

NEW HAMPSHIRE

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STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table 5)						
By color: ⁶						
White.....number..	18,782	16,552	17,689	14,888	(*)	20,509
Nonwhite.....number..	4	2	6	8	(*)	14
By age:						
Under 35 years.....number..	1,636	1,329	(*)	1,293	(*)	2,245
Under 25 years.....number..	176	133	(*)	175	(*)	291
25 to 34 years.....number..	1,460	1,296	(*)	1,118	(*)	1,954
35 to 54 years.....number..	8,360	6,485	(*)	6,021	(*)	8,772
35 to 44 years.....number..	3,554	2,707	(*)	2,540	(*)	3,811
45 to 54 years.....number..	4,806	3,778	(*)	3,481	(*)	4,961
55 to 64 years.....number..	4,210	3,885	(*)	3,528	(*)	4,733
65 years and over.....number..	4,288	3,788	(*)	3,164	(*)	4,256
Age not reported.....number..	232	967	(*)	900	(*)	517
Average age reported.....years..	53.2	53.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owners.....years..	53.5	54.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants.....years..	47.0	45.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By residence:						
On farm operated.....number..	17,304	15,048	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not on farm operated.....number..	1,319	586	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Residence not reported.....number..	163	920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By years on farm (see text):						
Less than 5 years.....number..	5,459	2,822	1,332	3,141	6,176	5,609
Less than 1 year ⁷number..	1,347	126	969	742	1,292	1,299
1 year.....number..	1,073	751	819	778	1,114	1,253
2 to 4 years.....number..	3,039	1,945	2,544	1,621	3,770	3,057
2 years.....number..	996	731	(*)	875	1,164	(*)
3 years.....number..	857	589	(*)	815	1,204	(*)
4 years.....number..	1,086	625	854	(*)	1,402	(*)
5 to 9 years.....number..	3,248	2,166	3,013	2,594	⁸ 4,243	3,560
10 years and over.....number..	9,596	7,934	9,751	8,250	⁹ 10,238	10,821
10 to 14 years.....number..	2,356	1,868	2,803	2,335	¹⁰ 2,111	(*)
15 years and over.....number..	7,240	6,066	6,948	5,915	8,127	(*)
Years on farm not reported.....number..	483	3,632	599	921	408	533
Average years on farm.....years..	16	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By work off farm: ¹¹						
All operators reporting.....number..	8,794	7,756	8,970	7,071	(*)	(*)
Operators reporting—	8,794	7,756	8,970	7,071	(*)	(*)
days worked.....	1,821,383	1,388,184	1,143,000	981,240	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....number..	795	1,267	2,507	1,874	(*)	(*)
1 to 24 days.....number..	445	682	1,366	1,018	(*)	(*)
25 to 49 days.....number..	350	575	1,141	856	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....number..	542	905	1,662	1,072	(*)	(*)
100 days and over.....number..	7,457	5,584	4,801	4,125	(*)	(*)
100 to 149 days.....number..	542	855	1,035	843	(*)	(*)
150 to 199 days.....number..	627	1,093	1,156	840	(*)	(*)
200 to 249 days.....number..	885	1,001	858	815	(*)	(*)
250 days and over.....number..	5,403	2,635	1,692	1,627	(*)	(*)
FACILITIES						
Specified facilities in farm dwelling: (Figures relate only to farms reporting dwellings)						
Running water.....farms reporting..	13,564	(**)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
farms reporting "no".....	4,995	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	15,507	11,184	(*)	(13)	(*)	(13)
farms reporting "no".....	3,058	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and running water.....farms reporting..	12,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radio.....farms reporting..	16,489	(**)	(*)	(*)	2,366	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	2,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	59	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11,795	¹³ 8,528	(*)	¹³ 9,313	(*)	¹³ 10,166
farms reporting "no".....	6,758	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	61	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electricity.....farms reporting..	10,942	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electric distribution line						
within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	11,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and radio.....farms reporting..	11,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and automobile on farm.....farms reporting..	9,032	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	16,792	12,374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	1,852	3,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	142	593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
with no electricity in farm dwelling or not reported.....farms..	1,592	1,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Specified facilities in farm dwelling for farms with resident operators:						
Running water.....farms reporting..	12,763	(**)	(*)	10,995	(*)	10,765
Electricity.....farms reporting..	14,580	(*)	(*)	6,160	(*)	¹⁴ 2,322
Radio.....farms reporting..	15,652	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11,241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES						
Distance to nearest all-weather road:						
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	13,621	¹⁵ 10,216	(*)	¹⁵ 8,882	¹⁶ 7,767	(*)
0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	1,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	510	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	1,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....farms.....	448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	7,486	5,489	(*)	4,051	(*)	663
number.....	9,191	6,469	(*)	4,539	(*)	717
with no automobile.....farms reporting..	2,029	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting—						
1 motortruck.....number..	6,224	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 or more motortrucks.....number..	1,262	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	5,386	2,850	(*)	1,013	494	196
number.....	6,094	3,129	(*)	1,096	531	207
Farms reporting—						
1 tractor.....number..	4,799	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....number..	500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....number..	87	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	13,195	10,801	(*)	9,288	(*)	4,797
number.....	14,987	12,901	(*)	11,079	(*)	5,263
FARM LABOR						
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945 and 1935; the last week of March 1940)						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,825	13,766	17,225	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	22,746	23,399	28,224	(**)	(*)	(**)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.53	1.70	1.64	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers.....farms reporting..	14,867	12,786	16,527	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	19,728	18,348	22,157	(**)	(*)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of family workers:						
1 person.....number..	11,132	(*)	12,346	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	2,512	(*)	3,171	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more persons.....number..	1,023	(*)	1,010	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons.....	14,251	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	3,854	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
persons.....	5,477	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,651	2,808	3,994	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	3,018	5,051	6,067	(**)	(*)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:						
1 person.....number..	1,061	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 persons.....number..	164	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 persons.....number..	81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more persons.....number..	12	(*)	28	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:						
No workers reported.....farms..	3,960	2,788	470	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	13,175	10,968	13,231	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	9,683	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	3,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	1,492	1,828	3,296	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	1,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	159	990	698	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor ¹⁶farms reporting..	7,298	5,665	(*)	8,849	9,292	¹⁷ 11,365
dollars.....	5,959,672	3,297,763	(*)	3,980,361	3,014,573	3,665,259
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:						
\$1 to \$49.....number..	1,869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	897	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....number..	1,002	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....number..	1,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....number..	810	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over.....number..	1,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	368	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over.....number..	201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919, respectively.

³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁴ The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 are not strictly comparable with those for 1945. The figures for 1945 include land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years. The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to the census date.

⁵ 1945 figure excludes automobiles; 1940 and earlier figures include automobiles.

⁶ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

⁷ For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—113 operators reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations; the figures for the 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses are in general comparable with those for 1945 as they include all operators who began operations within a year preceding the census date. See text.

⁸ 5 to 10 years.

⁹ 11 years and over.

¹⁰ 11 to 14 years.

¹¹ In 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929, respectively.

¹² Shown under "Specified facilities in farm dwellings for farms with resident operators," as the 1930 inquiry referred to "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to "operator's dwelling."

¹³ Farms having telephones.

¹⁴ Gas or electricity.

¹⁵ For 1940, farms on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; for 1925, farms on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads.

¹⁶ In 1944, 1939, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

¹⁷ Includes value of board furnished.