

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

VOLUME I

Part 2

MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

Farms, Acreage, Value, Characteristics
Livestock, Livestock Products, Crops, Fruits
and Value of Farm Products

Prepared under the supervision of

RAY HURLEY

Chief, Agriculture Division

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
J. C. CAPT, Director

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1948

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT
Director

PHILIP M. HAUSER
Assistant Director

MORRIS H. HANSEN
*Statistical Assistant to the
Director*

A. ROSS ECKLER
Chief Social Science Analyst

RALPH E. GALLOWAY
*Executive Assistant to the
Director*



Agriculture

RAY HURLEY
Chief

WARDER B. JENKINS
Assistant Chief

Farm Economics and Finance
HILTON E. ROBISON

Crops and Livestock
JOHN A. HICKS

Crops
JOHN A. BURROUGHS

Livestock
CARL R. NYMAN

Value of Farm Products
RAYMOND S. WASHBURN

(II)

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE

Volume I.—Statistics for farms, acreage, value, characteristics, livestock, livestock products, crops, fruits, and value of farm products. This volume consists of 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties.

Part 1—New England States:

Maine
New Hampshire
Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

2—Middle Atlantic States:

New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania

3—Ohio

4—Indiana

5—Illinois

6—Michigan

7—Wisconsin

8—Minnesota

9—Iowa

10—Missouri

11—North Dakota and South Dakota

12—Nebraska

13—Kansas

14—Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia

15—Virginia and West Virginia

16—North Carolina and South Carolina

17—Georgia

18—Florida

19—Kentucky

20—Tennessee

21—Alabama

22—Mississippi

23—Arkansas

24—Louisiana

25—Oklahoma

26—Texas

27—Montana

28—Idaho

29—Wyoming and Colorado

30—New Mexico and Arizona

31—Utah and Nevada

32—Washington and Oregon

33—California

Volume II.—General Report—Statistics by subjects for the United States, geographic divisions, and States.

Letter of Transmittal

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, D. C.

January 10, 1947

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 2 of volume I of the reports of the United States Census of Agriculture, 1945. Volume I consists of 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal enumeration of farms in 1945.

Legal provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made by the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved on June 18, 1929.

Advance plans and schedules for the 1945 Census of Agriculture were prepared under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief, Agriculture Division, who retired February 28, 1945. Preliminary compilations of the statistics were begun under the supervision of W. F. Callander, Chief, Agriculture Division, who returned to the Department of Agriculture January 8, 1946. The final tabulations and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Ray Hurley, who was appointed Chief, Agriculture Division, January 8, 1946. Assistance was rendered during the census period by Warder B. Jenkins, Assistant Chief, and by Hilton E. Robison, J. A. Hicks, John-A. Burroughs, Carl R. Nyman, and Raymond S. Washburn.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance, the loan of technical personnel, and the cooperation of the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1945 Census of Agriculture.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census.

HON. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN,
Secretary of Commerce

(III)

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

History of the census of agriculture.....	Page	V
Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.....	V	V
Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.....	V	V
Presentation of statistics.....	V	V
Data by minor civil divisions.....	V	V
Comparability of data for various censuses.....	VI	VI
Comparability of data for small geographic areas.....	VI	VI

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

A farm.....	Page	VII	Vegetables harvested for sale.....	Page	XII
Farm operator.....	VII	VII	Horticultural specialties.....	XII	XII
Color of operator.....	VII	VII	Small fruits.....	XII	XII
Tenure of operator.....	VII	VII	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	XII	XII
Age of operator.....	VII	VII	Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	XII	XII
Years on farm.....	VII	VII	Specified classes of livestock on farms.....	XIII	XIII
Residence of farm operator.....	VIII	VIII	Cows milked and dairy products.....	XIII	XIII
Work off farm.....	VIII	VIII	Poultry and poultry products.....	XIII	XIII
Farms reporting.....	VIII	VIII	Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.....	XIII	XIII
Land area.....	VIII	VIII	Value of livestock and livestock products sold.....	XIII	XIII
Land in farms.....	VIII	VIII	Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.....	XIII	XIII
Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.....	IX	IX	Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.....	XIV	XIV
Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.....	IX	IX	Fruits and nuts sold.....	XIV	XIV
Farm values.....	IX	IX	Vegetables sold.....	XIV	XIV
Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.....	IX	IX	Horticultural specialties sold.....	XIV	XIV
Facilities.....	X	X	All other crops (field crops) sold.....	XIV	XIV
Farm dwellings.....	X	X	Dairy products sold.....	XIV	XIV
Farm population.....	X	X	Poultry and poultry products sold.....	XV	XV
Farm labor.....	X	X	Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....	XV	XV
Farm mortgages.....	XI	XI	Forest products sold.....	XV	XV
Crops.....	XI	XI	Farm products used by farm households.....	XV	XV
Units of measure.....	XI	XI	Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.....	XV	XV
Value of specified crops harvested.....	XI	XI	1945 classification by type of farm.....	XV	XV
Value of crops sold.....	XI	XI	Farms with no farm products sold or used.....	XV	XV
Annual legumes.....	XII	XII	Unclassified farms.....	XV	XV
Hay crops.....	XII	XII	Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.....	XV	XV
All other field crops.....	XII	XII			

Table A.—Approximate average date of enumeration and percentage distribution of enumeration districts by dates of enumeration for 1945.....	XVII
Table R.—Number and percent distribution of farms by type of farm: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	XVII

Part 2

CONTENTS BY STATES

STATE MAP AND TABLES	MIDDLE ATLANTIC		
	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania
Map showing counties, principal cities, mountains, and rivers.....	Page 1	Page 125	Page 185
State tables:			
1.—Farms and farm characteristics: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	2	126	186
2.—Specified crops harvested: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	5	129	189
3.—Livestock and livestock products: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	8	132	192
4.—Value of farm products by source of income: Censuses of 1945, 1940, and 1930.....	9	133	193
5.—Farms by color and tenure of operator: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	10	134	194
6.—Farms by size: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	12	136	196
7.—Farms classified by total value of farm products sold or used: Censuses of 1945, 1940, and 1930.....	13	137	197
7a.—Farms classified by value of products sold or used and by value of sales: Census of 1945.....	13	137	197
8.—Sources of income for farms classified by type and total value of farm products: Census of 1945.....	14	138	198
County tables:			
I.—Farms and farm characteristics: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	18	142	202
II.—Specified crops harvested: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	42	151	228
III.—Livestock and livestock products: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	75	164	233
IV.—Value of farm products by source of income: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	88	169	277
V.—Farms by tenure of operator: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	95	172	284
VI.—Farms by size: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	99	174	288
VII.—Farms classified by total value of farm products: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	107	177	296
VIII.—Farms classified by type and total value of farm products: Census of 1945.....	110	178	299
Appendix.....			Page 315
Farm and ranch schedule and instructions.....			317
Index to State and county tables.....			335

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

INTRODUCTION

History of the census of agriculture.—The first National Census of Agriculture was taken in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Since 1840, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken in 1915, but because of World War I this census was not taken. Congress provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial agriculture census was taken in 1935, and the legislation providing for this census continued in effect so that a census of agriculture is taken every fifth year. Therefore, since 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.—The census of agriculture has been increased in scope, and the methods of enumerating and tabulating the data have been improved greatly since 1840. The scope of the first census of agriculture (1840) was limited to such items as the production of the principal crops, an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, and the value of dairy and poultry products. The 1945 Census of Agriculture covers not only these items, but also such items as farm land classified according to use, characteristics of the farm operator, value of land and buildings, farm dwellings, farm population, farm labor, farm facilities and equipment, sales of farm products, and the production of fruits, nuts, and many minor crops.

The general form of the schedule for the census of agriculture has also undergone a change. In 1840, agricultural items were included in the general schedule for "mines, agriculture, commerce, manufacture, etc." This schedule was columnar in type; i.e., questions were listed in the column headings and the names of the enumerated persons were listed down the left-hand side of the schedule. The schedules from 1850 through 1890 were also columnar in type, but the agricultural items were listed in a separate schedule from mines, commerce, etc. From 1900 through 1940, the columnar type of schedule was abandoned and an individual schedule was required for each farm. In 1945, however, the columnar schedule was used again. Space was provided in each schedule book for the enumerator to enter information for 25 farms except for the South Eastern and South Central States. In these States, space was left

for only 20 individual farms or subunits of multiple-unit or plantation operations, while 4 lines were available for entering data on multiple-unit operations as a whole. The columnar book-type schedule was chosen in order to facilitate the work of enumeration and tabulation of the data.

In addition to the 239 questions asked for all farms, 73 supplementary questions on expenditures, machinery, interest on mortgage debt, livestock, farm gardens, the farm household, farm employment, and related items were also asked for a sample of approximately 1 farm in each 18 and for specified large farms in the United States. All the information for farms included in this sample was listed in separate schedule books. Data for the supplementary questions for these farms will be published in volume II, General Report.

A facsimile of the schedule or schedules and accompanying instructions used for all farms in 1945 in the State or States to which this report relates are given in the appendix.

Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.—Provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made in the Act of Congress providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved June 18, 1929.

Presentation of statistics.—This bulletin presents all the data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture to be published for all farms by counties. The data for the various States are being published in 34 parts or separate bulletins as indicated on page II.

Data by minor civil divisions.—Data for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) will not be published. However, a large part of the data for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was tabulated by minor civil divisions. The following data by minor civil divisions have been placed in statistical tables, copies of which may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census, by payment of the cost of making copies of such tables:

Number of farms
Total acres in farms
Farm land classified according to use
Value of land and buildings
Number of farm operators by color (Southern States only)
Number of farm operators by tenure
Number of occupied and unoccupied dwellings
Number of persons living on farms classified by sex and age

Number of farms reporting running water, electricity, radio, and telephone in farm dwelling

Number of farms reporting electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling

Number of farms classified according to distance to nearest all-weather road

Farms reporting and number of motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles

Farms reporting and acres harvested for the following crops: corn for all purposes, sorghums for all purposes, oats threshed, barley, rye, flax, rife, soybeans harvested for beans, all dry field and seed peas, peanuts grown alone for all purposes, clover and timothy hay, lespedeza hay, lespedeza seed, vetch seed, alfalfa seed, red clover seed, sweetpotatoes, hops, sugar beets, and sugarcane for sugar

Farms reporting, acres harvested, and production for the following crops: corn harvested for grain, wheat, peanuts picked or threshed, alfalfa hay, Irish potatoes, cotton, and tobacco

Farms reporting and acres of the following small fruits (available only for areas where these crops are important commercially): strawberries, raspberries, blackberries and dewberries, boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries

Farms reporting, total number of trees, and production of the following fruits (available only for areas where these fruits are important commercially): apples, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, grapes, apricots, oranges, grapefruit, and lemons

Farms reporting and acres of land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees

Farms reporting and number for the following classes of livestock or poultry: mules and mule colts, horses and colts, all cattle and calves, cows and heifers, all hogs and pigs, sows and gilts for spring farrowing, cows and heifers milked, chickens raised, and turkeys raised

Comparability of data for various censuses.—The 1945 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, 1945; consequently, data for all inventory items relate to that date. Data on crop acreage and production are for the crop year 1944. Data on livestock production, unless specifically noted otherwise, and on value of farm products, work off farm, etc., are for the calendar year 1944. Likewise, for other censuses, data for inventory items relate to the date of the census and data for production items generally relate to the preceding crop year or calendar year.

The date on which the enumerator makes his canvass affects the statistics because of changes between census date and the date of actual enumeration. The Act providing for the census of agriculture requires that no enumerator be assigned a larger area than he can enumerate completely within 30 days from the date of

assignment. Under normal conditions this provision insures promptness in the completion of the enumeration. Because of wartime conditions at the time of the 1945 Census enumeration, a longer period was required for the canvass. The average date of enumeration, as well as the percentage distribution of enumeration districts by periods when the enumeration was completed, is given in table A on page XVII.

Comparability of data for small geographic areas.—No two enumerators assigned the same territory to canvass would obtain identical results. The influence of enumerators on the statistics is most pronounced for those items which are the most difficult to define with exactness, or those items calling for quantitative data not generally measured or evaluated by the farm operator. An enumerator may have found it advantageous to rephrase the inquiry, especially if it and the accompanying explanation were rather long. He may have assisted the respondent in determining the replies, or, in some instances, he may have resorted to estimating the item from other information furnished by the farm operator or from his general knowledge of local conditions. Occasionally, when he had difficulty in obtaining a reply or when he considered the inquiry relatively unimportant, the enumerator may have failed to enter an answer for the inquiry. In such cases, the comparability of the statistics is affected by the character of the work performed by individual enumerators.

The average county was canvassed by several enumerators. Thus, for most counties, there were a sufficient number of enumerators so that the variation in the work of various enumerators does not affect, to any appreciable extent, the comparability of totals for various counties, or for the same county for the different censuses. However, some counties with a relatively small number of farms were enumerated by only a few enumerators, and in some instances entire counties were canvassed by a single enumerator.

Comparability of statistics for small geographic areas, such as counties and minor civil divisions, may also be affected by the policy of crediting to the political area in which the farm headquarters is located all the land in that farm including any land in that farm which is located in other political areas. (See enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county, page IX.)

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items for which the table descriptions are considered inadequate are discussed. The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1945 Census of Agriculture, although, in general, they are also applicable to the statistics presented for earlier censuses. The definitions consist primarily of a resume of the schedule wording, occasionally

supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions given to the enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions to enumerators, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule shown in the appendix.

A more complete explanation of the data will be possible after reviewing the figures for all enumeration

districts in the United States, and reference should be made to volume II, General Report, which will present statistics for States by subject matter and which will include a more comprehensive discussion of the comparability and reliability of the statistics.

A farm.—The schedule book for 1945 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." The following definition appeared in each schedule book:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

There was provided a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which a report was required. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

The definition of a farm used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture was essentially the same as that used in the 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 Censuses. Those used for the 1920 and 1910 Censuses were similarly worded but were somewhat more inclusive. In those years farms of less than 3 acres with products valued at less than \$250 were to be included, provided they required the continuous services of at least one person. Because of the difference in price level, the \$250 limit for the minimum value of products for farms of under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion in 1945 of more farms at or near the lower limits of value or acreage than were included in the earlier censuses. Comparability, particularly on a county level, in the number of farms for the different censuses is affected by such marginal farms.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Color of operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and "nonwhite" (designated as "other" on the schedule) includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Tenure of operator.—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms.

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the remaining part of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only. *Cash tenants* pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. *Share-cash tenants* pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crop or livestock production. *Share tenants* pay a share only of either the crop or livestock production or both. *Croppers* have been defined as share tenants to whom their landlords furnish all the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. In some of the cropper areas, tenants pay cash rent for noncash crops and a share of the crop for the cash crop. These tenants, as well as those for whom the method of rental was not reported, were classified in 1945 and 1940 as croppers, if the work power was furnished by the landlord. *Other and unspecified tenants* include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who could not be included in one of the other subclasses.

For the Northern and Western States, except for specified counties in Southeastern Missouri, croppers are not shown separately but are included with other and unspecified tenants. For the Southern States and for specified counties in Missouri, information by color and tenure of operator is presented by counties in a supplemental table; i.e., a tenure classification is shown for white and for "other" farm operators. For the Northern and Western States, information by tenure of operator by color is presented only for the State.

Age of operator.—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses, and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown in State table 1. Averages are also given in this table by tenure of operator for 1945 and 1940, the only years for which averages are available.

Years on farm.—The answer to the question on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year the operator began

to operate this farm (continuously) _____ (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on particular farms.

In both 1945 and 1940, the question on years on farm called for the year in which the operator began to operate his farm. Since the Census of 1945 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1940 as of April 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. The figures given for less than 1 year for the Census of 1945 include all farm operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as the year they began to operate the farm. A figure for 1945 is shown separately for the State in a footnote to State table 1 and county table I. This figure will give some indication of the effect on the less than 1 year group which may have resulted from the fact that the date of enumeration did not coincide with the census date. For the Census of 1940, taken as of April 1, the figures for less than 1 year include only those operators reporting 1940 as the year they began to operate the farm. For the censuses prior to 1940, the data given in State table 1 on years on farm are, in general, comparable with those for the Census of 1945.

In reporting the year when the operator began to operate the farm, there was a noticeable tendency to report the year the operator first lived on the farm regardless of whether he was the operator at that time, whether he had operated the farm continuously since that date, or whether the farm qualified as a farm under the Census definition prior to the 1945 Census. Insofar as the results of this inquiry are used to reflect the stability of operators on particular farms, this tendency has had no appreciable effect on the usefulness of the figures.

In State table 1 and in county table I, averages are presented for all operators. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting.

Residence of farm operator.—Information was obtained in 1945 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Does the operator live on this farm? _____ (Yes or No)." Replies of "yes" were retained when it was evident that the operator considered himself as living on the farm operated even though there were no occupied dwellings on the farm on January 1, 1945. Thus, an operator living on an adjoining tract of land locally considered as part of the same farm, or an operator living on the farm a portion of the year but away from the farm on January 1, may be included in the figures for resident operators.

Work off farm.—Many farm operators obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare-time jobs or business;

in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to obtain a record of all time spent off the farm in 1944 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, store, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm. The figures on number of farm operators reporting work off their farms represent the minimum number of farm operators working off their farms in 1944. Because the number of operators working no days off their farm was not obtained, there is no accurate measure of completeness of the reports for farm operators reporting work off the farm. In 1940, when reports were secured for farm operators working no days off the farm, slightly less than 8 percent of the farm operators in the United States did not report as to whether or not they worked off their farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, January 1, 1945, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

Land area.—The approximate land areas reported for the States and for the counties for 1945 and 1940 resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties, and, therefore, may be at variance with the figures shown for earlier censuses.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm. Operations limited to livestock grazing on open range and reported as having no land owned or leased were given "0" acres and were included with farms of under 3 acres. In most of the States the increases in land in farms represent land used for grazing. In the Western States this increase does not necessarily represent more land used

for agricultural purposes. It is more likely that a large part of it represents leased land which was formerly open range.

The 1945 Census also includes in farm acreage more Indian grazing lands than prior censuses because of changes in the method of enumerating agricultural activities on Indian reservations. In 1945, if land in an Indian reservation was used by the Indians on a cooperative basis, the entire acreage in the reservation was reported as a single farm. In such cases, much grazing land, not included in farms in previous censuses, was included as land in farms in 1945.

In 1945, data were obtained for eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1944, as follows:

1. Cropland harvested.—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. When two or more crops were harvested in 1944 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

2. Crop failure.—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1944 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or from failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1944. Correspondence with individual operators indicates that enumerators sometimes included under crop failure land which had not been planted to crops in 1944 because of floods, shortage of labor, or for other reasons.

3. Cropland idle or fallow.—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1944.

4. Cropland used only for pasture.—Cropland used only for pasture in 1944 that was plowed within the last 7 years. The figures for this item for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. This land may not have been plowed within the 7 years prior to the census date. In the States west of the Mississippi, large areas of land which had never been plowed were reported in the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 as plowable pasture. Therefore, the figures presented for cropland used only for pasture, especially for the States west of the Mississippi, for the 1940 and prior censuses are not comparable with the figures for 1945.

5. Woodland pastured.—Woodland used for pasture or grazing in 1944. If returns for various census years indicated that there was some question as to whether land should be classed as woodland or as other land, such land was retained as reported by the enumerator. Thus, some of the changes, from one census to the next, in the acreage of woodland pastured and other land pastured may merely represent differences in interpretation of the definition of woodland by the census enumerators.

6. Other land pastured.—Land, other than cropland and woodland, used only for pasture or grazing in 1944.

7. Woodland not pastured.—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth,

which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be reported as other land used only as pasture or as all other land in farms.

8. All other land.—This classification includes all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, ditches, etc.

Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.—Land in an individual farm occasionally is located in two or more counties. In such cases, the entire farm was to be enumerated in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to cross-line acreage is made in the tables by footnote only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.—The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1945.

The "under 3 acres" group includes a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range.

Farm values.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) owned by the operator and, also, the value of that part of the farm rented from others. The value to be reported was the market value. For part-owner operators, the value of the owned and rented portions, as well as the total value, of the farm is shown in county table V.

Finally, the operator was asked to place an over-all value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools, tractors, motortrucks, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, gins, threshing machines, combines, and all other farm machinery. However, the values of automobiles, commercial mills and factories, and, also, permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment were to be omitted. In previous censuses, the value of automobiles was to be included in the value of implements and machinery. In making comparisons with the figures for 1940 and earlier censuses, it should be noted that the value of all automobiles on farms is not included in the 1945 figures.

The difference in the number of farms reporting value of implements and machinery and the total number of farms indicates that this item may be incompletely reported, as it is not likely that the number of farms not having implements and machinery is as great as this difference indicates.

Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.—On each farm, an inventory was made for the number of motortrucks, automobiles, and tractors used in the operation

of the farm. The enumerators were instructed to enumerate all automobiles on the farm, including those owned by hired help living on the farm.

Roads.—The enumerator was instructed to indicate the distance from the farm to the nearest all-weather road. If the main farm entrance was on an all-weather road, the enumerator was asked to report "0" miles; if not, to give the distance along the highway to the nearest road that was passable at all times and all seasons. Since some enumerators reported the distance from the farm dwelling or farm buildings to the nearest all-weather road, rather than the distance from the main farm entrance, the reports of "0" up to and including 0.2 mile were tabulated as a group. The comparative figures for the Censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1925 for farms reporting 0.0 to 0.2 mile to nearest all-weather road represent: for 1940, farms reported as on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms reported as on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; and for 1925, farms reported as on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads. It should be noted that much of the difference between the figures for 1945 and those for earlier years may be attributed to the difference in the wording of the inquiry on roads.

Facilities.—The number of farms having various facilities was obtained by the inquiry "Does farm dwelling have—Running water? Electricity? Radio? Telephone?" The number of farms with dwellings, either occupied or unoccupied, with reports of "yes" to these inquiries is shown by counties. In using these county figures, it should be kept in mind that they represent a minimum number of farms having these facilities as reports for these items were occasionally omitted. State table 1 will indicate the possible overall extent of such incompleteness, as it includes figures on the number of farms with dwellings for which reports of "yes" or "no" were not secured.

Comparative figures for 1940 are included only for those facilities covered in the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Although additional facilities were covered in the census of housing, the 1940 figures are not shown in State and county tables because of lack of comparability. However, comparisons can be made with the 1940 figures for the census of housing for rural-farm dwellings if allowance is made for certain differences. The 1945 figures refer to the number of farms equipped with the various facilities, while the figures for the 1940 Census of Housing refer to the number of rural-farm dwellings having these facilities. Therefore, allowance must be made for the fact that in most States the number of rural-farm dwellings is a little larger than the number of farms. Allowance must also be made for the difference in the concept of "farm" as used in the censuses of housing and population and the census of agriculture (see discussion under Farm dwellings and

Farm population) and for the fact that the census of agriculture includes figures for urban as well as for rural farms.

Farm dwellings.—The inquiry on dwellings on farms January 1, 1945, called for the number of occupied and the number of unoccupied dwellings separately. Dwellings rented to persons not connected with the farming operations, tourist camps, and institutional buildings were not to be considered as part of the farm and, therefore, were to be excluded.

Farm population.—Farm population was defined for the 1945 Census of Agriculture as the population living in dwelling units on farms, excluding persons in dwelling units rented to other than farm operators. In addition to the households of resident farm operators, the farm population, as defined for this census, includes the households of resident landlords and those of farm laborers, relatives of farm operators, and others occupying dwelling units on farms without paying specific rent for their use. It is believed, however, that some of the enumerators did not include all of the persons in the latter types of households. For this reason, State table 1 gives the population enumerated on farms with two or more occupied dwellings, as well as the total farm population.

Data on farm population have been collected quinquennially in the censuses of population and agriculture since 1920. Data for these earlier censuses also are shown in State table 1, although they are not strictly comparable with the figures for 1945. There are three principal reasons for lack of comparability:

1. In the censuses before 1945, persons living on farms in dwellings that were rented to other than farm operators were not specifically excluded by definition from the farm population. Thus, many families were included who had no connection with the operation of farms.
2. In the population censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1920, the data on farm population were obtained by a different method from that used in the censuses of agriculture in 1945, 1935, and 1925. It is believed that the difference in method of enumeration had an important effect upon the numbers of households reported as living on farms, and also upon the numbers of persons enumerated in those households. Furthermore, differences in numbers of farms enumerated in the various censuses of agriculture had an important effect on the relative size of the farm population enumerated. See discussion under definition of "a farm" relative to variations from one census to another caused by farms marginal as to definition.
3. The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken in January, a month when the farm population is seasonally low, whereas the censuses of 1930 and 1940 were taken in April.

Farm labor.—The farm labor inquiry sought to secure separate data for the number of persons 14 years old and over working on the farm the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending January 6, 1945, for (a) farm operators, (b) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (c) hired laborers. The enumerators were instructed to report the number of persons working at farm work, including farm chores. Inmates of

institutions and persons working at housework and contract construction work were not to be reported.

There was in 1945, as in the previous censuses, difficulty in securing accurate data on farm labor. In some cases, enumerators did not secure answers to the farm labor inquiries, and in other cases they included persons engaged in housework, children under 14 years old, the maximum number of persons employed during the year, or the operator with the other family workers in addition to reporting him separately. Although such errors were usually during the editing process, adequate corrections in the number and type of farm labor were difficult to make.

Another inquiry on farm labor called for the total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wage, contract, and piece-work labor). Expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in the cost of such machine hire, and expenditures for household and contract construction work were not to be included. The expenditures for farm labor represent the amount paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash wages are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family, feed, pasturage for animals, etc.

For country-estate areas, it should be noted that the wages reported for such farms quite often exceeded the sale of agricultural products. In citrus areas where it is a common practice to charge a fixed amount per acre for the care of groves, this charge was quite often reported in lieu of wages.

Farm mortgages.—Data on farm mortgage debt will be covered in a special report, and are not included in this report.

Crops.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on a farm could be enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different regions of the country so that separate specific questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "all other crops" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in that area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in the crop year 1944 except that the acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have been actually cut for hay.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested during the 1944 crop year with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Units of measure.—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It has been pointed out that the schedule for 1945 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in units of measure most commonly used, varying according to the region. In censuses prior to 1940, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of units of measure not commonly used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers; hence, the use of value of sales has been resorted to as the measure of production.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure used on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States, except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit used on the 1945 schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use.

Value of specified crops harvested.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 2 and county table II, were obtained by multiplying the quantity harvested for each county by county-unit prices. Therefore, these figures include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced, as well as the value of crops sold or traded. Similar procedures were used in calculating the value for crops harvested for the Census of 1940. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. For four items, values were enumerated because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purpose of enumeration. These four items are: vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties sold, and forest products sold.

Value of crops sold.—These values for groups of crops, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 2 and county table II, are also included in

the value-of-product tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of crops *sold or traded*. Hence, they do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced. In some counties, these figures include sales of locally important crops not shown in the tables. For such counties, the value of crops sold may properly exceed the calculated value of specified crops harvested. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Annual legumes.—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with other crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot always be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. However, there is some evidence that some enumerators included the equivalent solid acreage for the acreage of legumes interplanted as "acres grown alone." This method of reporting interplanted acreage was probably more frequently used in 1945 than in previous censuses; hence, the acreage of annual legumes grown alone may be overstated and the acreage grown with other crops understated for the 1945 Census. That part of the acreage of soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but also under "soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay."

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages. Likewise, some annual legume hay is cut from the acreage grown with other crops.

Hay crops.—The total production of all cuttings was reported, but the acres of land from which these cuttings were made were counted only once. "Small grains cut for hay" includes hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc., but not oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. A considerable number of enumerators reported oats actually cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. Since some enumerators reported oats cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed, the figures for the 1945 Census for small grains (including oats cut for hay) cut for hay and oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed are not comparable with corresponding figures for previous censuses in many counties. "Other tame hay" covers sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan grass, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, velvetbeans, and vetches cut for hay, but excludes sorghums cut for hay. "Wild

hay" includes marsh, prairie, or range grasses, but not volunteer grasses following cultivated crops.

All other field crops.—The acreage of all field crops harvested and not listed elsewhere on the Farm and Ranch Schedule was reported as a unit under question 141 (see facsimile of Farm and Ranch Schedule in the appendix). The crops included as all other field crops varied from region to region. Since a common unit of physical measure could not be used for all other field crops, the dollar value of production was required. No data are being published on the acreage or value of all other field crops.

Vegetables harvested for sale.—In all States separate reports were required for the acreage of four important vegetables harvested for sale—i.e., fresh beans, cabbage, tomatoes, and green peas. In certain States reports were secured for celery, sweet corn, and lettuce. The acreage of vegetables for sale, other than those specified, were reported as a total as "all other vegetables and melons." Vegetables sold to canneries, as well as vegetables for fresh market, were to be reported as vegetables harvested for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not reported as vegetables but as field crops.

Horticultural specialties.—Horticultural specialties included (1) crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms, (2) nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals; etc.), and (3) flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The inquiry on horticultural specialties called for the value of horticultural specialties sold or traded in 1944.

Small fruits.—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production of tame or cultivated varieties with the one exception, that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land from which they were harvested was used primarily for their production. The enumerators were instructed to omit the nonbearing acreage of small fruits.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—The inquiries on tree fruits, nuts, and grapes called for the number of trees or vines of all ages and the production. Except for citrus fruits, the production was for the crop year 1944. For citrus fruits, the production was for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.—Enumerators were instructed to report the acreage of all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. On many farms, there are a few fruit or planted nut trees or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines with or without production,

but no acreage was reported. Unless there were sufficient trees to equal the number of trees usually planted on two acres, the acreage was not supplied during the editing process. For this reason, the number of farms reporting specific fruits may exceed the number of farms reporting the acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

Specified classes of livestock on farms.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule provided for an inventory as of January 1, 1945, of the following classes of livestock: all horses, all mules, all cattle, cows and heifers 2 years old and over, all hogs, sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing, all goats, all sheep, ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes, and all chickens over 4 months old.

The inquiries in the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule for livestock and livestock products were uniform for all States.

The livestock inventory for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, as also for the 1935, 1925, and 1920 Censuses, was to be reported as of January 1. This is the date most widely used for the inventory or numbers of livestock on hand. The various Acts of Congress authorizing a census of agriculture necessitated the fixing of certain livestock census dates other than January 1. Thus, in 1940 and 1930, the census was taken as of April 1. All livestock operations, regardless of whether the count of inventory numbers was made as of January or April, were to be reported for the preceding calendar year.

Periodically, numbers of certain species of livestock move through complete cycles in which they swing from a high point to a low point, then to another high and low, with considerable regularity. Census dates arbitrarily fixed may not occur at the same point in these cycles. Hence, figures for one census may not be directly comparable with those for another census taken at a different point in the cycle for a particular class of livestock.

Because of the differences in dates of enumeration and changes in age classifications, figures given for the number of animals for the various censuses are not always directly comparable. State table 3 presents a detailed statement of the age classifications for the various classes of livestock for the several censuses.

Livestock were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where located on January 1, regardless of ownership, according to general instructions to enumerators. However, sheep on range presented, as usual, a special problem which was best solved by a modification of this general rule. In 1945, sheep in the Western States were enumerated at the headquarters (in most cases, the winter headquarters) of the ranch or sheep owner, regardless of where the sheep were located on January 1.

In the 1945 Census, ewes and ewe lambs reported were to be limited, according to the schedule, to those

"kept for breeding ewes" and are not, therefore, strictly comparable by class definition with ewes classified according to age only in previous censuses.

Cows milked and dairy products.—The inquiry on the number of cows milked was included for the first time in the census of 1925 and has been included in each census of agriculture since that date. "Cows milked" includes only those cows and heifers actually reported as having been milked any time during 1944. The inquiry following the one calling for the number of cows milked, asked for the total number of gallons of milk produced in 1944. Several inquiries were made concerning the utilization of milk produced in 1944. These inquiries called for the gallons of milk sold as whole milk, pounds of butterfat sold as whole cream, and pounds of butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products.—Chickens on farms on January 1 were reported, according to instructions and by definition of the item, only if over 4 months of age. Broilers under 4 months of age were to be excluded from this January 1 count. The count of chickens on hand January 1, therefore, gave an approximation of the laying and breeding chickens on hand.

Chickens raised in 1944 included broilers and fryers, but excluded chicks hatched for sale as baby chicks as well as started chicks sold for further raising.

Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 3 and county table III, were secured by multiplying the inventory number of each class of livestock for a county by a county-unit price. Similar procedures were used in calculating the inventory values of livestock for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925. For the 1920 Census, the inventory value of livestock was enumerated. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

Value of livestock and livestock products sold.—These values, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 3 and county table III, are also included in the value-of-products tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of livestock and livestock products sold or traded during the calendar year. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.—The inquiry on farm slaughter called for the number of animals butchered for use on the particular farm as well as those for sale as dressed meat from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

Animals sold alive were reported for the farm from which sold whether produced on that farm or purchased from others. However, enumerators were instructed not

to report animals purchased and then resold immediately.

Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—The enumerated values are presented in this bulletin as "Value of farm products sold or used by farm households." These values were obtained by the enumerators from farm operators. The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule contained nine questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. (See facsimile of schedule shown in the appendix.) The total value of farm products sold or used by farm households is a total of the individual reports of farm operators for the nine value-of-products questions on the schedule. The total value of farm products, or the value of farm products sold plus the value of farm products used by farm households, gives an approximate measure of gross farm income. The value-of-products questions were uniform for all States. It will be noted that the arrangement of these nine questions was such that each question appeared immediately following the reports on the items to which the value questions related—i.e., the inquiry on the value of the field crops followed immediately after the inquiries on the acreage and production of field crops.

The value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural products, and forest products apply to the calendar year 1944; whereas, the value questions for fruit and nut crops, vegetables harvested for sale, all other crops (field crops), and farm products used by farm household are for the crop year immediately preceding the census.

Since the individual farm is the unit of enumeration, the value-of-products figures necessarily include duplications because of interfarm sales. For example, feed crops produced on Farm A may be sold to Farm B; in this case, their value will be reflected in the gross livestock income for Farm B. Similarly, a Texas ranch may show sales of feeder cattle, and the same cattle may be fattened and sold from an Illinois farm.

The value-of-products figures do not include income from nonagricultural sources, such as work off the farm by the farm operator or members of his family.

Enumerators were instructed not to include in the value of farm products sold any government payments, such as soil conservation and dairy feed or dairy production payments.

Fruits and nuts sold.—In general, the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts harvested in 1944 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, the information on citrus fruit applies to the 1943-1944 season, that is, to the crop harvested from the bloom of 1943. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, as well as small fruits. Sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: wild blueberries were to be reported on

the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value-of-products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in many commercial fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in sections where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to the tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs.

Vegetables sold.—The values reported for this item represent the total value of vegetable crops harvested in 1944 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops.

Horticultural specialties sold.—The values reported for this item include the value of sales for crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

All other crops (field crops) sold.—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops, including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value-of-products questions. Income from grazing livestock on a per-head basis was also included under this question.

Dairy products sold.—This question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1944, including sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as sales of milk, butterfat, and butter. The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products sold.—Sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, and poults were included, as well as sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).—This value question included the sales of horses, mules, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, meat (except poultry), goats, goat milk, wool, mohair, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, and honey.

Forest products sold.—The values reported for this question include sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

Farm products used by farm households.—This question called for the value of products of the farm in 1944 that were, had been, or were to be used by all households on the farm. The following items were to be included in this question if consumed on the farm where produced: meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, firewood, fuel wood, and Irish and sweet potatoes. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other eight value-of-products questions. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of Community Victory gardens.

Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—In general, the value of farm products information from the 1945 Census is comparable with that from the 1940 and 1930 Censuses. Available comparative figures will be found in State table 4. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule carried 10 value-of-products questions, separate inquiries being used for value of livestock sold and value of sales of livestock products (other than dairy and poultry). The 1930 Farm and Ranch Schedule had 5 questions on value of farm products. A single question was used for the value of sales of all crops. Separate questions were used for value of livestock sold and for value of all livestock products sold (including dairy and poultry). In addition, the 1930 questionnaire carried an inquiry on gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers. The 1930 Census value-of-products figures shown in State table 4 do not include the income reported from this source.

1945 classification by type of farm.—In the 1945 Census, all farms have been classified mechanically by type of farm, based on the principal source of income in 1944. The procedure was as follows:

After eliminating "farms with no products" and "unclassified" farms, which could not be classified by type on the basis of the value of products, the remaining farms were sorted into two groups: (1) farms producing products primarily for sale, and (2) farms

producing products primarily for own household use. If the value of farm products used by farm households exceeded the total value of all farm products sold, the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for own household use." On the other hand, if the value of all farm products sold equaled or exceeded the value of farm products used by farm households, then the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for sale." "Farms producing products primarily for sale" were further classified into the following nine major types, on the basis of source of income: fruit-and-nut farms, vegetable farms, horticultural-specialty farms, all-other-crop (field crop) farms, dairy farms, poultry farms, livestock farms, forest-product farms, and general farms. If the value of products sold from one source of income was more than 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold, then the farm was classified as the type corresponding to that source of income. Farms for which the value of products from any one of the eight sources of income did not exceed 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold were classified as "general" farms.

Farms with no farm products sold or used.—These are farms for which there was a correct report of no farm products sold or used by farm households. Such farms include: (a) new farms being operated for the first time in 1945, and (b) farms having a complete crop failure in 1944 with no livestock or livestock products sold and no value for farm products used by farm households. For example, in certain areas, such as the New England States, some farms reported hay as the only product, with no sales and no livestock on hand at the time of enumeration. Such farms are included in the category of "farms with no farm products sold or used."

Unclassified farms.—Where information on the farm production and value of farm products sold or used was incomplete or not reported, the farm was designated as "unclassified."

Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.—The 1945 and 1940 Census classifications of farms by type are not comparable. In the 1940 Census, farms were classified by type on the basis of major source of income. To illustrate, if the entry for value of dairy products sold was the largest entry under the 10 value-of-products questions, the farm was classified as a dairy farm. If a farm had two or more sources of income for which the value entries were the same, and these were the largest value entries, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. While this method of classification was simple and objective, the results were not entirely satisfactory. For example, farms for which the value of products used by the farm households was only slightly larger than the value of the largest sales item were classified as subsistence or

family-living farms. But many of these "family living" farms had diversified operations so that the total value of farm products sold was greatly in excess of the value of products for farm household use. Logically, such farms belonged in a "general farm" category.

Table B, on page XVII, shows comparative State figures on farms, classified by type, for both the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. In the last two columns are figures from the 1940 Census on number of farms, classified by the 1940 Census "major source of income" procedure, described in the preceding paragraph. The figures in the second and fourth columns show the 1940 Census number of farms reclassified, using the 1945 Census procedure

described in the preceding section entitled "1945 Classification by Type of Farm." As explained in footnote 2 of table B, this reclassification is based, in part, on a comparatively small sample. The coefficients of variation shown in the fifth column may be interpreted as follows: The probabilities are about 2 in 3 that the percent error of the 1940 estimate will be less than the coefficient of variation and about 1 in 3 that it will exceed the coefficient of variation. The coefficients of variation apply alike to the estimated 1940 number of farms of each type and to the percentage that the number of each type is of the total farms in the State.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

XVII

TABLE A.—APPROXIMATE AVERAGE DATE OF ENUMERATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ENUMERATION DISTRICTS BY DATES OF ENUMERATION: 1945

ITEM	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	ITEM	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania
Approximate average date of enumeration	April 1-15	March 1-15	March 1-15	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—			
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—				May 1-15.....	10	5	4
January 1-15.....	1	5	.....	May 16-31.....	4	5	3
January 16-31.....	1	14	10	June 1-15.....	12	3	3
February 1-15.....	6	20	16	June 16-30.....	.....	3	1
February 16-28.....	10	12	20	July 1-15.....	4	.....	.....
March 1-15.....	18	15	16	July 16-31.....	1	.....	.....
March 16-31.....	14	7	6	August 1-15.....	1	.....	.....
April 1-15.....	10	6	11	August 16-31.....	1	.....	.....
April 16-30.....	7	5	8				

TABLE B.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For basis of classification by type, see text]

TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION					1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION ¹ (CENSUS OF 1940)	
	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates ² (percent)	Number of Farms	Percent distribution
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²			
NEW YORK							
All farms.....	149,490	153,238	100.0	100.0	.....	153,238	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	3,559	2,479	2.4	1.6	.....	2,479	1.6
Farms, unclassified ⁴	170	1,063	0.1	0.7	.....	1,063	0.7
All classified farms.....	145,761	149,696	97.5	97.7	.....	149,696	97.7
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	112,733	121,151	75.4	79.1	1	114,049	74.4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	5,315	5,849	4.4	3.8	4	6,982	4.6
Vegetable farms.....	5,272	5,235	4.2	3.4	5	6,723	4.4
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	1,369	1,607	0.9	1.0	7	1,556	1.0
All-other-crop farms.....	10,798	14,060	7.2	9.2	3	16,206	10.6
Dairy farms.....	56,445	57,855	37.8	37.8	1	62,584	40.8
Poultry farms.....	13,691	12,968	9.2	8.5	3	13,777	9.0
Livestock farms.....	5,516	4,758	3.7	3.1	6	5,077	3.3
Forest-products farms.....	1,156	1,072	0.8	0.7	10	1,134	0.7
General farms.....	10,871	17,747	7.3	11.6	5	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	33,028	28,545	22.1	18.6	2	35,647	23.3
NEW JERSEY							
All farms.....	26,226	25,835	100.0	100.0	.....	25,835	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	355	747	1.4	2.9	.....	747	2.9
Farms, unclassified ⁴	27	178	0.1	0.7	.....	178	0.7
All classified farms.....	25,844	24,910	98.5	96.4	.....	24,910	96.4
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	21,746	20,918	82.9	81.0	1	20,132	77.9
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	1,064	1,085	4.1	4.2	5	1,136	4.4
Vegetable farms.....	4,608	4,200	17.6	15.3	4	4,479	17.3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	644	881	2.5	3.4	10	820	3.2
All-other-crop farms.....	1,860	1,877	7.1	7.3	7	2,121	8.2
Dairy farms.....	4,064	4,402	15.6	17.0	4	4,930	19.1
Poultry farms.....	7,167	6,189	27.3	24.0	2	6,089	23.6
Livestock farms.....	734	630	2.8	2.4	(†)	509	2.0
Forest-products farms.....	34	45	0.1	0.2	(†)	48	0.2
General farms.....	1,531	1,609	5.8	6.2	(†)	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	4,098	3,982	15.6	15.5	5	4,778	18.5
PENNSYLVANIA							
All farms.....	171,761	169,027	100.0	100.0	.....	169,027	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	3,415	2,577	2.0	1.5	.....	2,577	1.5
Farms, unclassified ⁴	124	1,055	0.1	0.6	.....	1,055	0.6
All classified farms.....	168,222	165,395	97.9	97.9	.....	165,395	97.9
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	111,403	113,875	64.9	67.4	1	98,597	58.3
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	3,000	2,608	1.7	1.5	7	2,778	1.6
Vegetable farms.....	2,902	2,302	1.7	1.4	8	2,513	1.5
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	1,410	1,528	0.8	0.9	5	1,549	0.9
All-other-crop farms.....	10,456	18,244	6.1	10.8	3	21,959	13.0
Dairy farms.....	40,989	35,085	23.9	20.8	2	41,897	24.8
Poultry farms.....	21,066	16,989	12.3	10.1	3	18,825	11.1
Livestock farms.....	9,222	9,037	5.4	5.3	5	8,343	4.9
Forest-products farms.....	799	566	0.5	0.3	(†)	731	0.4
General farms.....	21,499	27,506	12.5	16.3	4	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	56,819	51,520	33.1	30.5	2	66,798	39.5

⁰Not available.

¹More than 15 percent.

²For comparable figures by counties, see 1940 Reports on Agriculture, vol. II, pt. 1, county table XIX: New York, p. 106; New Jersey, p. 141; Pennsylvania, p. 170.

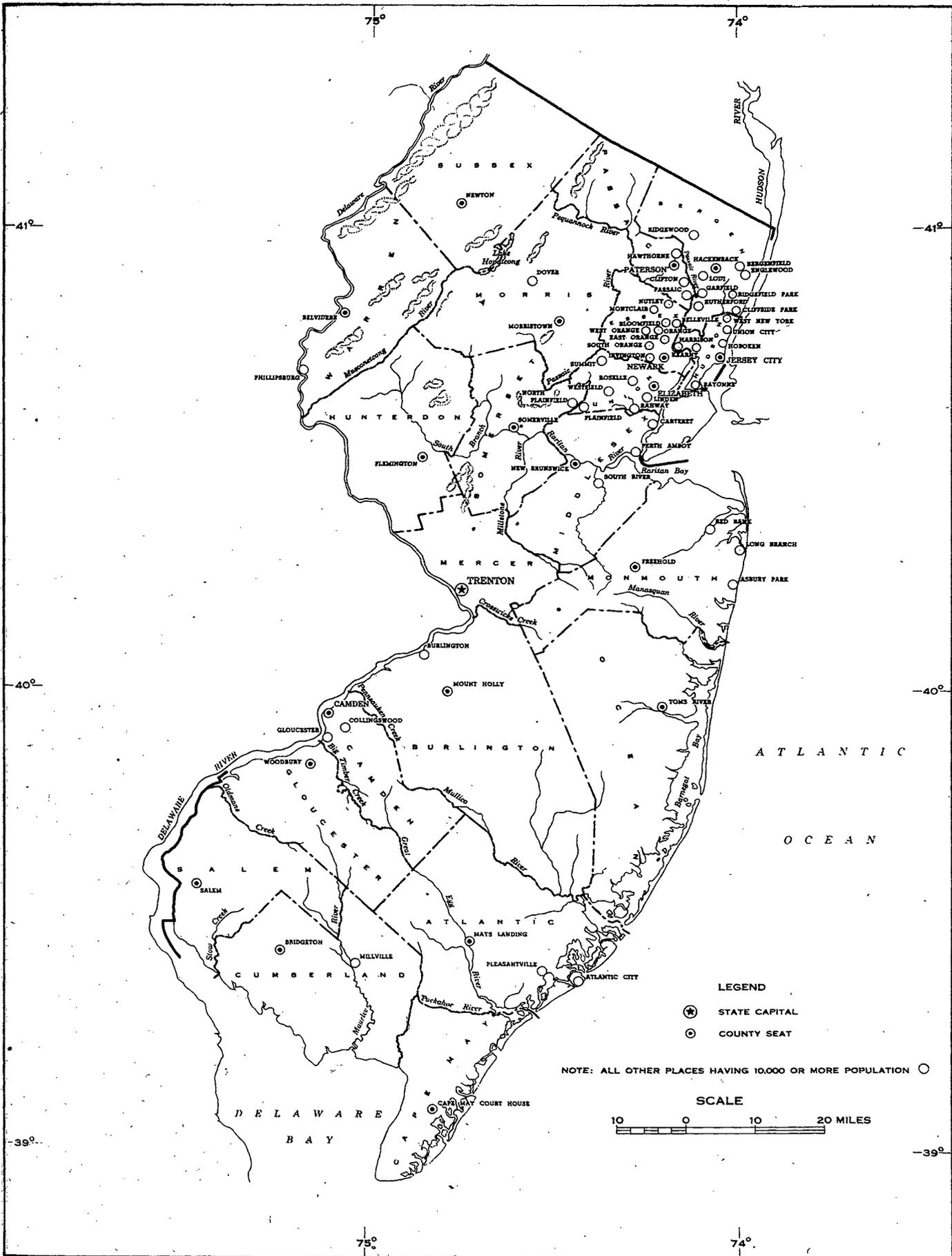
³County figures are not available. The 1940 Census figures (State) by type of farm are based on a 2-percent sample for farms with under \$10,000 total value of farm products, plus a tabulation of all farms with \$10,000 or more total value of farm products. These figures are, therefore, subject to sampling errors. The coefficients of variation provide information on the approximate magnitudes of these errors. See text.

⁴Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

⁵Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

NEW JERSEY

Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers



STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
Farms.....number..	26,226	25,835	29,375	25,376	29,671	29,702
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	4,814,080	4,814,080	4,808,960	4,808,960	4,808,960	4,808,960
Proportion in farms.....percent..	37.8	38.9	39.8	36.6	40.0	47.5
Land in farms.....acres..	1,818,103	1,674,402	1,914,110	1,758,027	1,924,545	2,282,585
Owned by operator.....acres..	1,426,749	1,344,130	1,260,381	1,198,345	1,394,898	(*)
Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	391,354	417,037	493,656	415,805	471,389	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	69.3	72.6	65.2	69.3	64.9	76.8
Land in farms according to use: ²						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21,467	21,197	27,735	21,832	(*)	(*)
acres..	915,729	776,809	864,743	776,954	907,754	997,541
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
1 to 9 acres.....number..	6,962	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	2,865	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....number..	1,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	4,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....number..	1,872	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....number..	374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....number..	348	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....number..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1,429	3,554	408	2,962	(*)	(*)
acres..	15,273	26,930	3,437	19,851	20,994	(*)
Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	4,913	9,116	11,056	9,030	(*)	(*)
acres..	89,032	150,375	187,087	190,510	197,303	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	5,196	410,703	49,599	49,927	410,046	(*)
acres..	116,481	4198,538	4174,749	4197,856	4185,477	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,530	(*)	2,690	2,804	2,463	(*)
acres..	39,117	(*)	52,359	46,576	43,610	(*)
Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	7,694	(*)	6,339	5,174	5,473	(*)
acres..	175,448	(*)	115,424	95,175	106,970	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11,284	(*)	13,220	10,702	12,826	(*)
acres..	258,821	(*)	303,343	232,316	253,542	(*)
All other land.....farms reporting..	25,946	(*)	27,593	20,473	(*)	(*)
acres..	208,202	(*)	212,968	198,789	208,896	(*)
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	23,111	423,769	(*)	41,185,171	41,311,528	(*)
acres..	1,436,515	41,156,652	41,230,016	41,185,171	41,311,528	(*)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	21,569	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	931,002	807,739	868,180	796,805	828,748	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	11,791	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	331,046	(*)	342,532	339,607	335,067	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	11,966	13,686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	297,938	424,221	355,702	278,892	297,162	454,768
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	292,980,943	227,805,686	294,313,485	298,945,113	262,536,810	250,323,986
Average per farm:						
All farms.....dollars..	11,171	8,818	(*) 7,977	(*) 11,776	(*) 8,848	(*) 8,428
Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	15,145	11,486	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	161.15	121.54	122.41	169.99	136.42	109.67
Value of implements and machinery ⁵.....farms reporting..	22,718	20,878	(*)	22,031	(*)	(*)
dollars..	45,371,963	25,636,254	(*)	27,076,055	23,452,261	25,459,205
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
\$1 to \$99.....number..	1,688	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$49.....number..	663	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	1,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....number..	2,693	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$250 to \$499.....number..	2,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$749.....number..	2,329	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$750 to \$999.....number..	980	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	6,431	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	2,598	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number..	3,833	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....number..	6,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	4,192	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number..	1,520	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$10,000 and over.....number..	500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	52,463,656	27,635,816	23,710,096	28,831,818	24,908,056	35,791,169
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	25,956	(*)	28,983	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	33,295	(**)	36,330	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied.....farms reporting..	25,810	(*)	28,818	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	31,255	(**)	34,426	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	1,581	(*)	1,423	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	2,040	(**)	1,904	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied dwellings on farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	3,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	8,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	110,605	143,058	144,368	131,066	139,255	143,708
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.54	(**)	4.19	(**)	(**)	(**)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	24,483	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Boys.....persons..	12,486	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Girls.....persons..	11,997	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
14 years old and over.....persons..	86,122	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Men and boys.....persons..	43,414	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Women and girls.....persons..	42,708	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
For farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....persons..	27,831	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	7,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....persons..	3,525	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....persons..	3,649	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....persons..	20,657	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....persons..	10,472	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....persons..	10,185	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

NEW JERSEY

127

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table 5)						
By color: ⁶						
White.....number..	25,529	25,387	28,873	24,994	(*)	29,167
Nonwhite.....number..	697	448	502	384	(*)	535
By age:						
Under 35 years.....number..	3,066	2,335	(*)	2,713	(*)	4,831
Under 25 years.....number..	460	305	(*)	280	(*)	645
25 to 34 years.....number..	2,606	2,030	(*)	2,433	(*)	4,186
35 to 54 years.....number..	12,803	11,924	(*)	12,719	(*)	14,678
35 to 44 years.....number..	5,246	4,583	(*)	5,891	(*)	6,833
45 to 54 years.....number..	7,557	7,361	(*)	6,828	(*)	7,845
55 to 64 years.....number..	6,193	6,085	(*)	5,343	(*)	5,887
65 years and over.....number..	3,957	4,208	(*)	3,384	(*)	3,575
Age not reported.....number..	207	1,272	(*)	1,219	(*)	631
Average age reported.....years..	50.6	51.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owners.....years..	51.5	53.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants.....years..	44.1	45.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By residence:						
On farm operated.....number..	25,091	23,196	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not on farm operated.....number..	997	1,113	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Residence not reported.....number..	138	1,526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By years on farm (see text):						
Less than 5 years.....number..	7,991	5,168	8,595	6,914	11,831	10,417
Less than 1 year.....number..	1,814	500	2,368	1,494	2,830	1,962
1 year.....number..	1,418	1,399	1,509	1,722	2,009	2,799
2 to 4 years.....number..	4,759	3,269	4,718	3,698	6,992	5,656
2 years.....number..	1,554	1,211	1,766	(*)	2,356	(*)
3 years.....number..	1,518	1,099	1,365	(*)	2,144	(*)
4 years.....number..	1,687	959	1,587	(*)	2,492	(*)
5 to 9 years.....number..	4,642	4,111	5,478	5,452	⁸ 6,075	6,077
10 years and over.....number..	13,001	13,382	14,844	11,795	⁹ 11,119	12,441
10 to 14 years.....number..	3,350	3,735	5,122	3,926	¹⁰ 3,049	(*)
15 years and over.....number..	9,651	9,647	9,722	7,869	8,070	(*)
Years on farm not reported.....number..	592	3,174	458	1,217	646	767
Average years on farm.....years..	15	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By work off farm: ¹¹						
All operators reporting.....number..	7,265	6,422	6,018	5,891	(*)	(*)
.....days worked..	1,744,680	1,237,351	838,996	909,571	(*)	(*)
Operators reporting—						
1 to 49 days.....number..	478	992	1,458	1,484	(*)	(*)
1 to 24 days.....number..	266	585	822	903	(*)	(*)
25 to 49 days.....number..	213	407	666	581	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....number..	408	677	1,049	826	(*)	(*)
100 days and over.....number..	6,379	4,753	3,481	3,581	(*)	(*)
100 to 149 days.....number..	457	579	730	622	(*)	(*)
150 to 199 days.....number..	476	752	694	593	(*)	(*)
200 to 249 days.....number..	656	764	685	592	(*)	(*)
250 days and over.....number..	4,790	2,658	1,362	1,774	(*)	(*)
FACILITIES						
Specified facilities in farm dwelling: (Figures relate only to farms reporting dwellings)						
Running water.....farms reporting..	21,506	(**)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
.....farms reporting "no".....	4,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	70	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	23,884	21,695	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
.....farms reporting "no".....	2,001	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	71	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and running water.....farms reporting..	21,263	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radio.....farms reporting..	24,320	(**)	(*)	(*)	6,256	(*)
.....farms reporting "no".....	1,553	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	83	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	13,842	¹³ 9,359	(*)	¹³ 10,373	(*)	¹³ 9,494
.....farms reporting "no".....	12,025	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	89	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electricity.....farms reporting..	13,703	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	13,580	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and radio.....farms reporting..	13,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and automobile on farm.....farms reporting..	12,151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	24,429	23,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms reporting "no".....	1,567	2,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....farms not reporting..	280	745	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
with no electricity in farm dwelling or not reported.....farms..	948	1,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Specified facilities in farm dwelling for farms with resident operators:						
Running water.....farms reporting..	20,858	(**)	(*)	12,359	(*)	7,047
Electricity.....farms reporting..	23,169	(*)	(*)	13,441	(*)	¹⁴ 4,551
Radio.....farms reporting..	23,633	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	13,427	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES						
Distance to nearest all-weather road:						
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	21,578	¹⁶ 18,124	(*)	¹⁵ 15,518	¹⁵ 14,771	(*)
0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	1,563	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	914	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	274	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....farms..	1,572	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	16,338	13,590	(*)	12,504	(*)	3,075
number.....	23,220	17,108	(*)	14,753	(*)	3,380
with no automobile.....farms reporting..	2,876	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting—						
1 motortruck.....number..	11,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 or more motortrucks.....number..	4,454	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	14,604	10,839	(*)	7,241	4,113	845
number.....	19,809	12,920	(*)	8,088	4,419	946
Farms reporting—						
1 tractor.....number..	10,781	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....number..	2,986	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....number..	837	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	21,183	18,514	(*)	17,782	(*)	11,731
number.....	27,875	24,223	(*)	22,371	(*)	13,695
FARM LABOR						
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945 and 1935; the last week of March 1940)						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,476	22,041	28,944	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	47,658	54,041	59,255	(**)	(*)	(**)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.36	2.48	2.00	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers.....farms reporting..	24,100	20,056	28,072	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	35,585	33,540	42,073	(**)	(*)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of family workers:						
1 person.....number..	15,762	(*)	19,134	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	5,187	(*)	5,921	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more persons.....number..	2,451	(*)	3,017	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	23,349	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	5,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	12,236	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,842	8,635	8,878	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	12,073	21,101	17,182	(**)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:						
1 person.....number..	3,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	1,201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 persons.....number..	561	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 persons.....number..	258	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more persons.....number..	104	(*)	145	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:						
No workers reported.....farms..	1,750	3,794	431	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	18,634	13,406	20,066	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	11,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	6,484	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	5,488	6,650	8,008	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	3,933	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and						
hired workers.....farms..	1,702	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	71	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	376	1,985	872	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	14,339	12,351	(*)	14,648	15,478	¹⁷ 18,588
dollars.....	30,184,601	14,919,478	(*)	17,552,491	14,166,113	14,358,519
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:						
\$1 to \$49.....number..	598	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	755	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....number..	1,195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....number..	2,524	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....number..	2,457	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over.....number..	6,810	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	3,737	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	1,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over.....number..	1,256	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 figures exclude land in managed farms.² In 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919, respectively.³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.⁴ The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 are not strictly comparable with those for 1945. The figures for 1945 include land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years. The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to the census date.⁵ 1945 figure excludes automobiles; 1940 and earlier figures include automobiles.⁶ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.⁷ For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—254 operators reporting 1944; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations; the figures for the 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses are in general comparable with those for 1945 as they include only operators who began operations within a year preceding the census date. See text.⁸ 5 to 10 years.⁹ 11 years and over.¹⁰ 11 to 14 years.¹¹ In 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929, respectively.¹² Shown under "Specified facilities in farm dwellings for farms with resident operators," as the 1930 inquiry referred to "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to "operator's dwelling."¹³ Farms having telephones.¹⁴ Gas or electricity.¹⁵ For 1940, farms on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; for 1925, farms on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads.¹⁶ In 1944, 1939, 1929, 1924, and 1919.¹⁷ Includes value of board furnished.

NEW JERSEY

129

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	26,226	25,835	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21,467	21,197	27,735	21,832	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	915,729	778,809	864,743	776,954	907,754	987,541
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	102,952,106	44,123,656	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	69,385,969	30,731,916	(*)	35,885,126	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	14,072	13,763	17,178	14,579	17,619	(*)
.....acres..	204,918	175,003	185,115	189,306	190,549	(*)
.....value ² ..dollars..	9,689,462	5,173,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	11,923	12,088	15,247	13,348	15,382	22,885
.....acres..	134,177	123,637	152,117	130,616	158,059	233,595
.....bushels..	4,364,216	4,475,602	5,523,946	4,978,926	5,254,918	8,776,107
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	68	41	(*)	14	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	846	284	154	69	40	391
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	36,177	6,042	3,304	1,020	(*)	7,027
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1	2	3	.....	.....	9
.....acres..	9	6	12	.....	11	29
.....bushels..	100	80	291	.....	113	499
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	42	82	38	129	(*)	26
.....acres..	627	960	411	1,199	(*)	185
.....bushels..	11,138	20,703	12,901	27,148	(*)	3,063
.....value ..dollars..	13,885	12,421	9,031	23,441	(*)	4,288
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,013	2,901	3,846	3,215	4,317	7,582
.....acres..	39,536	34,228	42,206	32,193	41,060	71,065
.....bushels..	1,267,858	914,204	1,351,496	815,609	1,116,315	1,477,319
.....value ..dollars..	1,083,420	366,313	716,293	465,196	725,605	1,403,453
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	1,229	818	867	917	1,388	(*)
.....acres..	9,627	6,021	5,183	(*)	5,155	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	269,556	79,331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	733	436	160	181	121	163
.....acres..	8,329	4,243	1,181	1,114	758	894
.....bushels..	231,892	115,610	23,965	23,794	13,743	14,613
.....value ..dollars..	291,211	62,401	14,619	21,149	13,470	21,923
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,221	1,292	1,793	2,131	3,708	6,742
.....acres..	14,569	16,423	23,951	31,147	46,565	74,174
.....bushels..	243,660	280,540	440,673	518,520	771,181	1,043,916
.....value ..dollars..	322,041	186,509	343,725	504,844	909,994	1,722,461
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....
.....acres..	.....	7	15	.....	.....	.....
.....bushels..	.....	26	110	.....	.....	.....
.....value ..dollars..	.....	40	182	.....	.....	.....
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,356	4,141	4,657	4,836	5,250	8,090
.....acres..	59,379	50,511	51,383	53,579	52,845	84,745
.....bushels..	1,358,430	1,108,247	1,095,959	1,100,937	997,084	1,377,155
.....value ..dollars..	2,061,754	913,373	1,074,040	1,377,105	1,565,424	3,084,827
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	67	37
.....acres..	.....	10	.....	.....	466	152
.....bushels..	.....	100	.....	.....	5,739	1,114
.....value ..dollars..	.....	86	.....	.....	8,151	2,497
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	3,213	2,531	761	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	40,724	24,062	5,661	2,572	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	726	291	51	(*)	(*)	43
.....acres..	11,685	3,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	153
.....bushels..	140,615	48,894	6,662	3,164	(*)	1,886
.....value ..dollars..	296,011	56,206	10,326	7,120	(*)	9,904
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	2	5 ³ 38	169	154	878	390
.....acres..	16	6 ¹ 91	6 ³ 348	6 ¹ 377	1,007	840
.....bushels..	84	1,968	8,744	15,228	(*)	6,717
.....value ..dollars..	379	3,836	23,609	82,231	(*)	43,686
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	104	232	214	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,095	1,839	1,147	1,071	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	51	16	83	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	4,434	689	3,983	2,726	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	11,086	979	6,572	7,032	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	2,534	7 ¹ 2,140	7 ¹ 905	7 ¹ 407	(*)	7 ¹ 521
.....acres..	27,902	7 ¹ 18,757	7 ¹ 5,429	7 ¹ 2,704	7 ¹ 1,723	7 ¹ 3,000
.....tons..	40,908	7 ¹ 31,386	7 ¹ 8,553	7 ¹ 3,595	(*)	7 ¹ 4,289
.....value ..dollars..	1,107,903	7 ¹ 466,696	7 ¹ 136,948	7 ¹ 53,925	(*)	7 ¹ 85,780
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	1	6 ⁴	(*)	12	(*)	26
.....acres..	3	6 ¹ 6	(*)	60	(*)	112
.....bushels..	37	101	(*)	548	(*)	1,043
.....value ..dollars..	95	303	(*)	1,808	(*)	5,215

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	5,023	4,566	4,111	3,027	2,755	2,521
acres..	75,041	53,023	42,410	25,586	22,680	15,232
tons..	140,701	102,635	94,960	50,817	(*)	35,576
value ..dollars..	4,953,543	2,392,392	1,775,752	1,248,824	(*)	1,139,432
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	6,613	7,420	11,464	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	118,407	107,510	158,272	163,935	210,141	(**)
tons..	154,266	133,366	230,753	222,974	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	5,012,589	2,495,402	3,738,199	3,994,757	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2	30	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	13	191	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	11	164	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	300	2,411	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	404	1,163	945	714	659	1,517
acres..	3,759	9,852	5,827	9,315	3,182	9,222
tons..	5,370	11,587	7,662	14,875	(*)	11,719
value ..dollars..	134,052	190,430	114,164	208,250	(*)	246,099
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ^o.....farms reporting..	1,486	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	26,209	23,479	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	30,390	27,148	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	620,282	488,776	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	496	908	(**)	659	(*)	1,149
acres..	14,208	14,674	(**)	12,872	16,303	18,231
tons..	17,115	17,256	(**)	17,050	(*)	22,035
value ..dollars..	254,465	156,598	(**)	150,893	(*)	319,513
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	58	(*)	14	(*)	(**)
acres..	41	401	(*)	24	(*)	(*)
bushels..	34	259	(*)	38	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	952	3,108	(*)	618	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	10	970	(*)	(**)	(*)	10 ³⁴
acres..	45	952	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	57	9267	(*)	(**)	(*)	10 ¹¹⁴
value ..dollars..	1,608	92,990	(*)	(**)	(*)	10 ^{3,876}
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	4,604	6,049	11,161	9,097	12,041	19,105
acres..	67,361	50,357	51,964	36,963	62,201	82,533
bushels..	8,618,584	7,439,827	8,285,780	4,733,520	8,514,815	10,319,306
value ..dollars..	14,741,414	5,992,352	4,474,321	7,621,482	4,926,748	21,670,546
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2,447	2,982	4,982	3,454	3,918	6,418
acres..	15,692	14,011	16,391	12,147	12,441	15,427
bushels..	2,407,786	2,160,987	2,334,406	1,498,799	1,662,610	1,772,829
value ..dollars..	5,107,835	1,808,222	2,077,621	2,181,959	2,992,699	3,634,301
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
acres..	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	1
pounds..	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	670
value ..dollars..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	154
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	46,230,020	20,895,703	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	18,620,929	8,495,659	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,289	2,205	3,177	3,711	4,223	5,041
acres..	1,569	3,324	4,206	3,940	6,488	5,029
quarts..	1,631,677	3,590,709	6,069,076	6,645,305	(*)	8,301,893
value ..dollars..	536,289	362,394	456,681	757,758	(*)	1,743,400
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	827	1,096	(*)	1,123	(*)	1,828
acres..	1,132	1,616	(*)	1,111	(*)	1,621
quarts..	985,477	924,168	(*)	1,002,597	(*)	2,077,294
value ..dollars..	436,487	164,096	(*)	210,880	(*)	602,416
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	467	549	(*)	1,217	(*)	1,847
acres..	970	944	(*)	1,972	(*)	1,950
quarts..	961,328	720,699	(*)	2,810,468	(*)	2,045,521
value ..dollars..	241,081	73,535	(*)	426,998	(*)	366,183
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	191	90	(*)	12	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,485	675	(*)	121	(*)	(*)
quarts..	2,705,046	735,953	(*)	102,854	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	1,378,087	101,434	(*)	25,714	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

NEW JERSEY

131

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):¹²						
Apples.....farms reporting..	4,804	5,950	9,247	11,307	19,873	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,115,734	1,279,546	1,806,448	2,096,174	2,248,814	1,961,032
quantity harvested..bushels..	2,689,525	3,249,882	2,371,871	2,148,886	2,667,510	1,668,400
value ..dollars..	5,894,659	1,926,901	2,822,526	3,755,232	3,441,087	3,332,800
Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,312	1,717	2,746	3,396	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	39,293	49,585	58,096	61,166	(*)	134,156
quantity harvested..pounds..	743,555	747,874	906,472	1,352,456	(*)	1,921,248
value ..dollars..	70,406	31,854	28,327	98,036	(*)	118,646
Peaches.....farms reporting..	2,368	2,359	3,351	5,523	10,639	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,348,129	1,064,901	1,397,038	1,783,129	2,425,728	2,820,699
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,726,008	1,028,287	21,266	1,969,679	2,357,680	1,653,223
value ..dollars..	4,765,238	1,035,947	49,975	2,203,674	3,300,750	3,885,073
Pears.....farms reporting..	2,082	2,345	4,250	5,551	12,799	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	33,433	50,150	99,923	138,623	431,799	567,627
quantity harvested..bushels..	33,251	52,158	59,241	72,348	(*)	401,706
value ..dollars..	53,619	39,608	38,507	110,502	(*)	682,902
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	491	756	1,332	2,701	6,857	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	5,038	7,491	12,172	20,416	41,343	41,900
quantity harvested..bushels..	3,139	4,491	4,328	7,842	(*)	8,526
value ..dollars..	9,417	5,391	8,656	16,077	(*)	20,461
Grapes.....farms reporting..	2,066	2,194	4,533	5,277	12,567	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	738,967	662,615	1,574,965	1,490,052	1,880,116	1,672,179
quantity harvested..pounds..	4,471,238	2,740,857	5,451,967	5,529,022	(*)	4,357,396
value ..dollars..	231,660	54,817	109,040	172,776	(*)	281,445
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	19	(*)	50	17	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	59	(*)	433	219	100
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	37	(*)	410	(*)	10
value ..dollars..	.....	6	(*)	74	(*)	3
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹³.....farms reporting..	4,816	4,788	10,562	9,490	(*)	(*)
acres..	41,499	37,375	54,854	59,191	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	13,616,943	3,795,983	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	10,576,805	3,826,719	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹⁴ use.....farms reporting..	21,039	17,326	19,388	15,600	(*)	24,929
dollars ¹⁵ ..	2,913,908	1,062,634	888,097	1,422,563	(*)	2,890,984
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,905	2,190	5,500	3,823	(*)	(**)
acres..	12,583	10,606	15,853	11,522	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	2,124	1,841	4,882	2,910	4,421	3,248
acres..	5,887	3,833	7,917	4,340	5,069	4,079
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	3,553	3,523	7,501	5,114	6,518	4,624
acres..	20,501	20,450	28,448	22,100	20,815	15,572
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	6,513	5,960	10,365	7,965	9,829	8,405
acres..	45,799	36,957	48,252	41,860	41,313	36,966
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	796	729	(*)	2,310	(*)	2,218
acres..	4,989	4,178	(*)	4,301	(*)	4,241
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	8,114	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	86,628	60,103	61,086	46,326	(*)	¹⁷ 34,118
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	10,096	9,082	(*)	11,742	(*)	12,027
dollars..	29,679,631	11,047,276	(*)	17,839,850	(*)	12,473,316
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	10,511,604	7,322,062	(*)	9,018,847	(*)	6,113,603

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

⁵ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁶ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁷ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.

⁸ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.

⁹ Clover seed except sweetclover.

¹⁰ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

¹¹ One-half acre or less.

¹² "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

¹³ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

¹⁴ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

¹⁵ Enumerated value.

¹⁶ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹⁷ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	52,463,656	27,635,816	23,710,096	28,831,818	24,908,056	35,791,169
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,236	1,670	1,970	(*)	(*)	2,451
number..	2,223	3,482	4,164	3,471	4,966	5,705
value .. dollars..	276,335	449,920	520,076	418,783	563,966	903,374
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	9,094	11,799	15,803	(*)	(*)	24,935
number..	20,336	28,231	36,990	39,100	57,137	72,621
value .. dollars..	2,517,455	3,537,481	4,853,702	4,566,802	5,567,586	9,653,169
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	12,914	12,941	15,902	14,688	(*)	21,535
number..	213,791	180,333	177,879	152,187	153,492	179,459
value .. dollars..	30,830,969	17,716,372	12,339,833	16,861,306	11,299,002	18,347,004
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	12,204	12,472	15,622	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	156,216	139,689	133,206	106,644	124,750	133,163
value .. dollars..	26,920,960	15,946,820	11,056,098	13,795,444	10,153,788	15,374,528
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	7,241	5,395	7,833	5,856	7,901	17,028
number..	243,823	124,273	150,812	94,411	55,854	139,222
value .. dollars..	4,587,866	1,203,727	1,462,876	1,776,843	879,024	2,602,897
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	2,596	1,806	1,988	1,951	(*)	7,489
number..	28,416	16,516	18,871	10,874	7,993	21,174
value .. dollars..	909,312	308,976	320,807	359,330	192,631	807,079
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	989	740	652	428	298	298
number..	4,277	3,042	2,941	1,517	764	642
value .. dollars..	21,380	16,464	16,517	8,520	5,735	7,713
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	563	375	459	390	254	554
number..	8,182	6,028	7,235	6,722	5,684	10,471
value .. dollars..	92,422	37,276	34,366	79,742	52,063	145,785
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	336	280	337	(*)	(*)	483
number..	4,269	4,497	5,277	5,965	4,046	7,773
value .. dollars..	42,690	28,256	22,691	70,174	36,034	111,140
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	20,087	18,692	22,541	20,629	25,977	26,972
number..	8,376,909	5,388,339	4,820,136	4,096,656	4,113,622	2,534,371
value .. dollars..	14,137,099	4,672,576	4,482,726	5,120,822	6,540,660	4,131,227
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	249	248	295	304	(*)	335
pounds..	26,893	29,762	36,828	36,204	24,666	58,219
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,205	6,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	107,662	92,109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,374	2,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	222,374	115,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	213	145	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6,495	3,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	852	450	(*)	194	(*)	1,747
number..	1,947	1,141	(*)	420	(*)	1,924
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	550	603	(*)	167	(*)	(1)
number..	1,811	3,121	(*)	689	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	7,378	6,371	(*)	3,893	(*)	15,003
number..	26,077	28,180	(*)	17,109	(*)	64,745
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	10,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	10,003,481	4,154,578	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	12,167	12,614	15,430	14,158	19,338	20,291
number milked..	138,993	133,242	123,634	111,784	117,099	130,497
Milk produced.....gallons..	116,473,217	101,930,364	92,101,266	81,772,540	76,245,204	70,490,729
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	5,863	6,594	(*)	8,155	(*)	10,807
gallons..	109,224,902	93,533,316	(*)	73,765,350	60,908,267	56,377,196
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	85	202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	52,528	162,477	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	165	444	(*)	1,059	(*)	3,624
pounds..	34,572	105,767	(*)	249,023	(*)	674,267
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	6,077	6,997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	39,824,364	22,976,065	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	19,476	17,696	21,216	(*)	(*)	24,427
dozens..	79,646,125	46,908,986	36,444,614	35,866,313	27,417,182	13,280,104
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	19,293	16,913	18,707	20,088	(*)	19,496
number..	18,897,782	10,039,865	7,812,003	7,994,678	5,491,704	3,522,776
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	1,141	932	(*)	1,333	(*)	(*)
number..	202,973	129,045	(*)	31,609	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	15,241	14,209	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	46,286,524	16,500,577	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	98,114,369	43,631,220	(*)	47,324,265	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	22,123	19,480	(*)	20,970	24,906	24,833
dollars..	46,908,229	18,968,056	(*)	20,828,358	16,469,007	14,719,159

*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and male colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	Over 6 months old. (*)	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	26,226	25,835	25,378
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	355	747	(*)
Farms, unclassified ².....number..	27	178	1,522
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ .. value, total..dollars..	25,844 173,388,524	24,910 78,917,781	23,856 90,018,290
	average value per farm..dollars..	3,168	3,773
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	24,023 165,639,672	23,038 74,449,535	(*) 83,474,090
All crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	14,434 69,388,969	14,202 30,731,916	15,931 35,835,126
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	3,590 10,576,805	4,301 3,926,719	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold ⁵.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	10,096 29,679,631	9,092 11,047,276	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	898 10,511,604	1,062 7,322,032	(*) (*)
All other crops sold ⁶.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	7,066 18,620,929	7,758 8,435,859	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	19,271 96,114,369	17,441 43,631,220	(*) 47,324,265
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	6,077 39,894,364	6,997 22,976,065	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	15,241 46,285,524	14,209 16,500,577	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	10,238 10,008,481	(*) 4,154,578	(*) (*)
Forest products sold ⁴.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	391 136,334	653 86,399	1,180 264,639
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	24,829 7,748,952	23,505 4,468,246	23,021 6,544,200

* Not available. ¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ² For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All operators.....	26,226	25,835	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702
Full owners.....	19,759	19,448	22,007	19,564	23,875	20,752
Part owners.....	3,221	1,822	1,575	1,207	660	1,137
Managers.....	575	430	551	659	413	987
All tenants.....	2,671	4,035	5,242	3,948	4,723	6,826
Cash tenants.....	1,564	2,615	(*)	2,049	1,864	2,983
Share-cash tenants.....	28	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	40
Share tenants and croppers.....	453	810	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,600
Other and unspecified tenants.....	626	558	(*)	(*)	(*)	203
All white operators.....	25,529	25,387	28,873	24,994	(*)	29,167
Full owners.....	19,219	19,149	21,721	19,347	(*)	20,493
Part owners.....	3,166	1,900	1,538	1,184	(*)	1,111
Managers.....	566	425	542	644	(*)	967
All tenants.....	2,578	3,913	5,072	3,819	(*)	6,596
Cash tenants.....	1,501	2,551	(*)	2,007	(*)	2,896
Share-cash tenants.....	27	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	39
Share tenants and croppers.....	442	773	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,466
Other and unspecified tenants.....	608	540	(*)	(*)	(*)	195
All nonwhite operators.....	697	448	502	384	(*)	535
Full owners.....	540	299	286	217	(*)	259
Part owners.....	55	22	37	23	(*)	26
Managers.....	9	5	9	15	(*)	20
All tenants.....	93	122	170	129	(*)	230
Cash tenants.....	63	64	(*)	42	(*)	87
Share-cash tenants.....	1	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....	11	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	134
Other and unspecified tenants.....	18	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	8

FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945

ITEM	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Woodland (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All operators.....	26,226	1,818,103	69.3	21,467	915,729	23,111	1,136,515	11,791	331,046	297,938	292,980,943	11,171	161.15
Full owners.....	19,759	1,051,479	53.2	15,492	490,438	16,970	630,875	8,114	181,299	186,223	176,112,328	8,913	167.49
Part owners.....	3,221	364,492	113.2	3,148	228,118	3,178	260,494	1,864	64,661	40,740	52,507,329	16,302	144.06
Managers.....	575	170,704	296.9	524	75,173	538	96,612	398	37,403	36,019	37,825,445	66,783	221.58
All tenants.....	2,671	231,428	86.6	2,303	122,000	2,425	149,534	1,415	47,683	34,956	26,534,541	9,934	114.66
Cash tenants.....	1,564	127,502	81.5	1,322	66,350	1,395	81,824	813	27,682	18,814	15,024,291	9,606	117.94
Share-cash tenants.....	28	3,758	134.2	27	2,823	27	3,009	15	215	324	520,600	18,593	138.53
Share tenants and croppers.....	453	58,726	129.6	438	34,571	446	39,979	319	10,874	7,834	5,540,425	12,231	94.34
Other and unspecified tenants.....	626	41,442	66.2	516	19,256	557	24,622	268	8,912	7,984	5,449,225	8,706	131.49
All white operators.....	25,529	1,798,975	70.5	20,659	908,211	22,480	1,124,514	11,640	329,729	294,605	290,489,778	11,379	161.46
Full owners.....	19,219	1,039,740	54.1	15,032	485,100	16,490	623,796	8,012	180,618	183,975	174,339,336	9,071	167.68
Part owners.....	3,166	362,066	114.4	3,093	226,634	3,123	268,911	1,849	64,558	40,409	52,277,364	16,512	144.38
Managers.....	566	169,962	300.3	515	74,740	529	95,077	393	37,310	35,953	37,700,445	66,609	221.79
All tenants.....	2,578	227,167	88.1	2,219	119,737	2,338	146,730	1,386	47,243	34,268	26,152,641	10,145	115.13
Cash tenants.....	1,501	124,962	83.3	1,265	64,105	1,336	80,342	797	27,481	18,279	14,799,491	9,860	118.43
Share-cash tenants.....	27	3,670	135.9	26	2,787	26	2,952	14	205	324	512,600	18,985	139.67
Share tenants and croppers.....	442	57,315	129.7	427	32,711	435	38,965	310	10,662	7,703	5,429,125	12,283	94.72
Other and unspecified tenants.....	608	41,220	67.8	501	19,134	541	24,471	265	8,895	7,962	5,411,425	8,900	131.29
All nonwhite operators.....	697	19,128	27.4	608	9,518	631	12,001	151	1,317	3,333	2,511,065	3,603	131.28
Full owners.....	540	11,739	21.7	460	5,338	480	7,079	102	681	2,248	1,773,590	3,284	151.09
Part owners.....	55	2,406	43.7	55	1,484	55	1,583	15	103	331	230,575	4,192	95.83
Managers.....	9	722	80.2	9	433	9	535	5	93	66	125,000	13,889	173.13
All tenants.....	93	4,261	45.8	84	2,263	87	2,804	29	440	688	361,900	4,106	89.63
Cash tenants.....	63	2,540	40.3	57	1,245	59	1,582	16	201	535	224,800	3,568	88.50
Share-cash tenants.....	1	88	88.0	1	36	1	57	1	10	.....	8,000	8,000	90.91
Share tenants and croppers.....	11	1,411	128.3	11	860	11	1,014	9	212	131	111,300	10,118	78.88
Other and unspecified tenants.....	18	222	12.3	15	122	16	151	3	17	22	37,800	2,100	170.27

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1945											
	Under 10 acres (number)	10 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 69 acres (number)	70 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 139 acres (number)	140 to 179 acres (number)	180 to 219 acres (number)	220 to 259 acres (number)	260 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All operators.....	6,201	6,027	2,783	2,180	2,482	2,883	1,528	856	420	683	140	43
Full owners.....	5,529	5,083	2,093	1,636	1,665	1,879	855	449	198	282	51	9
Part owners.....	138	494	429	310	419	469	359	222	137	222	26	4
Managers.....	45	49	21	30	61	82	49	35	30	96	50	27
All tenants.....	491	391	240	204	317	459	265	150	55	83	13	3
Cash tenants.....	296	249	148	134	190	243	136	83	31	46	7	1
Share-cash tenants.....	2	2	5	1	4	2	4	3	.....	5	.....	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	34	19	17	24	59	133	77	44	18	23	4	1
Other and unspecified tenants.....	159	121	70	45	64	81	48	20	6	9	2	1
All white operators.....	5,909	5,801	2,724	2,138	2,453	2,859	1,513	853	415	681	140	43
Full owners.....	5,274	4,818	2,049	1,611	1,666	1,868	847	448	198	280	51	9
Part owners.....	129	469	421	304	416	461	358	222	134	222	26	4
Managers.....	44	48	20	29	60	79	49	35	29	96	50	27
All tenants.....	462	366	234	194	311	451	259	148	54	83	13	3
Cash tenants.....	275	233	143	126	188	237	135	81	31	46	7	1
Share-cash tenants.....	2	2	5	1	3	2	4	3	.....	5	.....	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	34	19	16	23	58	131	72	44	17	23	4	1
Other and unspecified tenants.....	151	112	70	44	64	81	48	20	6	9	2	1
All nonwhite operators.....	292	226	59	42	29	24	15	3	5	2	.....	.....
Full owners.....	255	175	44	25	19	11	8	1	.....	2	.....	.....
Part owners.....	7	25	8	6	3	2	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Managers.....	1	1	1	1	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
All tenants.....	29	25	6	10	6	8	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Cash tenants.....	21	16	5	8	4	6	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	8	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY AGE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1945								Average age reported (years)
	Under 25 years (number)	25 to 34 years (number)	35 to 44 years (number)	45 to 54 years (number)	55 to 64 years (number)	65 years and over (number)	Age not reported (number)		
All operators.....	460	2,606	5,246	7,557	6,193	3,967	207	50.6	
Full owners.....	217	1,508	3,699	5,816	4,924	3,427	168	52.0	
Part owners.....	105	395	667	978	756	306	14	48.3	
Managers.....	17	108	173	145	92	31	9	44.5	
All tenants.....	121	596	707	618	421	193	16	44.1	
All white operators.....	454	2,547	5,097	7,344	6,019	3,863	205	50.6	
Full owners.....	214	1,468	3,587	5,644	4,791	3,347	168	52.1	
Part owners.....	104	392	657	963	736	301	13	48.3	
Managers.....	16	105	170	143	92	31	9	44.7	
All tenants.....	120	582	683	594	400	184	15	44.0	
All nonwhite operators.....	6	59	149	213	174	94	2	50.7	
Full owners.....	3	40	112	172	133	80	.....	51.3
Part owners.....	1	3	10	15	20	5	1	51.3	
Managers.....	1	3	3	2	.....	.....	.....	36.8
All tenants.....	1	13	24	24	21	9	1	47.7	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 6.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

SIZE GROUP	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All farms.....	26,226	25,835	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702
Under 10 acres.....	6,201	5,499	6,031	4,200	4,904	3,459
Under 3 acres (see text).....	1,297	879	792	860	414	373
3 to 9 acres.....	4,904	4,620	5,239	3,340	4,490	3,081
10 to 29 acres.....	6,027	6,050	7,122	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....	(*)	3,810	4,393	3,387	4,371	3,763
20 to 29 acres.....	(*)	2,240	2,729	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....	(*)	5,138	6,171	5,425	6,649	6,763
50 to 99 acres.....	2,783	2,898	3,442	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 69 acres.....	4,662	4,990	5,942	5,732	6,622	7,367
70 to 99 acres.....	2,180	2,266	2,761	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....	2,482	2,724	3,181	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 179 acres.....	(*)	4,533	4,962	4,946	5,414	6,251
100 to 139 acres.....	4,411	4,664	5,097	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....	2,883	3,168	3,503	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....	1,528	1,496	1,594	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 259 acres.....	(*)	1,220	1,266	1,156	1,216	1,461
180 to 219 acres.....	1,276	1,089	1,131	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....	856	740	795	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....	420	349	336	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 379 acres.....	683	512	463	425	405	489
380 to 499 acres.....	507	404	366	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....	176	108	97	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 699 acres.....	140	78	88	72	62	93
700 to 999 acres.....	99	50	54	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....	41	28	34	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	43	55	59	35	28	56
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	42	52	57	35	26	51
10,000 acres and over.....	1	3	2	(*)	2	5
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	1	2	2	(*)	(*)	(*)
10,000 acres and over.....	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20,000 to 29,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30,000 to 39,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
40,000 to 49,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50,000 to 74,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
75,000 to 99,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100,000 acres and over.....	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

SIZE GROUP	FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945												
	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Wood-land (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All farms.....	26,226	1,818,103	69.3	21,467	915,729	23,111	1,136,515	11,791	331,046	297,938	292,960,843	11,171	161.15
Under 10 acres.....	6,201	28,053	4.5	3,420	9,560	3,908	12,156	837	2,199	1,824	35,762,105	5,767	1,274.81
Under 3 acres (see text).....	1,297	1,936	1.5	370	399	393	426	43	7	7	7,153,872	5,516	3,695.18
3 to 9 acres.....	4,904	26,117	5.3	3,050	9,161	3,515	11,730	795	2,156	1,817	28,608,233	5,834	1,095.39
10 to 29 acres.....	6,027	101,782	16.9	4,726	43,610	5,421	59,993	1,705	9,660	13,831	45,216,905	7,502	444.25
30 to 49 acres.....	2,783	105,566	37.9	2,506	54,323	2,672	68,281	1,129	10,528	15,722	23,622,240	8,488	223.77
50 to 69 acres.....	2,180	127,159	58.3	2,046	67,944	2,144	85,553	1,182	15,195	18,270	22,259,942	10,211	175.06
70 to 99 acres.....	2,482	206,486	83.2	2,373	114,150	2,456	139,854	1,658	31,802	27,262	28,571,762	11,512	136.37
100 to 139 acres.....	2,883	333,779	115.8	2,801	181,300	2,864	221,807	2,244	63,864	45,494	38,243,615	13,265	114.58
140 to 179 acres.....	1,528	238,962	156.4	1,490	126,525	1,518	153,325	1,273	50,653	35,550	23,898,907	15,641	100.01
180 to 219 acres.....	856	168,759	197.1	837	87,241	849	107,255	719	38,122	27,589	17,479,208	20,420	103.57
220 to 259 acres.....	420	99,602	237.1	415	52,290	417	63,194	347	20,166	17,462	10,723,553	25,532	107.66
260 to 499 acres.....	683	230,616	337.7	676	111,060	682	135,002	560	51,762	45,238	24,557,395	35,955	106.49
260 to 379 acres.....	507	155,865	307.4	502	76,352	506	92,390	410	35,131	30,187	15,392,291	30,360	98.75
380 to 499 acres.....	176	74,751	424.7	174	34,708	176	42,612	150	16,631	15,051	9,165,104	52,074	122.61
500 to 999 acres.....	140	88,720	633.7	136	34,907	137	44,655	108	19,724	24,071	11,035,204	78,823	124.38
500 to 699 acres.....	99	55,360	559.2	96	24,650	97	31,032	75	11,384	12,843	7,824,989	79,040	141.35
700 to 999 acres.....	41	33,360	813.7	40	10,257	40	13,623	33	8,340	11,228	3,210,215	78,298	96.23
1,000 acres and over.....	43	88,619	2,060.9	41	32,819	43	45,440	29	17,371	25,625	11,610,007	270,000	131.01
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	42	72,527	1,726.8	40	21,602	42	32,348	28	15,496	23,625	9,598,507	228,536	132.34
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10,000 acres and over.....	1	16,092	16,092.0	1	11,217	1	13,092	1	1,875	2,000	2,011,500	2,011,500	125.00

SIZE GROUP	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED: CENSUS OF 1945									
	1 to 9 acres (number)	10 to 19 acres (number)	20 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 199 acres (number)	200 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)	
All farms.....	6,962	2,865	1,903	2,957	4,534	1,872	348	20		6
Under 10 acres.....	3,420	1,652	389							
10 to 29 acres.....	2,685	1,652	389							
30 to 49 acres.....	421	612	753		720					
50 to 69 acres.....	181	260	318		834					
70 to 99 acres.....	109	164	217		632					
100 to 139 acres.....	84	114	151		431					
140 to 179 acres.....	20	34	41		135					
180 to 219 acres.....	13	14	13		59					
220 to 259 acres.....	8	4	5		16					
260 to 499 acres.....	11	3	5		25					
500 to 999 acres.....			7		5					
1,000 acres and over.....					3					6

* Not available.

NEW JERSEY

STATE TABLE 7.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....	26,226	25,835	25,378	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	2,480	3,436	3,990	9.5	13.3	15.7
Farms, unclassified ²	27	178	1,522	0.1	0.7	6.0	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,306	1,888	(*)	5.0	7.2	(*)
All value groups..	26,199	25,657	23,856	99.9	99.3	94.0	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1,174	1,568	(*)	4.5	6.1	(*)
Under \$250.....	1,520	4,399	783	5.8	17.0	3.1	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2,523	3,261	4,011	9.6	12.6	15.8
\$0 ³	955	747	(*)	1.4	2.9	(*)	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	836	(*)	(*)	3.2	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$99.....	264	1,406	(*)	1.0	5.4	(*)	\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1,687	(*)	(*)	6.4	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....	901	2,244	(*)	3.4	8.7	(*)	\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2,735	2,531	3,032	10.4	9.8	11.9
\$250 to \$399.....	1,757	1,877	1,015	6.7	7.3	4.0	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1,450	(*)	(*)	5.5	(*)	(*)
\$400 to \$599.....	1,943	1,895	1,596	7.0	7.3	6.3	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	1,285	(*)	(*)	4.9	(*)	(*)
\$600 to \$799.....	856	(*)	(*)	3.2	(*)	(*)	\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	3,811	1,939	2,346	14.5	7.5	9.2
\$800 to \$999.....	1,492	1,088	(*)	5.7	4.2	(*)	\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2,176	(*)	(*)	8.3	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,130	1,548	(*)	4.3	6.0	(*)	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,635	(*)	(*)	6.2	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,920	2,488	2,803	7.3	9.6	11.0	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,988	1,194	1,419	19.0	4.6	5.6
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	853	(*)	(*)	3.3	(*)	(*)	\$100,000 and over.....	3,614	866	1,103	13.8	3.4	4.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,067	(*)	(*)	4.1	(*)	(*)		1,374	328	316	5.2	1.3	1.2

*Not available. ¹Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced. ²Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4 and 6. ³Farms with no farm products sold or used by farm households. Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4 and 6. ⁴Farms with \$600 to \$749 value of products. ⁵Farms with \$750 to \$999 value of products.

STATE TABLE 7a.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED² AND BY VALUE OF SALES: CENSUS OF 1945

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED ²	FARMS REPORTING VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR—					FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES										
	Sale or farm households' use, or both	Farm households' use only	Sale only	Both sale and farm households' use	Total	\$1-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$399	\$400-\$499	\$500-\$599	\$600-\$799	\$800-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,199	\$1,200-\$1,499	\$1,500-\$1,999	
All groups..	25,844	1,821	915	23,106	24,023	910	1,391	1,241	645	662	1,001	765	729	842	1,168	
\$1 to \$99.....	264	209	19	36	55	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100 to \$249.....	901	504	26	371	397	220	177	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	1,757	676	35	1,046	1,081	387	499	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$499.....	956	199	16	741	757	109	308	283	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$500 to \$599.....	887	108	21	758	779	77	176	297	147	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$600 to \$799.....	1,492	85	47	1,360	1,407	47	160	336	291	306	268	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$800 to \$999.....	1,130	21	28	1,081	1,109	12	48	101	114	205	439	186	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	853	13	40	800	840	1	14	20	21	51	215	329	189	.....	.....
\$1,200 to \$1,499.....	1,067	3	33	1,031	1,064	.....	6	6	11	15	75	204	422	325	.....
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,906	3	56	1,247	1,303	2	3	2	4	4	9	33	112	476	688	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1,174	.....	47	1,127	1,174	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	5	39	470	70
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	836	.....	28	808	836	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	33	.....
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,687	.....	54	1,633	1,687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1,450	.....	49	1,401	1,450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,285	.....	42	1,243	1,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2,176	.....	77	2,099	2,176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1,635	.....	41	1,594	1,635	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3,614	.....	135	3,479	3,614	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	774	.....	39	735	774	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	241	.....	26	215	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	118	.....	11	107	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	125	.....	20	105	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	41	.....	4	37	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100,000 and over.....	75	.....	21	54	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED ²	FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES—Continued														
	\$2,000-\$2,499	\$2,500-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$6,000-\$7,999	\$8,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$29,999	\$30,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
All groups..	1,095	824	1,590	1,451	1,252	2,086	1,589	3,444	740	235	115	123	40	75	
\$1 to \$99.....	
\$100 to \$249.....	
\$250 to \$399.....	
\$400 to \$499.....	
\$500 to \$599.....	
\$600 to \$799.....	
\$800 to \$999.....	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	
\$1,200 to \$1,499.....	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	387	414	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	52	405	1,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1	5	363	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3	367	815	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1	4	337	1,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	261	1,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	215	3,398	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	46	728	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	12	229	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	6	112	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	3	122	.....	.....
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1	40	.....
\$100,000 and over.....	75	

¹Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4, 7, and 8. ²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY

[For basis of classification

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
			Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold ²		Horticultural specialties sold	
	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
1 All classified farms.....	25,844	173,388,624	24,023	165,639,672	3,580	10,576,805	10,096	29,679,631	898	10,511,604
2 \$1 to \$249.....	1,165	167,958	452	35,686	41	2,328	110	8,976	5	411
3 \$250 to \$399.....	1,757	550,039	1,081	152,791	105	9,777	306	41,684	26	4,094
4 \$400 to \$599.....	1,843	895,473	1,536	404,357	168	27,528	568	110,211	41	11,441
5 \$600 to \$999.....	2,622	2,024,761	2,516	1,266,168	382	95,862	1,159	349,499	65	27,945
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,920	2,344,333	1,904	1,803,721	323	134,667	911	456,150	74	60,284
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	2,480	4,898,302	2,477	4,203,466	430	266,795	1,238	1,114,671	97	127,380
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2,523	8,133,194	2,523	7,402,966	436	400,766	1,218	1,693,833	95	197,342
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,735	13,509,676	2,735	12,678,609	424	546,420	1,222	2,679,971	99	327,393
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3,811	29,716,163	3,811	28,430,270	547	1,138,880	1,533	5,171,104	123	580,090
11 \$10,000 and over.....	4,988	111,148,725	4,988	109,261,638	734	7,953,782	1,841	17,853,532	273	9,175,224
12 Farms producing products primarily for sale..	21,746	171,633,354	21,746	165,267,457	3,363	10,558,205	9,504	29,582,992	880	10,509,414
13 \$1 to \$249.....	215	35,080	215	25,023	18	1,657	56	5,970	4	361
14 \$250 to \$399.....	428	138,176	428	100,178	45	6,680	169	30,888	17	3,714
15 \$400 to \$599.....	905	448,204	905	318,402	113	22,630	414	92,754	37	10,986
16 \$600 to \$999.....	1,926	1,507,759	1,926	1,121,298	311	88,178	961	313,015	63	27,620
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,775	2,174,413	1,775	1,749,768	311	133,052	862	441,044	72	59,284
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	2,444	4,835,954	2,444	4,185,195	425	266,360	1,230	1,111,456	97	127,380
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2,520	8,123,479	2,520	7,398,651	435	400,566	1,217	1,693,783	95	197,342
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,734	13,505,401	2,734	12,677,034	424	546,420	1,221	2,679,446	99	327,393
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3,811	29,716,163	3,811	28,430,270	547	1,138,880	1,533	5,171,104	123	580,090
22 \$10,000 and over.....	4,988	111,148,725	4,988	109,261,638	734	7,953,782	1,841	17,853,532	273	9,175,224
23 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	1,084	9,940,345	1,084	9,690,158	1,084	8,268,853	511	667,529	15	31,308
24 \$1 to \$249.....	12	2,035	12	1,375	12	1,375	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	27	8,590	27	6,410	27	5,750	5	395	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	56	27,282	56	20,921	56	18,217	11	895	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999.....	142	109,553	142	84,084	142	67,214	60	9,069	1	100
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	117	142,110	117	119,869	117	95,114	56	11,727	2	370
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	127	250,424	127	227,498	127	182,466	62	23,995	1	25
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	115	363,634	115	336,306	115	274,883	63	37,505	1	75
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	93	454,093	93	432,512	93	346,251	56	46,016	.....	.....
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	123	956,820	123	928,508	123	749,067	64	85,064	3	4,538
33 \$10,000 and over.....	272	7,625,804	272	7,532,045	272	6,528,516	134	452,853	7	26,200
34 Vegetable farms.....	4,608	29,544,232	4,608	28,073,210	716	924,044	4,608	23,380,387	99	95,059
35 \$1 to \$249.....	51	8,979	51	6,164	.....	50	51	5,730	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	133	42,902	133	31,233	7	331	133	28,076	2	13
37 \$400 to \$599.....	267	132,227	267	93,262	21	1,793	267	77,673	6	630
38 \$600 to \$999.....	513	402,083	513	296,309	46	5,881	513	241,809	9	1,271
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	411	505,830	411	393,239	49	9,733	411	328,904	3	480
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	635	1,271,005	635	1,073,096	99	26,366	635	886,870	10	4,610
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	649	2,104,339	649	1,890,393	124	47,034	649	1,555,322	12	7,539
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	552	2,709,714	552	2,519,323	107	68,932	552	2,045,108	14	9,773
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	662	5,070,142	662	4,814,371	122	109,688	662	3,989,547	18	11,358
44 \$10,000 and over.....	735	17,297,011	735	16,955,820	140	654,236	735	14,271,348	25	59,365
45 Horticultural-specialty farms.....	644	10,840,732	644	10,739,563	39	74,478	139	220,879	644	10,274,258
46 \$1 to \$249.....	3	672	3	447	1	52	.....	.....	3	375
47 \$250 to \$399.....	14	4,208	14	3,762	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	3,526
48 \$400 to \$599.....	25	12,079	25	10,324	2	68	4	275	25	9,731
49 \$600 to \$999.....	42	32,087	42	25,964	3	86	8	880	42	23,321
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	55	64,417	55	59,452	1	35	7	635	55	56,390
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	67	130,933	67	122,281	6	1,431	16	4,416	67	114,485
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	64	196,622	64	186,552	.....	.....	14	5,840	64	176,973
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	71	339,554	71	326,948	5	1,154	22	15,590	71	304,401
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	77	584,839	77	575,071	5	1,088	15	13,050	77	537,084
55 \$10,000 and over.....	226	9,475,321	226	9,428,762	16	70,564	53	190,193	226	9,047,372
56 All-other-crop farms.....	1,860	16,289,646	1,860	15,824,273	237	169,264	819	1,373,690	11	15,508
57 \$1 to \$249.....	50	7,759	50	6,089	.....	.....	1	30	.....	.....
58 \$250 to \$399.....	52	16,849	52	12,875	3	145	4	395	.....	.....
59 \$400 to \$599.....	85	41,295	85	29,806	3	60	21	2,035	.....	.....
60 \$600 to \$999.....	145	111,567	145	86,609	10	829	43	6,329	1	28
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	138	188,764	138	141,470	11	2,276	84	14,035	1	100
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	199	389,795	199	337,583	21	5,061	93	37,645	4	1,090
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	171	556,086	171	515,610	25	10,051	90	65,691	1	800
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	229	1,124,178	229	1,062,557	51	23,227	138	161,661	1	1,200
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	242	1,879,703	242	1,799,582	60	32,547	143	233,693	1	140
66 \$10,000 and over.....	549	11,989,650	549	11,832,092	53	95,068	222	852,176	2	12,150

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.
² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE

[For basis of classification

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold ²		Horticultural specialties sold	
			Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)	Farms report- ing	Value (dollars)
Farms producing products primarily for sale—										
Continued										
1 Dairy farms.....	4,084	44,623,075	4,084	43,058,808	218	151,944	752	994,664	4	2,787
2 \$1 to \$249.....	2	370	2	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 \$250 to \$399.....	6	1,870	6	1,604	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....
4 \$400 to \$599.....	21	10,699	21	8,080	.....	.....	2	105	.....	.....
5 \$600 to \$999.....	37	29,511	37	22,377	.....	.....	6	480	.....	.....
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	59	73,879	59	61,080	4	363	8	1,151	.....	.....
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	141	290,754	141	256,273	8	738	23	5,008	1	200
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	362	1,205,295	362	1,101,921	18	1,906	58	23,709	.....	.....
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	715	3,596,019	715	3,368,754	34	10,531	128	87,962	1	397
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,285	10,113,912	1,285	9,634,568	68	26,037	256	289,726	1	190
11 \$10,000 and over.....	1,456	29,300,766	1,456	28,603,771	86	112,369	270	566,423	1	2,000
12 Poultry farms.....	7,167	45,319,156	7,167	43,499,599	453	170,503	1,354	690,122	32	24,379
13 \$1 to \$249.....	52	5,566	52	5,811	1	30	1	60	.....	.....
14 \$250 to \$399.....	137	44,798	137	31,004	2	120	15	877	.....	.....
15 \$400 to \$599.....	309	154,391	309	108,784	6	307	50	4,934	1	100
16 \$600 to \$999.....	742	582,010	742	428,202	45	3,342	181	25,955	.....	.....
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	714	875,987	714	703,810	47	5,417	160	34,566	4	184
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	963	1,897,090	963	1,646,971	72	10,770	208	51,342	5	1,770
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	924	2,952,016	924	2,700,765	82	20,429	195	72,898	8	5,075
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	825	4,058,074	825	3,830,530	64	19,454	159	81,516	5	4,230
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,129	8,821,711	1,129	8,501,335	72	40,965	196	141,921	5	5,441
22 \$10,000 and over.....	1,372	25,924,533	1,372	25,542,387	62	69,669	190	276,353	4	7,579
23 Livestock farms.....	734	5,644,999	734	5,670,236	35	10,654	103	67,997	3	885
24 \$1 to \$249.....	36	5,585	36	4,064	1	50	1	50	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	39	12,125	39	8,712	1	40	1	25	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	69	33,699	69	22,757	1	60	5	296	1	25
27 \$600 to \$999.....	127	99,429	127	73,907	3	70	19	2,227	.....	.....
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	94	114,164	94	89,006	10	1,285	12	2,090	1	60
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	82	155,310	82	132,632	3	505	17	3,968	.....	.....
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	59	183,633	59	163,459	3	1,705	12	5,325	.....	.....
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	63	309,027	63	288,829	2	65	11	6,272	1	800
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	59	454,656	59	432,956	5	1,226	11	10,135	.....	.....
33 \$10,000 and over.....	106	4,477,171	106	4,433,714	6	5,648	14	37,509	.....	.....
34 Forest-products farms.....	34	45,780	34	35,148	5	780	5	1,060	1	6
35 \$1 to \$249.....	3	326	3	201	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
36 \$250 to \$399.....	2	738	2	563	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 \$400 to \$599.....	2	1,050	2	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 \$600 to \$999.....	8	6,352	8	4,502	1	150	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8	9,718	8	6,916	1	120	2	320	.....	.....
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	7	13,896	7	10,851	2	450	2	90	.....	.....
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3	9,000	3	7,015	1	60	1	650	.....	.....
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1	4,700	1	4,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 General farms.....	1,531	9,185,389	1,531	8,676,462	578	787,685	1,213	2,196,664	71	65,224
46 \$1 to \$249.....	6	788	6	552	2	100	2	100	.....	.....
47 \$250 to \$399.....	18	6,096	18	3,955	5	294	10	1,020	1	175
48 \$400 to \$599.....	71	35,482	71	23,868	24	2,125	54	6,541	4	500
49 \$600 to \$999.....	170	135,167	170	99,344	61	10,606	131	26,466	10	2,300
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	179	219,564	179	174,926	71	18,709	142	47,616	6	1,700
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	223	442,747	223	377,810	87	38,573	174	98,122	9	5,200
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	173	552,854	173	496,000	87	44,498	135	126,843	9	6,880
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	185	910,042	185	843,081	68	76,806	155	235,273	6	6,592
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	234	1,804,180	234	1,743,879	92	178,262	187	458,016	18	21,339
55 \$10,000 and over.....	272	5,048,469	272	4,913,047	99	417,712	223	1,196,667	8	20,538
56 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	4,098	1,755,270	2,277	372,215	227	18,600	592	86,639	18	2,190
57 \$1 to \$249.....	960	132,878	237	10,663	23	671	54	3,006	1	30
58 \$250 to \$399.....	1,329	411,863	653	52,613	60	3,097	137	10,796	9	380
59 \$400 to \$599.....	698	447,269	631	85,965	55	4,898	144	17,457	4	455
60 \$600 to \$999.....	696	517,002	590	144,870	71	7,684	198	36,484	2	325
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	145	199,920	129	53,963	12	1,615	49	15,106	2	1,000
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	36	62,348	33	18,271	5	495	8	3,215	.....	.....
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3	9,715	3	4,315	1	200	1	50	.....	.....
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1	4,275	1	1,575	.....	.....	.....	525	.....	.....
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.
² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

NEW JERSEY

AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS	
All other crops sold ^a		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)		
951	805,220	4,084	36,153,415	2,346	2,019,982	3,805	2,917,800	55	12,996	3,989	1,584,267
.....	.....	2	205	1	75	1	40	.....	.....	1	50
.....	.....	6	1,299	1	135	2	130	.....	.....	4	206
1	39	21	6,171	9	840	11	925	.....	.....	20	2,619
2	445	37	17,467	20	2,627	20	1,222	2	136	35	7,134
7	675	59	47,290	27	5,178	47	6,423	.....	.....	56	12,799
14	3,847	141	211,881	77	16,166	113	18,123	3	310	137	34,481
60	19,179	362	901,791	217	83,945	324	70,255	7	1,236	357	103,374
174	74,921	715	2,754,011	436	215,773	669	222,351	15	2,808	698	227,265
344	226,817	1,285	7,885,487	781	637,953	1,225	566,201	8	2,157	1,259	479,944
349	479,297	1,456	24,327,813	777	1,057,390	1,393	2,032,130	20	6,349	1,422	696,995
787	430,566	462	519,101	7,167	41,288,430	1,613	365,874	53	10,534	7,040	1,819,557
.....	.....	1	36	52	5,520	3	165	.....	.....	47	2,755
5	187	2	139	137	28,361	21	1,295	1	25	133	13,794
15	1,220	3	239	309	98,405	52	3,379	1	200	301	45,607
47	5,664	23	2,471	742	379,378	129	11,324	4	368	724	153,808
68	9,393	38	6,164	714	627,170	157	19,747	8	629	706	172,157
118	25,290	59	11,355	963	1,504,822	254	38,512	14	3,110	948	250,119
124	36,377	76	25,779	924	2,477,182	280	59,358	6	1,667	912	251,251
113	51,464	65	49,204	825	3,568,676	224	55,580	4	406	810	227,544
150	100,857	104	125,476	1,129	8,004,906	269	79,439	10	2,330	1,115	320,378
147	197,564	81	288,238	1,372	24,584,010	224	97,075	5	1,899	1,346	382,146
110	55,345	94	136,383	275	87,798	734	5,308,084	12	3,090	648	174,763
2	100	2	38	4	168	36	3,658	.....	.....	30	1,521
.....	.....	3	174	11	662	39	7,801	1	10	34	3,413
6	438	4	253	30	2,125	69	19,560	.....	.....	68	10,942
15	2,428	14	2,106	55	7,358	127	59,208	4	410	119	25,522
20	3,567	12	2,163	51	9,733	94	69,908	1	200	92	25,158
16	3,598	10	2,288	40	12,800	82	109,608	2	65	74	22,478
12	5,463	8	5,421	29	12,648	59	132,592	2	305	55	20,174
12	6,980	12	12,323	24	11,845	63	250,244	1	300	59	20,198
11	5,348	15	35,640	19	15,510	59	365,097	.....	.....	54	21,900
16	27,423	14	75,977	12	14,949	106	4,290,406	1	1,800	63	23,457
8	2,105	1	135	8	1,038	10	2,414	34	27,610	32	10,632
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	195	2	125
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	563	2	175
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	600	2	450
3	520	1	135	1	210	2	87	8	3,400	7	1,850
1	327	.....	.....	3	322	1	75	8	5,752	8	2,802
3	958	.....	.....	4	506	4	447	7	8,400	7	3,045
1	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	305	3	5,700	3	1,985
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1,500	1	3,000	1	200
.....
.....
1,085	1,708,975	682	1,930,124	1,214	1,303,970	1,059	646,440	78	37,380	1,505	508,927
2	55	2	70	4	137	2	90	.....	.....	5	236
4	255	3	380	13	877	13	954	.....	.....	18	2,141
27	2,898	19	2,113	57	5,560	37	3,766	4	365	70	11,614
95	15,361	34	6,134	138	25,290	96	12,649	5	538	169	35,823
117	30,814	49	13,286	147	41,766	103	16,550	12	2,485	174	44,638
166	80,938	59	26,862	178	78,835	135	43,708	17	5,572	221	64,337
133	100,927	78	64,770	144	96,517	127	54,376	7	1,189	172	56,854
146	170,881	95	124,409	144	147,642	143	77,560	7	3,918	181	66,961
177	297,130	139	361,530	184	302,564	180	122,120	11	2,918	227	90,301
218	1,009,716	204	1,330,570	205	604,762	223	312,667	15	20,395	268	135,422
226	25,505	119	13,788	1,285	156,803	772	65,929	30	2,761	4,098	1,383,055
27	1,223	2	45	98	3,810	55	1,818	1	60	950	122,215
58	4,371	23	1,328	345	21,857	185	10,344	8	440	1,329	359,250
51	4,382	37	3,352	372	38,969	213	15,755	8	687	938	361,314
63	8,558	40	4,382	371	63,094	236	23,901	7	442	696	372,132
15	3,516	12	1,739	80	21,643	65	8,247	5	1,087	145	115,967
12	3,455	3	644	17	6,130	15	4,147	1	45	36	44,077
.....	.....	2	2,098	1	500	2	1,467	.....	.....	3	5,400
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	800	1	250	.....	.....	1	2,700
.....
.....

^a Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).--FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	26,226	25,835	1,586	1,618	616	779
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	4,814,080	4,814,080	368,000	368,000	149,120	149,120
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	37.8	38.9	11.8	11.9	11.5	10.7
4 Land in farms.....acres..	1,818,103	1,874,402	43,548	43,833	17,219	15,889
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	1,426,749	1,344,130	38,284	36,264	10,264	10,106
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	391,354	417,037	5,264	4,781	6,955	5,059
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	69.3	72.6	27.5	27.1	28.0	20.4
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21,467	21,197	1,345	1,243	440	572
9 ..acres..	915,729	778,809	18,742	14,285	7,794	6,639
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	6,962	(*)	814	(*)	250	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	2,865	(*)	220	(*)	87	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	1,903	(*)	120	(*)	37	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,957	(*)	125	(*)	36	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	4,534	(*)	50	(*)	20	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	1,872	(*)	14	(*)	5	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	374	(*)	2	(*)	5	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1,429	3,554	95	372	142	124
18 ..acres..	15,273	28,930	366	2,281	1,056	575
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	4,913	9,116	557	688	44	170
20 ..acres..	89,032	150,375	4,619	5,583	422	1,494
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	5,196	³ 10,703	183	³ 147	26	³ 146
22 ..acres..	116,481	³ 198,538	865	³ 823	359	³ 1,670
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,530	(*)	27	(*)	15	(*)
24 ..acres..	39,117	(*)	154	(*)	907	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	7,694	(*)	117	(*)	80	(*)
26 ..acres..	175,448	(*)	412	(*)	930	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11,284	(*)	893	(*)	127	(*)
28 ..acres..	258,821	(*)	13,299	(*)	2,565	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	25,546	(*)	1,563	(*)	593	(*)
30 ..acres..	208,202	(*)	5,091	(*)	3,186	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	23,111	³ 23,769	1,444	³ 1,428	466	³ 662
32 ..acres..	1,136,515	³ 1,156,652	24,592	³ 22,972	9,631	³ 10,378
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	21,569	21,440	1,349	1,280	448	579
34 ..acres..	931,002	807,739	19,108	16,566	8,850	7,214
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	11,791	(*)	308	(*)	110	(*)
36 ..acres..	331,046	(*)	1,431	(*)	2,196	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	11,966	13,686	902	860	135	212
38 ..acres..	297,938	424,221	13,453	15,524	3,472	2,274
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	292,980,943	227,805,686	6,675,335	6,985,190	13,285,615	11,174,062
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	11,171	8,818	5,470	4,323	21,568	14,344
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	15,145	11,486	8,861	6,533	43,913	29,169
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	161.15	121.54	198.21	159.59	771.57	703.26
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	22,718	20,878	1,461	1,113	582	558
44 ..dollars..	45,371,863	25,636,254	1,580,722	677,873	1,540,408	816,927
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	1,688	(*)	130	(*)	28	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	2,693	(*)	284	(*)	50	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	2,135	(*)	287	(*)	39	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	2,329	(*)	203	(*)	62	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	930	(*)	64	(*)	17	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	6,431	(*)	314	(*)	180	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	6,512	(*)	179	(*)	206	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	52,463,656	27,635,816	1,305,954	487,037	715,912	463,490
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	25,956	(*)	1,573	(*)	597	(*)
54 ..number..	33,295	(**)	1,658	(**)	744	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	25,810	(*)	1,561	(*)	582	(*)
56 ..number..	31,255	(**)	1,622	(**)	717	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	1,581	(*)	32	(*)	21	(*)
58 ..number..	2,040	(**)	36	(**)	27	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms):						
59 ..persons..	110,605	(**)	5,707	(**)	2,531	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.54	(**)	3.52	(**)	3.53	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	24,483	(**)	1,241	(**)	487	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	12,486	(**)	627	(**)	260	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	11,997	(**)	614	(**)	227	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	86,122	(**)	4,466	(**)	2,044	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	43,314	(**)	2,201	(**)	1,023	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	42,708	(**)	2,265	(**)	1,021	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944 and in 1939.

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 147]

BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		CAPE MAY		CUMBERLAND		ESSEX		GLOUCESTER	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1,629	1,847	1,111	759	502	418	2,944	2,750	221	211	2,255	1,775
524,160	524,160	141,440	141,440	170,880	170,880	321,920	321,920	81,920	81,920	210,560	210,560
33.6	60.1	23.3	20.4	18.4	14.8	37.0	40.4	9.3	8.1	54.7	47.3
176,242	314,825	32,924	28,896	31,525	25,338	119,078	130,184	7,619	6,621	115,233	99,670
142,198	252,889	27,712	20,399	29,746	19,541	91,016	92,076	5,815	4,358	100,569	74,335
34,044	43,176	5,212	7,903	1,779	5,228	28,062	23,969	1,804	1,748	14,664	22,426
108.2	170.5	28.6	38.1	62.8	60.6	40.4	47.3	34.5	31.4	51.1	56.2
1,554	1,670	966	672	390	350	2,285	2,114	170	175	1,986	1,545
98,765	94,786	19,266	15,365	10,763	6,832	73,126	64,052	3,629	3,073	65,585	52,390
252	(*)	549	(*)	172	(*)	1,143	(*)	79	(*)	677	(*)
170	(*)	146	(*)	87	(*)	338	(*)	35	(*)	264	(*)
110	(*)	69	(*)	34	(*)	215	(*)	24	(*)	192	(*)
217	(*)	96	(*)	47	(*)	246	(*)	14	(*)	316	(*)
503	(*)	79	(*)	32	(*)	236	(*)	12	(*)	444	(*)
256	(*)	22	(*)	15	(*)	66	(*)	5	(*)	86	(*)
46	(*)	5	(*)	3	(*)	41	(*)	1	(*)	7	(*)
114	313	28	196	8	78	56	421	19	43	74	312
2,078	3,681	251	1,227	39	446	355	2,687	63	213	471	2,194
252	736	181	360	110	229	427	1,001	21	59	564	830
5,639	16,152	2,548	4,325	1,474	3,754	7,294	11,043	228	506	9,465	10,872
270	3,887	67	3,142	47	3,84	442	786	9	342	230	3,606
5,822	3,1,098	680	3,1,629	498	3,877	7,133	3,7,215	94	3,712	2,373	3,5,692
36	(*)	17	(*)	9	(*)	33	(*)	5	(*)	56	(*)
551	(*)	156	(*)	49	(*)	686	(*)	71	(*)	429	(*)
802	(*)	219	(*)	25	(*)	93	(*)	34	(*)	496	(*)
22,645	(*)	1,946	(*)	156	(*)	474	(*)	908	(*)	4,849	(*)
669	(*)	362	(*)	230	(*)	733	(*)	38	(*)	919	(*)
16,975	(*)	5,436	(*)	10,285	(*)	15,484	(*)	1,022	(*)	15,279	(*)
1,602	(*)	1,076	(*)	500	(*)	2,932	(*)	198	(*)	2,234	(*)
23,667	(*)	2,641	(*)	8,261	(*)	14,526	(*)	1,604	(*)	16,732	(*)
1,593	3,1,795	968	3,728	421	3,395	2,396	3,2,378	177	3,191	2,105	3,1,691
112,404	3,135,727	22,745	3,22,546	12,774	3,11,909	87,908	3,84,997	4,014	3,4,504	77,684	3,71,148
1,557	1,677	968	680	390	350	2,292	2,144	172	177	1,993	1,555
100,843	98,477	19,517	16,592	10,802	7,278	73,481	66,739	3,692	3,286	66,056	54,584
913	(*)	284	(*)	78	(*)	563	(*)	43	(*)	704	(*)
29,118	(*)	2,782	(*)	703	(*)	8,293	(*)	1,073	(*)	7,701	(*)
694	957	391	297	233	252	756	1,216	60	83	940	921
17,526	148,902	5,592	3,587	10,334	7,106	16,170	21,283	1,093	1,089	15,758	14,739
18,064,433	19,236,458	6,860,349	3,806,667	2,706,830	1,708,875	20,150,028	14,485,603	5,073,491	4,581,719	15,311,385	10,431,056
11,102	10,415	6,175	5,015	5,392	4,088	6,844	5,267	22,967	21,714	6,790	5,877
13,016	12,861	9,668	8,038	7,358	5,219	12,148	7,434	40,784	42,018	9,243	7,374
102.61	61.10	208.37	131.74	85.86	67.44	169.22	111.27	665.90	692.00	132.87	104.66
1,547	1,631	759	650	330	349	1,899	2,169	200	178	2,097	1,535
4,180,361	2,360,018	938,861	432,348	339,522	233,104	2,156,702	1,861,289	503,401	290,357	3,622,289	1,496,781
44	(*)	44	(*)	9	(*)	225	(*)	1	(*)	176	(*)
106	(*)	108	(*)	56	(*)	298	(*)	19	(*)	301	(*)
65	(*)	181	(*)	70	(*)	321	(*)	19	(*)	203	(*)
101	(*)	88	(*)	48	(*)	246	(*)	29	(*)	176	(*)
67	(*)	41	(*)	31	(*)	159	(*)	10	(*)	73	(*)
497	(*)	199	(*)	88	(*)	480	(*)	71	(*)	607	(*)
667	(*)	98	(*)	28	(*)	170	(*)	51	(*)	561	(*)
3,933,063	2,715,585	695,338	295,016	419,453	219,480	3,263,394	1,361,915	424,974	294,802	2,842,783	1,193,151
1,585	(*)	1,110	(*)	502	(*)	2,935	(*)	208	(*)	2,231	(*)
2,495	(*)	1,274	(*)	535	(*)	3,305	(*)	268	(*)	2,736	(*)
1,570	(*)	1,109	(*)	501	(*)	2,927	(*)	206	(*)	2,214	(*)
2,242	(*)	1,238	(*)	522	(*)	3,249	(*)	265	(*)	2,506	(*)
181	(*)	27	(*)	12	(*)	39	(*)	3	(*)	188	(*)
253	(*)	36	(*)	13	(*)	56	(*)	3	(*)	230	(*)
6,409	(*)	4,281	(*)	1,614	(*)	11,293	(*)	952	(*)	9,054	(*)
3.75	(*)	3.46	(*)	3.09	(*)	3.48	(*)	3.59	(*)	3.61	(*)
2,051	(*)	1,019	(*)	322	(*)	2,630	(*)	138	(*)	2,125	(*)
1,068	(*)	545	(*)	168	(*)	1,319	(*)	81	(*)	1,072	(*)
988	(*)	474	(*)	154	(*)	1,311	(*)	57	(*)	1,053	(*)
6,358	(*)	3,262	(*)	1,292	(*)	8,663	(*)	814	(*)	6,929	(*)
3,268	(*)	1,606	(*)	644	(*)	4,250	(*)	427	(*)	3,462	(*)
3,090	(*)	1,656	(*)	648	(*)	4,413	(*)	387	(*)	3,467	(*)

⁵The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
⁶The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	HUDSON		HUNTERDON		MERCER	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	83	84	2,356	2,431	1,081	1,135
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	28,800	28,800	278,400	278,400	145,920	145,920
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	2.3	1.4	75.4	70.9	60.3	58.3
4 Land in farms.....acres..	655	414	209,976	197,439	88,029	85,073
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	483	191	161,126	145,721	67,691	62,411
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	172	206	48,850	42,409	20,338	19,096
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	7.9	4.9	89.1	81.2	81.4	75.0
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	32	36	1,997	2,074	1,006	971
9 ..acres..	276	211	111,352	93,138	58,105	48,039
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	23	(*)	358	(*)	178	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	6	(*)	219	(*)	121	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	184	(*)	92	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	3	(*)	336	(*)	146	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	586	(*)	300	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	277	(*)	140	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	(*)	(*)	38	(*)	29	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	(*)	2	252	125	13	136
18 ..acres..	(*)	5	3,146	1,426	103	1,288
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	1	10	563	897	160	468
20 ..acres..	30	44	12,576	19,342	3,202	10,132
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	4	³ 32	737	³ 1,573	147	³ 517
22 ..acres..	8	³ 80	11,981	³ 32,136	3,805	³ 7,768
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	314	(*)	31	(*)
24 ..acres..	40	(*)	5,037	(*)	365	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1,332	(*)	498	(*)
26 ..acres..	33	(*)	27,649	(*)	8,449	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	1,263	(*)	566	(*)
28 ..acres..	(*)	(*)	22,251	(*)	7,751	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	63	(*)	2,339	(*)	1,014	(*)
30 ..acres..	268	(*)	15,984	(*)	6,249	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	36	³ 70	2,166	³ 2,319	1,041	³ 1,078
32 ..acres..	314	³ 340	139,055	³ 146,042	65,215	³ 67,227
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	32	36	2,017	2,084	1,007	974
34 ..acres..	276	216	114,498	94,564	58,208	49,327
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	1,831	(*)	573	(*)
36 ..acres..	81	(*)	44,667	(*)	12,619	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1	1	1,408	1,499	586	656
38 ..acres..	40	5	27,288	25,003	8,116	9,206
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	1,784,300	1,127,500	27,000,362	20,782,497	12,967,965	11,616,042
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	21,498	13,423	11,460	8,549	11,992	10,234
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	158,250	40,000	13,629	10,048	14,602	12,666
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	2,724.12	2,723.43	128.59	105.26	147.26	136.54
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	79	67	2,225	2,186	1,008	985
44 ..dollars..	367,397	137,493	4,779,681	2,995,077	2,229,864	1,537,982
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	1	(*)	185	(*)	32	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	1	(*)	222	(*)	62	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	6	(*)	143	(*)	65	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	8	(*)	208	(*)	101	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	(*)	(*)	71	(*)	54	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	25	(*)	659	(*)	333	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	38	(*)	737	(*)	361	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	1,836,876	575,579	6,469,071	3,505,431	2,138,119	1,258,049
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	81	(*)	2,344	(*)	1,064	(*)
54 ..number..	114	(**)	2,984	(**)	1,307	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	79	(*)	2,327	(*)	1,060	(*)
56 ..number..	107	(**)	2,784	(**)	1,266	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	173	(*)	35	(*)
58 ..number..	7	(**)	200	(**)	41	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	450	(**)	9,676	(**)	4,616	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	4.21	(**)	3.48	(**)	3.65	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	133	(**)	1,984	(**)	964	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	61	(**)	1,029	(**)	475	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	72	(**)	955	(**)	489	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	317	(**)	7,692	(**)	3,652	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	168	(**)	3,900	(**)	1,860	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	149	(**)	3,792	(**)	1,792	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

962,86

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 147

MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH		MORRIS		OCEAN		PASSAIC		SALEM		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940											
1,180	1,163	2,476	2,560	1,303	1,179	663	875	319	379	1,609	1,547	1
199,680	199,680	305,280	305,280	299,520	299,520	408,960	408,960	124,160	124,160	224,000	224,000	2
37.6	31.9	63.0	62.7	32.2	30.8	7.4	8.4	10.4	10.9	57.9	57.5	3
73,836	63,767	161,319	160,922	99,316	92,949	30,147	34,513	12,887	13,510	129,742	128,889	4
59,809	43,870	128,758	120,825	79,849	64,057	26,856	27,910	10,849	6,865	99,442	86,371	5
20,327	16,145	33,161	33,408	19,667	20,681	3,491	2,989	2,038	4,815	30,300	36,344	6
64.3	54.8	65.4	62.9	76.2	78.3	45.5	39.4	40.4	35.6	80.6	83.3	7
953	993	1,857	1,991	976	938	245	427	210	289	1,499	1,427	8
44,036	34,462	87,077	70,707	37,488	27,228	8,680	3,377	4,329	4,517	70,291	65,388	9
286	(*)	559	(*)	333	(*)	92	(*)	78	(*)	362	(*)	10
153	(*)	238	(*)	117	(*)	59	(*)	58	(*)	147	(*)	11
99	(*)	176	(*)	108	(*)	24	(*)	29	(*)	135	(*)	12
135	(*)	254	(*)	154	(*)	28	(*)	27	(*)	270	(*)	13
167	(*)	380	(*)	175	(*)	14	(*)	13	(*)	416	(*)	14
94	(*)	203	(*)	71	(*)	21	(*)	4	(*)	153	(*)	15
29	(*)	47	(*)	18	(*)	7	(*)	1	(*)	16	(*)	16
99	165	234	511	43	147	21	73	4	41	60	145	17
906	1,296	2,457	4,080	358	1,068	517	668	28	159	753	1,374	18
132	465	700	972	203	320	61	227	11	61	434	532	19
2,650	7,082	9,216	15,536	5,326	6,386	1,048	3,036	378	470	8,732	6,473	20
195	3,436	417	3,998	294	2,477	320	2,280	25	313	285	3,975	21
3,008	34,774	7,227	314,791	7,826	39,339	3,147	32,875	463	31,646	4,481	317,351	22
49	(*)	94	(*)	121	(*)	7	(*)	24	(*)	71	(*)	23
851	(*)	1,324	(*)	4,457	(*)	44	(*)	423	(*)	1,141	(*)	24
121	(*)	630	(*)	449	(*)	35	(*)	68	(*)	702	(*)	25
1,569	(*)	8,465	(*)	9,890	(*)	385	(*)	1,458	(*)	13,877	(*)	26
488	(*)	1,277	(*)	667	(*)	214	(*)	87	(*)	708	(*)	27
12,910	(*)	23,605	(*)	23,143	(*)	7,131	(*)	3,638	(*)	13,605	(*)	28
1,075	(*)	2,390	(*)	1,263	(*)	642	(*)	311	(*)	1,588	(*)	29
8,104	(*)	22,548	(*)	10,858	(*)	9,195	(*)	2,110	(*)	16,662	(*)	30
1,016	31,095	2,135	32,346	1,077	31,048	516	3,639	215	3,340	1,539	31,510	31
50,502	347,614	105,977	3105,414	50,998	344,021	13,392	314,956	5,193	36,792	84,257	322,586	32
856	1,001	1,874	2,032	979	966	248	445	210	289	1,503	1,431	33
44,844	35,758	89,534	74,787	37,946	23,296	9,197	9,045	4,357	4,676	71,044	66,702	34
335	(*)	1,002	(*)	669	(*)	360	(*)	102	(*)	908	(*)	35
5,428	(*)	17,016	(*)	22,143	(*)	3,576	(*)	2,344	(*)	19,499	(*)	36
514	659	1,310	1,374	703	398	219	491	104	152	749	790	37
13,761	10,684	24,329	28,791	27,600	28,039	7,175	13,133	4,121	5,215	14,946	14,335	38
14 354,575	11,940,659	37,266,753	27,221,049	25,256,510	16,468,087	9,503,524	5,092,247	4,245,804	5,478,129	10,657,515	9,218,759	39
12,382	10,267	15,051	10,633	19,383	13,968	14,334	5,820	13,310	14,454	6,624	5,959	40
17,193	13,092	20,369	14,701	28,056	18,448	20,337	7,215	23,618	29,041	9,057	6,795	41
194.15	187.25	230.16	169.16	254.30	178.32	315.24	147.55	329.46	405.49	82.14	71.52	42
1,015	1,058	2,148	1,766	1,219	857	456	461	315	346	1,402	1,350	43
2,291,628	1,465,113	4,611,438	2,441,329	2,293,602	1,196,794	407,185	302,084	937,705	441,899	2,855,361	1,712,571	44
44	(*)	142	(*)	162	(*)	60	(*)	1	(*)	101	(*)	45
100	(*)	261	(*)	136	(*)	133	(*)	22	(*)	129	(*)	46
59	(*)	177	(*)	83	(*)	56	(*)	13	(*)	92	(*)	47
136	(*)	219	(*)	149	(*)	48	(*)	46	(*)	130	(*)	48
33	(*)	75	(*)	36	(*)	20	(*)	7	(*)	66	(*)	49
394	(*)	587	(*)	365	(*)	94	(*)	112	(*)	448	(*)	50
309	(*)	687	(*)	288	(*)	45	(*)	114	(*)	436	(*)	51
1,672,474	737,951	4,091,566	1,697,303	2,603,129	1,424,072	1,856,077	683,698	666,323	361,251	3,091,795	1,847,469	52
1,132	(**)	2,453	(**)	1,296	(**)	656	(**)	316	(**)	1,600	(**)	53
1,547	(**)	3,490	(**)	1,910	(**)	790	(**)	428	(**)	1,866	(**)	54
1,127	(**)	2,436	(**)	1,294	(**)	655	(**)	315	(**)	1,594	(**)	55
1,423	(**)	3,138	(**)	1,785	(**)	745	(**)	412	(**)	1,749	(**)	56
96	(**)	249	(**)	95	(**)	33	(**)	10	(**)	92	(**)	57
124	(**)	352	(**)	125	(**)	45	(**)	16	(**)	119	(**)	58
5,122	(**)	10,636	(**)	6,335	(**)	2,172	(**)	1,459	(**)	6,441	(**)	59
3.60	(**)	3.39	(**)	3.55	(**)	2.92	(**)	3.54	(**)	3.68	(**)	60
1,073	(**)	2,072	(**)	1,445	(**)	330	(**)	298	(**)	1,568	(**)	61
527	(**)	992	(**)	713	(**)	167	(**)	147	(**)	831	(**)	62
546	(**)	1,080	(**)	732	(**)	163	(**)	151	(**)	737	(**)	63
4,049	(**)	8,564	(**)	4,890	(**)	1,842	(**)	1,161	(**)	4,873	(**)	64
2,009	(**)	4,323	(**)	2,414	(**)	918	(**)	603	(**)	2,472	(**)	65
2,040	(**)	4,241	(**)	2,476	(**)	924	(**)	558	(**)	2,401	(**)	66

*The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
 **The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see Page 147]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	1,328	1,319	1,179	1,273	247	212	1,568	1,521
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	196,480	196,480	337,920	337,920	65,920	65,920	231,040	231,040
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	59.4	54.8	54.8	51.7	9.5	6.4	69.3	63.0
4 Land in farms.....acres..	116,626	107,676	185,077	174,833	6,218	4,212	160,157	145,359
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	94,802	71,251	140,397	103,486	4,785	2,568	112,898	98,536
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	21,824	22,092	44,680	61,346	1,433	1,644	47,259	46,823
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	87.8	81.6	157.0	137.3	25.3	19.9	102.1	95.7
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,035	1,037	1,054	1,186	200	159	1,267	1,328
9 ..acres..	55,882	46,378	65,709	57,243	3,410	2,171	71,422	63,528
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	254	(*)	133	(*)	121	(*)	249	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	130	(*)	82	(*)	36	(*)	153	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	92	(*)	68	(*)	13	(*)	82	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	152	(*)	178	(*)	16	(*)	161	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	248	(*)	433	(*)	6	(*)	420	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	125	(*)	145	(*)	6	(*)	174	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	31	(*)	15	(*)	2	(*)	28	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	116	178	27	70		31	15	68
18 ..acres..	1,918	2,791	292	668	33	185	181	608
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	214	464	92	181	32	42	154	401
20 ..acres..	6,879	13,113	2,612	1,441	458	330	4,236	7,961
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	274	611	445	796	12	44	766	1,013
22 ..acres..	9,238	15,676	19,149	26,318	134	557	28,085	25,511
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	101	(*)	371	(*)	6	(*)	143	(*)
24 ..acres..	2,666	(*)	14,850	(*)	57	(*)	4,809	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	606	(*)	754	(*)	34	(*)	598	(*)
26 ..acres..	13,803	(*)	40,872	(*)	614	(*)	16,294	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	482	(*)	719	(*)	35	(*)	767	(*)
28 ..acres..	10,115	(*)	30,640	(*)	813	(*)	22,611	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,285	(*)	1,163	(*)	204	(*)	1,511	(*)
30 ..acres..	16,130	(*)	11,153	(*)	727	(*)	12,506	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,113	1,214	1,092	1,229	209	176	1,366	1,437
32 ..acres..	73,912	77,968	87,762	88,670	4,037	3,243	103,934	97,608
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,046	1,063	1,057	1,187	200	160	1,269	1,330
34 ..acres..	57,800	49,169	66,001	57,911	3,445	2,356	71,603	64,136
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	829	(*)	1,024	(*)	45	(*)	1,115	(*)
36 ..acres..	25,702	(*)	74,671	(*)	805	(*)	49,198	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	533	563	863	1,001	39	54	826	950
38 ..acres..	12,781	11,246	45,490	37,369	870	399	27,423	26,289
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	23,737,614	19,534,776	14,588,318	11,911,599	6,278,697	4,382,706	15,196,540	10,612,006
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	17,875	14,810	12,373	9,357	25,420	20,673	9,692	6,977
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	23,402	19,330	13,704	10,265	66,018	45,056	11,550	8,193
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	208.54	181.42	78.82	68.14	1,004.91	1,040.53	94.99	72.91
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,186	1,006	1,105	1,120	236	155	1,449	1,289
44 ..dollars..	2,684,994	1,441,403	2,816,030	1,527,125	741,880	356,155	3,482,832	1,912,532
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	111	(*)	43	(*)	8	(*)	141	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	144	(*)	79	(*)	11	(*)	171	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	86	(*)	61	(*)	23	(*)	86	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	110	(*)	80	(*)	24	(*)	117	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	34	(*)	23	(*)	12	(*)	37	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	320	(*)	342	(*)	76	(*)	300	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	381	(*)	477	(*)	82	(*)	597	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	2,944,425	1,532,060	6,067,175	3,835,178	716,129	424,231	4,709,626	2,743,048
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,319	(*)	1,173	(*)	226	(*)	1,545	(*)
54 ..number..	1,834	(**)	1,814	(**)	239	(**)	1,955	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,315	(*)	1,168	(*)	226	(*)	1,534	(*)
56 ..number..	1,755	(**)	1,660	(**)	239	(**)	1,831	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	64	(*)	118	(*)		(*)	108	(*)
58 ..number..	79	(**)	154	(**)		(**)	124	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..								
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	6,488	(**)	5,919	(**)	891	(**)	6,559	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	3.70	(**)	3.57	(**)	3.73	(**)	3.58	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,400	(**)	1,560	(**)	145	(**)	1,498	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	751	(**)	795	(**)	68	(**)	790	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	649	(**)	765	(**)	77	(**)	708	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	5,098	(**)	4,359	(**)	746	(**)	5,061	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	2,476	(**)	2,354	(**)	371	(**)	2,665	(**)
67 ..persons..	2,612	(**)	2,005	(**)	375	(**)	2,386	(**)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.²In 1944 and in 1939.³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 1, see page 142]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN		BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: ¹											
1	White.....number..	25,529	25,387	1,512	1,537	616	779	1,610	1,822	1,069	724
2	Nonwhite.....number..	697	448	74	81			19	25	42	35
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	3,066	2,335	144	124	74	69	206	167	107	55
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	12,803	11,824	731	703	323	350	793	880	549	330
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	6,183	6,085	425	411	144	174	379	392	285	200
6	65 years and over.....number..	3,857	4,209	284	303	74	154	247	322	167	139
7	Average age reported.....years..	50.6	51.9	52.5	53.2	49.4	52.6	50.5	51.8	51.0	53.3
8	Owners.....years..	51.5	53.3	52.8	53.6	50.4	54.6	51.3	53.5	51.6	54.4
9	Tenants.....years..	44.1	45.4	48.3	48.0	45.0	44.9	45.4	45.7	43.4	48.1
By residence: ²											
10	On farm operated.....number..	25,091	23,196	1,525	1,441	568	676	1,498	1,606	1,105	712
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	997	1,113	60	93	45	38	128	142	3	21
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year ³.....number..	1,814	500	102	10	32	9	117	46	63	10
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	6,177	4,668	326	191	131	97	361	364	261	121
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	4,642	4,111	247	213	90	98	278	339	224	112
15	10 years and over.....number..	13,001	13,382	894	917	346	363	853	910	539	489
By work off farm: ⁴											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	7,265	6,422	541	586	128	128	437	443	455	271
17	.....days worked..	1,744,680	1,237,351	113,411	111,162	30,432	23,140	103,031	89,833	118,701	51,575
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	478	992	32	61	8	14	21	52	10	27
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	408	677	32	62	17	20	37	45	9	35
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	457	579	59	62	4	22	37	40	16	33
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	476	752	63	104	6	14	48	64	23	40
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	656	764	108	93	7	17	32	51	37	38
23	250 days and over.....number..	4,790	2,658	247	204	86	41	262	191	360	88
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	21,506	(**)	1,323	(**)	579	(**)	1,240	(**)	1,052	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	23,884	21,685	1,414	1,351	589	719	1,446	1,503	1,082	688
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	24,320	(**)	1,420	(**)	585	(**)	1,476	(**)	1,074	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	13,842	9,359	629	329	480	436	997	793	443	184
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	24,429	23,056	1,468	1,419	594	733	1,470	1,627	1,074	734
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	21,578	⁵ 18,124	948	⁵ 1,096	600	⁵ 644	1,257	⁵ 1,209	786	⁵ 633
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	1,563	(*)	194	(*)	2	(*)	120	(*)	144	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	300	(*)	42	(*)		(*)	30	(*)	5	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	914	(*)	104	(*)		(*)	76	(*)	29	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	274	(*)	26	(*)		(*)	12	(*)		(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	25	(*)	1	(*)		(*)		(*)		(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	16,338	13,590	918	774	464	434	1,178	1,126	539	356
36	.....number..	23,220	17,106	1,206	892	936	671	1,760	1,470	694	448
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	14,604	10,839	746	462	327	251	1,208	1,014	460	246
38	.....number..	19,809	12,920	950	530	514	312	1,722	1,196	535	275
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	21,183	18,514	1,088	893	491	544	1,385	1,385	860	482
40	.....number..	27,875	24,223	1,186	896	654	773	2,008	1,891	927	563
FARM LABOR											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,476	22,041	1,301	1,140	582	671	1,495	1,584	1,089	655
42	.....persons..	47,658	54,641	2,378	2,602	1,404	1,983	2,644	4,443	1,586	1,694
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.95	2.48	1.83	2.28	2.41	2.96	1.90	2.80	1.46	2.59
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	24,100	20,056	1,299	1,059	579	591	1,451	1,396	1,088	586
45	.....persons..	35,585	33,540	2,122	2,089	833	1,084	1,827	2,182	1,407	1,170
46	Operators.....persons..	23,349	(*)	1,271	(*)	573	(*)	1,355	(*)	1,048	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	8,937	(*)	624	(*)	195	(*)	399	(*)	227	(*)
48	.....persons..	12,236	(*)	851	(*)	260	(*)	472	(*)	359	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,842	8,635	150	244	159	286	552	875	97	187
50	.....persons..	12,073	21,101	266	513	571	899	1,017	2,261	179	524
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	14,339	12,351	770	479	405	370	1,288	1,236	353	379
52	.....dollars..	30,184,601	14,819,478	985,415	282,788	1,414,832	845,500	3,032,767	1,867,545	474,061	387,648
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	598	(*)	78	(*)	10	(*)	32	(*)	6	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	755	(*)	57	(*)	15	(*)	42	(*)	30	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	1,195	(*)	86	(*)	27	(*)	62	(*)	40	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	2,524	(*)	214	(*)	55	(*)	164	(*)	81	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	2,457	(*)	105	(*)	58	(*)	207	(*)	81	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	6,810	(*)	230	(*)	230	(*)	751	(*)	115	(*)

¹Not available. ²Available data not comparable; see text. ³White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ⁴Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ⁵1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—254 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁶In 1944 and in 1939. ⁷Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	CAPE MAY		CUMBERLAND		ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		HUDSON		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: ¹											
1	White.....number..	478	404	2,660	2,639	221	211	2,172	1,739	82	63
2	Nonwhite.....number..	24	14	264	111	.....	.....	63	36	1	1
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	35	36	337	235	22	16	316	189	16	11
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	226	169	1,429	1,253	100	90	1,148	867	37	39
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	113	107	731	717	57	60	494	404	18	20
6	65 years and over.....number..	128	96	447	456	39	33	292	260	12	10
7	Average age reported.....years..	54.2	53.8	50.8	52.2	51.7	53.0	49.3	50.8	49.4	49.1
8	Owners.....years..	54.8	54.7	51.2	52.9	51.8	55.0	49.8	52.1	48.7	51.3
9	Tenants.....years..	42.6	46.9	44.2	45.6	51.3	45.9	44.7	44.7	52.5	44.9
By residence: ²											
10	On farm operated.....number..	495	404	2,923	2,525	194	175	2,119	1,651	69	51
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	7	9	19	145	24	14	132	68	14	12
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year ³.....number..	41	7	122	48	7	2	174	37	4	1
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	89	63	775	509	16	29	567	349	3	5
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	80	55	539	396	33	16	447	278	7	4
15	10 years and over.....number..	287	231	1,449	1,601	143	116	1,018	1,047	54	24
By work off farm: ⁴											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	240	111	1,033	728	28	46	908	414	.....	3
17	days worked.....	54,733	17,548	251,377	151,319	7,140	7,949	254,388	73,940	.....	929
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	12	29	9	103	2	10	48	74	.....	.....
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	16	12	27	79	3	5	54	41	.....	.....
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	15	11	90	54	1	4	34	45	.....	.....
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	21	11	73	62	1	6	33	52	.....	.....
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	21	15	123	71	2	5	37	51	.....	.....
23	250 days and over.....number..	155	33	711	359	19	16	702	151	.....	3
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	371	(**)	2,444	(**)	200	(**)	1,912	(**)	78	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	450	373	2,720	2,429	206	191	2,116	1,622	77	83
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	457	(**)	2,775	(**)	204	(**)	2,109	(**)	77	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	207	148	1,418	903	169	113	1,119	599	71	40
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	471	385	2,833	2,542	208	182	2,183	1,690	78	84
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	476	⁵ 347	2,824	⁵ 2,300	210	⁵ 181	1,594	⁵ 1,388	79	⁵ 76
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	55	(*)	6	(*)	138	(*)	2	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	8	(*)	.....	(*)	25	(*)	.....	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	9	(*)	.....	(*)	45	(*)	.....	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	15	(*)	.....	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	3	(*)	.....	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	248	232	1,317	1,203	173	121	1,429	1,082	79	70
36	number.....	316	286	1,693	1,489	307	207	2,119	1,397	221	122
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	211	162	1,203	857	112	86	1,245	679	13	9
38	number.....	253	180	1,614	1,127	157	105	1,516	752	24	9
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	404	287	2,235	1,860	163	158	1,853	1,325	61	64
40	number.....	415	352	2,566	2,183	236	238	2,130	1,663	91	76
FARM LABOR											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	488	387	2,928	1,966	217	173	2,107	1,548	83	83
42	persons.....	775	800	5,034	4,692	599	616	3,427	3,885	398	426
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.59	2.07	1.72	2.39	2.76	3.56	1.63	2.51	4.80	5.13
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	488	366	2,927	1,854	214	145	2,086	1,428	81	68
45	persons.....	650	603	4,348	2,974	341	280	2,743	2,480	136	121
46	Operators.....persons..	486	(*)	2,922	(*)	210	(*)	2,012	(*)	80	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	1,187	(*)	85	(*)	598	(*)	29	(*)
48	persons.....	164	(*)	1,426	(*)	131	(*)	731	(*)	56	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	66	105	117	384	73	81	422	653	61	70
50	persons.....	125	197	686	1,718	258	336	684	1,405	262	305
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	227	159	963	1,001	146	112	1,212	1,033	73	69
52	dollars.....	241,756	87,671	3,149,163	1,163,265	491,648	332,804	2,854,671	1,112,993	623,570	262,049
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	10	(*)	14	(*)	5	(*)	42	(*)	1	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	24	(*)	33	(*)	12	(*)	47	(*)	1	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	29	(*)	79	(*)	7	(*)	77	(*)	1	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	50	(*)	200	(*)	21	(*)	177	(*)	2	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	44	(*)	215	(*)	18	(*)	159	(*)	6	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	70	(*)	422	(*)	83	(*)	711	(*)	62	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

NEW JERSEY

149

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 142.]

HUNTERDON		MERCER		MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH		MORRIS		OCEAN		PASSAIC	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,353	2,426	1,079	1,131	1,146	1,162	2,448	2,529	1,298	1,176	659	864	319	379
3	5	2	4	4	1	28	31	5	3	4	11	.....	.....
264	204	139	122	147	106	280	177	123	98	47	55	28	29
1,138	1,235	474	541	583	570	1,291	1,110	675	506	341	386	148	175
598	582	289	274	289	279	559	557	261	282	183	199	75	100
353	346	179	171	179	173	317	440	237	194	90	169	68	62
50.9	51.4	51.6	51.3	50.4	51.4	50.1	52.7	51.2	52.4	51.9	53.4	52.3	52.2
52.1	52.6	52.8	52.8	51.7	52.5	50.7	53.9	52.2	53.8	52.3	53.9	53.0	53.6
42.9	45.2	45.6	44.0	41.8	45.0	44.6	46.5	46.2	45.0	44.1	49.2	45.4	46.3
2,274	2,346	1,054	1,006	1,088	1,078	2,380	2,163	1,186	1,013	647	732	308	346
76	57	18	46	56	22	79	99	70	53	15	58	10	15
193	59	35	23	85	23	180	57	91	10	36	12	11	2
550	494	198	190	231	218	710	478	308	188	192	143	55	64
404	539	218	185	221	182	405	404	234	144	125	121	45	61
1,199	1,307	550	525	600	626	1,086	1,063	659	626	296	330	193	200
769	564	86	298	300	275	492	433	403	316	60	256	18	95
159,589	102,495	21,569	61,227	73,454	52,760	107,765	86,819	99,989	67,815	12,518	42,159	4,345	19,636
129	104	.....	35	30	44	48	61	20	48	4	69	1	10
56	54	.....	12	37	9	53	49	14	25	4	22	.....	5
57	71	.....	8	25	11	31	32	23	24	5	27	.....	10
48	56	.....	1	27	18	22	38	62	33	6	33	.....	12
56	57	.....	12	27	22	33	45	38	18	36	15	24	5
423	222	55	147	210	125	277	191	295	156	26	81	9	45
1,778	(**)	938	(**)	885	(**)	2,125	(**)	1,134	(**)	622	(**)	300	(**)
2,063	1,879	1,005	996	1,050	1,029	2,310	2,094	1,212	1,019	633	713	310	358
2,173	(**)	1,004	(**)	1,057	(**)	2,338	(**)	1,238	(**)	632	(**)	312	(**)
640	476	714	552	669	520	1,636	1,032	878	617	447	246	263	193
2,101	2,008	1,041	1,063	1,078	1,099	2,377	2,270	1,221	1,084	639	756	315	362
1,900	⁵ 1,258	971	⁵ 828	980	⁵ 811	2,220	⁵ 1,631	1,122	⁵ 804	642	⁵ 701	313	⁵ 344
225	(*)	30	(*)	71	(*)	79	(*)	77	(*)	11	(*)	4	(*)
54	(*)	3	(*)	7	(*)	25	(*)	13	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)
109	(*)	53	(*)	49	(*)	62	(*)	25	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)
24	(*)	22	(*)	7	(*)	11	(*)	9	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)
1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)
1,553	1,299	738	646	768	657	1,689	1,269	908	567	418	248	254	224
2,149	1,550	962	794	1,094	890	2,420	1,581	1,191	775	536	300	424	313
1,551	1,369	776	689	713	550	1,362	1,016	757	466	216	162	176	139
2,097	1,599	1,119	890	1,027	683	2,008	1,284	1,028	566	266	177	249	176
1,636	1,831	938	882	838	849	2,073	1,794	1,127	813	549	594	274	269
2,461	2,421	1,171	1,225	1,322	1,145	3,016	2,365	1,817	1,190	609	651	427	354
2,231	2,319	1,020	952	1,055	963	2,217	2,359	1,163	1,056	655	557	314	370
4,721	4,716	1,892	2,701	2,017	2,304	4,178	5,495	2,476	2,818	1,440	1,110	635	1,003
2.12	2.03	1.85	2.84	1.81	2.34	1.88	2.33	2.13	2.67	2.20	1.99	2.02	2.71
2,198	2,193	1,004	846	1,042	900	2,145	2,079	1,121	889	650	492	312	348
3,618	3,307	1,479	1,483	1,456	1,415	2,912	3,339	1,552	1,508	1,133	757	456	533
2,142	(*)	995	(*)	984	(*)	2,108	(*)	1,067	(*)	647	(*)	311	(*)
1,083	(*)	321	(*)	359	(*)	570	(*)	335	(*)	384	(*)	116	(*)
1,476	(*)	484	(*)	472	(*)	804	(*)	485	(*)	486	(*)	145	(*)
642	786	192	461	223	344	690	871	341	406	252	208	82	164
1,103	1,409	413	1,218	561	889	1,266	2,156	924	1,310	307	353	179	470
1,301	1,018	691	616	612	554	1,552	1,208	618	523	393	266	223	204
1,507,983	701,568	1,262,393	712,852	1,595,167	632,529	3,295,035	1,433,972	1,763,478	1,135,630	436,706	233,390	532,079	375,794
103	(*)	10	(*)	19	(*)	59	(*)	22	(*)	12	(*)	7	(*)
127	(*)	25	(*)	51	(*)	77	(*)	25	(*)	15	(*)	4	(*)
142	(*)	52	(*)	57	(*)	112	(*)	53	(*)	44	(*)	22	(*)
256	(*)	134	(*)	108	(*)	256	(*)	92	(*)	102	(*)	33	(*)
227	(*)	124	(*)	86	(*)	222	(*)	95	(*)	87	(*)	38	(*)
446	(*)	346	(*)	291	(*)	826	(*)	331	(*)	133	(*)	119	(*)

¹1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—254 operators. In the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 142]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SALEM		SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: ¹										
1 White.....number..	1,480	1,468	1,319	1,313	1,177	1,271	247	212	1,564	1,518
2 Nonwhite.....number..	129	79	9	6	2	2	.....	.....	4	3
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	212	182	164	115	174	161	23	18	214	166
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	747	742	638	622	538	542	126	80	728	734
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	339	341	328	326	238	287	57	50	381	353
6 65 years and over.....number..	216	223	186	191	163	208	38	42	241	217
7 Average age reported.....years..	49.5	50.4	50.1	51.3	49.8	51.2	51.5	53.4	50.6	51.3
8 Owners.....years..	51.0	52.3	51.1	52.5	50.8	54.5	52.8	55.5	52.5	53.3
9 Tenants.....years..	42.0	44.5	44.9	45.0	42.4	43.8	44.1	44.6	43.6	45.7
By residence: ²										
10 On farm operated.....number..	1,566	1,414	1,272	1,137	1,113	1,136	219	148	1,488	1,436
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	41	80	49	31	56	38	26	32	69	40
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year ³.....number..	111	41	118	16	115	44	2	1	165	42
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	360	327	343	236	285	283	33	17	363	302
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	279	267	231	167	220	194	45	23	270	313
15 10 years and over.....number..	762	861	608	598	548	629	152	106	766	813
By work off farm: ⁴										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	281	433	531	430	138	225	68	30	347	337
17 On farm operated.....days worked..	73,420	84,637	130,715	86,417	31,711	40,177	16,174	5,882	80,198	60,132
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	4	74	43	63	9	46	3	3	45	65
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	16	38	20	49	8	26	4	3	17	41
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	16	32	24	29	10	10	5	1	10	25
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	11	57	21	33	10	29	5	7	15	34
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	29	54	28	52	24	31	2	6	33	52
23 250 days and over.....number..	205	178	395	204	77	83	49	10	227	120
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	1,113	(**)	1,168	(**)	931	(**)	216	(**)	1,097	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,391	1,237	1,235	1,082	1,048	1,032	220	202	1,307	1,095
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	1,438	(**)	1,249	(**)	1,095	(**)	220	(**)	1,387	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	857	601	952	621	575	490	184	112	494	354
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	1,445	1,371	1,244	1,169	1,041	1,087	234	203	1,324	1,178
Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,189	⁵ 1,129	1,206	⁵ 902	826	⁵ 717	226	⁵ 183	1,209	⁵ 942
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	104	(*)	75	(*)	109	(*)	.....	(*)	105	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	6	(*)	31	(*)	1	(*)	27	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	64	(*)	20	(*)	127	(*)	.....	(*)	140	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	47	(*)	3	(*)	53	(*)	.....	(*)	43	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	.....	(*)	5	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	993	935	722	527	872	844	152	126	1,026	840
36 number.....	1,326	1,117	966	632	1,184	970	314	227	1,412	995
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	940	735	838	655	726	506	102	75	922	712
38 number.....	1,257	848	1,109	759	926	546	149	96	1,289	810
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,333	1,262	1,128	940	1,006	969	175	131	1,267	1,182
40 number.....	1,595	1,687	1,923	1,320	1,431	1,381	201	194	1,689	1,555
FARM LABOR										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,521	1,373	1,168	1,148	1,127	1,163	238	177	1,477	1,377
42 persons.....	2,518	3,170	2,428	2,674	3,152	3,048	758	1,025	2,998	3,436
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.66	2.31	2.03	2.33	2.80	2.62	3.18	5.79	2.03	2.50
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,508	1,281	1,137	1,010	1,078	1,082	233	133	1,459	1,310
45 persons.....	2,058	2,187	1,754	1,649	2,181	1,782	313	260	2,266	2,357
46 Operators.....persons..	1,435	(*)	1,065	(*)	1,008	(*)	222	(*)	1,408	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	502	(*)	479	(*)	643	(*)	60	(*)	631	(*)
48 persons.....	623	(*)	689	(*)	1,173	(*)	91	(*)	858	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	311	601	347	461	528	664	79	109	458	575
50 persons.....	460	1,003	674	1,025	971	1,266	445	765	732	1,079
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,025	997	682	571	776	758	130	121	919	777
52 dollars.....	2,093,179	810,762	1,063,907	639,123	1,327,456	710,602	871,795	734,199	1,167,280	551,793
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	29	(*)	63	(*)	15	(*)	8	(*)	53	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	49	(*)	43	(*)	26	(*)	3	(*)	49	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	73	(*)	86	(*)	61	(*)	8	(*)	77	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	145	(*)	128	(*)	120	(*)	12	(*)	176	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	162	(*)	117	(*)	180	(*)	11	(*)	208	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	587	(*)	257	(*)	374	(*)	88	(*)	358	(*)

*Not available. **Available data not comparable; see text. ¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ³1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—254 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁴In 1944 and in 1939. ⁵Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

NEW JERSEY

151

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 154; for part 3, see page 155]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	102,852,106	44,123,658	4,505,201	1,344,605	4,884,225	2,431,311
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	69,388,969	30,731,916	3,313,853	1,092,938	4,598,827	2,364,629
3 Corn:						
4 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	14,072	13,783	550	512	88	88
5 ..acres..	204,918	175,003	2,523	1,725	685	473
6 ..value ³ ..dollars..	9,689,462	5,173,075	118,434	43,361	32,201	13,017
7 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	11,823	12,088	544	437	61	45
8 ..acres..	124,177	123,637	2,483	1,480	257	161
9 ..bushels..	4,364,216	4,473,682	85,437	54,459	7,409	5,327
10 Sorghams:						
11 Sorghams for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	88	41	.....	.....	1	.....
12 ..acres..	846	284	.....	.....	3	.....
13 ..value ⁴ ..dollars..	36,177	6,042	.....	.....	135	.....
14 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 ..acres..	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 ..bushels..	100	80	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Small grains:						
18 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	42	82	.....	.....	.....	5
19 ..acres..	627	980	.....	.....	.....	18
20 ..bushels..	11,138	20,703	.....	.....	.....	423
21 ..value ..dollars..	13,885	12,421	.....	.....	.....	254
22 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,013	2,901	2	1	4	5
23 ..acres..	39,536	34,228	5	5	52	8
24 ..bushels..	1,287,658	914,204	114	300	718	238
25 ..value ..dollars..	1,083,420	368,313	93	135	603	95
26 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	1,229	818	11	.....	10	24
27 ..acres..	9,627	6,021	40	.....	47	74
28 ..value ..dollars..	269,556	79,331	1,120	.....	1,316	977
29 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	733	436	.....	.....	1	.....
30 ..acres..	8,329	4,243	.....	.....	1	.....
31 ..bushels..	231,582	115,610	.....	.....	3	.....
32 ..value ..dollars..	291,211	62,401	.....	.....	2	.....
33 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,221	1,292	5	10	5	4
34 ..acres..	14,599	16,423	71	49	18	8
35 ..bushels..	243,680	260,540	1,286	903	323	147
36 ..value ..dollars..	322,941	186,509	1,735	704	420	103
37 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,356	4,141	1	3	.....	2
38 ..acres..	58,379	50,511	4	10	.....	6
39 ..bushels..	1,358,430	1,103,247	42	190	.....	180
40 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,081,754	913,373	66	141	.....	155
41 ..acres..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 ..bushels..	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 ..value ..dollars..	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		CAPE MAY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	9,561,361	4,748,794	2,722,445	1,003,592	1,340,069	326,898
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	6,109,346	3,863,605	1,908,112	748,610	1,026,497	207,420
3 Corn:						
4 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,192	1,261	460	454	259	220
5 ..acres..	24,201	23,800	3,351	2,559	2,784	1,852
6 ..value ³ ..dollars..	1,265,516	704,841	173,600	68,527	150,530	52,234
7 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,160	1,329	457	446	258	218
8 ..acres..	18,450	18,159	3,192	2,498	2,749	1,687
9 ..bushels..	632,725	660,392	121,100	82,482	108,243	68,564
10 Sorghams:						
11 Sorghams for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	16	4	.....	.....	.....	3
12 ..acres..	200	59	.....	.....	.....	6
13 ..value ⁴ ..dollars..	8,200	1,282	.....	.....	.....	232
14 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Small grains:						
18 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	1	5	.....	3	.....	.....
19 ..acres..	10	51	.....	37	.....	.....
20 ..bushels..	125	769	.....	414	.....	.....
21 ..value ..dollars..	163	461	.....	248	.....	.....
22 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	41	35	8	6	4	.....
23 ..acres..	371	307	146	27	41	.....
24 ..bushels..	8,770	6,570	2,905	675	1,640	.....
25 ..value ..dollars..	7,542	2,825	2,440	304	1,345	.....
26 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	89	48	6	13	4	.....
27 ..acres..	582	332	24	62	24	4
28 ..value ..dollars..	16,296	5,037	672	837	672	17
29 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	161	77	.....	8	2	230
30 ..acres..	2,165	929	.....	22	.....	.....
31 ..bushels..	58,538	26,267	231	110	25	.....
32 ..value ..dollars..	73,241	13,396	5,350	3,269	850	.....
33 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	352	379	7,215	1,896	1,235	.....
34 ..acres..	5,045	5,516	34	40	6	.....
35 ..bushels..	82,775	83,321	389	371	51	.....
36 ..value ..dollars..	109,269	59,584	7,318	5,266	.....	.....
37 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	361	340	9,806	4,107	1,241	.....
38 ..acres..	4,749	4,319	30	18	7	2
39 ..bushels..	100,934	87,178	389	191	75	9
40 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	155,518	71,486	7,725	3,985	1,780	140
41 ..acres..	.....	.....	12,128	2,856	2,795	104
42 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 ..value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. ²For 1940 Census, includes value of flax threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2. ³Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed. ⁴Includes calculated value of sorghams for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghams hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 154; for part 3, see page 159]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CUMBERLAND		ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		HUDSON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	14,521,369	4,094,031	1,160,257	449,769	9,828,355	3,690,513	412,188	327,288
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	12,343,757	3,399,907	1,048,484	382,405	7,495,911	2,978,413	406,227	324,228
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,256	1,282	65	37	1,373	1,145	1	1
4 ..acres..	9,808	10,711	846	735	12,341	9,966	1	1
5 value ³ ..dollars..	577,090	282,320	41,839	27,495	482,880	230,712	42	42
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,094	1,194	45	20	1,348	1,097	1	1
7 ..acres..	9,136	8,902	174	161	11,324	8,567	1	1
8 ..bushels..	396,743	330,468	5,405	6,554	313,182	264,326	30	30
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
10 ..acres..	20	.....	.....	15	.....	1	.....	.....
11 value ⁴ ..dollars..	820	.....	.....	394	.....	16	.....	.....
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	.....	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....
16 ..acres..	.....	24	.....	21	15	3	.....	.....
17 ..bushels..	.....	210	.....	420	160	30	.....	.....
18 value ..dollars..	.....	126	.....	252	208	18	.....	.....
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	30	15	4	.....	15	11	.....	.....
20 ..acres..	207	73	13	.....	125	63	.....	.....
21 ..bushels..	8,250	2,036	272	.....	2,366	1,127	.....	.....
22 value ..dollars..	6,765	916	228	.....	1,967	507	.....	.....
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	33	15	2	.....	83	20	.....	.....
24 ..acres..	302	60	7	.....	441	95	.....	.....
25 value ..dollars..	8,456	810	196	.....	12,348	1,222	.....	.....
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	33	10	.....	.....	32	6	.....	.....
27 ..acres..	428	80	.....	.....	378	46	.....	.....
28 ..bushels..	16,746	2,451	.....	.....	12,494	1,455	.....	.....
29 value ..dollars..	21,770	1,422	.....	.....	16,242	844	.....	.....
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	21	31	2	.....	129	53	.....	.....
31 ..acres..	284	186	4	.....	1,012	449	.....	.....
32 ..bushels..	5,679	3,422	53	.....	16,860	6,523	.....	.....
33 value ..dollars..	7,610	2,669	69	.....	22,592	5,088	.....	.....
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	116	183	6	.....	84	52	.....	.....
35 ..acres..	1,239	1,489	78	.....	742	436	.....	.....
36 ..bushels..	43,626	34,251	1,106	.....	14,955	7,201	.....	.....
37 value ..dollars..	68,493	25,346	1,670	.....	23,479	5,329	.....	.....
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	HUNTERDON		MERCER		MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	4,528,264	2,314,008	6,284,748	2,661,721	6,343,937	3,146,474	11,594,013	4,541,958
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	728,463	438,808	4,441,671	2,038,972	5,065,558	2,535,695	8,326,507	3,639,280
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,607	1,756	696	658	593	634	1,263	1,145
4 ..acres..	32,110	26,610	11,311	9,121	6,263	5,571	14,999	12,280
5 value ³ ..dollars..	1,296,282	751,168	549,777	272,222	259,453	179,832	715,143	283,727
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,245	1,638	652	603	545	503	1,207	1,013
7 ..acres..	16,521	19,488	8,273	6,488	4,734	3,518	12,513	9,490
8 ..bushels..	359,678	716,522	279,511	219,809	128,179	131,720	420,941	299,729
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	12	8	6	4	2	2	7	4
10 ..acres..	66	27	93	39	3	13	101	20
11 value ⁴ ..dollars..	3,670	672	3,813	1,542	123	224	4,141	410
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	3	12	4	10	8	10	7	8
16 ..acres..	37	158	54	97	93	56	136	182
17 ..bushels..	1,045	4,775	864	1,605	1,500	1,510	1,666	3,099
18 value ..dollars..	1,254	2,865	1,123	963	1,950	906	2,166	1,859
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,031	1,099	200	173	49	52	54	26
20 ..acres..	13,773	12,674	2,353	1,824	466	413	466	174
21 ..bushels..	451,074	333,131	71,919	53,068	11,762	9,797	10,639	3,695
22 value ..dollars..	378,902	133,252	61,850	22,828	10,115	4,213	9,150	1,589
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	89	132	57	33	62	44	63	35
24 ..acres..	790	1,215	376	174	363	170	440	230
25 value ..dollars..	22,120	16,051	10,528	2,245	10,164	2,193	12,320	2,967
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	100	75	62	75	23	14	43	30
27 ..acres..	1,015	527	791	827	284	240	534	271
28 ..bushels..	25,239	13,343	23,902	21,697	9,991	5,150	14,090	7,466
29 value ..dollars..	32,012	7,606	29,878	11,065	12,489	2,626	17,600	3,808
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	39	37	96	112	83	64	238	278
31 ..acres..	306	225	1,210	1,816	918	5	3,264	4,590
32 ..bushels..	4,714	3,690	24,100	33,583	19,404	12,594	48,307	72,014
33 value ..dollars..	6,128	2,583	31,812	23,844	25,613	8,942	63,785	51,130
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,158	1,102	458	411	285	239	333	279
35 ..acres..	15,281	13,079	7,140	5,845	3,518	2,682	4,839	3,946
36 ..bushels..	353,632	288,272	171,525	138,457	82,307	62,629	106,757	80,300
37 value ..dollars..	534,286	247,914	265,864	113,535	127,576	51,356	163,823	65,946
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 ..acres..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 ..bushels..	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 value ..dollars..	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. ² For 1940 Census, includes value of flax threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2. ³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed. ⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:						
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	3,212	2,531	24	20	9	2
2 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	40,724	24,082	260	76	96	19
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	726	281	1	1	.....	.....
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....acres..	11,685	3,234	30	10	.....	.....
5 Soybeans harvested for beans.....bushels..	140,615	48,984	125	75	.....	.....
6 Soybeans harvested for beans.....value ..dollars..	296,011	56,205	281	32	.....	.....
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	2	38	1	.....	.....	.....
8 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....acres..	16	91	1	.....	.....	.....
9 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....bushels..	84	1,968	9	.....	.....	.....
10 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....value ..dollars..	379	3,936	41	.....	.....	.....
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	104	232	29	17	.....	2
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	1,035	1,529	126	50	.....	12
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	51	16	20	3	.....	.....
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....bushels..	4,434	689	60	114	.....	.....
15 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....value ..dollars..	11,086	979	150	160	.....	.....
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....farms reporting..	2,524	2,140	32	11	9	3
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....acres..	27,902	18,757	296	29	96	12
18 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....tons..	40,908	31,386	359	43	183	21
19 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....value ..dollars..	1,107,903	499,998	9,693	602	4,575	378
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....acres..	3	8	.....	1	.....	.....
22 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....bushels..	27	101	.....	10	.....	.....
23 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....value ..dollars..	95	303	.....	30	.....	.....
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	5,023	4,566	16	19	16	11
25 Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres..	75,041	53,023	56	46	163	35
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....tons..	140,701	102,635	116	64	235	48
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	4,953,543	2,392,392	3,944	1,280	8,930	1,200
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	6,613	7,420	43	50	50	55
29 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres..	118,407	107,510	215	172	434	323
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....tons..	154,266	133,366	326	184	535	435
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	5,012,589	2,495,402	10,106	3,128	18,190	8,265
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2	30	.....	2	1	.....
33 Lespedeza cut for hay.....acres..	13	191	.....	4	4	.....
34 Lespedeza cut for hay.....tons..	11	164	.....	5	3	.....
35 Lespedeza cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	300	2,411	.....	70	84	.....
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	404	1,163	16	10	9	21
37 Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	3,759	9,852	45	25	81	105
38 Small grains cut for hay.....tons..	5,370	11,587	51	25	94	134
39 Small grains cut for hay.....value ..dollars..	134,032	190,430	1,224	282	2,632	2,345
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,486	(⁵)	25	(⁵)	22	(⁵)
41 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....acres..	26,209	23,479	144	97	180	275
42 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....tons..	30,390	27,148	157	201	145	303
43 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....value ..dollars..	820,282	488,776	3,799	3,003	4,133	5,454
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	496	908	9	20	18	22
45 Wild hay cut.....acres..	14,208	14,674	50	121	365	209
46 Wild hay cut.....tons..	17,115	17,256	71	157	191	144
47 Wild hay cut.....value ..dollars..	254,465	156,598	1,022	1,539	3,247	1,584
Clover and grass seeds:						
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	58	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 Alfalfa seed harvested.....acres..	41	401	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Alfalfa seed harvested.....bushels..	34	259	.....	.....	.....	.....
51 Alfalfa seed harvested.....value ..dollars..	952	3,108	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	10	70	.....	1	.....	2
53 Red clover seed harvested.....acres..	45	582	.....	1	.....	7
54 Red clover seed harvested.....bushels..	67	267	.....	2	.....	5
55 Red clover seed harvested.....value ..dollars..	1,608	2,990	.....	22	.....	56
Miscellaneous crops:						
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	4,604	6,049	205	287	30	26
57 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	67,361	50,357	600	323	76	13
58 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	8,618,584	7,439,827	62,205	18,676	8,605	669
59 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....value ..dollars..	14,741,414	5,932,352	111,969	14,941	17,170	636
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2,447	2,982	403	490	1	2
61 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	15,882	14,011	3,675	2,979	(⁵)	(⁵)
62 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	2,407,786	2,160,987	664,720	520,977	15	10
63 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....value ..dollars..	5,107,835	1,808,222	1,395,912	432,411	44	10
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Tobacco harvested (all types).....acres..	.....	(⁵)	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Tobacco harvested (all types).....pounds..	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 Tobacco harvested (all types).....value ..dollars..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	46,230,020	20,895,703	1,659,589	501,893	93,680	34,529
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	18,620,828	8,435,859	821,851	342,077	19,347	6,859

¹ Not available.

² Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

³ For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

⁴ For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	HUDSON		HUNTERDON		MERCER	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:						
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..			418	414	371	270
2 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....acres..			4,615	3,198	4,736	2,706
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..			55	22	177	59
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....acres..			845	150	2,665	766
5 Soybeans harvested for beans.....bushels..			6,682	2,394	34,456	9,641
6 Soybeans harvested for beans.....value .. dollars..			13,698	2,873	72,358	11,087
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..						3
8 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....acres..						10
9 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....bushels..						68
10 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....value .. dollars..						136
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..			2	3		7
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....acres..			38	41		113
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..						
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....bushels..						
15 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....value .. dollars..						
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....farms reporting..			364	385	186	235
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....acres..			3,582	2,830	1,911	2,188
18 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....tons..			3,272	3,839	3,948	4,058
19 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....value .. dollars..			81,800	69,102	107,744	64,928
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..						
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....acres..						
22 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....bushels..						
23 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....value .. dollars..						
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2		590	494	143	143
25 Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres..	24		11,285	7,108	2,237	2,111
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....tons..	58		15,144	10,233	4,322	4,982
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	2,204		545,184	255,825	172,270	119,568
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1		1,331	1,331	431	441
29 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres..	21		25,141	20,068	6,871	5,922
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....tons..	34		26,745	20,714	10,201	7,690
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	1,156		882,585	393,566	316,231	143,910
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..				3		
33 Lespedeza cut for hay.....acres..				16		
34 Lespedeza cut for hay.....tons..				21		
35 Lespedeza cut for hay.....value .. dollars..				336		
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..			50	116	17	42
37 Small grains cut for hay.....acres..			454	1,098	308	518
38 Small grains cut for hay.....tons..			572	1,194	483	670
39 Small grains cut for hay.....value .. dollars..			14,300	20,895	12,075	10,385
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....farms reporting..	1		155	(*)	15	(*)
41 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....acres..	4		1,044	1,660	122	409
42 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....tons..	4		1,442	1,817	186	544
43 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....value .. dollars..	114		41,097	35,022	4,910	9,613
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..			47	35	8	6
45 Wild hay cut.....acres..			447	288	35	42
46 Wild hay cut.....tons..			312	227	53	31
47 Wild hay cut.....value .. dollars..			5,616	3,859	853	326
Clover and grass seeds:						
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..				5		4
49 Alfalfa seed harvested.....acres..				29		28
50 Alfalfa seed harvested.....bushels..				9		11
51 Alfalfa seed harvested.....value .. dollars..				108		132
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..			2	5		6
53 Red clover seed harvested.....acres..			15	46		86
54 Red clover seed harvested.....bushels..			32	13		29
55 Red clover seed harvested.....value .. dollars..			768	146		325
Miscellaneous crops:						
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..			80	114	388	371
57 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..			184	172	15,324	10,201
58 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..			22,141	26,331	2,052,568	1,637,048
59 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....value .. dollars..			40,961	24,751	3,489,368	1,309,638
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..				5	18	51
61 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..				1	54	74
62 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..				83	4,298	6,492
63 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....value .. dollars..				79	11,175	6,102
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..						
65 Tobacco harvested (all types).....acres..						
66 Tobacco harvested (all types).....pounds..						
67 Tobacco harvested (all types).....value .. dollars..						
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	3,516		3,902,863	1,968,759	5,141,627	2,130,394
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..			329,820	190,036	3,401,796	1,373,377

* Not available.
¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.
³ One-half acre or less.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 151; for part 3, see page 159]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	313	235	39	34	8	3	67	57
2 ..acres..	4,327	2,349	354	264	81	8	522	496
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	61	39	1	.....	4	.....	13	4
4 ..acres..	1,130	252	7	.....	30	.....	132	16
5 ..bushels..	8,297	3,677	160	.....	322	.....	1,671	233
6 ..value ..dollars..	17,009	4,412	328	.....	660	.....	3,426	280
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 ..value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	3	.....
12 ..acres..	.....	32	14	43	.....	.....	38	.....
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 ..value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ³.....farms reporting..	254	182	31	27	5	5	57	36
17 ..acres..	2,650	1,734	303	214	51	8	405	279
18 ..tons..	3,023	2,308	407	390	91	19	598	377
19 ..value ..dollars..	75,575	41,544	10,175	7,020	2,275	342	14,950	6,766
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 ..value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	243	204	432	361	3	4	572	594
25 ..acres..	3,645	2,358	9,225	4,447	13	28	12,655	10,213
26 ..tons..	5,623	4,082	18,292	8,757	27	57	20,812	18,565
27 ..value ..dollars..	208,051	101,550	694,512	218,925	1,026	1,425	749,232	464,122
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay....farms reporting..	604	543	681	847	4	27	694	616
29 ..acres..	14,360	11,443	19,082	18,836	68	227	14,353	10,750
30 ..tons..	16,428	10,944	29,595	26,641	83	309	18,483	13,697
31 ..value ..dollars..	542,124	207,936	976,635	506,179	2,822	5,871	609,939	259,103
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 ..acres..	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 ..tons..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 ..value ..dollars..	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	35	56	169	305	5	1	16	122
37 ..acres..	299	559	1,679	2,664	17	6	178	1,061
38 ..tons..	579	585	2,365	3,394	45	6	228	1,149
39 ..value ..dollars..	15,633	10,238	56,760	59,395	1,260	105	5,472	20,002
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁴.....farms reporting..	98	(*)	385	(*)	36	(*)	24	(*)
41 ..acres..	2,050	2,134	11,024	10,430	629	251	312	1,456
42 ..tons..	1,528	1,608	13,714	12,069	894	245	350	1,788
43 ..value ..dollars..	49,548	31,920	370,278	226,675	23,769	4,655	9,450	33,289
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	8	36	43	82	1	6	1	25
45 ..acres..	292	322	673	910	1	12	15	147
46 ..tons..	164	319	798	1,187	1	11	5	161
47 ..value ..dollars..	2,788	4,785	13,566	15,431	18	154	95	2,576
48 Clover and grass seeds:								
49 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	.....	3	.....	9	.....	2	.....	1
50 ..acres..	.....	14	.....	139	.....	32	.....	6
51 ..bushels..	.....	4	.....	26	.....	39	.....	2
52 ..value ..dollars..	.....	48	.....	312	.....	468	.....	24
53 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	15	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1
54 ..acres..	7	159	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	2
55 ..bushels..	7	35	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	4
56 ..value ..dollars..	168	616	.....	179	.....	.....	.....	45
Miscellaneous crops:								
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	90	74	485	518	2	8	519	530
57 ..acres..	105	84	373	290	8	4	602	598
58 ..bushels..	6,936	6,734	28,521	25,766	492	251	41,261	65,335
59 ..value ..dollars..	12,832	6,263	52,764	24,220	935	238	76,314	60,732
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	4	5	.....	3	1	.....	1	4
61 ..acres..	3	8	.....	(5)	(5)	.....	(5)	1
62 ..bushels..	283	1,525	.....	16	20	.....	4	24
63 ..value ..dollars..	821	1,449	.....	15	58	.....	12	23
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 ..pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 ..value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	1,884,927	869,219	3,131,097	1,613,058	58,585	22,697	3,048,871	1,680,112
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	181,331	120,047	42,324	125,355	9,823	4,910	236,523	186,316

¹Not available. ²Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. ³For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production. ⁴For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay. ⁵Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported. ⁶One-half acre or less. ⁷Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; for 1940 Census, also includes value of flax threshed or combined, not shown separately. See State table 2.

NEW JERSEY

159

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 151; for part 2, see page 154]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:						
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,269	2,205	125	235	36	52
2 ..acres..	1,589	3,324	140	320	29	39
3 ..quarts..	1,631,677	3,590,709	137,635	391,069	33,888	56,353
4 ..value.. dollars..	536,289	362,394	45,420	37,152	12,200	8,453
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	827	1,096	156	235	37	62
6 ..acres..	1,132	1,616	345	603	15	36
7 ..quarts..	965,477	924,168	332,265	318,175	13,983	27,705
8 ..value.. dollars..	436,487	164,096	156,165	56,632	5,873	5,261
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	467	549	144	181	4	4
10 ..acres..	970	944	398	364	1	1
11 ..quarts..	961,328	720,699	421,555	287,650	406	320
12 ..value.. dollars..	241,081	73,535	105,389	28,765	122	48
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	191	90	55	18	.....	.....
14 ..acres..	1,495	675	436	148	.....	.....
15 ..quarts..	2,705,046	735,953	583,561	143,145	.....	.....
16 ..value.. dollars..	1,378,087	101,434	297,616	18,605	.....	.....
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):²						
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	4,804	5,950	240	228	166	150
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,115,734	1,279,546	35,503	43,551	31,966	34,814
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	2,689,525	3,249,822	75,071	64,566	161,826	100,727
20 ..value.. dollars..	5,894,659	1,926,901	165,156	41,961	356,017	65,473
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,312	1,717	15	18	83	46
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	39,293	49,585	159	1,009	999	806
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	743,555	747,874	2,562	7,699	34,030	25,143
24 ..value.. dollars..	70,406	31,854	256	310	4,084	1,184
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	2,366	2,359	153	150	106	95
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,348,129	1,064,901	224,392	199,393	36,521	43,409
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	1,726,008	1,026,287	315,028	169,506	40,043	42,763
28 ..value.. dollars..	4,765,238	1,035,947	882,078	161,031	128,138	47,039
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	2,082	2,345	90	56	110	73
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	33,433	50,150	1,321	7,404	1,681	1,453
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	33,251	52,158	1,575	4,040	1,682	1,959
32 ..value.. dollars..	53,619	39,608	2,363	3,030	3,448	1,665
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	491	756	7	8	48	26
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	5,038	7,491	60	18	1,722	2,320
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	3,139	4,491	.....	1	1,726	3,129
36 ..value.. dollars..	9,417	5,391	.....	1	5,184	3,911
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	2,069	2,194	233	223	88	68
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	736,987	662,615	193,996	163,517	18,603	11,910
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	4,471,238	2,740,857	980,134	338,683	216,873	61,774
40 ..value.. dollars..	231,660	54,817	45,086	6,774	12,579	1,235
41 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	19	.....	1	.....	.....
42 ..trees of all ages..number..	.....	59	.....	7	.....	.....
43 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	37	.....	7	.....	.....
44 ..value.. dollars..	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting..	4,816	4,788	462	363	145	86
46 ..acres..	41,499	37,375	3,287	2,747	1,483	1,070
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	13,616,943	3,795,983	1,689,529	354,262	527,645	134,269
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	10,576,605	3,926,719	1,442,287	346,708	375,369	121,606
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ⁴ use ⁴.....farms reporting..	21,039	17,326	1,377	1,060	470	365
50 ..dollars..	2,913,906	1,062,634	196,368	84,237	58,789	26,349
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,905	2,180	170	136	87	80
52 ..acres..	13,583	10,606	472	184	214	141
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	2,384	1,841	105	141	171	173
54 ..acres..	5,887	3,833	244	205	563	346
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	3,553	3,523	166	172	115	126
56 ..acres..	20,501	20,450	429	412	679	617
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	6,513	5,960	349	251	186	164
58 ..acres..	45,799	36,957	1,482	387	680	623
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	796	729	41	67	7	15
60 ..acres..	4,989	4,178	39	87	4	5
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁴.....farms reporting..	8,114	(*)	507	(*)	242	(*)
62 ..acres..	86,626	60,103	2,779	2,249	3,617	2,358
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	10,086	9,092	588	560	286	307
64 ..dollars..	29,679,631	11,047,276	775,693	223,296	1,642,834	646,837
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	10,511,604	7,322,062	174,022	180,857	2,561,277	1,589,327

¹ Not available.
² Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
⁴ Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
⁶ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		CAPE MAY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:						
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	59	151	44	89	30	89
2 ..acres..	144	383	98	142	43	94
3 ..quarts..	123,823	523,372	127,872	125,887	68,176	76,532
4 ..value .. dollars..	40,896	47,103	42,198	11,580	22,498	7,272
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	19	25	135	188	9	33
6 ..acres..	18	18	285	436	10	15
7 ..quarts..	13,440	7,519	229,617	177,430	14,780	7,006
8 ..value .. dollars..	6,048	1,341	107,920	31,752	6,947	1,258
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	6	8	141	138	4	3
10 ..acres..	6	14	350	229	6	2
11 ..quarts..	1,678	12,688	365,407	148,252	5,135	820
12 ..value .. dollars..	420	1,396	91,352	14,825	1,294	62
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	99	45	1	1	1	2
14 ..acres..	322	420	1	3	2	1
15 ..quarts..	1,972,942	525,845	850	2,800	2,500	280
16 ..value .. dollars..	1,006,200	73,618	383	394	1,125	34
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ³						
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	151	357	50	134	34	53
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	145,892	283,586	36,292	55,264	5,947	8,487
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	292,882	722,748	92,167	159,110	37,553	16,368
20 ..value .. dollars..	644,340	397,611	202,767	103,422	82,617	10,639
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	24	90	10	19	2	10
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	9,702	26,415	18,652	4,380	13	182
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	250,408	435,970	231,050	81,687	125	159
24 ..value .. dollars..	20,033	17,777	23,105	3,271	13	6
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	152	223	97	89	12	12
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	267,587	232,642	121,936	93,791	1,888	2,497
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	278,963	287,493	203,435	80,353	10,680	2,103
28 ..value .. dollars..	752,930	301,868	549,275	76,335	28,636	1,998
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	24	86	6	31	8	14
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	5,471	5,516	1,270	1,875	136	110
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	4,609	9,613	4,621	3,537	391	71
32 ..value .. dollars..	6,914	6,729	6,932	2,653	587	53
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	1	23	2	12	.....	3
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	300	180	560	508	.....	22
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	280	99	25	56	.....	5
36 ..value .. dollars..	840	99	76	50	.....	4
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	33	108	62	101	15	22
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	54,320	92,838	98,504	77,225	2,025	3,474
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	1,017,232	556,923	517,069	235,835	13,310	5,249
40 ..value .. dollars..	56,948	11,138	24,819	4,717	785	105
41 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 ..trees of all ages..number..	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 ..value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting..	226	393	147	187	46	62
46 ..acres..	5,341	7,609	2,607	2,087	395	232
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	2,534,568	859,580	1,048,826	248,969	144,692	21,451
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,358,735	1,130,775	703,785	200,690	84,138	21,145
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹ use ².....farms reporting..	1,413	1,378	459	545	465	289
50 ..dollars ² ..	181,525	100,998	56,061	43,481	68,303	25,712
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	200	233	296	164	85	86
52 ..acres..	1,337	2,332	959	535	394	128
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	197	210	109	90	54	107
54 ..acres..	770	644	239	250	79	82
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	521	595	165	158	139	202
56 ..acres..	6,993	6,762	743	641	391	624
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	553	637	515	357	138	192
58 ..acres..	5,427	6,459	2,116	1,780	437	327
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	49	56	116	60	19	42
60 ..acres..	261	231	208	74	19	18
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁵.....farms reporting..	584	(*)	795	(*)	278	(*)
62 ..acres..	3,994	3,076	2,648	1,766	3,014	865
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁵.....farms reporting..	878	901	834	464	292	276
64 ..dollars..	2,376,563	1,469,625	690,492	329,661	681,283	120,345
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	132,179	283,037	199,635	88,714	4,660	12,000

¹Not available.

²Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

³One-half acre or less.

⁴"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 151; for part 2, see page 154.]

CUMBERLAND		ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		HUDSON		HUNTERDON		MERCER	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
229	522	14	22	65	110	.....	.....	33	31	44	85
380	1,172	7	12	153	228	.....	.....	12	14	58	99
519,888	1,149,566	11,445	20,431	92,237	250,742	.....	.....	16,823	18,517	54,141	93,236
171,583	108,059	3,891	3,065	30,438	23,620	.....	.....	5,562	2,778	17,325	9,324
20	20	4	5	21	16	.....	.....	21	20	6	24
22	15	(²)	(²)	20	15	.....	.....	6	9	10	9
34,834	7,904	155	255	16,256	3,954	.....	.....	3,752	2,590	6,850	3,745
16,372	1,333	62	49	7,640	708	.....	.....	1,463	494	2,672	660
47	74	1	1	13	7	.....	.....	3	5	1	6
97	176	(²)	(²)	17	5	.....	.....	(²)	3	1	2
114,458	142,553	10	50	2,339	1,795	.....	.....	290	1,507	150	745
28,615	14,255	3	8	585	180	.....	.....	81	226	39	82
3	1	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	(²)
16	5	.....	.....	14	6	.....	.....	1	1	.....	14
1,950	1,600	.....	.....	7,115	1,600	.....	.....	600	50	.....	4
878	160	.....	.....	3,202	208	.....	.....	240	8	.....	15
109	130	22	76	154	221	.....	.....	640	849	110	315
105,037	69,571	1,908	1,886	127,441	162,413	.....	.....	54,675	57,024	40,038	38,152
452,251	123,372	2,090	5,121	345,785	417,465	.....	.....	76,629	142,612	114,594	145,731
994,962	80,182	4,703	3,329	760,729	271,352	.....	.....	157,499	92,698	252,635	80,152
29	30	2	37	17	40	.....	.....	221	305	26	106
3,213	4,885	9	265	356	1,181	.....	.....	1,103	1,666	590	765
158,587	85,613	53	1,499	2,905	17,238	.....	.....	5,254	14,140	4,975	9,222
15,859	3,447	6	105	291	694	.....	.....	525	854	498	436
79	52	9	41	146	143	.....	.....	284	328	35	69
98,165	42,375	1,484	4,414	246,051	157,198	.....	.....	41,250	40,275	4,396	7,326
257,051	52,017	1,273	4,574	325,420	172,089	.....	.....	22,687	27,112	8,614	7,279
694,038	49,416	4,074	5,031	878,634	164,036	.....	.....	68,001	29,623	24,119	7,643
47	82	9	56	26	51	.....	.....	333	444	32	119
600	1,350	100	456	2,971	3,440	.....	.....	3,069	5,103	1,292	957
963	763	125	599	2,179	5,940	.....	.....	1,490	3,133	1,333	1,415
1,475	572	233	509	3,269	4,380	.....	.....	2,459	2,663	2,900	990
10	13	4	21	2	15	.....	.....	69	144	13	34
129	189	36	43	2	79	.....	.....	327	715	182	103
290	32	7	10	1	20	.....	.....	229	117	91	35
870	29	21	12	3	18	.....	.....	687	146	273	35
44	102	16	61	51	55	.....	.....	240	225	34	124
15,626	28,469	1,751	3,025	23,795	27,079	.....	.....	9,383	8,915	9,476	11,907
114,678	111,463	20,242	11,902	124,682	81,641	.....	.....	117,946	19,766	81,621	47,524
5,963	2,229	1,174	235	6,992	1,633	.....	.....	6,599	395	4,489	950
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
209	103	22	24	228	224	.....	.....	551	656	84	277
3,399	1,279	53	82	4,900	4,578	.....	.....	1,914	2,211	904	1,165
1,930,585	259,692	14,167	12,344	1,691,763	467,023	.....	.....	243,106	130,065	304,950	100,277
1,378,369	291,143	11,383	9,553	1,223,146	373,415	.....	.....	172,027	98,710	301,094	94,583
2,400	1,679	121	129	2,031	1,270	.....	.....	2,011	1,934	993	789
564,805	110,179	23,885	9,221	249,920	95,359	.....	.....	155,479	65,104	99,390	50,038
645	439	50	41	306	210	.....	.....	22	19	37	68
4,172	4,547	101	74	1,463	777	.....	.....	102	57	203	245
238	110	69	49	129	120	.....	.....	32	26	39	72
519	169	178	92	244	230	.....	.....	117	68	130	112
293	227	61	58	348	310	.....	.....	56	83	92	132
703	921	267	318	1,212	1,183	.....	.....	272	465	543	587
1,058	753	80	64	976	859	.....	.....	116	134	206	283
7,283	4,116	198	129	9,109	6,271	.....	.....	1,113	980	1,955	2,271
168	188	3	4	79	51	.....	.....	16	20	10	19
3,628	2,739	4	2	213	164	.....	.....	84	56	17	22
1,530	(²)	93	(²)	1,475	(²)	.....	.....	60	(²)	228	(²)
27,071	17,010	1,301	738	16,570	12,341	.....	.....	270	206	1,004	778
1,716	1,516	105	88	1,567	1,183	.....	.....	161	178	371	356
8,554,404	1,955,317	437,263	126,103	4,832,654	1,809,299	.....	.....	165,869	110,632	494,621	327,543
373,065	343,116	593,998	244,265	168,556	172,453	.....	.....	60,947	39,428	254,160	253,469

¹ Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
² Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
³ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH		MORRIS		OCEAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	116	186	229	227	64	85	19	59
2 ..acres..	112	199	253	339	27	36	31	76
3 ..quarts..	119,011	286,422	182,790	291,687	32,996	57,992	20,295	47,106
4 ..value ..dollars..	38,084	31,506	61,683	32,086	11,215	8,699	6,494	4,711
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	68	43	182	160	42	85	8	23
6 ..acres..	62	49	274	318	9	19	7	20
7 ..quarts..	63,809	64,860	217,580	247,368	5,232	12,623	7,396	9,355
8 ..value ..dollars..	24,886	11,659	84,856	42,489	2,093	2,475	2,894	1,679
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	9	13	60	57	7	15	1	4
10 ..acres..	9	7	73	119	7	6	1	1
11 ..quarts..	7,265	5,505	37,527	101,950	350	707	100	309
12 ..value ..dollars..	2,084	906	9,757	11,214	98	106	25	34
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	3	1	8	.....	3	5	6	7
14 ..acres..	2	(*)	6	.....	6	5	80	85
15 ..quarts..	525	500	1,745	.....	1,550	660	128,598	59,119
16 ..value ..dollars..	221	70	785	.....	620	99	65,585	8,205
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ³								
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	329	396	662	552	475	561	45	64
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	77,209	82,651	273,923	256,676	45,582	43,711	2,830	1,583
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	164,747	305,613	550,395	680,365	83,485	82,783	5,213	771
20 ..value ..dollars..	362,443	168,087	1,210,869	374,201	183,667	63,809	11,469	424
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	54	69	102	56	166	200	6	12
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	405	625	899	825	710	1,068	14	66
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	5,010	14,505	10,690	5,280	8,599	9,442	341	115
24 ..value ..dollars..	501	698	1,068	222	946	464	34	6
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	140	130	320	182	219	189	15	13
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	25,679	17,642	133,716	79,442	43,671	35,409	1,492	92
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	30,531	17,011	136,482	63,371	30,352	23,742	1,173	27
28 ..value ..dollars..	91,593	17,862	382,150	66,540	91,056	26,116	3,167	28
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	112	133	214	100	224	259	17	31
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	2,167	2,463	4,276	6,926	1,703	2,919	63	192
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	1,247	3,355	3,873	4,509	1,381	1,234	59	125
32 ..value ..dollars..	1,871	2,348	5,810	3,156	2,555	1,049	89	86
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	17	40	56	28	46	84	5	5
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	100	722	234	322	346	419	17	15
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	5	472	67	104	128	67	5	.....
36 ..value ..dollars..	15	472	201	104	384	84	15	.....
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	66	150	332	193	183	205	13	32
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	16,323	38,339	250,749	160,202	7,915	9,413	4,461	2,354
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	96,391	267,042	939,204	834,140	82,831	36,274	2,341	6,029
40 ..value ..dollars..	5,302	5,341	48,839	16,683	4,639	725	136	121
41 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
42 ..trees of all ages..number..	.....	5	.....	4	.....	5	.....	.....
43 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 ..value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting..	273	383	560	454	433	244	30	7
46 ..acres..	2,152	1,960	8,017	6,280	1,897	1,232	100	18
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	526,950	238,649	1,806,028	546,695	297,273	93,626	89,898	15,286
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	381,876	224,957	1,141,492	489,858	196,446	72,326	325,509	212,656
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) use ⁵.....farms reporting..	923	749	1,752	1,378	1,133	677	115	410
50 ..dollars..	86,613	55,509	229,130	91,943	215,067	52,662	25,942	21,426
Vegetables harvested for sale:								
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	167	182	319	236	89	75	38	30
52 ..acres..	481	325	1,076	606	235	106	52	24
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	166	180	274	210	111	79	33	21
54 ..acres..	363	353	859	479	483	204	39	11
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	233	258	528	498	176	177	65	80
56 ..acres..	953	991	2,962	3,088	1,153	977	191	159
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	318	334	626	598	164	149	62	70
58 ..acres..	1,257	1,143	4,240	3,735	443	281	195	197
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	37	48	36	34	11	20	14	12
60 ..acres..	53	41	43	31	13	19	7	9
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁶.....farms reporting..	337	(*)	608	(*)	209	(*)	67	(*)
62 ..acres..	2,279	1,579	5,916	4,442	2,243	1,153	344	386
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	408	438	854	837	255	223	96	120
64 ..dollars..	662,206	480,182	1,803,476	773,913	728,288	287,804	91,643	43,424
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,352,674	553,702	1,007,254	555,294	1,512,765	984,512	11,500	17,446

* Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.² One-half acre or less.³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

bold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 151; for part 2, see page 154

PASSAIC		SALEN		SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940										
2	19	42	62	26	89	29	79	10	20	29	43
2	12	60	80	6	15	15	34	4	17	12	11
650	11,941	50,780	64,510	3,897	9,242	12,586	83,678	5,184	20,015	7,471	12,511
234	1,781	16,757	6,183	1,325	1,386	4,279	12,537	1,763	3,002	2,466	1,877
(*)	15	4	5	21	21	44	67	3	3	36	47
10	7	9	3	6	7	10	13	1	1	23	23
4	3,735	6,910	6,306	2,346	3,075	6,681	10,763	738	375	8,843	9,726
	730	3,248	1,132	888	599	2,672	2,066	295	73	3,449	1,706
	3	6	4	4	12	7	9	3	2	6	3
	1	5	6	1	5	1	1	1	1	2	10
	165	2,135	13,394	130	892	574	422	1,250	410	570	565
	25	534	1,339	36	134	172	63	375	62	160	85
	2	1		5		1	5				
	1	1		6		(*)	(*)				
	260	1,600		910		600	110				
	42	640		364		228	20				
17	67	125	115	652	447	361	557	28	16	434	662
7,285	5,527	9,670	11,590	47,629	43,232	25,854	36,125	5,984	1,082	35,469	42,421
11,290	14,786	19,853	19,234	66,439	60,069	48,203	89,688	17,394	3,565	71,217	75,178
24,838	9,611	43,677	12,502	139,522	52,058	103,636	58,297	40,006	2,317	153,117	48,866
3	34	44	20	250	148	145	181	2	10	111	286
10	235	133	68	1,269	1,227	569	655	10	41	478	1,517
350	5,702	237	394	11,677	9,009	14,039	8,835	75	388	2,598	15,844
42	290	24	16	1,168	513	1,685	574	8	28	260	969
12	37	83	66	265	183	114	152	7	9	118	186
2,542	4,306	35,626	33,024	27,768	29,362	14,217	19,756	2,061	3,300	17,747	19,247
4,328	4,402	14,370	32,754	16,942	16,897	11,408	12,881	3,827	277	13,521	11,056
12,984	4,842	38,799	31,116	50,826	18,587	33,083	14,169	12,246	305	39,211	12,162
8	42	90	51	389	229	176	172	7	9	160	307
86	354	694	2,626	3,361	3,050	862	877	181	80	2,069	2,999
134	427	504	4,476	2,461	2,339	1,266	902	179	133	2,558	3,688
276	363	766	3,357	4,061	1,988	2,595	767	295	113	4,732	3,135
	14	10	13	92	94	58	79		3	51	99
	52	39	44	490	812	230	364		18	74	546
	20	13	9	185	104	71	69		9	14	133
	25	39	8	555	130	213	86		11	42	166
5	46	89	27	363	169	70	117	9	18	93	148
3,141	4,316	3,315	2,729	16,767	12,511	1,800	1,256	4,280	1,840	2,207	1,255
4,480	38,457	25,271	7,199	73,903	45,944	14,040	6,575	22,065	16,535	6,865	10,002
250	769	1,491	144	4,139	919	772	132	1,280	371	378	200
			2		3						
			4		4						
			10								
			1								
15	57	194	77	511	288	329	393	24	7	327	503
196	212	490	501	1,682	1,361	1,193	1,227	270	36	1,213	1,488
38,627	18,488	105,965	55,808	202,934	76,314	149,335	88,711	56,268	6,282	203,814	69,156
19,795	13,050	53,279	48,524	106,630	68,120	119,303	74,359	45,672	4,658	137,470	39,683
280	190	1,262	1,188	1,124	821	1,070	1,064	157	85	1,470	1,316
30,530	16,646	152,500	56,187	158,352	48,614	162,399	52,045	27,682	7,022	148,703	48,901
55	57	195	33	37	27	22	22	64	35	19	17
113	128	888	74	169	250	25	21	126	47	9	5
82	79	130	23	37	33	31	31	51	41	53	34
309	213	105	30	112	112	79	52	149	61	271	110
66	83	162	96	89	74	54	62	88	52	117	97
382	488	418	312	330	285	462	566	429	194	923	860
82	112	792	790	78	66	34	45	99	65	80	47
233	279	8,856	7,571	200	158	63	58	286	132	294	61
5	5	149	52	14	12	4	7	2	5	16	12
2	3	377	682	5	6	2	1	1	3	9	5
111	(*)	557	(*)	72	(*)	67	(*)	110	(*)	169	(*)
1,895	1,034	7,975	7,435	574	360	328	290	552	274	1,626	1,471
129	150	915	957	142	115	88	100	128	80	268	244
651,036	370,879	3,647,691	1,457,463	148,345	63,145	120,206	89,110	325,285	62,410	669,401	309,358
172,203	371,232	26,464	55,678	330,708	212,536	64,800	31,591	1,094,658	968,089	220,211	149,800

*Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
 *Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
 *Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:¹

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
2 Total value of specified classes of						
3 livestock.....dollars..	52,463,656	27,635,816	1,305,984	487,037	715,912	453,490
4 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,236	1,670	57	58	8	6
5 number.....	2,223	3,482	79	89	9	8
6 value ..dollars..	276,335	449,920	9,875	9,790	1,080	1,200
7 All horses and colts, including						
8 ponies.....farms reporting..	9,084	11,799	290	420	171	262
9 number.....	20,336	28,231	357	519	269	447
10 value ..dollars..	2,517,455	3,537,481	44,625	54,345	33,625	62,340
11 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	12,914	12,941	231	176	148	182
12 number.....	213,791	180,333	660	358	2,338	2,428
13 value ..dollars..	30,830,969	17,716,372	82,250	29,917	398,410	276,560
14 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over						
15 January 1.....farms reporting..	12,204	12,472	205	171	136	176
16 number.....	156,216	139,699	515	261	2,037	2,238
17 value ..dollars..	26,920,960	15,946,820	72,100	25,940	376,945	268,010
18 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	7,241	5,395	308	198	75	41
19 number.....	243,823	124,273	8,160	2,731	3,922	1,068
20 value ..dollars..	4,537,996	1,205,727	149,408	25,113	76,938	15,848
21 Sows and gilts for spring						
22 farrowing.....farms reporting..	2,596	1,806	73	49	30	13
23 number.....	28,416	16,516	1,178	545	453	327
24 value ..dollars..	909,312	308,976	37,686	9,265	14,496	11,067
25 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	989	740	110	68	27	33
26 number.....	4,277	3,042	343	172	278	240
27 value ..dollars..	21,390	16,494	1,715	787	1,390	1,440
28 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	563	375	7	5	17	7
29 number.....	8,152	6,028	16	15	85	72
30 value ..dollars..	92,422	37,276	184	75	1,085	447
31 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	336	280	2	1	12	6
32 number.....	4,269	4,497	4	3	50	54
33 value ..dollars..	42,690	28,256	40	15	500	339
34 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	20,087	18,692	1,180	961	288	371
35 number.....	8,376,906	5,388,339	616,907	431,812	124,475	112,538
36 value ..dollars..	14,137,099	4,672,576	1,017,897	367,040	205,384	95,687
37 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	249	248	1	1	7	5
38 pounds..	26,893	29,782	20	12	429	273
39 Livestock sold alive:						
40 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,205	6,606	58	15	66	76
41 number.....	107,662	92,109	159	18	753	944
42 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,374	2,158	116	70	30	11
43 number.....	222,374	115,728	8,714	2,632	1,289	6,468
44 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	213	145	1	1	6	1
45 number..	6,493	3,063	6	1	20	3
46 Farm slaughter:						
47 Cattle butchered, excluding						
48 calves.....farms reporting..	852	460	4	1	9	6
49 number.....	1,847	1,141	4	1	14	7
50 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	650	603	7	5	14	11
51 number.....	1,811	3,121	15	6	23	32
52 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	7,378	6,371	312	250	85	45
53 number..	26,077	28,180	638	786	254	180
54 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold						
55 except dairy products, poultry, and poultry						
56 products.....farms reporting..	10,236	(*)	171	(*)	96	(*)
57 dollars..	10,003,481	4,134,578	122,581	28,896	88,335	99,607
58 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	12,167	12,614	196	181	137	183
59 number milked..	136,993	133,242	445	293	2,010	2,334
60 Milk produced.....gallons..	116,473,217	101,930,394	237,425	150,438	1,839,671	1,866,408
61 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	5,663	6,594	53	29	64	109
62 gallons..	109,224,902	93,533,316	135,932	71,366	1,716,105	1,810,154
63 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	85	202	1	2	4	8
64 pounds of butterfat..	52,528	182,477	300	510	10,734	11,843
65 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	185	444	.....	3	2	6
66 pounds..	34,572	105,787	.....	50	310	4,850
67 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	6,077	6,997	54	29	86	111
68 dollars..	39,824,364	22,976,065	73,726	22,835	984,150	689,725
69 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	19,476	17,696	1,168	922	247	339
70 dozens..	79,646,125	46,906,986	6,144,647	4,386,982	1,202,807	976,104
71 Chickens raised, including broilers and						
72 fryers.....farms reporting..	19,293	16,913	1,149	899	256	301
73 number.....	16,897,762	10,039,965	1,151,161	769,306	408,963	287,678
74 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	1,141	932	31	17	28	15
75 number..	202,973	129,045	5,128	3,836	5,708	2,175
76 Value of poultry and poultry products						
77 sold.....farms reporting..	15,241	14,209	865	719	197	277
78 dollars..	46,286,524	16,500,577	3,261,023	1,382,474	818,226	472,682
79 Total value of livestock and livestock products						
80 sold.....dollars..	96,114,369	43,631,220	3,457,330	1,434,205	1,870,711	1,262,024
81 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy						
82 and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	22,123	19,480	1,279	1,113	402	531
83 dollars..	46,908,229	18,968,056	2,431,354	1,182,132	1,037,189	689,635

¹Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old. Not available.

CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940.

values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		CAPE MAY		CUMBERLAND		ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940											
3,933,063	2,715,585	686,338	295,016	419,453	219,480	3,263,394	1,361,915	424,974	284,802	2,842,763	1,193,151	1
303	408	82	81	15	27	185	243	2	1	213	243	2
669	1,076	110	176	18	44	277	480	3	1	364	496	3
86,125	156,020	13,750	19,200	2,250	4,840	34,625	50,560	360	150	45,500	54,560	4
757	989	352	361	138	203	850	1,103	90	82	1,127	1,052	5
2,041	2,723	655	676	195	349	1,420	2,015	250	385	2,223	2,484	6
244,920	351,710	81,876	70,380	24,373	36,565	177,500	210,125	31,250	53,852	277,875	260,270	7
868	1,077	226	183	144	158	978	975	71	70	1,070	843	8
22,143	20,797	1,503	1,358	732	769	7,770	6,618	1,645	1,576	6,155	4,805	9
2,809,285	1,951,836	178,710	116,708	86,680	67,439	871,150	541,402	273,745	164,140	722,190	414,116	10
901	1,050	216	185	142	156	932	912	63	70	1,000	823	11
16,063	15,864	1,050	1,048	515	610	4,875	4,614	1,367	1,251	4,162	3,709	12
2,469,736	1,749,790	147,000	104,080	72,100	60,920	654,500	459,320	252,895	149,515	582,680	369,160	13
562	475	306	152	97	60	512	423	29	15	862	591	14
11,703	6,004	5,819	2,969	3,042	1,248	2,475	1,999	887	916	64,039	25,939	15
214,680	58,878	104,336	26,856	59,484	12,373	46,976	17,047	17,758	9,252	1,161,424	228,979	16
208	202	42	47	31	33	187	61	14	4	294	208	17
1,727	1,505	702	557	612	341	461	262	128	84	8,550	4,197	18
55,264	25,586	22,404	9,469	19,584	5,797	14,752	4,454	4,096	1,764	273,600	71,349	19
23	28	37	16	28	12	116	97	14	6	111	72	20
70	46	143	30	116	32	510	318	25	15	308	214	21
350	230	715	132	590	141	2,550	1,390	130	90	1,540	965	22
43	19	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
496	277	34	53	.....	.....	35	187	.....	.....	314	81	24
5,390	1,607	332	273	.....	.....	392	935	.....	1,898	860	715	25
24	16	2	3	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	7	6	26
261	223	28	40	.....	.....	14	172	.....	.....	23	56	27
2,810	1,370	290	200	.....	.....	140	880	.....	.....	152	560	28
1,219	1,316	808	546	405	309	2,331	1,945	129	113	1,804	1,254	29
269,779	216,827	191,273	72,194	149,542	115,402	1,291,031	635,831	61,655	65,200	383,875	274,760	30
472,113	195,144	315,600	61,365	245,094	98,032	2,130,201	540,456	101,731	55,420	633,394	233,546	31
16	11	1	4	.....	.....	2	4	.....	.....	2	6	32
1,690	2,115	160	220	.....	.....	55	654	.....	160	158	806	33
732	654	80	54	59	34	447	329	31	25	502	264	34
12,286	9,884	515	445	280	280	3,027	2,391	809	491	3,019	2,133	35
269	183	83	51	54	43	127	141	14	5	470	314	36
8,970	6,237	2,959	2,108	2,530	2,391	1,560	1,830	645	844	48,380	24,839	37
16	7	2	2	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	7	3	38
205	135	7	17	.....	.....	28	45	.....	.....	22	66	39
38	32	3	5	1	1	19	10	4	3	67	40	40
69	142	6	19	2	12	67	16	15	9	95	75	41
51	54	1	6	1	5	9	13	7	5	16	29	42
159	462	8	21	3	15	44	26	12	14	21	145	43
432	487	181	162	79	96	730	534	28	27	803	600	44
2,145	2,837	804	1,836	207	499	1,655	1,843	613	430	1,837	2,457	45
830	(*)	278	(*)	111	(*)	593	(*)	43	(*)	864	(*)	46
664,604	395,339	80,878	49,413	66,709	33,615	289,980	114,942	120,776	21,292	1,061,961	300,153	47
895	1,030	199	182	146	153	912	937	65	72	964	810	48
14,143	14,355	812	940	490	546	4,499	4,304	1,059	1,234	3,653	3,431	49
11,377,604	10,303,831	588,421	583,149	268,701	304,620	3,563,113	3,007,239	1,178,677	1,077,147	2,276,810	2,168,635	50
511	621	90	58	58	85	277	412	33	31	277	190	51
10,780,490	9,852,857	420,899	467,578	206,808	228,207	3,078,600	2,576,504	1,119,576	1,008,638	1,892,362	1,618,292	52
2	10	4	1	.....	.....	2	12	.....	.....	14	12	53
120	10,187	1,261	40	.....	.....	510	10,602	4,247	3,000	11,467	3,737	54
11	34	1	4	.....	.....	6	3	.....	.....	1	4	55
2,840	6,536	100	1,070	.....	.....	198	475	1,884	50	4,730	10,207	56
521	649	95	61	58	88	232	449	34	34	294	217	57
3,896,210	2,486,444	181,697	135,619	96,870	82,048	1,220,915	561,642	608,814	488,884	714,665	522,432	58
1,160	1,237	785	526	412	307	2,306	1,879	118	106	1,726	1,193	59
1,870,873	1,730,285	1,511,456	592,504	1,867,827	948,540	13,126,025	5,766,625	704,939	529,625	3,229,715	2,154,418	60
1,203	1,226	808	529	416	305	2,358	1,829	125	96	1,653	1,150	61
672,363	581,317	504,960	150,059	279,935	169,489	2,359,902	1,232,952	309,913	183,646	1,054,418	554,454	62
62	82	77	30	13	12	48	33	12	7	99	71	63
25,933	16,225	17,947	7,082	5,373	1,289	3,313	6,202	9,843	3,965	12,486	9,478	64
918	1,104	799	298	367	282	1,884	1,469	84	78	1,183	866	65
1,333,185	750,303	1,032,736	214,583	942,723	310,551	7,557,269	2,497,264	645,672	300,680	1,851,300	790,518	66
5,882,999	3,581,286	1,295,011	399,815	1,105,302	426,414	9,068,164	3,176,848	1,375,262	810,836	3,627,926	1,613,103	67
1,358	1,401	938	520	428	323	2,539	1,990	148	149	1,981	1,309	68
2,297,020	1,176,091	1,003,355	229,255	614,179	235,305	5,000,011	1,693,617	762,211	297,154	2,186,948	822,916	69

ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS¹

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	HUDSON		HUNTERDON		MERCER	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	1,836,878	575,579	6,469,071	3,505,431	2,138,119	1,258,049
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1	.....	35	51	18	36
3 .....number..	1	.....	69	114	33	61
4 .....value ..dollars..	120	.....	8,280	17,100	4,125	8,845
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	13	14	688	1,178	244	453
6 .....number..	18	24	1,785	2,949	620	1,020
7 .....value ..dollars..	2,250	3,380	220,625	409,932	74,400	131,100
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	7	3	1,788	1,859	650	692
9 .....number..	35	33	29,884	24,001	10,718	9,555
10 .....value ..dollars..	4,980	3,735	4,580,470	2,413,255	1,477,411	891,308
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	4	2	1,727	1,797	622	659
12 .....number..	22	30	21,466	17,837	7,307	7,236
13 .....value ..dollars..	4,070	3,600	3,971,210	2,135,875	1,242,180	793,910
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	49	44	802	780	274	226
15 .....number..	96,027	57,200	9,321	4,161	2,870	2,755
16 .....value ..dollars..	1,827,878	567,513	185,868	44,885	51,680	25,389
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	39	27	348	235	100	82
18 .....number..	7,085	4,393	1,035	603	360	521
19 .....value ..dollars..	226,720	92,253	33,120	12,683	11,520	8,857
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	.....	2	88	98	13	23
21 .....number..	.....	61	311	364	68	87
22 .....value ..dollars..	.....	368	1,550	2,184	330	435
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	.....	1	118	91	28	23
24 .....number..	.....	11	1,233	959	578	275
25 .....value ..dollars..	.....	66	13,239	6,093	6,188	1,666
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	.....	1	78	67	21	22
27 .....number..	.....	3	930	681	362	235
28 .....value ..dollars..	.....	18	9,300	4,425	3,620	1,446
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	19	17	2,042	2,140	785	886
30 .....number..	1,121	630	896,387	720,214	299,420	221,451
31 .....value ..dollars..	1,850	536	1,479,039	612,182	523,985	199,306
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	64	56	19	19
33 .....pounds..	.....	.....	5,755	4,059	1,955	1,205
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1	1	1,422	1,242	357	335
35 .....number..	2	6	15,881	13,183	4,932	4,511
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	48	44	525	301	124	113
37 .....number..	99,145	43,291	11,087	4,245	2,884	3,567
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	.....	1	40	28	11	11
39 .....number..	.....	5	677	369	120	126
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	151	74	14	28
41 .....number..	.....	.....	234	114	97	137
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	127	78	20	56
43 .....number..	.....	.....	313	278	110	352
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	3	8	857	896	236	241
45 .....number..	5	40	3,192	3,348	1,447	1,732
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	49	(*)	1,558	(*)	454	(*)
47 .....dollars..	2,975,772	501,921	952,271	509,237	303,469	207,596
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	5	2	1,732	1,623	605	678
49 .....number milked..	31	32	18,350	17,632	6,283	6,852
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	24,822	21,390	15,269,218	13,287,246	4,912,027	5,237,421
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	4	2	905	1,059	225	296
52 .....gallons..	24,090	21,290	14,175,811	12,179,624	4,546,994	4,707,004
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	8	12	11	7
54 .....pounds of butterfat..	.....	.....	592	10,031	5,300	8,917
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	30	62	6	40
56 .....pounds..	.....	.....	6,626	12,209	3,320	13,663
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	4	2	941	1,104	242	331
58 .....dollars..	14,265	10,790	4,855,853	2,520,779	1,589,593	1,093,250
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	18	14	1,957	2,050	778	841
60 .....dozens..	3,441	2,530	9,080,679	6,182,395	2,472,505	1,770,455
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	16	6	1,938	1,929	752	802
62 .....number..	1,415	194	1,626,295	1,224,664	659,489	407,487
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	77	141	45	59
64 .....number..	.....	.....	9,453	14,353	7,683	11,625
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1	.....	1,749	1,872	668	715
66 .....dollars..	52	.....	5,432,082	1,893,515	1,661,906	602,750
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	2,990,089	512,711	11,240,266	4,923,531	3,534,346	1,903,534
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	66	30	2,185	2,168	851	881
69 .....dollars..	312,421	24,028	4,593,508	1,980,081	1,656,056	776,830

¹ Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.
* Not available.

NEW JERSEY

CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

values for products sold are enumerated values. See text.]

MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH		MORRIS		OCEAN		PASSAIC		SALEM	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940										
1,872,474	737,951	4,091,566	1,697,303	2,603,129	1,424,072	1,856,077	683,698	666,323	361,251	3,091,795	1,847,466
37	34	56	100	23	28	16	20	2	2	102	172
56	62	79	186	40	50	25	34	3	3	185	340
7,000	8,890	9,875	24,380	4,800	7,500	3,125	4,930	360	450	23,125	37,400
323	482	644	962	459	492	77	132	112	122	885	1,092
625	936	1,474	2,384	1,165	1,191	149	271	211	253	1,995	3,064
75,000	121,200	176,680	306,380	145,625	195,300	17,880	35,170	26,375	35,228	249,375	320,070
614	589	1,076	1,115	707	637	159	166	124	124	1,065	1,062
6,633	4,243	10,377	8,448	12,604	10,248	1,215	1,175	2,388	2,175	17,388	14,643
969,240	405,132	1,373,306	775,234	1,967,310	1,066,000	156,247	114,698	409,190	241,890	2,168,320	1,266,252
569	574	1,007	1,080	641	634	154	155	118	121	1,030	1,036
5,263	3,350	7,223	6,276	9,291	8,099	842	961	2,126	1,922	13,588	11,371
894,710	387,500	1,195,680	694,010	1,718,835	969,295	130,510	105,710	393,680	230,475	1,902,320	1,134,100
332	223	593	347	390	193	72	61	64	24	585	550
4,430	1,789	9,262	2,929	5,193	2,021	655	551	1,315	1,131	4,288	3,243
83,600	15,899	186,128	28,395	104,196	22,473	11,344	4,519	26,176	12,619	78,400	26,553
125	71	275	113	147	61	21	19	21	11	218	210
795	274	2,371	700	766	357	54	49	179	220	612	517
25,440	4,658	75,672	11,900	24,512	7,497	1,728	782	5,728	4,620	19,584	8,789
46	22	81	51	74	63	11	15	28	23	37	16
137	140	328	220	356	529	30	40	204	109	110	41
685	700	1,640	1,100	1,780	3,174	150	200	1,020	654	590	190
15	2	58	28	76	36	1	1	10	7	3	8
263	70	475	218	785	368	2	1	189	63	51	131
2,616	425	5,298	1,307	8,392	2,439	24	6	2,211	414	518	655
11	2	29	17	43	26	.....	.....	8	6	2	7
170	67	201	152	514	304	.....	.....	82	52	47	107
1,700	409	2,010	944	5,140	1,947	.....	.....	620	348	470	535
943	916	2,012	1,736	985	840	500	645	231	206	1,214	1,226
293,790	206,261	1,336,251	622,808	224,863	194,925	952,747	582,417	121,831	82,148	346,388	226,293
514,133	185,935	2,338,439	580,527	371,024	157,189	1,667,307	524,176	201,021	69,826	571,507	192,349
10	1	15	17	39	23	.....	.....	4	5	2	4
1,078	490	1,497	1,498	3,347	2,474	.....	.....	344	226	358	877
327	305	627	353	395	327	52	49	80	94	559	651
3,237	1,592	4,449	3,423	5,402	4,605	641	601	1,666	737	7,952	9,606
142	92	283	108	159	80	36	18	29	7	293	217
2,995	1,461	9,396	3,217	4,945	2,375	1,063	247	2,458	1,551	3,199	3,342
8	2	14	5	19	9	1	.....	2	1	1	4
143	51	330	316	199	92	14	.....	203	10	132	51
26	12	72	22	71	30	.....	2	5	4	71	48
38	17	122	48	428	104	.....	6	17	14	61	49
31	22	55	34	53	53	5	4	13	5	22	31
52	35	122	356	186	312	16	5	43	37	34	167
331	238	551	357	394	248	77	74	70	35	590	706
2,008	891	2,057	1,424	1,498	1,498	177	195	304	218	1,654	2,651
447	(*)	777	(*)	464	(*)	76	(*)	107	(*)	783	(*)
259,598	81,443	392,252	183,171	453,332	292,453	40,979	18,919	132,606	57,810	373,647	291,548
582	603	1,027	1,094	636	633	151	164	119	125	1,036	1,042
5,139	3,328	6,443	5,011	7,624	7,805	862	966	1,804	1,900	12,593	11,135
4,243,013	2,577,228	4,401,461	4,094,670	6,267,197	5,530,693	692,547	661,212	1,620,838	1,655,788	9,331,823	8,304,741
131	184	326	401	299	340	58	58	61	76	577	610
3,933,486	2,118,028	3,824,374	3,240,937	5,899,389	5,014,453	544,956	556,357	1,587,633	1,546,912	8,875,249	7,713,060
4	9	5	35	3	26	1	5	.....	7	2	11
790	1,866	614	25,775	4,616	44,459	600	1,123	.....	4,614	690	9,153
1	26	21	29	18	47	.....	3	.....	9	14	26
125	5,423	2,603	5,594	3,160	10,145	.....	311	1,300	2,067	1,498	3,115
136	204	352	454	288	371	59	30	62	79	592	632
1,647,796	652,107	1,497,074	851,623	2,512,012	1,519,194	218,022	133,322	880,661	565,571	3,135,770	1,571,367
942	850	1,965	1,995	939	782	491	613	221	204	1,180	1,177
2,634,280	1,732,697	12,737,377	4,985,696	1,713,687	1,480,906	9,940,662	5,652,130	1,225,920	841,217	2,880,580	1,848,759
879	819	1,937	1,594	944	727	506	610	221	196	1,171	1,077
747,138	501,158	2,356,948	1,108,254	512,018	348,455	1,134,674	877,616	314,056	117,995	1,040,945	514,537
94	50	138	98	111	36	18	21	24	11	38	58
19,589	7,731	27,627	14,239	12,489	3,677	3,303	4,076	5,616	900	2,908	6,088
653	665	1,447	1,294	578	545	505	538	156	168	830	943
1,587,968	662,568	7,153,126	1,667,116	976,328	572,178	5,293,266	1,785,161	982,686	302,538	1,954,327	658,203
3,495,362	1,396,118	9,044,452	2,701,910	3,941,672	2,363,815	5,552,287	1,907,422	1,946,352	925,919	5,463,744	2,521,117
922	888	2,103	1,690	1,058	863	586	599	289	302	1,349	1,223
1,651,472	640,917	5,561,005	1,532,330	1,982,744	952,546	3,574,264	1,225,124	929,694	454,495	2,516,336	968,806

ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III--LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940--Continued

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	2,944,425	1,532,080	6,067,175	3,836,178	716,129	424,231	4,709,626	2,748,048
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	19	30	23	40	2	2	57	78
3 number..	32	55	48	81	2	3	101	161
4 value .. dollars..	3,840	7,725	5,760	11,850	240	375	12,120	24,075
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	388	571	765	901	45	69	669	874
6 number..	1,158	1,752	2,073	2,443	76	130	1,097	2,216
7 value .. dollars..	144,750	242,640	259,125	341,156	9,500	18,104	199,625	308,224
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	793	776	960	1,035	74	69	1,047	1,110
9 number..	13,675	10,256	36,202	31,430	3,374	3,193	26,336	22,225
10 value .. dollars..	2,061,275	993,520	5,467,310	3,357,955	604,280	379,245	4,059,230	2,243,980
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	748	744	915	1,008	72	68	1,002	1,071
12 number..	9,415	7,141	26,740	25,958	3,193	3,154	19,354	16,649
13 value .. dollars..	1,741,775	853,345	4,946,900	3,111,715	590,705	377,490	3,580,490	1,993,040
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	371	277	400	269	22	14	546	429
15 number..	4,033	2,412	2,084	1,021	931	140	3,167	2,056
16 value .. dollars..	79,888	26,556	42,020	11,373	18,914	1,680	61,920	21,456
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	164	113	98	85	5	7	160	115
18 number..	521	404	322	182	154	35	351	246
19 value .. dollars..	16,672	8,484	10,304	3,822	4,928	735	11,232	5,166
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	69	42	22	26	5	4	51	25
21 number..	699	175	52	69	32	17	138	105
22 value .. dollars..	3,495	1,050	260	534	160	102	790	630
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	83	50	11	18	2	3	69	49
24 number..	1,364	1,309	94	178	9	15	2,394	1,349
25 value .. dollars..	15,688	8,394	1,005	1,118	93	99	28,686	8,628
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	51	41	7	16	1	1	36	36
27 number..	768	1,074	72	149	8	7	682	1,026
28 value .. dollars..	7,680	6,944	720	944	80	45	6,820	6,690
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,086	1,029	822	945	139	97	1,165	1,212
30 number..	385,145	296,747	176,784	130,814	50,268	28,979	204,397	160,088
31 value .. dollars..	635,489	252,235	291,694	111,192	82,942	24,632	337,255	136,075
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	33	38	6	19	.....	.....	24	34
33 pounds..	5,149	6,549	418	1,206	.....	.....	4,480	6,768
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	568	392	893	902	41	27	868	799
35 number..	6,855	3,893	18,139	19,313	2,700	1,233	13,956	12,819
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	227	125	89	84	12	6	264	135
37 number..	4,758	1,972	1,068	971	738	213	3,601	1,927
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	27	26	5	12	1	.....	34	31
39 number..	401	765	35	115	120	.....	3,833	896
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	83	37	108	49	.....	1	108	55
41 number..	171	111	270	90	.....	1	117	121
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	59	56	86	70	2	2	71	56
43 number..	152	320	357	252	4	16	137	270
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	384	287	502	487	26	13	681	578
45 number..	1,994	1,702	1,535	1,434	101	45	1,952	2,126
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	664	(*)	876	(*)	53	(*)	924	(*)
47 dollars..	432,866	212,672	523,964	330,474	191,958	80,608	535,043	403,069
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	755	761	937	1,012	73	67	995	1,062
49 number milked..	7,745	6,867	25,114	24,700	3,217	2,933	16,474	15,523
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	6,537,242	5,093,020	23,427,488	20,208,967	3,353,514	3,013,703	15,091,605	12,724,848
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	404	388	785	815	46	39	709	789
52 gallons..	5,975,553	4,429,545	22,807,369	19,562,452	3,297,929	2,945,206	14,382,305	12,069,864
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	10	12	1	2	.....	.....	3	2
54 pounds of butterfat..	4,250	15,009	1,000	5,840	4,000	500	172	9,660
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	21	27	22	37	.....	.....	4	30
56 pounds..	5,640	7,210	4,291	9,394	.....	2,160	1,844	4,954
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	425	420	794	840	48	41	720	823
58 dollars..	2,095,236	1,171,440	7,678,445	4,357,126	1,303,335	1,104,586	4,711,255	2,423,091
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,032	942	792	872	130	82	1,107	1,165
60 dozens..	3,481,193	2,622,944	1,645,268	1,097,500	404,463	235,657	1,767,371	1,371,237
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	970	875	783	818	143	84	1,063	1,041
62 number..	857,615	528,126	318,704	180,647	219,148	48,889	367,722	252,859
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	99	71	66	55	6	7	57	58
64 number..	5,868	4,033	13,384	4,335	1,661	766	7,664	7,070
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	806	771	609	641	117	72	825	892
66 dollars..	1,777,705	840,706	810,372	323,568	345,538	104,048	866,815	399,162
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	4,305,807	2,224,818	9,012,781	5,041,168	1,780,831	1,289,242	6,113,113	3,225,322
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed....farms reporting..	1,123	990	1,071	1,122	169	123	1,331	1,282
69 dollars..	2,100,723	872,186	3,535,515	1,850,594	946,180	539,746	2,190,023	885,269

*Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.
Not available.

NEW JERSEY

169

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	26,228	25,835	1,586	1,618	616	779
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	355	747	15	78	14	15
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	27	178	.....	5	1	4
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	25,844	24,910	1,571	1,535	601	760
5 value, total..dollars..	173,388,624	78,917,781	7,123,939	2,737,584	6,618,811	3,712,058
6 average value per farm..dollars..	6,709	3,168	4,535	1,783	11,013	4,884
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	24,023	23,038	1,458	1,448	578	714
8 value .. dollars..	165,539,572	74,449,535	8,775,795	2,530,463	6,470,022	3,629,389
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	14,434	14,202	825	970	413	472
10 value .. dollars..	69,388,959	30,731,916	3,313,853	1,092,938	4,598,827	2,364,629
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	3,590	4,301	478	494	98	104
12 value .. dollars..	10,576,805	3,926,719	1,442,287	346,708	375,369	121,606
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	10,096	9,092	586	590	286	307
14 value .. dollars..	29,979,931	11,047,276	775,893	223,296	1,642,834	646,837
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	898	1,052	60	67	105	145
16 value .. dollars..	10,511,604	7,322,062	174,022	180,857	2,561,277	1,589,327
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	7,066	7,758	418	489	21	43
18 value .. dollars..	18,620,929	8,435,859	921,851	342,077	19,347	6,859
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	19,271	17,441	956	777	274	375
20 value .. dollars..	95,114,369	43,631,220	3,457,830	1,434,205	1,870,711	1,252,024
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	6,077	6,997	54	29	66	111
22 value .. dollars..	39,824,364	22,976,065	73,726	22,835	964,150	689,725
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	15,241	14,209	865	719	197	277
24 value .. dollars..	46,288,524	16,500,577	3,261,023	1,382,474	818,226	472,692
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	10,238	(⁵)	171	(⁵)	96	(⁵)
26 value .. dollars..	10,003,481	4,154,578	122,581	28,896	88,335	99,607
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	391	653	32	48	5	6
28 value .. dollars..	136,334	86,399	5,612	3,320	484	2,736
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	24,929	23,505	1,532	1,470	545	619
30 value .. dollars..	7,748,952	4,468,246	347,144	207,121	148,789	82,669

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		CAPE MAY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	1,629	1,847	1,111	759	502	418
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	20	62	2	8	15	9
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	.....	16	.....	1	.....	2
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	1,609	1,769	1,109	750	487	407
5 value, total..dollars..	12,531,200	7,389,340	3,431,919	1,264,702	2,270,209	709,397
6 average value per farm..dollars..	7,788	4,177	3,095	1,686	4,662	1,743
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,577	1,595	1,101	702	468	401
8 value .. dollars..	12,015,482	7,054,908	3,206,820	1,149,384	2,133,314	636,610
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,196	1,262	940	599	331	326
10 value .. dollars..	6,103,346	3,463,605	1,908,112	748,610	1,026,497	207,420
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	367	444	275	266	71	118
12 value .. dollars..	2,358,735	1,130,775	703,785	200,690	84,138	21,145
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	876	901	834	464	292	276
14 value .. dollars..	2,376,563	1,469,826	690,492	329,681	681,283	120,345
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	30	50	59	51	11	17
16 value .. dollars..	132,179	263,037	199,635	88,714	4,660	12,000
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	694	711	377	320	165	182
18 value .. dollars..	1,235,869	599,967	314,200	129,525	256,416	53,930
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	1,199	1,339	874	350	400	317
20 value .. dollars..	5,892,999	3,581,286	1,295,011	399,815	1,105,302	426,414
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	521	649	95	61	58	86
22 value .. dollars..	3,895,210	2,495,444	181,697	135,819	95,870	82,048
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	918	1,104	799	298	367	282
24 value .. dollars..	1,333,185	750,303	1,032,736	214,583	942,723	310,551
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	830	(⁵)	278	(⁵)	111	(⁵)
26 value .. dollars..	664,604	335,539	80,578	49,413	66,709	33,815
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	34	61	5	10	5	28
28 value .. dollars..	19,137	10,017	3,697	959	1,515	2,776
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	1,524	1,679	999	701	482	396
30 value .. dollars..	515,718	334,432	225,099	115,318	136,895	72,787

¹Not available. ²Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ³Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ⁴Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CUMBERLAND		ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		HUDSON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	2,944	2,750	221	211	2,255	1,775	83	84
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	47	82	2	7	20	31	.....	2
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	2	15	1	3	7	2	.....	.....
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	2,895	2,643	218	201	2,228	1,742	83	82
5 value, total..dollars..	22,592,676	6,988,352	2,483,092	1,221,253	11,746,828	4,906,700	3,402,631	844,187
6 average value per farm..dollars..	7,804	2,643	11,390	6,076	5,272	2,817	40,996	10,295
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	2,796	2,459	218	186	2,120	1,669	83	82
8 value..dollars..	21,414,866	6,582,793	2,424,656	1,193,761	11,128,183	4,594,953	3,396,316	839,937
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,853	1,832	163	137	1,708	1,338	31	36
10 value..dollars..	12,343,757	3,399,907	1,048,484	382,405	7,495,811	2,976,413	406,227	326,226
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	319	574	36	45	263	213	.....	.....
12 value..dollars..	1,378,369	291,143	11,383	9,553	1,223,146	373,415	.....	.....
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,716	1,516	105	88	1,567	1,163	15	19
14 value..dollars..	8,554,404	1,955,317	437,263	126,103	4,832,654	1,809,299	200,379	90,700
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	61	61	56	42	68	48	16	23
16 value..dollars..	373,065	343,116	563,998	244,255	168,556	172,453	205,848	235,526
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	657	1,198	16	16	866	916	.....	.....
18 value..dollars..	2,037,899	810,331	5,940	2,494	1,271,555	623,246	.....	.....
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	2,143	1,860	114	103	1,630	1,125	52	46
20 value..dollars..	9,068,164	3,176,848	1,375,262	810,836	3,627,926	1,613,103	2,990,089	512,711
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	292	449	34	34	294	217	4	2
22 value..dollars..	1,220,915	564,642	608,814	488,884	714,665	522,432	14,265	10,790
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,884	1,469	84	78	1,183	866	1	.....
24 value..dollars..	7,557,269	2,497,264	645,672	300,660	1,851,300	790,518	52	.....
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	593	(⁵)	43	(⁵)	864	(⁵)	49	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	269,960	114,942	120,776	21,292	1,061,961	309,153	2,976,772	501,921
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	12	52	3	6	17	32	.....	.....
28 value..dollars..	2,965	6,038	1,110	520	4,348	3,437	.....	.....
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	2,862	2,525	166	160	2,176	1,643	29	24
30 value..dollars..	1,177,790	403,559	58,236	27,492	618,745	311,747	6,315	5,250

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	HUNTERDON		MERCER		MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	2,356	2,431	1,081	1,135	1,150	1,163	2,476	2,560
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	39	33	8	37	15	29	36	115
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	.....	32	1	7	3	7	2	52
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	2,317	2,368	1,072	1,091	1,132	1,127	2,438	2,393
5 value, total..dollars..	12,687,863	5,865,125	8,224,894	4,156,486	8,844,442	4,165,711	18,068,330	6,732,119
6 average value per farm..dollars..	5,476	2,479	7,672	3,810	7,813	3,696	7,411	2,813
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	2,152	2,221	1,028	1,019	1,056	1,071	2,271	2,117
8 value..dollars..	11,980,930	5,368,357	7,981,569	3,945,620	8,567,542	3,937,339	17,385,376	6,353,172
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	721	695	797	722	714	808	1,410	1,438
10 value..dollars..	728,663	438,808	4,441,671	2,038,972	5,065,568	2,535,695	8,326,507	3,639,280
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	177	198	133	197	225	354	498	491
12 value..dollars..	172,027	98,710	301,094	84,583	381,876	224,957	1,141,492	489,858
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	161	178	371	356	408	438	864	837
14 value..dollars..	165,869	110,632	494,621	327,543	652,206	480,192	1,803,476	773,813
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	16	19	21	63	44	55	101	101
16 value..dollars..	60,947	39,428	254,160	253,469	1,352,674	553,702	1,007,254	555,294
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	495	439	598	502	410	421	811	795
18 value..dollars..	329,820	190,038	3,401,796	1,373,377	2,678,802	1,276,844	4,374,285	1,820,215
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	2,066	2,138	815	824	817	762	1,765	1,518
20 value..dollars..	11,240,206	4,923,531	3,534,968	1,903,536	3,485,362	1,396,118	9,044,452	2,701,910
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	941	1,104	242	331	136	204	352	454
22 value..dollars..	4,856,853	2,520,779	1,569,593	1,093,250	1,647,796	652,107	1,497,074	851,623
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,749	1,872	668	715	653	665	1,447	1,294
24 value..dollars..	5,432,082	1,893,515	1,661,906	602,750	1,587,968	662,568	7,155,126	1,637,116
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	1,558	(⁵)	454	(⁵)	447	(⁵)	777	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	952,271	509,237	303,469	207,596	259,598	81,443	392,252	183,171
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	42	68	15	30	23	30	42	53
28 value..dollars..	12,061	6,018	4,930	3,652	6,622	5,526	14,417	11,982
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	2,287	2,344	1,042	1,050	1,082	1,071	2,349	2,215
30 value..dollars..	706,933	496,768	243,325	210,866	276,900	228,372	682,954	378,947

¹Not available. ²Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ³Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ⁴Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

NEW JERSEY

171

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MORRIS		OCEAN		PASSAIC		SALEM	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	1,303	1,179	663	875	319	379	1,609	1,547
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	14	14	4	60	.....	3	36	28
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	1	10	.....	5	.....	1	3	1
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	1,288	1,155	659	810	319	375	1,570	1,517
5 value, total..dollars..	6,931,716	4,047,640	6,195,302	2,341,919	2,908,851	1,635,741	10,772,865	5,036,314
6 average value per farm..dollars..	5,382	3,504	9,401	2,881	9,119	4,362	6,862	3,320
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	965	865	634	706	306	358	1,425	1,434
8 value..dollars..	6,467,376	3,815,903	6,059,567	2,219,666	2,809,776	1,588,917	10,330,601	4,738,592
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	450	466	155	252	163	211	1,087	1,141
10 value..dollars..	2,512,630	1,420,087	505,441	310,893	857,873	662,118	4,862,922	2,212,423
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	160	154	37	121	20	51	59	77
12 value..dollars..	195,446	72,326	325,509	212,856	19,795	13,050	53,279	48,524
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	255	223	98	120	129	150	915	957
14 value..dollars..	728,288	287,804	91,643	43,424	651,035	270,878	3,647,681	1,457,463
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	70	68	11	18	21	66	10	13
16 value..dollars..	1,512,765	984,512	11,500	17,446	172,203	371,232	26,464	55,678
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	131	161	57	102	31	33	610	683
18 value..dollars..	76,131	75,445	76,789	37,167	14,840	6,958	1,135,488	650,758
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	789	769	557	565	217	228	1,219	1,190
20 value..dollars..	3,941,672	2,363,815	5,532,287	1,907,422	1,946,352	925,919	5,463,744	2,521,117
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	288	371	59	60	62	79	592	632
22 value..dollars..	2,512,012	1,519,184	218,022	133,322	830,661	565,571	3,135,770	1,571,367
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	578	545	505	538	156	168	830	943
24 value..dollars..	976,328	572,178	5,293,286	1,755,181	962,885	302,538	1,954,327	656,202
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	464	(*)	76	(*)	107	(*)	783	(*)
26 value..dollars..	453,332	282,453	40,979	18,919	132,906	57,810	373,687	291,548
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	35	72	8	20	14	10	14	35
28 value..dollars..	13,074	11,901	1,839	1,351	5,551	880	3,935	5,052
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	1,249	1,063	651	738	318	338	1,511	1,457
30 value..dollars..	464,340	231,837	135,735	122,253	99,075	46,824	442,064	297,722

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	1,328	1,319	1,179	1,273	247	212	1,568	1,521
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	37	81	12	23	2	.....	17	19
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	4	3	2	3	.....	3	.....	6
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	1,287	1,235	1,165	1,247	245	209	1,551	1,496
5 value, total..dollars..	5,546,965	2,934,594	9,808,948	5,653,448	3,316,823	2,352,214	7,880,320	4,224,897
6 average value per farm..dollars..	4,310	2,376	8,420	4,534	13,538	11,255	5,081	2,824
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,105	1,034	1,104	1,165	244	205	1,334	1,387
8 value..dollars..	5,078,678	2,689,606	9,375,007	5,335,274	3,252,959	2,330,339	7,363,617	3,915,632
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	457	397	247	339	177	147	596	614
10 value..dollars..	767,014	463,948	346,633	320,415	1,465,438	1,040,067	1,293,605	685,157
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	144	104	93	129	24	22	113	145
12 value..dollars..	106,630	68,120	119,303	74,350	45,872	4,658	137,470	39,683
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	142	115	88	100	128	80	268	244
14 value..dollars..	148,345	63,145	120,206	89,110	325,285	62,410	669,401	309,358
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	41	36	10	15	74	86	13	18
16 value..dollars..	330,708	212,536	64,800	31,591	1,064,658	968,089	220,211	149,800
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	245	216	120	175	15	26	319	320
18 value..dollars..	181,331	120,047	42,324	125,355	9,823	4,910	236,523	186,316
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	996	926	1,057	1,088	150	102	1,182	1,219
20 value..dollars..	4,305,807	2,224,818	9,012,781	5,011,168	1,780,831	1,289,242	6,113,113	3,225,322
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	425	420	794	840	48	41	720	823
22 value..dollars..	2,095,236	1,171,440	7,678,445	4,357,126	1,903,335	1,104,586	4,711,255	2,423,081
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	806	771	609	641	117	72	825	892
24 value..dollars..	1,777,705	940,706	810,372	323,568	345,538	104,048	865,815	399,162
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	664	(*)	876	(*)	53	(*)	924	(*)
26 value..dollars..	432,866	212,672	523,964	330,474	131,958	80,608	535,043	403,069
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	25	23	20	34	8	2	32	33
28 value..dollars..	5,837	940	15,593	3,691	6,690	1,030	6,899	5,173
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	1,250	1,189	1,143	1,228	206	109	1,526	1,466
30 value..dollars..	469,287	244,988	433,941	318,174	63,964	21,875	496,703	308,245

*Not available. ¹Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ²Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ³Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII. ⁴Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN		BURLINGTON		CAMDEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	26,226	25,835	1,586	1,618	616	779	1,629	1,847	1,111	759
2 Full owners.....number..	19,759	19,448	1,295	1,360	392	540	1,194	1,279	921	582
3 Part owners.....number..	3,221	1,922	193	124	121	78	211	168	108	43
4 Managers.....number..	575	430	10	5	27	11	37	45	3	8
5 All tenants.....number..	2,671	4,035	88	129	76	150	187	356	79	116
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	10.2	15.6	5.5	8.0	12.3	19.3	11.5	19.3	7.1	15.3
7 Cash tenants.....number..	1,564	2,615	57	98	59	119	141	256	29	105
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	28	52	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	453	810	.....	1	2	1	35	67	4	6
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	626	558	31	30	14	30	11	31	46	5
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	1,818,103		43,548		17,219		176,242		32,824	
12 Full owners.....acres..	1,051,479		29,787		5,592		108,168		23,041	
13 Part owners.....acres..	364,492		8,385		5,351		31,902		5,859	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	228,990		5,298		2,817		21,390		3,452	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	135,502		3,087		2,534		10,512		2,407	
16 Managers.....acres..	170,704		3,201		2,232		12,988		1,239	
17 All tenants.....acres..	231,426		2,175		4,044		23,184		2,785	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	127,502		1,558		1,737		16,135		1,474	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	3,758		.....		2		.....		.....
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	58,726		.....		61		5,668		344	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21,467		1,345		440		1,554		966	
22 Full owners.....acres..	915,729		18,742		7,794		98,765		19,266	
23 Part owners.....acres..	15,482		1,066		252		1,124		788	
24 Managers.....acres..	490,438		11,409		2,112		57,964		12,500	
25 Cash tenants.....acres..	3,148		190		108		211		103	
26 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	228,118		5,795		3,021		21,617		4,338	
27 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	524		7		19		37		3	
28 All tenants.....acres..	75,173		551		1,363		4,862		899	
29 Cash tenants.....acres..	2,303		82		61		182		72	
30 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	122,000		987		1,298		14,322		1,618	
31 Value of farms (land and buildings)..dollars..	292,980,943		8,675,335		13,285,615		18,084,433		6,860,349	
32 Full owners.....dollars..	176,112,928		6,741,545		5,987,265		11,730,970		5,292,110	
33 Part owners.....dollars..	52,507,929		1,462,940		3,608,550		3,225,350		810,889	
34 Managers.....dollars..	37,984,581		1,166,600		2,528,000		2,428,500		619,700	
35 Cash tenants.....dollars..	14,523,348		296,340		1,280,550		602,850		191,189	
36 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	37,825,445		160,600		1,592,000		1,297,813		328,000	
37 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	26,534,541		310,250		1,697,600		1,830,300		429,350	
38 Other and unspecified tenants.....dollars..	15,024,291		179,700		1,424,300		1,263,900		200,450	
39 Cash tenants.....dollars..	520,600		.....		8,500		.....		.....
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	5,540,425		.....		62,000		427,400		35,100	

Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.

NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	HUNTERDON		MERCER		MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH		MORRIS		OCEAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	2,356	2,431	1,061	1,135	1,150	1,163	2,476	2,560	1,303	1,179	663	875
2 Full owners.....number..	1,631	1,652	737	829	820	888	1,821	1,973	925	864	607	789
3 Part owners.....number..	430	215	170	113	173	91	385	181	189	92	26	18
4 Managers.....number..	61	43	19	14	20	20	78	38	68	45	5	9
5 All tenants.....number..	234	321	155	179	137	164	192	368	121	158	25	59
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	9.9	13.2	14.3	15.8	11.9	14.1	7.8	14.4	9.3	13.4	3.8	6.7
7 Cash tenants.....number..	153	220	50	138	73	115	122	218	93	110	13	40
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	3	6	.....	2	10	2	3	2	2	3	.....	.....
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	23	57	7	26	32	29	35	58	5	7	6	5
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	55	38	98	13	22	18	32	90	21	38	6	14
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	209,976		88,029		73,936		161,919		99,316		30,147	
12 Full owners.....acres..	105,881		48,711		33,734		89,689		48,981		22,279	
13 Part owners.....acres..	62,746		23,126		20,205		41,832		23,953		2,749	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	39,815		15,601		12,054		26,686		14,492		1,820	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	22,931		7,525		8,151		15,146		9,461		929	
16 Managers.....acres..	16,987		3,429		8,009		13,355		17,738		2,557	
17 All tenants.....acres..	24,362		12,763		11,988		17,043		8,644		2,562	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	15,840		4,465		5,124		8,934		6,571		568	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	664		.....		1,966		311		70		.....
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	3,225		1,192		3,820		4,580		728		1,660	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,997		1,006		953		1,857		976		245	
22 Full owners.....acres..	111,352		58,105		44,038		87,077		37,488		8,660	
23 Part owners.....acres..	1,309		670		641		1,244		646		207	
24 Managers.....acres..	51,027		30,485		16,401		42,504		15,321		6,279	
25 All tenants.....acres..	427		169		171		377		165		21	
26 Cash tenants.....acres..	39,224		17,205		14,539		28,132		12,953		1,297	
27 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	60		19		19		70		64		2	
28 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	8,250		2,066		4,883		6,576		6,405		273	
29 All tenants.....acres..	201		148		122		166		81		15	
30 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	12,851		8,349		8,215		9,865		2,809		831	
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	27,000,362		12,962,865		14,354,575		37,266,753		25,256,510		9,508,524	
32 Full owners.....dollars..	15,192,906		7,630,650		7,071,125		22,694,698		12,141,650		8,136,526	
33 Part owners.....dollars..	6,812,724		2,944,952		3,170,375		7,539,855		4,547,950		538,324	
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	5,113,474		2,260,600		2,093,800		5,241,550		3,234,800		360,227	
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	1,699,250		684,352		1,076,575		2,298,315		1,313,150		178,097	
36 Managers.....dollars..	2,581,668		816,400		2,291,575		4,712,300		7,211,410		525,000	
37 All tenants.....dollars..	2,413,064		1,570,863		1,821,500		2,319,890		1,355,500		363,674	
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	1,491,364		544,428		791,200		1,257,600		1,049,000		130,634	
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	77,000		.....		271,200		28,000		11,000		.....
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	308,500		170,400		560,600		607,600		82,000		74,040	

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	PASSAIC		SALEM		SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farm operators.....number..	319	379	1,609	1,547	1,328	1,319	1,179	1,273	247	212	1,568	1,521
2 Full owners.....number..	226	265	1,229	1,059	934	1,000	806	847	159	154	1,046	1,040
3 Part owners.....number..	66	36	120	100	185	85	104	49	43	13	182	88
4 Managers.....number..	5	4	12	18	70	44	43	39	10	7	26	34
5 All tenants.....number..	23	72	248	370	139	190	226	338	35	38	308	359
6 Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	7.2	19.0	15.4	23.9	10.5	14.4	19.2	26.6	14.2	17.9	19.6	23.6
7 Cash tenants.....number..	16	68	107	133	69	126	115	197	18	36	184	216
8 Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4	.....	7	3	.....	3	11
9 Share tenants and croppers.....number..	.....	.....	116	198	15	18	41	87	3	.....	99	109
10 Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	7	4	25	36	34	42	70	47	11	2	22	23
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
11 All land in farms.....acres..	12,887		129,742		116,626		185,077		6,248		160,157	
12 Full owners.....acres..	6,346		87,390		56,316		107,950		2,643		85,124	
13 Part owners.....acres..	3,196		16,279		26,262		24,252		1,873		31,315	
14 Portion owned.....acres..	1,839		10,366		16,622		14,087		904		18,561	
15 Portion rented from others.....acres..	1,357		5,913		9,639		10,165		969		12,754	
16 Managers.....acres..	2,725		2,062		23,314		19,050		1,287		9,698	
17 All tenants.....acres..	620		24,021		10,734		33,825		445		34,020	
18 Cash tenants.....acres..	503		7,732		6,878		17,574		174		21,225	
19 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	.....		.....		182		.....		97		.....
20 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	.....		14,688		1,654		7,451		19		11,211	
21 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	210		1,499		1,035		1,054		200		1,267	
22 Full owners.....acres..	4,329		70,291		55,882		65,709		3,410		71,422	
23 Part owners.....acres..	133		1,141		693		703		123		767	
24 Managers.....acres..	1,864		45,143		24,600		39,582		1,504		33,152	
25 All tenants.....acres..	56		119		183		103		42		186	
26 Cash tenants.....acres..	1,680		10,546		17,318		6,109		1,122		16,447	
27 Share-cash tenants.....acres..	4		12		67		43		7		24	
28 Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	451		1,253		8,526		5,928		533		2,777	
29 All tenants.....acres..	17		227		92		205		28		270	
30 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	334		13,349		5,438		12,080		251		19,046	
31 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	4,245,804		10,657,515		23,737,614		14,588,318		6,278,697		15,196,540	
32 Full owners.....dollars..	2,246,875		7,265,600		12,632,754		8,391,138		3,387,366		8,430,875	
33 Part owners.....dollars..	1,412,800		1,479,985		3,689,210		1,737,150		1,169,600		2,767,700	
34 Portion owned.....dollars..	917,000		1,056,530		2,937,000		1,287,400		822,400		2,001,350	
35 Portion rented from others.....dollars..	495,800		423,455		952,210		449,750		347,200		766,350	
36 Managers.....dollars..	321,529		190,200		5,440,500		2,041,750		1,311,711		754,930	
37 All tenants.....dollars..	264,600		1,721,750		1,775,150		2,418,280		410,000		3,243,035	
38 Cash tenants.....dollars..	227,100		517,030		1,153,050		1,211,700		224,000		1,991,850	
39 Share-cash tenants.....dollars..	.....		.....		25,000		.....		52,000		.....
40 Share tenants and croppers.....dollars..	.....		1,051,320		230,800		619,280		15,000		1,047,385	

¹Other and unspecified tenants not shown separately.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN		BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		CAPE MAY		CUMBERLAND	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Farms—														
1 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..	1,297	879	104	52	63	120	20	35	113	28	32	5	209	135
2 3 to 9 acres.....number..	4,904	4,620	407	423	219	295	123	185	321	165	99	60	1,074	778
3 10 to 29 acres.....number..	6,027	6,050	669	756	187	206	244	304	347	274	146	150	787	795
4 30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,783	2,998	217	213	65	76	149	171	124	118	67	65	306	348
5 50 to 69 acres.....number..	2,180	2,266	64	61	35	41	160	169	82	53	39	35	194	211
6 70 to 99 acres.....number..	2,482	2,724	52	51	22	24	209	230	59	55	34	35	148	183
7 100 to 139 acres.....number..	2,883	3,168	35	31	14	8	321	350	29	30	38	29	93	136
8 140 to 179 acres.....number..	1,528	1,496	13	9	2	1	172	172	17	16	17	10	41	65
9 180 to 219 acres.....number..	856	740	10	7	1	2	108	97	7	10	11	12	29	32
10 220 to 259 acres.....number..	420	349	6	4	1	28	42	5	3	3	6	16	18
11 260 to 379 acres.....number..	507	404	6	7	3	4	53	57	5	4	7	4	21	22
12 380 to 499 acres.....number..	176	108	1	1	1	19	12	2	6	3	10	11
13 500 to 699 acres.....number..	99	50	2	2	1	12	5	2	1	9	6
14 700 to 999 acres.....number..	41	28	1	6	2	2	2	3
15 1,000 acres and over.....number..	43	55	2	2	1	5	16	3	2	5	7
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
All land in farms—														
16 Under 3 acres.....acres..	1,936	155	85	31	168	50	352							
17 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	26,117	2,185	1,229	729	1,682	511	5,287							
18 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	101,782	10,925	3,059	4,373	5,739	2,489	12,818							
19 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	101,782	8,140	2,431	5,712	4,680	2,459	11,442							
20 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	127,159	3,687	2,021	9,380	4,649	2,208	11,046							
21 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	206,486	4,179	1,718	17,544	4,835	2,793	12,104							
22 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	333,779	3,902	1,586	37,866	3,412	4,410	10,303							
23 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	238,962	2,070	311	27,057	2,566	2,702	6,431							
24 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	168,759	1,960	196	21,450	1,366	2,181	5,719							
25 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	99,602	1,392	.....	6,606	1,191	720	3,781						
26 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	155,865	1,810	927	16,340	1,531	2,009	6,452							
27 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	74,751	443	446	7,947	.....	2,608	4,436						
28 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	55,360	.....	1,210	6,747	1,155	.....	4,894					
29 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	33,360	.....	800	5,046	.....	.....	1,583				
30 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	88,619	2,700	(¹)	9,915	.....	6,385	22,430						
Cropland harvested for farms—														
31 Under 3 acres.....farms reporting..	370	42	18	10	26	4	70							
32 3 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	399	42	21	11	28	4	70							
33 10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	3,050	306	133	103	290	69	677							
34 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	9,161	752	439	365	999	211	2,020							
35 50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting..	4,726	607	153	218	326	112	693							
36 70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	43,610	4,761	1,333	2,142	2,955	997	7,543							
37 100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting..	2,306	207	56	144	119	58	293							
38 140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting..	54,329	4,398	1,198	3,478	2,793	1,065	7,220							
39 180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting..	2,048	60	34	156	82	33	184							
40 220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting..	67,944	1,984	962	5,863	2,646	839	7,213							
41 260 to 379 acres.....farms reporting..	2,373	51	21	205	58	33	148							
42 380 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	114,150	2,059	976	11,264	3,056	876	7,849							
43 500 to 699 acres.....farms reporting..	2,801	34	14	318	29	37	90							
44 700 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	181,300	1,403	748	22,895	2,303	1,748	6,711							
45 1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,490	13	2	170	17	16	40							
46 Under 3 acres.....acres..	126,525	1,143	173	16,788	1,420	851	3,583							
47 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	837	10	1	108	7	11	28							
48 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	87,241	617	113	13,054	587	965	2,868							
49 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	415	6	.....	28	5	3	15						
50 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	52,290	576	.....	3,678	776	267	2,344						
51 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	502	6	3	53	5	6	21							
52 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	76,352	417	583	8,727	961	430	4,332							
53 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	174	1	1	19	.....	5	10						
54 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	34,708	200	315	4,447	.....	988	3,070						
55 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	96	.....	2	12	2	.....	9					
56 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	24,650	.....	560	3,121	702	.....	3,440					
57 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	40	.....	1	5	.....	.....	2				
58 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	10,257	.....	47	922	.....	.....	890				
59 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	41	2	1	5	.....	3	5						
60 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	32,819	390	(¹)	1,975	.....	1,522	13,853						
Value of land and buildings for farms—														
61 Under 3 acres.....dollars..	7,153,872	360,610	704,900	81,572	555,700	112,800	782,900							
62 3 to 9 acres.....dollars..	28,608,233	1,594,015	2,611,000	512,650	1,354,650	338,950	4,859,008							
63 10 to 29 acres.....dollars..	45,216,905	3,123,015	3,514,550	1,323,900	1,782,885	589,425	3,890,505							
64 30 to 49 acres.....dollars..	23,622,240	1,454,060	1,795,375	898,500	776,925	314,660	1,865,861							
65 50 to 69 acres.....dollars..	22,259,942	456,710	1,452,390	1,221,200	631,114	200,600	1,405,194							
66 70 to 99 acres.....dollars..	28,571,782	541,550	1,027,000	1,907,800	573,590	196,060	1,168,430							
67 100 to 139 acres.....dollars..	38,243,615	349,575	947,400	3,513,200	336,635	259,975	943,460							
68 140 to 179 acres.....dollars..	23,898,907	287,000	76,000	2,408,900	280,210	119,150	430,180							
69 180 to 219 acres.....dollars..	17,479,208	161,000	80,000	1,898,400	107,470	106,100	490,000							
70 220 to 259 acres.....dollars..	10,723,553	154,500	.....	543,700	84,400	30,000	402,550						
71 260 to 379 acres.....dollars..	15,392,291	84,000	414,000	1,403,200	116,800	90,385	278,300							
72 380 to 499 acres.....dollars..	9,165,104	52,300	263,000	748,373	.....	82,795	181,000						
73 500 to 699 acres.....dollars..	7,824,989	.....	200,000	655,900	310,000	.....	522,300					
74 700 to 999 acres.....dollars..	3,210,215	.....	80,000	290,000	.....	.....	23,000				
75 1,000 acres and over.....dollars..	11,610,007	57,000	(¹)	677,138	.....	247,000	3,017,340						

¹State totals include data for 1 farm not shown separately, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		HUDSON		HUNTERDON		MERCER		MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945		Census of 1945	
Farms—														
1 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..	45	26	112	42	39	40	57	31	19	42	46	42	60	44
2 3 to 9 acres.....number..	49	55	350	233	26	31	253	258	116	141	175	191	408	458
3 10 to 29 acres.....number..	58	67	600	443	14	12	366	383	190	195	282	286	681	677
4 30 to 49 acres.....number..	27	29	301	267	1	1	227	243	130	119	191	198	302	336
5 50 to 69 acres.....number..	16	10	281	251	1	.....	251	285	117	135	103	107	231	238
6 70 to 99 acres.....number..	12	12	253	237	1	.....	346	407	158	166	126	143	215	252
7 100 to 139 acres.....number..	8	10	220	213	1	.....	388	464	186	180	108	103	235	275
8 140 to 179 acres.....number..	2	.....	68	45	.....	.....	213	200	61	79	42	48	142	128
9 180 to 219 acres.....number..	1	.....	34	23	.....	.....	114	66	37	29	24	18	79	65
10 220 to 259 acres.....number..	.....	.....	19	7	.....	.....	53	38	29	18	15	7	47	36
11 260 to 379 acres.....number..	1	1	12	7	.....	.....	55	39	24	23	27	18	49	37
12 380 to 499 acres.....number..	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	20	7	13	9	3	.....	15	7
13 500 to 699 acres.....number..	1	.....	3	2	.....	.....	6	6	1	.....	2	.....	9	3
14 700 to 999 acres.....number..	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	4	3	.....	.....	3	1	3	2
15 1,000 acres and over.....number..	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1	3	1	.....	2
All land in farms—														
16 Under 3 acres.....acres..	55	.....	163	.....	54	.....	79	.....	25	.....	74	.....	96	.....
17 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	252	.....	1,897	.....	145	.....	1,483	.....	614	.....	916	.....	2,355	.....
18 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	1,078	.....	10,350	.....	180	.....	6,454	.....	3,489	.....	4,967	.....	11,308	.....
19 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	1,002	.....	11,619	.....	30	.....	8,526	.....	5,002	.....	7,291	.....	11,485	.....
20 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	953	.....	16,523	.....	50	.....	15,000	.....	6,814	.....	6,033	.....	13,292	.....
21 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	981	.....	21,068	.....	96	.....	28,876	.....	13,315	.....	10,292	.....	17,797	.....
22 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	916	.....	25,226	.....	100	.....	45,232	.....	21,518	.....	12,445	.....	27,189	.....
23 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	297	.....	10,537	.....	.....	.....	33,320	.....	9,495	.....	6,510	.....	22,325	.....
24 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	200	.....	6,680	.....	.....	.....	22,441	.....	7,297	.....	4,708	.....	15,624	.....
25 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	.....	.....	4,443	.....	.....	.....	12,558	.....	6,965	.....	3,571	.....	10,987	.....
26 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	320	.....	3,848	.....	.....	.....	17,087	.....	7,396	.....	8,265	.....	15,230	.....
27 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	.....	.....	432	.....	.....	.....	8,362	.....	5,431	.....	1,293	.....	6,662	.....
28 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	600	.....	1,695	.....	.....	.....	3,426	.....	667	.....	1,163	.....	4,974	.....
29 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	965	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	3,232	.....	.....	.....	2,324	.....	2,535	.....
30 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,900	.....	.....	.....	4,084	.....	.....	.....
Cropland harvested for farms—														
31 Under 3 acres.....farms reporting..	19	.....	35	.....	13	.....	1	.....	10	.....	16	.....	23	.....
32 3 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	20	.....	36	.....	14	.....	1	.....	12	.....	20	.....	26	.....
33 10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	29	.....	265	.....	6	.....	112	.....	91	.....	96	.....	212	.....
34 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	32	.....	738	.....	35	.....	347	.....	291	.....	290	.....	610	.....
35 50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting..	55	.....	528	.....	9	.....	273	.....	168	.....	220	.....	392	.....
36 70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	622	.....	4,661	.....	99	.....	2,372	.....	2,017	.....	2,142	.....	3,364	.....
37 100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting..	26	.....	291	.....	1	.....	196	.....	124	.....	179	.....	250	.....
38 140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting..	496	.....	6,994	.....	30	.....	3,844	.....	3,181	.....	3,752	.....	5,562	.....
39 180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting..	16	.....	272	.....	1	.....	229	.....	115	.....	96	.....	217	.....
40 220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting..	542	.....	10,212	.....	48	.....	7,338	.....	4,308	.....	3,453	.....	6,752	.....
41 260 to 379 acres.....farms reporting..	11	.....	246	.....	1	.....	337	.....	154	.....	119	.....	197	.....
42 380 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	511	.....	13,690	.....	15	.....	15,094	.....	9,078	.....	5,642	.....	9,935	.....
43 500 to 699 acres.....farms reporting..	8	.....	213	.....	1	.....	386	.....	183	.....	108	.....	227	.....
44 700 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	542	.....	14,522	.....	35	.....	24,911	.....	14,673	.....	7,710	.....	15,182	.....
45 1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	2	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	212	.....	60	.....	42	.....	139	.....
46 3 to 9 acres.....acres..	153	.....	6,199	.....	.....	.....	19,228	.....	6,648	.....	4,195	.....	12,568	.....
47 10 to 29 acres.....acres..	1	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	113	.....	34	.....	24	.....	78	.....
48 30 to 49 acres.....acres..	8	.....	3,679	.....	.....	.....	13,251	.....	4,553	.....	3,272	.....	9,537	.....
49 50 to 69 acres.....acres..	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	29	.....	15	.....	46	.....
50 70 to 99 acres.....acres..	.....	.....	2,438	.....	.....	.....	7,066	.....	4,941	.....	2,551	.....	6,387	.....
51 100 to 139 acres.....acres..	1	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	54	.....	24	.....	27	.....	49	.....
52 140 to 179 acres.....acres..	148	.....	1,808	.....	.....	.....	9,664	.....	4,746	.....	6,245	.....	8,857	.....
53 180 to 219 acres.....acres..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	13	.....	3	.....	15	.....
54 220 to 259 acres.....acres..	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	3,577	.....	3,477	.....	196	.....	4,145	.....
55 260 to 379 acres.....acres..	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	1	.....	2	.....	9	.....
56 380 to 499 acres.....acres..	100	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	1,811	.....	180	.....	615	.....	2,625	.....
57 500 to 699 acres.....acres..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....
58 700 to 999 acres.....acres..	395	.....	303	.....	.....	.....	1,335	.....	.....	.....	1,068	.....	1,537	.....
59 1,000 acres and over.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
60 Value of land and buildings for farms—														
61 Under 3 acres.....dollars..	445,200	.....	390,650	.....	422,900	.....	338,900	.....	131,750	.....	205,400	.....	448,200	.....
62 3 to 9 acres.....dollars..	724,719	.....	1,336,900	.....	421,000	.....	1,494,650	.....	637,025	.....	949,925	.....	2,676,050	.....
63 10 to 29 acres.....dollars..	1,089,450	.....	2,557,210	.....	307,400	.....	2,280,450	.....	1,154,700	.....	2,075,575	.....	7,113,245	.....
64 30 to 49 acres.....dollars..	431,975	.....	1,700,280	.....	33,000	.....	1,552,625	.....	950,900	.....	1,813,850	.....	3,388,273	.....
65 50 to 69 acres.....dollars..	491,800	.....	1,932,950	.....	100,000	.....	2,133,340	.....	1,005,665	.....	985,300	.....	3,531,424	.....
66 70 to 99 acres.....dollars..	381,100	.....	2,403,235	.....	400,000	.....	3,593,820	.....	1,809,401	.....	1,544,700	.....	3,916,026	.....
67 100 to 139 acres.....dollars..	382,000	.....	2,357,200	.....	100,000	.....	4,894,343	.....	2,461,477	.....	1,765,750	.....	4,122,530	.....
68 140 to 179 acres.....dollars..	110,000	.....	859,050	.....	.....	.....	3,335,827	.....	1,105,340	.....	855,400	.....	3,062,300	.....
69 180 to 219 acres.....dollars..	550,000	.....	699,700	.....	.....	.....	2,293,168	.....	880,713	.....	659,300	.....	2,131,940	.....
70 220 to 259 acres.....dollars..	.....	.....	300,710	.....	.....	.....	1,172,500	.....	876,480	.....	501,300	.....	2,154,965	.....
71 260 to 379 acres.....dollars..	52,747	.....	347,400	.....	.....	.....	1,772,475	.....	903,214	.....	987,000	.....	2,357,310	.....
72 380 to 499 acres.....dollars..	.....	.....	35,000	.....	.....	.....	1,013,100	.....	983,500	.....	73,000	.....	1,005,050	.....
73 500 to 699 acres.....dollars..	118,000	.....	41,100	.....	.....	.....	548,400	.....	62,700	.....	140,000	.....	976,000	.....
74 700 to 999 acres.....dollars..	296,500	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	292,500	.....	.....	.....	248,375	.....	383,450	.....
75 1,000 acres and over.....dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	554,264	.....	.....	.....	1,539,700	.....	.....	.....

¹ State totals include data for 1 farm not shown separately, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MORRIS		OCEAN		PASSAIC		SALEM		SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Farms—																
1 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..	73	46	11	21	30	41	70	10	72	32	26	13	48	47	48	27
2 3 to 9 acres.....number..	286	234	163	289	94	131	181	141	201	205	58	81	88	61	223	205
3 10 to 29 acres.....number..	244	260	311	316	99	108	222	198	225	247	92	114	66	67	197	192
4 30 to 49 acres.....number..	123	120	56	76	43	41	160	167	119	145	55	57	17	18	109	91
5 50 to 69 acres.....number..	88	85	34	55	23	24	179	209	128	135	50	58	8	6	96	98
6 70 to 99 acres.....number..	131	119	25	37	12	12	247	271	175	170	85	109	7	7	185	204
7 100 to 139 acres.....number..	135	143	16	29	14	9	266	302	188	192	247	285	6	3	335	378
8 140 to 179 acres.....number..	85	66	13	19	4	5	156	136	97	92	212	239	2	.....	169	166
9 180 to 219 acres.....number..	45	41	11	16	4	1	63	67	44	38	139	135	1	.....	94	81
10 220 to 259 acres.....number..	31	21	4	2	1	3	22	23	19	14	65	72	1	1	56	35
11 260 to 379 acres.....number..	25	20	9	4	3	1	34	15	30	31	97	78	.....	2	46	30
12 380 to 499 acres.....number..	17	11	2	6	.....	1	7	5	15	8	23	14	2	.....	21	10
13 500 to 699 acres.....number..	14	4	4	2	1	.....	1	1	4	1	15	13	1	.....	12	3
14 700 to 999 acres.....number..	3	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	4	1	10	1	.....	.....	2	2
15 1,000 acres and over.....number..	3	4	3	2	1	2	1	.....	7	8	5	4	.....	.....	1	1
	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945	Census of 1945
All land in farms—																
16 Under 3 acres.....acres..		114		18		40		91		101		39		73		72
17 3 to 9 acres.....acres..		1,458		996		468		980		1,046		317		449		1,118
18 10 to 29 acres.....acres..		4,070		5,118		1,723		3,865		3,854		1,619		1,106		3,197
19 30 to 49 acres.....acres..		4,634		2,129		1,648		6,164		4,499		2,118		675		3,880
20 50 to 69 acres.....acres..		5,063		1,980		1,348		10,454		7,534		2,965		464		5,695
21 70 to 99 acres.....acres..		10,814		2,094		968		20,624		14,693		7,230		552		13,913
22 100 to 139 acres.....acres..		15,451		1,733		1,601		30,416		21,836		28,969		704		39,404
23 140 to 179 acres.....acres..		13,402		1,976		617		24,276		15,030		33,420		315		26,305
24 180 to 219 acres.....acres..		8,912		2,168		766		12,431		8,743		27,440		200		18,297
25 220 to 259 acres.....acres..		7,437		944		220		5,128		4,586		15,560		242		13,321
26 260 to 379 acres.....acres..		7,585		2,691		976		10,191		9,256		29,853		.....		14,038
27 380 to 499 acres.....acres..		7,061		860		.....		2,812		6,334		9,783		860		8,961
28 500 to 699 acres.....acres..		7,712		2,270		(1)		500		2,244		8,263		546		6,782
29 700 to 999 acres.....acres..		2,507		700		.....		.....		3,260		8,036		.....		1,600
30 1,000 acres and over.....acres..		3,096		4,470		(1)		(1)		13,610		9,465		.....		(1)
Cropland harvested for farms—																
31 Under 3 acres.....farms reporting..		17		.....		.....		20		8		4		29		5
32 3 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..		19		.....		.....		20		9		5		35		6
33 10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..		143		16		35		159		95		40		69		104
34 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..		382		51		123		403		296		116		209		372
35 50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting..		179		85		78		212		159		67		59		133
36 70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..		1,462		759		863		1,764		1,323		497		699		1,235
37 100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting..		102		37		37		153		99		38		16		80
38 140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting..		1,986		664		704		2,984		1,786		542		427		1,219
39 180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting..		77		31		21		172		117		43		8		82
40 220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting..		1,920		619		578		5,945		3,530		911		326		2,035
41 260 to 379 acres.....farms reporting..		120		19		12		243		163		76		7		152
42 380 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..		4,428		706		392		11,543		7,300		3,064		274		6,398
43 500 to 699 acres.....farms reporting..		126		15		13		258		180		236		6		319
44 700 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..		6,676		490		743		16,486		11,880		11,432		482		19,728
45 1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..		79		10		4		154		95		204		2		162
46 Under 3 acres.....acres..		5,119		963		138		13,133		8,600		13,328		117		12,183
47 3 to 9 acres.....acres..		42		10		4		63		42		134		.....		94
48 10 to 29 acres.....acres..		3,323		975		217		6,634		4,700		9,909		.....		8,879
49 30 to 49 acres.....acres..		31		4		1		22		18		64		1		56
50 50 to 69 acres.....acres..		2,803		441		110		2,834		2,814		5,989		211		6,064
51 70 to 99 acres.....acres..		24		9		3		34		30		96		.....		45
52 100 to 139 acres.....acres..		2,581		1,183		111		5,097		4,788		9,847		.....		5,827
53 140 to 179 acres.....acres..		17		2		.....		7		15		23		2		31
54 180 to 219 acres.....acres..		2,708		285		.....		1,678		3,011		2,621		520		3,315
55 220 to 259 acres.....acres..		13		4		1		3		3		14		1		12
56 260 to 379 acres.....acres..		2,641		738		(1)		360		1,032		2,609		110		3,416
57 380 to 499 acres.....acres..		3		1		.....		.....		4		10		.....		2
58 500 to 699 acres.....acres..		369		100		.....		.....		1,400		1,136		.....		745
59 700 to 999 acres.....acres..		3		2		1		1		7		5		.....		.....
60 1,000 acres and over.....acres..		1,071		706		(1)		(1)		3,413		3,503		.....		.....
Value of land and buildings for farms—																
61 Under 3 acres.....dollars..		479,100		43,200		127,225		212,225		438,500		144,600		511,000		216,540
62 3 to 9 acres.....dollars..		2,396,300		1,638,971		476,150		532,430		1,563,000		218,050		1,191,100		1,091,690
63 10 to 29 acres.....dollars..		2,741,850		4,201,451		1,138,900		759,645		2,312,504		480,750		1,605,790		1,183,725
64 30 to 49 acres.....dollars..		1,970,550		657,166		733,900		636,550		1,277,875		335,000		299,900		745,025
65 50 to 69 acres.....dollars..		1,808,750		575,805		434,500		924,650		1,844,100		296,100		231,600		586,750
66 70 to 99 acres.....dollars..		2,234,750		426,860		260,000		1,745,045		2,322,200		800,225		182,400		1,337,580
67 100 to 139 acres.....dollars..		3,501,100		271,405		373,900		2,104,520		3,550,900		2,369,775		276,000		3,462,570
68 140 to 179 acres.....dollars..		2,034,410		197,235		90,000		1,731,420		2,466,185		2,411,630		130,000		1,938,670
69 180 to 219 acres.....dollars..		1,590,700		193,057		203,000		765,210		1,354,000		1,886,800		200,000		1,289,650
70 220 to 259 acres.....dollars..		1,126,550		96,534		38,900		310,770		686,600		1,202,908		84,521		952,775
71 260 to 379 acres.....dollars..		1,281,300		268,480		120,000		524,250		1,246,900		2,210,330		.....		934,200
72 380 to 499 acres.....dollars..		1,327,100		83,810		.....		185,800		732,600		580,900		1,166,386		641,450
73 500 to 699 acres.....dollars..		1,994,600		171,900		(1)		50,000		165,100		726,250		400,000		593,210
74 700 to 999 acres.....dollars..		235,000		81,900		.....		.....		444,750		382,000		.....		102,740
75 1,000 acres and over.....dollars..		531,450		596,760		(1)		(1)		3,332,400		543,000		.....		(1)

¹State totals include data not shown separately, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

NEW JERSEY

177

COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN		BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		CAPE MAY		CUMBERLAND	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number													
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	1,520	4,399	83	304	41	101	62	254	12	178	28	45	79	508
2 \$0 (see text).....	355	747	15	78	14	15	20	62	2	8	15	9	47	92
3 \$1 to \$99.....	264	1,408	9	57	12	37	5	71	3	64	1	8	6	165
4 \$100 to \$249.....	901	2,244	59	189	15	49	37	121	7	106	12	28	26	251
5 \$250 to \$399.....	1,757	1,877	153	184	16	48	41	108	33	94	11	51	80	240
6 \$400 to \$599.....	1,843	1,895	125	195	28	54	61	100	134	86	33	50	167	227
7 \$600 to \$999.....	2,622	2,637	190	206	32	82	130	186	288	90	66	70	399	345
8 \$600 to \$799.....	1,492	(*)	121	(*)	19	(*)	80	(*)	165	(*)	27	(*)	223	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,920	2,488	129	206	43	87	105	136	178	87	73	54	258	320
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	2,480	3,436	178	224	50	101	159	200	150	92	70	56	369	414
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,306	1,868	105	139	28	51	87	108	96	48	39	29	176	218
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2,523	3,261	208	145	68	101	163	245	103	62	48	52	285	317
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	836	(*)	64	(*)	27	(*)	53	(*)	45	(*)	21	(*)	51	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,735	2,531	172	75	67	80	169	253	72	29	55	18	289	187
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3,811	1,939	181	46	102	50	305	228	75	21	58	14	442	112
16 \$10,000 and over.....	4,988	1,194	167	28	168	71	413	121	66	19	60	6	546	65
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3,614	866	127	19	102	44	309	84	50	16	41	6	407	44
18 \$20,000 and over.....	1,374	328	40	9	66	27	104	37	16	3	19	.....	139	21

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		HUDSON		HUNTERDON		MERCER		MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	2	29	119	201	.....	3	151	316	64	161	63	141	176	550
2 \$0 (see text).....	2	7	20	31	.....	2	39	33	8	37	15	29	36	115
3 \$1 to \$99.....	.....	5	7	72	.....	.....	32	102	5	54	6	26	29	206
4 \$100 to \$249.....	.....	17	92	98	.....	1	80	181	51	70	42	86	111	229
5 \$250 to \$399.....	9	17	236	133	.....	.....	160	145	34	69	110	74	147	171
6 \$400 to \$599.....	15	20	228	117	.....	1	135	194	45	83	91	93	134	188
7 \$600 to \$999.....	12	22	237	166	.....	.....	184	254	70	97	130	137	201	261
8 \$600 to \$799.....	9	(*)	146	(*)	.....	(*)	100	(*)	39	(*)	73	(*)	116	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21	15	154	228	2	5	161	269	68	106	98	127	157	223
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	23	20	176	265	3	8	224	443	120	152	109	167	212	288
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13	13	90	146	1	3	119	244	58	77	61	94	120	159
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	21	33	219	290	2	13	284	375	120	137	104	136	219	289
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7	(*)	89	(*)	1	(*)	99	(*)	39	(*)	37	(*)	72	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	23	14	212	193	8	12	333	238	131	120	120	113	252	239
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	33	14	284	121	14	15	420	115	177	124	105	91	325	184
16 \$10,000 and over.....	61	24	383	59	54	27	304	50	251	79	217	77	651	115
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	37	14	290	42	20	17	248	34	162	58	137	60	467	93
18 \$20,000 and over.....	24	10	93	17	34	10	56	16	89	21	80	17	184	22

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MORRIS		OCEAN		PASSAIC		SALEM		SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	100	305	35	220	3	35	160	232	118	365	56	182	3	9	165	260
2 \$0 (see text).....	14	14	4	60	.....	3	36	29	37	81	12	23	2	.....	17	19
3 \$1 to \$99.....	17	107	6	68	.....	14	41	86	21	124	11	44	.....	2	53	96
4 \$100 to \$249.....	69	184	25	92	3	18	83	117	60	160	33	115	1	7	95	145
5 \$250 to \$399.....	198	89	25	52	11	23	105	96	173	104	58	68	6	11	151	90
6 \$400 to \$599.....	226	97	24	56	10	18	88	95	103	77	53	58	10	12	113	74
7 \$600 to \$999.....	144	111	25	65	19	42	115	149	162	124	74	70	30	26	114	134
8 \$600 to \$799.....	75	(*)	14	(*)	9	(*)	69	(*)	91	(*)	39	(*)	15	(*)	62	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	80	89	26	68	32	28	76	110	96	130	68	46	15	20	82	134
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	86	137	42	102	40	62	138	163	116	177	56	82	26	29	103	254
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	50	75	18	56	23	40	69	86	59	91	33	37	13	19	48	135
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	89	102	47	84	31	47	144	232	127	149	62	180	34	24	145	248
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	34	(*)	17	(*)	7	(*)	48	(*)	47	(*)	18	(*)	12	(*)	48	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	109	74	60	104	39	49	176	213	124	90	106	227	23	20	195	153
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	94	77	111	69	52	42	262	171	159	56	294	250	35	17	282	102
16 \$10,000 and over.....	176	78	268	30	82	32	342	85	146	44	350	107	65	41	218	36
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	107	43	216	25	52	17	240	74	105	33	279	95	32	21	186	27
18 \$20,000 and over.....	69	35	52	5	30	15	102	11	41	11	71	12	33	20	32	9

*Not available; see text. ¹Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII. ²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VIII—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

	TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	THE STATE			ATLANTIC			BERGEN		
		Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
		Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars
1	All classified farms.....	25,844	173,388,624	7,748,952	1,571	7,123,939	347,144	601	6,618,811	148,789
2	\$1 to \$249.....	1,165	167,998	132,272	68	10,063	7,362	27	3,056	2,287
3	\$250 to \$399.....	1,757	550,039	397,248	153	48,594	35,886	16	4,847	2,637
4	\$400 to \$599.....	1,943	895,473	491,116	125	59,637	32,311	28	13,537	6,875
5	\$600 to \$999.....	2,622	2,024,761	758,593	190	142,509	46,687	32	24,395	6,411
6	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,920	2,344,339	540,612	129	158,124	25,149	43	51,331	11,217
7	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	2,480	4,898,302	594,838	178	344,760	37,152	50	97,788	11,381
8	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2,523	8,133,194	730,228	208	681,588	45,295	68	210,874	16,967
9	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2,735	13,509,876	831,067	172	834,431	38,505	67	319,295	12,391
10	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3,811	29,716,163	1,285,893	181	1,402,554	38,860	102	768,153	25,880
11	\$10,000 and over.....	4,988	111,148,725	1,887,087	167	3,441,679	39,743	168	5,126,565	53,063
12	Farms producing products primarily for sale:									
13	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	1,084	9,940,345	250,167	225	1,536,647	36,113	36	398,668	9,179
14	\$1 to \$249.....	12	2,035	660	2	450	100	1	100	50
15	\$250 to \$399.....	27	8,590	2,180	6	2,093	595	1	255	75
16	\$400 to \$599.....	56	27,282	6,361	12	5,845	1,690	1	575	50
17	\$600 to \$999.....	142	109,533	25,469	29	21,339	3,465	2	1,320	550
18	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	117	142,110	22,241	24	29,044	4,420	6	6,845	1,550
19	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	127	250,424	22,926	30	56,648	4,830	5	10,000	745
20	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	115	393,634	26,698	29	96,933	4,835	5	14,748	1,085
21	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	93	454,093	21,581	21	100,987	3,363	5	27,229	1,615
22	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	123	955,820	26,312	27	210,081	4,830	1	7,600	400
23	\$10,000 and over.....	272	7,625,804	93,759	45	1,013,227	8,083	9	329,996	3,079
24	Vegetable farms.....	4,668	29,544,232	1,471,022	137	529,380	32,691	200	1,625,033	40,829
25	\$1 to \$249.....	51	8,979	2,815	3	250	75	2	440	90
26	\$250 to \$399.....	133	42,902	11,669	5	1,475	460	3	895	175
27	\$400 to \$599.....	267	132,227	38,965	10	4,923	1,556	8	3,578	585
28	\$600 to \$999.....	513	402,083	105,774	24	18,328	4,745	10	7,993	825
29	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	411	505,830	112,591	24	28,460	4,715	6	7,625	850
30	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	635	1,271,005	197,909	19	36,869	4,875	13	25,150	2,150
31	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	649	2,104,339	213,946	18	59,698	5,225	26	82,201	4,861
32	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	552	2,709,714	190,391	8	35,719	2,140	32	153,669	5,154
33	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	662	5,070,142	255,771	16	129,533	4,365	52	388,130	11,724
34	\$10,000 and over.....	735	17,287,011	341,191	10	214,125	4,635	48	955,352	14,415
35	Horticultural-specialty farms ³	644	10,640,732	101,109	29	157,623	3,780	96	2,575,059	10,132
36	All-other-crop farms.....	1,860	16,289,646	485,373	154	764,628	35,385	6	22,427	1,200
37	\$1 to \$249.....	50	7,759	1,670	.....	.....	.....	2	95	.....
38	\$250 to \$399.....	52	16,549	3,974	2	755	130	.....	.....	.....
39	\$400 to \$599.....	95	41,295	11,488	2	1,045	490	.....	.....	.....
40	\$600 to \$999.....	145	111,567	24,958	5	4,254	1,055	.....	.....	.....
41	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	138	168,784	27,394	11	13,439	2,065	1	1,394	500
42	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	199	399,795	46,212	22	40,621	5,070	1	1,788	100
43	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	171	556,068	40,476	39	110,127	7,070	1	3,000	600
44	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	229	1,124,178	61,681	47	230,278	11,290	.....	.....	.....
45	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	242	1,679,703	80,121	24	178,940	6,880	.....	.....	.....
46	\$10,000 and over.....	549	11,999,650	167,538	8	185,171	1,495	1	16,160	.....
47	Dairy farms.....	4,084	44,623,075	1,564,267	9	69,432	3,205	56	1,037,817	24,801
48	\$1 to \$249.....	2	370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	\$250 to \$399.....	6	1,870	206	.....	.....	.....	1	320	50
50	\$400 to \$599.....	21	10,699	2,619	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	\$600 to \$999.....	37	29,511	7,134	1	670	330	.....	.....	.....
52	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	59	73,879	12,799	3	3,049	1,025	1	1,469	356
53	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	141	290,754	34,481	1	2,380	100	1	2,300	800
54	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	362	1,205,295	103,374	1	3,761	300	3	9,641	1,495
55	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	715	3,596,019	227,265	1	4,290	300	2	8,498	468
56	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,265	10,113,912	479,344	.....	.....	.....	7	57,601	2,895
57	\$10,000 and over.....	1,456	29,300,766	696,995	2	54,662	1,150	41	957,798	18,777
58	Poultry farms.....	7,167	45,319,156	1,819,587	606	3,403,331	120,287	141	866,481	43,244
59	\$1 to \$249.....	52	8,566	2,755	6	955	235	.....	.....	.....
60	\$250 to \$399.....	137	44,798	13,794	15	4,931	1,795	.....	.....	.....
61	\$400 to \$599.....	309	154,391	45,607	30	14,917	4,580	3	1,412	505
62	\$600 to \$999.....	742	582,010	153,806	62	47,945	11,797	13	10,140	2,424
63	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	714	875,987	172,157	48	60,420	10,023	14	16,470	2,951
64	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	963	1,997,090	250,119	81	158,563	16,787	22	42,969	6,914
65	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	924	2,952,016	251,251	106	344,582	21,805	19	59,817	6,606
66	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	825	4,058,074	227,544	78	381,135	16,400	14	67,487	4,054
67	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,129	8,621,711	320,376	97	753,134	17,963	30	230,437	8,888
68	\$10,000 and over.....	1,372	25,924,533	382,146	83	1,636,747	18,880	26	437,749	10,822
69	Livestock farms ⁵	734	5,844,999	174,763	40	136,482	9,000	9	31,218	1,896
70	Forest-products farms ³	34	43,780	10,632	4	3,010	900	.....	.....	.....
71	General farms.....	1,531	9,185,389	508,927	86	417,853	22,570	6	42,252	1,420
72	\$1 to \$249.....	6	788	236	1	135	50	.....	.....	.....
73	\$250 to \$399.....	18	6,096	2,141	1	300	100	.....	.....	.....
74	\$400 to \$599.....	71	35,482	11,614	4	2,060	570	1	512	100
75	\$600 to \$999.....	170	135,167	35,823	12	9,718	2,380	.....	.....	.....
76	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	179	219,584	44,636	6	7,205	600	1	1,120	200
77	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	223	422,747	94,937	17	34,197	3,605	.....	.....	.....
78	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	173	552,854	56,854	13	41,170	3,975	1	3,160	150
79	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	185	910,042	66,961	14	66,259	4,020	.....	.....	.....
80	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	234	1,834,180	90,301	9	72,191	3,530	1	8,300	300
81	\$10,000 and over.....	272	5,048,469	135,422	9	184,566	3,710	2	29,170	670
82	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	4,068	1,755,270	1,383,055	281	105,553	83,233	51	19,856	16,086
83	\$1 to \$249.....	990	132,878	122,215	51	7,297	6,602	21	2,216	2,047
84	\$250 to \$399.....	1,329	411,663	359,250	122	38,435	32,646	9	2,777	2,337
85	\$400 to \$599.....	938	447,209	361,314	65	29,887	23,175	12	6,070	5,125
86	\$600 to \$999.....	698	517,002	372,132	42	28,714	20,010	4	2,847	2,372
87	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	145	199,920	115,967	1	1,200	800	5	5,940	4,205
88	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	36	62,348	44,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
89	\$2,500 and over.....	4	13,990	8,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.

² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

³ For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	BURLINGTON			CAMDEN			CAPE MAY		
	Farms report- ing	Total value of farms products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms report- ing	Total value of farms products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms report- ing	Total value of farms products	Value of products used by farm households
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars
All classified farms.....	1,609	12,531,200	515,718	1,109	3,431,919	225,099	487	2,270,209	136,896
\$1 to \$249.....	42	8,734	4,460	10	1,200	915	13	2,007	1,525
\$250 to \$399.....	41	12,789	7,042	33	11,294	2,660	11	3,442	1,995
\$400 to \$599.....	81	38,505	13,905	134	66,220	20,315	33	19,337	8,335
\$600 to \$999.....	130	96,378	31,895	268	223,491	59,589	66	53,539	17,810
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	105	127,904	25,174	178	214,979	34,233	73	91,372	18,382
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	159	313,672	37,874	150	284,000	30,107	70	135,524	17,548
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	183	625,073	46,795	103	325,411	20,270	48	149,881	14,930
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	169	948,957	59,725	72	349,571	13,650	55	269,361	16,409
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	306	2,398,322	105,707	75	572,359	19,495	58	451,726	18,111
\$10,000 and over.....	413	8,180,163	179,991	85	1,381,397	20,835	60	1,097,020	21,850
Farms producing products primarily for sale:									
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	174	2,283,181	43,113	134	758,587	28,303	10	43,525	3,265
\$1 to \$249.....	4	390	100	.....	.....	.....	2	522	205
\$250 to \$399.....	1	1,775	275	8	3,948	640	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$599.....	14	10,711	2,240	22	17,557	3,165	2	1,425	525
\$600 to \$999.....	11	13,846	1,890	23	28,528	3,973	2	2,590	395
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21	44,381	2,855	24	45,983	3,747	.....	.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	18	55,377	3,485	13	54,197	3,655	1	2,875	350
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	13	82,665	1,515	10	48,948	1,745	.....	.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	31	232,028	5,625	15	119,288	4,530	1	6,955	300
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	61	1,882,208	25,158	14	443,147	4,915	2	32,188	1,500
\$10,000 and over.....	336	2,158,288	108,886	316	595,309	68,999	139	733,256	39,085
\$1 to \$249.....	4	770	145	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	5	1,373	590	21	7,360	1,155	1	375	25
\$400 to \$599.....	16	7,420	2,545	64	32,520	9,715	7	3,730	745
\$600 to \$999.....	25	19,198	5,350	101	78,287	19,649	13	10,725	2,655
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	23	28,942	4,810	35	42,052	8,625	17	20,811	4,505
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	38	74,691	10,021	25	45,582	7,090	25	48,124	5,840
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	51	163,734	16,495	31	100,003	7,445	25	75,840	7,405
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	42	208,540	18,005	17	84,545	5,210	17	82,829	5,255
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	65	512,777	23,735	15	108,710	4,020	14	106,136	5,020
\$10,000 and over.....	87	1,140,773	25,220	6	95,050	2,090	20	384,886	7,535
Horticultural-specialty farms ³	12	136,226	2,190	47	199,561	2,830	5	4,677	925
All-other-crop farms.....	141	912,621	35,994	49	153,752	7,465	26	157,771	7,071
\$1 to \$249.....	3	535	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	10	1,350	250	1	350	170	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$599.....	4	4,885	1,278	2	1,095	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$600 to \$999.....	21	15,543	3,840	7	5,494	805	5	3,750	655
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	16	19,189	3,374	7	10,676	970	4	5,515	845
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	23	46,053	4,610	11	21,145	1,565	4	7,454	1,206
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	16	51,060	4,035	6	18,403	1,375	1	3,730	500
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	8	38,805	2,575	6	29,394	1,150	5	23,923	1,555
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	27	90,060	4,040	4	26,650	1,210	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 and over.....	31	645,141	11,995	3	38,245	920	6	112,992	2,200
Dairy farms.....	426	4,733,291	180,575	26	198,411	7,820	11	62,929	3,875
\$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$599.....	3	1,470	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$600 to \$999.....	1	625	.....	3	2,044	700	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1,000	165	1	1,440	200
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	14	30,752	4,600	4	7,792	980	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	22	78,855	3,820	3	8,214	575	.....	.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	55	285,499	21,210	5	24,202	1,800	5	24,913	1,810
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	136	1,077,821	52,307	3	48,990	2,025	5	35,576	1,885
\$10,000 and over.....	195	3,260,289	95,288	4	86,179	1,575	.....	.....	.....
Poultry farms.....	244	1,041,759	56,877	344	1,050,352	72,536	188	971,237	4,536
\$1 to \$249.....	3	625	300	.....	.....	.....	2	345	80
\$250 to \$399.....	5	1,485	557	5	1,695	325	2	540	290
\$400 to \$599.....	18	8,005	3,090	39	19,925	5,965	6	3,065	1,115
\$600 to \$999.....	31	24,099	5,055	97	74,559	22,134	22	18,680	4,555
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	29	34,990	6,075	67	80,038	14,157	32	39,049	6,902
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	38	73,469	9,535	47	87,534	10,195	31	59,995	7,200
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	37	117,318	10,435	25	82,354	4,390	16	51,189	3,765
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	26	131,029	7,400	20	96,140	4,270	20	99,735	5,617
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	31	235,786	7,600	18	137,838	4,045	31	249,611	8,576
\$10,000 and over.....	26	414,353	6,360	23	468,369	7,055	26	448,928	6,446
Livestock farms ³	36	273,553	11,580	15	36,531	2,815	17	69,867	4,176
Forest-products farms ³	2	6,168	700	2	3,835	275	.....	.....	.....
General farms.....	129	939,219	42,533	140	455,480	27,296	47	201,502	16,177
\$1 to \$249.....	1	200	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$599.....	5	2,415	825	8	4,075	1,265	4	2,037	575
\$600 to \$999.....	9	8,778	1,600	34	27,123	5,176	5	4,112	1,250
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11	13,364	1,820	36	44,068	5,240	13	16,618	3,045
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	16	31,609	3,753	21	41,045	4,130	5	10,325	1,452
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	13	42,337	3,825	12	38,182	2,805	4	13,747	2,600
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	22	106,178	7,900	10	46,792	2,135	5	23,904	1,336
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	25	189,721	9,650	10	80,068	2,245	6	43,138	2,150
\$10,000 and over.....	27	531,417	12,910	9	174,107	4,260	5	87,421	3,669
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	109	49,894	35,280	36	20,001	12,780	44	22,445	17,785
\$1 to \$249.....	31	4,904	4,165	8	945	615	10	1,435	1,345
\$250 to \$399.....	24	7,331	5,425	5	1,589	1,200	6	1,905	1,445
\$400 to \$599.....	22	10,355	7,950	7	3,788	2,075	14	6,550	3,600
\$600 to \$999.....	25	19,739	12,500	14	11,001	6,470	12	9,280	6,820
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7	7,685	5,250	1	1,150	600	1	1,375	1,375
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1,530	1,500	1	1,900	1,200
\$2,500 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.
² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.
³ For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	CUMBERLAND			ESSEX			GLOUCESTER			HUDSON		
	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
1 All classified farms.....	Number 2,895	Dollars 22,532,676	Dollars 1,177,790	Number 218	Dollars 2,483,092	Dollars 58,236	Number 2,228	Dollars 11,746,928	Dollars 618,745	Number 63	Dollars 3,402,631	Dollars 6,315
2 \$1 to \$249.....	32	4,639	3,300	9	2,933	662	99	17,199	12,979	.....	.....	.....
3 \$250 to \$399.....	80	25,877	15,677	15	7,621	2,139	236	75,000	51,965	.....	.....	.....
4 \$400 to \$599.....	167	82,522	50,437	12	8,931	2,513	228	109,869	52,602	.....	.....	.....
5 \$600 to \$999.....	399	312,290	147,199	21	25,614	4,300	154	180,361	57,579	.....	.....	.....
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	256	313,001	104,311	23	45,452	4,707	176	185,383	38,268	2	2,416	216
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	399	832,514	160,297	21	68,245	4,809	176	349,640	43,744	3	6,080	.....
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	285	967,319	115,918	23	114,341	4,720	219	695,987	37,888	2	6,060	276
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	289	1,416,569	119,152	33	254,610	7,523	212	1,054,406	61,904	8	40,641	582
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	442	3,480,941	191,433	61	1,965,345	26,873	294	2,223,949	95,348	14	113,959	1,273
11 \$10,000 and over.....	546	15,167,004	270,066	.....	.....	.....	383	6,855,135	146,468	54	3,233,475	3,969
Farms producing products primarily for sale:												
12 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	51	976,259	14,162	2	1,090	430	96	1,349,009	29,455	.....	.....	.....
13 \$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	275	100	.....	.....	.....
14 \$250 to \$399.....	3	945	170	1	380	80	1	305	110	.....	.....	.....
15 \$400 to \$599.....	3	1,356	331	.....	.....	.....	2	1,030	100	.....	.....	.....
16 \$600 to \$999.....	9	7,210	1,490	1	710	350	7	4,904	1,355	.....	.....	.....
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6	7,714	1,508	.....	.....	.....	2	2,383	250	.....	.....	.....
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	7	15,193	2,099	.....	.....	.....	7	12,890	1,145	.....	.....	.....
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1	3,507	250	.....	.....	.....	3	9,345	900	.....	.....	.....
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2	9,875	550	.....	.....	.....	8	37,426	1,935	.....	.....	.....
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2	16,005	75	.....	.....	.....	10	85,521	3,423	.....	.....	.....
22 \$10,000 and over.....	18	914,454	7,699	.....	.....	.....	54	1,194,830	20,137	.....	.....	.....
23 Vegetable farms.....	1,035	9,163,087	458,265	71	494,092	20,107	867	5,564,172	265,771	15	204,565	4,186
24 \$1 to \$249.....	5	895	220	.....	.....	.....	16	3,473	1,536	.....	.....	.....
25 \$250 to \$399.....	23	7,524	2,339	2	761	145	28	8,673	8,427	.....	.....	.....
26 \$400 to \$599.....	50	24,040	7,970	3	1,445	350	43	21,097	6,613	.....	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999.....	106	85,734	26,964	5	3,889	700	71	54,117	14,134	.....	.....	.....
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	120	149,069	44,606	6	6,968	1,070	55	66,531	13,432	.....	.....	.....
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	209	432,537	32,430	12	23,948	3,050	68	137,578	17,898	.....	.....	.....
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	147	432,512	66,464	11	34,661	2,219	126	399,587	35,448	.....	.....	.....
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	109	529,969	52,454	8	40,698	1,495	112	557,823	34,969	3	15,663	432
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	125	947,123	69,610	13	98,084	3,463	154	1,196,340	58,195	5	41,755	1,111
33 \$10,000 and over.....	141	6,493,694	95,209	11	273,698	7,615	194	3,118,963	80,170	7	147,147	2,643
34 Horticultural-specialty farms ³	35	361,876	10,475	51	617,324	4,480	31	174,100	5,730	16	205,848	.....
35 All-other-crop farms.....	190	1,819,279	75,987	4	3,750	350	92	280,076	22,344	.....	.....	.....
36 \$1 to \$249.....	2	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	200	100	.....	.....	.....
37 \$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	575	100	.....	.....	.....
38 \$400 to \$599.....	2	990	350	2	1,066	325	14	6,473	2,080	.....	.....	.....
39 \$600 to \$999.....	4	3,134	815	.....	.....	.....	14	11,064	2,730	.....	.....	.....
40 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6	8,090	1,405	2	2,685	1,025	12	13,916	2,165	.....	.....	.....
41 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	18	38,201	6,792	.....	.....	.....	15	29,459	3,300	.....	.....	.....
42 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	16	55,760	4,323	.....	.....	.....	12	40,062	4,015	.....	.....	.....
43 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	34	166,463	11,348	.....	.....	.....	9	45,133	3,740	.....	.....	.....
44 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	47	364,702	19,233	.....	.....	.....	9	70,029	2,814	.....	.....	.....
45 \$10,000 and over.....	61	1,181,719	31,721	.....	.....	.....	4	63,155	1,300	.....	.....	.....
46 Dairy farms.....	88	844,085	48,976	29	724,680	13,054	64	740,536	24,110	4	14,906	491
47 \$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	140	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 \$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 \$400 to \$599.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 \$600 to \$999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	669	165	.....	.....	.....
51 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2	2,188	725	3	3,680	700	2	2,404	220	1	1,416	216
52 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2,315	275	2	4,125	350	.....	.....	.....
53 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	15	51,823	7,572	.....	.....	.....	4	12,808	1,295	1	3,560	275
54 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	13	62,679	5,427	6	30,170	1,400	7	35,380	2,136	2	9,830	.....
55 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	33	262,541	18,367	4	29,554	1,083	21	170,578	8,043	.....	.....	.....
56 \$10,000 and over.....	25	494,654	16,865	15	658,961	9,646	26	514,432	13,842	.....	.....	.....
57 Poultry farms.....	946	7,688,544	314,686	51	694,785	16,062	411	1,758,345	93,251	.....	.....	.....
58 \$1 to \$249.....	1	226	100	.....	.....	.....	1	200	100	.....	.....	.....
59 \$250 to \$399.....	7	2,459	665	3	942	177	11	3,554	1,364	.....	.....	.....
60 \$400 to \$599.....	16	8,309	1,935	4	2,012	624	41	20,899	7,156	.....	.....	.....
61 \$600 to \$999.....	80	94,249	18,120	3	2,329	940	77	58,963	17,290	.....	.....	.....
62 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	66	79,837	22,510	6	7,693	1,175	46	56,062	11,449	.....	.....	.....
63 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	130	276,363	46,510	6	12,289	1,282	51	100,737	11,706	.....	.....	.....
64 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	90	303,148	30,440	7	22,694	2,140	47	147,184	9,320	.....	.....	.....
65 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	110	542,655	40,578	4	19,432	1,525	42	207,829	8,320	.....	.....	.....
66 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	203	1,632,739	69,566	8	64,189	2,727	49	362,806	12,453	.....	.....	.....
67 \$10,000 and over.....	243	4,779,362	84,240	10	503,215	5,462	46	780,121	13,904	.....	.....	.....
68 Livestock farms ³	14	37,771	4,092	1	1,600	.....	96	852,915	20,688	49	2,977,312	1,638
69 Forest-products farms ³.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1,020	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 General farms.....	148	1,447,635	69,627	4	12,791	1,353	180	694,824	53,180	.....	.....	.....
71 \$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2,430	966	.....	.....	.....
72 \$250 to \$399.....	2	1,094	378	1	650	.....	19	6,629	3,175	.....	.....	.....
73 \$400 to \$599.....	12	9,543	2,309	1	753	123	26	19,622	6,462	.....	.....	.....
74 \$600 to \$999.....	9	10,907	2,747	1	1,368	.....	20	38,640	5,587	.....	.....	.....
75 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	25	51,114	9,085	.....	.....	.....	21	42,521	5,121	.....	.....	.....
76 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	12	36,878	6,094	.....	.....	.....	19	62,639	5,240	.....	.....	.....
77 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	10	56,444	4,170	.....	.....	.....	16	79,298	6,510	.....	.....	.....
78 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	27	218,619	12,910	.....	.....	.....	28	204,748	8,915	.....	.....	.....
79 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	51	1,070,246	32,157	1	10,120	1,000	28	441,159	11,115	.....	.....	.....
80 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	388	254,139	181,319	4	1,960	1,310	391	142,851	104,286	.....	.....	.....
82 \$1 to \$249.....	24	3,299	2,980	.....	.....	.....	79	12,588	11,049	.....	.....	.....
83 \$250 to \$399.....	43	13,754	12,361	1	350	250	185	58,938	45,844	.....	.....	.....
84 \$400 to \$599.....	83	46,193	39,276	2	1,010	660	99	46,346	31,788	.....	.....	.....
85 \$600 to \$999.....	184	139,128	96,181	1	600	400	27	19,696	11,935	.....	.....	.....
86 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	43	50,263	29,620	.....	.....	.....	3	3,520	2,450	.....	.....	.....
87 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1	1,501	901	.....	.....	.....	1					

COUNTY TABLE VIII—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF

1945—Continued

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	HUNTERDON			MERCER			MIDDLESEX			MONMOUTH		
	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars
1 All classified farms.....	2,317	12,687,863	706,933	1,072	8,224,984	243,325	1,132	8,844,442	276,900	2,438	18,068,330	682,964
2 \$1 to \$249.....	112	14,923	11,125	56	8,793	7,870	48	8,076	6,199	140	20,410	15,890
3 \$250 to \$399.....	180	50,170	36,426	34	10,660	8,015	110	33,998	25,041	147	46,303	31,896
4 \$400 to \$599.....	135	65,743	35,869	45	22,316	8,750	91	43,910	22,126	134	66,013	35,272
5 \$600 to \$999.....	184	143,882	54,041	70	54,943	14,425	130	100,808	32,590	201	154,877	60,870
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	161	198,289	49,505	68	84,669	13,115	96	120,467	21,743	157	193,950	41,499
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	224	441,199	57,044	120	236,424	24,665	109	210,041	25,454	212	413,881	56,711
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	284	910,859	79,581	120	389,592	26,345	104	328,686	26,730	219	697,644	68,229
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	333	1,648,934	97,383	131	647,265	31,135	120	586,637	31,490	252	1,244,765	71,282
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	420	3,244,219	143,816	177	1,372,754	46,145	105	789,180	29,609	325	2,522,136	100,982
11 \$10,000 and over.....	304	5,968,645	142,143	251	5,397,558	64,830	217	6,610,639	53,918	651	12,708,351	200,234
Farms producing products primarily for sale:												
12 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	24	118,501	6,648	28	273,630	6,420	54	342,456	13,435	133	1,040,142	33,204
13 \$1 to \$249.....	1	200	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	685	210
14 \$250 to \$399.....	2	650	150	1	300	100	1	350	.....	3	1,010	290
15 \$400 to \$599.....	1	555	225	1	480	150	8	3,715	1,055	9	4,420	990
16 \$600 to \$999.....	4	2,977	927	5	4,374	945	9	6,530	2,075	16	12,288	3,305
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4	4,570	1,450	.....	.....	.....	8	10,115	2,175	14	16,345	1,913
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3	5,850	1,175	7	14,027	1,030	.....	.....	.....	9	17,758	930
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2	7,190	360	2	5,575	675	8	25,551	2,100	15	48,361	6,812
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2	9,400	305	1	4,060	400	8	40,778	2,540	13	63,712	3,417
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2	16,566	436	2	16,945	360	7	47,657	1,540	15	115,892	5,213
22 \$10,000 and over.....	3	70,553	1,700	9	227,969	2,780	5	207,760	1,960	35	759,671	10,124
23 Vegetable farms.....	31	85,332	6,515	89	313,120	18,330	173	632,359	49,638	331	1,650,324	102,167
24 \$1 to \$249.....	3	620	125	1	200	100	3	550	150	2	210	50
25 \$250 to \$399.....	2	693	110	5	1,640	460	8	2,395	770	11	3,520	765
26 \$400 to \$599.....	5	2,577	640	7	3,580	1,400	8	4,004	1,305	14	6,970	1,840
27 \$600 to \$999.....	3	2,157	450	11	8,896	2,345	25	19,933	5,320	45	34,756	8,742
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3	3,683	1,046	11	13,985	2,500	12	15,203	3,706	32	40,372	7,112
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3	6,045	275	23	44,110	4,045	36	67,401	10,287	41	81,775	9,853
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	4	12,640	1,325	10	31,888	2,180	26	85,061	7,585	56	177,939	19,047
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3	14,495	1,035	9	45,445	2,080	27	129,588	8,745	51	256,023	17,305
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3	19,246	990	12	63,366	3,220	17	126,594	7,045	42	312,075	19,654
33 \$10,000 and over.....	2	23,176	519	12	163,366	3,220	11	181,630	4,125	37	736,694	17,719
34 Horticultural-specialty farms ²	8	63,674	2,167	16	254,235	1,250	33	1,390,232	3,775	65	1,014,443	13,295
35 All-other-crop farms.....	62	121,158	10,722	311	3,582,091	71,625	217	2,696,245	43,865	370	4,528,023	99,312
36 \$1 to \$249.....	9	1,550	470	1	230	60	2	445	140	13	2,173	485
37 \$250 to \$399.....	10	3,041	724	1	320	150	2	610	90	10	3,374	784
38 \$400 to \$599.....	6	3,088	770	8	3,790	710	3	1,408	350	9	4,579	1,109
39 \$600 to \$999.....	11	8,020	1,535	12	9,245	1,855	6	4,466	790	19	14,652	3,686
40 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7	8,905	1,440	16	19,425	2,735	19	23,076	3,220	10	11,858	1,560
41 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	6	11,750	1,475	26	47,957	5,050	12	25,729	2,165	25	48,513	6,917
42 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	4	13,660	925	27	86,558	5,945	12	39,710	1,620	23	39,203	2,096
43 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4	18,739	1,158	44	217,794	10,380	18	87,657	3,585	39	192,468	9,090
44 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	2	15,748	1,000	47	363,942	13,500	32	248,614	8,655	59	465,044	20,298
45 \$10,000 and over.....	3	36,657	1,225	129	2,632,930	31,340	111	2,264,530	23,260	174	3,746,159	53,287
46 Dairy farms.....	701	5,884,214	256,571	150	1,737,725	35,570	61	1,761,286	18,031	154	1,511,269	62,546
47 \$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 \$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 \$400 to \$599.....	6	3,163	578	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 \$600 to \$999.....	1	910	120	.....	.....	.....	1	900	175	4	2,805	650
51 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11	14,218	2,762	3	3,935	410	3	3,714	225	3	3,785	650
52 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	28	59,838	7,567	4	8,205	325	5	9,809	510	11	20,402	2,085
53 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	89	236,442	23,454	16	57,226	3,800	7	20,842	1,365	11	34,568	3,247
54 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	160	799,684	46,100	29	140,140	6,515	7	36,134	1,775	26	128,407	7,613
55 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	235	1,822,634	86,719	53	405,760	12,835	7	54,516	2,300	33	252,202	9,870
56 \$10,000 and over.....	171	2,887,245	89,071	48	1,122,459	11,985	34	1,635,371	11,681	63	1,067,706	37,961
57 Poultry farms.....	914	5,144,641	243,033	275	1,452,013	64,580	301	1,545,621	63,679	838	7,166,120	179,212
58 \$1 to \$249.....	6	866	280	.....	.....	.....	4	774	149	6	785	277
59 \$250 to \$399.....	21	7,066	2,317	2	670	230	10	3,345	885	8	2,603	475
60 \$400 to \$599.....	28	13,951	3,635	14	7,075	1,790	17	8,382	2,502	21	10,311	2,712
61 \$600 to \$999.....	73	59,913	15,053	25	18,793	4,605	40	31,931	7,144	37	29,393	7,447
62 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	93	116,055	23,303	26	32,370	4,870	33	40,381	6,243	57	71,358	12,198
63 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	151	285,391	35,201	47	95,652	10,115	43	82,362	9,135	78	152,220	16,677
64 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	160	500,638	45,715	45	143,527	9,325	37	113,419	12,070	95	302,134	22,755
65 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	139	694,663	39,135	33	163,551	6,885	46	225,055	9,625	91	448,141	21,765
66 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	147	1,124,467	44,902	48	374,724	12,450	33	256,975	7,444	149	1,168,441	34,390
67 \$10,000 and over.....	96	2,342,431	33,492	35	611,851	12,510	38	782,977	8,482	296	4,980,729	60,516
68 Livestock farms ³	110	309,101	25,367	23	75,919	4,245	27	95,451	4,831	43	182,856	12,534
69 Forest-products farms ³	2	4,038	195	.....	.....	.....	1	550	250	4	6,150	1,025
70 General farms.....	124	816,115	40,974	87	508,530	20,480	70	305,851	22,202	138	814,785	55,665
71 \$1 to \$249.....	2	241	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72 \$250 to \$399.....	2	581	176	1	250	100	1	390	175	.....	.....	.....
73 \$400 to \$599.....	4	1,939	727	1	570	200	7	3,246	1,055	6	3,254	860
74 \$600 to \$999.....	11	9,224	2,114	6	4,740	1,300	13	10,048	3,552	9	7,783	2,035
75 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11	13,867	3,244	9	11,616	1,600	14	16,759	3,660	19	24,050	6,691
76 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	15	29,079	3,827	8	15,623	1,530	7	12,118	2,300	28	55,140	9,979
77 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	16	50,412	4,377	17	55,066	4,270	8	25,596	3,150	13	42,600	6,132
78 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	19	95,351	7,815	13	62,265	2,575	12	59,666	5,065	21	103,470	7,779
79 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	23	132,166	8,069	13	103,862	3,860	3	19,950	1,500	21	162,744	10,432
80 \$10,000 and over.....	21	433,255	10,514	19	254,326	5,045	5	158,076	1,725	21	415,794	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VIII—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	MORRIS			OCEAN			PASSAIC			SALEM		
	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
1 All classified farms.....	1,288	6,931,716	464,340	659	6,195,302	135,735	319	2,906,851	99,075	1,570	10,772,665	442,064
2 \$1 to \$249.....	86	13,318	11,329	31	4,449	3,520	3	375	350	124	17,076	13,375
3 \$250 to \$399.....	198	62,369	55,596	25	7,542	4,668	11	3,250	2,825	105	32,898	23,198
4 \$400 to \$599.....	226	106,199	84,768	24	11,985	5,585	10	4,368	2,350	88	42,570	24,177
5 \$600 to \$999.....	144	110,488	57,298	25	19,387	4,816	19	14,721	5,400	115	87,214	31,020
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	80	97,108	32,305	26	30,718	5,070	32	37,812	9,585	76	92,923	18,420
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	86	184,777	32,247	42	58,904	8,082	40	77,534	11,050	138	274,204	31,808
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	89	278,125	30,008	47	149,470	8,264	31	102,756	8,850	144	465,340	34,133
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	109	536,951	33,770	60	298,681	14,502	39	184,358	12,225	175	876,152	52,965
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	94	735,992	35,761	111	882,180	23,435	52	411,221	16,430	262	2,039,433	83,679
11 \$10,000 and over.....	176	4,826,389	90,163	268	4,707,006	56,793	82	2,071,556	30,150	342	6,845,865	129,289
Farms producing products primarily for sale:												
12 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	35	162,460	8,200	17	320,881	2,175	3	18,000	750	7	32,601	2,515
13 \$1 to \$249.....	1	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 \$250 to \$399.....	2	555	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 \$400 to \$599.....	1	555	200	2	1,080	230	.....	.....	.....	1	550	50
16 \$600 to \$999.....	7	6,009	1,860	3	2,491	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6	7,046	799	1	1,122	350	.....	.....	.....	1	1,300	50
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	4	8,445	1,150	1	1,575	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3	9,077	461	3	9,398	400	.....	.....	.....	2	5,408	833
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4	20,840	1,635	.....	.....	.....	2	9,500	300	1	4,757	1,032
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3	24,550	250	2	19,050	150	1	8,500	450	1	6,486	250
22 \$10,000 and over.....	4	85,448	1,700	5	286,170	550	.....	.....	.....	1	14,100	300
23 Vegetable farms.....	100	755,282	33,453	28	66,157	6,640	85	660,704	27,285	428	3,206,389	125,986
24 \$1 to \$249.....	3	225	10	1	200	25	.....	.....	.....	7	1,046	320
25 \$250 to \$399.....	2	710	130	1	290	50	1	250	50	12	3,787	792
26 \$400 to \$599.....	1	575	200	5	2,563	800	.....	.....	.....	15	7,640	1,586
27 \$600 to \$999.....	12	9,900	3,475	5	4,042	1,025	3	2,475	850	36	28,261	5,120
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7	8,683	2,050	2	1,444	560	6	7,050	1,750	28	34,176	6,194
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	10	18,577	2,560	7	14,890	1,460	12	24,132	2,825	51	102,455	13,274
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	14	45,720	7,292	3	9,248	735	11	37,464	3,550	59	156,067	16,120
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	12	60,265	3,540	2	10,725	1,325	15	70,255	4,950	54	251,388	15,578
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	12	90,434	3,694	1	7,950	300	14	107,927	4,500	62	488,074	18,549
33 \$10,000 and over.....	27	520,143	10,502	1	14,015	260	23	111,151	8,810	104	2,063,465	45,473
34 Horticultural-specialty farms ³	57	1,536,584	14,069	8	14,975	1,100	14	191,287	3,800	7	25,373	170
35 All-other-crop farms.....	25	47,117	7,221	15	81,395	3,388	7	6,434	1,350	87	933,277	19,631
36 \$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	3	591	125	.....	.....	.....	2	330	50
37 \$250 to \$399.....	1	275	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2,229	600
38 \$400 to \$599.....	3	1,515	520	3	1,532	525	3	1,585	500	10	4,665	1,600
39 \$600 to \$999.....	5	4,148	1,078	2	1,677	150	1	890	250	16	11,991	2,250
40 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4	4,715	775	1	1,000	200	2	2,459	700	7	9,136	1,700
41 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	6	10,533	2,136	2	4,678	863	1	1,500	200	11	21,842	1,875
42 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3	7,661	1,792	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	18,902	1,625
43 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2	10,032	570	1	5,982	150	.....	.....	.....	5	24,230	1,300
44 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1	7,918	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	39,736	2,261
45 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	3	65,925	1,375	.....	.....	.....	18	800,216	6,800
46 Dairy farms.....	201	2,807,308	86,926	27	245,693	7,786	51	948,680	16,865	345	3,260,819	112,844
47 \$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 \$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 \$400 to \$599.....	2	1,006	216	1	515	150	.....	.....	.....	1	500	.....
50 \$600 to \$999.....	4	3,516	1,074	4	3,051	930	.....	.....	.....	1	900	200
51 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2	2,397	581	1	1,164	325	1	1,065	250	2	2,955	1,200
52 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	8	15,655	2,752	1	2,135	200	1	1,778	200	20	41,065	2,641
53 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	22	69,616	5,836	1	2,700	300	2	6,815	250	29	94,570	6,249
54 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	48	234,773	14,951	4	20,391	950	5	24,785	1,050	86	336,950	21,722
55 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	37	297,185	12,495	5	41,066	2,250	11	88,951	3,200	119	932,395	40,944
56 \$10,000 and over.....	78	2,182,958	49,021	10	174,671	2,681	31	825,286	11,915	107	1,851,484	39,888
57 Poultry farms.....	219	928,167	68,981	487	5,409,854	96,821	114	980,164	32,950	250	1,776,095	50,304
58 \$1 to \$249.....	2	355	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	1,501	491
59 \$250 to \$399.....	6	1,960	650	3	977	148	1	300	75	6	1,995	420
60 \$400 to \$599.....	14	6,875	1,880	2	1,074	260	2	850	250	11	5,039	1,795
61 \$600 to \$999.....	26	20,149	6,782	6	4,665	591	9	7,071	2,175	24	17,895	4,048
62 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	31	39,648	9,087	11	13,896	1,220	18	21,798	4,435	24	29,018	4,584
63 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	32	61,230	12,309	26	50,797	4,534	20	37,970	6,125	34	64,374	6,656
64 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	29	91,699	7,885	39	125,574	6,329	15	49,177	4,200	30	93,858	5,991
65 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	27	132,214	6,905	51	252,333	11,877	10	49,233	3,225	25	118,228	5,710
66 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	30	227,737	12,584	100	794,313	19,935	19	153,932	5,540	31	231,599	8,056
67 \$10,000 and over.....	22	347,300	10,724	249	4,166,225	51,927	20	659,833	6,925	57	1,211,588	12,555
68 Livestock farms ³	54	204,699	15,947	10	25,581	2,100	10	56,020	4,000	21	73,776	4,629
69 Forest-products farms ³	5	6,858	2,750	2	1,202	150	1	1,100	350	.....	.....	.....
70 General farms.....	52	247,034	21,863	6	11,159	1,600	13	37,534	3,925	162	1,373,676	49,218
71 \$1 to \$249.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	162	25
72 \$250 to \$399.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	385	110
73 \$400 to \$599.....	1	550	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74 \$600 to \$999.....	11	9,183	2,455	.....	.....	.....	3	1,955	275	4	2,697	548
75 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2	2,885	325	1	1,015	300	3	3,340	1,100	7	8,465	1,545
76 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	13	25,947	5,525	4	7,589	800	3	6,604	650	18	37,071	4,006
77 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	7	21,571	2,876	1	2,555	500	.....	.....	.....	16	49,037	2,860
78 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4	18,621	1,188	.....	.....	.....	1	4,125	1,000	22	113,949	7,023
79 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	6	47,888	3,488	.....	.....	.....	3	21,500	900	42	326,516	12,819
80 \$10,000 and over.....	8	120,389	5,756	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	835,394	20,182
81 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	540	236,207	204,930	59	18,395	13,975	21	8,928	7,500	263	90,659	76,787
82 \$1 to \$249.....	74	11,475	10,904	26	3,633	3,370	3	375	350	104	13,567	12,389
83 \$250 to \$399.....	186	58,484	54,541	18	5,385	4,095	9	2,700	2,700	77	23,787	21,072
84 \$400 to \$599.....	191	88,766	79,577	9	4,286	3,220	5	2,533	1,600	47	22,686	15,886
85 \$600 to \$999.....	68	48,695	38,676	4	2,861	1,700	3</					

NEW JERSEY

183

COUNTY TABLE VIII—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

[For basis of classification by type, see text. For value by source of income, see table IV]

	TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	SOMERSET			SUSSEX			UNION			WARREN		
		Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
1	All classified farms.....	Number 287	Dollars 5,646,985	Dollars 468,287	Number 1,165	Dollars 9,808,948	Dollars 433,941	Number 245	Dollars 3,316,923	Dollars 63,964	Number 1,551	Dollars 7,880,320	Dollars 496,703
2	\$1 to \$249.....	81	11,184	8,906	44	5,561	5,056	1	125	75	148	18,750	15,440
3	\$250 to \$399.....	173	52,484	42,936	58	17,727	12,228	6	1,850	1,100	151	46,012	36,815
4	\$400 to \$599.....	103	50,024	33,142	53	24,859	14,725	10	5,005	2,150	113	55,613	32,583
5	\$600 to \$999.....	162	124,563	58,027	74	57,492	25,718	30	23,079	6,510	114	88,443	38,105
6	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	96	113,932	37,211	68	82,699	24,317	15	18,868	3,875	82	102,057	21,723
7	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	116	225,198	48,909	56	106,943	22,173	26	51,697	7,800	103	202,790	27,053
8	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	127	408,021	48,312	62	203,741	21,545	34	109,659	10,155	145	468,860	43,144
9	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	124	605,727	44,062	106	539,224	40,105	23	107,111	7,279	195	965,300	64,741
10	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	159	1,212,520	62,509	294	2,358,696	116,215	35	276,004	9,370	282	2,195,275	114,172
11	\$10,000 and over.....	146	2,743,212	86,273	350	6,411,986	151,859	65	2,723,525	15,650	218	3,717,220	102,927
	Farms producing products primarily for sale:												
12	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	22	87,622	5,933	12	78,841	3,436	3	3,386	325	18	111,859	4,925
13	\$1 to \$249.....	1	300	30	2	275	50				1	200	100
14	\$250 to \$399.....	1	300	30	2	850	200				1	250	100
15	\$400 to \$599.....				3	2,190	600	2	1,561	300	3	750	275
16	\$600 to \$999.....	4	3,233	993	3	2,100	547				4	2,724	914
17	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3	3,714	460	2	2,030	300				3	5,148	648
18	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	5	10,724	2,075	1	1,620	300	1	1,825	25	2	3,505	745
19	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2	6,760	125							2	6,272	122
20	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2	11,310	650	3	71,876	1,739				1	3,806	557
21	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3	23,796	450							3	87,404	1,465
22	\$10,000 and over.....	2	27,785	1,150									
23	Vegetable farms.....	17	101,743	5,780	24	103,492	6,062	54	318,237	18,330	132	593,911	35,965
24	\$1 to \$249.....										1	336	136
25	\$250 to \$399.....	2	645	120				2	1,005	375	8	3,960	740
26	\$400 to \$599.....	1	500					6	4,700	1,250	6	4,430	425
27	\$600 to \$999.....	2	1,754	450	4	2,508	700	3	3,325	600	12	16,059	2,230
28	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4	4,622	1,260	5	6,070	800	11	23,272	3,325	27	51,873	3,851
29	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	2	4,704	1,800	3	6,222	900	10	31,262	4,055	17	56,289	4,995
30	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	1	2,945	350	3	9,850	1,150	8	38,062	2,975	21	106,023	7,044
31	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....				2	8,250	700	5	42,957	2,050	31	225,069	12,494
32	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1	8,800	100	5	36,812	2,932	9	173,654	3,700	9	128,872	4,051
33	\$10,000 and over.....	4	78,073	1,700	2	33,780	900	6	1,174,016	9,515	10	318,684	3,261
34	Horticultural-specialty farms ³	33	357,774	7,790	5	66,859	435	2	3,250	800	42	74,068	7,411
35	All-other-crop farms.....	45	87,674	9,262	15	14,610	3,690				5	585	45
36	\$1 to \$249.....	4	520	95	3	285	100				4	1,251	486
37	\$250 to \$399.....	3	1,004	225	5	1,715	275				3	1,280	450
38	\$400 to \$599.....	3	1,470	200	1	415	65				5	4,122	1,065
39	\$600 to \$999.....	9	6,817	1,879	2	1,430	500	1	850		5	4,122	1,065
40	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4	4,514	1,155	2	2,155	550				6	11,254	1,340
41	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	7	12,928	1,143				1	2,400	800	6	11,254	945
42	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	11	35,621	2,815							11	32,439	2,340
43	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3	14,150	1,000	2	8,510	2,200				2	10,210	530
44	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....										1	8,320	200
45	\$10,000 and over.....	1	10,650	650									
46	Dairy farms.....	281	2,527,913	116,840	726	8,540,188	285,025	32	1,411,470	8,795	642	5,600,423	249,751
47	\$1 to \$249.....										1	230	50
48	\$250 to \$399.....	3	976	56							1	307	
49	\$400 to \$599.....	4	2,036	555	2	884	300						
50	\$600 to \$999.....	5	5,337	1,123	5	4,182	650	1	650	300	4	3,252	717
51	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5	6,137	909	9	11,304	1,175				5	5,958	705
52	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	8	17,546	2,036	11	22,632	2,884				21	41,724	5,576
53	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	35	118,369	10,101	30	102,623	9,519	3	8,441	1,050	58	226,400	19,671
54	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	52	296,677	16,282	85	436,330	31,451				137	696,207	44,235
55	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	87	662,523	33,572	290	2,099,466	99,447	6	48,700	1,995	220	1,724,563	89,202
56	\$10,000 and over.....	81	1,458,312	52,096	324	5,862,767	139,599	22	1,353,679	5,450	185	2,901,582	89,404
57	Poultry farms.....	373	1,714,986	124,054	162	723,455	55,612	61	315,882	16,114	242	747,324	62,758
58	\$1 to \$249.....	4	672	266	1	215	20				8	1,048	282
59	\$250 to \$399.....	13	4,077	1,449	8	2,528	851	2	725	250	9	2,846	861
60	\$400 to \$599.....	9	4,503	1,433	10	4,539	1,415	3	1,525	500	21	11,023	2,495
61	\$600 to \$999.....	53	40,609	10,803	14	11,359	3,570	11	8,845	1,925	39	31,418	7,352
62	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	39	46,393	10,343	28	34,585	9,996	9	11,453	2,000	37	45,963	6,636
63	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	56	106,893	18,909	27	50,684	8,056	7	12,665	2,350	36	74,211	9,924
64	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	55	174,236	23,813	25	77,868	8,762	10	35,021	1,989	37	116,571	12,340
65	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	51	247,257	18,614	12	61,598	4,339	5	28,051	1,389	20	96,108	8,111
66	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	52	394,970	20,007	23	173,274	11,729	9	70,547	3,325	21	154,182	8,012
67	\$10,000 and over.....	41	685,176	18,427	14	306,685	6,874	4	147,050	1,400	14	203,944	1,745
68	Livestock farms ³	68	177,062	22,841	33	63,859	8,778	5	23,870	1,900	54	139,526	10,724
69	Forest-products farms ³	4	4,521	1,252	3	6,248	2,185				3	1,060	500
70	General farms.....	66	313,561	32,705	24	133,606	9,280	11	62,232	5,025	38	182,551	11,714
71	\$1 to \$249.....	1	50								5	1,760	525
72	\$250 to \$399.....										2	1,039	75
73	\$400 to \$599.....	4	1,867	767	2	885	425	1	550	250	5	3,963	1,249
74	\$600 to \$999.....	7	5,657	1,725	1	806	350	2	1,443	700	2	1,084	237
75	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7	7,915	2,800	7	6,603	3,182	1	1,475	475	1	3,572	650
76	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	16	31,408	7,569	3	5,885	825	1	1,700	150	6	19,347	2,133
77	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	12	36,920	5,063	2	6,788	454	1	3,075	250	6	39,909	2,904
78	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6	28,476	3,655	1	5,153	565	1	4,192	1,300	8	55,703	2,846
79	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	8	57,502	4,775	2	15,826	772	2	16,700	1,050	7	36,174	1,085
80	\$10,000 and over.....	5	143,866	6,350	6	89,660	2,697						
81	Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	378	173,989	141,820	161	77,791	57,418	11	4,580	3,160	370	130,894	109,582
82	\$1 to \$249.....	66	9,127	8,390	40	5,081	4,936	1	125	75	127	15,673	14,683
83	\$250 to \$399.....	147	44,202	40,596	42	12,571	10,902	4	1,125	850	122	36,746	34,091
84	\$												

APPENDIX

	Page
FARM AND RANCH SCHEDULE AND INSTRUCTIONS.....	317
INDEX TO STATE AND COUNTY TABLES.....	335

INSTRUCTIONS

Purpose of the Census of Agriculture.—An Act of Congress provides that a census of agriculture be taken every 5 years, for the purpose of obtaining basic information on farm acreage, land values, crops, livestock, and other general items relating to agriculture. The census of January 1, 1945, will consist of an enumeration of every farm in the United States.

Each enumerator will be assigned an enumeration district. In each such district he must enumerate every tract of land which might be classified as a farm under the Census definition. The information is to be obtained by a personal visit. He must secure for each farm all the information requested in order that totals may be obtained which will represent a complete and accurate picture of the agriculture within the area.

Census Schedules Are Confidential.—During the war emergency census returns are accorded confidential treatment as heretofore, subject to existing law. Under the Census Act heavy penalties are prescribed for revealing information to unauthorized persons. The enumerator should make it clear, in dealing with persons who seem unwilling to give the information requested, that he is not allowed to give any information from the schedule to their neighbors or other persons; that only sworn Census employees will have access to the farm schedules; and that those records for individual farms cannot be used for purposes of taxation, regulation, or investigation.

DEFINITION OF A FARM

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity—in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

Following is a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farms or farming, for which returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedule are required, provided the area is 3 acres or more or, if less than 3 acres, the value of the products in 1944 was \$250 or more:

Apiaries (bee farms).
Community or cooperative gardens.
Country estates and country homes (if there is production of vegetables, eggs, milk, or other agricultural products either for home use or for sale).
Cranberry bogs.

Dry-lot or barn dairies.
Feed lots.
Fur farms (fox, mink, skunk, etc., in captivity).
Garbage-feeding hog yards.
Greenhouses.
Hatcheries (baby chicks, poult, etc.).
Institutional farms (connected with schools, prisons, hospitals, etc.).
Mushroom cellars.
Nurseries (except for reforestation projects, or in connection with parks).
Part-time farms (agricultural operations incidental to other occupation).
Victory gardens.
Blueberry production from wild plants where the land is used primarily for their production.
Cutting of hay (even though this is the only farming operation).
Grazing or pasturing of livestock.
Harvesting of grass seed.
Keeping of chickens and the production of broilers (including battery-laying and battery-broiler plants).
Production of medicinal or drug plants and herbs.
Production of flowers and bulbs for sale.
Production of vegetables under glass.
Production of vegetable and flower seeds, plants, bulbs, tubers, etc.
Production, in captivity, of pheasants, quail, etc.
Production of mint, spices, or other special crops.
Raising of Shetland or other ponies.
Rabbit raising.
Squab raising.

If any specialized or unusual types of agriculture such as those mentioned above are reported, list type under Supplemental Information on page 12.

Although columns are not provided on the schedule for obtaining reports for all the above-mentioned specialized operations in detail, be sure to report on all items that are applicable, making use of inquiries for "other crops" (cols. 140-141, 191, and 202). Note that value of land and buildings and value of sales of products should be reported in all cases.

Include in one report all land which the operator uses for agricultural purposes, as previously defined, also all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, and waste lands. A farm may consist of two or more separate tracts not necessarily adjacent. Do not include public or open range neither owned nor leased by the operator (see Livestock on Open Range). If the operator cuts hay from land that he does not own and for which he pays no rent, include such acreage under Wild Hay Cut (col. 114) and explain under Supplemental Information on page 12. Large areas of timber land or other nonagricultural land held as a separate business and not used for pasture or grazing should not be included.

The following types of establishments and operations do not require returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedules unless there are also agricultural operations:

Canneries.
Cheese factories.
Creameries.
Deer parks.
Fish, frog, alligator, or snake "farms."
Fish hatcheries.
Game preserves.
Kennels.
Livestock dealers (except feed lots or other farming operations).
Ostrich "farms."
Oyster "farms."
Parks.
Riding academies with no farming operations.
Shipping pens.
Turpentine "farms" or turpentine "orchards."
Distilleries, gins, dryers, mills, refineries, or packing plants.
Establishments of 3 acres or more, even though locally known as "farms" on which there are no agricultural operations.
Idle or abandoned farms which were not operated in 1944 and will not be operated in 1945.
Cutting or gathering of forest products with no farming operations.
Landscaping, or maintaining grounds, and growing of flowers, shrubs, and ornamentals for home use only.
Picking or gathering of wild nuts, wild fruits, or wild plants (medicinal, ornamental, etc.) except where the land is maintained primarily for their production.
Production of maple sirup or sugar with no farming operations.
Raising canaries, guinea pigs, white rats, or white mice.
Stock yards and auction yards or barns.
Trapping of wild animals.

One Farm Return for Each Operator.—As a rule, one (and only one) return should be prepared for each operation. But to this

rule there is one rare exception. If a person operates two separate tracts of land as hired manager for two different owners (except for collectively developed unit farms), or one tract of land as owner (or tenant) and another as manager, a separate return should be prepared for each, as each represents a separate enterprise. Only one return should be prepared if a farm operator owns a tract of land and also rents a tract from another person.

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE

Enumerator's Record.—The enumerator's record on the front cover of every book must be filled out carefully. It is by means of this record that the information for the farms enumerated is properly classified as to geographic location.

If an enumerator is assigned more than one enumeration district, separate books must be used for each. Under no circumstances is the same book to be used for more than one enumeration district.

Number the books for each enumeration district in the order in which you use them.

The name of the minor civil division (M. C. D.)—known by various names in the different States, such as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.—should be entered with any numerical identification usually employed; for example, Precinct No. 1, Hawkinsville.

Enumerator's Certificate.—When you start a book, enter the time and date you begin and when you have completed the book enter the time and date of completion and your signature. Be sure to make the checks listed opposite the Enumerator's Certificate before signing your name. These checks should be kept in mind throughout the enumeration.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Who Should Supply the Information?—The enumerator must obtain information in regard to a farm or establishment from the actual operator if possible. If unable to locate the operator, statements by members of his family, his employees, or other qualified persons may be accepted. Neighboring farmers may be able to supply the information. If obtained from other than the farm operator, note under Supplemental Information from whom obtained.

In case the land was farmed by some other person last year, the present operator should, from the stubble or other evidence, be able to give the approximate acreages and productions for the crops harvested in 1944 on this particular farm. Do not permit an operator who has recently taken possession to report the crops which he harvested in 1944 on some other farm.

Effort should be made to obtain figures from the farmer's records, if such are kept. It is imperative, however, that you secure a complete return for every farm in your district.

How to Fill Out a Schedule.—Use blue or black ink only. Never use ink of any other color or a pencil.

Write legibly.

Make your entries in the lower part of the space provided rather than in the center of the space between lines.

If a mistake is made, draw a line through the entry in error in such manner that it can still be read and rewrite the new figure within the proper space.

Do not use an eraser or ink eradicator.

Where no entries are required, leave the spaces blank; do not insert dashes, ciphers, or check marks.

Do not use ditto marks.

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents.

Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

Use the space under Supplemental Information on page 12 for making notes.

On all doubtful points consult your supervisor.

Remember that you are enumerating the farm as of January 1, 1945, for all items except crop production, livestock products, and value of products, which are for the year 1944.

Obtain the best possible information.

Report in the units specified in the headings.

Be sure to read explanations of questions appearing at the bottom of the pages each time you ask the questions until you become thoroughly familiar with them. It is very important that the questions be interpreted according to these explanations.

Use one line (and only one) for each farm (see definition). Be sure that the entries for a particular farm are on the same line on all pages. To assist in keeping on the line, line numbers appear on both the right and left margins of each page. Each farm is to be listed in the order of visitation. When no one is at home to supply the information, the name of the operator should be obtained from a neighbor and entered in the space in which it should appear. Then when the line for the next farm is filled in, the preceding line will stand out as blank across all pages, thus serving as a reminder that here is a farm for which the information must be obtained on a repeat visit. Be sure to fill all such blank lines before turning in your book. Your enumeration must include all going farms in your district.

Order of Enumeration.—In filling out the schedule, you may find it helpful to secure reports for the various crops (cols. 49 to 204) before entering the acreages by land use (cols. 19–26). This procedure will help you in determining the acreages in the farm by use, especially land from which crops were harvested (col. 19). Before leaving a farm, be sure to make vertical and horizontal checks for each page of the schedule; that is, check to see that you have not made entries in the wrong columns or on the wrong lines and that you have not omitted entries for any inquiries which are applicable. Also make the checks listed on page 12. By making these checks, you may avoid the necessity of a return visit.

Operator Not Living On the Farm.—If a person living in a city operates a farm outside the city limits, going to the farm day by day as necessary, and he keeps livestock at his place in the city or carries on some farming operations (not merely a home garden) there, the residence should be included as part of the farm and the value included in the value of land and buildings. In such cases, the farm should be enumerated in the minor civil division where located, although the residence may be in another.

Farms with No Operator.—Infrequently a farm operated in 1944 will not have an operator at the time of the enumeration. In such cases, secure a return from the previous operator or from the owner or his representative. In column 1 write "No operator at present" and enter all other pertinent information. Report as owned or rented on basis of intentions for 1945. If it will not be operated in 1945, report on the basis of 1944 operations.

If a farm was operated in 1944, but will not be operated in 1945, fill in all information the same as you would for any other farm, except that pertaining to the operator and his household. In this case, since there will be no operator, write on the line for this farm on the first page in the columns for name and address of operator, "Will not be operated in 1945," and give, under Supplemental Information on page 12, the reason why it will not be operated. Report as owned or rented on basis of 1944 operations.

If the farm was not operated by anyone in 1944, but will be operated in 1945, there will, of course, be no crop entries for 1944, but there should be entries on pages 1 and 2 concerning the farm and the operator, and on pages 10 and 11 for livestock and poultry. On page 4 write, on the line for this farm, "Not operated in 1944, but will be in 1945."

Farms abandoned or idle in both 1944 and in 1945 are not to be enumerated on this schedule.

Farms Extending Across Boundaries of Enumeration District.—Include entire acreage of all farms whose headquarters are

within the enumeration district. The farm headquarters should be determined as follows:

1. If there is only one dwelling on the farm, this dwelling is the farm headquarters, regardless of whether it is occupied or unoccupied.
2. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator lives on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling in which the farm operator lives.
3. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator does not live on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling of greatest value.
4. If there is no dwelling on the farm, but there is a building on the farm, this building is the farm headquarters.
If there are two or more such buildings, the farm headquarters is the building of greatest value.
5. If there are no buildings on the farm, the farm headquarters is the main farm entrance. The main farm entrance is the point where the farm operator usually turns off a public road, private road, trail, or path, on to the farm he operates.
If a farm with no buildings is composed of two or more separate tracts of land, the main entrance to the farm is the main entrance to the tract of land of greatest value.

In enumerating farms extending into another minor civil division or county, enter on the appropriate line in the spaces provided on page 12 the name or names of the additional minor civil divisions, the county in which each is located, and the acres in each.

If the headquarters of a farm is located in another enumeration district, the entire farm is to be enumerated in that district.

It will be helpful to indicate on your map farms for which the headquarters are in an adjoining enumeration district. If you inform the enumerator in the adjoining district, or your supervisor, of such farms it will insure that all such farm lands are included in the census enumeration and that none are duplicated.

Partnerships.—For a farm operated by two or more partners enter only one of the partners as the operator, preferably the senior partner, unless the junior partner is actually conducting the operations.

Farming Combined With Nonfarm Activities.—If manufacturing or processing is carried on primarily for the disposal of raw materials produced on the farm where the plant is located, or for putting them into a marketable form, such a plant should be included as part of the farm. If, on the other hand, the operations represent mainly custom work, or an independent enterprise, then such a plant is not to be considered a part of the farm. Report only the acreage and value of land and buildings actually used for farming purposes, and include only the products from the farming operations and their value before processing.

Institution and Corporate Farms.—Farms operated by or for institutions (schools, hospitals, prisons, reformatories, etc.) or by corporations should be recorded in the name of the person in charge of all the farming operations, even though submanagers may be employed. For such farms be sure to enter a "Yes" in column 11. Reports for such farms should include only the portions used for farming purposes. Do not include acreage and value for institutional and other nonfarm buildings (see definition of farm). In columns 27-40 the inquiries relate only to persons and dwellings connected with the farming operations. Inmates of institutions who work on the farm for pay should be classed as hired laborers; unpaid inmates should not be included. Products of the farm consumed by inmates should be considered as sold.

Agricultural Operations by Other Than the Operator of the Farm.—On some farms, members of the operator's family or other persons living on the farm (not croppers or tenants) will grow small acreages of crops or will keep some livestock, or both. For example, a 4-H Club member may have a crop or livestock project, or a hired man may have a garden or some livestock. Include all such crop operations and livestock on the return for the farm operator.

Indian Reservations and Allotted Indian Land.—Where land has been allotted to Indians, an individual return should be secured for each Indian, the use of whose land would bring it under the classification of a farm. The word "allotted" is to be construed as covering allotment in fee, allotment in trust, and the simple designation of a certain acreage as the place of residence or agricultural activity of an individual Indian. Also, a separate return should

be made for each Indian having no allotted land, but having livestock pastured on unallotted reservation, national forest, or public domain, if the value of the natural increase in his livestock and the value of his livestock products in 1944 amounted to \$250 or more. In the latter case, write in columns 18-26 "No land owned or leased."

Any acreage belonging to an Indian reservation that has not been allotted or assigned to Indians and that is not leased to corporations or individuals, if used for agricultural purposes, constitutes a single farm for which a return is to be secured from the Indian agent. The Indian agent is to be reported as manager and the name of the reservation is to be reported in column 3. The reservation return should include only such acreage as is usually devoted to crops, any fenced lands on which livestock is grazed, also unfenced grazing land over which reservation livestock is herded, and land occupied by farm buildings. Any vast acreage of wild land not utilized to an appreciable extent should not be included. All livestock belonging to the reservation must be reported on the reservation return.

Livestock on Open Range.—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on open range or in a national forest by a person who does not own or rent any land used for that purpose should be enumerated as a farm with "None" entered in column 18. However, public lands used under a lease are to be included as a part of the farm, but land used under a grazing permit is not to be included.

Plantations.—See special instructions on page VII for enumerating multiple-unit operations (including plantations) in regions 2, 3, and 4.

Collectively Developed or Unit Farms.—If agricultural land is being developed and sold in small tracts to nonresidents and the original tract is farmed essentially as a unit, such development should be returned as one farm in the name of the person managing it.

Citrus Groves With Various Operations Handled Under Separate Contracts.—Citrus groves are often handled by having the various operations, such as pruning, cultivating, irrigating, spraying or dusting, harvesting, etc., performed on a contract basis. If one person performs practically all of these operations, except possibly the harvesting of the fruit, this person should be listed as the operator. If the various operations are handled separately, one person contracting to do the pruning, another the cultivating, etc., the person directing all these services is the operator. This person may be a nonresident owner or he may be a local representative of the owner.

In such cases it will often be necessary to obtain the required information from a number of different sources depending upon the local persons responsible for the various operations.

Obtain complete information from as reliable sources as possible.

Acres Owned and Acres Rented.—Acres owned and acres rented must account for all the land in the farm. Consider as owned the land which the operator or his wife holds under title, homestead law, purchase contract, or as one of the heirs or as trustee of an undivided estate.

Under Supplemental Information, on the lines provided on page 12, briefly explain any unusual entries. Comment on unusual yields, acreages, values, etc.

Land Irrigated in 1944.—Consider as irrigated any land which had water supplied to it by artificial means in 1944 for agricultural purposes.

For all regions enter in column 236 the total acreage of land in each farm irrigated in 1944, including both irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture.

In regions 4, 5, 6, and 7, where a check column for irrigation is carried for the individual crops, enter a check mark (✓) in the box provided for each crop which was harvested from land irrigated in 1944. If only a part of the acreage of a crop was irri-

gated, report separately, within the same block, the acreage and production of the portion irrigated and that grown on dry land, entering the nonirrigated portion directly above the irrigated portion, bracketing the two entries as a further indication that they are for the same farm. Be sure to check the irrigated portion.

CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM IN 1944

Include under the various crop questions only those acreages harvested by cutting, digging, picking, etc., and by grazing or hogging off. In reporting crops which were harvested by grazing or hogging off, include only the crops which were allowed to mature, or to approach maturity, before they were grazed or hogged off. Except for orchards, do not include crops which were complete failures. Do not include as harvested any crops used solely for soil improvement or any grown solely for pasture and utilized as such.

Omitted Column Numbers.—In preparing the schedule, the more important crops grown in all regions were included and were assigned column numbers. However, in order to shorten the schedule for each region, questions for crops which are grown infrequently in a particular region were omitted. Whenever you find that a crop has been harvested for which there is not a specific inquiry on the schedule for your region, report such crop in columns 140-141, except for fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties which are to be reported in columns 191, 202, or 204, whichever is applicable.

Unit of Measure.—Frequently the unit of measure common to your locality will not be that called for on the schedule. In such cases, convert to the unit specified and, under Supplemental Information, name and describe the unit commonly used in the locality, giving its approximate cubic content or net weight and the conversion factor used. The conversion tables on pages V and VI may be helpful, in some instances, in making the conversion to the unit called for on the schedule.

Two or More Crops From Same Land.—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944, be sure to report all crops.

(1) **Succession Crops.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944 but were grown in succession, i. e., one crop planted and harvested, then another crop planted and harvested, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for each crop.

(2) **Interplanted Crops.**—Where a row crop is planted at approximately normal planting distance and some other crop is grown between or in the rows of the first crop, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for the row crop and also under the inquiry for the interplanted crop.

(3) **Mixed Crops.**—As noted on the schedule, where flax and wheat are grown together, one-half of the acreage is to be reported under each crop. The schedule provides for reporting other mixed grains in columns 57-58 and for reporting a mixture of clover and timothy hay in columns 106-107. A mixture of grains for hay should be reported in columns 110-111. Crops grown and harvested as a mixture, for which the schedule makes no provision, should be reported under the crop which predominates. A notation should be made under Supplemental Information, such as "mixed with" giving the name of the secondary crop.

(4) **Contour Farming.**—In contour farming where different crops are alternated on different levels, the acreage should be fairly allocated among the several crops. Do not confuse with interplanting.

(5) **Strip Cropping.**—Allocate the acreage among the several crops as for contour farming.

LIVESTOCK, JANUARY 1, 1945, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1944

In the enumeration of livestock, include all animals and poultry on the farm or ranch on January 1, 1945, whether or not all are owned by the operator, but do not include any belonging to the operator and being kept on another farm or ranch. Also include livestock belonging to the farm or ranch but grazing in national forests or on open range.

In areas where livestock are grazed in national forests or on open range, secure the report from the ranch operator for all his herds or bands and not from the herder who happens to be in

charge of a particular herd or band. Every effort should be made to enumerate all livestock for which the ranch headquarters are in your enumeration district. To insure complete enumeration, any information concerning the grazing of livestock in national forests or on open range in your district, when the ranch headquarters are located elsewhere, should be given to your supervisor along with the location of the headquarters, the name and address of the owner, and any other pertinent information, such as the location of the animals during the four main seasons of the year.

Livestock sold and livestock production in 1944 should be reported for the farm even though some of these items may represent operations for someone else or under some arrangement whereby the title may be held wholly or partly by other persons. For example, broilers raised "on shares" or on a "per-head basis" are to be reported for the farm on which they were produced and not for the hatchery or feed dealer for whom they were produced.

Livestock Dealers.—Animals purchased for immediate resale and not for feeding or grazing to increase their value should not be reported under Livestock Sold Alive in 1944. Such operations are not considered "farming" and are largely duplications of sales reported for other farms. However, if the place qualifies in other respects as a farm, a report should be made of the farming operations and of the livestock on hand.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS

In reporting the value of farm products sold or traded in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234, the value of vegetables for farm household use in column 194, and the value of all farm products used by households on the farm in column 235, observe the following rules:

- (1) There must be an entry of either dollars or "None" in every one of these columns for every farm.
- (2) "None" is to be entered for the value of farm products sold or traded whenever the farm did not produce any of the products; or, if such products were produced, none were or are to be sold or traded. "None" is to be entered for value of vegetables grown for farm household use, and for value of farm products used by farm households only if none of these products of the farm in 1944 were or are to be used by households on that farm.
- (3) The value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator. Hence, for tenants and croppers, include the value of the landlord's share. That is, any products of the farm, which were or are to be paid as rent, are to be considered as sold. However, if the landlord's share of the products was purchased by the tenant and used on the farm where produced, such products should not be considered as sold.
- (4) Since the value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator, do not include the value of any products which were received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others.
- (5) Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.
- (6) Include the value of byproducts sold or traded, such as cottonseed, straw, skimmed milk, buttermilk, hides, poultry manure, etc.
- (7) For columns 142, 193, and 203, crops harvested in 1944, which will be sold after the enumeration date, should be valued on the basis of market quotations at the time of the enumeration.
- (8) Do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced.
- (9) Do not include government payments, such as soil-conservation and dairy-feed payments.
- (10) Note that the values reported in column 194 must always be included in column 235. In no other instance are any value-of-products figures to be included in more than one column.
- (11) The value of farm products used by households on the farm where produced (col. 235) frequently represents a considerable part of the total value of farm products. A special effort should be made to avoid underestimating the value of such consumption. Products used by farm households should be valued at local farm prices.
- (12) Products of institutional farms, consumed by inmates of the institution, should be considered as sold, and the values of such products should be reported in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234. For institutional farms, enter in columns 194 and 235 the value of products consumed by households of full-time farm employees (other than inmates) living on the farm.
- (13) Many farmers do not keep records and will not be able to answer the value-of-products questions accurately. Nevertheless, they should be able to give an approximation. The enumerator should secure an estimate in every case where exact figures are not available, and should enter any necessary explanations under Supplemental Information on page 12.

CONVERSION TABLES

Caution.—Many of the weights and ratios given are approximations and should be used only in the absence of more accurate figures. Weights per unit for many commodities vary greatly depending upon variety, season, locality, etc.; therefore, those given may not be accurate for your community and may not be in agreement with the legal requirements in your State. However, the tables and conversion factors which follow may assist in making calculations when records are not available in terms of units given on the schedule.

The paragraph numbers refer to the column (or columns) to which the conversion relates.

CROPS

EQUIVALENT BUSHELS PER CWT. AND PER TON FOR COMMODITIES OF VARIOUS WEIGHTS

WEIGHT PER BUSHEL (pounds)	NUMBER OF BUSHELS	
	PER 100 POUNDS	PER TON
14	7 1/4	142 1/2
24	4 1/4	83 1/2
32	3 1/4	63 1/2
45	2 1/4	44 1/2
48	2 1/2	41 1/2
50	2	40
56	1 3/4	35 1/2
60	1 1/2	33 1/2
70	1 1/4	28 1/2

CORN AND SORGHUMS

- 51.—Corn (bushels):
Shelled corn, 56 pounds.
Ear corn, 70 pounds, or 2 bushel baskets level or 1 1/2 heaped.
Corn with husks, 6 bushel baskets level or 4 heaped.
For converting barrels to bushels, multiply by local equivalent in bushels of ear corn (not baskets).
Corn in crib: 1 bushel of ear corn (70 pounds) occupies about 2 1/2 cubic feet. Bushels of corn in crib equal length by width by average depth by 1/2.
- 54.—Grain Sorghums (bushel), 56 pounds. 1 ton of heads=25 bushels.
- 56.—Sorghum Hay (tons). Convert green to dry weight by dividing by 3.

SMALL GRAINS

- Grain in bin: 1 bushel of grain occupies about 1 1/4 cubic feet. Bushels of grain in a bin equal length by width by average depth by 1/2.
- 58.—Mixed Grains (bushels). Use weights based on approximate proportion of each grain in the mixture.
- 60.—Oats for Grain (bushels), 32 pounds.
- 63.—Barley (bushels), 48 pounds.
- 65.—Rye (bushels), 56 pounds.
- 67.—Flax (bushels), 56 pounds.
- 69, 71, 73.—Wheat (bushels), 60 pounds.
- 75.—rice.
1 bushel weighs 45 pounds.
1 barrel, 162 pounds.
1 barrel, about 3 1/2 bushels.
1 bag (Southern States), 162 to 200 pounds or 1 to 1 1/2 barrel.

ANNUAL LEGUMES

- 81.—Soybeans and Mungbeans (bushels), 60 pounds.
Dry Field and Seed Beans:
- 85.—Lima (dry), 1 bushel=56 pounds.
- 119.—Vetch Seed, 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 83, 87.—Other Beans and Lentils (dry), 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 90.—Cowpeas (bushels), 60 pounds.

- 94, 96.—Dry Field and Seed Peas, 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 100.—Peanuts (pounds). 1 bushel of unshelled: Virginia, 22 pounds; runners, 28 pounds; and Spanish, 30 pounds.

HAY

- 92, 101-165.—Report tons of cured hay; 3 tons green weight equal approximately 1 ton cured hay.

CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS

- 117.—Lespedeza Seed (pounds). In some States the weight is 25 pounds per bushel; in others common seed will weight 28 pounds; Kobe seed, 30 pounds; and Korean seed as high as 44 pounds.
- 121.—Alfalfa Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.
- 123.—Clover Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.

MISCELLANEOUS CROPS

- 125.—Irish Potatoes:
1 bushel=60 pounds.
1 barrel=2 1/2 bushels.
- 127.—Cotton (running square bales):
2 round bales=1 square bale.
1,500-pound seed cotton=approximately 1 square bale.
- 129.—Sweetpotatoes. 1 bushel weighs about 55 pounds.
- 131.—Hops. 1 bale=about 200 pounds.

SMALL FRUITS

- 1 quart weighs about 1 1/2 pound.
- 1 gallon=4 quarts.
- 2 pints=1 quart.
- Convert crates to quarts on basis of capacity in quarts or pints.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES

- 154.—Apples:
1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
1 western box is considered the equivalent of 1 bushel.
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 7 pounds of fresh fruit.
- 156.—Cherries:
1 bushel, unstemmed=about 56 pounds.
1 quart, unstemmed=1 1/2 pound.
1 bushel, stemmed=about 64 pounds.
1 quart, stemmed=about 2 pounds.
- 158.—Peaches:
1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
1 western crate=20 pounds.
1 pound dried peaches is equivalent to about: 7 pounds fresh fruit for clings, or 6 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for free-stones.
- 160.—Pears:
1 bushel=about 50 pounds.
1 box, western=46 pounds.
1 crate, western (4 1/2 by 16 by 16 1/2)= 22 pounds.
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5 1/2 pounds fresh fruit.
- 162.—Plums and Prunes:
1 bushel=about 56 pounds.
1 box, western=20 pounds.
1 box, N. W. suitcase=16 pounds.
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 2 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for California, and 3 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for Washington and Oregon.

- 164.—Grapes:
 1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
 1 western lug box=28 pounds.
 1 eastern 12-quart basket=18 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 4 pounds fresh fruit.
- 166.—Apricots:
 1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
 1 crate, western=22 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.
- 171-184.—Citrus Fruits:

APPROXIMATE POUNDS PER UNIT

UNIT AND KIND	CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA	TEXAS	FLORIDA	LOUISIANA	ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI
Field box:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	85	--	--
Tangerines.....	--	--	85	--	--
Other oranges.....	--	--	90	--	--
Grapefruit.....	--	--	80	--	--
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--
Packed box:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	85	85	85
Tangerines.....	--	--	85	85	85
Other oranges.....	77	87	90	90	90
Grapefruit.....	65 to 68	78	80	80	80
Lemons.....	79	--	--	--	--
Bushel:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	--	58	58
Tangerines.....	--	--	--	58	58
Other oranges.....	--	--	--	56	56
Grapefruit.....	--	--	--	50	50
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--

¹ A half-strap equals 40 to 42 pounds, or ½ bushel.

192. Land in Orchards (acres).—To find the number of trees or vines per acre, divide 43,560, the number of square feet in an acre, by the number of square feet occupied per tree measured as the distance from one tree to another in the row multiplied by the distance to the next parallel row.

$$\text{Example: } \frac{43,560}{(15 \times 10)} = \frac{43,560}{150} = 290$$

TREES OR VINES PER ACRE
 (Square Planting)

PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)	PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)
6	1,210	25	70
8	681	30	48
10	436	35	36
12	302	40	27
15	194	45	22
18	139	50	17
20	109	60	12

223-225.—Milk and Cream:

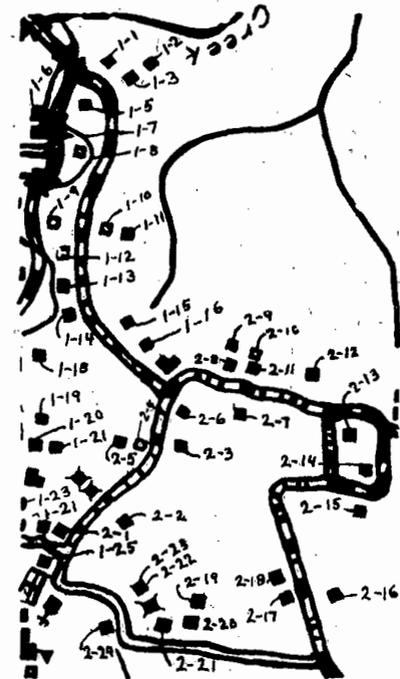
- 1 gallon milk=8.6 pounds.
- 1 hundredweight milk=11.6 gallons.
- Average cream, 2 to 2½ pounds butterfat per gallon of cream.
- Double or whipping cream, about 3 to 3½ pounds per gallon of cream.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE OF ENUMERATOR'S MAP PROPERLY MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION

An enlarged map (or set of maps) will be furnished each enumerator. The enumeration district will be delineated on the map. You will be expected to identify on the map every farm you enumerate. Alongside the dwelling symbol on the map, mark the book number and the line number on which is recorded the report of each farm visited. Draw a square in the proper location for each farm you may record which is not shown on the map. Mark a cross through symbols on the map which are found to represent abandoned or idle farms, or which, for any reason, do not represent a farm. There will be instances when you may enumerate more than one farm operated from a single dwelling unit. Show the book number and line number for each such report.

The illustrative example on the right represents a small section of an enumerator's map. The map has been properly marked so that enumerated farms may be identified.

A properly marked map is an important check upon the completeness of the enumeration, and is required from each enumerator.



(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

FARM OPERATOR, JANUARY 1, 1945		If land is rented from or managed for others FROM WHOM IS LAND RENTED OR FOR WHOM IS LAND MANAGED? <small>Indicate if an institution or corporation</small>		1
Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	
1	2	3	4	
1				1
2				2
3				3
4				4
5				5
6				6
7				7
8				8
9				9
10				10
11				11
12				12
13				13
14				14
15				15
16				16
17				17
18				18
19				19
20				20
21				21
22				22
23				23
24				24
25				25
↓	2	THIS LINE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY →		

1 The farm operator is the person who works the farm, performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. When land is rented or cropped, the tenant, renter, or cropper is the operator even though the owner may exercise some supervision. If the farming operations are performed by a caretaker who merely carries out the instructions of his employer, report the employer as operator. However, report as operator a paid manager responsible for the farming operations. If the farm is operated for a corporation or institution, report as operator the superintendent, manager, supervisor, or other person directly responsible for the farming operations.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

State _____
 County _____
 M.C.D.—E.D. _____
 Book _____

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

2	E. D. segment number (supplemental schedule)	Color of operator	Age of operator	Does the operator live on this farm?	Year the operator began to operate this farm (continuously)	Work on this farm by operator in 1944 (for pay or profit)	Is the operator of this farm a paid manager?	Land in this farm OWNED BY OPERATOR (or by his employer if a managed farm)		Land in this farm RENTED FROM OTHERS				LAND USED IN 1944 (The sum of Columns 19 to 26 inclusive, must equal Column 18)									
								Acres owned	Value of land and buildings owned	Acres rented	Value of land and buildings rented	Method of rental (cash, share, share-cash, other)	All work stock and tractor power furnished by landlord?	Total acres in farm Jan. 1, 1945 (Col. 12 + Col. 14)	Land from which crops were harvested, hay cut, or in orchards in 1944	Land on which all crops were a complete failure in 1944	Cropland idle in summer fallow, or in soil improvement crops only in 1944	Land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944 that was plowed within past 7 years	Woodland pastured or grazed in 1944	Other land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944	Woodland not pastured or grazed in 1944	All other land—waste land, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.	
																							12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a
	5	6a	7a	8b	9b	10b	11a	12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a	
		W or O	Years	Yes or No	Year	Days	Yes or No	Acres	Dollars	Acres	Dollars		Yes or No	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
1																							1
2																							2
3																							3
4																							4
5																							5
6																							6
7																							7
8																							8
9																							9
10																							10
11																							11
12																							12
13																							13
14																							14
15																							15
16																							16
17																							17
18																							18
19																							19
20																							20
21																							21
22																							22
23																							23
24																							24
25																							25

- 5** If farm is located in E. D. Segment, enter segment number shown on E. D. map. See instructions on supplemental schedule.
- 6** W for white, O for other. Include Mexicans with "white." Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races with "other."
- 9** In case of operator who has returned to a farm which he had previously operated, report year in which he returned to begin operations anew.
- 10** Report nonfarm work and work on other farms for pay. Include work in connection with filling station, garage, store, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at this farm. Do not include exchange work.
- 12** Do not include in this farm any land now rented to or cropped by others.
- 13 and 15** Report present market value. Do not report the assessed value unless it conforms to the market value.
- 18** Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands.
- 19** Report acres in this farm from which one or more crops were cut, dug, picked, or otherwise harvested in 1944; all land in orchards and small fruits (bearing or nonbearing); and acreage in nurseries and greenhouses. Do not count same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.
- 20** Land on which all crops (except orchards) were destroyed by drought, hail, flood, insects, disease, etc.; also acreage not harvested on account of labor shortage, poor stand, etc. Do not report as fallow any crops which were grazed, hogged off, or otherwise harvested for any purpose, or any land replanted to a crop that was harvested.
- 21** Do not report here cropland pastured; report it in column 22.
- 22** Do not report here land from which crops were harvested; report in column 19.
- 23 and 25** Include as woodland all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber. Do not report here chaparral and woody shrubs; report such acreage in column 24 or 26.

Suggestion to Enumerator: It may be helpful to fill in the information for columns 49 to 204 before proceeding with columns 19 to 26.

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{10}$.

DWELLINGS ON THIS FARM JAN. 1, 1945		PERSONS LIVING IN THESE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS JAN. 1, 1945					Persons 14 years old and over working on this farm equivalent of 2 or more days, week ending Jan. 6, 1945			Total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wages, etc. contract and piece work labor)	DOES FARM DWELLING HAVE--				Electric distribution line within 1/2 mile of farm dwelling?	Distance to nearest all-weather road	Motor-trucks on this farm	Tractors on this farm	Value of farm implements and machinery, including tractors and trucks (omit automobiles)	All automobiles on this farm	MORTGAGE debt on land and buildings of this farm OWNED by operator? (Cols. 12 and 13)		3 R1
Occupied	Unoccupied	Boys under 14 years old	Girls under 14 years old	Men and boys 14 years old and over	Women and girls 14 years old and over	Operator?	Unpaid members of operator's family (omit operator)	Hired farm laborers (omit operator)	Running water?		Electricity?	Road?	Telephone?	Yes or No							Miles	Number	
27b	28b	29b	30b	31b	32b	33b	34b	35b	36b	37b	38b	39b	40b	41b	42b	43b	44b	45b	46b	47a	48a		
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Yes or No	Number	Number	Dollars	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Miles	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Yes or No	Dollars		
1															10							1	
2															10							2	
3															10							3	
4															10							4	
5															10							5	
6															10							6	
7															10							7	
8															10							8	
9															10							9	
10															10							10	
11															10							11	
12															10							12	
13															10							13	
14															10							14	
15															10							15	
16															10							16	
17															10							17	
18															10							18	
19															10							19	
20															10							20	
21															10							21	
22															10							22	
23															10							23	
24															10							24	
25															10							25	
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48		

- 27-28 Omit dwellings rented to others and tourist camps or institutional buildings.
- 29-32 Omit inmates of institutions.
- 33-35 Report number working at farm work, including farm chores; omit housework and contract construction work. Omit unpaid inmates of institutions. If partnership, report in column 34 partners other than one listed as operator.
- 36 Omit expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in cost of such machine hire; or 1 expenditures for housework and for contract construction work.
- 41 Or if no farm dwelling, electric distribution line within 1/2 mile of farm buildings? If no

- form buildings, within 1/2 mile of main farm entrance? Main farm entrance is point where operator usually uses off public road (or off private road giving access to farm).
- 42 If main farm entrance is on all-weather road, report 1. If not, give distance along highway to nearest road that is possible at all times and all seasons. Hard-surfaced roads occasionally snow-bound or flooded are considered "all-weather" roads.
- 43-44 Report only those used in the operation of the farm. Do not include trailers. If used or owned jointly, report for farm where usually kept. Report truck-trailer combinations (road tractor with trailer) under motortrucks, counting only number of power units.

- 45 Report present market value. If machinery is used or owned jointly, report only for farm where usually kept. Include all farm implements and farm machinery (except automobiles), such as tractors, trucks, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, threshing machines, combines, etc. Do not include machinery and equipment used primarily for nonfarm purposes. Report permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment under value of land and buildings.
- 46 Include any owned by hired help living on farm.
- 48 If mortgage covers larger acreage than reported in column 12, prorate share of mortgage on value basis.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

4 R1	CORN (Do not include sweet corn and kafir)			SORGHUMS "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, hegarl, atlas, sorghum cane, sweet sor- ghums, etc.			MIXED GRAINS threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together)		OATS threshed or combined		OATS cut for feeding unthreshed.	BARLEY threshed or combined		RYE threshed or combined	
	Total corn grown for all purposes	Corn harvested for grain		All sor- ghums grown except for straw	Sorghums harvested for grain										
	49	50	51	52	53	54	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65
	Acres	Acres	Bushels (shelled basis)	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels
1															1
2															2
3															3
4															4
5															5
6															6
7															7
8															8
9															9
10															10
11															11
12															12
13															13
14															14
15															15
16															16
17															17
18															18
19															19
20															20
21															21
22															22
23															23
24															24
25															25

49 Corn for grain, silage, or fodder: hogged off or grazed. If grown with other crops, report total acreage of mixture. Do not report sweet corn and "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, etc.; here; see columns 198 and 52-54.

50 Whether snapped, husked, or machine-harvested for grain.

51 56 pounds shelled corn or 70 pounds ear corn=1 bushel.

52 Sorghums for grain, hay or dry forage, silage, and hogged off or grazed. Do not include sorghums for straw. Report in columns 140-141.

53-54 Either threshed or combined for feeding in the head after cutting from stalk. 1 ton heads=25 bushels grain.

57-58 Wheat and oats, wheat and barley, wheat and rye, oats and barley, oats and peas. etc.

Underscore or name here mixtures reported on these farms.

See instructions for columns 66-67 for reporting wheat and flax mixtures.

61 Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage or later), either tied in bundles or loose, for feeding unthreshed. Do not report oats cut prior to the milk stage here; report in columns 110-111.

SCHEDULE

327

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths: $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$.

	FLAX threshed or combined		WINTER WHEAT threshed or combined in 1944		SPRING WHEAT threshed or combined		All SOYBEANS grown since except for green manure	SOYBEANS harvested for beans		All DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS harvested other than soybeans	COWPEAS grown since except for green manure	COWPEAS harvested for peas	SOYBEANS and COWPEAS harvested for hay		5 R1	
	66 Acres	67 Bushels	68 Acres	69 Bushels	72 Acres	73 Bushels	78 Acres	80 Acres	81 Bushels	82 Acres	83 Bushels	88 Acres	90 Bushels	91 Acres		92 Tons
1																1
2																2
3																3
4																4
5																5
6																6
7																7
8																8
9																9
10																10
11																11
12																12
13																13
14																14
15																15
16																16
17																17
18																18
19																19
20																20
21																21
22																22
23																23
24																24
25																25
	66	67	68	69	72	73	78	80	81	82	83	88	90	91	92	

66-67 Where flax and wheat were grown together, report one-half of the acreage under such crop. Where flax is grown for fiber and thrashed, report the acreage and the flax seed produced. Report in columns 140-141 the acreage and value of fiber flax grown.

72-73 Including durum and macaroni.

78 Include mungbeans. Report total acreage harvested, in beans, hay, or silage, hopped off or green. In harvesting for peas, also report in columns 80-81; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

82-83 Include navy, pea bean, Great Northern, white marrow, yelloweye, white kidney, red kidney, cranberry, soldier, etc.

88 Total acreage harvested for peas, hay, or silage; hopped off or green. If harvested for peas, also report in column 90; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

91-92 Also include this acreage in column 78 or 88. Omit byproduct straw (stalks and leaves) of soybeans or cowpeas which have been thrashed.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

6 R1	All DRY FIELD AND SEED PEAS harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas		ALFALFA cut for hay (include alfalfa ground for feed in the field)		CLOVER or TIMOTHY cut for hay		LESPEDEZA cut for hay		SMALL GRAINS cut for hay		Other TAME HAY cut		WILD HAY cut		ALFALFA seed harvested	
	93	94	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	120	121
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1																1
2																2
3																3
4																4
5																5
6																6
7																7
8																8
9																9
10																10
11																11
12																12
13																13
14																14
15																15
16																16
17																17
18																18
19																19
20																20
21																21
22																22
23																23
24																24
25																25

93-94 Austrian peas grown for seed or hogged off or grazed should be reported in columns 140-141.
106-107 Clover or timothy, alone or mixed. Do not report sweetclover here; report in columns 112-113.
110-111 Hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc. Do not report here oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed; report in column 61.
112-113 Include sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, vetches, etc.
114-115 Include marsh, prairie, or range grasses. Do not include volunteer grasses following a cultivated crop; report such grasses cut for hay in columns 112-113.
121 Country or thresher run.
HAY CROPS Report for each kind of hay the total production of all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown. Report mixtures in the columns in which the predominating hay would be classified. Do not include any hay crops cut for silage.
 If seed was harvested from the same acreage from which hay was cut, report in columns 120 to 123 or 140-141, where applicable.

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2.5}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7.5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1.25}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3.75}{10}$, $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6.25}{10}$, $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8.75}{10}$.

RED CLOVER seed harvested		IRISH POTATOES harvested for home use or for sale		SWEETPOTATOES and YAMS harvested for home use or for sale		TOBACCO harvested (all types)		SUGAR BEETS harvested for sugar		Crops harvested not covered elsewhere on schedule (see instructions below)			7 RI	
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	143	
Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Pounds	Acres	Tons	Acres	Value of pro- duction	Iden. No.	Dollars	
1														1
2														2
3														3
4														4
5														5
6														6
7														7
8														8
9														9
10														10
11														11
12														12
13														13
14														14
15														15
16														16
17														17
18														18
19														19
20														20
21														21
22														22
23														23
24														24
25														25
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142		

123 Country or thresher run.

140-141 Some of the crops to be included are listed below with an identification number. Each crop reported should be identified by entering its number in the column headed "Iden. No."

Crop	Iden. No.	Crop	Iden. No.
Broomcorn	1	Popcorn	10
Buckwheat	2	Sweet sorghums	11
Chicory	3	for sirup	11
Cotton	4	Vetch seed	12
Emmer and spelt	5	Wormseed	13
Hemp	6		14
Hops	7		15
Lespedeza seed	8		16
Mini for oil	9		16

Use numbers 14, 15, and 16 for identifying any unusual crops not listed in these instructions and for reporting such crops as root and grain crops hogged off or grazed (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans) and silage crops (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans).

If more than one such crop for an individual farm, report the combined acreage and value in columns 140-141 and give the name, acreage, and value of each crop under Supplemental Information, page 12.

In column 141 report the actual or estimated value of production, whether it has been or is to be sold, traded, or used on the farm.

Do not include crops covered in Cols. 48 to 135, or fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties (columns 143 to 204).

142 If none, enter "None." Include value of by-products sold or traded, such as cottonseed and straw. For tenants and croppers include the value of the landlord's share.

Do not include value of field crops received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others. Do not include value of crops fed to livestock, used for seed, or consumed by households on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

8 R1	SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED IN 1944 Omit nonbearing acreage										TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES Report Nurseries in Col. 204 Report fruit production on fresh basis								
	STRAWBERRIES harvested			RASPBERRIES harvested (time only)			BLACKBERRIES and DEWBERRIES harvested (time only)			BLUEBERRIES harvested (time and wild)		APPLES		CHERRIES					
	143		144	145		146	147		148	149		150	153		154	155		156	
	Acres	Quarts	Acres	Quarts	Acres	Quarts	Acres	Quarts	Acres	Quarts	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds	
1																			1
2																			2
3																			3
4																			4
5																			5
6																			6
7																			7
8																			8
9																			9
10																			10
11																			11
12																			12
13																			13
14																			14
15																			15
16																			16
17																			17
18																			18
19																			19
20																			20
21																			21
22																			22
23																			23
24																			24
25																			25
	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	153	154	155	156							

149-150 Wild blueberries should be reported only when grown on land used primarily for their production. Do not include incidental pickings from land not maintained for blueberry production.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{9}{10}$.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued										Other small and tree fruits and nuts harvested. Value of production in 1944	Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees Jan. 1, 1945	VALUE of fruits and nuts (Col. 193, 194) which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED		9 R1		
Report nurseries in Col. 204. Report fruit production on fresh basis												191	192		193	194
PEACHES		PEARS		PLUMS and PRUNES		GRAPES		PECANS, improved and seedling								
Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Vines of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944							
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	Dollars	Acres	Dollars	Dollars			
Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds							
1														1		
2														2		
3														3		
4														4		
5														5		
6														6		
7														7		
8														8		
9														9		
10														10		
11														11		
12														12		
13														13		
14														14		
15														15		
16														16		
17														17		
18														18		
19														19		
20														20		
21														21		
22														22		
23														23		
24														24		
25														25		
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	191	192	193	194			

191 Report boysenberries, cranberries, currants, gooseberries, loganberries, youngberries, apricots, figs, nectarines, quinces, cultivated chestnuts, English or Persian walnuts, etc. Under-score or name here kinds reported on these farms.

192 Report all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. Do not include land planted in small fruits (berries) and nurseries.

193 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Include small fruits as well as tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

Do not include here value of nursery products sold or traded; report in column 204. Do not include value of fruits and nuts used by households or fed to livestock on farm where produced.

194 If none, enter "None." Vegetables grown on this farm in 1944 for consumption by operator's family and all households on farm. Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

10 R1	VEGETABLES HARVESTED IN 1944 FOR SALE (NOT FOR HOME USE) (Include vegetables sold to canneries. Where a crop was harvested following another on the same land during year, report acreage for each crop)						VALUE of vegetables (columns 195-202) which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED 203v	VALUE of horticultural specialties SOLD OR TRADED in 1944 204v	All mules and mule colts Jan. 1, 1945 205c	All horses and colts, including ponies Jan. 1, 1945 206c	CATTLE		HOGS		SHEEP			Wool shorn in 1944 214d							
	Fresh BEANS harvested (snap, string, or wax)		CABBAGE harvested		SWEET CORN harvested						TOMATOES harvested		GREEN PEAS harvested (English)		All other vegetables and melons harvested		All cattle and calves Jan. 1, 1945 207c		Cows and heifers 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1945 208c	All hogs and pigs Jan. 1, 1945 209c	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing Jan. 1, 1945 210c	All goats and kids Jan. 1, 1945 211d	All sheep and lambs Jan. 1, 1945 212d	All ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes Jan. 1, 1945 213d	
	195	196	198	200	201	202					203v	204v	205c	206c	207c	208c									209c	210c	211d	212d	213d	214d
	Acrea	Yenhs	Acrea	Yenhs	Acrea	Yenhs	Acrea	Yenhs	Acrea	Yenhs	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Pounds			
1																								1	
2																									2
3																									3
4																									4
5																									5
6																									6
7																									7
8																									8
9																									9
10																									10
11																									11
12																									12
13																									13
14																									14
15																									15
16																									16
17																									17
18																									18
19																									19
20																									20
21																									21
22																									22
23																									23
24																									24
25																									25
	195	196	198	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214							

201 Do not report green cowpeas (crowder, blackeyes, etc.) or dry peas here; see columns 202 and 93.

202 Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128. Report asparagus, green lima beans, beets, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, dry onions, sweet peppers, spinach, watermelons, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

203 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include here value of Irish and sweet potatoes sold or traded, or value of vegetables used by households on farm. Report the former in

column 142; the latter in both columns 194 and 235.

204 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of—
Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated; mushroom. Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

205 Mules and mule colts of all ages, both male and female.

206 Horses and colts of all kinds and ages, both male and female.

207 Cattle and calves of all ages, including calves, bulls, steers, and young heifers, as well as the cows and heifers 2 years old and over reported in column 208.

209 Hogs and pigs of all kinds and ages, including the sows and gilts reported in column 210.

210 Sows and gilts that farrowed since December 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945.

211 Goats and kids of all ages.

212 Sheep and lambs of all kinds and ages, including the ewes reported in column 213.

213 Do not include 1944 fall lambs.

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			ANIMALS BUTCHERED			VALUE of livestock wool, mohair, meat, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cows and heifers milked in 1944	Milk produced in 1944	DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD			VALUE of all dairy products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Chickens on hand over 4 wks. old Jan. 1, 1944	Chicken eggs produced in 1944	Chickens raised in 1944 (including broilers and fryers)	Turkeys raised in 1944	VALUE of all poultry, eggs, hatching chicks, poultis, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cost of food bought in 1944 for livestock, dairy, and poultry	VALUE of forest products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	VALUE estimated of products of this farm in 1944 USED or to be used BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS ON THIS FARM	Total land in this farm irrigated in 1944	
Cattle and calves sold alive in 1944	Hogs and pigs sold alive in 1944	Sheep and lambs sold alive in 1944	Cattle butchered in 1944, excluding calves	Cats and dogs butchered in 1944	Hogs and pigs butchered in 1944				Whole milk sold in 1944	Cream sold in 1944 (butterfat content)	Butter sold in 1944											
215c	216c	217c	218c	219c	220c	221v	222c	223c	224c	225c	226c	227v	228e	229e	230e	231e	232v	233e	234v	235v	236a	
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Gallons	Gallons	Pounds of butterfat	Pounds	Dollars	Number	Dozens	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Acres	
1																						1
2																						2
3																						3
4																						4
5																						5
6																						6
7																						7
8																						8
9																						9
10																						10
11																						11
12																						12
13																						13
14																						14
15																						15
16																						16
17																						17
18																						18
19																						19
20																						20
21																						21
22																						22
23																						23
24																						24
25																						25

- 215-217** Report animals sold alive from this farm whether produced on this farm or purchased from others. See instructions on page IV regarding livestock dealers.
- 218-220** Report animals butchered for use on this farm or for sale as dressed meat from this farm.
- 221** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of horses and mules, wool, goats, mohair, goat milk, meat, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, honey, etc., as well as value of sales for columns 215-217. Do not include here value of sales of dairy products or poultry and poultry products. Report the former in column 227, the latter in column 232.
- 222** Include cows and heifers of all kinds milked during all or any part of 1944.
- 223** 8.6 pounds = 1 gallon. Report all milk produced, whether consumed, sold, fed to stock, or otherwise disposed of.
- 225** Report pounds of butterfat, not pounds of cream.
- 227** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as value of sales for column 226. Report gross value of sales without deducting expenses of any kind. Do not include value dairy products purchased and resold.
- 228** Include as raised all broilers, fryers, and hens, as well as chickens raised for this year's flock, whether chicks were hatched on the farm or purchased as baby chicks.
- 229** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, poultis, etc., as well as value of sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.
- 230** Hay, grain, mill feed, tankage, mixed feeds, oyster shells, etc., purchased. Do not include expenditures for feed crops grown on this farm and purchased from landlord.
- 234** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple syrup and sugar, etc.
- 235** If none, enter "None." Include value of vegetables for farm households' use (column 194), as well as value of meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, fruits, firewood, fuel wood, straw, Irish and sweet potatoes, etc., used by households on farm where produced.
- 236** Include both cropland and pasture irrigated in 1944.

LIVESTOCK Include animals on farm or ranch whether belonging to the farm operator or not, also animals belonging to farm but grazing in national forests or on open range.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

12	SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND CERTIFICATE			
	237	238	239	REMARKS
	If any part of this farm is in another Minor Civil Division, give name of the M. C. D., also class, as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.	Give name of county in which the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237 is located.	How many acres of this farm are located in the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237?	Clarify any unusual entries in this report by adequate explanations below. Comment on unusual crops, yields, values, acreages, location and ownership of livestock, etc.
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				
24				
25				

Make these checks before signing the adjoining certificate.

Each line should contain the entries for one farm according to the Census definition. The report for each farm must be complete.

There must be entries in columns 1, 8, 11, 12 or 14, 13 or 15, 18, 41, and 42.

Check each line used to make sure that you have entries of either dollars or "None" in all of the value-of-products columns (columns 142, 193, 194, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, 234, and 235).

The entry in column 18 should equal the sum of the entries in columns 19 to 26, inclusive; also the sum of columns 12 and 14.

The sum of the acres in columns 49 to 204, after subtracting duplicated acreages, should approximately check to the entry in column 19.

If there is an entry in columns 27 or 28 there should be entries in columns 37-40.

Examine carefully any infrequent reports to make sure you have not made entries in the wrong column.

Check to see that you have obtained answers to all inquiries which are applicable in your area.

Check to see that both acreage and production are reported where called for.

Check to see that production is reported in the units of measure called for on the schedule.

Check production of each crop with the acreage harvested to see that the yield per acre is reasonable for your locality.

All entries should be legible.

All numerical data should be in whole numbers except where a separate column is provided for fractions. Fractions should be in tenths.

All values should be reported in dollars only, not dollars and cents.

ENUMERATOR'S CERTIFICATE

Enumeration of this book—

Begun by me at { a.m. / p.m. } on the day of, 1945

Completed by me at { a.m. / p.m. } on the day of, 1945

(Signed), Enumerator.

[The Roman numerals refer to County tables I to VIII of the report; the Arabic numerals refer to State tables 1 to 8. These County and State tables are presented for each State. For index to page on which a specific table begins, see Contents, page IV]

A

Acreage, farm:	Table
total.....	I, 1
average per farm.....	I, 1
by color of operator.....	V, 5
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
owned and rented acreage for part owners.....	V, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
classes of land:	
according to use.....	I, 1
cropland harvested, by size of farm.....	VI, 6
Age of farm operator.....	I, 1
Alfalfa:	
for hay.....	II, 2
for seed*.....	II, 2
All-weather road.....	I, 1
All-other-crop farms.....	VIII, 8
Almonds*.....	II, 2
Animals:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
value.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Annual legumes, specified.....	II, 2
Apples.....	II, 2
Apricots*.....	II, 2
Area, approximate land.....	I, 1
Automobiles on farms.....	I, 1

B

Barley*.....	II, 2
Beans:	
dry field and seed, other*.....	II, 2
snap, string, or wax (green).....	II, 2
soybeans*.....	II, 2
Beets, sugar*.....	II, 2
Berries, specified.....	II, 2
Blackberries and dewberries*.....	II, 2
Blueberries (tame and wild)*.....	II, 2
Boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Boysenberries (included with Loganberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2
Broilers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3
Butter sold.....	III, 3
Butterfat sold.....	III, 3

C

Cabbage.....	II, 2
Calves butchered.....	III, 3
See also Cattle and calves.	
Cane, sorghum. See Sorghums.	
Cane, sugar, for sirup and/or sugar*.....	II, 2
Cash tenants.....	V, 5
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Cattle and calves:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	III, 3
butchered, excluding calves.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Celery.....	II, 2
Cherries*.....	II, 2
Chicken eggs-produced.....	III, 3

*Certain States.

Chickens:	Table
on hand.....	III, 3
raised.....	III, 3
Chufas*.....	II, 2
Citrus fruits, specified*.....	II, 2
Clover for hay (included with Clover or timothy for hay)....	II, 2
Clover seed, red*.....	II, 2
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) for hay.....	II, 2
Color of operator. (South only).....	I, V, 1, 5
Corn:	
for all purposes.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
Corn, Egyptian (grain sorghum). See Sorghums.	
Corn, sweet*.....	II, 2
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy, and poultry feed.....	III, 3
Cotton*.....	II, 2
Cottonseed*.....	III, 3
Cowpeas:	
for all purposes*.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for peas.....	II, 2
Cows and heifers on farms.....	III, 3
milked.....	III, 3
Cream sold.....	III, 3
Crop failure.....	I, 1
Cropland:	
harvested.....	I, II, V, VI, 1, 2, 5, 6
idle or fallow.....	I, 1
used only for pasture.....	I, 1
Croppers (separately for South only).....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Crops.....	II, 2
all crops harvested.....	II, 2
value.....	II, 2
land available for (see Cropland, total).....	I, 1
land used for.....	I, 1
miscellaneous.....	II, 2
sold.....	II, IV, 2, 4

D

Dairy cows. See Cows milked.	
Dairy farms.....	VIII, 8
Dairy products:	
milk produced.....	III, 3
sold.....	IV, 4
butter.....	III, 3
cream.....	III, 3
milk.....	III, 3
Days worked off the farm.....	I, 1
Dewberries (included with Blackberries and dewberries)*....	II, 2
Domestic animals. See Animals on farms.	
Dry field and seed beans (other than soy, velvet, mung, and horse beans)*.....	II, 2
Dry field and seed peas*.....	II, 2
Durum and macaroni wheat*.....	II, 2
Dwellings (see also Farm facilities):	
occupied.....	I, 1
unoccupied.....	I, 1

E

Eggs (chicken) produced.....	III, 3
Electricity, dwellings lighted by.....	I, 1

Electric power, availability of.....	Table I, 1
English or Persian walnuts*	II, 2
Ewes.....	III, 3

F

Facilities, specified (farm).....	I, 1
Failure, crop.....	I, 1
Fallow land. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Family labor.....	I, 1
Farm acreage. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Farm dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.	
Farm expenditures. <i>See</i> Cost of feed, or Wages (cash) paid.	
Farm facilities (specified).....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Radio, Electricity, Telephone, Running water.	
Farm gardens.....	II, 2
Farm implements and machinery, value of.....	I, 1
Farm income. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Farm labor. <i>See</i> Labor.	
Farm machinery. <i>See</i> Implements and machinery, value.	
Farm occupancy (years on farm).....	I, 1
Farm operator:	
age.....	I, 1
color.....	I, V, 1, 5
residence.....	I, 1
tenure.....	I, V, 1, 5
work off farm.....	I, 1
years on farm.....	I, 1
Farm population:	
persons living in occupied dwellings.....	I, 1
under 14 years old:	
boys.....	I, 1
girls.....	I, 1
14 years old and over:	
men and boys.....	I, 1
women and girls.....	I, 1
Farm products, value. <i>See</i> Value of farm products.	
Farm products used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Farm property, value of specified. <i>See</i> Values.	
Farm slaughter.....	III, 3
Farm value (land and buildings). <i>See</i> Values.	
Farms, number.....	I, II, IV, 1, 2, 4
by color of operator.....	I, V, 1, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
by total value of farm products.....	VII, VIII, 7, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for sale.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for own households:	
use.....	VIII, 8
unclassified.....	IV, 4
with no farm products sold or used.....	IV, 4
Feed, expenditures for.....	III, 3
Field and seed beans, dry (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans)*.....	II, 2
Field and seed peas, dry*.....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Cowpeas and Green peas.	
Field crops. <i>See</i> Crops.	
Filberts*.....	II, 2
Flax, threshed*.....	II, 2
Forage (<i>see</i> Crops).....	II, 2
Forest products:	
forest-products farms.....	VIII, 8
sold.....	IV, 4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
Fruit orchards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Fruits and nuts.....	II, 2
sold or traded.....	II, IV, 2, 4
Fryers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3

*Certain States.

Full owners.....	Table V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5

G

Gardens, farm.....	II, 2
General farms.....	VIII, 8
Girls, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Goats and kids on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Grains. <i>See</i> Corn, Oats, Wheat, Mixed grains, etc.	
Grapefruit*.....	II, 2
Grapes.....	II, 2
Grasses—for hay:	
tame, other.....	II, 2
wild.....	II, 2
Green beans, snap, string, or wax.....	II, 2
Green peas (English).....	II, 2

H

Hay, all kinds.....	II, 2
Heifers (included with Cows and heifers).....	III, 3
Hired labor.....	I, 1
cash wages paid.....	I, 1
Hogs and pigs:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Home gardens.....	II, 2
Hops*.....	II, 2
Horses and colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	VIII, 8
Horticultural specialties.....	II, IV, 2, 4

I

Idle or fallow cropland.....	I, 1
Implements and machinery, value.....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Automobiles, Motortrucks, Tractors.	
Improved and seedling pecans*.....	II, 2
Income, farm. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Irish potatoes.....	II, 2

L

Labor, farm:	
cash wages paid for hired labor.....	I, 1
persons working specified dates.....	I, 1
Land and buildings, value. <i>See</i> Values.	
Land area, approximate.....	I, 1
Land available for crops.....	I, 1
Land, by tenure under which operated.....	V, 5
Land by use.....	I, 1
Land in farms. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	II, 2
Land used for crops.....	I, 1
Legumes, specified annual.....	II, 2
Lemons*.....	II, 2
Lespedeza:	
for hay*.....	II, 2
for seed*.....	II, 2
Lettuce*.....	II, 2
Lima beans, dry*.....	II, 2
Limes*.....	II, 2
Lint cotton*.....	II, 2
Livestock farms.....	VIII, 8
Livestock, specified. <i>See</i> Animals.	
Livestock and livestock products.....	III, 3
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
value.....	III, IV, 3, 4

Table
 Livestock butchered.....III, 3
 Livestock sold alive.....III, 3
 Loganberries (included with Boysenberries and
 youngberries)*..... II, 2

M

Macaroni, durum and (wheat)*..... II, 2
 Machinery, farm. See Implements and machinery.
 Managed land..... V, 5
 Managers..... V, 5
 Mandarins (included with Tangerines and mandarins)*..... II, 2
 Men and boys, see Farm population..... I, 1
 Milk:
 produced.....III, 3
 sold as whole milk.....III, 3
 Miscellaneous crops..... II, 2
 Mixed grains*..... II, 2
 Motortrucks on farms..... I, 1
 Mules and mule colts on farms and ranches.....III, 3
 Mung beans. See Soybeans.

N

Navy beans. See All dry field and seed beans.
 Nonfarm work..... I, 1
 Nonwhite farm operators.....I, V, 1, 5
 Nuts, specified..... II, 2
 fruit-and-nut farms.....VIII, 8
 land in (included with Land in fruit orchards,
 vineyards, and planted nut trees)..... II, 2
 produced, value of..... II, 2
 sold or traded (included with Fruits and nuts sold
 or traded).....II, IV, 2, 4

O

Oats..... II, 2
 for grain..... II, 2
 cut and fed unthreshed..... II, 2
 threshed..... II, 2
 Occupancy, farm (years on farm)..... I, 1
 Occupied dwellings. See dwellings.
 Off-farm work..... I, 1
 Operator, farm. See Farm operator.
 Oranges*..... II, 2
 Oranges, other (including satsumas, tangerines,
 etc.)*..... II, 2
 Orchard fruits..... II, 2
 Orchards, land in fruit (included with Land in fruit
 orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees)..... II, 2
 Owned portion of farms of part owners..... V, 5
 Owner-operated land..... I, 1
 Owners..... V, 5
 by color (South only)..... V, 5

P

Part owners..... V, 5
 by color (South only)..... V, 5
 Part-time work off farm..... I, 1
 Pasture..... I, 1
 Pea beans. See Soybeans.
 Peaches..... II, 2
 Peanuts:
 for all purposes*..... II, 2
 for hay..... II, 2
 for nuts..... II, 2
 Pears..... II, 2
 Peas:
 dry field and seed..... II, 2
 green (English)..... II, 2
 *Certain States.

Table
 Pecans (improved and seedling)*..... II, 2
 Persian walnuts, English or*..... II, 2
 Pigs. See Hogs and pigs.
 Pink beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*
 Pinto beans. See All dry field and seed beans.*
 Plums and prunes..... II, 2
 Ponies (included with Horses and colts).....III, 3
 Potatoes:
 Irish..... II, 2
 sweet*..... II, 2
 Poultry and poultry products:
 poultry farms.....VIII, 8
 sold or traded.....III, IV, 3, 4
 Power line, electric, within 1/4 mile of farm
 dwelling..... I, 1
 Products, farm, value of:
 all farm products.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 sold, traded, or used by farm households.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 for farms by total value of farm products.....VIII, 8
 sold or traded.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 used by farm households.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 Property, farm, value of specified. See Values.
 Prunes (included with Plums and prunes)..... II, 2

R

Radios in farm dwellings..... I, 1
 Raspberries (tame only)*..... II, 2
 Red clover seed*..... II, 2
 Rented land.....I, V, 1, 5
 Residence of farm operator..... I, 1
 Rice (rough or paddy)*..... II, 2
 Road, all-weather..... I, 1
 Running water in farm dwellings..... I, 1
 Rye..... II, 2

S

Sales of livestock (sold alive).....III, 3
 Seed beans, dry field and (other than soy, velvet,
 horse, and mung beans)..... II, 2
 Seed peas, dry field and*..... II, 2
 Seedling pecans (included with Improved and seedling
 pecans)*..... II, 2
 Share-cash tenants..... V, 5
 Share tenants..... V, 5
 Sheep and lambs:
 ewes kept for breeding.....III, 3
 on farms and ranches.....III, 3
 sold alive.....III, 3
 wool shorn.....III, 3
 Sirup (sugarcane)*..... II, 2
 Size of farms, classification of farms by..... VI, 6
 Slaughter, farm.....III, 3
 Small fruits..... II, 2
 Small grains cut for hay..... II, 2
 Snap, string, or wax beans..... II, 2
 Sorghums..... II, 2
 for all purposes, except sirup..... II, 2
 saved for hay or dry forage*..... II, 2
 harvested for grain..... II, 2
 Source of income:
 farm income, by source.....IV, VIII, 4, 8
 by total value of farm products.....VIII, 8
 by type of farm.....VIII, 8
 Sows and gilts to farrow.....III, 3
 Soybeans*..... II, 2
 Spring wheat*..... II, 2
 Strawberries..... II, 2
 String beans (included with snap, string, or wax
 beans)..... II, 2
 Sugar beets harvested for sugar*..... II, 2

Sugarcane*	Table II, 2
for sirup*	II, 2
for sugar or for sale to mills*	II, 2
Sugar crops:	
sugarcane*	II, 2
sugar beets*	II, 2
Summer fallow. See Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Sweet corn*	II, 2
Sweetpotatoes and yams*	II, 2
Swine. See Hogs and pigs.	

T

Tame hay, other.....	II, 2
Tangerines and mandarins*	II, 2
Telephones in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Tenants.....	V, 5
Tenure of farm operator.....	V, 5
Timothy for hay (included with Clover or timothy).....	II, 2
Tobacco*	II, 2
Tomatoes.....	II, 2
Tractors on farms.....	I, 1
Tree fruits.....	II, 2
Trucks, motor on farms.....	I, 1
Tung nuts*	II, 2
Turkeys raised.....	III, 3
Type of farm.....	VIII, 8

U

Unclassified farms.....	IV, 4
Unoccupied dwellings. See Dwellings.....	I, 1
Uses of land.....	I, 1

V

Valencia oranges*	II, 2
Values:	
farms (land and buildings).....	I, V, VI, 1, 5, 6
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
farm production (crops).....	II, 2
implements and machinery.....	I, 1

*Certain States.

Values—Continued	Table
livestock.....	I, III, 1, 3
all farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
farms by total value of farm products.....	VII, 7
Vegetable farms.....	VIII, 8
Vegetables grown for home use, value of.....	II, 2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	II, 2
Vetches:	
for seed*	II, 2
for hay*	II, 2
Vineyards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, etc.).....	II, 2
See also Grapes.	

W

Wages (cash) paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Walnuts (English or Persian)*.....	II, 2
Wax beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Wheat threshed:	
any.....	II, 2
spring*	II, 2
durum and macaroni*	II, 2
other*	II, 2
winter*	II, 2
White farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Wild hay.....	II, 2
Winter wheat*.....	II, 2
Women and girls, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Woodland.....	I, 1
Wool shorn.....	III, 3
Work animals. See Horses and Mules.	
Work off farm.....	I, 1

Y

Yams (included with Sweetpotatoes and yams)*.....	II, 2
Years on farm (year of occupancy).....	I, 1
Youngberries (included with Boysenberries and loganberries)*.....	II, 2