

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	52,463,656	27,635,816	23,710,096	28,831,818	24,908,056	35,791,169
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,236	1,670	1,970	(*)	(*)	2,451
number..	2,223	3,482	4,164	3,471	4,966	5,705
value .. dollars..	276,335	449,920	520,076	418,783	563,966	903,374
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	9,094	11,799	15,803	(*)	(*)	24,935
number..	20,336	28,231	36,990	39,100	57,137	72,621
value .. dollars..	2,517,455	3,537,461	4,853,702	4,566,802	5,567,586	9,653,169
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	12,914	12,941	15,902	14,688	(*)	21,535
number..	213,791	180,333	177,879	152,187	153,492	179,459
value .. dollars..	30,830,969	17,716,372	12,339,833	16,861,306	11,299,002	18,347,004
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	12,204	12,472	15,622	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	156,216	139,699	133,206	106,644	124,750	133,163
value .. dollars..	26,920,960	15,946,820	11,056,098	13,795,444	10,153,788	15,374,528
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	7,241	5,395	7,833	5,856	7,901	17,028
number..	243,823	124,273	150,812	94,411	55,854	139,222
value .. dollars..	4,587,866	1,203,727	1,462,876	1,776,843	879,024	2,602,897
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	2,596	1,806	1,988	1,951	(*)	7,489
number..	28,416	16,516	18,871	10,874	7,993	21,174
value .. dollars..	909,312	308,976	320,807	359,330	192,631	807,079
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	989	740	652	428	298	298
number..	4,277	3,042	2,941	1,517	764	642
value .. dollars..	21,390	16,464	16,517	8,520	5,735	7,713
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	563	375	459	390	254	554
number..	8,182	6,028	7,235	6,722	5,684	10,471
value .. dollars..	92,422	37,276	34,366	79,742	52,063	145,785
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	336	280	337	(*)	(*)	483
number..	4,269	4,497	5,277	5,965	4,046	7,773
value .. dollars..	42,690	28,256	22,691	70,174	36,034	111,140
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	20,087	18,692	22,541	20,629	25,977	26,972
number..	8,376,909	5,388,339	4,820,136	4,096,656	4,113,622	2,534,371
value .. dollars..	14,137,099	4,672,576	4,482,726	5,120,822	6,540,660	4,131,227
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	249	248	295	304	(*)	335
pounds..	26,893	29,762	36,828	36,204	24,666	58,219
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,205	6,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	107,662	92,109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,374	2,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	222,374	115,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	213	145	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6,495	3,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	852	450	(*)	194	(*)	1,747
number..	1,947	1,141	(*)	420	(*)	1,924
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	550	603	(*)	167	(*)	(1)
number..	1,811	3,121	(*)	689	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	7,378	6,371	(*)	3,893	(*)	15,003
number..	26,077	28,180	(*)	17,109	(*)	64,745
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	10,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	10,003,481	4,154,578	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	12,167	12,614	15,430	14,158	19,338	20,291
number milked..	138,993	133,242	123,634	111,784	117,099	130,497
Milk produced.....gallons..	116,473,217	101,930,364	92,101,266	81,772,540	76,245,204	70,490,729
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	5,863	6,594	(*)	8,155	(*)	10,807
gallons..	109,224,902	93,533,316	(*)	73,765,350	60,908,267	56,377,196
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	85	202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	52,528	162,477	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	165	444	(*)	1,059	(*)	3,624
pounds..	34,572	105,767	(*)	249,023	(*)	674,267
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	6,077	6,997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	39,824,364	22,976,065	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	19,476	17,696	21,216	(*)	(*)	24,427
dozens..	79,646,125	46,908,986	36,444,614	35,866,313	27,417,182	13,280,104
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	19,293	16,913	18,707	20,088	(*)	19,496
number..	18,897,782	10,039,865	7,812,003	7,994,678	5,491,704	3,522,776
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	1,141	932	(*)	1,333	(*)	(*)
number..	202,973	129,045	(*)	31,609	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	15,241	14,209	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	46,286,524	16,500,577	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	98,114,369	43,631,220	(*)	47,324,265	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	22,123	19,480	(*)	20,970	24,906	24,933
dollars..	46,908,229	18,968,056	(*)	20,828,358	16,469,007	14,719,159

*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and male colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	Over 6 months old. (*)	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	26,226	25,835	25,378
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	355	747	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	27	178	1,522
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ .. value, total..dollars..	25,844 173,388,524	24,910 78,917,781	23,856 90,018,290
	average value per farm..dollars..	3,168	3,773
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	24,023 165,639,672	23,038 74,449,535	(*) 83,474,090
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting.. value..dollars..	14,434 69,388,969	14,202 30,731,916	15,931 35,835,126
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	3,590 10,576,805	4,301 3,926,719	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting.. value..dollars..	10,096 29,679,631	9,092 11,047,276	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	898 10,511,604	1,062 7,322,032	(*) (*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting.. value..dollars..	7,066 18,620,929	7,758 8,435,859	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	19,271 96,114,369	17,441 43,631,220	(*) 47,324,265
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	6,077 39,894,364	6,997 22,976,065	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	15,241 46,285,524	14,209 16,500,577	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	10,238 10,003,481	(*) 4,154,578	(*) (*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting.. value..dollars..	391 136,334	653 86,399	1,180 264,639
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	24,829 7,748,952	23,505 4,468,246	23,021 6,544,200

* Not available. ¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ² For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."