years.

<sup>11</sup> In 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929, respectively.

<sup>12</sup> Shown under "Specified facilities in farm dwellings for farms with resident operators," as the 1930 inquiry referred to "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to "operator's dwelling."

<sup>13</sup> Farms having telephones.

<sup>14</sup> Gas or electricity.

<sup>15</sup> For 1940, farms on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; for 1925, farms on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads.

<sup>16</sup> In 1944, 1939, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

<sup>17</sup> Includes value of board furnished.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	18,786	16,554	17,695	14,906	21,065	20,523
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	17,800	15,485	17,383	14,346	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	435,748	371,611	446,098	380,105	523,386	508,276
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	18,405,515	8,493,900	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	5,345,947	2,643,576	(*)	3,197,010	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	2,640	3,199	4,707	3,319	3,811	(*)
.....acres..	13,060	14,423	15,835	12,054	12,998	(*)
.....value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	757,940	658,812	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,083	1,275	2,131	1,122	1,496	5,559
.....acres..	3,045	3,142	4,088	2,218	2,830	10,433
.....bushels..	129,255	143,642	171,199	111,977	135,894	482,738
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	14	21	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	55	70	.....	5	6	121
.....value <sup>4</sup> ..dollars..	2,443	1,584	.....	117	(*)	3,743
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
.....bushels..	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	138
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	19	24	41	33	(*)	49
.....acres..	226	118	194	135	(*)	182
.....bushels..	7,380	4,059	7,990	4,148	(*)	6,434
.....value ..dollars..	7,750	2,436	5,034	3,402	(*)	9,008
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	455	428	570	666	887	3,758
.....acres..	3,044	2,336	2,878	3,146	4,092	14,688
.....bushels..	101,701	90,490	111,615	126,083	161,306	485,367
.....value ..dollars..	91,531	50,676	72,550	81,128	112,915	485,367
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	1,874	1,017	1,567	1,170	2,271	(*)
.....acres..	7,057	3,324	4,441	2,900	6,516	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	211,710	50,191	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	31	41	47	56	59	481
.....acres..	126	149	153	194	129	867
.....bushels..	2,547	3,843	4,718	4,345	3,219	22,036
.....value ..dollars..	3,313	2,690	3,444	4,055	3,475	33,057
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	27	10	17	15	34	210
.....acres..	136	20	35	33	101	627
.....bushels..	2,594	418	441	589	1,404	6,760
.....value ..dollars..	3,502	335	375	648	2,247	12,844
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
.....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
.....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	15	7	.....	.....	15	290
.....acres..	47	40	.....	.....	50	418
.....bushels..	328	706	.....	.....	1,617	7,349
.....value ..dollars..	1,484	706	.....	.....	2,587	16,903
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	9	4	7	(*)	17	623
.....acres..	25	6	9	18	22	948
.....bushels..	564	73	143	376	539	14,619
.....value ..dollars..	902	73	186	529	862	33,623
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	141	196	484	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	531	760	1,683	1,009	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	13	13	8	(*)	(*)	137
.....acres..	39	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	112
.....bushels..	368	283	249	55	(*)	801
.....value ..dollars..	835	368	448	146	(*)	2,723
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	113	5453	1,729	988	1,465	3,703
.....acres..	187	6901	788	6909	650	2,198
.....bushels..	1,520	3,509	9,301	6,436	(*)	18,488
.....value ..dollars..	7,904	10,527	29,763	36,687	(*)	114,626
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	138	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	66	7148	7521	7109	(*)	7175
.....acres..	241	71,377	71,828	71,076	766	71,371
.....tons..	425	71,659	73,360	71,139	(*)	71,492
.....value ..dollars..	10,460	718,914	758,494	712,529	(*)	735,806
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	5	613	(*)	27	(*)	82
.....acres..	21	89	(*)	681	(*)	53
.....bushels..	111	40	(*)	149	(*)	472
.....value ..dollars..	444	120	(*)	574	(*)	2,549

See footnotes at end of table.



# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	386	349	555	703	165	105
acres..	2,869	3,108	2,703	2,778	754	379
tons..	5,754	5,260	4,686	5,259	(*)	707
value ..dollars..	182,244	98,280	88,603	105,812	(*)	21,394
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	5,369	6,855	10,520	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	116,448	138,669	211,873	195,248	207,458	(*)
tons..	144,695	166,479	224,359	235,268	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	3,579,138	2,132,587	4,105,770	3,042,599	(*)	(*)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	600	1,218	2,371	1,296	2,184	4,343
acres..	2,872	6,677	6,219	3,350	5,696	11,138
tons..	4,795	10,062	11,407	6,861	(*)	20,939
value ..dollars..	84,157	93,577	159,698	75,471	(*)	460,636
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	11,958	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	242,488	163,081	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	215,894	163,833	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value ..dollars..	4,471,217	1,689,850	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,062	682	(**)	264	(*)	1,294
acres..	17,869	9,095	(**)	3,706	17,144	10,605
tons..	14,720	6,964	(**)	3,142	(*)	10,131
value ..dollars..	198,147	52,925	(**)	23,250	(*)	162,096
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	4	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
acres..	3	5	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
bushels..	3	8	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	84	96	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	<sup>9</sup> 18	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 7
acres..	26	<sup>9</sup> 82	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	40	<sup>9</sup> 58	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 19
value ..dollars..	941	<sup>9</sup> 650	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 689
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	8,356	8,221	13,463	9,504	13,368	16,152
acres..	7,111	6,152	10,246	7,179	9,638	13,394
bushels..	1,032,922	894,000	1,754,022	1,030,327	1,365,812	1,341,978
value ..dollars..	2,109,419	910,460	1,069,953	1,676,535	1,201,917	2,962,351
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
bushels..	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	307	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	2	8	7	15	35	49
acres..	4	7	9	116	159	108
pounds..	7,500	10,076	10,180	136,469	217,196	135,182
value ..dollars..	2,775	2,419	2,667	75,036	60,816	40,554
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	11,729,340	5,778,583	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	1,628,469	1,107,557	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	551	927	1,097	1,344	772	2,197
acres..	174	280	299	324	352	366
quarts..	102,805	435,101	431,635	594,921	(*)	489,774
value ..dollars..	43,568	69,615	73,378	132,656	(*)	117,545
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	704	704	(*)	823	(*)	1,181
acres..	145	165	(*)	131	(*)	208
quarts..	67,270	90,053	(*)	104,139	(*)	130,991
value ..dollars..	31,618	20,575	(*)	32,494	(*)	37,988
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	192	154	(*)	408	(*)	800
acres..	53	24	(*)	47	(*)	141
quarts..	11,191	7,511	(*)	36,640	(*)	90,666
value ..dollars..	3,245	1,275	(*)	8,403	(*)	20,894
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	357	437	(*)	215	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,334	2,066	(*)	902	(*)	(*)
quarts..	295,745	310,199	(*)	171,288	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	112,363	49,999	(*)	38,515	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

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**STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued**

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text.)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>11</sup>						
Apples.....farms reporting..	7,138	5,471	10,446	8,748	14,057	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	494,855	455,757	711,803	705,941	857,014	949,063
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,051,366	973,723	489,440	791,107	1,327,820	1,364,001
value ..dollars..	2,268,283	681,607	704,794	1,038,009	1,420,767	2,250,602
Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,168	768	3,076	1,390	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,413	2,823	12,186	6,327	(*)	16,963
quantity harvested..pounds..	28,475	21,496	44,240	77,952	(*)	141,006
value ..dollars..	3,418	1,550	1,975	8,018	(*)	9,191
Peaches.....farms reporting..	1,637	1,228	2,348	1,712	2,807	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	43,879	39,333	58,633	66,485	59,373	104,487
quantity harvested..bushels..	21,543	13,518	538	15,096	3,116	39,019
value ..dollars..	79,711	21,628	942	29,895	5,454	91,695
Pears.....farms reporting..	3,157	1,820	5,351	3,156	6,030	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	13,993	12,292	24,495	18,241	25,996	29,259
quantity harvested..bushels..	11,927	6,323	9,769	11,962	(*)	17,274
value ..dollars..	26,230	7,272	12,211	20,168	(*)	31,957
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	1,251	848	3,207	2,085	3,728	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,795	3,438	13,377	10,602	17,337	24,789
quantity harvested..bushels..	2,548	1,131	803	5,154	(*)	8,429
value ..dollars..	7,644	1,584	1,606	11,855	(*)	20,230
Grapes.....farms reporting..	2,210	896	3,362	1,645	4,743	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	10,730	7,470	19,103	9,365	19,369	15,841
quantity harvested..pounds..	152,036	56,260	181,423	104,283	(*)	214,514
value ..dollars..	10,642	1,407	8,708	6,259	(*)	17,162
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>12</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,928	1,906	7,357	4,504	(*)	(*)
acres..	12,961	10,162	17,998	14,471	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	2,586,742	856,512	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	1,650,793	611,802	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) <sup>1</sup> uses <sup>13</sup> .....farms reporting..	16,473	13,019	14,964	10,867	(*)	17,799
dollars <sup>14</sup> ..	2,023,248	934,588	654,720	757,090	(*)	1,848,651
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	602	427	1,037	874	(*)	(**)
acres..	615	258	393	331	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	289	298	657	653	539	617
acres..	336	169	327	327	254	225
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	951	826	2,133	1,712	2,094	1,072
acres..	2,068	1,225	2,374	2,377	2,182	1,247
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	482	465	573	731	339	515
acres..	305	196	196	228	123	134
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	316	398	(*)	905	(*)	535
acres..	119	145	(*)	253	(*)	114
All other vegetables and melons <sup>15</sup> .....farms reporting..	960	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,292	1,689	2,510	1,112	(*)	1,967
Value of vegetables sold <sup>16</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,674	1,396	(*)	2,586	(*)	2,256
dollars..	811,172	365,890	(*)	612,944	(*)	424,027
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,255,013	558,327	(*)	390,106	(*)	348,183

<sup>10</sup> Not available.  
<sup>11</sup> Available data not comparable; see text.  
<sup>12</sup> Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.  
<sup>13</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.  
<sup>14</sup> Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>15</sup> Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>16</sup> Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>17</sup> Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>18</sup> Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1935.  
<sup>19</sup> Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.  
<sup>20</sup> Clover seed except sweetclover.  
<sup>21</sup> Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.  
<sup>22</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.  
<sup>23</sup> Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.  
<sup>24</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.  
<sup>25</sup> Enumerated value.  
<sup>26</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
<sup>27</sup> Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	18,973,595	9,522,795	8,101,454	13,086,945	11,428,573	19,103,612
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	44	44	77	(*)	(*)	127
number..	63	67	112	165	283	248
value ..dollars..	8,820	8,777	11,158	18,339	24,182	34,694
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	6,473	7,098	9,973	(*)	(*)	16,673
number..	12,750	13,932	18,358	20,039	31,457	38,194
value ..dollars..	1,874,250	1,906,686	1,930,828	2,091,048	3,247,282	5,218,893
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	10,463	10,931	13,685	11,474	(*)	16,776
number..	128,685	115,681	130,373	121,102	121,064	163,653
value ..dollars..	12,355,050	6,132,931	4,808,272	9,443,177	6,105,058	11,317,213
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	9,733	10,630	13,469	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	76,949	73,888	87,239	70,187	84,319	99,628
value ..dollars..	10,240,410	5,088,106	4,187,472	7,113,957	5,087,159	8,350,018
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	4,293	2,917	4,488	3,248	5,401	11,203
number..	20,381	10,610	14,473	11,108	15,928	41,655
value ..dollars..	387,596	130,303	123,020	209,353	219,406	891,021
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,001	537	669	447	(*)	2,601
number..	3,163	1,812	2,087	1,273	1,714	5,765
value ..dollars..	94,890	33,625	31,305	35,218	35,994	228,255
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	562	227	194	82	79	85
number..	3,071	704	542	270	368	3,574
value ..dollars..	36,852	5,632	3,794	2,008	2,208	23,699
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	621	563	928	945	928	1,644
number..	8,352	7,854	13,077	16,128	16,055	28,021
value ..dollars..	88,671	43,708	56,885	143,387	140,020	312,490
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	432	449	742	(*)	(*)	1,453
number..	6,032	6,748	9,537	14,702	11,616	20,257
value ..dollars..	58,511	37,737	40,055	129,058	104,544	230,384
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	9,913	8,261	11,651	10,451	14,999	16,359
number..	2,266,763	1,362,894	1,203,605	914,636	1,207,034	771,233
value ..dollars..	4,222,356	1,294,748	1,167,497	1,179,633	1,689,847	1,805,602
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	390	445	764	766	(*)	1,274
pounds..	45,980	43,240	72,168	94,638	88,302	161,681
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	5,751	5,487	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	42,694	44,976	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,843	824	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	21,217	10,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	237	244	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,535	3,386	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,512	766	(*)	420	(*)	1,315
number..	2,404	1,481	(*)	809	(*)	1,965
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	877	734	(*)	584	(*)	( <sup>1</sup> )
number..	1,776	2,735	(*)	2,165	(*)	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	6,265	4,618	(*)	3,025	(*)	10,783
number..	12,522	10,167	(*)	6,464	(*)	23,545
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	6,871	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,900,985	1,804,843	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	10,078	10,829	13,556	11,314	15,263	215,925
number milked..	64,627	68,232	78,086	71,664	77,632	295,997
Milk produced.....gallons..	40,214,083	39,774,941	42,528,454	40,679,579	38,149,067	42,556,285
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	4,836	6,056	(*)	7,064	(*)	7,728
gallons..	32,840,135	30,781,736	(*)	29,402,588	21,026,575	23,043,266
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	298	648	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	155,480	387,715	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	987	1,480	(*)	2,847	(*)	5,685
pounds..	335,770	508,743	(*)	1,252,225	(*)	2,272,752
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	5,754	7,123	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	11,748,451	7,025,571	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	9,675	7,767	10,811	(*)	(*)	14,261
dozens..	22,957,967	14,520,868	10,683,686	8,536,619	8,181,291	5,005,302
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	9,569	6,987	9,464	10,324	(*)	10,410
number..	6,733,728	3,804,062	3,158,478	2,679,070	2,441,812	1,071,014
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	290	254	(*)	805	(*)	(*)
number..	48,063	38,515	(*)	19,460	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	6,879	6,015	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	17,738,852	6,317,641	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..</b>	32,388,288	15,148,055	(*)	19,072,084	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	13,685	12,326	(*)	12,716	17,228	18,015
dollars..	17,843,047	7,619,245	(*)	7,622,621	7,467,404	8,725,716

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.<sup>2</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and male colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
	All farms.....number..	16,786	16,554
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	870	252	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	57	101	410
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> .. value, total..dollars..	17,859 44,705,967	16,201 22,939,158	14,496 28,583,645
.....average value per farm..dollars..	2,503	1,416	1,972
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	13,563 39,154,354	13,927 19,359,815	(*) 24,053,619
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	6,008 5,345,447	6,859 2,643,576	8,797 3,197,010
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	1,722 1,650,793	1,950 611,802	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	1,674 811,172	1,396 365,890	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	183 1,255,013	158 556,327	(*) (*)
All other crops sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	4,101 1,628,469	5,017 1,107,557	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	11,067 32,388,288	11,027 15,146,055	(*) 19,072,064
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	5,754 11,748,451	7,123 7,025,571	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	6,879 17,736,852	6,015 6,317,641	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	6,871 2,900,985	(*) 1,804,843	(*) (*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	2,470 1,420,619	3,942 1,568,184	3,545 1,784,525
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value ..dollars..	17,365 5,551,613	15,591 3,579,343	14,169 4,530,026

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup>For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup>Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>5</sup>Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>6</sup>Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All operators.....	18,786	16,554	17,695	14,906	21,085	20,523
Full owners.....	16,606	14,648	14,435	12,966	19,520	17,836
Part owners.....	1,274	694	1,765	789	375	768
Managers.....	238	158	211	355	156	546
All tenants.....	668	1,054	1,284	796	1,014	1,373
Cash tenants.....	414	663	(*)	620	765	1,073
Share-cash tenants.....	9	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
Share tenants and croppers.....	35	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	120
Other and unspecified tenants.....	210	369	(*)	(*)	(*)	175
All white operators.....	18,782	16,552	17,689	14,898	(*)	20,509
Full owners.....	16,602	14,646	14,430	12,960	(*)	17,824
Part owners.....	1,274	694	1,765	789	(*)	768
Managers.....	238	158	211	355	(*)	545
All tenants.....	668	1,054	1,283	794	(*)	1,372
Cash tenants.....	414	663	(*)	618	(*)	1,073
Share-cash tenants.....	9	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
Share tenants and croppers.....	35	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	120
Other and unspecified tenants.....	210	369	(*)	(*)	(*)	174
All nonwhite operators.....	4	2	6	8	(*)	14
Full owners.....	4	2	5	6	(*)	12
Part owners.....					(*)	
Managers.....					(*)	1
All tenants.....			1	2	(*)	1
Cash tenants.....			(*)	2	(*)	
Share-cash tenants.....			(*)	(*)	(*)	
Share tenants and croppers.....			(*)	(*)	(*)	
Other and unspecified tenants.....			(*)	(*)	(*)	1

ITEM	FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945												
	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Woodland (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All operators.....	18,786	2,017,049	107.4	17,800	435,748	18,162	509,442	11,301	726,721	1,201,152	80,394,869	4,280	39.86
Full owners.....	16,606	1,616,340	97.3	15,717	340,894	16,042	400,277	9,652	565,631	975,320	63,269,264	3,810	39.14
Part owners.....	1,274	237,615	186.5	1,241	63,016	1,254	71,300	1,077	105,952	123,403	8,375,292	6,574	35.25
Managers.....	238	96,534	405.6	227	16,674	231	20,260	192	27,333	63,753	5,333,423	24,930	61.46
All tenants.....	668	66,560	99.6	615	15,174	635	17,605	380	26,155	38,676	2,816,890	4,217	42.32
Cash tenants.....	414	37,941	91.6	382	9,258	396	10,318	221	13,740	21,685	1,496,115	3,614	39.43
Share-cash tenants.....	9	713	79.2	8	218	9	221	7	385	341	33,300	3,700	46.70
Share tenants and croppers.....	35	3,252	92.9	34	1,030	34	1,086	24	1,330	1,492	143,000	4,086	43.97
Other and unspecified tenants.....	210	24,654	117.4	191	4,668	196	5,980	128	10,700	15,158	1,144,475	5,450	46.42
All white operators.....	18,782	2,016,926	107.4	17,796	435,729	18,158	509,423	11,300	726,246	1,201,057	80,398,319	4,280	39.86
Full owners.....	16,602	1,616,217	97.4	15,713	340,865	16,038	400,258	9,651	565,806	975,225	63,262,714	3,811	39.14
Part owners.....	1,274	237,615	186.5	1,241	63,016	1,254	71,300	1,077	105,952	123,403	8,375,292	6,574	35.25
Managers.....	238	96,534	405.6	227	16,674	231	20,260	192	27,333	63,753	5,333,423	24,930	61.46
All tenants.....	668	66,560	99.6	615	15,174	635	17,605	380	26,155	38,676	2,816,890	4,217	42.32
Cash tenants.....	414	37,941	91.6	382	9,258	396	10,318	221	13,740	21,685	1,496,115	3,614	39.43
Share-cash tenants.....	9	713	79.2	8	218	9	221	7	385	341	33,300	3,700	46.70
Share tenants and croppers.....	35	3,252	92.9	34	1,030	34	1,086	24	1,330	1,492	143,000	4,086	43.97
Other and unspecified tenants.....	210	24,654	117.4	191	4,668	196	5,980	128	10,700	15,158	1,144,475	5,450	46.42
All nonwhite operators..	4	123	30.8	4	19	4	19	1	25	95	6,550	1,638	53.25
Full owners.....	4	123	30.8	4	19	4	19	1	25	95	6,550	1,638	53.25
Part owners.....													
Managers.....													
All tenants.....													
Cash tenants.....													
Share-cash tenants.....													
Share tenants and croppers.....													
Other and unspecified tenants.....													

\* Not available.



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 6.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

SIZE GROUP	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All farms.....	18,786	16,554	17,695	14,906	21,065	20,523
Under 10 acres.....	2,625	1,744	1,445	914	2,148	1,465
Under 3 acres (see text).....	366	152	130	146	49	113
3 to 9 acres.....	2,259	1,592	1,315	768	2,099	1,352
10 to 29 acres.....	3,045	2,559	2,517	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....	(*)	1,509	1,464	966	1,778	1,432
20 to 29 acres.....	(*)	1,050	1,053	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....	(*)	2,981	3,070	2,314	3,639	3,375
30 to 49 acres.....	2,064	1,931	2,017	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....	4,032	3,867	4,179	3,584	5,003	4,888
50 to 69 acres.....	2,029	1,928	2,022	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....	2,003	1,939	2,157	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....	(*)	3,446	3,930	3,670	4,829	4,986
100 to 179 acres.....	3,774	3,621	4,136	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....	2,286	2,148	2,531	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....	1,488	1,473	1,605	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....	(*)	1,596	1,879	1,803	2,014	2,320
180 to 259 acres.....	1,506	1,421	1,673	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....	921	894	1,022	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....	585	527	651	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....	1,291	1,068	1,278	1,221	1,250	1,489
260 to 379 acres.....	925	798	966	(*)	(*)	(*)
380 to 499 acres.....	366	270	322	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....	383	282	354	354	311	433
500 to 699 acres.....	255	210	250	(*)	(*)	(*)
700 to 999 acres.....	128	72	104	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....	66	61	96	90	93	135
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	65	59	94	88	92	132
5,000 acres and over.....	1	2	2	2	1	3
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	1	2	2	2	(*)	(*)
10,000 acres and over.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20,000 to 29,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30,000 to 39,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
40,000 to 49,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50,000 to 74,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
75,000 to 99,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100,000 acres and over.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945

SIZE GROUP	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Wood-land (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All farms.....	18,786	2,017,049	107.4	17,600	435,748	18,162	509,442	11,301	725,271	1,201,152	80,394,869	4,280	39.86
Under 10 acres.....	2,625	12,625	4.8	2,212	6,365	2,304	7,043	499	1,358	1,678	6,937,058	2,643	549.47
Under 3 acres (see text).....	366	566	1.5	219	241	226	251	9	12	2	1,032,365	2,821	1,823.97
3 to 9 acres.....	2,259	12,059	5.3	1,993	6,144	2,078	6,792	490	1,346	1,676	5,904,693	2,614	489.65
10 to 29 acres.....	3,045	52,723	17.3	2,830	20,945	2,914	23,574	1,262	10,357	18,471	9,200,355	3,021	174.50
30 to 49 acres.....	2,064	77,572	37.6	1,958	23,858	2,015	27,339	1,135	20,258	36,569	6,666,925	3,230	85.94
50 to 69 acres.....	2,029	117,296	57.8	1,939	33,192	1,984	38,947	1,238	32,488	60,633	6,885,237	3,393	58.70
70 to 99 acres.....	2,003	163,166	81.5	1,863	43,898	1,976	49,180	1,404	50,962	88,519	7,223,064	3,606	44.27
100 to 139 acres.....	2,286	255,388	111.7	2,238	62,805	2,262	72,944	1,701	86,652	145,778	9,252,204	4,047	36.23
140 to 179 acres.....	1,488	232,614	156.3	1,460	52,898	1,476	61,469	1,214	85,126	137,312	6,855,915	4,607	28.47
180 to 219 acres.....	921	181,631	197.2	900	38,806	913	44,200	765	70,402	111,010	5,051,134	5,484	27.81
220 to 259 acres.....	585	140,249	239.7	577	28,378	583	33,005	502	54,870	84,581	3,754,136	6,417	26.77
260 to 499 acres.....	1,291	439,364	340.3	1,279	79,897	1,289	96,570	1,175	184,058	273,363	10,101,183	7,824	22.99
260 to 379 acres.....	925	285,610	308.8	913	53,518	923	65,398	839	119,836	173,635	6,630,013	7,168	23.21
380 to 499 acres.....	366	153,754	420.1	366	26,379	366	31,172	336	64,222	99,728	3,471,170	9,484	22.58
500 to 999 acres.....	383	245,769	641.7	379	35,347	381	44,720	347	95,794	164,766	6,067,865	15,843	24.89
500 to 699 acres.....	255	142,183	557.6	252	21,770	253	27,169	231	53,012	93,269	3,231,642	12,674	22.73
700 to 999 acres.....	128	103,586	808.3	127	13,577	128	17,551	116	42,782	71,517	2,836,223	22,156	27.36
1,000 acres and over.....	66	98,652	1,494.7	65	9,348	65	11,051	59	32,946	78,452	2,999,773	36,360	24.33
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	65	93,362	1,436.2	64	9,288	64	10,891	59	32,946	73,314	2,282,273	35,256	24.56
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	1	5,300	5,300.0	1	60	1	160	.....	.....	5,138	107,500	107,500	20.28
10,000 acres and over.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED: CENSUS OF 1945

SIZE GROUP	1 to 9 acres (number)	10 to 19 acres (number)	20 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 199 acres (number)	200 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
	All farms.....	6,194	3,684	2,559	2,868	1,995	438	71	1
Under 10 acres.....	2,212	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 29 acres.....	1,931	818	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 49 acres.....	789	803	320	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 to 69 acres.....	480	666	462	279	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 to 99 acres.....	324	529	495	495	110	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 to 139 acres.....	231	468	578	679	273	9	.....	.....	.....
140 to 179 acres.....	110	183	262	524	362	19	.....	.....	.....
180 to 219 acres.....	56	80	139	302	289	31	3	.....	.....
220 to 259 acres.....	23	38	85	161	231	40	1	.....	.....
260 to 499 acres.....	44	86	107	285	551	200	14	.....	.....
500 to 999 acres.....	14	9	21	48	137	116	34	.....	.....
1,000 acres and over.....	1	2	1	8	10	29	19	1	.....

\* Not available.



# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## STATE TABLE 7.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....	18,786	16,554	14,906	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,485	1,795	2,354	7.9	10.8	15.8
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....	57	101	410	0.3	0.6	2.8	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	798	1,065	(*)	4.2	6.6	(*)
All value groups..	18,729	16,453	14,496	99.7	99.4	97.2	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	687	710	(*)	3.7	4.3	(*)
Under \$250.....	5,144	4,490	965	27.4	27.1	6.5	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,422	1,239	1,626	7.6	7.5	10.9
\$0 <sup>3</sup> .....	870	252	(*)	4.6	1.5	(*)	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	533	(*)	(*)	2.8	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$99.....	1,358	1,657	(*)	7.2	10.0	(*)	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	889	(*)	(*)	4.7	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....	2,916	2,581	(*)	15.5	15.6	(*)	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,094	598	838	5.8	3.6	5.6
\$250 to \$399.....	2,366	2,044	1,809	12.6	12.3	12.1	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	634	(*)	(*)	3.4	(*)	(*)
\$400 to \$599.....	2,036	1,949	1,671	10.8	11.8	11.2	\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	460	(*)	(*)	2.4	(*)	(*)
\$600 to \$799.....	1,089	(*)	(*)	5.8	(*)	(*)	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	935	356	503	5.0	2.2	3.4
\$800 to \$999.....	947	(*)	(*)	5.0	(*)	(*)	\$10,000 and over.....	582	(*)	(*)	3.1	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	2,085	2,177	2,496	11.1	13.2	16.7	\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	353	(*)	(*)	1.9	(*)	(*)
\$1,200 to \$1,499.....	1,238	1,021	(*)	6.6	6.2	(*)	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	814	200	272	4.3	1.2	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	647	1,156	(*)	4.5	7.0	(*)	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	574	153	202	3.1	0.9	1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1,348	1,605	1,962	7.2	9.7	13.2	\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	240	47	70	1.3	0.3	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	665	(*)	(*)	3.5	(*)	(*)	\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	127	26	(*)	0.7	0.2	(*)
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	683	(*)	(*)	3.6	(*)	(*)	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	55	7	(*)	0.3	(*)	(*)
							\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	18	5	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)
							\$100,000 and over.....	18	2	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)
								9	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
								13	3	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced. <sup>3</sup>Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4 and 8. <sup>4</sup>Farms with no farm products sold or used by farm households. Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4 and 8. <sup>5</sup>Farms with \$600 to \$749 value of products. <sup>6</sup>Farms with \$750 to \$999 value of products. <sup>7</sup>0.05 percent or less.

## STATE TABLE 7a.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED AND BY VALUE OF SALES: CENSUS OF 1945

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED <sup>2</sup>	FARMS REPORTING VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR—					FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES										
	Sale or farm households' use, or both	Farm households' use only	Sale only	Both sale and farm households' use	Total	\$1-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$399	\$400-\$499	\$500-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,199	\$1,200-\$1,499	\$1,500-\$1,999	
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	
All groups..	17,659	4,296	494	13,069	13,563	2,410	1,988	1,063	531	391	642	487	373	552	732	
\$1 to \$99.....	1,358	962	171	225	396	396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$100 to \$249.....	2,916	1,753	103	1,060	1,163	838	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$250 to \$399.....	2,366	954	39	1,373	1,412	659	613	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$400 to \$499.....	1,089	260	24	805	829	206	378	195	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$500 to \$599.....	947	127	18	746	764	143	263	235	86	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$600 to \$799.....	1,238	87	8	1,093	1,111	118	274	288	191	132	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$800 to \$999.....	847	37	8	810	818	34	87	127	120	128	243	71	.....	.....	.....	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	665	12	12	641	653	10	35	55	60	59	158	205	71	.....	.....	
\$1,200 to \$1,499.....	683	3	15	665	680	4	8	21	21	24	99	147	191	165	.....	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	798	3	9	786	795	1	3	1	1	11	30	58	96	314	280	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	687	2	6	679	685	.....	1	1	1	.....	4	5	11	67	371	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	533	.....	7	526	533	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	72	
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	889	.....	15	874	889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	634	.....	7	627	634	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	9	
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	460	.....	8	451	460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	582	.....	10	572	582	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	353	.....	4	349	353	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	574	.....	13	561	574	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	127	.....	2	125	127	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	55	.....	.....	55	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	18	.....	.....	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	18	.....	.....	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	9	.....	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
\$100,000 and over.....	13	.....	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED <sup>2</sup>	FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES—Continued													
	\$2,000-\$2,499	\$2,500-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$6,000-\$7,999	\$8,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
All groups..	555	474	809	531	429	523	317	525	124	50	17	18	9	13
\$1 to \$99.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$499.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$500 to \$599.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$600 to \$799.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$800 to \$999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,200 to \$1,499.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	274	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	55	287	531	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2	6	272	353	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	.....	.....	6	175	279	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	.....	.....	.....	3	147	432	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	90	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	57	516	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	49	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	17	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
\$100,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13

<sup>1</sup>Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4, 7, and 8. <sup>2</sup>Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY

[For basis of classification]

	TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
				Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold <sup>3</sup>		Horticultural specialties sold	
		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
1	All classified farms.....	17,859	44,705,967	13,563	39,154,354	1,722	1,650,793	1,674	811,172	183	1,255,013
2	\$1 to \$249.....	4,274	541,596	1,559	93,243	142	5,803	73	2,956	8	572
3	\$250 to \$399.....	2,366	736,724	1,412	166,528	153	10,839	104	7,076	12	1,009
4	\$400 to \$599.....	2,036	998,881	1,593	333,664	155	16,272	128	12,622	12	3,165
5	\$600 to \$999.....	2,085	1,600,957	1,321	775,564	223	31,920	222	29,333	21	6,526
6	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,348	1,636,140	1,333	1,094,126	166	47,215	178	34,015	20	10,361
7	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,485	2,912,564	1,480	2,318,122	199	83,160	221	52,783	19	22,718
8	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,422	4,540,766	1,422	3,946,171	220	107,433	247	87,413	27	39,049
9	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,094	5,340,794	1,094	4,872,154	157	157,944	200	101,702	17	36,080
10	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	935	7,146,409	935	6,711,802	168	242,119	166	136,661	19	66,036
11	\$10,000 and over.....	814	19,261,136	814	18,842,980	139	948,088	135	346,611	28	1,069,497
12	Farms producing products primarily for sale..	9,364	41,610,570	9,364	38,549,256	1,326	1,628,233	1,369	790,276	158	1,253,016
13	\$1 to \$249.....	617	75,036	617	57,693	51	3,721	31	1,818	5	424
14	\$250 to \$399.....	394	125,934	394	89,943	57	6,478	40	4,440	4	635
15	\$400 to \$599.....	611	301,835	611	210,301	76	12,567	63	8,180	7	2,500
16	\$600 to \$999.....	1,049	823,077	1,049	588,466	136	26,146	141	26,146	16	6,186
17	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,037	1,273,000	1,037	977,437	137	44,781	144	29,721	18	10,296
18	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,404	2,765,281	1,404	2,265,715	187	80,446	205	51,558	18	22,618
19	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,410	4,502,218	1,410	3,934,115	218	105,943	244	86,903	26	38,744
20	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,093	5,336,644	1,093	4,870,804	157	157,944	200	101,702	17	36,080
21	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	935	7,146,409	935	6,711,802	168	242,119	166	136,661	19	66,036
22	\$10,000 and over.....	814	19,261,136	814	18,842,980	139	948,088	135	346,611	28	1,069,497
23	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	314	1,501,568	314	1,428,966	314	1,236,836	45	49,504	5	485
24	\$1 to \$249.....	33	4,563	33	3,525	33	3,397	2	33	.....	.....
25	\$250 to \$399.....	23	7,000	23	5,386	23	4,956	2	130	.....	.....
26	\$400 to \$599.....	29	14,033	29	11,016	29	10,334	4	202	.....	.....
27	\$600 to \$999.....	35	26,835	35	21,237	35	19,063	5	410	.....	.....
28	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	39	47,918	39	40,555	39	36,464	4	594	1	31
29	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	42	79,879	42	68,122	42	59,188	7	1,049	.....	.....
30	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	25	77,962	25	71,956	25	65,052	2	161	1	32
31	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	28	131,007	28	124,536	28	114,419	7	3,524	1	22
32	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	26	205,271	26	194,580	26	166,547	3	275	.....	.....
33	\$10,000 and over.....	34	907,100	34	888,053	34	757,444	9	43,126	2	400
34	Vegetable farms.....	161	508,227	161	464,670	29	26,090	161	360,706	7	928
35	\$1 to \$249.....	12	2,194	12	1,473	.....	.....	12	1,341	.....	.....
36	\$250 to \$399.....	13	4,055	13	3,082	2	80	13	2,818	.....	.....
37	\$400 to \$599.....	20	9,594	20	6,565	4	265	20	5,470	.....	.....
38	\$600 to \$999.....	29	21,776	29	16,224	4	404	29	12,504	1	50
39	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	20	24,227	20	18,957	2	334	20	14,835	1	300
40	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	17	33,852	17	27,600	1	525	17	21,957	.....	.....
41	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	20	61,731	20	54,916	9	2,760	20	39,090	4	463
42	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	11	55,141	11	50,601	2	2,100	11	40,482	.....	.....
43	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	12	93,390	12	88,860	4	3,882	12	68,795	1	125
44	\$10,000 and over.....	7	202,167	7	196,392	1	15,740	7	153,414	.....	.....
45	Horticultural-specialty farms.....	87	1,213,399	87	1,202,057	4	384	8	6,929	87	1,177,175
46	\$1 to \$249.....	3	454	3	339	.....	.....	1	4	3	335
47	\$250 to \$399.....	2	735	2	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	550
48	\$400 to \$599.....	6	2,950	6	2,450	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2,400
49	\$600 to \$999.....	11	8,426	11	6,755	1	130	1	300	11	5,526
50	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8	8,872	8	7,762	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	7,450
51	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	11	21,276	11	20,333	1	29	1	200	11	19,797
52	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	11	36,216	11	34,889	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	34,804
53	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	7	34,205	7	33,031	.....	.....	1	75	7	32,637
54	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	8	56,341	8	54,736	.....	.....	1	2,000	8	50,300
55	\$10,000 and over.....	20	1,043,924	20	1,041,212	2	225	3	4,350	20	1,023,376
56	All-other-crop farms.....	804	1,122,091	804	1,030,522	53	10,281	61	32,233	1	250
57	\$1 to \$249.....	396	38,778	396	31,978	7	141	4	50	.....	.....
58	\$250 to \$399.....	89	27,701	89	21,593	7	382	4	182	.....	.....
59	\$400 to \$599.....	94	44,504	94	33,857	9	423	9	874	.....	.....
60	\$600 to \$999.....	94	61,152	94	46,380	8	452	8	942	.....	.....
61	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	44	50,957	44	39,085	5	368	5	764	1	250
62	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	22	43,902	22	35,924	6	1,347	6	1,071	.....	.....
63	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	24	73,204	24	65,527	3	1,122	4	611	.....	.....
64	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	17	78,759	17	73,755	1	12	3	878	.....	.....
65	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	21	160,633	21	153,986	3	110	6	3,378	.....	.....
66	\$10,000 and over.....	23	542,501	23	528,437	4	5,924	12	23,463	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

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## TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS		
All other crops sold <sup>3</sup>		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)			
4,101	1,628,469	5,754	11,748,451	6,879	17,738,852	6,871	2,900,965	2,470	1,420,619	17,365	5,551,613	1
837	45,451	86	4,468	334	15,938	245	12,720	70	5,335	1,000	448,353	2
431	37,801	224	17,538	528	44,971	415	32,197	142	15,097	2,327	570,156	3
394	52,420	390	50,396	690	96,790	639	74,479	163	27,520	1,994	655,217	4
464	76,559	656	151,029	973	246,446	954	117,238	319	86,513	2,059	825,393	5
338	66,858	622	293,145	746	329,318	778	169,553	324	129,361	1,321	542,014	6
368	82,614	934	906,121	874	666,948	933	298,579	389	205,299	1,470	594,442	7
401	147,209	1,021	1,881,338	826	1,008,574	991	415,300	387	259,956	1,400	594,595	8
337	167,282	774	2,285,369	575	1,462,694	771	422,234	284	238,849	1,078	468,549	9
284	274,676	640	2,856,126	615	2,389,657	666	507,462	221	239,065	921	434,607	10
247	677,599	407	3,302,721	618	11,477,616	476	807,223	171	213,625	795	418,156	11
2,318	1,556,443	4,929	11,651,552	5,224	17,562,672	5,261	2,739,287	2,067	1,367,777	8,870	3,061,314	12
413	32,241	32	2,465	86	6,980	78	6,264	33	3,780	343	17,343	13
145	22,883	79	9,588	143	20,142	134	16,404	61	9,373	355	35,991	14
185	36,644	174	33,035	273	58,982	226	39,245	81	19,148	569	91,534	15
265	59,537	396	118,024	575	191,253	460	82,705	215	71,933	1,023	234,611	16
280	60,549	514	270,530	592	296,589	580	147,882	255	117,089	1,010	285,563	17
345	78,437	899	896,288	827	651,715	885	287,606	364	197,047	1,389	499,566	18
397	146,595	1,015	1,878,506	820	1,007,044	981	412,262	383	258,118	1,388	568,103	19
337	167,282	773	2,284,269	675	1,462,694	774	422,234	283	238,849	1,077	465,840	20
284	274,676	640	2,856,126	615	2,389,657	666	507,462	221	239,065	921	434,607	21
247	677,599	407	3,302,721	618	11,477,616	476	807,223	171	213,625	795	418,156	22
79	33,979	29	27,490	59	54,611	58	11,468	34	14,593	273	72,602	23
3	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	1,038	24
3	58	.....	.....	3	75	1	100	1	65	21	1,614	25
8	420	.....	.....	1	40	1	20	.....	.....	24	3,017	26
9	895	1	60	4	415	5	148	4	246	31	5,598	27
9	915	4	738	9	697	8	774	3	342	33	7,363	28
13	1,846	5	1,160	10	2,152	8	972	8	1,785	39	11,757	29
7	1,190	3	759	4	2,008	6	819	4	1,935	20	6,006	30
6	350	2	1,331	7	4,342	5	475	2	73	26	6,471	31
8	5,965	7	8,865	10	6,541	15	4,208	6	2,179	26	10,691	32
13	22,245	7	14,577	11	38,341	9	3,952	6	7,968	31	19,047	33
58	30,254	17	6,819	43	24,907	51	12,069	12	2,897	149	43,557	34
2	45	1	12	1	30	1	45	.....	.....	11	721	35
4	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	35	.....	.....	9	973	36
5	300	.....	.....	4	370	3	160	.....	.....	19	3,029	37
11	1,306	1	75	9	943	8	912	1	30	27	5,552	38
3	800	3	160	10	1,225	9	1,019	2	284	19	5,270	39
7	1,185	3	1,109	2	543	10	1,606	3	675	17	6,352	40
12	4,638	3	799	6	3,953	7	1,336	5	1,887	19	6,815	41
6	1,815	3	2,066	3	2,183	4	1,955	.....	.....	11	4,540	42
4	6,290	3	2,598	5	5,028	5	2,121	1	21	11	4,530	43
4	13,726	.....	.....	3	10,632	3	2,880	.....	.....	6	5,775	44
7	12,442	7	2,598	9	682	8	947	2	800	70	11,342	45
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	115	46
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	185	47
.....	.....	1	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	500	48
1	140	1	40	3	349	1	70	1	200	10	1,671	49
1	10	.....	.....	3	302	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	1,110	50
.....	.....	1	286	1	5	1	16	.....	.....	7	943	51
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10	1	75	.....	.....	7	1,327	52
1	225	1	78	.....	.....	1	16	.....	.....	7	1,174	53
.....	.....	2	2,126	.....	.....	2	310	.....	.....	6	1,605	54
4	12,067	1	18	1	15	2	460	1	700	16	2,712	55
804	826,595	51	90,591	91	16,550	92	30,065	50	23,957	502	91,569	56
386	31,462	.....	.....	8	240	.....	.....	3	85	156	6,800	57
89	20,313	1	25	6	286	2	95	5	310	67	6,108	58
94	30,845	1	20	8	651	9	810	3	234	70	10,647	59
84	40,649	7	788	15	1,280	13	1,635	8	634	72	14,772	60
44	31,647	9	1,480	13	1,846	14	1,721	6	999	40	11,872	61
22	25,738	7	2,831	10	1,248	11	1,809	5	1,880	20	7,978	62
24	54,036	4	1,452	10	2,100	11	5,346	3	800	21	7,677	63
17	64,408	4	3,485	5	839	9	1,787	4	2,346	14	5,004	64
21	122,859	7	18,126	7	458	9	6,495	4	2,560	19	6,647	65
23	404,638	11	62,374	9	7,602	14	10,367	9	14,049	23	14,064	66

<sup>3</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY TYPE

[For basis of classification

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold <sup>2</sup>		Horticultural specialties sold	
			Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
Farms producing products primarily for sale—Continued										
1 Dairy farms.....	3,194	13,766,513	3,194	12,474,955	312	116,381	410	99,622	12	1,600
2 \$1 to \$249.....	22	3,408	22	2,410	1	5	1	25	.....	.....
3 \$250 to \$399.....	39	12,769	39	9,082	.....	.....	2	122	.....	.....
4 \$400 to \$599.....	91	45,896	91	31,506	6	104	3	154	.....	.....
5 \$600 to \$999.....	198	156,353	198	112,315	13	586	16	1,085	.....	.....
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	276	347,044	276	272,752	18	1,010	29	2,143	.....	.....
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	580	1,159,998	580	965,555	45	4,892	57	5,394	2	84
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	758	2,437,127	758	2,121,326	89	13,905	104	18,016	3	470
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	573	2,793,454	573	2,537,546	57	12,947	92	24,757	5	660
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	437	3,339,615	437	3,112,362	54	19,041	72	20,100	2	386
11 \$10,000 and over.....	220	3,470,859	220	3,310,101	29	63,891	34	27,823	.....	.....
12 Poultry farms.....	2,707	18,210,905	2,707	17,381,294	291	91,387	290	53,559	15	4,036
13 \$1 to \$249.....	58	10,083	58	6,705	3	53	6	181	.....	.....
14 \$250 to \$399.....	90	28,950	90	19,502	6	219	8	304	2	85
15 \$400 to \$599.....	170	84,940	170	58,209	11	556	12	498	1	100
16 \$600 to \$999.....	328	259,702	328	184,089	31	1,929	25	1,910	.....	.....
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	298	361,585	298	278,879	25	1,473	28	2,962	3	490
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	376	735,465	376	609,652	33	3,105	47	5,236	2	250
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	328	1,041,992	328	929,607	49	8,205	39	5,624	.....	.....
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	304	1,494,338	304	1,384,338	34	8,478	45	9,644	2	361
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	316	2,427,164	316	2,311,654	52	12,516	38	7,723	3	1,960
22 \$10,000 and over.....	439	11,766,386	439	11,598,659	47	54,853	42	19,477	2	790
23 Livestock farms.....	667	1,221,662	667	1,032,084	54	4,711	54	7,132	1	175
24 \$1 to \$249.....	60	8,678	60	6,041	3	59	1	25	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	69	22,107	69	14,910	6	126	2	95	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	108	53,476	108	34,830	6	251	6	251	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999.....	121	95,427	121	66,206	8	543	7	525	.....	.....
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	109	131,406	109	94,777	11	736	15	1,969	1	175
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	107	205,958	107	162,751	11	1,159	11	1,985	.....	.....
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	54	169,926	54	147,114	4	199	5	840	.....	.....
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	27	133,317	27	119,997	3	813	5	1,162	.....	.....
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	17	123,709	17	117,343	.....	.....	1	200	.....	.....
33 \$10,000 and over.....	15	277,656	15	269,115	2	825	1	80	.....	.....
34 Forest-products farms.....	571	1,030,179	571	855,070	42	6,762	59	9,478	2	1,400
35 \$1 to \$249.....	26	4,622	26	3,687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	41	13,390	41	9,538	4	159	1	75	.....	.....
37 \$400 to \$599.....	48	23,557	48	16,803	2	40	2	25	.....	.....
38 \$600 to \$999.....	120	95,894	120	69,410	8	224	15	924	.....	.....
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	115	141,048	115	108,710	10	357	11	705	.....	.....
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	104	201,787	104	157,361	6	1,270	11	2,155	.....	.....
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	63	198,635	63	170,330	6	986	12	2,519	1	500
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	32	156,087	32	139,347	4	382	5	1,500	1	900
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	17	132,104	17	120,007	2	3,350	1	1,600	.....	.....
44 \$10,000 and over.....	5	62,855	5	59,677	.....	.....	1	75	.....	.....
45 General farms.....	839	3,036,026	839	2,679,638	227	135,401	281	171,113	28	66,967
46 \$1 to \$249.....	17	2,256	17	1,535	4	66	4	159	2	89
47 \$250 to \$399.....	28	9,227	28	6,300	9	560	8	714	.....	.....
48 \$400 to \$599.....	45	22,895	45	15,065	9	594	7	706	.....	.....
49 \$600 to \$999.....	123	97,512	123	65,850	28	2,615	35	4,079	4	610
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	128	159,943	128	115,960	27	4,039	32	5,749	3	1,600
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	145	283,044	145	218,417	42	8,961	48	12,511	3	2,487
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	127	405,225	127	338,450	33	13,714	58	20,042	6	2,485
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	94	460,056	94	407,653	28	16,793	31	19,660	1	1,500
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	81	608,182	81	558,274	27	36,673	32	32,690	5	13,265
55 \$10,000 and over.....	51	987,686	51	952,134	20	49,186	26	74,783	4	44,931
56 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	8,495	3,085,397	4,199	605,098	396	22,560	305	20,896	25	1,997
57 \$1 to \$249.....	3,667	466,560	942	35,550	91	2,082	42	1,138	3	148
58 \$250 to \$399.....	1,972	610,790	1,018	76,585	96	4,361	64	2,636	8	374
59 \$400 to \$599.....	1,425	687,046	982	123,363	79	3,705	65	4,442	5	665
60 \$600 to \$999.....	1,036	777,880	872	187,098	87	5,774	81	6,651	5	340
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	311	363,140	296	116,689	29	2,434	34	4,294	2	65
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	81	147,289	76	52,407	12	2,714	16	1,225	1	100
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	12	38,548	12	12,056	2	1,490	3	610	1	306
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1	4,150	1	1,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farms where produced.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## AND TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS		
All other crops sold <sup>a</sup>		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	
724	245,838	3,194	10,017,680	1,358	545,479	2,562	1,151,813	712	296,542	3,166	1,291,558	1
.....	.....	22	2,235	3	105	1	40	.....	.....	17	998	2
1	10	39	7,481	6	243	22	1,105	3	121	37	3,687	3
4	215	91	26,470	25	1,637	40	2,536	4	390	88	14,360	4
28	1,828	198	91,812	60	5,303	111	10,162	18	1,536	198	44,038	5
42	3,541	276	222,576	95	12,969	166	25,294	37	5,219	272	74,292	6
89	12,050	560	789,006	242	45,069	437	84,921	111	24,139	579	194,443	7
181	38,211	758	1,704,258	340	88,566	641	192,158	193	65,742	754	315,801	8
160	44,054	573	2,061,066	267	111,930	509	220,825	156	61,307	570	255,908	9
141	75,299	437	2,518,708	211	129,924	400	276,224	124	72,660	434	227,253	10
69	70,630	220	2,594,068	109	149,733	205	338,548	66	65,406	217	160,758	11
509	87,754	583	458,267	2,707	16,393,795	662	214,131	178	78,365	2,669	829,611	12
7	144	1	25	58	6,030	7	272	.....	.....	54	3,378	13
13	505	8	252	90	17,600	13	352	2	185	88	9,448	14
24	848	26	1,828	170	51,656	27	2,052	5	471	169	26,731	15
47	2,956	46	4,660	328	164,556	72	6,763	9	1,315	326	75,613	16
55	3,320	57	8,802	298	250,820	96	10,227	14	785	293	82,706	17
79	8,851	89	18,948	376	546,875	127	19,861	26	6,526	373	125,833	18
64	8,152	85	34,909	328	848,780	105	18,079	20	5,858	325	112,385	19
68	12,692	75	49,590	304	1,266,542	108	23,014	31	12,017	296	110,280	20
57	10,416	89	90,267	316	2,140,323	130	34,575	21	13,874	311	115,510	21
95	39,870	107	248,986	439	11,096,413	177	98,936	50	37,334	432	167,727	22
123	24,507	241	142,265	212	34,408	687	791,483	100	27,403	660	189,578	23
2	64	6	129	6	190	60	5,554	1	20	46	2,637	24
8	288	14	553	18	875	69	12,768	4	205	66	7,197	25
17	961	30	2,241	27	1,298	108	29,306	6	522	105	18,646	26
14	874	40	4,817	44	3,706	121	54,328	11	1,413	119	29,221	27
29	3,790	35	6,808	37	3,571	109	74,416	20	3,312	107	36,629	28
26	4,545	56	18,557	43	8,538	107	119,559	28	8,408	105	43,207	29
16	7,155	21	15,420	19	2,637	54	112,928	19	7,985	54	22,812	30
8	5,320	16	19,260	7	2,795	27	88,760	4	1,887	27	13,320	31
2	1,060	12	21,139	2	815	17	91,525	3	2,604	16	6,366	32
1	450	11	53,341	9	9,983	15	202,339	4	1,097	15	9,543	33
155	26,480	152	71,428	160	24,605	237	61,574	571	653,343	548	175,109	34
4	130	.....	.....	2	49	.....	.....	26	3,508	20	935	35
13	682	3	116	4	78	10	523	41	7,911	38	3,652	36
11	795	3	165	11	623	5	319	48	14,836	44	6,754	37
26	1,993	22	1,924	28	2,539	34	3,229	120	58,577	117	26,484	38
34	3,466	27	3,349	37	3,810	51	7,629	115	89,394	111	32,338	39
28	4,892	36	8,460	38	8,066	57	11,073	104	121,445	104	44,426	40
19	4,325	29	15,254	21	4,560	39	14,336	63	127,850	62	28,505	41
11	3,261	16	10,752	13	3,360	24	11,767	32	107,425	30	16,740	42
7	3,636	12	15,100	6	1,520	13	6,590	17	88,311	17	12,097	43
2	3,300	4	16,308	.....	.....	4	6,108	5	34,066	5	2,978	44
459	268,594	655	834,414	585	467,635	714	465,737	408	289,777	833	356,388	45
9	301	2	64	8	336	9	353	3	167	15	721	46
14	878	14	1,161	16	985	16	1,426	5	576	27	2,927	47
22	2,260	22	2,261	27	2,507	33	4,042	15	2,695	45	7,830	48
65	8,896	80	13,848	84	12,162	95	15,458	43	7,982	123	31,662	49
63	13,060	103	26,607	90	21,349	107	26,802	58	16,754	127	43,983	50
81	19,330	122	55,931	105	39,219	128	47,789	79	32,189	145	64,627	51
74	28,888	112	105,655	91	54,430	117	67,188	76	46,051	126	66,775	52
51	35,157	83	136,641	69	68,703	87	73,635	54	53,544	94	52,403	53
44	49,151	71	179,197	58	105,048	75	85,414	45	56,836	81	49,908	54
36	110,673	46	313,049	37	162,696	47	143,683	30	52,983	50	35,552	55
1,183	72,026	825	96,899	1,655	176,180	1,610	161,698	403	52,842	8,495	2,490,399	56
424	13,210	54	2,003	248	8,958	167	6,456	37	1,555	3,657	431,010	57
286	14,918	145	7,950	385	24,829	281	15,793	81	5,724	1,972	534,205	58
209	15,776	216	17,361	417	37,808	413	35,234	82	8,372	1,425	563,683	59
179	17,022	260	33,005	398	55,193	494	54,533	104	14,580	1,036	590,782	60
58	6,309	108	22,915	154	32,729	198	35,671	69	12,272	311	246,451	61
23	4,177	85	9,833	47	15,133	47	10,973	25	8,252	81	94,876	62
4	614	6	2,732	6	1,530	10	3,038	4	1,837	12	26,492	63
.....	.....	1	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	250	1	2,800	64
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66

<sup>a</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

(For part 2, see page 71)

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
1 Farms.....number..	18,786	16,554	1,116	851	1,094	742
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	5,775,360	5,775,360	256,610	256,610	600,320	600,320
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	31.9	31.3	48.9	42.6	19.9	15.8
4 Land in farms.....acres..	2,017,949	1,809,314	125,582	109,313	119,655	95,144
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	1,876,207	1,573,961	119,706	91,310	114,949	83,671
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	140,842	163,314	5,876	10,761	1,706	6,283
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	107.4	109.3	112.5	126.0	109.1	126.2
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	17,800	15,485	1,093	824	1,063	706
9 ..acres..	435,748	371,611	21,075	20,754	20,260	14,588
Farms harvested by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	6,194	(*)	351	(*)	406	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	3,664	(*)	254	(*)	270	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	2,569	(*)	202	(*)	169	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,868	(*)	172	(*)	131	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,992	(*)	100	(*)	70	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	138	(*)	11	(*)	16	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	72	(*)	3	(*)	1	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	700	601	20	20	44	27
18 ..acres..	6,949	7,274	153	262	322	551
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	1,173	2,050	45	67	43	106
20 ..acres..	18,333	38,417	657	1,301	328	2,251
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	1,562	36,006	101	3,307	90	3,329
22 ..acres..	48,412	3,173,073	2,953	37,635	1,896	3,828
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,383	(*)	389	(*)	215	(*)
24 ..acres..	445,659	(*)	21,701	(*)	13,484	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	5,760	(*)	307	(*)	393	(*)
26 ..acres..	231,170	(*)	12,325	(*)	13,685	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	10,524	(*)	802	(*)	705	(*)
28 ..acres..	755,463	(*)	59,336	(*)	65,098	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	11,399	(*)	903	(*)	826	(*)
30 ..acres..	75,265	(*)	4,360	(*)	4,562	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	18,162	316,077	1,104	3,845	1,068	3,723
32 ..acres..	509,442	3,590,375	27,838	329,852	22,806	325,989
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	17,903	15,534	1,065	824	1,066	709
34 ..acres..	442,697	378,685	21,228	21,016	20,582	15,440
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	11,301	(*)	674	(*)	560	(*)
36 ..acres..	725,271	(*)	36,979	(*)	28,065	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	14,145	12,178	941	712	801	593
38 ..acres..	1,201,152	660,113	81,039	51,814	78,582	57,972
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	80,394,869	62,206,391	4,371,445	3,426,362	4,563,655	2,641,369
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	1,280	3,756	3,917	4,012	4,172	3,560
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,699	4,233	4,505	4,227	4,765	3,957
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	39.66	31.36	34.61	31.34	38.14	27.76
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	13,791	12,432	789	719	730	525
44 ..dollars..	11,117,515	6,768,115	597,715	370,279	595,643	278,013
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	2,321	(*)	132	(*)	78	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	3,402	(*)	212	(*)	208	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	2,163	(*)	110	(*)	132	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	1,829	(*)	117	(*)	102	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	551	(*)	31	(*)	26	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	2,436	(*)	121	(*)	131	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	1,092	(*)	66	(*)	53	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	18,973,595	9,522,795	933,143	493,356	662,663	336,369
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	18,614	(*)	1,100	(*)	1,086	(*)
54 ..number..	21,030	(*)	1,211	(*)	1,212	(*)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	17,785	(*)	997	(*)	986	(*)
56 ..number..	19,031	(*)	1,047	(*)	1,053	(*)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	1,661	(*)	149	(*)	157	(*)
58 ..number..	1,999	(*)	161	(*)	189	(*)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	65,149	(*)	3,629	(*)	3,472	(*)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.42	(*)	3.17	(*)	3.30	(*)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	15,967	(*)	898	(*)	774	(*)
62 Boys.....persons..	8,128	(*)	451	(*)	394	(*)
63 Girls.....persons..	7,839	(*)	447	(*)	380	(*)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	49,182	(*)	2,731	(*)	2,698	(*)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	24,267	(*)	1,343	(*)	1,316	(*)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	24,915	(*)	1,386	(*)	1,356	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

**COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued**

[For part 2, see page 71]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	CHESHIRE		COOS		GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	1,339	1,557	1,171	1,136	2,339	2,094	2,927	2,607
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	458,650	458,880	1,168,000	1,168,000	1,098,880	1,098,880	569,600	569,600
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	32.0	36.2	17.6	16.2	31.5	27.6	47.2	38.6
4 Land in farms.....acres..	146,722	166,125	208,128	189,240	346,428	303,625	288,942	219,618
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	131,399	136,750	187,336	160,250	321,929	258,583	255,642	186,869
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	15,323	16,656	18,792	21,132	24,499	27,909	13,351	15,379
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	109.6	106.7	176.0	166.6	148.1	149.3	91.9	84.2
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,241	1,441	1,129	1,112	2,274	1,957	2,742	2,254
9 ..acres..	27,516	27,700	47,699	44,930	72,967	63,953	59,014	43,767
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	464	(*)	208	(*)	546	(*)	1,076	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	271	(*)	138	(*)	406	(*)	562	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	173	(*)	149	(*)	343	(*)	405	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	206	(*)	251	(*)	437	(*)	392	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	89	(*)	289	(*)	442	(*)	251	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	33	(*)	75	(*)	91	(*)	41	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	5	(*)	19	(*)	9	(*)	13	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	31	36	37	21	20	63	122	123
18 ..acres..	287	255	428	752	579	1,074	754	1,018
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	81	188	84	83	38	183	225	455
20 ..acres..	1,864	3,309	2,026	2,686	1,086	4,776	2,702	7,153
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	150	3745	96	3454	182	3416	224	3757
22 ..acres..	4,182	318,948	3,440	315,970	10,714	336,981	2,873	316,599
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	367	(*)	576	(*)	1,301	(*)	670	(*)
24 ..acres..	18,396	(*)	54,340	(*)	132,313	(*)	27,632	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	488	(*)	576	(*)	661	(*)	1,154	(*)
26 ..acres..	15,927	(*)	43,659	(*)	32,339	(*)	34,805	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	837	(*)	491	(*)	995	(*)	1,912	(*)
28 ..acres..	71,312	(*)	51,867	(*)	91,552	(*)	124,337	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,034	(*)	683	(*)	1,603	(*)	2,410	(*)
30 ..acres..	7,238	(*)	2,469	(*)	4,778	(*)	16,836	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,284	31,511	1,146	31,129	2,295	31,995	2,786	32,418
32 ..acres..	33,849	350,212	53,693	364,338	85,246	3106,184	63,343	368,537
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,244	1,448	1,130	1,112	2,277	1,960	2,748	2,264
34 ..acres..	27,803	27,955	48,127	45,682	73,446	64,427	59,768	44,785
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	778	(*)	974	(*)	1,845	(*)	1,544	(*)
36 ..acres..	38,505	(*)	101,639	(*)	175,566	(*)	65,330	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	954	1,100	888	886	1,815	1,560	2,149	1,855
38 ..acres..	89,708	90,481	106,207	81,114	224,065	137,298	152,009	104,768
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	6,399,573	7,032,274	5,190,095	4,325,258	9,267,521	7,639,705	13,946,708	9,896,343
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	4,779	4,517	4,432	3,807	3,971	3,654	4,765	3,796
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	5,719	5,526	4,878	4,099	4,368	4,199	5,537	4,323
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	43.62	42.33	25.18	22.86	26.81	25.82	51.85	45.06
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,039	1,133	996	927	1,713	1,650	2,070	1,976
44 ..dollars..	1,021,632	667,922	871,395	520,377	1,416,660	1,032,477	2,055,294	1,070,304
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	123	(*)	127	(*)	246	(*)	261	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	250	(*)	186	(*)	411	(*)	422	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	184	(*)	157	(*)	265	(*)	367	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	151	(*)	157	(*)	239	(*)	293	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	43	(*)	43	(*)	55	(*)	112	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	188	(*)	241	(*)	342	(*)	392	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	100	(*)	85	(*)	155	(*)	203	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	1,379,474	697,878	1,712,909	1,062,747	2,999,186	1,733,677	3,304,236	1,424,994
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,323	(*)	1,148	(*)	2,326	(*)	2,906	(*)
54 ..number..	1,552	(**)	1,316	(**)	2,680	(**)	3,323	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,281	(*)	1,101	(*)	2,263	(*)	2,788	(*)
56 ..number..	1,402	(**)	1,182	(**)	2,458	(**)	2,994	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	110	(*)	172	(*)	266	(*)
58 ..number..	150	(**)	124	(**)	222	(**)	329	(**)
Farms population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms):								
59 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	4,942	(**)	4,588	(**)	8,138	(**)	10,079	(**)
60 ..persons..	3.52	(**)	3.85	(**)	3.31	(**)	3.37	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	1,348	(**)	1,339	(**)	2,109	(**)	2,260	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	636	(**)	713	(**)	1,073	(**)	1,142	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	612	(**)	626	(**)	1,036	(**)	1,118	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	3,694	(**)	3,249	(**)	6,029	(**)	7,819	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	1,847	(**)	1,693	(**)	3,077	(**)	3,801	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	1,847	(**)	1,556	(**)	2,952	(**)	4,018	(**)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>3</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 71]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MERRIMACK		ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	2,503	2,120	3,597	2,990	1,424	1,223	1,273	1,295
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	593,840	595,840	442,240	442,240	241,280	241,280	343,680	343,680
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	45.3	41.2	53.4	48.0	50.1	45.3	49.6	46.1
4 Land in farms.....acres..	273,128	245,534	239,187	212,269	120,770	110,136	170,456	158,280
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	236,475	215,625	218,285	192,027	114,254	97,275	155,232	138,601
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	17,653	18,789	19,902	17,597	3,516	3,585	14,224	17,192
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	110.3	115.8	65.7	70.9	84.8	89.8	133.3	123.2
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,389	2,003	3,288	2,788	1,353	1,182	1,228	1,216
9 ..acres..	53,796	45,247	82,910	50,912	32,518	27,720	35,093	32,339
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	796	(*)	1,517	(*)	498	(*)	332	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	353	(*)	891	(*)	292	(*)	225	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	378	(*)	384	(*)	189	(*)	177	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	398	(*)	414	(*)	190	(*)	287	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	225	(*)	215	(*)	143	(*)	169	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	44	(*)	59	(*)	36	(*)	32	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	3	(*)	8	(*)	5	(*)	5	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	126	90	185	129	50	44	84	45
18 ..acres..	1,567	1,158	2,082	1,353	282	492	515	357
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	133	312	304	380	119	157	95	137
20 ..acres..	2,476	5,838	3,478	5,239	2,036	3,349	1,980	2,515
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	286	837	251	934	121	441	61	294
22 ..acres..	13,744	<sup>3</sup> 24,904	4,893	<sup>3</sup> 25,344	2,758	<sup>3</sup> 11,959	949	<sup>3</sup> 8,735
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	800	(*)	957	(*)	447	(*)	661	(*)
24 ..acres..	57,081	(*)	40,960	(*)	23,780	(*)	55,782	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	773	(*)	685	(*)	351	(*)	372	(*)
26 ..acres..	35,049	(*)	17,150	(*)	12,319	(*)	13,712	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,413	(*)	1,939	(*)	720	(*)	710	(*)
28 ..acres..	104,446	(*)	87,753	(*)	41,398	(*)	57,742	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	2,132	(*)	2,682	(*)	1,173	(*)	933	(*)
30 ..acres..	7,989	(*)	16,951	(*)	5,089	(*)	4,983	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,440	<sup>3</sup> 2,081	3,397	<sup>3</sup> 2,895	1,390	<sup>3</sup> 1,211	1,252	<sup>3</sup> 1,238
32 ..acres..	71,583	<sup>3</sup> 75,847	73,363	<sup>3</sup> 82,850	37,584	<sup>3</sup> 43,520	38,237	<sup>3</sup> 41,946
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,409	2,010	3,335	2,804	1,365	1,183	1,234	1,220
34 ..acres..	53,363	45,405	84,992	52,287	32,780	28,212	35,608	32,696
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,567	(*)	1,597	(*)	827	(*)	915	(*)
36 ..acres..	103,874	(*)	63,003	(*)	38,857	(*)	70,443	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,946	1,581	2,598	2,027	1,054	884	1,079	980
38 ..acres..	161,527	114,335	128,713	91,683	55,778	51,688	113,524	75,040
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	9,950,442	7,903,271	13,842,943	10,900,570	5,959,482	4,169,204	4,883,302	4,371,995
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	3,975	3,588	4,404	3,642	4,185	3,401	3,827	3,402
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,482	3,985	5,347	4,271	4,947	3,857	4,232	3,753
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	35.04	30.97	67.08	51.35	49.35	37.86	28.65	27.32
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,837	1,601	2,485	2,038	976	828	1,129	1,032
44 ..dollars..	1,178,223	817,914	1,853,384	937,815	690,824	471,733	836,443	371,048
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	371	(*)	597	(*)	149	(*)	218	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	354	(*)	605	(*)	281	(*)	282	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	274	(*)	349	(*)	176	(*)	149	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	203	(*)	295	(*)	117	(*)	155	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	35	(*)	99	(*)	38	(*)	49	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	304	(*)	353	(*)	153	(*)	211	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	96	(*)	186	(*)	33	(*)	85	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	2,545,429	1,180,281	2,911,349	1,345,790	1,157,287	519,029	1,367,719	729,672
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,491	(*)	3,565	(*)	1,404	(*)	1,235	(*)
54 ..number..	2,770	(**)	4,021	(**)	1,510	(**)	1,405	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,402	(*)	3,409	(*)	1,322	(*)	1,236	(*)
56 ..number..	2,556	(**)	3,641	(**)	1,383	(**)	1,303	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	194	(*)	291	(*)	115	(*)	87	(*)
58 ..number..	214	(**)	380	(**)	125	(**)	102	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..								
59	8,606	(**)	12,012	(**)	4,939	(**)	4,714	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.37	(**)	3.30	(**)	3.59	(**)	3.62	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,054	(**)	2,701	(**)	1,257	(**)	1,327	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,041	(**)	1,354	(**)	670	(**)	664	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,013	(**)	1,347	(**)	587	(**)	663	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	6,552	(**)	9,311	(**)	3,712	(**)	3,387	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	3,184	(**)	4,485	(**)	1,809	(**)	1,690	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	3,368	(**)	4,826	(**)	1,903	(**)	1,707	(**)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.<sup>3</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.<sup>4</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 1, see page 68]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL		CHESHIRE		COOS		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: <sup>1</sup>											
1	White.....number..	18,782	16,552	1,115	854	1,094	741	1,339	1,557	1,171	1,136
2	Nonwhite.....number..	4	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	1,636	1,429	82	73	52	59	110	161	141	121
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	8,360	8,485	493	328	413	285	600	604	524	435
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	4,240	3,895	236	197	236	194	333	362	250	274
6	65 years and over.....number..	4,288	3,788	266	196	281	161	273	349	247	240
7	Average age reported.....years..	53.2	53.8	54.0	53.9	55.7	54.1	53.1	53.5	51.5	52.8
8	Owners.....years..	53.5	54.5	54.2	54.6	56.1	54.4	53.7	54.4	51.9	54.0
9	Tenants.....years..	47.0	45.0	48.0	46.5	47.2	47.0	46.4	45.0	45.8	41.8
By residence: <sup>2</sup>											
10	On farm operated.....number..	17,304	15,048	981	774	982	661	1,242	1,391	1,041	1,018
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	1,319	583	127	42	123	39	77	61	126	61
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year.....number..	1,347	126	68	7	46	2	100	11	99	10
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	4,112	2,695	260	130	171	86	300	244	298	232
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	3,248	2,195	191	105	155	97	245	214	194	143
15	10 years and over.....number..	9,596	7,934	560	398	635	421	934	716	565	560
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	8,794	7,756	445	412	439	405	574	782	457	548
17	.....days worked..	1,324,968	1,389,184	90,799	63,956	83,705	65,437	155,051	197,454	86,723	85,037
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	795	1,267	45	84	48	76	45	75	96	129
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	542	905	47	56	44	61	44	61	44	76
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	542	855	37	54	39	56	46	61	33	71
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	627	1,083	46	63	41	59	55	103	43	65
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	685	1,001	52	96	33	43	54	144	44	68
23	250 days and over.....number..	5,400	2,535	218	99	174	110	130	308	207	145
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	13,564	(*)	700	(**)	753	(**)	988	(**)	1,009	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	15,507	11,184	894	529	899	525	1,038	1,041	848	598
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	16,489	(**)	946	(**)	947	(**)	1,162	(**)	982	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	11,785	8,528	696	478	675	382	910	838	679	504
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	16,782	12,374	1,049	607	990	549	1,126	1,149	973	691
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	13,621	<sup>5</sup> 10,216	769	<sup>5</sup> 401	999	<sup>5</sup> 473	990	<sup>6</sup> 952	791	<sup>5</sup> 712
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	1,405	(*)	62	(*)	23	(*)	117	(*)	77	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	510	(*)	39	(*)	8	(*)	35	(*)	26	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,654	(*)	97	(*)	30	(*)	111	(*)	111	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,023	(*)	111	(*)	19	(*)	69	(*)	89	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	125	(*)	14	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)	8	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	7,486	5,489	442	301	402	275	568	485	455	377
36	.....number..	9,191	6,469	517	348	482	317	690	577	578	440
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	5,386	2,850	340	175	252	127	424	239	276	99
38	.....number..	6,094	3,129	368	186	270	134	485	262	301	107
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	13,195	10,801	715	552	705	490	936	993	733	662
40	.....number..	14,987	12,901	810	699	835	583	1,093	1,218	801	764
<b>FARM LABOR</b>											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,826	13,766	929	710	718	639	1,094	1,319	944	1,005
42	.....persons..	22,746	23,399	1,314	1,303	890	1,100	1,728	2,237	1,401	1,665
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.53	1.70	1.41	1.84	1.24	1.72	1.59	1.70	1.48	1.66
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	14,667	12,786	919	671	704	579	1,075	1,227	911	933
45	.....persons..	19,728	18,348	1,160	980	796	827	1,454	1,733	1,149	1,328
46	Operators.....persons..	14,251	(*)	899	(*)	689	(*)	1,050	(*)	882	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	3,854	(*)	175	(*)	81	(*)	287	(*)	196	(*)
48	.....persons..	5,477	(*)	261	(*)	107	(*)	404	(*)	267	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,651	2,808	89	155	54	126	125	259	184	224
50	.....persons..	3,018	5,051	154	323	94	373	274	504	252	337
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	7,298	5,665	394	418	478	236	505	537	554	510
52	.....dollars..	5,955,672	3,297,763	291,368	226,663	282,573	151,124	505,965	428,132	395,545	190,024
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	1,869	(*)	99	(*)	132	(*)	132	(*)	67	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	897	(*)	49	(*)	79	(*)	81	(*)	66	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	1,002	(*)	58	(*)	81	(*)	66	(*)	76	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	1,179	(*)	77	(*)	71	(*)	90	(*)	128	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	810	(*)	46	(*)	31	(*)	50	(*)	93	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	1,541	(*)	65	(*)	84	(*)	106	(*)	124	(*)

1,983 ←

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Available data not comparable; see text. <sup>3</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. <sup>4</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. <sup>5</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—113 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. <sup>6</sup>In 1944 and in 1939. <sup>7</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 68]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH		MERRIMACK		ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLY		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)													
By color: <sup>1</sup>													
1	White.....number..	2,338	2,003	2,927	2,607	2,503	2,120	3,585	2,990	1,124	1,226	1,276	1,285
2	Nonwhite.....number..	1	1					2					
By age:													
3	Under 35 years.....number..	197	190	263	217	226	168	308	224	119	95	138	121
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	1,081	833	1,311	1,021	1,102	856	1,391	1,115	654	478	581	550
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	189	182	673	616	551	501	771	601	322	261	296	304
6	65 years and over.....number..	540	442	640	550	597	183	879	781	308	267	257	276
7	Average age reported.....years..	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.8	53.3	53.8	53.5	55.1	52.9	54.0	51.7	54.0
8	Owners.....years..	53.3	54.0	53.3	54.3	53.5	54.2	53.9	55.8	53.0	51.1	52.0	53.6
9	Tenants.....years..	48.3	44.2	45.8	45.3	47.8	47.0	47.4	43.9	47.8	47.5	41.7	46.1
By residence: <sup>2</sup>													
10	On farm operated.....number..	2,212	1,867	2,699	2,362	2,350	1,942	3,322	2,745	1,284	1,107	1,212	1,183
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	107	63	207	71	125	67	232	81	130	51	56	50
By years on farm (see text):													
12	Less than 1 year.....number..	171	16	183	24	207	11	251	22	84	8	138	15
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	178	334	673	402	540	325	760	157	323	193	309	283
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	365	253	495	333	426	275	674	415	253	163	210	168
15	10 years and over.....number..	1,256	1,036	1,504	1,250	1,277	1,003	1,830	1,397	752	530	586	623
By work off farm: <sup>1</sup>													
16	All operators reporting.....number..	910	914	1,328	1,116	1,141	1,052	1,945	1,237	772	654	673	636
17	days worked.....	191,359	143,862	332,587	215,531	244,659	178,343	491,938	224,621	449	131,658	118,043	112,323
Operators reporting:													
18	1 to 19 days.....number..	113	198	78	132	137	179	118	200	50	95	65	99
19	30 to 99 days.....number..	61	142	55	114	90	123	83	126	31	99	43	83
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	70	106	55	95	103	111	77	135	39	51	43	82
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	74	131	61	198	73	168	137	172	37	57	60	77
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	122	89	131	156	108	121	144	158	60	85	77	79
23	250 days and over.....number..	470	249	948	421	630	317	1,386	446	555	294	385	316
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>													
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:													
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	1,921	(**)	2,185	(**)	1,765	(**)	2,395	(**)	876	(**)	972	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,697	1,141	2,489	1,954	2,047	1,467	3,140	2,290	1,196	852	1,063	787
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	1,980	(**)	2,640	(**)	2,240	(**)	3,224	(**)	1,230	(**)	1,138	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,347	1,000	2,041	1,464	1,677	1,152	2,113	1,488	684	603	772	619
28	Electric distribution line within 1/2 mile.....farms reporting..	2,148	1,232	2,583	2,076	2,234	1,622	3,286	2,506	1,273	975	1,130	967
Distance to nearest all-weather road:													
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,581	<sup>5</sup> 1,228	2,121	<sup>5</sup> 1,594	1,825	<sup>5</sup> 1,325	2,813	<sup>5</sup> 2,016	970	<sup>5</sup> 713	762	<sup>5</sup> 802
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	144	(*)	224	(*)	189	(*)	277	(*)	130	(*)	163	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	42	(*)	89	(*)	52	(*)	111	(*)	60	(*)	48	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	221	(*)	266	(*)	275	(*)	252	(*)	138	(*)	153	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	161	(*)	177	(*)	129	(*)	101	(*)	89	(*)	78	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	64	(*)	7	(*)	1	(*)	6	(*)	11	(*)	8	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	946	794	1,344	924	976	708	1,281	845	494	354	548	426
36	number.....	1,144	924	1,756	1,116	1,196	933	1,689	1,021	612	411	627	479
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	554	287	913	506	741	422	1,066	557	471	231	349	207
38	number.....	618	311	1,056	548	850	471	1,237	631	529	259	350	220
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,583	1,279	2,147	1,748	1,774	1,379	2,648	2,026	1,051	822	903	850
40	number.....	1,810	1,532	2,453	2,059	1,979	1,661	3,024	2,412	1,155	978	1,027	992
<b>FARM LABOR</b>													
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)													
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,937	1,789	2,398	2,146	2,257	1,868	2,543	2,276	949	924	1,067	1,090
42	persons.....	2,655	2,986	3,695	3,615	4,067	3,200	3,989	3,721	1,357	1,646	1,650	1,926
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.37	1.67	1.54	1.68	1.80	1.71	1.57	1.63	1.43	1.78	1.55	1.77
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,327	1,623	2,352	2,020	2,255	1,748	2,525	2,083	946	856	1,053	1,016
45	persons.....	2,371	2,241	2,895	2,854	3,781	2,594	3,467	2,921	1,171	1,306	1,484	1,574
46	Operators.....persons..	1,919	(*)	2,283	(*)	2,168	(*)	2,443	(*)	907	(*)	1,011	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	286	(*)	500	(*)	1,045	(*)	746	(*)	205	(*)	333	(*)
48	persons.....	152	(*)	612	(*)	1,613	(*)	1,024	(*)	261	(*)	473	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	167	461	420	414	142	324	259	438	98	180	113	227
50	persons.....	284	745	800	761	286	616	522	800	186	340	166	352
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	673	781	1,313	937	984	733	1,394	746	466	300	537	467
52	dollars.....	534,686	379,278	1,360,179	593,766	765,021	453,004	1,033,977	464,198	512,815	203,307	273,523	208,267
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:													
53	\$1 to \$19.....number..	108	(*)	339	(*)	212	(*)	516	(*)	130	(*)	134	(*)
54	\$20 to \$49.....number..	89	(*)	127	(*)	143	(*)	144	(*)	56	(*)	81	(*)
55	\$50 to \$99.....number..	93	(*)	160	(*)	150	(*)	155	(*)	84	(*)	79	(*)
56	\$100 to \$199.....number..	91	(*)	189	(*)	174	(*)	199	(*)	62	(*)	95	(*)
57	\$200 to \$499.....number..	109	(*)	150	(*)	112	(*)	120	(*)	44	(*)	55	(*)
58	\$500 and over.....number..	180	(*)	348	(*)	183	(*)	260	(*)	88	(*)	83	(*)

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Available data not comparable; see text. <sup>3</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. <sup>4</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. <sup>5</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—113 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. <sup>6</sup>In 1944 and in 1939. <sup>7</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

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## COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 75; for part 3, see page 78.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	18,466,515	8,433,300	1,000,928	503,141	752,869	291,153
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	5,345,447	2,643,576	293,569	178,762	164,216	91,362
Corn:						
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	2,610	3,199	168	300	160	145
4 ..acres..	13,060	14,423	651	654	486	315
5 value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..	757,940	656,812	36,745	33,224	31,558	12,869
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,463	1,275	76	96	91	96
7 ..acres..	3,045	3,142	130	156	156	150
8 ..bushels..	129,255	143,642	5,579	7,100	8,109	5,985
Sorghums:						
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	14	21	.....	1	.....	1
10 ..acres..	55	70	.....	1	.....	1
11 value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..	2,443	1,584	.....	9	.....	7
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 ..acres..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 ..bushels..	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:						
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	19	24	.....	3	1	1
16 ..acres..	226	118	.....	7	1	1
17 ..bushels..	7,390	4,059	.....	270	30	20
18 value ..dollars..	7,750	2,436	.....	162	32	12
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	455	428	20	13	22	7
20 ..acres..	3,041	2,306	153	135	108	29
21 ..bushels..	101,701	90,490	4,468	4,729	2,731	1,110
22 value ..dollars..	91,531	50,676	4,021	2,648	2,458	622
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	1,874	1,017	150	80	131	24
24 ..acres..	7,057	3,324	457	192	469	42
25 value ..dollars..	211,710	50,191	13,710	2,748	13,690	634
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	31	41	2	.....	.....	.....
27 ..acres..	126	149	17	.....	.....	.....
28 ..bushels..	2,547	3,843	340	.....	.....	.....
29 value ..dollars..	3,313	2,690	442	.....	.....	.....
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	27	10	1	.....	5	.....
31 ..acres..	136	20	5	.....	44	.....
32 ..bushels..	2,594	418	100	.....	1,200	.....
33 value ..dollars..	3,502	335	135	.....	1,620	.....
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	15	7	1	1	.....	.....
35 ..acres..	47	40	2	1	.....	.....
36 ..bushels..	928	705	40	15	.....	.....
37 value ..dollars..	1,484	705	64	15	.....	.....
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	9	4	.....	.....	.....	1
39 ..acres..	25	6	.....	.....	.....	1
40 ..bushels..	564	73	.....	.....	.....	3
41 value ..dollars..	902	73	.....	.....	.....	3

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CHESHIRE		COOS		GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	1,276,865	656,954	1,750,571	763,583	2,280,968	1,223,774	3,281,461	1,362,241
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	326,111	178,760	351,703	184,424	342,661	237,457	1,162,047	493,775
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	280	279	64	125	391	606	378	417
4 ..acres..	1,586	1,402	280	386	1,323	3,088	2,277	1,930
5 value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..	69,197	67,723	16,913	20,985	107,124	149,198	134,504	86,228
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	141	155	5	21	167	254	83	103
7 ..acres..	389	418	9	36	514	633	225	230
8 ..bushels..	16,112	20,474	450	1,399	20,434	30,682	7,651	12,756
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	3	1	5	3	5
10 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	11	7	8	9	41
11 value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	161	322	437	344	849
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
13 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
14 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	12	6	5	3	.....	1
16 ..acres..	.....	.....	187	26	28	22	.....	2
17 ..bushels..	.....	.....	6,155	943	1,060	1,100	.....	50
18 value ..dollars..	.....	.....	6,463	566	1,113	600	.....	30
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	43	18	131	190	121	106	17	13
20 ..acres..	325	128	327	988	841	602	57	60
21 ..bushels..	12,560	5,903	30,710	38,367	29,951	24,641	1,590	1,660
22 value ..dollars..	11,304	3,306	27,639	21,466	26,956	13,799	1,431	930
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	132	48	211	211	329	235	193	104
24 ..acres..	660	152	765	773	1,548	665	745	331
25 value ..dollars..	19,800	2,395	22,950	11,672	46,440	13,062	22,350	5,043
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	9	30	7	7	4	.....
27 ..acres..	.....	.....	28	106	41	37	9	.....
28 ..bushels..	.....	.....	635	2,386	397	1,434	175	.....
29 value ..dollars..	.....	.....	826	1,600	516	1,004	228	.....
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	8	5
31 ..acres..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	23	13
32 ..bushels..	20	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	346	282
33 value ..dollars..	27	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	467	226
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2
35 ..acres..	.....	18	5	.....	.....	.....	8	5
36 ..bushels..	.....	387	100	.....	.....	.....	112	45
37 value ..dollars..	.....	387	160	.....	.....	.....	179	45
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 ..acres..	.....	.....	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 ..bushels..	.....	.....	379	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 value ..dollars..	.....	.....	606	25	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

<sup>2</sup> Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

<sup>3</sup> Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED.<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 75; for part 3, see page 78]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MERRIMACK		ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	2,043,150	1,022,551	3,074,394	1,362,833	1,852,471	721,452	1,091,818	563,218
2 Value of all crops sold.....dollars..	533,255	307,912	1,117,784	516,779	915,388	361,602	138,713	92,743
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	332	447	300	465	179	189	298	326
4 ..acres..	1,580	1,983	2,163	2,275	756	837	1,358	1,490
5 value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars..	91,830	91,232	132,478	93,021	44,412	34,210	73,179	70,122
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	165	177	148	148	54	77	144	146
7 ..acres..	579	511	538	480	121	144	384	324
8 ..bushels..	25,362	22,399	24,123	18,276	4,353	6,479	16,882	17,792
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..		2	9	3			1	1
10 ..acres..		3	38	4			1	1
11 value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..		42	1,748	70			29	9
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..							1	
13 ..acres..							1	
14 ..bushels..							20	
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..		4		2	1	1		3
16 ..acres..		25		5	10	3		27
17 ..bushels..		630		85	135	21		940
18 value ..dollars..		378		51	142	13		564
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	33	42	19	6	10	8	39	26
20 ..acres..	180	221	136	18	65	29	252	126
21 ..bushels..	5,948	8,180	3,532	750	2,585	1,080	7,626	4,070
22 value ..dollars..	5,353	4,581	3,179	420	2,327	605	6,863	2,279
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed...farms reporting..	241	104	201	62	103	48	183	101
24 ..acres..	763	313	699	183	349	137	608	343
25 value ..dollars..	22,890	4,726	20,970	2,763	10,470	2,069	18,240	5,179
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1	3	2	1	3		3	
27 ..acres..	3	5	8	1	5		15	
28 ..bushels..	125	115	395	8	80		400	
29 value ..dollars..	163	80	514	6	104		520	
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1	2	11	1		1		
31 ..acres..	3	3	60	2		1		
32 ..bushels..	30	75	898	30		6		
33 value ..dollars..	41	60	1,212	24		5		
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1		2		1	1	5	
35 ..acres..	2		3		3	16	24	
36 ..bushels..	20		35		77	259	544	
37 value ..dollars..	32		56		123	259	870	
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..			1	1	2	1		
39 ..acres..			5	1	2	2		
40 ..bushels..			150	20	35	25		
41 value ..dollars..			240	20	56	25		

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

<sup>2</sup> Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

<sup>3</sup> Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

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## COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED,<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 73; for part 3, see page 76]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>Annual legumes:</b>						
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	141	196	6	8	4	4
2 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	531	760	18	21	7	10
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	13	13	1	.....	.....	1
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....acres..	39	16	1	.....	.....	3
5 Soybeans harvested for beans.....bushels..	388	283	1	.....	.....	75
6 Soybeans harvested for beans.....value ..dollars..	835	368	2	.....	.....	98
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	113	453	18	18	31	74
8 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....acres..	187	301	20	8	41	52
9 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....bushels..	1,520	3,508	250	111	357	337
10 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....value ..dollars..	7,904	10,327	1,144	333	1,388	1,911
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	66	148	3	6	3	2
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay <sup>2</sup> .....acres..	241	1,277	12	21	5	4
18 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay <sup>2</sup> .....tons..	425	1,659	18	36	9	5
19 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay <sup>2</sup> .....value ..dollars..	10,460	18,914	432	410	207	57
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	5	13	.....	1	.....	.....
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....acres..	21	3	.....	(*)	.....	.....
22 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....bushels..	111	40	.....	10	.....	.....
23 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....value ..dollars..	444	120	.....	30	.....	.....
<b>Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):</b>						
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	386	349	19	11	3	20
25 Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres..	2,869	3,108	118	38	10	209
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....tons..	5,754	5,269	273	82	20	373
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	182,244	98,289	8,190	1,517	600	6,604
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	5,369	6,855	174	353	302	288
29 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres..	116,448	138,669	3,232	7,257	4,554	5,174
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....tons..	144,695	166,479	4,355	9,033	5,312	5,893
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	3,579,138	2,132,587	108,875	126,462	132,809	76,699
32 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	600	1,218	8	67	13	39
33 Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	2,872	6,677	45	399	26	191
34 Small grains cut for hay.....tons..	4,795	10,082	88	492	35	255
35 Small grains cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	84,157	83,577	1,584	4,578	530	2,372
36 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	11,958	(*)	889	(*)	789	(*)
37 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>5</sup> .....acres..	242,488	163,081	15,665	9,693	12,734	6,971
38 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>5</sup> .....tons..	215,894	163,333	15,422	9,162	10,822	6,735
39 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>5</sup> .....value ..dollars..	4,471,217	1,689,950	316,151	96,824	221,851	61,290
40 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,062	682	77	13	41	24
41 Wild hay cut.....acres..	17,869	9,085	1,365	138	579	544
42 Wild hay cut.....tons..	14,720	6,964	1,029	164	447	369
43 Wild hay cut.....value ..dollars..	199,147	52,925	13,832	1,246	5,035	2,736
<b>Clover and grass seeds:</b>						
44 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	4	.....	.....	.....	2
45 Alfalfa seed harvested.....acres..	3	5	.....	.....	.....	2
46 Alfalfa seed harvested.....bushels..	3	8	.....	.....	.....	4
47 Alfalfa seed harvested.....value ..dollars..	94	96	.....	.....	.....	48
48 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	18	.....	.....	1	.....
49 Red clover seed harvested.....acres..	26	62	.....	.....	3	.....
50 Red clover seed harvested.....bushels..	40	58	.....	.....	3	.....
51 Red clover seed harvested.....value ..dollars..	941	650	.....	.....	71	.....
<b>Miscellaneous crops:</b>						
52 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	8,356	8,221	561	505	491	366
53 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	7,111	6,152	543	376	362	255
54 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	1,032,622	894,000	63,392	55,996	36,451	35,216
55 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....value ..dollars..	2,109,419	910,480	133,123	56,796	76,547	38,948
56 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	2
57 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	(*)
58 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	7
59 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....value ..dollars..	.....	307	.....	.....	.....	8
60 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	2	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
61 Tobacco harvested (all types).....acres..	4	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
62 Tobacco harvested (all types).....pounds..	7,500	10,078	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 Tobacco harvested (all types).....value ..dollars..	2,775	2,419	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables <sup>6</sup> .....dollars..	11,729,340	5,778,583	638,510	329,000	489,687	202,179
65 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	1,628,469	1,107,557	112,717	68,597	54,716	49,428

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

<sup>2</sup> For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

<sup>3</sup> For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.

<sup>4</sup> One-half acre or less.

<sup>5</sup> Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.

<sup>6</sup> Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 73; for part 3, see page 78]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CHESHIRE		COOS		GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	13	19	24	62	7	25	32	13
2 ..acres..	40	77	101	159	48	71	100	45
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..		1	9	3		4	1	1
4 ..acres..		6	33	3		3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
5 ..bushels..		100	332	17		67	30	1
6 ..value..dollars..		130	737	22		87	65	1
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..	4	8	13	26	11	157	1	16
8 ..acres..	6	4	20	41	27	90	1	5
9 ..bushels..	75	22	250	638	164	1,060	3	70
10 ..value..dollars..	380	63	1,300	1,914	853	3,150	13	210
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..								
12 ..acres..								
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..								
14 ..bushels..								
15 ..value..dollars..								
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	6	15	5	33	2	15	22	23
17 ..acres..	18	60	35	330	11	239	71	200
18 ..tons..	39	84	82	470	11	303	121	244
19 ..value..dollars..	975	938	1,804	5,358	242	3,523	3,025	2,762
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	1	2		2		3		3
21 ..acres..	1	1		1		1		( <sup>2</sup> )
22 ..bushels..	10	13		5		4		3
23 ..value..dollars..	40	39		15		13		9
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	36	34	6	9	41	24	112	85
25 ..acres..	185	198	28	237	444	417	991	738
26 ..tons..	382	391	62	332	334	755	2,030	1,113
27 ..value..dollars..	12,415	6,452	1,674	5,792	18,738	12,522	36,990	23,930
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay....farms reporting..	374	713	362	770	348	896	788	974
29 ..acres..	7,240	12,422	24,676	25,550	15,491	23,578	14,045	13,045
30 ..tons..	9,490	12,916	33,032	31,594	22,994	30,910	18,139	19,384
31 ..value..dollars..	230,975	160,624	725,044	300,048	505,858	370,920	507,892	324,786
32 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	23	103	115	171	140	242	106	118
33 ..acres..	195	498	545	980	699	1,355	454	633
34 ..tons..	233	734	1,106	1,725	1,089	2,156	809	1,051
35 ..value..dollars..	4,777	8,828	17,390	13,052	13,035	20,051	16,889	9,774
36 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	839	( <sup>6</sup> )	554	( <sup>6</sup> )	1,728	( <sup>6</sup> )	1,752	( <sup>6</sup> )
37 ..acres..	14,323	10,109	17,582	13,712	15,317	29,883	31,900	15,606
38 ..tons..	13,522	9,122	17,364	14,988	44,592	31,555	24,763	15,398
39 ..value..dollars..	311,006	98,011	303,870	132,732	802,475	302,108	581,931	187,433
40 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	81	70	47	36	159	83	124	90
41 ..acres..	1,279	777	1,183	303	4,910	1,023	1,255	824
42 ..tons..	1,444	633	719	257	4,847	925	853	802
43 ..value..dollars..	21,350	4,811	8,526	1,953	58,164	7,030	12,825	6,093
Clover and grass seeds:								
44 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..								
45 ..acres..								
46 ..bushels..								
47 ..value..dollars..								
48 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..		2		2		2	3	
49 ..acres..		12		1		11	23	
50 ..bushels..		14		5		4	37	
51 ..value..dollars..		157		59		45	870	
Miscellaneous crops:								
52 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	572	552	315	850	1,102	1,258	1,327	1,031
53 ..acres..	323	420	1,122	1,125	943	830	733	599
54 ..bushels..	110,743	81,326	241,720	223,783	143,370	117,232	82,213	75,365
55 ..value..dollars..	221,485	85,392	471,354	212,594	286,740	117,232	138,537	79,134
56 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..		2				2		
57 ..acres..		( <sup>2</sup> )				4		
58 ..bushels..		15				135		
59 ..value..dollars..		19				199		
60 Tobacco harvested (all types)....farms reporting..	2	4						3
61 ..acres..	4	6						1
62 ..pounds..	7,500	9,928						90
63 ..value..dollars..	2,775	2,383						22
64 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables <sup>6</sup> .....dollars..	956,827	459,779	1,608,584	733,051	1,871,587	1,015,139	1,518,343	727,530
65 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	205,609	104,443	288,474	172,970	230,744	140,154	122,563	103,735

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. <sup>3</sup> One-half acre or less. <sup>4</sup> For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production. <sup>5</sup> For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay. <sup>6</sup> Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported. <sup>7</sup> Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II.

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**COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued**

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part I, see page 73; for part 3, see page 78.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MERRIMACK		ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>Annual legumes:</b>								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green mature.....farms reporting..	23	30	23	21	5	9	1	5
2 ..acres..	94	259	91	66	22	21	10	21
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2					3		
4 ..acres..	2					1		
5 ..bushels..	5					23		
6 ..value..dollars..	11					30		
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	10	38	10	44	5	15	7	54
8 ..acres <sup>2</sup> ..	15	25	22	46	19	15	15	14
9 ..bushels..	140	265	100	531	112	295	189	140
10 ..value..dollars..	728	655	520	1,593	582	865	353	469
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green mature.....farms reporting..								
12 ..acres..								
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..								
14 ..bushels..								
15 ..value..dollars..								
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	12	35	12	10	1	5		1
17 ..acres..	31	338	46	60	12	13		15
18 ..tons..	62	389	53	60	30	17		25
19 ..value..dollars..	1,488	4,435	1,537	912	750	194		285
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	4			2				
21 ..acres <sup>2</sup> ..	20			(*)				
22 ..bushels..	101			5				
23 ..value..dollars..	404			15				
<b>Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):</b>								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	36	41	91	95	21	9	21	21
25 ..acres..	210	234	623	754	112	110	148	123
26 ..tons..	427	453	1,270	1,087	235	440	330	189
27 ..value..dollars..	13,237	8,534	43,180	21,195	7,980	7,320	9,240	3,213
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	448	922	963	603	524	472	468	344
29 ..acres..	7,602	14,961	17,658	12,614	12,979	10,525	8,471	10,543
30 ..tons..	9,535	18,876	15,791	14,849	12,487	10,709	12,590	12,034
31 ..value..dollars..	246,690	245,388	486,339	222,600	312,175	128,508	288,680	156,442
32 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	51	237	39	94	15	43	89	110
33 ..acres..	325	994	151	633	84	238	339	686
34 ..tons..	414	1,451	252	1,000	127	426	662	771
35 ..value..dollars..	7,806	13,494	5,040	9,300	2,286	3,962	11,254	7,170
36 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,631	(*)	1,908	(*)	751	(*)	917	(*)
37 ..acres..	37,949	19,448	31,886	27,700	13,729	12,755	21,703	17,104
38 ..tons..	32,175	20,534	25,813	28,449	11,138	11,350	18,293	16,330
39 ..value..dollars..	734,763	216,698	632,419	308,401	228,329	113,768	338,421	172,382
40 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	154	211	228	50	70	40	81	63
41 ..acres..	2,000	3,487	2,746	590	1,432	751	1,033	655
42 ..tons..	1,257	2,274	2,220	514	1,050	578	852	457
43 ..value..dollars..	17,598	17,282	35,520	3,906	14,175	4,393	10,670	3,173
<b>Clover and grass seeds:</b>								
44 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1			1	1	1		
45 ..acres..	1			1	2	2		
46 ..bushels..	1			2	2	2		
47 ..value..dollars..	28			24	58	24		
48 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..		3		7		2		
49 ..acres..		9		24		5		
50 ..bushels..		15		14		3		
51 ..value..dollars..		168		157		67		
<b>Miscellaneous crops:</b>								
52 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	732	1,073	1,617	1,187	707	633	632	753
53 ..acres..	591	695	1,189	941	550	448	445	401
54 ..bushels..	78,177	93,422	160,250	117,562	66,067	49,633	50,439	44,444
55 ..value..dollars..	164,172	98,093	344,538	123,440	142,044	52,115	100,878	46,666
56 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..		4						
57 ..acres..		1						
58 ..bushels..		88						
59 ..value..dollars..		110						
60 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..		1						
61 ..acres..		(*)						
62 ..pounds..		60						
63 ..value..dollars..		14						
64 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....dollars..	1,309,294	706,670	1,710,090	787,919	768,011	349,052	860,007	488,264
65 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	128,127	153,583	269,698	163,300	115,089	95,073	69,622	53,274

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. <sup>3</sup>For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production. <sup>4</sup>For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay. <sup>5</sup>One-half acre or less. <sup>6</sup>Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. <sup>7</sup>Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported. <sup>8</sup>Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II.



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 75; for part 2, see page 75.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:						
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	551	927	46	59	38	35
2 ..acres..	174	280	14	27	10	11
3 ..quarts..	102,805	435,101	7,098	37,104	7,113	15,728
4 ..value ..dollars..	43,568	63,615	2,381	5,337	2,916	2,516
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	704	704	48	52	52	38
6 ..acres..	143	165	6	17	8	8
7 ..quarts..	67,270	90,053	2,970	11,682	5,410	5,330
8 ..value ..dollars..	31,618	20,573	1,396	2,673	2,543	1,214
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	192	154	38	12	14	7
10 ..acres..	53	24	5	2	2	1
11 ..quarts..	11,191	7,511	2,056	701	948	232
12 ..value ..dollars..	3,245	1,273	596	119	275	39
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	357	437	41	45	2	4
14 ..acres..	3,334	2,066	700	493	(2)	43
15 ..quarts..	295,745	310,199	51,465	76,309	67	5,600
16 ..value ..dollars..	112,383	49,999	19,557	12,305	25	896
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>3</sup>						
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	7,138	5,471	536	213	400	191
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	494,855	455,757	30,701	28,297	18,078	13,889
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	1,051,366	973,723	55,505	34,385	41,667	27,230
20 ..value ..dollars..	2,268,283	681,607	122,243	24,070	91,667	19,061
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,168	768	81	27	67	15
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	4,413	2,823	227	147	215	47
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	28,475	21,496	731	682	373	274
24 ..value ..dollars..	3,418	1,550	88	51	69	19
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	1,637	1,228	96	35	55	26
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	43,879	39,333	2,002	1,321	639	691
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	21,543	13,518	221	119	398	324
28 ..value ..dollars..	79,711	21,628	818	190	1,473	518
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	3,157	1,820	250	59	135	34
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	13,993	12,292	805	650	651	536
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	11,823	6,323	637	205	315	82
32 ..value ..dollars..	26,230	7,272	1,401	236	693	94
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	1,251	848	141	39	112	40
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	4,795	3,438	690	396	302	122
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	2,548	1,131	726	124	116	51
36 ..value ..dollars..	7,614	1,584	2,178	174	348	71
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	2,210	896	185	41	154	36
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	10,730	7,470	1,205	375	456	140
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	152,036	56,260	12,481	3,335	6,719	2,152
40 ..value ..dollars..	10,642	1,407	874	83	470	54
41 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,928	1,906	155	81	158	61
42 ..acres..	12,961	10,162	835	722	493	292
43 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	2,586,742	856,512	152,132	45,840	100,479	24,482
44 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	1,650,793	611,802	90,730	36,430	52,802	19,298
45 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) <sup>5</sup> use <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	16,473	13,019	926	716	874	589
46 ..dollars <sup>6</sup> ..	2,023,248	934,568	120,164	54,566	106,005	44,856
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
47 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	602	427	57	28	38	20
48 ..acres..	615	258	57	12	51	10
49 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	288	298	27	24	7	19
50 ..acres..	336	169	45	5	2	4
51 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	951	826	93	58	92	64
52 ..acres..	2,068	1,225	128	67	426	137
53 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	482	465	48	31	23	20
54 ..acres..	305	196	15	10	4	6
55 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	316	398	48	41	14	28
56 ..acres..	119	145	11	15	3	13
57 All other vegetables and melons <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	960	(*)	61	(*)	73	(*)
58 ..acres..	2,292	1,689	220	105	61	115
59 Value of vegetables sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,674	1,306	131	95	128	85
60 ..dollars <sup>6</sup> ..	811,172	365,890	55,837	25,882	47,133	18,991
61 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,255,013	558,327	34,285	47,853	9,566	3,645

\*Not available.  
<sup>1</sup>Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.  
<sup>2</sup>One-half acre or less.  
<sup>3</sup>"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.  
<sup>4</sup>Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.  
<sup>5</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
<sup>6</sup>Enumerated value.

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**COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued**

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 73; for part 2, see page 75]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CHESHIRE		COOS		GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>Small fruits:</b>								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	67	83	6	20	24	85	62	159
2 ..acres..	16	20	1	5	14	25	23	58
3 ..quarts..	7,370	36,188	950	5,439	14,770	50,195	18,070	82,936
4 ..value .. dollars..	3,022	5,790	380	870	5,908	6,031	7,770	13,279
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	81	89	9	21	36	87	110	90
6 ..acres..	14	19	1	4	9	19	21	20
7 ..quarts..	5,332	7,163	355	1,433	4,401	13,177	10,585	9,082
8 ..value .. dollars..	2,506	1,643	167	317	2,068	3,007	4,975	2,028
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	21	42	.....	.....	6	17	24	15
10 ..acres..	15	9	.....	.....	1	2	6	1
11 ..quarts..	1,461	2,365	.....	.....	529	1,060	1,325	513
12 ..value .. dollars..	424	405	.....	.....	153	180	384	67
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	40	79	.....	5	10	11	46	75
14 ..acres..	188	121	.....	10	6	7	592	701
15 ..quarts..	14,149	20,161	.....	1,115	7,800	1,804	16,243	73,577
16 ..value .. dollars..	5,377	3,283	.....	178	2,964	289	6,161	12,031
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):<sup>2</sup></b>								
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	444	372	140	145	171	269	1,276	1,261
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	18,637	21,385	1,746	2,281	13,978	9,690	192,313	175,522
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	13,486	38,444	1,361	1,915	36,738	15,758	479,027	460,606
20 ..value .. dollars..	28,321	27,611	2,831	1,340	77,150	11,031	1,029,908	322,426
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	78	36	1	5	19	27	194	180
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	195	109	2	18	1,083	120	926	1,090
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	1,074	261	.....	20	118	89	13,573	12,068
24 ..value .. dollars..	128	19	.....	2	14	6	1,629	864
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	66	40	.....	.....	6	5	334	329
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,230	640	.....	.....	64	21	16,699	18,509
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	141	46	.....	.....	1	9	10,416	7,714
28 ..value .. dollars..	522	74	.....	.....	4	14	38,539	12,342
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	203	110	1	3	27	30	491	419
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,058	322	1	10	668	550	3,249	4,161
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	258	171	.....	7	84	66	3,126	2,087
32 ..value .. dollars..	568	197	.....	8	185	76	6,877	2,400
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	122	55	3	6	24	30	160	181
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	337	184	19	17	908	508	659	676
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	98	28	.....	3	77	89	347	307
36 ..value .. dollars..	294	39	.....	4	231	125	1,041	430
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	174	60	1	1	19	28	289	155
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	681	336	8	3	117	115	1,475	2,626
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	7,986	2,623	.....	.....	855	1,569	24,861	11,415
40 ..value .. dollars..	659	66	.....	.....	60	40	1,740	285
41 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	93	67	8	13	50	46	691	608
42 ..acres..	422	335	5	15	335	166	5,231	4,172
43 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	41,722	39,137	3,378	2,719	88,737	22,799	1,099,024	366,172
44 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	20,919	35,585	1,006	706	33,477	17,509	685,417	247,580
45 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) <sup>4</sup> use <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,171	1,190	995	971	2,102	1,694	2,561	1,902
46 ..dollars <sup>5</sup> ..	179,753	119,306	86,286	37,065	242,204	106,042	309,627	129,079
<b>Vegetables harvested for sale:</b>								
47 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	14	23	126	13	17	25	109	79
48 ..acres..	13	6	111	1	10	5	183	77
49 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	9	12	12	9	9	22	67	59
50 ..acres..	4	5	4	2	3	13	138	56
51 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	44	54	15	16	32	57	194	154
52 ..acres..	43	58	8	3	50	63	574	315
53 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	13	22	9	11	13	22	135	120
54 ..acres..	6	4	2	1	3	5	124	69
55 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	15	23	15	20	15	35	50	50
56 ..acres..	4	8	5	4	10	13	22	17
57 All other vegetables and melons <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	46	(*)	31	(*)	27	(*)	204	(*)
58 ..acres..	66	40	64	30	47	114	539	392
59 Value of vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	94	77	152	48	58	111	304	260
60 ..dollars..	18,956	12,049	40,423	3,181	19,277	22,650	242,276	89,618
61 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	79,627	26,683	11,800	7,267	59,163	57,144	111,691	49,842

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

<sup>2</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

<sup>3</sup> Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

<sup>5</sup> Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 73; for part 2, see page 75]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MERRIMACK		ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	75	148	134	168	34	69	43	71
2 .. acres..	19	32	46	61	9	20	22	21
3 .. quarts..	10,639	42,588	17,915	94,780	10,711	30,557	8,169	39,526
4 .. value ..dollars..	4,681	6,814	8,032	15,165	4,489	4,889	3,349	6,324
5 Raspberries harvested (tame								
6 only).....farms reporting..	97	113	157	80	31	38	83	96
7 .. acres..	27	22	32	23	6	12	21	21
8 .. quarts..	11,023	10,221	15,116	12,964	3,268	5,502	8,810	13,489
9 .. value ..dollars..	5,181	2,349	7,105	2,975	1,536	1,262	4,141	3,105
10 Blackberries and dewberries								
11 harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	33	23	42	20	8	6	16	12
12 .. acres..	6	3	6	3	2	1	10	2
13 .. quarts..	2,178	942	1,415	598	357	320	422	700
14 .. value ..dollars..	632	160	410	102	104	54	267	129
15 Blueberries harvested (tame and								
16 wild).....farms reporting..	39	53	97	87	13	47	69	31
17 .. acres..	127	183	506	161	576	300	639	62
18 .. quarts..	5,822	17,001	16,366	21,658	163,343	85,817	20,520	5,957
19 .. value ..dollars..	2,212	2,816	6,219	3,500	62,070	13,731	7,798	960
20 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>2</sup>								
21 Apples.....farms reporting..	878	699	2,045	1,524	674	459	374	335
22 .. trees of all ages..number..	56,307	51,485	124,517	120,082	30,269	26,524	8,309	6,632
23 .. quantity harvested..bushels..	123,708	107,877	230,139	238,473	58,600	40,050	11,065	7,983
24 .. value ..dollars..	272,138	75,314	494,799	166,931	125,990	28,035	23,216	5,588
25 Cherries.....farms reporting..	220	134	328	210	100	57	80	64
26 .. trees of all ages..number..	594	407	658	490	260	200	263	195
27 .. quantity harvested..pounds..	5,350	3,804	6,019	2,952	691	469	346	877
28 .. value ..dollars..	642	273	722	218	83	35	42	63
29 Peaches.....farms reporting..	247	163	612	483	214	137	7	10
30 .. trees of all ages..number..	2,204	3,401	12,498	8,402	6,319	5,997	24	51
31 .. quantity harvested..bushels..	1,410	1,020	7,230	3,173	1,725	1,108	1	5
32 .. value ..dollars..	5,217	1,632	26,751	5,077	6,383	1,773	4	8
33 Pears.....farms reporting..	410	237	1,093	664	419	162	128	102
34 .. trees of all ages..number..	1,555	882	4,256	3,854	1,408	957	341	330
35 .. quantity harvested..bushels..	1,363	508	4,296	2,524	1,692	506	152	167
36 .. value ..dollars..	2,999	584	9,451	2,903	3,722	562	334	192
37 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	219	135	264	228	112	67	94	67
38 .. trees of all ages..number..	701	460	637	589	307	240	235	245
39 .. quantity harvested..bushels..	372	209	361	187	161	76	290	57
40 .. value ..dollars..	1,116	293	1,083	262	483	106	870	80
41 Grapes.....farms reporting..	369	163	706	248	161	101	152	63
42 .. vines of all ages..number..	1,668	904	3,900	1,863	621	795	599	253
43 .. quantity harvested..pounds..	29,820	8,611	50,016	16,721	10,396	6,150	8,902	3,664
44 .. value ..dollars..	2,087	215	3,501	418	728	154	623	92
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards,								
46 and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	371	242	859	599	373	127	170	62
47 .. acres..	1,284	1,106	3,374	2,579	824	658	158	117
48 Value of specified fruits and nuts								
49 harvested.....dollars..	296,925	90,650	558,103	197,551	205,596	50,621	40,644	16,541
50 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	193,160	65,332	485,016	146,012	73,375	32,770	14,891	10,580
51 Value of vegetables grown for farm								
52 household(s) <sup>3</sup> use <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,257	1,729	3,167	2,211	1,204	957	1,156	1,000
53 .. dollars <sup>5</sup> ..	224,963	136,234	443,131	169,896	153,948	88,020	156,967	49,524
54 Vegetables harvested for sale:								
55 Fresh beans (snap, string, or								
56 wax).....farms reporting..	58	55	121	120	50	38	12	16
57 .. acres..	19	24	125	97	42	24	4	2
58 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	33	39	93	74	26	24	5	16
59 .. acres..	16	18	105	51	13	9	5	6
60 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	154	116	215	191	74	59	38	57
61 .. acres..	323	188	368	292	103	68	26	34
62 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	56	58	130	114	40	38	13	29
63 .. acres..	36	16	87	68	23	16	5	6
64 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	39	35	72	75	30	32	18	39
65 .. acres..	20	20	28	36	7	7	9	12
66 All other vegetables and								
67 melons <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	133	(*)	290	(*)	56	(*)	39	(*)
68 .. acres..	307	266	762	436	168	120	64	71
69 Value of vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	223	207	396	299	112	117	76	97
70 .. dollars <sup>5</sup> ..	89,374	47,343	229,574	110,447	54,864	22,072	13,458	13,357
71 Value of all horticultural specialties								
72 sold.....dollars..	122,594	41,654	133,496	97,020	672,050	211,687	20,742	15,532

\* Not available.  
<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.  
<sup>2</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.  
<sup>3</sup> Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.  
<sup>4</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
<sup>5</sup> Enumerated value.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

**COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940**

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	18,973,595	9,522,795	933,143	493,358	662,863	336,369
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	44	44	6	4	5	4
3 .....number..	63	67	8	5	10	7
4 .....value ..dollars..	8,820	8,777	1,120	656	1,400	917
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	6,473	7,098	364	431	344	334
6 .....number..	12,750	13,932	720	881	687	583
7 .....value ..dollars..	1,874,250	1,906,696	105,840	119,548	100,989	80,338
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	10,463	10,931	610	663	623	579
9 .....number..	128,685	115,681	6,934	6,350	4,737	4,107
10 .....value ..dollars..	12,355,050	6,132,931	636,831	314,735	410,951	189,535
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	9,733	10,630	534	646	565	569
12 .....number..	76,849	73,888	4,039	3,881	2,717	2,534
13 .....value ..dollars..	10,240,410	5,098,106	521,031	253,010	334,191	150,210
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	4,293	2,917	329	183	328	222
15 .....number..	20,361	10,610	1,618	648	1,147	647
16 .....value ..dollars..	387,596	130,303	30,548	7,751	21,215	7,800
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,001	557	84	40	48	30
18 .....number..	3,163	1,812	234	83	132	91
19 .....value ..dollars..	94,890	33,525	7,020	1,536	3,960	1,684
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	562	227	30	12	22	6
21 .....number..	3,071	704	78	27	64	19
22 .....value ..dollars..	36,852	5,632	936	216	768	152
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	621	563	36	34	44	23
24 .....number..	8,352	7,854	428	407	494	238
25 .....value ..dollars..	88,671	43,708	4,577	2,267	5,066	1,326
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	432	449	31	32	39	16
27 .....number..	6,092	6,748	299	366	411	200
28 .....value ..dollars..	58,511	37,737	2,900	2,046	3,987	1,121
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	9,913	8,261	588	465	582	374
30 .....number..	2,266,763	1,362,894	82,860	50,722	69,965	59,264
31 .....value ..dollars..	4,222,356	1,294,748	153,291	48,186	122,474	56,301
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	390	445	21	30	34	17
33 .....pounds..	45,980	43,240	1,799	2,213	3,986	1,369
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	5,751	5,487	341	336	319	271
35 .....number..	42,634	44,976	1,363	2,258	1,477	1,363
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,643	624	151	60	169	56
37 .....number..	21,217	10,795	1,190	651	1,522	402
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	237	244	18	14	15	9
39 .....number..	3,535	3,366	123	158	274	105
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,512	766	127	51	73	39
41 .....number..	2,404	1,481	256	90	113	56
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	877	734	83	79	50	45
43 .....number..	1,776	2,735	182	284	172	182
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	6,265	4,618	410	325	436	264
45 .....number..	12,522	10,167	1,096	711	779	506
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	6,871	(*)	437	(*)	396	(*)
47 .....dollars..	2,900,985	1,804,843	136,738	91,856	130,933	63,061
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	10,078	10,829	598	656	591	573
49 .....number milked..	64,627	68,292	3,401	3,539	2,166	2,285
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	40,214,093	39,774,941	1,859,266	2,005,806	1,155,577	1,123,413
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	4,836	6,056	245	305	221	269
52 .....gallons..	32,840,135	30,791,736	1,331,505	1,359,414	669,577	585,877
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	298	648	20	30	17	59
54 .....pounds of butterfat..	155,480	367,715	15,955	22,404	2,172	15,479
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	987	1,480	67	170	65	124
56 .....pounds..	335,770	506,743	30,340	69,474	16,809	35,029
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	5,754	7,123	305	411	261	323
58 .....dollars..	11,748,451	7,025,571	564,560	388,231	263,761	186,421
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	9,675	7,767	574	468	535	341
60 .....dozens..	22,957,967	14,520,868	707,756	540,624	671,358	538,415
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	9,569	6,987	560	396	558	314
62 .....number..	6,733,728	3,804,062	193,493	144,852	182,003	121,306
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	290	254	19	11	12	8
64 .....number..	48,063	38,515	1,289	1,087	970	2,697
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	6,879	6,015	372	343	327	237
66 .....dollars..	17,738,852	6,317,641	421,764	211,234	461,091	269,700
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	32,388,288	15,148,655	1,123,082	691,311	855,785	519,182
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	13,685	12,326	779	700	764	591
69 .....dollars..	17,843,047	7,619,245	718,931	358,548	591,851	248,410

\*Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

(\*)Not available.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CHESHIRE		COOS		GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Specified classes of livestock on farms:								
1 Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	1,379,474	697,878	1,712,909	1,062,747	2,999,186	1,733,677	3,304,236	1,424,994
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1	4	4	1	1	3	4	8
3 number..	1	6	5	2	6	6	6	12
4 value ..dollars..	140	786	700	262	840	786	840	1,572
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	455	556	706	788	1,076	1,189	780	976
6 number..	860	1,041	1,770	1,978	2,346	2,545	1,303	1,641
7 value ..dollars..	126,420	143,406	260,190	268,365	344,862	346,863	191,541	228,062
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	835	968	842	952	1,579	1,645	1,380	1,475
9 number..	9,793	8,579	15,290	15,054	26,755	24,098	15,619	13,667
10 value ..dollars..	1,008,907	458,120	1,358,362	754,860	2,330,600	1,272,220	1,692,287	814,935
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	789	946	808	933	1,451	1,608	1,305	1,430
12 number..	6,123	5,448	9,734	9,815	15,143	15,006	9,951	9,512
13 value ..dollars..	851,097	379,870	1,158,346	623,885	1,877,732	1,044,920	1,442,895	711,060
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	318	218	352	297	728	528	525	315
15 number..	1,254	693	1,254	772	3,547	1,767	2,640	1,778
16 value ..dollars..	23,606	8,428	24,074	9,445	68,229	21,170	52,264	21,853
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	68	45	98	67	235	95	149	82
18 number..	176	107	212	127	610	231	568	306
19 value ..dollars..	5,280	1,980	6,360	2,350	18,300	4,274	17,040	5,661
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	42	19	21	3	38	27	78	34
21 number..	175	60	50	5	292	80	340	129
22 value ..dollars..	2,100	480	600	40	3,504	640	4,080	1,032
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	35	40	69	74	95	98	65	55
24 number..	377	540	687	900	1,763	1,399	1,239	1,008
25 value ..dollars..	3,901	3,011	6,994	5,024	18,527	7,760	12,794	5,605
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	29	29	49	68	69	76	35	43
27 number..	303	477	587	809	1,331	1,184	1,007	846
28 value ..dollars..	2,939	2,671	5,694	4,633	12,911	6,599	9,768	4,730
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	783	654	849	592	1,058	1,037	1,558	1,407
30 number..	119,111	88,052	35,422	26,054	132,928	88,672	710,758	372,574
31 value ..dollars..	214,400	83,649	61,989	24,751	232,624	84,238	1,350,440	353,945
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	25	28	55	64	61	78	30	43
33 pounds..	2,305	2,490	4,593	5,157	8,122	8,080	4,983	5,417
Livestock sold alive:								
34 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	480	415	590	668	878	940	781	679
35 number..	4,429	4,955	5,494	7,122	7,249	8,675	6,308	4,916
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	156	66	171	95	249	123	247	91
37 number..	1,803	531	1,458	1,066	2,654	1,555	3,370	1,425
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	23	13	28	39	30	45	27	16
39 number..	243	220	465	445	510	693	741	246
Farm slaughter:								
40 Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	143	57	153	101	268	165	187	57
41 number..	193	81	240	170	485	394	283	81
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	60	48	99	74	94	124	150	71
43 number..	96	112	173	204	172	482	308	281
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	479	397	515	436	932	810	788	520
45 number..	911	851	1,145	931	1,648	1,857	1,539	1,273
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	569	(*)	652	(*)	984	(*)	940	(*)
47 dollars..	279,011	267,340	340,402	224,368	433,660	319,141	411,526	197,444
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	821	970	821	946	1,520	1,641	1,338	1,462
49 number milked..	4,937	4,979	8,679	9,111	12,526	13,646	8,681	9,006
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	3,133,002	2,965,525	6,093,517	5,270,922	7,630,614	7,587,068	5,547,507	5,480,495
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	410	468	541	850	793	992	648	866
52 gallons..	2,427,799	2,054,674	5,410,913	4,519,686	6,439,927	5,920,689	4,746,828	4,673,182
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	24	93	34	72	37	112	45	32
54 pounds of butterfat..	15,745	53,403	23,041	37,159	22,441	93,807	18,420	9,062
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	64	113	75	125	173	219	47	106
56 pounds..	22,653	35,876	26,819	54,799	88,247	95,581	8,316	23,286
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	456	568	624	756	950	1,183	715	928
58 dollars..	875,309	484,329	1,473,698	741,616	2,178,932	1,229,645	1,830,111	1,119,087
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	777	606	595	542	1,001	992	1,567	1,322
60 dozens..	1,425,417	940,131	353,692	232,565	1,315,400	918,516	7,981,207	4,278,875
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	713	543	618	524	1,029	850	1,521	1,201
62 number..	403,740	310,504	68,272	35,788	297,527	207,932	1,999,823	1,064,265
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	22	18	35	20	22	22	66	65
64 number..	2,226	2,501	2,459	820	4,197	1,907	17,966	11,811
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	523	454	396	372	657	688	1,255	1,201
66 dollars..	2,130,636	728,772	156,489	60,112	737,352	325,196	5,665,055	1,670,773
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	3,284,985	1,480,940	1,970,569	1,026,116	3,349,944	1,873,982	7,906,692	2,987,304
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	1,030	1,061	912	932	1,715	1,656	2,109	1,978
69 dollars..	1,129,477	546,362	802,062	323,490	1,626,980	694,189	4,818,388	1,877,005

Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

\*Not available.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

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**COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued**

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MERRIMACK		ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	2,545,429	1,180,281	2,911,349	1,345,790	1,157,287	519,023	1,387,719	728,672
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	3	5	7	8	5	2	5	5
3 number..	5	9	9	11	3	2	7	7
4 value .. dollars..	700	1,179	1,260	1,441	840	232	980	917
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	684	818	814	925	485	449	505	632
6 number..	1,373	1,669	1,402	1,392	859	801	1,230	1,211
7 value .. dollars..	231,231	227,376	208,094	218,594	123,273	110,322	180,610	155,732
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,478	1,529	1,474	1,476	736	390	904	954
9 number..	15,884	14,066	14,290	13,256	7,949	6,207	11,334	10,245
10 value .. dollars..	1,499,772	729,836	1,641,358	773,340	748,394	321,603	1,027,388	500,747
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	1,337	1,488	1,384	1,433	714	662	846	915
12 number..	6,906	9,073	9,418	8,917	4,508	3,798	6,306	5,903
13 value .. dollars..	1,202,580	505,011	1,422,118	667,815	504,072	261,376	826,348	390,947
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	573	423	491	291	288	190	381	252
15 number..	3,589	1,779	2,183	953	1,751	627	1,398	943
16 value .. dollars..	34,471	21,662	41,336	12,516	35,337	7,324	23,486	11,753
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	93	80	88	45	37	30	81	43
18 number..	280	279	325	271	430	137	210	180
19 value .. dollars..	7,980	5,162	9,750	5,014	12,900	2,534	8,300	3,330
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	72	37	148	49	41	20	70	20
21 number..	1,113	108	631	182	156	50	172	44
22 value .. dollars..	13,358	864	7,572	1,456	1,672	400	2,084	352
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	77	80	67	52	59	40	74	67
24 number..	1,142	960	675	570	889	864	678	968
25 value .. dollars..	13,282	5,341	6,858	3,191	9,175	4,862	7,507	5,351
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	36	84	55	33	41	29	48	59
27 number..	474	795	581	484	843	752	396	835
28 value .. dollars..	4,596	4,460	5,636	2,727	6,237	4,197	3,841	4,663
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,366	1,100	1,858	1,428	722	524	749	680
30 number..	390,604	204,235	529,932	349,739	127,122	77,490	68,041	46,082
31 value .. dollars..	722,617	194,023	1,006,871	332,252	235,176	73,515	122,474	43,787
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	38	64	46	32	33	32	47	57
33 pounds..	6,105	5,646	4,566	3,443	4,322	4,032	5,200	5,373
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	748	762	765	580	338	270	511	566
35 number..	5,061	5,461	5,632	4,737	1,938	1,547	3,003	3,322
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	234	130	219	83	98	46	149	74
37 number..	3,898	1,793	2,784	2,040	1,445	424	1,093	918
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	27	42	25	21	20	21	24	24
39 number..	271	511	234	377	330	375	344	256
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	197	107	104	32	79	35	181	122
41 number..	319	229	152	76	104	59	259	245
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	103	115	94	38	58	52	86	90
43 number..	223	519	177	235	134	157	138	279
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	829	707	846	443	453	255	577	451
45 number..	2,015	1,659	1,536	958	811	460	1,042	931
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	928	(*)	935	(*)	441	(*)	539	(*)
47 dollars..	412,117	214,874	372,417	213,797	169,802	67,588	215,379	145,354
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	1,410	1,497	1,394	1,478	711	563	874	943
49 number milked..	7,211	8,162	8,089	8,733	3,903	3,511	5,033	5,310
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	4,273,666	4,738,334	5,105,665	5,536,375	2,452,533	2,155,061	2,963,636	2,892,006
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	559	751	727	930	304	948	390	477
52 gallons..	3,327,757	3,514,744	4,273,437	4,604,135	1,918,593	1,559,442	2,293,796	1,979,893
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	35	78	28	34	30	37	28	81
54 pounds of butterfat..	20,878	41,221	9,014	24,934	13,902	32,973	13,912	57,273
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	240	253	68	99	59	108	129	163
56 pounds..	63,978	66,775	16,499	21,062	19,744	46,430	42,365	60,431
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	763	919	791	995	369	429	611	611
58 dollars..	1,302,300	927,661	1,651,862	1,057,631	837,424	421,440	770,464	469,511
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,364	1,032	1,828	1,343	719	506	715	615
60 dozens..	3,485,259	2,273,684	5,131,842	3,612,778	1,259,291	747,034	626,745	438,246
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	1,365	948	1,806	1,215	690	447	709	549
62 number..	996,637	583,826	1,909,022	953,316	484,634	268,196	198,377	114,077
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	28	42	58	40	14	14	14	14
64 number..	6,574	6,367	10,294	6,523	1,442	1,165	736	437
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,071	624	1,324	1,088	441	380	510	428
66 dollars..	2,434,633	948,966	4,279,943	1,584,299	967,199	350,444	484,690	168,155
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	4,149,050	2,091,501	6,304,222	2,855,727	1,973,425	839,472	1,470,533	783,020
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	1,941	1,669	2,450	1,958	1,040	791	1,045	1,002
69 dollars..	2,548,807	1,115,478	3,613,326	1,621,958	1,144,651	459,659	848,544	374,136

Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.  
Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL		CHESHIRE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	18,786	16,554	1,116	854	1,094	742	1,339	1,557
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	870	252	87	19	138	8	71	18
3 Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	57	101	.....	.....	7	5	1	8
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	17,859	16,201	1,029	835	949	729	1,267	1,531
5 value, total..dollars..	44,705,967	22,939,158	1,831,645	1,191,962	1,460,789	841,567	4,141,331	2,241,328
6 average value per farm..dollars..	2,503	1,416	1,780	1,427	1,533	1,154	3,269	1,464
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	13,563	13,927	768	760	659	604	971	1,239
8 value ..dollars..	39,154,354	19,359,815	1,503,957	987,007	1,169,096	665,000	3,669,445	1,943,920
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	6,008	6,850	396	447	254	249	359	587
10 value ..dollars..	5,345,447	2,643,576	293,569	178,762	164,216	91,362	326,111	178,760
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	1,722	1,950	140	150	70	48	64	161
12 value ..dollars..	1,650,793	611,802	90,730	36,430	52,802	19,298	20,919	35,585
13 Vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,674	1,396	131	95	128	85	94	77
14 value ..dollars..	811,172	365,890	55,837	25,882	47,133	18,991	18,956	12,049
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	183	158	11	9	7	10	12	9
16 value ..dollars..	1,255,013	558,327	34,285	47,853	9,565	3,645	79,627	26,683
17 All other crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	4,101	5,017	261	316	123	169	263	455
18 value ..dollars..	1,628,469	1,107,557	112,717	68,597	54,716	49,428	206,609	104,443
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	11,097	11,027	621	627	560	489	840	901
20 value ..dollars..	32,388,288	15,148,055	1,123,082	691,311	655,785	519,182	3,284,986	1,480,440
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	5,754	7,123	305	411	261	323	456	568
22 value ..dollars..	11,748,451	7,025,571	564,560	388,331	263,761	186,421	875,339	484,328
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	6,879	6,015	372	343	327	237	523	454
24 value ..dollars..	17,738,852	6,317,641	421,764	211,224	461,091	269,700	2,130,636	728,772
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	6,871	(*)	437	(*)	396	(*)	569	(*)
26 value ..dollars..	2,900,985	1,804,843	136,738	91,856	130,933	63,061	279,011	267,340
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	2,470	3,942	157	280	164	156	159	339
28 value ..dollars..	1,420,619	1,568,184	87,326	116,934	149,095	54,456	58,348	184,720
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	17,365	15,591	990	811	822	697	1,234	1,452
30 value ..dollars..	5,551,613	3,879,943	327,668	204,955	291,693	3,567	471,886	397,408

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	COOS		GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH		MERRIMACK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	1,171	1,136	2,339	2,034	2,927	2,607	2,503	2,120
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	15	14	67	13	141	46	104	23
3 Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	1	5	26	7	15	37	.....	3
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	1,155	1,117	2,246	2,014	2,771	2,524	2,399	2,094
5 value, total..dollars..	2,897,326	1,612,845	4,621,200	2,862,384	10,025,800	4,172,367	5,523,461	3,207,802
6 average value per farm..dollars..	2,509	1,444	2,058	1,421	3,618	1,653	2,302	1,532
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	988	1,028	1,765	1,808	2,099	2,164	1,842	1,831
8 value ..dollars..	2,561,979	1,346,848	3,940,431	2,368,206	9,197,430	3,679,531	4,854,121	2,713,057
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	490	529	671	652	956	1,067	705	935
10 value ..dollars..	351,703	184,424	342,661	237,457	1,162,047	493,775	533,255	307,912
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	18	17	69	73	439	554	219	235
12 value ..dollars..	1,006	706	33,477	17,509	685,417	247,580	193,160	65,332
13 Vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	152	48	58	111	304	260	222	207
14 value ..dollars..	40,423	3,481	19,277	22,650	242,276	89,618	89,374	47,343
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	5	5	9	11	35	24	26	21
16 value ..dollars..	11,800	7,267	59,163	57,144	111,691	49,842	122,594	41,654
17 All other crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	383	500	611	552	476	558	450	698
18 value ..dollars..	288,474	172,970	230,744	140,154	122,663	106,735	128,127	153,583
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	826	892	1,391	1,544	1,764	1,754	1,568	1,480
20 value ..dollars..	1,970,589	1,026,116	3,349,944	1,673,982	7,906,632	2,987,304	4,149,050	2,091,501
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	624	756	950	1,183	715	928	763	919
22 value ..dollars..	1,473,698	741,616	2,178,932	1,229,645	1,830,111	1,119,087	1,302,300	927,661
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	399	372	657	688	1,255	1,201	1,071	824
24 value ..dollars..	156,489	60,112	737,352	325,196	5,665,055	1,670,773	2,434,633	948,966
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	652	(*)	964	(*)	940	(*)	928	(*)
26 value ..dollars..	340,402	224,388	433,660	319,141	411,526	197,444	412,117	214,374
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	329	336	437	659	273	489	305	587
28 value ..dollars..	239,687	136,308	247,626	256,790	128,691	196,452	171,816	319,644
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	1,075	1,096	2,162	1,951	2,711	2,453	2,373	2,006
30 value ..dollars..	335,347	265,997	680,769	494,176	828,370	492,836	669,340	494,745

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

<sup>3</sup> Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

<sup>4</sup> Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

<sup>5</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

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COUNTY TABLE IV—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

	ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLIVAN	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1	All farms.....number..	3,597	2,993	1,424	1,225	1,276	1,285
2	Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	169	52	34	18	44	41
3	Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	2	18	5	5	.....	13
4	All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	3,426	2,923	1,385	1,203	1,232	1,231
5	.....value, total..dollars..	8,587,275	4,009,246	3,355,236	1,485,391	2,261,904	1,314,266
6	.....average value per farm..dollars..	2,507	1,372	2,423	1,235	1,836	1,068
7	All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	2,473	2,461	995	974	1,003	1,058
8	.....value..dollars..	7,541,726	3,470,459	2,930,734	1,252,150	1,785,435	1,033,635
9	All crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,251	1,335	520	587	406	471
10	.....value..dollars..	1,117,784	516,779	915,368	361,602	138,713	92,743
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	450	433	173	167	80	112
12	.....value..dollars..	485,016	146,012	73,375	32,770	14,891	10,590
13	Vegetables sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	396	299	112	117	76	97
14	.....value..dollars..	229,574	110,447	54,864	22,072	13,458	13,357
15	Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	41	37	22	17	15	15
16	.....value..dollars..	133,496	97,020	672,050	211,587	20,742	15,532
17	All other crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	635	948	370	458	319	363
18	.....value..dollars..	269,698	163,300	115,099	95,073	89,622	53,274
19	All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	1,919	1,766	761	678	847	866
20	.....value..dollars..	6,304,222	2,855,727	1,973,425	839,472	1,470,533	783,020
21	Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	791	995	369	429	520	611
22	.....value..dollars..	1,651,862	1,057,631	837,424	421,440	770,464	469,511
23	Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,324	1,068	441	380	510	428
24	.....value..dollars..	4,279,943	1,584,293	967,199	350,444	484,690	168,155
25	Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	935 <sup>5</sup>	( <sup>5</sup> )	441	( <sup>5</sup> )	589	( <sup>5</sup> )
26	.....value..dollars..	372,417	213,797	168,802	67,588	215,379	145,354
27	Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	261	414	76	235	309	447
28	.....value..dollars..	119,720	97,953	41,921	51,076	176,189	157,872
29	Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	3,352	2,790	1,339	1,146	1,207	1,189
30	.....value..dollars..	1,045,549	538,787	424,502	233,241	476,469	280,631

<sup>5</sup>Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

<sup>2</sup>Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

<sup>3</sup>Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

<sup>4</sup>Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL		CHESHIRE		COOS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	18,786	16,554	1,116	854	1,094	742	1,339	1,557	1,171	1,136
2 Full owners.....number..	16,606	14,848	1,030	713	996	670	1,087	1,289	980	941
3 Part owners.....number..	1,274	694	42	64	48	32	149	106	111	75
4 Managers.....number..	238	158	10	15	29	11	28	35	12	8
5 All tenants.....number..	668	1,054	34	62	21	29	75	127	68	112
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	3.6	6.4	3.0	7.3	1.9	3.9	5.6	8.2	5.8	9.9
7 Cash tenants.....number..	414	683	13	38	15	18	44	76	1	72
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	35	19	2	.....	.....	.....	3	2	2	5
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	210	369	19	24	6	11	27	49	13	35
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	2,017,049		1,255,822		119,655		146,722		246,128	
12 Full owners.....acres..	1,616,340		1,023,395		98,093		103,099		160,861	
13 Part owners.....acres..	237,615		8,614		7,118		26,345		31,442	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	165,876		6,528		4,746		18,785		22,198	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	71,739		2,086		2,372		7,560		9,244	
16 Managers.....acres..	96,534		11,131		12,230		9,917		4,427	
17 All tenants <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	66,560		3,442		2,214		7,361		9,398	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	37,941		1,058		1,009		4,223		7,563	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	713		.....		.....		82		90	
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	3,252		250		.....		127		210	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	17,800		1,093		1,063		1,241		1,129	
22 Full owners.....farms reporting..	435,748		24,075		20,260		27,516		47,689	
23 Part owners.....farms reporting..	15,717		1,009		966		1,001		947	
24 Managers.....farms reporting..	340,884		20,255		16,470		18,206		37,438	
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	1,241		41		48		143		107	
26 Cash tenants.....farms reporting..	63,016		1,665		1,864		6,231		6,933	
27 Share-cash tenants.....farms reporting..	227		10		29		26		12	
28 Share tenants and croppers.....farms reporting..	16,674		1,392		1,487		1,472		1,124	
29 All tenants.....acres..	615		33		20		71		63	
30 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	15,174		760		439		1,607		2,204	
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	80,394,869		4,371,445		4,563,655		6,399,573		5,190,095	
32 Full owners.....dollars..	63,269,264		3,485,280		3,578,785		4,206,013		3,905,800	
33 Part owners.....dollars..	8,375,282		196,625		322,570		1,091,855		664,855	
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	6,760,315		149,025		266,450		904,380		535,340	
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	1,614,967		47,600		56,120		187,475		129,515	
36 Managers.....dollars..	5,933,423		571,725		569,000		749,140		388,000	
37 All tenants <sup>1</sup> .....dollars..	2,816,890		117,815		93,300		352,565		231,440	
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	1,496,115		22,015		61,300		189,615		166,940	
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	33,300		.....		.....		7,100		5,000	
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	143,000		19,000		.....		9,600		3,000	

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH		MERRIMACK		ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	2,339	2,034	2,927	2,607	2,503	2,120	3,597	2,993	1,424	1,226	1,276	1,285
2 Full owners.....number..	2,106	1,786	2,632	2,401	2,254	1,887	3,167	2,719	1,279	1,124	1,075	1,138
3 Part owners.....number..	121	88	181	60	146	105	240	91	96	34	141	39
4 Managers.....number..	28	29	47	18	36	21	22	10	9	6	17	5
5 All tenants.....number..	84	151	67	128	67	107	108	173	41	62	43	103
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	3.6	7.4	2.3	4.9	2.7	5.0	4.7	5.8	2.9	5.1	3.4	8.0
7 Cash tenants.....number..	49	105	46	74	34	65	93	110	35	40	33	65
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	4	3	7	3	3	2	9	4	2	.....	3	.....
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	31	43	14	50	30	39	62	59	3	22	5	37
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	346,428		268,963		276,128		236,187		120,770		170,456	
12 Full owners.....acres..	289,660		218,321		222,447		189,851		100,817		130,796	
13 Part owners.....acres..	26,634		29,855		35,663		30,143		12,183		29,618	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	17,185		20,932		25,303		20,534		8,824		20,841	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	9,449		8,923		10,360		9,609		3,359		8,777	
16 Managers.....acres..	15,159		16,530		11,459		5,957		4,826		4,898	
17 All tenants <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	14,975		4,287		6,559		10,236		2,944		5,144	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	7,683		2,735		2,373		4,826		2,454		4,017	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....	
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	467		531		265		725		161		515	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,274		2,742		2,389		3,288		1,353		1,228	
22 Full owners.....farms reporting..	72,867		59,014		53,796		62,910		32,518		35,093	
23 Part owners.....farms reporting..	2,048		2,466		2,147		2,890		1,213		1,030	
24 Managers.....farms reporting..	60,751		44,686		43,782		47,666		25,917		25,698	
25 All tenants.....farms reporting..	119		174		146		230		93		140	
26 Cash tenants.....farms reporting..	6,806		9,209		6,917		11,360		4,698		7,333	
27 Share-cash tenants.....farms reporting..	28		45		33		19		8		17	
28 Share tenants and croppers.....farms reporting..	2,194		3,995		1,870		1,253		1,076		821	
29 All tenants.....acres..	79		57		63		149		39		41	
30 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,126		1,122		1,217		2,631		827		1,241	
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	9,287,521		13,946,708		9,950,442		15,842,646		5,859,482		4,883,302	
32 Full owners.....dollars..	7,474,056		11,180,651		8,038,769		12,678,188		4,982,512		3,728,210	
33 Part owners.....dollars..	749,165		1,435,467		981,463		1,710,400		437,220		785,672	
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	584,450		1,130,760		767,450		1,430,035		342,270		630,175	
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	164,715		304,707		194,013		280,365		94,950		155,497	
36 Managers.....dollars..	563,500		1,044,840		728,980		698,186		374,650		244,420	
37 All tenants <sup>1</sup> .....dollars..	500,800		285,750		200,250		755,670		155,100		124,000	
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	201,000		187,400		88,800		340,345		131,000		97,700	
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....	
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	21,700		22,800		9,200		43,800		7,100		8,800	

<sup>1</sup>Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL		CHESHIRE		COOS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>Farms—</b>										
1 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..	366	152	7	5	22	9	33	20	20	9
2 3 to 9 acres.....number..	2,259	1,562	95	37	109	51	167	218	91	42
3 10 to 29 acres.....number..	3,045	2,559	165	75	143	90	237	277	105	57
4 30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,064	1,931	116	79	121	64	130	168	71	67
5 50 to 69 acres.....number..	2,029	1,928	154	127	138	105	123	152	72	52
6 70 to 99 acres.....number..	2,003	1,939	135	117	121	84	150	182	99	114
7 100 to 139 acres.....number..	2,298	2,148	165	141	164	107	164	190	163	189
8 140 to 179 acres.....number..	1,488	1,473	110	89	106	74	100	115	138	170
9 180 to 219 acres.....number..	921	894	45	48	49	44	62	56	107	111
10 220 to 259 acres.....number..	585	527	34	43	26	33	46	47	78	66
11 260 to 379 acres.....number..	925	798	48	59	45	35	59	72	117	113
12 380 to 499 acres.....number..	366	270	16	16	17	15	26	27	46	37
13 500 to 699 acres.....number..	255	210	14	12	18	21	25	18	36	26
14 700 to 999 acres.....number..	128	72	7	2	13	7	13	7	19	6
15 1,000 acres and over.....number..	66	61	5	4	2	3	4	8	9	7
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
<b>All land in farms—</b>										
16 Under 3 acres.....acres..		566		10		29		52		27
17 3 to 9 acres.....acres..		12,059		505		606		870		456
18 10 to 29 acres.....acres..		52,723		2,669		2,520		4,154		1,510
19 30 to 49 acres.....acres..		77,572		4,494		4,297		4,965		2,720
20 50 to 69 acres.....acres..		117,296		9,016		7,602		7,139		4,127
21 70 to 99 acres.....acres..		163,166		11,003		9,745		12,149		5,115
22 100 to 139 acres.....acres..		255,388		17,943		17,692		18,307		16,515
23 140 to 179 acres.....acres..		232,614		17,292		16,622		15,571		21,738
24 180 to 219 acres.....acres..		181,631		8,766		9,696		12,426		21,091
25 220 to 259 acres.....acres..		140,249		8,207		6,289		10,891		19,563
26 260 to 379 acres.....acres..		285,610		14,920		13,902		18,176		36,274
27 380 to 499 acres.....acres..		153,754		6,803		7,285		10,756		19,360
28 500 to 699 acres.....acres..		142,183		7,650		10,184		13,693		20,357
29 700 to 999 acres.....acres..		103,586		5,420		10,286		10,431		15,097
30 1,000 acres and over.....acres..		98,652		10,894		2,500		7,140		17,575
<b>Cropland harvested for farms—</b>										
31 Under 3 acres.....farms reporting..		219		2		10		19		10
32 3 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..		1,993		86		104		145		79
33 10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..		2,630		163		141		221		101
34 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..		20,945		1,123		1,064		1,884		835
35 50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting..		1,968		115		120		118		70
36 70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..		23,858		1,195		1,263		1,345		969
37 100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting..		1,939		152		133		117		70
38 140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting..		33,192		2,501		1,898		2,008		1,360
39 180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting..		1,953		135		120		140		97
40 220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting..		43,698		2,641		2,236		2,810		2,751
41 260 to 379 acres.....farms reporting..		2,238		163		162		156		159
42 380 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..		62,806		4,379		3,522		4,080		5,511
43 500 to 699 acres.....farms reporting..		1,460		110		104		96		135
44 700 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..		52,868		3,422		2,882		3,180		3,590
45 1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..		900		44		49		60		104
46 3 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..		38,806		1,336		1,510		1,902		3,376
47 10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..		577		34		26		45		78
48 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..		28,378		1,515		1,047		1,936		4,356
49 50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting..		913		47		44		58		117
50 70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..		53,518		2,106		1,372		2,492		8,258
51 100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting..		366		16		17		26		46
52 140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting..		26,378		946		990		1,503		3,654
53 180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting..		252		14		18		24		36
54 220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting..		21,770		896		1,070		1,713		4,910
55 260 to 379 acres.....farms reporting..		127		7		13		12		19
56 380 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..		13,577		597		973		1,851		2,475
57 500 to 699 acres.....farms reporting..		65		5		2		4		8
58 700 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..		9,348		1,170		100		352		1,365
59 1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..										
60 1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..										
<b>Value of land and buildings for farms—</b>										
61 Under 3 acres.....dollars..		1,032,365		6,250		52,650		96,720		71,340
62 3 to 9 acres.....dollars..		5,904,693		177,275		206,600		442,235		186,235
63 10 to 29 acres.....dollars..		9,200,355		363,105		378,410		702,335		273,965
64 30 to 49 acres.....dollars..		6,656,925		291,500		324,185		417,275		134,100
65 50 to 69 acres.....dollars..		6,885,237		390,275		400,675		489,030		161,400
66 70 to 99 acres.....dollars..		7,223,084		465,150		457,050		515,000		255,650
67 100 to 139 acres.....dollars..		9,252,204		580,730		654,850		708,720		533,890
68 140 to 179 acres.....dollars..		6,855,915		483,650		602,500		519,205		535,600
69 180 to 219 acres.....dollars..		5,051,134		183,730		225,700		455,060		470,050
70 220 to 259 acres.....dollars..		3,794,136		259,775		197,500		324,720		350,375
71 260 to 379 acres.....dollars..		6,630,013		323,480		287,715		468,645		660,730
72 380 to 499 acres.....dollars..		3,471,170		109,550		172,000		428,370		384,700
73 500 to 699 acres.....dollars..		3,231,042		136,750		330,320		449,268		380,000
74 700 to 999 acres.....dollars..		2,836,023		86,800		231,000		254,990		303,880
75 1,000 acres and over.....dollars..		2,399,773		513,425		42,000		130,000		505,160

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH		MERRIMACK		ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Farms—												
1 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..	15	9	69	42	37	18	119	26	27	7	17	7
2 3 to 9 acres.....number..	208	124	431	325	252	171	625	406	161	111	110	107
3 10 to 29 acres.....number..	252	196	539	490	377	300	820	369	257	225	150	150
4 30 to 49 acres.....number..	181	174	337	335	287	233	520	497	185	181	116	133
5 50 to 69 acres.....number..	193	160	314	332	292	245	416	385	192	183	135	146
6 70 to 99 acres.....number..	238	214	329	321	285	271	345	345	153	141	137	150
7 100 to 139 acres.....number..	323	323	323	296	323	302	303	287	173	140	165	173
8 140 to 179 acres.....number..	240	250	185	183	186	192	178	147	116	99	129	154
9 180 to 219 acres.....number..	182	187	119	98	135	119	97	87	47	51	78	93
10 220 to 259 acres.....number..	118	99	77	53	65	70	48	40	35	24	57	52
11 260 to 379 acres.....number..	206	159	113	73	133	105	78	55	41	38	85	59
12 380 to 499 acres.....number..	101	65	36	23	59	47	19	11	12	12	34	13
13 500 to 699 acres.....number..	45	40	31	25	40	23	18	15	7	10	21	18
14 700 to 999 acres.....number..	26	12	14	5	11	14	6	6	4	2	15	11
15 1,000 acres and over.....number..	11	11	10	5	10	10	5	5	3	2	7	6
	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945
All land in farms—												
16 Under 3 acres.....acres..	25		93		51		198		44		27	
17 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	1,080		2,289		1,123		3,376		886		569	
18 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	4,259		9,283		5,514		14,478		4,471		2,545	
19 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	5,744		12,693		10,552		19,622		5,948		4,467	
20 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	10,891		18,296		15,944		23,997		11,176		7,908	
21 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	19,245		27,055		23,558		28,020		13,121		11,132	
22 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	35,932		35,629		35,817		34,283		19,042		20,998	
23 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	37,281		29,035		28,890		27,751		18,301		20,133	
24 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	35,898		23,498		26,639		19,157		9,131		15,319	
25 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	28,393		18,476		15,620		11,498		8,634		13,378	
26 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	53,725		34,961		40,923		24,037		12,777		25,832	
27 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	42,204		15,125		24,652		8,110		5,147		14,312	
28 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	21,851		17,574		21,981		10,077		4,089		11,727	
29 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	21,529		11,395		9,173		4,938		3,020		12,197	
30 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	11,240		12,582		13,271		5,585		3,983		9,582	
Cropland harvested for farms—												
31 Under 3 acres.....farms reporting..	9		40		20		78		18		13	
32 3 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	10		43		20		84		20		15	
33 10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	194		382		231		525		144		109	
34 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	637		1,130		728		1,591		412		625	
35 50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting..	240		481		354		745		241		142	
36 70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,831		3,249		2,577		5,529		1,773		1,080	
37 100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting..	170		321		278		488		176		112	
38 140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting..	2,174		3,959		3,358		5,870		2,352		1,363	
39 180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting..	189		303		275		390		184		125	
40 220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting..	3,182		5,151		4,545		6,975		3,390		2,232	
41 260 to 379 acres.....farms reporting..	237		323		279		328		160		134	
42 380 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	5,250		7,253		5,945		8,200		3,841		2,911	
43 500 to 699 acres.....farms reporting..	315		316		320		296		159		181	
44 700 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	8,793		9,063		7,683		9,130		5,412		5,233	
45 1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	237		183		183		173		113		126	
46 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	8,437		6,293		5,932		7,305		5,100		4,717	
47 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	179		115		135		92		46		76	
48 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	8,195		4,771		5,210		4,619		2,639		3,248	
49 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	118		75		53		47		35		55	
50 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	5,994		3,358		2,458		2,973		1,885		3,143	
51 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	303		112		131		77		41		83	
52 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	12,978		5,905		6,623		6,232		3,230		4,322	
53 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	101		36		59		19		12		34	
54 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	7,590		2,874		3,435		2,018		801		2,568	
55 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	44		31		39		18		7		21	
56 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	3,540		2,744		3,377		1,443		716		1,351	
57 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	25		14		11		6		4		15	
58 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	2,853		1,611		801		673		264		1,479	
59 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	11		10		10		5		3		7	
60 Value of land and buildings for farms—												
61 Under 3 acres.....dollars..	32,980		239,600		95,550		332,850		78,225		25,200	
62 3 to 9 acres.....dollars..	482,615		1,322,305		336,885		1,803,698		399,375		275,280	
63 10 to 29 acres.....dollars..	530,845		1,930,035		1,036,100		2,833,135		968,685		353,740	
64 30 to 49 acres.....dollars..	447,910		1,225,500		830,350		2,106,995		554,530		333,480	
65 50 to 69 acres.....dollars..	501,520		1,228,825		952,365		1,779,055		568,970		410,022	
66 70 to 99 acres.....dollars..	560,130		1,460,240		931,244		1,530,005		554,430		394,185	
67 100 to 139 acres.....dollars..	955,950		1,654,209		1,177,375		1,377,090		657,335		534,055	
68 140 to 179 acres.....dollars..	807,925		979,345		785,032		1,038,043		534,345		569,940	
69 180 to 219 acres.....dollars..	794,325		829,219		698,100		727,210		287,050		380,690	
70 220 to 259 acres.....dollars..	625,983		669,870		442,595		452,500		177,445		253,400	
71 260 to 379 acres.....dollars..	1,285,025		925,105		975,291		791,010		335,027		575,925	
72 380 to 499 acres.....dollars..	822,900		355,905		499,015		351,900		109,175		237,655	
73 500 to 699 acres.....dollars..	450,860		489,975		559,294		225,135		94,340		135,930	
74 700 to 999 acres.....dollars..	540,000		359,193		190,310		80,050		677,000		172,800	
75 1,000 acres and over.....dollars..	237,450		275,322		190,966		112,000		263,450		130,000	

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY TOTAL VALUE<sup>2</sup> OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE		BELKNAP		CARROLL		CHESHIRE		COOS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	5,144	4,490	348	188	376	180	276	465	239	189
2 \$0 (see text).....	870	252	87	19	138	8	71	18	15	14
3 \$1 to \$99.....	1,358	1,657	83	42	99	35	56	174	57	54
4 \$100 to \$249.....	2,915	2,581	178	127	139	137	149	273	137	121
5 \$250 to \$399.....	2,366	2,044	143	116	127	128	193	247	110	113
6 \$400 to \$599.....	2,036	1,949	134	115	137	115	182	221	93	106
7 \$600 to \$999.....	2,085	2,177	150	135	131	128	187	194	105	187
8 \$600 to \$799.....	1,238	(*)	91	(*)	71	(*)	113	(*)	51	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,348	1,605	78	86	85	64	119	127	107	152
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,485	1,785	73	80	86	50	111	129	125	190
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	798	1,085	38	59	54	34	68	71	52	102
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1,422	1,239	70	69	59	34	90	76	159	129
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	533	(*)	28	(*)	26	(*)	45	(*)	56	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,094	598	43	35	39	21	70	38	117	41
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	935	356	45	22	29	14	51	25	83	18
16 \$10,000 and over.....	814	200	32	8	18	3	59	26	41	6
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	574	153	27	6	14	1	37	17	35	6
18 \$20,000 and over.....	240	47	5	2	4	2	22	9	5	.....

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	GRAFTON		HILLSBOROUGH		WERRIMACK		ROCKINGHAM		STRAFFORD		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	960	400	758	719	737	489	1,022	1,044	455	431	273	385
2 \$0 (see text).....	67	13	141	46	104	23	169	52	31	18	44	41
3 \$1 to \$99.....	218	90	197	257	188	160	279	507	127	204	54	134
4 \$100 to \$249.....	375	297	420	416	445	305	574	485	294	209	175	210
5 \$250 to \$399.....	236	276	340	271	341	266	545	288	169	153	162	193
6 \$400 to \$599.....	215	215	254	232	259	278	428	331	161	177	152	159
7 \$600 to \$999.....	248	283	252	302	253	285	403	355	170	148	175	160
8 \$600 to \$799.....	140	(*)	155	(*)	160	(*)	230	(*)	114	(*)	110	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	151	255	167	248	184	203	235	239	108	103	114	113
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	222	277	236	295	187	252	224	307	100	80	120	135
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	108	179	135	184	98	151	125	177	44	43	65	85
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	203	189	244	253	173	150	205	199	90	72	129	68
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	65	(*)	100	(*)	55	(*)	68	(*)	38	(*)	51	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	141	76	204	125	138	78	201	113	57	29	84	42
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	140	39	218	73	104	69	153	51	59	17	40	17
16 \$10,000 and over.....	55	17	239	49	117	37	195	38	50	11	26	5
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	54	12	157	41	92	32	119	29	31	4	17	5
18 \$20,000 and over.....	12	5	82	8	35	5	47	9	19	7	9	.....

<sup>0</sup> Not available; see text.

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII.

<sup>2</sup> Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VIII - FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

Table with columns: TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP, THE STATE (Farms reporting, Total value of farm products, Value of products used by farm households), BELKNAP (Farms reporting, Total value of farm products, Value of products used by farm households), and CARROLL (Farms reporting, Total value of farm products, Value of products used by farm households). Rows list various farm types like 'All classified farms', 'Fruit-and-nut farms', 'Vegetable farms', etc., with their respective values in dollars.

1 Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.
2 Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.
3 For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.





## **APPENDIX**

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## INSTRUCTIONS

**Purpose of the Census of Agriculture.**—An Act of Congress provides that a census of agriculture be taken every 5 years, for the purpose of obtaining basic information on farm acreage, land values, crops, livestock, and other general items relating to agriculture. The census of January 1, 1945, will consist of an enumeration of every farm in the United States.

Each enumerator will be assigned an enumeration district. In each such district he must enumerate every tract of land which might be classified as a farm under the Census definition. The information is to be obtained by a personal visit. He must secure for each farm all the information requested in order that totals may be obtained which will represent a complete and accurate picture of the agriculture within the area.

**Census Schedules Are Confidential.**—During the war emergency census returns are accorded confidential treatment as heretofore, subject to existing law. Under the Census Act heavy penalties are prescribed for revealing information to unauthorized persons. The enumerator should make it clear, in dealing with persons who seem unwilling to give the information requested, that he is not allowed to give any information from the schedule to their neighbors or other persons; that only sworn Census employees will have access to the farm schedules; and that those records for individual farms cannot be used for purposes of taxation, regulation, or investigation.

## DEFINITION OF A FARM

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc. Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity—in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

Following is a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farms or farming, for which returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedule are required, provided the area is 3 acres or more or, if less than 3 acres, the value of the products in 1944 was \$250 or more:

Apiaries (bee farms).  
Community or cooperative gardens.  
Country estates and country homes (if there is production of vegetables, eggs, milk, or other agricultural products either for home use or for sale).  
Cranberry bogs.

Dry-lot or barn dairies.  
Feed lots.  
Fur farms (fox, mink, skunk, etc., in captivity).  
Garbage-feeding hog yards.  
Greenhouses.  
Hatcheries (baby chicks, poult, etc.).  
Institutional farms (connected with schools, prisons, hospitals, etc.).  
Mushroom cellars.  
Nurseries (except for reforestation projects, or in connection with parks).  
Part-time farms (agricultural operations incidental to other occupation).  
Victory gardens.  
Blueberry production from wild plants where the land is used primarily for their production.  
Cutting of hay (even though this is the only farming operation).  
Grazing or pasturing of livestock.  
Harvesting of grass seed.  
Keeping of chickens and the production of broilers (including battery-laying and battery-broiler plants).  
Production of medicinal or drug plants and herbs.  
Production of flowers and bulbs for sale.  
Production of vegetables under glass.  
Production of vegetable and flower seeds, plants, bulbs, tubers, etc.  
Production, in captivity, of pheasants, quail, etc.  
Production of mint, spices, or other special crops.  
Raising of Shetland or other ponies.  
Rabbit raising.  
Squab raising.

If any specialized or unusual types of agriculture such as those mentioned above are reported, list type under Supplemental Information on page 12.

Although columns are not provided on the schedule for obtaining reports for all the above-mentioned specialized operations in detail, be sure to report on all items that are applicable, making use of inquiries for "other crops" (cols. 140-141, 191, and 202). Note that value of land and buildings and value of sales of products should be reported in all cases.

Include in one report all land which the operator uses for agricultural purposes, as previously defined, also all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, and waste lands. A farm may consist of two or more separate tracts not necessarily adjacent. Do not include public or open range neither owned nor leased by the operator (see Livestock on Open Range). If the operator cuts hay from land that he does not own and for which he pays no rent, include such acreage under Wild Hay Cut (col. 114) and explain under Supplemental Information on page 12. Large areas of timber land or other nonagricultural land held as a separate business and not used for pasture or grazing should not be included.

The following types of establishments and operations do not require returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedules unless there are also agricultural operations:

Canneries.  
Cheese factories.  
Creameries.  
Deer parks.  
Fish, frog, alligator, or snake "farms."  
Fish hatcheries.  
Game preserves.  
Kennels.  
Livestock dealers (except feed lots or other farming operations).  
Ostrich "farms."  
Oyster "farms."  
Parks.  
Riding academies with no farming operations.  
Shipping pens.  
Turpentine "farms" or turpentine "orchards."  
Distilleries, gins, dryers, mills, refineries, or packing plants.  
Establishments of 3 acres or more, even though locally known as "farms" on which there are no agricultural operations.  
Idle or abandoned farms which were not operated in 1944 and will not be operated in 1945.  
Cutting or gathering of forest products with no farming operations.  
Landscaping, or maintaining grounds, and growing of flowers, shrubs, and ornamentals for home use only.  
Picking or gathering of wild nuts, wild fruits, or wild plants (medicinal, ornamental, etc.) except where the land is maintained primarily for their production.  
Production of maple sirup or sugar with no farming operations.  
Raising canaries, guinea pigs, white rats, or white mice.  
Stock yards and auction yards or barns.  
Trapping of wild animals.

**One Farm Return for Each Operator.**—As a rule, one (and only one) return should be prepared for each operation. But to this

rule there is one rare exception. If a person operates two separate tracts of land as hired manager for two different owners (except for collectively developed unit farms), or one tract of land as owner (or tenant) and another as manager, a separate return should be prepared for each, as each represents a separate enterprise. Only one return should be prepared if a farm operator owns a tract of land and also rents a tract from another person.

#### ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE

**Enumerator's Record.**—The enumerator's record on the front cover of every book must be filled out carefully. It is by means of this record that the information for the farms enumerated is properly classified as to geographic location.

If an enumerator is assigned more than one enumeration district, separate books must be used for each. Under no circumstances is the same book to be used for more than one enumeration district.

Number the books for each enumeration district in the order in which you use them.

The name of the minor civil division (M. C. D.)—known by various names in the different States, such as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.—should be entered with any numerical identification usually employed; for example, Precinct No. 1, Hawkinsville.

**Enumerator's Certificate.**—When you start a book, enter the time and date you begin and when you have completed the book enter the time and date of completion and your signature. Be sure to make the checks listed opposite the Enumerator's Certificate before signing your name. These checks should be kept in mind throughout the enumeration.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

**Who Should Supply the Information?**—The enumerator must obtain information in regard to a farm or establishment from the actual operator if possible. If unable to locate the operator, statements by members of his family, his employees, or other qualified persons may be accepted. Neighboring farmers may be able to supply the information. If obtained from other than the farm operator, note under Supplemental Information from whom obtained.

In case the land was farmed by some other person last year, the present operator should, from the stubble or other evidence, be able to give the approximate acreages and productions for the crops harvested in 1944 on this particular farm. Do not permit an operator who has recently taken possession to report the crops which he harvested in 1944 on some other farm.

Effort should be made to obtain figures from the farmer's records, if such are kept. It is imperative, however, that you secure a complete return for every farm in your district.

**How to Fill Out a Schedule.**—Use blue or black ink only. Never use ink of any other color or a pencil.

Write legibly.

Make your entries in the lower part of the space provided rather than in the center of the space between lines.

If a mistake is made, draw a line through the entry in error in such manner that it can still be read and rewrite the new figure within the proper space.

Do not use an eraser or ink eradicator.

Where no entries are required, leave the spaces blank; do not insert dashes, ciphers, or check marks.

Do not use ditto marks.

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents.

Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

Use the space under Supplemental Information on page 12 for making notes.

On all doubtful points consult your supervisor.

Remember that you are enumerating the farm as of January 1, 1945, for all items except crop production, livestock products, and value of products, which are for the year 1944.

Obtain the best possible information.

Report in the units specified in the headings.

Be sure to read explanations of questions appearing at the bottom of the pages each time you ask the questions until you become thoroughly familiar with them. It is very important that the questions be interpreted according to these explanations.

Use one line (and only one) for each farm (see definition). Be sure that the entries for a particular farm are on the same line on all pages. To assist in keeping on the line, line numbers appear on both the right and left margins of each page. Each farm is to be listed in the order of visitation. When no one is at home to supply the information, the name of the operator should be obtained from a neighbor and entered in the space in which it should appear. Then when the line for the next farm is filled in, the preceding line will stand out as blank across all pages, thus serving as a reminder that here is a farm for which the information must be obtained on a repeat visit. Be sure to fill all such blank lines before turning in your book. Your enumeration must include all going farms in your district.

**Order of Enumeration.**—In filling out the schedule, you may find it helpful to secure reports for the various crops (cols. 49 to 204) before entering the acreages by land use (cols. 19-26). This procedure will help you in determining the acreages in the farm by use, especially land from which crops were harvested (col. 19). Before leaving a farm, be sure to make vertical and horizontal checks for each page of the schedule; that is, check to see that you have not made entries in the wrong columns or on the wrong lines and that you have not omitted entries for any inquiries which are applicable. Also make the checks listed on page 12. By making these checks, you may avoid the necessity of a return visit.

**Operator Not Living On the Farm.**—If a person living in a city operates a farm outside the city limits, going to the farm day by day as necessary, and he keeps livestock at his place in the city or carries on some farming operations (not merely a home garden) there, the residence should be included as part of the farm and the value included in the value of land and buildings. In such cases, the farm should be enumerated in the minor civil division where located, although the residence may be in another.

**Farms with No Operator.**—Infrequently a farm operated in 1944 will not have an operator at the time of the enumeration. In such cases, secure a return from the previous operator or from the owner or his representative. In column 1 write "No operator at present" and enter all other pertinent information. Report as owned or rented on basis of intentions for 1945. If it will not be operated in 1945, report on the basis of 1944 operations.

If a farm was operated in 1944, but will not be operated in 1945, fill in all information the same as you would for any other farm, except that pertaining to the operator and his household. In this case, since there will be no operator, write on the line for this farm on the first page in the columns for name and address of operator, "Will not be operated in 1945," and give, under Supplemental Information on page 12, the reason why it will not be operated. Report as owned or rented on basis of 1944 operations.

If the farm was not operated by anyone in 1944, but will be operated in 1945, there will, of course, be no crop entries for 1944, but there should be entries on pages 1 and 2 concerning the farm and the operator, and on pages 10 and 11 for livestock and poultry. On page 4 write, on the line for this farm, "Not operated in 1944, but will be in 1945."

Farms abandoned or idle in both 1944 and in 1945 are not to be enumerated on this schedule.

**Farms Extending Across Boundaries of Enumeration District.**—Include entire acreage of all farms whose headquarters are

(Reduced facsimile)

within the enumeration district. The farm headquarters should be determined as follows:

1. If there is only one dwelling on the farm, this dwelling is the farm headquarters, regardless of whether it is occupied or unoccupied.
2. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator lives on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling in which the farm operator lives.
3. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator does not live on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling of greatest value.
4. If there is no dwelling on the farm, but there is a building on the farm, this building is the farm headquarters.  
If there are two or more such buildings, the farm headquarters is the building of greatest value.
5. If there are no buildings on the farm, the farm headquarters is the main farm entrance. The main farm entrance is the point where the farm operator usually turns off a public road, private road, trail, or path, on to the farm he operates.  
If a farm with no buildings is composed of two or more separate tracts of land, the main entrance to the farm is the main entrance to the tract of land of greatest value.

In enumerating farms extending into another minor civil division or county, enter on the appropriate line in the spaces provided on page 12 the name or names of the additional minor civil divisions, the county in which each is located, and the acres in each.

If the headquarters of a farm is located in another enumeration district, the entire farm is to be enumerated in that district.

It will be helpful to indicate on your map farms for which the headquarters are in an adjoining enumeration district. If you inform the enumerator in the adjoining district, or your supervisor, of such farms it will insure that all such farm lands are included in the census enumeration and that none are duplicated.

**Partnerships.**—For a farm operated by two or more partners enter only one of the partners as the operator, preferably the senior partner, unless the junior partner is actually conducting the operations.

**Farming Combined With Nonfarm Activities.**—If manufacturing or processing is carried on primarily for the disposal of raw materials produced on the farm where the plant is located, or for putting them into a marketable form, such a plant should be included as part of the farm. If, on the other hand, the operations represent mainly custom work, or an independent enterprise, then such a plant is not to be considered a part of the farm. Report only the acreage and value of land and buildings actually used for farming purposes, and include only the products from the farming operations and their value before processing.

**Institution and Corporate Farms.**—Farms operated by or for institutions (schools, hospitals, prisons, reformatories, etc.) or by corporations should be recorded in the name of the person in charge of all the farming operations, even though submanagers may be employed. For such farms be sure to enter a "Yes" in column 11. Reports for such farms should include only the portions used for farming purposes. Do not include acreage and value for institutional and other nonfarm buildings (see definition of farm). In columns 27-40 the inquiries relate only to persons and dwellings connected with the farming operations. Inmates of institutions who work on the farm for pay should be classed as hired laborers; unpaid inmates should not be included. Products of the farm consumed by inmates should be considered as sold.

**Agricultural Operations by Other Than the Operator of the Farm.**—On some farms, members of the operator's family or other persons living on the farm (not croppers or tenants) will grow small acreages of crops or will keep some livestock, or both. For example, a 4-H Club member may have a crop or livestock project, or a hired man may have a garden or some livestock. Include all such crop operations and livestock on the return for the farm operator.

**Indian Reservations and Allotted Indian Land.**—Where land has been allotted to Indians, an individual return should be secured for each Indian, the use of whose land would bring it under the classification of a farm. The word "allotted" is to be construed as covering allotment in fee, allotment in trust, and the simple designation of a certain acreage as the place of residence or agricultural activity of an individual Indian. Also, a separate return should

be made for each Indian having no allotted land, but having livestock pastured on unallotted reservation, national forest, or public domain, if the value of the natural increase in his livestock and the value of his livestock products in 1944 amounted to \$250 or more. In the latter case, write in columns 18-26 "No land owned or leased."

Any acreage belonging to an Indian reservation that has not been allotted or assigned to Indians and that is not leased to corporations or individuals, if used for agricultural purposes, constitutes a single farm for which a return is to be secured from the Indian agent. The Indian agent is to be reported as manager and the name of the reservation is to be reported in column 3. The reservation return should include only such acreage as is usually devoted to crops any fenced lands on which livestock is grazed, also unfenced grazing land over which reservation livestock is herded, and land occupied by farm buildings. Any vast acreage of wild land not utilized to an appreciable extent should not be included. All livestock belonging to the reservation must be reported on the reservation return.

**Livestock on Open Range.**—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on open range or in a national forest by a person who does not own or rent any land used for that purpose should be enumerated as a farm with "None" entered in column 18. However, public lands used under a lease are to be included as a part of the farm, but land used under a grazing permit is not to be included.

**Plantations.**—See special instructions on page VII for enumerating multiple-unit operations (including plantations) in regions 2, 3, and 4.

**Collectively Developed or Unit Farms.**—If agricultural land is being developed and sold in small tracts to nonresidents and the original tract is farmed essentially as a unit, such development should be returned as one farm in the name of the person managing it.

**Citrus Groves With Various Operations Handled Under Separate Contracts.**—Citrus groves are often handled by having the various operations, such as pruning, cultivating, irrigating, spraying or dusting, harvesting, etc., performed on a contract basis. If one person performs practically all of these operations, except possibly the harvesting of the fruit, this person should be listed as the operator. If the various operations are handled separately, one person contracting to do the pruning, another the cultivating, etc., the person directing all these services is the operator. This person may be a nonresident owner or he may be a local representative of the owner.

In such cases it will often be necessary to obtain the required information from a number of different sources depending upon the local persons responsible for the various operations.

Obtain complete information from as reliable sources as possible.

**Acres Owned and Acres Rented.**—Acres owned and acres rented must account for all the land in the farm. Consider as owned the land which the operator or his wife holds under title, homestead law, purchase contract, or as one of the heirs or as trustee of an undivided estate.

**Under Supplemental Information,** on the lines provided on page 12, briefly explain any unusual entries. Comment on unusual yields, acreages, values, etc.

**Land Irrigated in 1944.**—Consider as irrigated any land which had water supplied to it by artificial means in 1944 for agricultural purposes.

For all regions enter in column 236 the total acreage of land in each farm irrigated in 1944, including both irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture.

In regions 4, 5, 6, and 7, where a check column for irrigation is carried for the individual crops, enter a check mark (✓) in the box provided for each crop which was harvested from land irrigated in 1944. If only a part of the acreage of a crop was irri-

gated, report separately, within the same block, the acreage and production of the portion irrigated and that grown on dry land, entering the nonirrigated portion directly above the irrigated portion, bracketing the two entries as a further indication that they are for the same farm. Be sure to check the irrigated portion.

#### CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM IN 1944

Include under the various crop questions only those acreages harvested by cutting, digging, picking, etc., and by grazing or hogging off. In reporting crops which were harvested by grazing or hogging off, include only the crops which were allowed to mature, or to approach maturity, before they were grazed or hogged off. Except for orchards, do not include crops which were complete failures. Do not include as harvested any crops used solely for soil improvement or any grown solely for pasture and utilized as such.

**Omitted Column Numbers.**—In preparing the schedule, the more important crops grown in all regions were included and were assigned column numbers. However, in order to shorten the schedule for each region, questions for crops which are grown infrequently in a particular region were omitted. Whenever you find that a crop has been harvested for which there is not a specific inquiry on the schedule for your region, report such crop in columns 140-141, except for fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties which are to be reported in columns 191, 202, or 204, whichever is applicable.

**Unit of Measure.**—Frequently the unit of measure common to your locality will not be that called for on the schedule. In such cases, convert to the unit specified and, under Supplemental Information, name and describe the unit commonly used in the locality, giving its approximate cubic content or net weight and the conversion factor used. The conversion tables on pages V and VI may be helpful, in some instances, in making the conversion to the unit called for on the schedule.

**Two or More Crops From Same Land.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944, be sure to report all crops.

(1) **Succession Crops.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944 but were grown in succession, i. e., one crop planted and harvested, then another crop planted and harvested, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for each crop.

(2) **Interplanted Crops.**—Where a row crop is planted at approximately normal planting distance and some other crop is grown between or in the rows of the first crop, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for the row crop and also under the inquiry for the interplanted crop.

(3) **Mixed Crops.**—As noted on the schedule, where flax and wheat are grown together, one-half of the acreage is to be reported under each crop. The schedule provides for reporting other mixed grains in columns 57-58 and for reporting a mixture of clover and timothy hay in columns 106-107. A mixture of grains for hay should be reported in columns 110-111. Crops grown and harvested as a mixture, for which the schedule makes no provision, should be reported under the crop which predominates. A notation should be made under Supplemental Information, such as "mixed with ....." giving the name of the secondary crop.

(4) **Contour Farming.**—In contour farming where different crops are alternated on different levels, the acreage should be fairly allocated among the several crops. Do not confuse with interplanting.

(5) **Strip Cropping.**—Allocate the acreage among the several crops as for contour farming.

#### LIVESTOCK, JANUARY 1, 1945, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1944

In the enumeration of livestock, include all animals and poultry on the farm or ranch on January 1, 1945, whether or not all are owned by the operator, but do not include any belonging to the operator and being kept on another farm or ranch. Also include livestock belonging to the farm or ranch but grazing in national forests or on open range.

In areas where livestock are grazed in national forests or on open range, secure the report from the ranch operator for all his herds or bands and not from the herder who happens to be in

charge of a particular herd or band. Every effort should be made to enumerate all livestock for which the ranch headquarters are in your enumeration district. To insure complete enumeration, any information concerning the grazing of livestock in national forests or on open range in your district, when the ranch headquarters are located elsewhere, should be given to your supervisor along with the location of the headquarters, the name and address of the owner, and any other pertinent information, such as the location of the animals during the four main seasons of the year.

Livestock sold and livestock production in 1944 should be reported for the farm even though some of these items may represent operations for someone else or under some arrangement whereby the title may be held wholly or partly by other persons. For example, broilers raised "on shares" or on a "per-head basis" are to be reported for the farm on which they were produced and not for the hatchery or feed dealer for whom they were produced.

**Livestock Dealers.**—Animals purchased for immediate resale and not for feeding or grazing to increase their value should not be reported under Livestock Sold Alive in 1944. Such operations are not considered "farming" and are largely duplications of sales reported for other farms. However, if the place qualifies in other respects as a farm, a report should be made of the farming operations and of the livestock on hand.

#### VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS

In reporting the value of farm products sold or traded in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234, the value of vegetables for farm household use in column 194, and the value of all farm products used by households on the farm in column 235, observe the following rules:

- (1) There must be an entry of either dollars or "None" in every one of these columns for every farm.
- (2) "None" is to be entered for the value of farm products sold or traded whenever the farm did not produce any of the products; or, if such products were produced, none were or are to be sold or traded. "None" is to be entered for value of vegetables grown for farm household use, and for value of farm products used by farm households only if none of these products of the farm in 1944 were or are to be used by households on that farm.
- (3) The value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator. Hence, for tenants and croppers, include the value of the landlord's share. That is, any products of the farm, which were or are to be paid as rent, are to be considered as sold. However, if the landlord's share of the products was purchased by the tenant and used on the farm where produced, such products should not be considered as sold.
- (4) Since the value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator, do not include the value of any products which were received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others.
- (5) Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.
- (6) Include the value of byproducts sold or traded, such as cottonseed, straw, skimmed milk, buttermilk, hides, poultry manure, etc.
- (7) For columns 142, 193, and 203, crops harvested in 1944, which will be sold after the enumeration date, should be valued on the basis of market quotations at the time of the enumeration.
- (8) Do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced.
- (9) Do not include government payments, such as soil-conservation and dairy-feed payments.
- (10) Note that the values reported in column 194 must always be included in column 235. In no other instance are any value-of-products figures to be included in more than one column.
- (11) The value of farm products used by households on the farm where produced (col. 235) frequently represents a considerable part of the total value of farm products. A special effort should be made to avoid underestimating the value of such consumption. Products used by farm households should be valued at local farm prices.
- (12) Products of institutional farms, consumed by inmates of the institution, should be considered as sold, and the values of such products should be reported in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234. For institutional farms, enter in columns 194 and 235 the value of products consumed by households of full-time farm employees (other than inmates) living on the farm.
- (13) Many farmers do not keep records and will not be able to answer the value-of-products questions accurately. Nevertheless, they should be able to give an approximation. The enumerator should secure an estimate in every case where exact figures are not available, and should enter any necessary explanations under Supplemental Information on page 12.

(Reduced facsimile)

CONVERSION TABLES

**Caution.**—Many of the weights and ratios given are approximations and should be used only in the absence of more accurate figures. Weights per unit for many commodities vary greatly depending upon variety, season, locality, etc.; therefore, those given may not be accurate for your community and may not be in agreement with the legal requirements in your State. However, the tables and conversion factors which follow may assist in making calculations when records are not available in terms of units given on the schedule.

The paragraph numbers refer to the column (or columns) to which the conversion relates.

CROPS

EQUIVALENT BUSHELS PER CWT. AND PER TON FOR COMMODITIES OF VARIOUS WEIGHTS

WEIGHT PER BUSHEL (pounds)	NUMBER OF BUSHELS	
	PER 100 POUNDS	PER TON
14	7½	142½
24	4½	82½
32	3½	62½
45	2½	44½
48	2¼	41½
50	2	40
56	1¾	35½
60	1½	32½
70	1½	30½

CORN AND SORGHUMS

- 51.—Corn (bushels):  
Shelled corn, 56 pounds.  
Ear corn, 70 pounds, or 2 bushel baskets level or 1½ heaped.  
Corn with husks, 6 bushel baskets level or 4 heaped.  
For converting barrels to bushels, multiply by local equivalent in bushels of ear corn (not baskets).  
Corn in crib: 1 bushel of ear corn (70 pounds) occupies about 2½ cubic feet. Bushels of corn in crib equal length by width by average depth by ¾.
- 54.—Grain Sorghums (bushel), 56 pounds. 1 ton of heads=25 bushels.
- 56.—Sorghum Hay (tons). Convert green to dry weight by dividing by 3.

SMALL GRAINS

- Grain in bin: 1 bushel of grain occupies about 1½ cubic feet. Bushels of grain in a bin equal length by width by average depth by ¾.
- 58.—Mixed Grains (bushels). Use weights based on approximate proportion of each grain in the mixture.
- 60.—Oats for Grain (bushels), 32 pounds.
- 63.—Barley (bushels), 48 pounds.
- 65.—Rye (bushels), 56 pounds.
- 67.—Flax (bushels), 56 pounds.
- 69, 71, 73.—Wheat (bushels), 60 pounds.
- 75.—Rice:  
1 bushel weighs 45 pounds.  
1 barrel, 162 pounds.  
1 barrel, about 3¾ bushels.  
1 bag (Southern States), 162 to 200 pounds or 1 to 1½ barrel.

ANNUAL LEGUMES

- 81.—Soybeans and Mungbeans (bushels), 60 pounds.  
Dry Field and Seed Beans:
- 85.—Lima (dry), 1 bushel=56 pounds.
- 119.—Vetch Seed, 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 83, 87.—Other Beans and Lentils (dry), 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 90.—Cowpeas (bushels), 60 pounds.

- 94, 96.—Dry Field and Seed Peas, 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 100.—Peanuts (pounds). 1 bushel of unshelled: Virginia, 22 pounds; runners, 28 pounds; and Spanish, 30 pounds.

HAY

- 92, 101-165.—Report tons of cured hay; 3 tons green weight equal approximately 1 ton cured hay.

CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS

- 117.—Lespedeza Seed (pounds). In some States the weight is 25 pounds per bushel; in others common seed will weight 28 pounds; Kobe seed, 30 pounds; and Korean seed as high as 44 pounds.
- 121.—Alfalfa Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.
- 123.—Clover Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.

MISCELLANEOUS CROPS

- 125.—Irish Potatoes:  
1 bushel=60 pounds.  
1 barrel=2½ bushels.
- 127.—Cotton (running square bales):  
2 round bales=1 square bale.  
1,500-pound seed cotton=approximately 1 square bale.
- 129.—Sweetpotatoes. 1 bushel weighs about 55 pounds.
- 131.—Hops. 1 bale=about 200 pounds.

SMALL FRUITS

- 1 quart weighs about 1½ pound.
- 1 gallon=4 quarts.
- 2 pints=1 quart.
- Convert crates to quarts on basis of capacity in quarts or pints.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES

- 154.—Apples:  
1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.  
1 western box is considered the equivalent of 1 bushel.  
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 7 pounds of fresh fruit.
- 156.—Cherries:  
1 bushel, unstemmed=about 56 pounds.  
1 quart, unstemmed=1½ pound.  
1 bushel, stemmed=about 64 pounds.  
1 quart, stemmed=about 2 pounds.
- 158.—Peaches:  
1 bushel=about 48 pounds.  
1 western crate=20 pounds.  
1 pound dried peaches is equivalent to about: 7 pounds fresh fruit for clings, or 6½ pounds fresh fruit for free-stones.
- 160.—Pears:  
1 bushel=about 50 pounds.  
1 box, western=46 pounds.  
1 crate, western (4½ by 16 by 16½)= 22 pounds.  
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.
- 162.—Plums and Prunes:  
1 bushel=about 56 pounds.  
1 box, western=20 pounds.  
1 box, N. W. suitcase=16 pounds.  
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 2½ pounds fresh fruit for California, and 3½ pounds fresh fruit for Washington and Oregon.

(Reduced facsimile)

- 164.—Grapes:  
 1 bushel=about 48 pounds.  
 1 western lug box=28 pounds.  
 1 eastern 12-quart basket=18 pounds.  
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 4 pounds fresh fruit.
- 166.—Apricots:  
 1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.  
 1 crate, western=22 pounds.  
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.
- 171-184.—Citrus Fruits:

APPROXIMATE POUNDS PER UNIT

UNIT AND KIND	CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA	TEXAS	FLORIDA	LOUISIANA	ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI
Field box:					
Satsumas....	--	--	85	--	--
Tangerines...	--	--	85	--	--
Other oranges	--	--	90	--	--
Grapefruit....	--	--	80	--	--
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--
Packed box:					
Satsumas....	--	--	85	85	86
Tangerines...	--	--	85	85	86
Other oranges	77	87	90	90	90
Grapefruit....	65 to 68	78	80	80	80
Lemons.....	79	--	--	--	--
Bushel:					
Satsumas....	--	--	--	64	68
Tangerines...	--	--	--	58	68
Other oranges	--	--	--	56	66
Grapefruit....	--	--	--	50	50
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> A half-strap equals 40 to 42 pounds, or ½ bushel.

192. Land in Orchards (acres).—To find the number of trees or vines per acre, divide 43,560, the number of square feet in an acre, by the number of square feet occupied per tree measured as the distance from one tree to another in the row multiplied by the distance to the next parallel row.

$$\text{Example; } \frac{43,560}{(15 \times 10)} = \frac{43,560}{150} = 290$$

TREES OR VINES PER ACRE  
 (Square Planting)

PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)	PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)
6	1,210	28	70
8	681	30	48
10	486	35	36
12	302	40	27
15	194	45	22
18	184	50	17
20	109	60	12

223-225.—Milk and Cream:

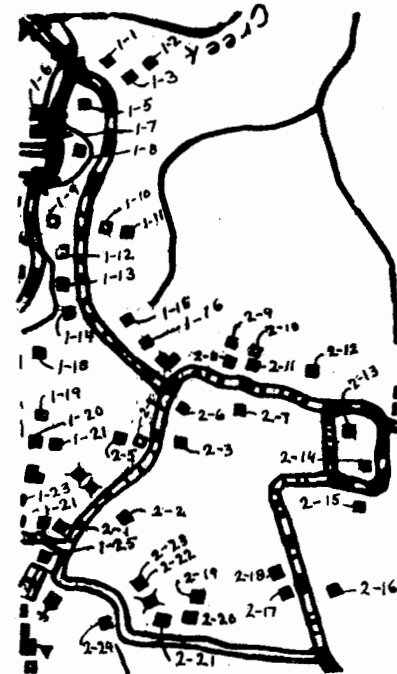
- 1 gallon milk=8.6 pounds.
- 1 hundredweight milk=11.6 gallons.
- Average cream, 2 to 2½ pounds butterfat per gallon of cream.
- Double or whipping cream, about 3 to 3½ pounds per gallon of cream.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE OF ENUMERATOR'S MAP PROPERLY MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION

An enlarged map (or set of maps) will be furnished each enumerator. The enumeration district will be delineated on the map. You will be expected to identify on the map every farm you enumerate. Alongside the dwelling symbol on the map, mark the book number and the line number on which is recorded the report of each farm visited. Draw a square in the proper location for each farm you may record which is not shown on the map. Mark a cross through symbols on the map which are found to represent abandoned or idle farms, or which, for any reason, do not represent a farm. There will be instances when you may enumerate more than one farm operated from a single dwelling unit. Show the book number and line number for each such report.

The illustrative example on the right represents a small section of an enumerator's map. The map has been properly marked so that enumerated farms may be identified.

A properly marked map is an important check upon the completeness of the enumeration, and is required from each enumerator.



(Reduced facsimile)



# SCHEDULE

[ This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 16, 1928. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law. ]

FARM OPERATOR, JANUARY 1, 1945		If land is rented from or managed for others FROM WHOM IS LAND RENTED OR FOR WHOM IS LAND MANAGED? <small>Indicate if an institution or corporation</small>		1
Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	
1	2	3	4	
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
10				10
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24				24
25				25
↓		2	THIS LINE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY →	

1 The farm operator is the person who works the farm, performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. When land is rented or cropped, the tenant, renter, or cropper is the operator even though the owner may exercise some supervision. If the farming operations are performed by a caretaker who merely carries out the instructions of his employer, report the employer as operator. However, report as operator a paid manager responsible for the farming operations. If the farm is operated for a corporation or institution, report as operator the superintendent, manager, supervisor, or other person directly responsible for the farming operations.



# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

State .....  
 County .....  
 M.C.D.-E.D. ....  
 Book .....

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2	E. D. segment number (supplemental schedule)	Color of operator	Age of operator	Does the operator live on this farm?	Year the operator began to operate this farm (continuously)	Work off his farm by operator in 1944 for pay or profit	Is the operator of this farm a paid manager?	Land in this farm OWNED BY OPERATOR (or by his employer if a managed farm)		Land in this farm RENTED FROM OTHERS				Total acres in farm Jan 1, 1945 (Col. 12 + Col. 14)	LAND USE IN 1944 (The sum of Columns 19 to 26 inclusive, must equal Column 18)									
								Acres owned	Value of land and buildings owned	Acres rented	Value of land and buildings rented	Method of rental (cash, share, cash, other)	All work stock and tractor power furnished by landlord?		Land from which crops were harvested, hay cut, or in orchards in 1944	Land on which all crops were a complete failure in 1944	Cropland idle in summer fallow, or in soil improvement crops only in 1944	Land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944 that was plowed within past 7 years	Woodland harvested or grazed in 1944	Other land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944	Woodland not pastured or grazed in 1944	All other land—waste land, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.		
																							12a	13a
	5	6a	7a	8b	9b	10b	11a	12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a		
		W or O	Years	Yes or No	Year	Days	Yes or No	Acres	Dollars	Acres	Dollars		Yes or No	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
1																								1
2																								2
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5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

- 5 If farm is located in E. D. Segment, enter segment number shown on E. D. map. See instructions on supplemental schedule.
- 6 W for white, O for other. Include Mexicans with "white." Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races with "other."
- 9 In case of operator who has returned to a farm which he had previously operated, report year in which he returned to begin operations anew.
- 10 Report nonfarm work and work on other farms for pay. Include work in connection with filling station, garage, store, tourist camp, or other non-farm business conducted at this farm. Do not include exchange work.
- 12 Do not include in this farm any land now rented to or cropped by others.
- 13 and 15 Report present market value. Do not report the assessed value unless it conforms to the market value.
- 18 Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands.
- 19 Report acres in this farm from which one or more crops were cut, dug, picked, or otherwise harvested in 1944; all land in orchards and small fruits (bearing or nonbearing); and acreage in nurseries and greenhouses. Do not count same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.
- 20 Land on which all crops (except orchards) were destroyed by drought, hail, flood, insects, disease, etc.; also acreage not harvested on account of labor shortage, poor stand, etc. Do not report as failure any crops which were grazed, hogged off, or otherwise harvested for any purpose, or any land replanted to a crop that was harvested.
- 21 Do not report here cropland pastured; report it in column 22.
- 22 Do not report here land from which crops were harvested; report in column 18.
- 23 and 25 Include as woodland all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and out-over land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber. Do not report here chaparral and woody shrubs; report such acreage in column 24 or 26.

Suggestion to Enumerators: It may be helpful to fill in the information for columns 49 to 204 before proceeding with columns 19 to 26.

# SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2.5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7.5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1.25}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3.75}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6.25}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8.75}{10}$ .

DWELLINGS ON THIS FARM JAN. 1, 1945		PERSONS LIVING IN THESE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS JAN. 1, 1945					Persons 14 years old and over working on this farm equivalent of 2 or more days, week ending Jan. 6, 1945			Total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wages, also contract and piece work labor)	DOES FARM DWELLING HAVE—				Electric distribution line within 1 mile of farm dwelling?	Distance to nearest all-weather road	Motor-trucks on this farm	Tractors on this farm	Value of farm implements and machinery, including tractors and trucks (omit automobiles)	All automobiles on this farm	MORTGAGE debt on land and buildings of this farm OWNED by operator (Cols. 47 and 48)		3 R1
Occupied	Unoccupied	Boys under 14 years old	Girls under 14 years old	Men and boys 14 years old and over	Women and girls 14 years old and over	Operator	Unpaid members of operator's family (omit operator)	Hired farm laborers (omit operator)	Rain-water?		Electricity?	Radio?	Telephone?	Miles							Number	Number	
27b	28b	29b	30b	31b	32b	33b	34b	35b	36b	37b	38b	39b	40b	41b	42b	43b	44b	45b	46b	47a	48a		
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Yes or No	Number	Number	Dollars	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Miles	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Yes or No	Dollars		
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- 27-28** Omit dwellings rented to others and tourist camps or institutional buildings.
- 29-32** Omit inmates of institutions.
- 33-35** Report number working at farm work, including farm chores; omit housework and contract construction work. Omit unpaid inmates of institutions. If partnership, report in column 34 partners other than one listed as operator.
- 36** Omit expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in cost of such machine hire; and expenditures for housework and for contract construction work.
- 41** Or if no farm dwelling, electric distribution line within 1 mile of farm buildings? If no farm buildings, within 1/2 mile of main farm entrance? Main farm entrance is point where operator usually turns off public road (or off private road giving access to farm).
- 42** If main farm entrance is on all-weather road, report 0 miles. If not, give distance along highway to nearest road that is possible at all times and all seasons. Hard-surfaced roads occasionally snow-bound or flooded are considered "all-weather" roads.
- 43-44** Report only those used in the operation of the farm. Do not include trailers. If used or owned jointly, report for farm where usually kept. Report truck-trailer combinations (road tractor with trailer) under motortrucks, counting only number of power units.
- 45** Report present market value. If machinery is used or owned jointly, report only for farm where usually kept. Include all farm implements and farm machinery (except automobiles), such as tractors, trucks, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment; threshing machines, combines, etc. Do not include machinery and equipment used primarily for nonfarm purposes. Report permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment under value of land and buildings.
- 46** Include any owned by hired help living on farm.
- 48** If mortgage covers larger acreage than reported in column 12, prorate share of mortgage on value basis.

(Reduced facsimile)

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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4 R1	CORN (Do not include sweet corn and kafir)			SORGHUMS "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, hogari, atlas, sorghum cane, sweet sor- ghums, etc.			MIXED GRAINS (wheat and oats threshed or combined other than flax and wheat grown together)		OATS threshed or combined		OATS cut for feeding unthreshed	BARLEY threshed or combined		RYE threshed or combined		
	Total corn grown for all purposes	Corn harvested for grain		All sor- ghums grown except for straw	Sorghums harvested for grain											
	49	50	51	52	53	54	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64		
Acres	Acres	Bushels (shelled basis)	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels		
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**49** Corn for grain, silage, or fodder; hogged off or grazed. If grown with other crops, report total acreage of mixture. Do not report sweet corn and "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, etc., here; see columns 198 and 52-54.

**50** Whether snapped, husked, or machine-harvested for grain.

**51** 56 pounds shelled corn or 70 pounds ear corn=1 bushel.

**52** Sorghums for grain, hay or dry forage, silage, and hogged off or grazed. Do not include sorghums for straw. Report in columns 140-141.

**53-54** Either threshed or combined for feeding in the head after cutting from stalk. 1 ton heads=25 bushels grain.

**57-58** Wheat and oats, wheat and barley, wheat and rye, oats and barley, oats and peas, etc.

Underscore or name here mixtures reported on these farms.

See instructions for columns 66-67 for reporting wheat and flax mixtures.

**61** Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage or later), either tied in bundles or loose, for feeding unthreshed. Do not report oats cut prior to the milk stage here; report in columns 110-111.

(Reduced facsimile)

# SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$ .

	FLAX threshed or combined		WINTER WHEAT threshed or combined in 1944		SPRING WHEAT threshed or combined		All SOYBEANS grown alone except for green manure	SOYBEANS harvested for beans		All DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS harvested other than soybeans		COWPEAS grown alone except for green manure	COWPEAS harvested for peas	SOYBEANS and COWPEAS harvested for hay		5 R1
	66 <i>Acres</i>	67 <i>Bushels</i>	68 <i>Acres</i>	69 <i>Bushels</i>	72 <i>Acres</i>	73 <i>Bushels</i>		78 <i>Acres</i>	80 <i>Acres</i>	81 <i>Bushels</i>	82 <i>Acres</i>			83 <i>Bushels</i>	88 <i>Acres</i>	
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	66	67	68	69	72	73	78	80	81	82	83	88	90	91	92	

**66-67** Where flax and wheat were grown together, report one-half of the acreage under each crop. Where flax is grown for fiber and threshed, report the acreage and the flax seed produced. Report in columns 140-141 the acreage and value of fiber flax grown.

**72-73** Including durum and macaroni.

**78** Include mungbeans. Report total acreage harvested for beans, hay, or silage, hulled off or grazed. If mungbeans are also report in columns 80-81; if cut for hay also report in columns 91-92.

**82-83** Include navy, pea bean, Great Northern, white marrow, yelloweye, white kidney, red kidney, cranberry, soldier, etc.

**88** Total acreage harvested for peas, navy, or silage; hulled off or grazed. If harvested for peas, also report in column 90; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

**91-92** Also include this acreage in column 78 or 88. Omit byproduct straw (stalks and leaves) of soybeans or cowpeas which have been threshed.

(Reduced facsimile)

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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6 R1	All DRY FIELD AND SEED PEAS harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas		ALFALFA cut for hay (Include alfalfa ground for feed in the field)		CLOVER or TIMOTHY cut for hay		LESPEDEZA cut for hay		SMALL GRAINS cut for hay		Other TAME HAY cut		WILD HAY cut		ALFALFA seed harvested	
	93 <i>Acres</i>	94 <i>Bushels</i>	104 <i>Acres</i>	105 <i>Tons</i>	106 <i>Acres</i>	107 <i>Tons</i>	108 <i>Acres</i>	109 <i>Tons</i>	110 <i>Acres</i>	111 <i>Tons</i>	112 <i>Acres</i>	113 <i>Tons</i>	114 <i>Acres</i>	115 <i>Tons</i>	120 <i>Acres</i>	121 <i>Bushels</i>
1																1
2																2
3																3
4																4
5																5
6																6
7																7
8																8
9																9
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21																21
22																22
23																23
24																24
25																25

93-94 Austrian peas grown for seed or hogged off or grazed should be reported in columns 140-141.

106-107 Clover or timothy, alone or mixed. Do not report sweetclover here; report in columns 112-113.

110-111 Hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc. Do not report here oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed; report in column 61.

112-113 Include sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, vetches, etc.

114-115 Include marsh, prairie, or range grasses. Do not include volunteer grasses following a cultivated crop; report such grasses cut for hay in columns 112-113.

121 Country or thresher run.

**HAY CROPS**

Report for each kind of hay the total production of all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown. Report mixtures in the columns in which the predominating hay would be classified. Do not include any hay crops cut for silage.

If seed was harvested from the same acreage from which hay was cut, report in columns 120 to 123 or 140-141, where applicable.

(Reduced facsimile)

# SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$ .

	RED CLOVER seed harvested		IRISH POTATOES harvested for home use or for sale		SWEET POTATOES and YAMS harvested for home use or for sale		TOBACCO harvested (all types)		SUGAR BEETS harvested for sugar		Crops harvested not covered elsewhere on schedule (see instructions below)		7 RI VALUE of field crops - Col. 140-141 which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED 142
	122 Acres	123 Bushels	124 Acres	125 Bushels	128 Acres	129 Bushels	132 Acres	133 Pounds	134 Acres	135 Tons	140 Acres	141 Dollars	
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6													
7													
8													
9													
10													
11													
12													
13													
14													
15													
16													
17													
18													
19													
20													
21													
22													
23													
24													
25													
	122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142

123 Country or thresher run.

140-141 Some of the crops to be included are listed below with an identification number. Each crop reported should be identified by entering its number in the column headed "Iden. No."

Crop	Iden. No.	Crop	Iden. No.
Broomcorn	1	Popcorn	10
Buckwheat	2	Sweet sorghums	11
Chicory	3	for sirup	12
Cotton	4	Witch seed	13
Emmer and spelt	5	Wormseed	14
Hemp	6		15
Hops	7		16
Lupedero seed	8		
Mint for oil	9		

Use numbers 14, 15, and 16 for identifying any unusual crops not listed in these instructions and for reporting such crops as root and grain crops hogged off or grazed (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans) and silage crops (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans).

If more than one such crop for an individual farm, report the combined acreage and value in columns 140-141 and give the name, acreage, and value of each crop under Supplemental Information, page 12.

In column 141 report the actual or estimated value of production, whether it has been or is to be sold, traded, or used on the farm.

Do not include crops covered in Cols. 49 to 135, or fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties (columns 143 to 204).

142 If none, enter "None." Include value of by-products sold or traded, such as cottonseed and straw. For tenants and croppers include the value of the landlord's share.

Do not include value of field crops received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others. Do not include value of crops fed to livestock, used for seed, or consumed by households on farm where produced.

(Reduced facsimile)

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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8 R1	SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED IN 1944 <small>Omit nonbearing acreage</small>								TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES <small>Report Nurseries in Col. 704 Report fruit production on fresh basis</small>					
	STRAWBERRIES harvested		RASPBERRIES harvested <small>(same only)</small>			BLACKBERRIES and DEWBERRIES harvested <small>(same only)</small>			BLUEBERRIES harvested <small>(same and wild)</small>		APPLES		CHERRIES	
	143		145			147			149		153		155	
	<small>Acre</small>	<small>Quarts</small>	<small>Acre</small>	<small>Yards</small>	<small>Quarts</small>	<small>Acre</small>	<small>Yards</small>	<small>Quarts</small>	<small>Acre</small>	<small>Quarts</small>	<small>Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945</small>	<small>Quantity harvested in 1944</small>	<small>Trces of all ages Jan. 1, 1945</small>	<small>Quantity harvested in 1944</small>
										<small>Number</small>	<small>Bushels</small>	<small>Number</small>	<small>Pounds</small>	
1														1
2														2
3														3
4														4
5														5
6														6
7														7
8														8
9														9
10														10
11														11
12														12
13														13
14														14
15														15
16														16
17														17
18														18
19														19
20														20
21														21
22														22
23														23
24														24
25														25
	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150		153	154	155	156	

149-150 Wild blueberries should be reported only when grown on land used primarily for their production. Do not include incidental pickings from land not maintained for blueberry production.

(Reduced facsimile)

# SCHEDULE

[ In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2.5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7.5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1.25}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3.75}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6.25}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8.75}{10}$ . ]

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued										Other small and tree fruits and nuts harvested, value of product—See in 1944	Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees Jan. 1, 1945	VALUE of fruit, and nuts, sold 143 194; which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED 193	Yield (estimated) of vegetables grown on this farm for farm household(s) use 194	9 R1		
Report nurseries in Col. 204. Report fruit production on fresh basis																
PEACHES		PEARS		PLUMS and PRUNES		GRAPES		PECANS, improved and seedling								
Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Wine of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	191	192	193	194	
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	Dollars	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds							
1																1
2																2
3																3
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5																5
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21																21
22																22
23																23
24																24
25																25
	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	191	192	193	194		

**191** Report boysenberries, cranberries, cutrants, gooseberries, loganberries, youngberries, apricots, figs, nectarines, quinces, cultivated chestnuts, English or Persian walnuts, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

**192** Report all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. Do not include land planted in small fruits (berries) and nurseries.

**193** If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Include small fruits as well as tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

Do not include here value of nursery products sold or traded; report in column 204. Do not include value of fruits and nuts used by households or fed to livestock on farm where produced.

**194** If none, enter "None." Vegetables grown on this farm in 1944 for consumption by operator's family and all households on farm. Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128.

(Reduced facsimile)



# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

10 R1	VEGETABLES HARVESTED IN 1944 FOR SALE (NOT FOR HOME USE) (Include vegetables sold to canneries. Where a crop was harvested following another on the same land during year, report acreage for each crop)						VALUE of vegetables (columns 195-202) which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED		All mules and mule colts Jan. 1, 1945		All horses and colts, including ponies Jan. 1, 1945		CATTLE		HOGS		SHEEP			Weel shorn in 1944	
	Fresh BEANS harvested (snap, string, or wax)		CABBAGE harvested	SWEET CORN harvested	TOMATOES harvested	GREEN PEAS harvested (English)	All other vegetables and melons harvested		203v	204v	205c	206c	All cattle and calves Jan. 1, 1945	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1945	All hogs and pigs Jan. 1, 1945	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing Jan. 1, 1945	All goats and kids Jan. 1, 1945	All sheep and lambs Jan. 1, 1945	All ewes and lambs kept for breeding ewes Jan. 1, 1945		
	195	196	198	200	201	202	203v	204v													205c
	Acrea	Feet	Acrea	Feet	Acrea	Feet	Acrea	Feet	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Pounds	
1																					1
2																					2
3																					3
4																					4
5																					5
6																					6
7																					7
8																					8
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	195	196	198	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214			

**201** Do not report green cowpeas (crowder, blackeyes, etc.) or dry peas here; see columns 202 and 93.

**202** Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128. Report asparagus, green lima beans, beets, cantaloupes, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, dry onions, sweet peppers, spinach, watermelons, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

**203** If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.

Do not include here value of Irish and sweet potatoes sold or traded, or value of vegetables used by households on farm. Report the former in

column 142; the latter in both columns 134 and 235.

**204** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of -

Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.

Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)  
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

**205** Mules and mule colts of all ages, both male and female.

**206** Horses and colts of all kinds and ages, both male and female.

**207** Cattle and calves of all ages, including calves, bulls, steers, and young heifers, as well as the cows and heifers 2 years old and over reported in column 208.

**209** Hogs and pigs of all kinds and ages, including the sows and gilts reported in column 210.

**210** Sows and gilts that farrowed since December 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945.

**211** Goats and kids of all ages.

**212** Sheep and lambs of all kinds and ages, including the ewes reported in column 213.

**213** Do not include 1944 fall lambs.

(Reduced facsimile)

# SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths  $\frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{10}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{10}$ ,  $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8}{10}$ ,  $\frac{9}{8} = \frac{11}{10}$ .

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			ANIMALS BUTCHERED			VALUE of livestock, wool, mohair, meat, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cows and heifers milked in 1944	Milk produced in 1944	DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD			VALUE of all dairy products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Chickens on hand over 4 mos. old Jan. 1, 1945	Chicken eggs produced in 1944	Chickens raised in 1944 (including broilers and fryers)	Turkeys raised in 1944	VALUE of all poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poult, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cost of feed bought in 1944 for horses, dairy, and poultry	VALUE of forest products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	VALUE (estimated) of products of this farm in 1944 USED or to be used BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS ON THIS FARM	Total land in this farm irrigated in 1944	
Cattle and calves sold alive in 1944	Hogs and pigs sold alive in 1944	Sheep and lambs sold alive in 1944	Cattle butchered in 1944, excluding hog calves	Calves butchered in 1944	Hogs and pigs butchered in 1944				Whole milk in 1944	Cream sold in 1944 (butterfat content)	Butter sold in 1944											Chickens on hand over 4 mos. old Jan. 1, 1945
215c	216c	217c	218c	219c	220c	221v	222c	223c	224c	225c	226c	227v	228e	229e	230e	231e	232v	233e	234v	235v	236a	
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Gallons	Gallons	Pounds of butterfat	Pounds	Dollars	Number	Dozens	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Acres	
1																						1
2																						2
3																						3
4																						4
5																						5
6																						6
7																						7
8																						8
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24																						24
25																						25

- 215-217** Report animals sold alive from this farm whether produced on this farm or purchased from others. See instructions on page IV regarding livestock dealers.
- 218-220** Report animals butchered for use on this farm or for sale as dressed meat from this farm.
- 221** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of horses and mules, wool, goats, mohair, goat milk, meat, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, honey, etc., as well as value of sales of dairy products or poultry and poultry products. Report the farmer in column 227, the latter in column 232.
- 222** Include cows and heifers of all kinds milked during all or any part of 1944.
- 223** 8.6 pounds = 1 gallon. Report all milk produced, whether consumed, sold, fed to stock, or otherwise disposed of.
- 225** Report pounds of butterfat, not pounds of cream.
- 227** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as value of sales for columns 224-226. Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include value of dairy products purchased and resold.
- 230** Include as raised all broilers, fryers, and roasters, as well as chickens raised for this year's flock, whether chicks were hatched on this farm or purchased as baby chicks.
- 232** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, poult, etc., as well as value of sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.
- 233** Hay, grain, mill feed, tankage, mixed feeds, oyster shells, etc., purchased. Do not include expenditures for feed crops grown on this farm and purchased from landlord.
- 234** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.
- 235** If none, enter "None." Include value of vegetables for farm households' use (column 194), as well as value of meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, fruits, firewood, fuel wood, sirup, Irish and sweet potatoes, etc., used by households on farm where produced.
- 236** Include both cropland and pasture irrigated in 1944.

**LIVESTOCK** Include animals on farm or ranch whether belonging to the farm operator or not, also animals belonging to farm but grazing in national forests or on open range.

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

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12	SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND CERTIFICATE			
	If any part of this farm is in another Minor Civil Division, give name of the M. C. D., also class, as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.	Give name of county in which the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237 is located.	How many acres of this farm are located in the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237?	REMARKS Clarify any unusual entries in this report by adequate explanations below. Comment on unusual crops, yields, values, acreages, locations and ownership of products, etc.
	237	238	239	
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
10				10
11				11
12				12
13				13
14				14
15				15
16				16
17				17
18				18
19				19
20				20
21				21
22				22
23				23
24				24
25				25

**Make these checks before signing the adjoining certificate:**

Each line should contain the entries for one farm according to the Census definition. The report for each farm must be complete. There must be entries in columns 1, 8, 11, 12 or 14, 13 or 15, 18, 41, and 42. Check each line used to make sure that you have entries of either dollars or "None" in all of the value-of-products columns (columns 142, 193, 194, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, 234, and 235). The entry in column 18 should equal the sum of the entries in columns 19 to 26, inclusive; also the sum of columns 12 and 14. The sum of the acres in columns 49 to 204, after subtracting duplicated acreages, should approximately check to the entry in column 19. If there is an entry in columns 27 or 28 there should be entries in columns 37-40. Examine carefully any infrequent reports to make sure you have not made entries in the wrong column. Check to see that you have obtained answers to all inquiries which are applicable in your area. Check to see that both acreage and production are reported where called for. Check to see that production is reported in the units of measure called for on the schedule. Check production of each crop with the acreage harvested to see that the yield per acre is reasonable for your locality. All entries should be legible. All numerical data should be in whole numbers except where a separate column is provided for fractions. Fractions should be in tenths. All values should be reported in dollars only, not dollars and cents.

## ENUMERATOR'S CERTIFICATE

Enumeration of this book—

Begun by me at ..... { a.m. / p.m. } on the ..... day  
of ....., 1945

Completed by me at ..... { a.m. / p.m. } on the  
..... day of ....., 1945

(Signed) ....., Enumerator.

[The Roman numerals refer to County tables I to VIII of the report; the Arabic numerals refer to State tables 1 to 8. These County and State tables are presented for each State. For index to page on which a specific table begins, see Contents, page IV]

A

Acreage, farm:	Table
total.....	I, 1
average per farm.....	I, 1
by color of operator.....	V, 5
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
owned and rented acreage for part owners.....	V, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
classes of land:	
according to use.....	I, 1
cropland harvested, by size of farm.....	VI, 6
Age of farm operator.....	I, 1
Alfalfa:	
for hay.....	II, 2
for seed*.....	II, 2
All-weather road.....	I, 1
All-other-crop farms.....	VIII, 8
Almonds*.....	II, 2
Animals:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
value.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Annual legumes, specified.....	II, 2
Apples.....	II, 2
Apricots*.....	II, 2
Area, approximate land.....	I, 1
Automobiles on farms.....	I, 1

B

Barley*.....	II, 2
Beans:	
dry field and seed, other*.....	II, 2
snap, string, or wax (green).....	II, 2
soybeans*.....	II, 2
Beets, sugar*.....	II, 2
Berries, specified.....	II, 2
Blackberries and dewberries*.....	II, 2
Blueberries (tame and wild)*.....	II, 2
Boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Boysenberries (included with Loganberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2
Broilers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3
Butter sold.....	III, 3
Butterfat sold.....	III, 3

C

Cabbage.....	II, 2
Calves butchered.....	III, 3
See also Cattle and calves.	
Cane, sorghum. See Sorghums.	
Cane, sugar, for sirup and/or sugar*.....	II, 2
Cash tenants.....	V, 5
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Cattle and calves:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	III, 3
butchered, excluding calves.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Celery.....	II, 2
Cherries*.....	II, 2
Chicken eggs produced.....	III, 3

\* Certain States.

Chickens:	Table
on hand.....	III, 3
raised.....	III, 3
Chufas*.....	II, 2
Citrus fruits, specified*.....	II, 2
Clover for hay (included with Clover or timothy for hay)....	II, 2
Clover seed, red*.....	II, 2
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) for hay.....	II, 2
Color of operator (South only).....	I, V, 1, 5
Corn:	
for all purposes.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
Corn, Egyptian (grain sorghum). See Sorghums.	
Corn, sweet*.....	II, 2
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy, and poultry feed.....	III, 3
Cotton*.....	II, 2
Cottonseed*.....	III, 3
Cowpeas:	
for all purposes*.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for peas.....	II, 2
Cows and heifers on farms.....	III, 3
milked.....	III, 3
Cream sold.....	III, 3
Crop failure.....	I, 1
Cropland:	
harvested.....	I, II, V, VI, 1, 2, 5, 6
idle or fallow.....	I, 1
used only for pasture.....	I, 1
Croppers (separately for South only).....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Crops.....	II, 2
all crops harvested.....	II, 2
value.....	II, 2
land available for (see Cropland, total).....	I, 1
land used for.....	I, 1
miscellaneous.....	II, 2
sold.....	II, IV, 2, 4

D

Dairy cows. See Cows milked.	
Dairy farms.....	VIII, 8
Dairy products:	
milk produced.....	III, 3
sold.....	IV, 4
butter.....	III, 3
cream.....	III, 3
milk.....	III, 3
Days worked off the farm.....	I, 1
Dewberries (included with Blackberries and dewberries)*....	II, 2
Domestic animals. See Animals on farms.	
Dry field and seed beans (other than soy, velvet, mung, and horse beans)*.....	II, 2
Dry field and seed peas*.....	II, 2
Durum and macaroni wheat*.....	II, 2
Dwellings (see also Farm facilities):	
occupied.....	I, 1
unoccupied.....	I, 1

E

Eggs (chicken) produced.....	III, 3
Electricity, dwellings lighted by.....	I, 1

Electric power, availability of.....	I, 1	Table
English or Persian walnuts*	II, 2	
Ewes.....	III, 3	

## F

Facilities, specified (farm).....	I, 1
Failure, crop.....	I, 1
Fallow land. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Family labor.....	I, 1
Farm acreage. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Farm dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.	
Farm expenditures. <i>See</i> Cost of feed, or Wages (cash) paid.	
Farm facilities (specified).....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Radio, Electricity, Telephone, Running water.	
Farm gardens.....	II, 2
Farm implements and machinery, value of.....	I, 1
Farm income. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Farm labor. <i>See</i> Labor.	
Farm machinery. <i>See</i> Implements and machinery, value.	
Farm occupancy (years on farm).....	I, 1
Farm operator:	
age.....	I, 1
color.....	I, V, 1, 5
residence.....	I, 1
tenure.....	I, V, 1, 5
work off farm.....	I, 1
years on farm.....	I, 1
Farm population:	
persons living in occupied dwellings.....	I, 1
under 14 years old:	
boys.....	I, 1
girls.....	I, 1
14 years old and over:	
men and boys.....	I, 1
women and girls.....	I, 1
Farm products, value. <i>See</i> Value of farm products.	
Farm products used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Farm property, value of specified. <i>See</i> Values.	
Farm slaughter.....	III, 3
Farm value (land and buildings). <i>See</i> Values.	
Farms, number.....	I, II, IV, 1, 2, 4
by color of operator.....	I, V, 1, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
by total value of farm products.....	VII, VIII, 7, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for sale.....	VIII, 8
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use.....	VIII, 8
unclassified.....	IV, 4
with no farm products sold or used.....	IV, 4
Feed, expenditures for.....	III, 3
Field and seed beans, dry (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans)*.....	II, 2
Field and seed peas, dry*.....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Cowpeas and Green peas.	
Field crops. <i>See</i> Crops.	
Filberts*.....	II, 2
Flax, threshed*.....	II, 2
Forage ( <i>see</i> Crops).....	II, 2
Forest products:	
forest-products farms.....	VIII, 8
sold.....	IV, 4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
Fruit orchards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Fruits and nuts.....	II, 2
sold or traded.....	II, IV, 2, 4
Fryers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3

\*Certain States.

Full owners.....	V, 5	Table
by color (South only).....	V, 5	

## G

Gardens, farm.....	II, 2
General farms.....	VIII, 8
Girls. <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Goats and kids on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Grains. <i>See</i> Corn, Oats, Wheat, Mixed grains, etc.	
Grapefruit*.....	II, 2
Grapes.....	II, 2
Grasses— <i>for</i> hay:	
tame, other.....	II, 2
wild.....	II, 2
Green beans, snap, string, or wax.....	II, 2
Green peas (English).....	II, 2

## H

Hay, all kinds.....	II, 2
Heifers (included with Cows and heifers).....	III, 3
Hired labor.....	I, 1
cash wages paid.....	I, 1
Hogs and pigs:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Home gardens.....	II, 2
Hops*.....	II, 2
Horses and colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	VIII, 8
Horticultural specialties.....	II, IV, 2, 4

## I

Idle or fallow cropland.....	I, 1
Implements and machinery, value.....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Automobiles, Motortrucks, Tractors.	
Improved and seedling pecans*.....	II, 2
Income, farm. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Irish potatoes.....	II, 2

## L

Labor, farm:	
cash wages paid for hired labor.....	I, 1
persons working specified dates.....	I, 1
Land and buildings, value. <i>See</i> Values.	
Land area, approximate.....	I, 1
Land available for crops.....	I, 1
Land, by tenure under which operated.....	V, 5
Land by use.....	I, 1
Land in farms. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	II, 2
Land used for crops.....	I, 1
Legumes, specified annual.....	II, 2
Lemons*.....	II, 2
Lespedeza:	
<i>for</i> hay*.....	II, 2
<i>for</i> seed*.....	II, 2
Lettuce*.....	II, 2
Lima beans, dry*.....	II, 2
Limes*.....	II, 2
Lint cotton*.....	II, 2
Livestock farms.....	VIII, 8
Livestock, specified. <i>See</i> Animals.	
Livestock and livestock products.....	III, 3
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
value.....	III, IV, 3, 4

Table  
 Livestock butchered.....III, 3  
 Livestock sold alive.....III, 3  
 Loganberries (included with Boysenberries and  
 youngberries)\*..... II, 2

M

Macaroni, durum and (wheat)\*..... II, 2  
 Machinery, farm. See Implements and machinery.  
 Managed land..... V, 5  
 Managers..... V, 5  
 Mandarins (included with Tangerines and mandarins)\*..... II, 2  
 Men and boys, see Farm population..... I, 1  
 Milk:  
   produced.....III, 3  
   sold as whole milk.....III, 3  
 Miscellaneous crops..... II, 2  
 Mixed grains\*..... II, 2  
 Motortrucks on farms..... I, 1  
 Mules and mule colts on farms and ranches.....III, 3  
 Mung beans. See Soybeans.

N

Navy beans. See All dry field and seed beans.  
 Nonfarm work..... I, 1  
 Nonwhite farm operators.....I, V, 1, 5  
 Nuts, specified..... II, 2  
   fruit-and-nut farms.....VIII, 8  
   land in (included with Land in fruit orchards,  
   vineyards, and planted nut trees)..... II, 2  
   produced, value of..... II, 2  
   sold or traded (included with Fruits and nuts sold  
   or traded).....II, IV, 2, 4

O

Oats..... II, 2  
   for grain..... II, 2  
   cut and fed unthreshed..... II, 2  
   threshed..... II, 2  
 Occupancy, farm (years on farm)..... I, 1  
 Occupied dwellings. See Dwellings.  
 Off-farm work..... I, 1  
 Operator, farm. See Farm operator.  
 Oranges\*..... II, 2  
 Oranges, other (including satsumas, tangerines,  
 etc.)\*..... II, 2  
 Orchard fruits..... II, 2  
 Orchards, land in fruit (included with Land in fruit  
 orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees)..... II, 2  
 Owned portion of farms of part owners..... V, 5  
 Owner-operated land..... I, 1  
 Owners..... V, 5  
   by color (South only)..... V, 5

P

Part owners..... V, 5  
   by color (South only)..... V, 5  
 Part-time work off farm..... I, 1  
 Pasture..... I, 1  
 Pea beans. See Soybeans.  
 Peaches..... II, 2  
 Peanuts:  
   for all purposes\*..... II, 2  
   for hay..... II, 2  
   for nuts..... II, 2  
 Pears..... II, 2  
 Peas:  
   dry field and seed..... II, 2  
   green (English)..... II, 2

\* Certain States.

Table  
 Pecans (improved and seedling)\*..... II, 2  
 Persian walnuts, English or\*..... II, 2  
 Pigs. See Hogs and pigs.  
 Pink beans. See All dry field and seed beans.\*  
 Pinto beans. See All dry field and seed beans.\*  
 Plums and prunes..... II, 2  
 Ponies (included with Horses and colts).....III, 3  
 Potatoes:  
   Irish..... II, 2  
   sweet..... II, 2  
 Poultry and poultry products:  
   poultry farms.....VIII, 8  
   sold or traded.....III, IV, 3, 4  
 Power line, electric, within 1/4 mile of farm  
   dwelling..... I, 1  
 Products, farm, value of:  
   all farm products.....IV, VIII, 4, 8  
   sold, traded, or used by farm households.....IV, VIII, 4, 8  
   for farms by total value of farm products.....VIII, 8  
   sold or traded.....IV, VIII, 4, 8  
   used by farm households.....IV, VIII, 4, 8  
 Property, farm, value of specified. See Values.  
 Prunes (included with Plums and prunes)..... II, 2

R

Radios in farm dwellings..... I, 1  
 Raspberries (tame only)\*..... II, 2  
 Red clover seed\*..... II, 2  
 Rented land.....I, V, 1, 5  
 Residence of farm operator..... I, 1  
 Rice (rough or paddy)\*..... II, 2  
 Road, all-weather..... I, 1  
 Running water in farm dwellings..... I, 1  
 Rye..... II, 2

S

Sales of livestock (sold alive).....III, 3  
 Seed beans, dry field and (other than soy, velvet,  
 horse, and mung beans)..... II, 2  
 Seed peas, dry field and\*..... II, 2  
 Seedling pecans (included with Improved and seedling  
 pecans)\*..... II, 2  
 Share-cash tenants..... V, 5  
 Share tenants..... V, 5  
 Sheep and lambs:  
   ewes kept for breeding.....III, 3  
   on farms and ranches.....III, 3  
   sold alive.....III, 3  
   wool shorn.....III, 3  
 Sirup (sugarcane)\*..... II, 2  
 Size of farms, classification of farms by..... VI, 6  
 Slaughter, farm.....III, 3  
 Small fruits..... II, 2  
 Small grains cut for hay..... II, 2  
 Snap, string, or wax beans..... II, 2  
 Sorghums..... II, 2  
   for all purposes, except sirup..... II, 2  
   saved for hay or dry forage\*..... II, 2  
   harvested for grain..... II, 2  
 Source of income:  
   farm income, by source.....IV, VIII, 4, 8  
   by total value of farm products.....VIII, 8  
   by type of farm.....VIII, 8  
 Sows and gilts to farrow.....III, 3  
 Soybeans\*..... II, 2  
 Spring wheat\*..... II, 2  
 Strawberries..... II, 2  
 String beans (included with snap, string, or wax  
 beans)..... II, 2  
 Sugar beets harvested for sugar\*..... II, 2

Sugarcane*	Table
for sirup*	II, 2
for sugar or for sale to mills*	II, 2
Sugar crops:	
sugarcane*	II, 2
sugar beets*	II, 2
Summer fallow. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Sweet corn*	II, 2
Sweetpotatoes and yams*	II, 2
Swine. <i>See</i> Hogs and pigs.	

## T

Tame hay, other.....	II, 2
Tangerines and mandarins*	II, 2
Telephones in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Tenants.....	V, 5
Tenure of farm operator.....	V, 5
Timothy for hay (included with Clover or timothy).....	II, 2
Tobacco*	II, 2
Tomatoes.....	II, 2
Tractors on farms.....	I, 1
Tree fruits.....	II, 2
Trucks, motor on farms.....	I, 1
Tung nuts*	II, 2
Turkeys raised.....	III, 3
Type of farm.....	VIII, 6

## U

Unclassified farms.....	IV, 4
Unoccupied dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.....	I, 1
Uses of land.....	I, 1

## V

Valencia oranges*	II, 2
Values:	
farms (land and buildings).....	I, V, VI, 1, 5, 6
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
farm production (crops).....	II, 2
implements and machinery.....	I, 1

\*Certain States.

Values—Continued	Table
livestock.....	I, III, 1, 3
all farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
farms by total value of farm products.....	VII, 7
Vegetable farms.....	VIII, 6
Vegetables grown for home use, value of.....	II, 2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	II, 2
Vetches:	
for seed*	II, 2
for hay*	II, 2
Vineyards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, etc.).....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Grapes.	

## W

Wages (cash) paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Walnuts (English or Persian)*.....	II, 2
Wax beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Wheat threshed:	
any.....	II, 2
spring*	II, 2
durum and macaroni*	II, 2
other*	II, 2
winter*	II, 2
White farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Wild hay.....	II, 2
Winter wheat*	II, 2
Women and girls, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Woodland.....	I, 1
Wool shorn.....	III, 3
Work animals. <i>See</i> Horses and Mules.	
Work off farm.....	I, 1

## Y

Yams (included with Sweetpotatoes and yams)*.....	II, 2
Years on farm (year of occupancy).....	I, 1
Youngberries (included with Boysenberries and loganberries)*.....	II, 2