

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	26,226	25,835	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21,467	21,197	27,735	21,832	(*)	(*)
acres..	915,729	778,809	804,743	776,954	907,754	967,541
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	102,952,106	44,123,656	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	69,385,969	30,731,916	(*)	35,885,126	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	14,072	13,763	17,178	14,579	17,619	(*)
acres..	204,918	175,003	185,115	189,306	190,549	(*)
value ³ ..dollars..	9,669,462	5,173,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	11,923	12,088	16,247	13,348	15,362	22,885
acres..	134,177	123,637	152,117	130,616	156,059	233,595
bushels..	4,364,216	4,475,602	5,523,946	4,978,926	5,254,918	8,776,107
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	68	41	(*)	14	(*)	(*)
acres..	846	284	154	69	40	391
value ⁴ ..dollars..	36,177	6,042	3,304	1,020	(*)	7,027
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1	2	3	.....	(*)	9
acres..	9	6	12	.....	11	29
bushels..	100	80	291	.....	113	499
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	42	82	38	129	(*)	26
acres..	627	960	411	1,199	(*)	185
bushels..	11,138	20,703	12,901	27,148	(*)	3,063
value ..dollars..	13,985	12,421	9,031	23,441	(*)	4,288
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,013	2,901	3,846	3,215	4,317	7,582
acres..	39,536	34,228	42,206	32,193	41,060	71,065
bushels..	1,267,858	914,204	1,351,496	815,609	1,116,315	1,477,319
value ..dollars..	1,083,420	368,313	716,293	465,196	725,605	1,403,453
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	1,229	818	867	917	1,388	(*)
acres..	9,627	6,021	5,183	5,155	6,680	(*)
value ..dollars..	269,556	79,331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	733	436	160	181	121	163
acres..	8,329	4,243	1,181	1,114	758	894
bushels..	231,892	115,610	23,965	23,794	13,743	14,613
value ..dollars..	291,211	82,401	14,619	21,149	13,470	21,923
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,221	1,292	1,733	2,131	3,708	6,742
acres..	14,569	16,423	23,951	31,147	46,565	74,174
bushels..	243,660	280,540	440,673	518,520	771,181	1,043,916
value ..dollars..	322,041	186,509	343,725	504,844	809,994	1,722,461
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	7	15	.....	.....	.....
bushels..	.....	26	110	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	40	182	.....	.....	.....
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,356	4,141	4,657	4,836	5,250	8,090
acres..	58,379	50,511	51,383	53,579	52,845	84,745
bushels..	1,356,430	1,108,247	1,095,959	1,100,937	997,084	1,377,155
value ..dollars..	2,061,754	913,373	1,074,040	1,377,105	1,565,424	3,084,827
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	67	37
acres..	.....	10	.....	.....	466	162
bushels..	.....	100	.....	.....	5,739	1,114
value ..dollars..	.....	86	.....	.....	8,151	2,497
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	3,213	2,531	761	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	40,724	24,062	5,681	2,572	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	726	291	51	(*)	(*)	43
acres..	11,685	3,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	153
bushels..	140,615	48,894	6,662	3,164	(*)	1,886
value ..dollars..	296,011	56,205	10,326	7,120	(*)	9,904
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	2	⁵ 38	169	154	878	390
acres..	16	⁶ 91	⁶ 348	⁶ 377	1,007	840
bushels..	84	1,968	8,744	15,228	(*)	6,717
value ..dollars..	379	3,836	23,609	82,231	(*)	43,686
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	104	232	214	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,085	1,839	1,147	1,071	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	51	16	83	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	4,434	689	3,983	2,726	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	11,086	979	6,572	7,032	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	2,524	⁷ 2,140	⁷ 805	⁷ 407	(*)	⁷ 521
acres..	27,902	⁷ 18,767	⁷ 5,429	⁷ 2,704	⁷ 1,723	⁷ 3,000
tons..	40,908	⁷ 31,366	⁷ 8,553	⁷ 3,595	(*)	⁷ 4,289
value ..dollars..	1,107,903	⁷ 466,096	⁷ 136,948	⁷ 53,925	(*)	⁷ 85,780
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	1	⁸ 4	(*)	12	(*)	26
acres..	3	⁸ 6	(*)	⁸ 60	(*)	112
bushels..	37	101	(*)	548	(*)	1,043
value ..dollars..	86	303	(*)	1,808	(*)	5,215

See footnotes at end of table:

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	5,023	4,566	4,111	3,027	2,755	2,521
acres..	75,041	53,023	42,410	25,586	22,680	15,232
tons..	140,701	102,635	94,960	50,817	(*)	35,576
value ..dollars..	4,953,543	2,392,392	1,775,752	1,248,824	(*)	1,139,432
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	6,613	7,420	11,464	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	118,407	107,510	158,272	163,935	210,141	(**)
tons..	154,266	133,366	230,753	222,974	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	5,012,989	2,496,402	3,738,199	3,994,757	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2	30	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	13	191	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	11	164	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	300	2,411	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	404	1,163	945	714	659	1,517
acres..	3,759	8,852	5,827	9,315	3,182	9,222
tons..	5,370	11,587	7,662	14,875	(*)	11,719
value ..dollars..	134,052	190,430	114,164	208,250	(*)	246,099
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁹.....farms reporting..	1,486	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	26,209	23,479	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	30,390	27,148	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	620,282	488,776	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	496	908	(**)	659	(*)	1,149
acres..	14,208	14,674	(**)	12,672	16,303	18,231
tons..	17,115	17,256	(**)	17,050	(*)	22,035
value ..dollars..	254,465	156,598	(**)	150,993	(*)	319,513
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	58	(*)	14	(*)	(**)
acres..	41	401	(*)	24	(*)	(*)
bushels..	34	259	(*)	38	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	952	3,108	(*)	618	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	10	970	(*)	(**)	(*)	10 ³⁴
acres..	45	3,522	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	67	9,267	(*)	(**)	(*)	10 ¹¹⁴
value ..dollars..	1,608	9,299	(*)	(**)	(*)	10 ^{3,876}
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	4,604	6,049	11,161	9,097	12,041	19,105
acres..	67,361	50,337	51,964	36,963	62,201	62,533
bushels..	8,618,584	7,439,827	8,285,780	4,733,520	8,514,815	10,319,306
value ..dollars..	14,741,414	5,992,352	4,474,321	7,621,482	4,926,748	21,670,546
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2,447	2,982	4,982	3,454	3,918	6,418
acres..	15,692	14,011	16,391	12,147	12,441	15,427
bushels..	2,407,786	2,160,987	2,334,406	1,498,799	1,662,610	1,772,829
value ..dollars..	5,107,835	1,808,222	2,077,621	2,181,959	2,992,699	3,634,301
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
acres..	.....	(11)	.....	.....	.....	1
pounds..	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	670
value ..dollars..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	194
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	46,230,020	20,865,703	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	18,620,929	8,435,859	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,289	2,205	3,177	3,711	4,223	5,041
acres..	1,569	3,324	4,206	3,940	6,488	5,029
quarts..	1,631,677	3,590,709	6,069,076	6,645,305	(*)	8,301,893
value ..dollars..	536,289	362,394	456,681	757,758	(*)	1,743,400
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	827	1,096	(*)	1,123	(*)	1,828
acres..	1,132	1,616	(*)	1,111	(*)	1,621
quarts..	965,477	924,168	(*)	1,002,597	(*)	2,077,294
value ..dollars..	436,487	164,096	(*)	210,860	(*)	602,416
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	467	549	(*)	1,217	(*)	1,947
acres..	970	944	(*)	1,972	(*)	1,960
quarts..	961,328	720,699	(*)	2,810,498	(*)	2,045,621
value ..dollars..	241,081	73,535	(*)	426,998	(*)	369,193
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	191	90	(*)	12	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,485	676	(*)	121	(*)	(*)
quarts..	2,705,046	735,353	(*)	102,854	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	1,378,087	101,434	(*)	25,714	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):¹²						
Apples.....farms reporting..	4,804	5,950	9,247	11,307	19,873	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,115,734	1,279,546	1,806,448	2,096,174	2,248,814	1,961,032
quantity harvested..bushels..	2,689,525	3,249,882	2,371,871	2,148,886	2,667,510	1,668,400
value ..dollars..	5,894,659	1,926,901	2,822,526	3,755,232	3,441,067	3,332,800
Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,312	1,717	2,746	3,396	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	39,293	49,585	58,096	61,166	(*)	134,156
quantity harvested..pounds..	743,555	747,674	906,472	1,352,456	(*)	1,921,248
value ..dollars..	70,406	31,854	28,327	98,036	(*)	116,646
Peaches.....farms reporting..	2,368	2,359	3,351	5,523	10,639	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,348,129	1,064,901	1,397,038	1,783,129	2,425,728	2,620,699
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,726,008	1,028,287	21,266	1,969,679	2,357,680	1,653,223
value ..dollars..	4,765,238	1,035,947	49,975	2,203,674	3,300,750	3,885,073
Pears.....farms reporting..	2,082	2,345	4,250	5,551	12,799	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	33,433	50,150	99,923	138,623	431,799	567,627
quantity harvested..bushels..	33,251	52,158	59,241	72,348	(*)	401,706
value ..dollars..	53,619	39,608	38,507	110,502	(*)	682,902
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	491	756	1,332	2,701	6,857	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	5,038	7,491	12,172	20,416	41,343	41,900
quantity harvested..bushels..	3,139	4,491	4,328	7,842	(*)	8,526
value ..dollars..	9,417	5,391	8,656	16,077	(*)	20,461
Grapes.....farms reporting..	2,066	2,194	4,533	5,277	12,567	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	738,967	662,615	1,574,965	1,490,052	1,880,116	1,672,179
quantity harvested..pounds..	4,471,238	2,740,857	5,451,967	5,529,022	(*)	4,357,396
value ..dollars..	231,660	54,817	109,040	172,776	(*)	281,445
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	19	(*)	50	17	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	59	(*)	433	219	100
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	37	(*)	410	(*)	10
value ..dollars..	.....	6	(*)	74	(*)	3
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹³.....farms reporting..	4,816	4,788	10,562	9,490	(*)	(*)
acres..	41,499	37,375	54,854	59,191	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	13,616,943	3,795,983	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	10,576,805	3,826,719	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹⁴ use.....farms reporting..	21,039	17,326	19,388	15,600	(*)	24,929
dollars ¹⁵ ..	2,913,968	1,062,634	888,097	1,462,563	(*)	2,690,984
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,905	2,190	5,500	3,823	(*)	(**)
acres..	12,583	10,606	15,853	11,522	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	2,124	1,841	4,882	2,910	4,421	3,248
acres..	5,887	3,833	7,917	4,340	5,069	4,079
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	3,553	3,523	7,501	5,114	6,518	4,624
acres..	20,501	20,450	28,448	22,100	20,815	15,572
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	6,513	5,960	10,365	7,965	9,829	8,405
acres..	45,799	36,957	48,252	41,860	41,313	36,966
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	796	729	(*)	2,310	(*)	2,218
acres..	4,989	4,178	(*)	4,301	(*)	4,241
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	8,114	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	86,628	60,103	61,066	46,326	(*)	¹⁷ 34,118
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	10,096	9,082	(*)	11,742	(*)	12,027
dollars..	29,679,631	11,047,276	(*)	17,839,650	(*)	12,473,316
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	10,511,604	7,322,062	(*)	9,018,847	(*)	6,113,603

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

⁵ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁶ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁷ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.

⁸ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.

⁹ Clover seed except sweetclover.

¹⁰ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

¹¹ One-half acre or less.

¹² "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

¹³ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

¹⁴ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

¹⁵ Enumerated value.

¹⁶ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹⁷ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.