

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).--FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
1 Farms.....number..	26,226	25,835	1,586	1,618	616	779
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	4,814,080	4,814,080	368,000	368,000	149,120	149,120
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	37.8	38.9	11.8	11.9	11.5	10.7
4 Land in farms.....acres..	1,818,103	1,874,402	43,548	43,833	17,219	15,889
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	1,426,749	1,344,130	38,284	36,264	10,264	10,106
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	391,354	417,037	5,264	4,781	6,955	5,059
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	69.3	72.6	27.5	27.1	28.0	20.4
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21,467	21,197	1,345	1,243	440	572
9 ..acres..	915,729	778,809	18,742	14,285	7,794	6,639
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	6,962	(*)	814	(*)	250	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	2,865	(*)	220	(*)	87	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	1,903	(*)	120	(*)	37	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,957	(*)	125	(*)	36	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	4,534	(*)	50	(*)	20	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	1,872	(*)	14	(*)	5	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	374	(*)	2	(*)	5	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	1,429	3,554	95	372	142	124
18 ..acres..	15,273	28,930	366	2,281	1,056	575
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	4,913	9,116	557	688	44	170
20 ..acres..	89,032	150,375	4,619	5,583	422	1,494
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	5,196	<sup>3</sup> 10,703	183	<sup>3</sup> 147	26	<sup>3</sup> 146
22 ..acres..	116,481	<sup>3</sup> 198,538	865	<sup>3</sup> 823	359	<sup>3</sup> 1,670
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,530	(*)	27	(*)	15	(*)
24 ..acres..	39,117	(*)	154	(*)	907	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	7,694	(*)	117	(*)	80	(*)
26 ..acres..	175,448	(*)	412	(*)	930	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11,284	(*)	893	(*)	127	(*)
28 ..acres..	258,821	(*)	13,299	(*)	2,565	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	25,546	(*)	1,563	(*)	593	(*)
30 ..acres..	208,202	(*)	5,091	(*)	3,186	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	23,111	<sup>3</sup> 23,769	1,444	<sup>3</sup> 1,428	466	<sup>3</sup> 662
32 ..acres..	1,136,515	<sup>3</sup> 1,156,652	24,592	<sup>3</sup> 22,972	9,631	<sup>3</sup> 10,378
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	21,569	21,440	1,349	1,280	448	579
34 ..acres..	931,002	807,739	19,108	16,566	8,850	7,214
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	11,791	(*)	308	(*)	110	(*)
36 ..acres..	331,046	(*)	1,431	(*)	2,196	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	11,966	13,686	902	860	135	212
38 ..acres..	297,938	424,221	13,453	15,524	3,472	2,274
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	292,980,943	227,805,686	6,675,335	6,995,190	13,285,615	11,174,062
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	11,171	8,818	5,470	4,323	21,568	14,344
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	15,145	11,486	8,861	6,533	43,913	29,169
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	161.15	121.54	198.21	159.59	771.57	703.26
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	22,718	20,878	1,461	1,113	582	558
44 ..dollars..	45,371,863	25,636,254	1,580,722	677,873	1,540,408	816,927
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	1,688	(*)	130	(*)	28	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	2,693	(*)	284	(*)	50	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	2,135	(*)	287	(*)	39	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	2,329	(*)	203	(*)	62	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	930	(*)	64	(*)	17	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	6,431	(*)	314	(*)	180	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	6,512	(*)	179	(*)	206	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	52,463,656	27,635,816	1,305,954	487,037	715,912	463,490
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	25,956	(*)	1,573	(*)	597	(*)
54 ..number..	33,295	(**)	1,658	(**)	744	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	25,810	(*)	1,561	(*)	582	(*)
56 ..number..	31,255	(**)	1,622	(**)	717	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	1,581	(*)	32	(*)	21	(*)
58 ..number..	2,040	(**)	36	(**)	27	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms):						
59 ..persons..	110,605	(**)	5,707	(**)	2,531	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.54	(**)	3.52	(**)	3.53	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	24,483	(**)	1,241	(**)	487	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	12,486	(**)	627	(**)	260	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	11,997	(**)	614	(**)	227	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	86,122	(**)	4,466	(**)	2,044	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	43,314	(**)	2,201	(**)	1,023	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	42,708	(**)	2,265	(**)	1,021	(**)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 147]

BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		CAPE MAY		CUMBERLAND		ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,629	1,847	1,111	759	502	418	2,944	2,750	221	211	2,255	1,775	1
524,180	524,180	141,440	141,440	170,880	170,880	321,920	321,920	81,920	81,920	210,560	210,560	2
33.6	60.1	23.3	20.4	18.4	14.8	37.0	40.4	9.3	8.1	54.7	47.3	3
176,242	314,825	32,924	28,896	31,525	25,338	119,078	130,184	7,619	6,621	115,233	99,670	4
142,198	252,889	27,712	20,399	29,746	19,541	91,016	92,076	5,815	4,358	100,569	74,335	5
34,044	43,176	5,212	7,903	1,779	5,228	28,062	23,969	1,804	1,748	14,664	22,426	6
108.2	170.5	28.6	38.1	62.8	60.6	40.4	47.3	34.5	31.4	51.1	56.2	7
1,554	1,670	966	672	390	350	2,285	2,114	170	175	1,986	1,545	8
98,765	94,786	19,266	15,365	10,763	6,832	73,126	64,052	3,629	3,073	65,585	52,390	9
252	(*)	549	(*)	172	(*)	1,143	(*)	79	(*)	677	(*)	10
170	(*)	146	(*)	87	(*)	338	(*)	35	(*)	264	(*)	11
110	(*)	69	(*)	34	(*)	215	(*)	24	(*)	192	(*)	12
217	(*)	96	(*)	47	(*)	246	(*)	14	(*)	316	(*)	13
503	(*)	79	(*)	32	(*)	236	(*)	12	(*)	444	(*)	14
256	(*)	22	(*)	15	(*)	66	(*)	5	(*)	86	(*)	15
46	(*)	5	(*)	3	(*)	41	(*)	1	(*)	7	(*)	16
114	313	28	196	8	78	56	421	19	43	74	312	17
2,078	3,681	251	1,227	39	446	355	2,687	63	213	471	2,194	18
252	736	181	360	110	229	427	1,001	21	59	564	830	19
5,639	16,152	2,548	4,325	1,474	3,754	7,294	11,043	228	506	9,465	10,872	20
270	3,887	67	3,142	47	3,84	442	3,786	9	342	230	3,606	21
5,822	3,21,098	680	3,1,629	498	3,877	7,133	3,7,215	94	3,712	2,373	3,5,692	22
36	(*)	17	(*)	9	(*)	33	(*)	5	(*)	56	(*)	23
551	(*)	156	(*)	49	(*)	686	(*)	71	(*)	429	(*)	24
802	(*)	219	(*)	25	(*)	93	(*)	34	(*)	496	(*)	25
22,645	(*)	1,946	(*)	156	(*)	474	(*)	908	(*)	4,849	(*)	26
669	(*)	362	(*)	230	(*)	733	(*)	38	(*)	919	(*)	27
16,975	(*)	5,436	(*)	10,285	(*)	15,494	(*)	1,022	(*)	15,279	(*)	28
1,602	(*)	1,076	(*)	500	(*)	2,932	(*)	198	(*)	2,234	(*)	29
23,667	(*)	2,641	(*)	8,261	(*)	14,526	(*)	1,604	(*)	16,732	(*)	30
1,593	3,1,795	968	3,728	421	3,395	2,396	3,2,378	177	3,191	2,105	3,1,691	31
112,404	3,135,727	22,745	3,22,546	12,774	3,11,909	87,908	3,84,997	4,014	3,4,504	77,694	3,71,148	32
1,557	1,677	968	680	390	350	2,292	2,144	172	177	1,993	1,555	33
100,843	98,477	19,517	16,592	10,802	7,278	73,481	66,739	3,692	3,286	66,056	54,584	34
913	(*)	284	(*)	78	(*)	563	(*)	43	(*)	704	(*)	35
29,118	(*)	2,782	(*)	703	(*)	8,293	(*)	1,073	(*)	7,701	(*)	36
694	957	391	297	233	252	756	1,216	60	83	940	921	37
17,526	148,902	5,592	3,587	10,334	7,106	16,170	21,283	1,093	1,089	15,758	14,739	38
18,064,433	19,236,458	6,860,349	3,806,667	2,706,830	1,708,875	20,150,028	14,485,603	5,073,491	4,581,719	15,311,385	10,431,056	39
11,102	10,415	6,175	5,015	5,392	4,088	6,844	5,267	22,967	21,714	6,790	5,877	40
13,016	12,861	9,668	8,038	7,358	5,219	12,148	7,434	40,784	42,018	9,243	7,374	41
102.61	61.10	208.37	131.74	85.86	67.44	169.22	111.27	665.90	692.00	132.87	104.66	42
1,547	1,631	759	650	330	349	1,899	2,169	200	178	2,097	1,535	43
4,180,361	2,360,018	938,861	432,348	339,522	233,104	2,156,702	1,861,289	503,401	290,357	3,622,289	1,496,781	44
44	(*)	44	(*)	9	(*)	225	(*)	1	(*)	176	(*)	45
106	(*)	108	(*)	56	(*)	298	(*)	19	(*)	301	(*)	46
65	(*)	181	(*)	70	(*)	321	(*)	19	(*)	203	(*)	47
101	(*)	88	(*)	48	(*)	246	(*)	29	(*)	176	(*)	48
67	(*)	41	(*)	31	(*)	159	(*)	10	(*)	73	(*)	49
497	(*)	199	(*)	88	(*)	480	(*)	71	(*)	607	(*)	50
667	(*)	98	(*)	28	(*)	170	(*)	51	(*)	561	(*)	51
3,933,063	2,715,585	695,338	295,016	419,453	219,480	3,263,394	1,361,915	424,974	294,802	2,842,783	1,193,151	52
1,585	(*)	1,110	(*)	502	(*)	2,935	(*)	208	(*)	2,231	(*)	53
2,495	(*)	1,274	(*)	535	(*)	3,305	(*)	268	(*)	2,736	(*)	54
1,570	(*)	1,109	(*)	501	(*)	2,927	(*)	206	(*)	2,214	(*)	55
2,242	(*)	1,238	(*)	522	(*)	3,249	(*)	265	(*)	2,506	(*)	56
181	(*)	27	(*)	12	(*)	39	(*)	3	(*)	188	(*)	57
253	(*)	36	(*)	13	(*)	56	(*)	3	(*)	230	(*)	58
6,409	(*)	4,281	(*)	1,614	(*)	11,293	(*)	952	(*)	9,054	(*)	59
3.75	(*)	3.46	(*)	3.09	(*)	3.48	(*)	3.59	(*)	3.61	(*)	60
2,051	(*)	1,019	(*)	322	(*)	2,630	(*)	138	(*)	2,125	(*)	61
1,068	(*)	545	(*)	168	(*)	1,319	(*)	81	(*)	1,072	(*)	62
988	(*)	474	(*)	154	(*)	1,311	(*)	57	(*)	1,053	(*)	63
6,358	(*)	3,262	(*)	1,292	(*)	8,663	(*)	814	(*)	6,929	(*)	64
3,268	(*)	1,606	(*)	644	(*)	4,230	(*)	427	(*)	3,462	(*)	65
3,090	(*)	1,656	(*)	648	(*)	4,413	(*)	387	(*)	3,467	(*)	66

<sup>1</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.  
<sup>2</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	HUDSON		HUNTERDON		MERCER	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
1 Farms.....number..	83	84	2,356	2,431	1,081	1,135
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	28,800	28,800	278,400	278,400	145,920	145,920
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	2.3	1.4	75.4	70.9	60.3	58.3
4 Land in farms.....acres..	655	414	209,976	197,439	88,029	85,073
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	483	191	161,126	145,721	67,891	62,411
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	172	206	48,850	42,409	20,338	19,096
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	7.9	4.9	89.1	81.2	81.4	75.0
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	32	36	1,997	2,074	1,006	971
9 ..acres..	276	211	111,352	93,138	58,105	48,039
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	23	(*)	358	(*)	178	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	6	(*)	219	(*)	121	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	184	(*)	92	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	3	(*)	336	(*)	146	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	586	(*)	300	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	277	(*)	140	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	(*)	(*)	38	(*)	29	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	(*)	2	252	125	13	136
18 ..acres..	(*)	5	3,146	1,426	103	1,288
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	1	10	563	897	160	468
20 ..acres..	30	44	12,576	19,342	3,202	10,132
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	4	<sup>3</sup> 32	737	<sup>3</sup> 1,573	147	<sup>3</sup> 517
22 ..acres..	8	<sup>3</sup> 80	11,981	<sup>3</sup> 32,136	3,805	<sup>3</sup> 7,768
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	314	(*)	31	(*)
24 ..acres..	40	(*)	5,037	(*)	365	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1,332	(*)	498	(*)
26 ..acres..	33	(*)	27,649	(*)	8,449	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	1,263	(*)	566	(*)
28 ..acres..	(*)	(*)	22,251	(*)	7,751	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	63	(*)	2,339	(*)	1,014	(*)
30 ..acres..	268	(*)	15,984	(*)	6,249	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	36	<sup>3</sup> 70	2,166	<sup>3</sup> 2,319	1,041	<sup>3</sup> 1,078
32 ..acres..	314	<sup>3</sup> 340	139,055	<sup>3</sup> 146,042	65,215	<sup>3</sup> 67,227
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	32	36	2,017	2,084	1,007	974
34 ..acres..	276	216	114,498	94,564	58,208	49,327
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	1,831	(*)	573	(*)
36 ..acres..	81	(*)	44,667	(*)	12,619	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1	1	1,408	1,499	586	656
38 ..acres..	40	5	27,288	25,003	8,116	9,206
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	1,784,300	1,127,500	27,000,362	20,782,497	12,967,965	11,616,042
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	21,498	13,423	11,460	8,549	11,992	10,234
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	158,250	40,000	13,629	10,048	14,602	12,666
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	2,724.12	2,723.43	128.59	105.26	147.26	136.54
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	79	67	2,225	2,186	1,008	985
44 ..dollars..	367,397	137,493	4,779,681	2,995,077	2,229,864	1,537,982
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	1	(*)	185	(*)	32	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	1	(*)	222	(*)	62	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	6	(*)	143	(*)	65	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	8	(*)	208	(*)	101	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	(*)	(*)	71	(*)	54	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	25	(*)	659	(*)	333	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	38	(*)	737	(*)	361	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	1,836,876	575,579	6,469,071	3,505,431	2,138,119	1,258,049
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	81	(*)	2,344	(*)	1,064	(*)
54 ..number..	114	(**)	2,984	(**)	1,307	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	79	(*)	2,327	(*)	1,060	(*)
56 ..number..	107	(**)	2,784	(**)	1,266	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	173	(*)	35	(*)
58 ..number..	7	(**)	200	(**)	41	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	450	(**)	9,676	(**)	4,616	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	4.21	(**)	3.48	(**)	3.65	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	133	(**)	1,984	(**)	984	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	61	(**)	1,029	(**)	475	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	72	(**)	955	(**)	489	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	317	(**)	7,692	(**)	3,652	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	168	(**)	3,900	(**)	1,860	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	149	(**)	3,792	(**)	1,792	(**)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

962,86

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

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MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH		MORRIS		OCEAN		PASSAIC		SALEM		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,180	1,163	2,476	2,560	1,303	1,179	663	875	319	379	1,609	1,547	1
199,680	199,680	305,280	305,280	299,520	299,520	408,960	408,960	124,160	124,160	224,000	224,000	2
37.6	31.9	63.0	52.7	32.2	30.8	7.4	8.4	10.4	10.9	57.9	57.5	3
73,836	63,767	161,319	160,922	99,316	92,949	30,147	34,513	12,887	13,510	129,742	128,889	4
59,809	43,870	128,758	120,625	79,849	64,057	26,856	27,910	10,849	6,865	99,442	86,371	5
20,327	16,145	33,161	33,408	19,667	20,681	3,491	2,989	2,038	4,815	30,300	36,344	6
64.3	54.8	65.4	62.9	76.2	78.3	45.5	39.4	40.4	35.6	80.6	83.3	7
953	993	1,857	1,991	976	938	245	427	210	289	1,499	1,427	8
44,036	34,462	87,077	70,707	37,488	27,228	8,680	3,377	4,329	4,517	70,291	65,388	9
286	(*)	559	(*)	333	(*)	92	(*)	78	(*)	362	(*)	10
153	(*)	238	(*)	117	(*)	59	(*)	58	(*)	147	(*)	11
99	(*)	176	(*)	108	(*)	24	(*)	29	(*)	135	(*)	12
135	(*)	254	(*)	154	(*)	28	(*)	27	(*)	270	(*)	13
167	(*)	380	(*)	175	(*)	14	(*)	13	(*)	416	(*)	14
94	(*)	203	(*)	71	(*)	21	(*)	4	(*)	153	(*)	15
29	(*)	47	(*)	18	(*)	7	(*)	1	(*)	16	(*)	16
99	165	234	511	43	147	21	73	4	41	60	145	17
906	1,296	2,457	4,080	358	1,068	517	668	28	159	753	1,374	18
132	465	700	972	203	320	61	227	11	61	434	532	19
2,650	7,082	9,216	15,936	5,926	6,386	1,048	3,036	378	470	8,732	6,473	20
195	496	417	3,998	294	2,477	320	2,280	25	3131	285	3,975	21
3,008	34,774	7,227	314,791	7,826	39,339	3,147	32,875	463	31,646	4,481	317,351	22
49	(*)	94	(*)	121	(*)	7	(*)	24	(*)	71	(*)	23
851	(*)	1,324	(*)	4,457	(*)	44	(*)	423	(*)	1,141	(*)	24
121	(*)	630	(*)	449	(*)	35	(*)	68	(*)	702	(*)	25
1,569	(*)	8,465	(*)	9,890	(*)	385	(*)	1,458	(*)	13,877	(*)	26
488	(*)	1,277	(*)	667	(*)	214	(*)	87	(*)	708	(*)	27
12,910	(*)	23,605	(*)	23,143	(*)	7,131	(*)	3,638	(*)	13,605	(*)	28
1,075	(*)	2,390	(*)	1,263	(*)	642	(*)	311	(*)	1,588	(*)	29
8,104	(*)	22,548	(*)	10,858	(*)	9,195	(*)	2,110	(*)	16,662	(*)	30
1,016	31,095	2,135	32,346	1,077	31,048	516	3639	215	3340	1,539	31,510	31
50,502	347,614	105,977	3105,414	50,998	344,021	13,392	314,956	5,193	36,792	84,257	32,586	32
858	1,001	1,874	2,032	979	966	248	445	210	289	1,503	1,431	33
44,844	35,758	89,534	74,787	37,946	28,296	9,197	9,045	4,357	4,676	71,044	66,702	34
335	(*)	1,002	(*)	669	(*)	360	(*)	102	(*)	908	(*)	35
5,428	(*)	17,016	(*)	22,143	(*)	3,576	(*)	2,344	(*)	19,499	(*)	36
514	659	1,310	1,374	703	398	219	491	104	152	749	790	37
13,761	10,684	24,329	28,791	27,600	28,039	7,175	13,133	4,121	5,215	14,946	14,335	38
14 354,575	11,940,659	37,266,753	27,221,049	25,256,510	16,468,087	9,503,524	5,092,247	4,245,804	5,478,129	10,657,515	9,218,759	39
12,382	10,267	15,051	10,633	19,383	13,968	14,334	5,820	13,310	14,454	6,624	5,959	40
17,193	13,092	20,369	14,701	28,056	18,448	20,337	7,215	23,618	29,041	9,057	6,795	41
194.15	187.25	230.16	169.16	254.30	178.32	315.24	147.55	329.46	405.49	82.14	71.52	42
1,015	1,058	2,148	1,766	1,219	857	456	461	315	346	1,402	1,350	43
2,291,628	1,465,113	4,611,438	2,441,329	2,293,602	1,196,794	407,185	302,084	937,705	441,899	2,855,361	1,712,571	44
44	(*)	142	(*)	162	(*)	60	(*)	1	(*)	101	(*)	45
100	(*)	261	(*)	136	(*)	133	(*)	22	(*)	129	(*)	46
59	(*)	177	(*)	83	(*)	56	(*)	13	(*)	92	(*)	47
136	(*)	219	(*)	149	(*)	48	(*)	46	(*)	130	(*)	48
33	(*)	75	(*)	36	(*)	20	(*)	7	(*)	66	(*)	49
394	(*)	587	(*)	365	(*)	94	(*)	112	(*)	448	(*)	50
309	(*)	687	(*)	288	(*)	45	(*)	114	(*)	436	(*)	51
1,672,474	737,951	4,091,566	1,697,303	2,603,129	1,424,072	1,856,077	683,698	666,323	361,251	3,091,795	1,847,469	52
1,132	(**)	2,453	(**)	1,296	(**)	656	(**)	316	(**)	1,600	(**)	53
1,547	(**)	3,490	(**)	1,910	(**)	790	(**)	428	(**)	1,866	(**)	54
1,127	(**)	2,436	(**)	1,294	(**)	655	(**)	315	(**)	1,594	(**)	55
1,423	(**)	3,138	(**)	1,785	(**)	745	(**)	412	(**)	1,749	(**)	56
96	(**)	249	(**)	95	(**)	33	(**)	10	(**)	92	(**)	57
124	(**)	352	(**)	125	(**)	45	(**)	16	(**)	119	(**)	58
5,122	(**)	10,636	(**)	6,335	(**)	2,172	(**)	1,459	(**)	6,441	(**)	59
3.60	(**)	3.39	(**)	3.55	(**)	2.92	(**)	3.54	(**)	3.68	(**)	60
1,073	(**)	2,072	(**)	1,445	(**)	330	(**)	298	(**)	1,568	(**)	61
527	(**)	992	(**)	713	(**)	167	(**)	147	(**)	831	(**)	62
546	(**)	1,080	(**)	732	(**)	163	(**)	151	(**)	737	(**)	63
4,049	(**)	8,564	(**)	4,890	(**)	1,842	(**)	1,161	(**)	4,373	(**)	64
2,009	(**)	4,323	(**)	2,414	(**)	918	(**)	603	(**)	2,472	(**)	65
2,040	(**)	4,241	(**)	2,476	(**)	924	(**)	558	(**)	2,401	(**)	66

<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see Page 147]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	1,328	1,319	1,179	1,273	247	212	1,568	1,521
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	196,480	196,480	337,920	337,920	65,920	65,920	231,040	231,040
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	59.4	54.8	54.8	51.7	9.5	6.4	69.3	63.0
4 Land in farms.....acres..	116,626	107,676	185,077	174,833	6,218	4,212	160,157	145,359
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	94,802	71,251	140,397	103,486	4,785	2,568	112,898	98,536
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	21,824	22,092	44,680	61,346	1,433	1,644	47,259	46,823
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	87.8	81.6	157.0	137.3	25.3	19.9	102.1	95.7
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,035	1,037	1,054	1,166	200	159	1,267	1,328
9 ..acres..	55,882	46,376	65,709	57,243	3,410	2,171	71,422	63,528
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	254	(*)	133	(*)	121	(*)	249	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	130	(*)	82	(*)	36	(*)	153	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	92	(*)	68	(*)	13	(*)	82	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	152	(*)	178	(*)	16	(*)	161	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	248	(*)	433	(*)	6	(*)	420	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	125	(*)	145	(*)	6	(*)	174	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	31	(*)	15	(*)	2	(*)	28	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	116	178	27	70		31	15	68
18 ..acres..	1,918	2,791	292	668	33	185	181	608
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	214	464	92	181	32	42	154	401
20 ..acres..	6,879	13,113	2,612	1,441	458	330	4,236	7,961
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	274	611	445	796	12	44	766	1,013
22 ..acres..	9,238	15,676	19,149	26,318	134	557	28,085	25,511
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	101	(*)	371	(*)	6	(*)	143	(*)
24 ..acres..	2,666	(*)	14,850	(*)	57	(*)	4,809	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	606	(*)	754	(*)	34	(*)	598	(*)
26 ..acres..	13,803	(*)	40,872	(*)	614	(*)	16,294	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	482	(*)	719	(*)	35	(*)	767	(*)
28 ..acres..	10,115	(*)	30,640	(*)	813	(*)	22,611	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,285	(*)	1,163	(*)	204	(*)	1,511	(*)
30 ..acres..	16,130	(*)	11,153	(*)	727	(*)	12,506	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,113	1,214	1,092	1,229	209	176	1,366	1,437
32 ..acres..	73,912	77,968	87,762	88,670	4,037	3,243	103,934	97,608
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,046	1,063	1,057	1,187	200	160	1,269	1,330
34 ..acres..	57,800	49,169	66,001	57,911	3,445	2,356	71,603	64,136
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	829	(*)	1,024	(*)	45	(*)	1,115	(*)
36 ..acres..	25,702	(*)	74,671	(*)	805	(*)	49,198	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	533	563	863	1,001	39	54	826	950
38 ..acres..	12,781	11,246	45,490	37,369	870	399	27,423	26,289
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	23,737,614	19,534,776	14,588,318	11,911,599	6,278,697	4,382,706	15,196,540	10,612,006
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	17,875	14,810	12,373	9,357	25,420	20,673	9,692	6,977
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	23,402	19,330	13,704	10,265	66,018	45,056	11,550	8,193
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	205.54	181.42	78.82	68.14	1,004.91	1,040.53	94.99	72.91
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,186	1,006	1,105	1,120	236	155	1,449	1,289
44 ..dollars..	2,684,994	1,441,403	2,816,030	1,527,125	741,880	356,155	3,482,832	1,912,532
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	111	(*)	43	(*)	8	(*)	141	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	144	(*)	79	(*)	11	(*)	171	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	86	(*)	61	(*)	23	(*)	86	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	110	(*)	80	(*)	24	(*)	117	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	34	(*)	23	(*)	12	(*)	37	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	320	(*)	342	(*)	76	(*)	300	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	381	(*)	477	(*)	82	(*)	597	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	2,944,425	1,532,060	6,067,175	3,835,178	716,129	424,231	4,709,626	2,743,048
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,319	(*)	1,173	(*)	226	(*)	1,545	(*)
54 ..number..	1,834	(**)	1,814	(**)	239	(**)	1,955	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,315	(*)	1,168	(*)	226	(*)	1,534	(*)
56 ..number..	1,755	(**)	1,660	(**)	239	(**)	1,831	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	64	(*)	118	(*)		(*)	108	(*)
58 ..number..	79	(**)	154	(**)		(**)	124	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..								
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	6,488	(**)	5,919	(**)	891	(**)	6,559	(**)
61 ..persons..	3.70	(**)	3.57	(**)	3.73	(**)	3.58	(**)
62 Under 14 years old.....persons..	1,400	(**)	1,560	(**)	145	(**)	1,498	(**)
63 Boys.....persons..	751	(**)	795	(**)	68	(**)	790	(**)
64 Girls.....persons..	649	(**)	765	(**)	77	(**)	708	(**)
65 14 years old and over.....persons..	5,088	(**)	4,359	(**)	746	(**)	5,061	(**)
66 Men and boys.....persons..	2,476	(**)	2,354	(**)	371	(**)	2,665	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	2,612	(**)	2,005	(**)	375	(**)	2,396	(**)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 1, see page 142]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN		BURLINGTON		CAMDEN		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: <sup>1</sup>											
1	White.....number..	25,529	25,387	1,512	1,537	616	779	1,610	1,822	1,069	724
2	Nonwhite.....number..	697	448	74	81	.....	.....	19	25	42	35
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	3,066	2,335	144	124	74	69	206	167	107	55
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	12,803	11,824	731	703	323	350	793	880	549	330
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	6,183	6,085	425	411	144	174	379	392	285	200
6	65 years and over.....number..	3,857	4,209	284	303	74	154	247	322	167	139
7	Average age reported.....years..	50.6	51.9	52.5	53.2	49.4	52.6	50.5	51.8	51.0	53.3
8	Owners.....years..	51.5	53.3	52.8	53.6	50.4	54.6	51.3	53.5	51.6	54.4
9	Tenants.....years..	44.1	45.4	48.3	48.0	45.0	44.9	45.4	45.7	43.4	48.1
By residence: <sup>2</sup>											
10	On farm operated.....number..	25,091	23,196	1,525	1,441	568	676	1,498	1,606	1,105	712
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	997	1,113	60	93	45	38	128	142	3	21
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....number..	1,814	500	102	10	32	9	117	46	63	10
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	6,177	4,668	326	191	131	97	361	364	261	121
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	4,642	4,111	247	213	90	98	278	339	224	112
15	10 years and over.....number..	13,001	13,382	894	917	346	363	853	910	539	489
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	7,265	6,422	541	586	128	128	437	443	455	271
17	.....days worked..	1,744,680	1,237,351	113,411	111,162	30,432	23,140	103,031	89,833	118,701	51,575
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	478	992	32	61	8	14	21	52	10	27
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	408	677	32	62	17	20	37	45	9	35
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	457	579	59	62	4	22	37	40	16	33
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	476	752	63	104	6	14	48	64	23	40
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	656	764	108	93	7	17	32	51	37	38
23	250 days and over.....number..	4,790	2,658	247	204	86	41	262	191	360	88
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	21,506	(**)	1,323	(**)	579	(**)	1,240	(**)	1,052	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	23,884	21,685	1,414	1,351	589	719	1,446	1,503	1,082	688
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	24,320	(**)	1,420	(**)	585	(**)	1,476	(**)	1,074	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	13,842	9,359	629	329	480	436	997	793	443	184
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	24,429	23,056	1,468	1,419	594	733	1,470	1,627	1,074	734
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	21,578	<sup>5</sup> 18,124	948	<sup>5</sup> 1,096	600	<sup>5</sup> 644	1,257	<sup>5</sup> 1,209	786	<sup>5</sup> 633
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	1,563	(*)	194	(*)	2	(*)	120	(*)	144	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	300	(*)	42	(*)	.....	(*)	30	(*)	5	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	914	(*)	104	(*)	.....	(*)	76	(*)	29	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	274	(*)	26	(*)	.....	(*)	12	(*)	.....	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	25	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	16,338	13,590	918	774	464	434	1,178	1,126	539	356
36	.....number..	23,220	17,106	1,206	892	936	671	1,760	1,470	694	448
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	14,604	10,839	746	462	327	251	1,208	1,014	460	246
38	.....number..	19,809	12,920	950	530	514	312	1,722	1,196	535	275
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	21,183	18,514	1,088	893	491	544	1,385	1,385	860	482
40	.....number..	27,875	24,223	1,186	896	654	773	2,008	1,891	927	563
<b>FARM LABOR</b>											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,476	22,041	1,301	1,140	582	671	1,495	1,584	1,089	655
42	.....persons..	47,658	54,641	2,378	2,602	1,404	1,983	2,644	4,443	1,586	1,694
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.95	2.48	1.83	2.28	2.41	2.96	1.90	2.80	1.46	2.59
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	24,100	20,056	1,299	1,059	579	591	1,451	1,396	1,088	586
45	.....persons..	35,585	33,540	2,122	2,089	833	1,084	1,827	2,182	1,407	1,170
46	Operators.....persons..	23,349	(*)	1,271	(*)	573	(*)	1,355	(*)	1,048	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	8,937	(*)	624	(*)	195	(*)	399	(*)	227	(*)
48	.....persons..	12,236	(*)	851	(*)	260	(*)	472	(*)	359	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,842	8,635	150	244	159	286	552	875	97	187
50	.....persons..	12,073	21,101	266	513	571	899	1,017	2,261	179	524
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	14,339	12,351	770	479	405	370	1,268	1,236	353	379
52	.....dollars..	30,184,601	14,819,478	985,415	282,788	1,414,832	845,500	3,032,767	1,867,545	474,061	387,648
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	598	(*)	78	(*)	10	(*)	32	(*)	6	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	755	(*)	57	(*)	15	(*)	42	(*)	30	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	1,195	(*)	86	(*)	27	(*)	62	(*)	40	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	2,524	(*)	214	(*)	55	(*)	164	(*)	81	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	2,457	(*)	105	(*)	58	(*)	207	(*)	81	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	6,810	(*)	230	(*)	230	(*)	751	(*)	115	(*)

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Available data not comparable; see text. <sup>3</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. <sup>4</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. <sup>5</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—254 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. <sup>6</sup>In 1944 and in 1939. <sup>7</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	CAPE MAY		CUMBERLAND		ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		HUDSON		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: <sup>1</sup>											
1	White.....number..	478	404	2,660	2,639	221	211	2,172	1,739	82	63
2	Nonwhite.....number..	24	14	264	111	.....	.....	63	36	1	1
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	35	36	337	235	22	16	316	189	16	11
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	226	169	1,429	1,253	100	90	1,148	867	37	39
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	113	107	731	717	57	60	494	404	18	20
6	65 years and over.....number..	128	96	447	456	39	33	292	260	12	10
7	Average age reported.....years..	54.2	53.8	50.8	52.2	51.7	53.0	49.3	50.8	49.4	49.1
8	Owners.....years..	54.8	54.7	51.2	52.9	51.8	55.0	49.8	52.1	48.7	51.3
9	Tenants.....years..	42.6	46.9	44.2	45.6	51.3	45.9	44.7	44.7	52.5	44.9
By residence: <sup>2</sup>											
10	On farm operated.....number..	495	404	2,923	2,525	194	175	2,119	1,651	69	51
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	7	9	19	145	24	14	132	68	14	12
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....number..	41	7	122	48	7	2	174	37	4	1
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	89	63	775	509	16	29	567	349	3	5
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	80	55	539	396	33	16	447	278	7	4
15	10 years and over.....number..	287	231	1,449	1,601	143	116	1,018	1,047	54	24
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	240	111	1,033	728	28	46	908	414	.....	3
17	days worked.....	54,733	17,548	251,377	151,319	7,140	7,949	254,388	73,940	.....	929
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	12	29	9	103	2	10	48	74	.....	.....
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	16	12	27	79	3	5	54	41	.....	.....
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	15	11	90	54	1	4	34	45	.....	.....
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	21	11	73	62	1	6	33	52	.....	.....
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	21	15	123	71	2	5	37	51	.....	.....
23	250 days and over.....number..	155	33	711	359	19	16	702	151	.....	3
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	371	(**)	2,444	(**)	200	(**)	1,912	(**)	78	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	450	373	2,720	2,429	206	191	2,116	1,622	77	83
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	457	(**)	2,775	(**)	204	(**)	2,109	(**)	77	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	207	148	1,418	903	169	113	1,119	599	71	40
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	471	385	2,833	2,542	208	182	2,183	1,690	78	84
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	476	<sup>5</sup> 347	2,824	<sup>5</sup> 2,300	210	<sup>5</sup> 181	1,594	<sup>5</sup> 1,388	79	<sup>5</sup> 76
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	55	(*)	6	(*)	138	(*)	2	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	8	(*)	.....	(*)	25	(*)	.....	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	9	(*)	.....	(*)	45	(*)	.....	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	15	(*)	.....	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	3	(*)	.....	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	248	232	1,317	1,203	173	121	1,429	1,082	79	70
36	number..	316	286	1,693	1,489	307	207	2,119	1,397	221	122
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	211	162	1,203	857	112	86	1,245	679	13	9
38	number..	253	180	1,614	1,127	157	105	1,516	752	24	9
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	404	287	2,235	1,860	163	158	1,853	1,325	61	64
40	number..	415	352	2,566	2,183	236	238	2,130	1,663	91	76
<b>FARM LABOR</b>											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	488	387	2,928	1,966	217	173	2,107	1,548	83	83
42	persons..	775	800	5,034	4,692	599	616	3,427	3,885	398	426
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.59	2.07	1.72	2.39	2.76	3.56	1.63	2.51	4.80	5.13
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	488	366	2,927	1,854	214	145	2,086	1,428	81	68
45	persons..	650	603	4,348	2,974	341	280	2,743	2,480	136	121
46	Operators.....persons..	486	(*)	2,922	(*)	210	(*)	2,012	(*)	80	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	1,187	(*)	85	(*)	598	(*)	29	(*)
48	persons..	164	(*)	1,426	(*)	131	(*)	731	(*)	56	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	66	105	117	384	73	81	422	653	61	70
50	persons..	125	197	686	1,718	258	336	684	1,405	262	305
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	227	159	963	1,001	146	112	1,212	1,033	73	69
52	dollars..	241,756	87,671	3,149,163	1,163,265	491,648	332,804	2,854,671	1,112,993	623,570	262,049
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	10	(*)	14	(*)	5	(*)	42	(*)	1	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	24	(*)	33	(*)	12	(*)	47	(*)	1	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	29	(*)	79	(*)	7	(*)	77	(*)	1	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	50	(*)	200	(*)	21	(*)	177	(*)	2	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	44	(*)	215	(*)	18	(*)	159	(*)	6	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	70	(*)	422	(*)	83	(*)	711	(*)	62	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

<sup>2</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# NEW JERSEY

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 142.]

HUNTERDON		MERCER		MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH		MORRIS		OCEAN		PASSAIC	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,353	2,426	1,079	1,131	1,146	1,162	2,448	2,529	1,298	1,176	659	864	319	379
3	5	2	4	4	1	28	31	5	3	4	11	.....	.....
264	204	139	122	147	106	280	177	123	98	47	55	28	29
1,138	1,235	474	541	583	570	1,291	1,110	675	506	341	386	148	175
598	582	289	274	289	279	559	557	261	282	183	199	75	100
353	346	179	171	179	173	317	440	237	194	90	169	68	62
50.9	51.4	51.6	51.3	50.4	51.4	50.1	52.7	51.2	52.4	51.9	53.4	52.3	52.2
52.1	52.6	52.8	52.8	51.7	52.5	50.7	53.9	52.2	53.8	52.3	53.9	53.0	53.6
42.9	45.2	45.6	44.0	41.8	45.0	44.6	46.5	46.2	45.0	44.1	49.2	45.4	46.3
2,274	2,346	1,054	1,006	1,088	1,078	2,380	2,163	1,186	1,013	647	732	308	346
76	57	18	46	56	22	79	99	70	53	15	58	10	15
193	59	35	23	85	23	180	57	91	10	36	12	11	2
550	494	198	190	231	218	710	478	308	188	192	143	55	64
404	539	218	185	221	182	405	404	234	144	125	121	45	61
1,199	1,307	550	525	600	626	1,086	1,063	659	626	296	330	193	200
769	564	86	298	300	275	492	433	403	316	60	256	18	95
159,589	102,495	21,569	61,227	73,454	52,760	107,765	86,819	99,989	67,815	12,518	42,159	4,345	19,636
129	104	.....	35	30	44	48	61	20	48	4	69	1	10
56	54	.....	12	37	9	53	49	14	25	4	22	.....	5
57	71	.....	8	25	11	31	32	23	24	5	27	.....	10
48	56	.....	1	27	18	22	38	62	33	6	33	.....	12
56	57	.....	12	27	22	33	45	38	18	36	15	24	5
423	222	55	147	210	125	277	191	295	156	26	81	9	45
1,778	(**)	938	(**)	885	(**)	2,125	(**)	1,134	(**)	622	(**)	300	(**)
2,063	1,879	1,005	996	1,050	1,029	2,310	2,094	1,212	1,019	633	713	310	358
2,173	(**)	1,004	(**)	1,057	(**)	2,338	(**)	1,238	(**)	632	(**)	312	(**)
640	476	714	552	669	520	1,636	1,032	878	617	447	246	263	193
2,101	2,008	1,041	1,063	1,078	1,099	2,377	2,270	1,221	1,084	639	756	315	362
1,900	<sup>5</sup> 1,258	971	<sup>5</sup> 828	980	<sup>5</sup> 811	2,220	<sup>5</sup> 1,631	1,122	<sup>5</sup> 804	642	<sup>5</sup> 701	313	<sup>5</sup> 344
225	(*)	30	(*)	71	(*)	79	(*)	77	(*)	11	(*)	4	(*)
54	(*)	3	(*)	7	(*)	25	(*)	13	(*)	1	(*)	.....	31
109	(*)	53	(*)	49	(*)	62	(*)	25	(*)	2	(*)	.....	32
24	(*)	22	(*)	7	(*)	11	(*)	9	(*)	1	(*)	.....	33
1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	1	(*)	.....	34
1,553	1,299	738	646	768	657	1,689	1,269	908	567	418	248	254	224
2,149	1,550	962	794	1,094	890	2,420	1,581	1,191	775	536	300	424	313
1,551	1,369	776	689	713	550	1,362	1,016	757	466	216	162	176	139
2,097	1,599	1,119	890	1,027	683	2,008	1,284	1,028	566	266	177	249	176
1,636	1,831	938	882	838	849	2,073	1,794	1,127	813	549	594	274	269
2,461	2,421	1,171	1,225	1,322	1,145	3,016	2,365	1,817	1,190	609	651	427	354
2,231	2,319	1,020	952	1,055	963	2,217	2,359	1,163	1,056	655	557	314	370
4,721	4,716	1,892	2,701	2,017	2,304	4,178	5,495	2,476	2,818	1,440	1,110	635	1,003
2.12	2.08	1.85	2.84	1.81	2.34	1.88	2.33	2.13	2.67	2.20	1.99	2.02	2.71
2,198	2,193	1,004	846	1,042	900	2,145	2,079	1,121	889	650	492	312	348
3,618	3,307	1,479	1,483	1,456	1,415	2,912	3,339	1,552	1,508	1,133	757	456	533
2,142	(*)	995	(*)	984	(*)	2,108	(*)	1,067	(*)	647	(*)	311	(*)
1,083	(*)	321	(*)	359	(*)	570	(*)	335	(*)	384	(*)	116	(*)
1,476	(*)	484	(*)	472	(*)	804	(*)	485	(*)	486	(*)	145	(*)
642	786	192	461	223	344	690	871	341	406	252	208	82	164
1,103	1,409	413	1,218	561	889	1,266	2,156	924	1,310	307	353	179	470
1,301	1,018	691	616	612	554	1,552	1,208	618	523	393	266	223	204
1,507,983	701,566	1,262,393	712,652	1,595,167	632,529	3,295,035	1,433,972	1,763,478	1,135,630	436,706	233,390	532,079	375,794
103	(*)	10	(*)	19	(*)	59	(*)	22	(*)	12	(*)	7	(*)
127	(*)	25	(*)	51	(*)	77	(*)	25	(*)	15	(*)	4	(*)
142	(*)	52	(*)	57	(*)	112	(*)	53	(*)	44	(*)	22	(*)
256	(*)	134	(*)	108	(*)	256	(*)	92	(*)	102	(*)	33	(*)
227	(*)	124	(*)	86	(*)	222	(*)	95	(*)	87	(*)	38	(*)
446	(*)	346	(*)	291	(*)	826	(*)	331	(*)	133	(*)	119	(*)

<sup>1</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—254 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>3</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 142]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SALEM		SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: <sup>1</sup>										
1 White.....number..	1,480	1,468	1,319	1,313	1,177	1,271	247	212	1,564	1,518
2 Nonwhite.....number..	129	79	9	6	2	2	.....	.....	4	3
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	212	182	164	115	174	161	23	18	214	166
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	747	742	638	622	538	542	126	80	728	734
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	339	341	328	326	238	287	57	50	381	353
6 65 years and over.....number..	216	223	186	191	163	208	38	42	241	217
7 Average age reported.....years..	49.5	50.4	50.1	51.3	49.8	51.2	51.5	53.4	50.6	51.3
8 Owners.....years..	51.0	52.3	51.1	52.5	50.8	54.5	52.8	55.5	52.5	53.3
9 Tenants.....years..	42.0	44.5	44.9	45.0	42.4	43.8	44.1	44.6	43.6	45.7
By residence: <sup>2</sup>										
10 On farm operated.....number..	1,566	1,414	1,272	1,137	1,113	1,136	219	148	1,488	1,436
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	41	80	49	31	56	38	26	32	69	40
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....number..	111	41	118	16	115	44	2	1	165	42
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	360	327	343	236	285	283	33	17	363	302
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	279	287	231	167	220	194	45	23	270	313
15 10 years and over.....number..	762	861	608	598	548	629	152	106	766	813
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	281	433	531	430	138	225	68	30	347	337
17 On farm operated.....days worked..	73,420	84,637	130,715	86,417	31,711	40,177	16,174	5,882	80,198	60,132
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	4	74	43	63	9	46	3	3	45	65
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	16	38	20	49	8	26	4	3	17	41
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	16	32	34	29	10	10	5	1	10	25
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	11	57	21	33	10	29	5	7	15	34
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	29	54	28	52	24	31	2	6	33	52
23 250 days and over.....number..	205	178	395	204	77	83	49	10	227	120
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	1,113	(**)	1,168	(**)	931	(**)	216	(**)	1,097	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,391	1,237	1,235	1,082	1,048	1,032	220	202	1,307	1,095
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	1,438	(**)	1,249	(**)	1,095	(**)	220	(**)	1,387	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	857	601	952	621	575	490	184	112	494	354
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	1,445	1,371	1,244	1,169	1,041	1,087	234	203	1,324	1,178
Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,189	<sup>5</sup> 1,129	1,206	<sup>5</sup> 902	826	<sup>5</sup> 717	226	<sup>5</sup> 183	1,209	<sup>5</sup> 942
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	104	(*)	75	(*)	109	(*)	.....	(*)	105	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	6	(*)	31	(*)	1	(*)	27	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	64	(*)	20	(*)	127	(*)	.....	(*)	140	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	47	(*)	3	(*)	53	(*)	.....	(*)	43	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	.....	(*)	5	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	993	935	722	527	872	844	152	126	1,026	840
36 number.....	1,326	1,117	966	632	1,184	970	314	226	1,412	995
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	940	735	838	655	726	506	102	75	922	712
38 number.....	1,257	848	1,109	759	926	546	149	96	1,289	810
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,333	1,262	1,128	940	1,006	969	175	131	1,267	1,182
40 number.....	1,595	1,687	1,923	1,320	1,431	1,381	201	194	1,689	1,555
<b>FARM LABOR</b>										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,521	1,373	1,168	1,148	1,127	1,163	238	177	1,477	1,377
42 persons.....	2,518	3,170	2,428	2,674	3,152	3,048	758	1,025	2,998	3,436
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.66	2.31	2.03	2.33	2.80	2.62	3.18	5.79	2.03	2.50
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,508	1,281	1,137	1,010	1,078	1,082	233	133	1,459	1,310
45 persons.....	2,058	2,187	1,754	1,649	2,181	1,782	313	260	2,266	2,357
46 Operators.....persons..	1,435	(*)	1,065	(*)	1,008	(*)	222	(*)	1,408	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	502	(*)	479	(*)	643	(*)	60	(*)	631	(*)
48 persons.....	623	(*)	689	(*)	1,173	(*)	91	(*)	858	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	311	601	347	461	528	664	79	109	458	575
50 persons.....	460	1,003	674	1,025	971	1,266	445	765	732	1,079
51 Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,025	997	682	571	776	758	130	121	919	777
52 dollars.....	2,093,179	810,762	1,063,907	639,123	1,327,456	710,602	871,795	734,199	1,167,280	551,793
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	29	(*)	63	(*)	15	(*)	8	(*)	53	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	49	(*)	43	(*)	26	(*)	3	(*)	49	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	73	(*)	86	(*)	61	(*)	8	(*)	77	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	145	(*)	128	(*)	120	(*)	12	(*)	176	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	162	(*)	117	(*)	180	(*)	11	(*)	208	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	587	(*)	257	(*)	374	(*)	88	(*)	358	(*)

\*Not available. \*\*Available. data not comparable; see text. <sup>1</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. <sup>2</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. <sup>3</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—254 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. <sup>4</sup>In 1944 and in 1939. <sup>5</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.