

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		BERNALILLO		CATRON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	29,695	34,105	1,795	1,646	472	641
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	77,767,040	77,767,040	741,320	744,320	4,414,720	4,414,720
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	63.8	60.0	74.4	18.2	35.7	45.1
4 Land in farms.....acres..	49,608,445	38,860,427	553,874	135,327	1,577,934	1,992,108
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	29,530,709	17,174,440	383,949	76,246	907,794	582,344
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	20,077,736	15,940,466	169,925	38,350	670,140	348,142
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	1,670.6	1,139.4	308.6	82.2	3,343.1	3,107.8
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	23,065	26,728	1,492	1,406	195	392
9 ..acres..	1,956,827	1,572,507	43,369	28,754	6,060	10,341
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	7,188	(*)	925	(*)	45	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	3,752	(*)	171	(*)	45	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	1,958	(*)	89	(*)	29	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,289	(*)	89	(*)	33	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	2,589	(*)	111	(*)	35	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	2,330	(*)	73	(*)	8	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	2,959	(*)	34	(*)		(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	4,602	8,277	107	239	166	231
18 ..acres..	170,389	260,820	984	3,909	9,394	11,162
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	3,157	7,074	115	161	19	95
20 ..acres..	239,979	364,987	1,740	1,868	628	4,056
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	2,479	3,978	122	3,195	52	234
22 ..acres..	135,370	2,371,384	2,733	3,7510	4,441	3,178,657
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	2,959	(*)	188	(*)	92	(*)
24 ..acres..	4,646,822	(*)	100,352	(*)	390,318	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	18,078	(*)	313	(*)	447	(*)
26 ..acres..	41,614,123	(*)	381,979	(*)	1,162,854	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	948	(*)	117	(*)	16	(*)
28 ..acres..	83,988	(*)	14,849	(*)	2,074	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	26,740	(*)	1,670	(*)	323	(*)
30 ..acres..	760,947	(*)	7,868	(*)	2,175	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	26,595	31,026	1,569	1,532	367	565
32 ..acres..	2,502,565	4,572,698	48,826	42,041	20,513	204,216
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	24,735	28,871	1,515	1,460	330	494
34 ..acres..	2,127,216	1,833,327	44,353	32,663	15,444	21,503
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	20,600	(*)	550	(*)	448	(*)
36 ..acres..	46,396,315	(*)	485,064	(*)	1,557,613	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	3,651	3,860	276	37	107	259
38 ..acres..	4,730,810	1,481,992	115,201	1,050	392,392	143,485
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	326,750,718	187,525,814	11,827,654	5,235,036	4,379,975	3,411,369
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	11,004	5,498	6,589	3,180	9,280	5,322
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	14,938	7,466	10,480	3,949	9,990	5,651
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	6.59	4.83	21.35	38.68	2.78	1.71
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	24,134	28,222	1,077	1,219	403	523
44 ..dollars..	24,818,015	15,212,674	952,193	414,588	292,615	237,344
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	4,713	(*)	264	(*)	113	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	4,453	(*)	184	(*)	50	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	2,442	(*)	118	(*)	54	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	2,748	(*)	112	(*)	61	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	1,694	(*)	137	(*)	23	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	5,531	(*)	194	(*)	78	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	2,553	(*)	68	(*)	24	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	84,649,822	45,296,820	1,041,460	434,728	2,709,418	1,231,258
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	29,150	(*)	1,749	(*)	469	(*)
54 ..number..	38,487	(**)	2,078	(**)	649	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	28,602	(*)	1,738	(*)	457	(*)
56 ..number..	33,409	(**)	1,977	(**)	493	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	3,829	(*)	75	(*)	105	(*)
58 ..number..	5,078	(**)	101	(**)	156	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	134,251	(**)	7,777	(**)	1,861	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	4.02	(**)	3.93	(**)	3.77	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	48,499	(**)	2,672	(**)	650	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	24,527	(**)	1,442	(**)	313	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	23,972	(**)	1,230	(**)	337	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	85,752	(**)	5,105	(**)	1,241	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	42,917	(**)	2,479	(**)	618	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	42,835	(**)	2,626	(**)	593	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

† The excess of farm acreage over approximate land area is due to the fact that the entire acreage of a farm is tabulated as in the county in which the headquarters is located, even though a part of the farm may be situated in an adjoining county.

‡ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 25

CHAVES		COLFAX		CURRY		DE BACA		DONA ANA		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
996	979	584	659	1,133	1,191	294	347	1,349	1,574	1
3,900,160	3,900,160	2,409,600	2,409,600	897,920	897,920	†1,509,120	1,509,120	2,434,560	2,434,560	2
94.5	72.8	63.6	77.5	96.8	87.6	105.4	92.7	31.8	17.4	3
3,684,079	2,838,707	1,533,319	1,866,677	869,102	786,935	†1,581,253	1,398,697	775,383	424,350	4
2,112,497	1,030,723	963,866	692,875	515,726	431,814	773,860	560,377	473,737	136,007	5
1,571,582	1,206,038	569,453	1,084,526	353,376	342,641	817,243	625,700	301,646	209,283	6
3,698.9	2,699.6	2,625.5	2,832.6	767.1	660.7	5,412.4	3,030.8	574.3	269.6	7
740	706	426	491	1,037	1,062	148	208	1,264	1,485	8
85,208	70,870	61,232	58,824	412,256	345,277	6,186	8,708	75,256	71,920	9
134	(*)	30	(*)	23	(*)	26	(*)	243	(*)	10
76	(*)	27	(*)	12	(*)	23	(*)	208	(*)	11
41	(*)	25	(*)	10	(*)	17	(*)	147	(*)	12
84	(*)	47	(*)	15	(*)	43	(*)	211	(*)	13
149	(*)	109	(*)	55	(*)	23	(*)	273	(*)	14
131	(*)	96	(*)	192	(*)	14	(*)	121	(*)	15
125	(*)	92	(*)	730	(*)	2	(*)	61	(*)	16
28	56	113	193	144	248	44	39	52	67	17
1,206	1,397	3,623	13,116	14,459	26,081	2,114	1,793	898	611	18
44	239	109	250	346	466	27	37	69	366	19
3,224	7,527	6,940	23,047	78,375	64,418	762	759	821	7,587	20
61	151	81	397	346	643	34	54	46	134	21
3,653	34,007	11,707	196,810	15,575	103,533	980	20,277	2,126	2,827	22
6	(*)	42	(*)	20	(*)	4	(*)	28	(*)	23
285	(*)	84,899	(*)	1,789	(*)	32	(*)	2,347	(*)	24
496	(*)	509	(*)	949	(*)	203	(*)	165	(*)	25
3,569,928	(*)	1,352,632	(*)	330,016	(*)	1,569,253	(*)	682,250	(*)	26
16	(*)	3	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	38	(*)	27
2,740	(*)	2,934	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	2,071	(*)	28
955	(*)	534	(*)	1,081	(*)	294	(*)	1,196	(*)	29
17,835	(*)	9,302	(*)	16,632	(*)	11,826	(*)	9,674	(*)	30
757	755	465	617	1,077	1,136	175	218	1,278	1,506	31
93,291	83,801	83,502	291,797	520,665	539,309	10,042	31,537	79,041	82,945	32
745	719	449	530	1,046	1,077	163	209	1,272	1,490	33
86,414	72,267	64,855	71,940	426,715	371,358	8,300	10,501	76,094	72,531	34
525	(*)	543	(*)	1,030	(*)	228	(*)	226	(*)	35
3,573,866	(*)	1,449,288	(*)	347,390	(*)	1,570,265	(*)	686,723	(*)	36
22	3	45	53	20	9	4	1	54	56	37
3,025	82	87,633	91,860	1,789	164	32	20	4,418	1,421	38
21,828,954	13,753,593	10,696,352	9,635,294	19,164,472	11,259,339	9,298,042	4,606,030	20,846,537	16,281,330	39
21,917	14,049	18,316	14,621	16,915	9,454	31,626	13,274	15,453	10,344	40
26,977	16,829	19,322	15,459	17,739	9,747	36,418	14,506	23,431	16,255	41
5.93	4.85	6.98	5.16	22.05	14.31	5.84	3.29	26.89	38.37	42
760	764	518	602	970	1,027	237	303	1,138	1,473	43
1,930,945	1,122,756	718,015	501,618	2,521,857	1,527,040	233,972	199,784	2,411,503	1,481,977	44
30	(*)	56	(*)	18	(*)	14	(*)	95	(*)	45
51	(*)	59	(*)	19	(*)	28	(*)	96	(*)	46
34	(*)	42	(*)	39	(*)	15	(*)	80	(*)	47
72	(*)	71	(*)	85	(*)	57	(*)	85	(*)	48
99	(*)	20	(*)	46	(*)	19	(*)	75	(*)	49
247	(*)	194	(*)	389	(*)	84	(*)	412	(*)	50
227	(*)	76	(*)	374	(*)	16	(*)	295	(*)	51
5,436,902	3,348,641	3,169,232	2,270,051	3,264,528	1,023,691	2,677,055	1,531,370	1,792,528	1,204,839	52
974	(*)	571	(*)	1,108	(*)	291	(*)	1,312	(*)	53
1,858	(*)	817	(*)	1,378	(*)	390	(*)	2,590	(*)	54
960	(*)	564	(*)	1,089	(*)	283	(*)	1,294	(*)	55
1,622	(*)	691	(*)	1,233	(*)	339	(*)	2,218	(*)	56
170	(*)	85	(*)	125	(*)	44	(*)	255	(*)	57
236	(*)	126	(*)	145	(*)	51	(*)	371	(*)	58
5,406	(*)	2,645	(*)	4,410	(*)	1,104	(*)	9,063	(*)	59
3.33	(*)	3.89	(*)	3.58	(*)	3.26	(*)	4.08	(*)	60
1,589	(*)	896	(*)	1,441	(*)	323	(*)	3,480	(*)	61
785	(*)	438	(*)	708	(*)	138	(*)	1,767	(*)	62
808	(*)	458	(*)	733	(*)	185	(*)	1,713	(*)	63
3,813	(*)	1,749	(*)	2,969	(*)	781	(*)	5,583	(*)	64
1,941	(*)	891	(*)	1,511	(*)	421	(*)	2,799	(*)	65
1,872	(*)	855	(*)	1,458	(*)	360	(*)	2,784	(*)	66

* In 1944 and in 1939.

* The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

* The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	EDDY		GRANT		GUADALUPE		HARDING	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	734	655	451	618	640	476	390	475
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	2,664,320	2,664,320	2,540,800	2,540,800	1,918,720	1,918,720	1,367,040	1,367,040
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	81.4	60.7	46.3	47.9	79.1	50.2	87.5	86.8
4 Land in farms.....acres..	2,167,563	1,616,449	1,176,928	1,217,768	1,517,361	963,025	1,195,539	1,187,188
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	335,709	311,673	696,946	647,926	789,931	581,346	662,916	450,667
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	1,831,854	853,221	479,982	558,698	727,430	220,959	532,623	727,601
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	2,953.1	2,467.9	2,609.6	1,970.5	2,370.9	2,023.2	3,065.5	2,499.3
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	559	507	214	405	349	392	284	266
9 ..acres..	67,224	50,558	6,182	10,635	5,335	11,080	47,853	33,621
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	62	(*)	82	(*)	175	(*)	8	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	42	(*)	34	(*)	83	(*)	18	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	42	(*)	26	(*)	39	(*)	15	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	87	(*)	37	(*)	33	(*)	29	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	158	(*)	25	(*)	17	(*)	44	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	108	(*)	7	(*)	2	(*)	77	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	60	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	93	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	35	73	34	35	197	66	92	197
18 ..acres..	941	1,442	1,029	787	3,338	1,807	6,950	15,386
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	83	197	15	69	93	84	130	223
20 ..acres..	3,709	11,254	292	3,069	20,513	8,218	16,894	28,071
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	50	103	60	213	44	218	18	207
22 ..acres..	1,992	7,867	1,561	22,704	2,517	86,251	2,845	32,374
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	13	(*)	9	(*)	1	(*)
24 ..acres..	979	(*)	20,132	(*)	493	(*)	3	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	428	(*)	381	(*)	524	(*)	383	(*)
26 ..acres..	2,057,423	(*)	1,136,208	(*)	1,463,494	(*)	1,090,067	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)	3	(*)
28 ..acres..	39	(*)	40	(*)	537	(*)	19	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	675	(*)	367	(*)	633	(*)	390	(*)
30 ..acres..	35,256	(*)	11,484	(*)	21,134	(*)	30,908	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	592	540	244	511	509	452	312	413
32 ..acres..	73,866	71,121	9,064	37,195	31,703	107,356	74,542	169,452
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	566	510	225	409	465	401	302	330
34 ..acres..	68,165	52,000	7,211	11,422	8,673	12,887	54,803	49,007
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	456	(*)	398	(*)	524	(*)	383	(*)
36 ..acres..	2,060,394	(*)	1,157,901	(*)	1,466,504	(*)	1,092,915	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4	10	14	259	11	35	4	8
38 ..acres..	1,018	118	20,172	74,344	1,030	12,510	22	1,079
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	14,073,528	9,549,306	7,719,938	9,517,826	7,435,488	2,536,261	6,988,737	4,090,598
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	19,174	14,579	17,117	15,401	11,618	5,328	17,920	8,612
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	23,392	16,113	19,914	19,347	14,750	7,074	18,147	8,674
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	6.49	5.91	6.56	7.82	4.90	2.63	5.85	3.45
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	561	576	355	547	539	374	335	441
44 ..dollars..	1,301,002	819,890	390,194	737,315	190,362	109,763	336,748	231,844
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	16	(*)	40	(*)	250	(*)	56	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	47	(*)	62	(*)	66	(*)	48	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	36	(*)	58	(*)	75	(*)	38	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	60	(*)	61	(*)	81	(*)	35	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	35	(*)	23	(*)	29	(*)	20	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	197	(*)	69	(*)	28	(*)	105	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	170	(*)	42	(*)	10	(*)	33	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	2,676,916	1,433,602	3,034,244	2,351,801	2,306,704	1,160,766	2,392,160	1,233,310
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	720	(*)	441	(*)	615	(*)	387	(*)
54 ..number..	1,269	(**)	716	(**)	783	(**)	530	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	719	(*)	427	(*)	597	(*)	376	(*)
56 ..number..	1,040	(**)	562	(**)	645	(**)	438	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	159	(*)	105	(*)	102	(*)	72	(*)
58 ..number..	229	(**)	154	(**)	138	(**)	92	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	3,906	(**)	1,856	(**)	2,777	(**)	1,602	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.76	(**)	3.30	(**)	4.31	(**)	3.66	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	1,392	(**)	550	(**)	1,073	(**)	531	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	695	(**)	272	(**)	519	(**)	267	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	697	(**)	278	(**)	554	(**)	264	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	2,514	(**)	1,306	(**)	1,704	(**)	1,071	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	1,292	(**)	651	(**)	896	(**)	562	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	1,222	(**)	655	(**)	808	(**)	509	(**)

² Not available.³ Available data not comparable; see text.¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.² In 1944 and in 1939.

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 25]

HIDALGO		LEA		LINCOLN		LUNA		McKINLEY		MORA		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
183	228	686	549	548	640	395	308	1,161	1,996	1,192	1,222	1
2,206,080	2,206,080	2,811,520	2,811,520	3,109,760	3,109,760	1,892,480	1,892,480	3,491,840	3,491,840	1,242,880	1,242,880	2
52.8	34.2	99.7	69.3	69.6	64.4	42.5	43.8	90.5	48.1	80.9	69.9	3
1,164,670	754,621	2,802,765	1,948,537	2,163,801	2,003,681	803,468	829,439	3,158,640	1,678,415	1,005,758	868,720	4
828,799	278,799	844,387	745,130	1,028,777	763,962	336,576	240,050	2,794,154	1,320,931	674,147	420,595	5
335,871	445,622	1,958,378	1,006,363	1,135,024	827,130	466,890	472,121	364,486	322,031	331,611	398,120	6
6,384.3	3,309.7	4,208.4	3,549.2	3,948.5	3,130.8	2,034.1	2,693.0	2,720.6	840.9	843.8	710.9	7
62	87	393	303	274	365	226	154	203	1,343	1,066	1,064	8
2,645	3,043	34,762	20,263	11,287	10,896	12,297	10,341	11,006	16,178	30,511	24,881	9
14	(*)	41	(*)	65	(*)	57	(*)	106	(*)	403	(*)	10
7	(*)	31	(*)	55	(*)	18	(*)	46	(*)	282	(*)	11
5	(*)	32	(*)	32	(*)	12	(*)	8	(*)	146	(*)	12
15	(*)	73	(*)	52	(*)	41	(*)	8	(*)	118	(*)	13
13	(*)	101	(*)	43	(*)	63	(*)	20	(*)	63	(*)	14
8	(*)	69	(*)	21	(*)	27	(*)	8	(*)	38	(*)	15
.....	(*)	46	(*)	6	(*)	8	(*)	7	(*)	16	(*)	16
5	8	25	69	113	50	26	22	844	1,033	328	221	17
134	57	1,753	1,838	4,656	1,366	265	559	7,576	10,779	6,200	3,430	18
6	8	15	28	87	95	100	44	27	327	223	420	19
624	150	1,257	1,245	2,635	2,509	2,673	1,917	2,307	3,576	5,414	10,255	20
6	31	49	135	18	116	103	29	42	214	174	573	21
84	307	2,752	349,419	513	321,139	2,710	31,631	2,255	316,968	9,208	396,189	22
4	(*)	16	(*)	88	(*)	1	(*)	64	(*)	622	(*)	23
137	(*)	19,630	(*)	423,399	(*)	10	(*)	722,663	(*)	150,254	(*)	24
157	(*)	572	(*)	410	(*)	279	(*)	1,099	(*)	648	(*)	25
1,148,760	(*)	2,689,701	(*)	1,690,611	(*)	780,718	(*)	2,371,669	(*)	775,099	(*)	26
3	(*)	6	(*)	3	(*)	9	(*)	7	(*)	236	(*)	27
7	(*)	428	(*)	5,080	(*)	1,196	(*)	1,600	(*)	13,234	(*)	28
64	(*)	656	(*)	543	(*)	349	(*)	1,152	(*)	1,187	(*)	29
12,279	(*)	52,482	(*)	25,620	(*)	3,597	(*)	39,564	(*)	15,808	(*)	30
69	32	438	359	384	343	267	172	987	3,832	1,148	3,193	31
3,487	3,157	40,524	372,765	19,091	35,910	17,945	34,448	23,144	347,501	51,363	313,755	32
64	87	407	321	340	376	227	158	969	1,815	1,101	1,084	33
2,779	3,100	36,515	22,101	15,943	12,262	12,562	10,900	18,582	26,957	36,741	28,311	34
161	(*)	610	(*)	484	(*)	304	(*)	1,113	(*)	1,030	(*)	35
1,148,981	(*)	2,712,083	(*)	2,114,523	(*)	783,438	(*)	3,096,587	(*)	934,561	(*)	36
7	2	22	.....	91	161	10	.....	69	251	734	494	37
144	32	20,058	.....	428,479	348,099	1,206	.....	724,263	52,336	163,488	75,936	38
5,184,258	2,177,656	17,286,585	7,487,414	10,125,408	5,154,362	5,355,027	3,067,678	8,018,884	2,559,139	5,921,177	4,096,821	39
26,329	9,551	25,956	13,638	18,477	8,054	13,557	9,960	6,907	1,282	4,967	3,355	40
31,133	10,104	28,803	14,435	21,762	9,396	16,856	11,055	7,224	1,486	6,755	4,858	41
4.45	2.89	6.17	3.84	4.68	2.57	6.66	3.70	2.54	1.52	5.89	4.72	42
129	192	428	468	419	498	307	288	574	1,726	1,085	994	43
150,582	138,477	455,928	352,750	381,874	250,356	425,284	302,995	414,975	253,564	411,360	206,988	44
11	(*)	33	(*)	58	(*)	51	(*)	54	(*)	335	(*)	45
19	(*)	61	(*)	64	(*)	23	(*)	194	(*)	386	(*)	46
11	(*)	25	(*)	46	(*)	8	(*)	17	(*)	158	(*)	47
20	(*)	48	(*)	85	(*)	30	(*)	131	(*)	77	(*)	48
14	(*)	43	(*)	30	(*)	49	(*)	127	(*)	42	(*)	49
37	(*)	181	(*)	101	(*)	101	(*)	30	(*)	58	(*)	50
17	(*)	37	(*)	35	(*)	45	(*)	21	(*)	29	(*)	51
2,130,840	976,054	4,790,847	2,660,252	3,285,034	2,109,140	1,290,790	1,088,919	2,305,785	1,152,048	1,931,915	1,085,453	52
176	(*)	648	(*)	544	(*)	391	(*)	1,153	(*)	1,145	(*)	53
297	(*)	824	(*)	799	(*)	453	(*)	1,302	(*)	1,482	(*)	54
170	(*)	629	(*)	520	(*)	389	(*)	1,139	(*)	1,108	(*)	55
228	(*)	743	(*)	659	(*)	413	(*)	1,240	(*)	1,207	(*)	56
49	(*)	70	(*)	113	(*)	34	(*)	48	(*)	231	(*)	57
69	(*)	81	(*)	140	(*)	40	(*)	62	(*)	275	(*)	58
756	(*)	2,270	(*)	2,324	(*)	1,574	(*)	5,280	(*)	5,182	(*)	59
3.32	(*)	3.06	(*)	3.53	(*)	3.81	(*)	4.26	(*)	4.29	(*)	60
228	(*)	617	(*)	812	(*)	530	(*)	1,480	(*)	2,175	(*)	61
139	(*)	310	(*)	430	(*)	250	(*)	736	(*)	1,150	(*)	62
89	(*)	307	(*)	382	(*)	280	(*)	744	(*)	1,025	(*)	63
528	(*)	1,653	(*)	1,512	(*)	1,044	(*)	3,800	(*)	3,007	(*)	64
284	(*)	823	(*)	785	(*)	537	(*)	1,934	(*)	1,452	(*)	65
244	(*)	830	(*)	727	(*)	507	(*)	1,866	(*)	1,555	(*)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	OTERO		QUAY		RIO ARRIBA		ROOSEVELT	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	568	656	988	999	2,440	2,622	2,006	1,797
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	4,248,320	4,248,320	1,845,120	1,845,120	3,747,200	3,747,200	†1,571,200	1,571,200
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	40.3	20.8	94.6	92.4	44.5	27.1	103.7	88.2
4 Land in farms.....acres..	1,710,828	882,426	1,745,388	1,704,163	1,667,465	1,014,558	†1,629,482	1,385,930
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	697,304	293,341	1,046,054	835,360	1,387,365	798,274	940,019	684,482
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	1,013,524	517,806	699,334	784,498	280,100	171,625	689,463	629,028
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	3,012.0	1,345.2	1,766.6	1,705.9	683.4	386.9	812.3	771.2
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	463	524	756	735	2,361	2,320	1,762	1,554
9 ..acres..	13,701	11,776	191,590	142,165	50,710	34,052	317,684	234,617
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	133	(*)	14	(*)	1,154	(*)	137	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	118	(*)	19	(*)	601	(*)	80	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	79	(*)	21	(*)	223	(*)	67	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	72	(*)	40	(*)	193	(*)	134	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	37	(*)	127	(*)	110	(*)	259	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	18	(*)	186	(*)	61	(*)	424	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	6	(*)	349	(*)	19	(*)	661	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	65	41	138	333	200	939	185	291
18 ..acres..	668	446	17,327	32,550	4,465	9,317	7,162	13,826
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	66	80	182	500	95	428	161	149
20 ..acres..	1,255	2,188	33,137	53,498	2,181	5,604	8,579	16,318
21 Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting..	52	3188	107	3419	76	3447	149	31,153
22 ..acres..	3,308	326,206	9,215	3128,128	2,074	314,146	9,328	3357,147
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	31	(*)	2	(*)	88	(*)	3	(*)
24 ..acres..	424,787	(*)	193	(*)	441,860	(*)	94	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	436	(*)	934	(*)	1,205	(*)	1,489	(*)
26 ..acres..	1,252,452	(*)	1,453,841	(*)	1,123,795	(*)	1,270,589	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	1	(*)	163	(*)	6	(*)
28 ..acres..	1,338	(*)	115	(*)	3,220	(*)	197	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	544	(*)	970	(*)	1,912	(*)	1,966	(*)
30 ..acres..	13,319	(*)	39,970	(*)	39,160	(*)	15,849	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	499	3559	793	3907	2,401	32,564	1,839	31,719
32 ..acres..	18,932	340,616	251,269	3356,341	59,430	363,129	342,753	3621,908
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	473	530	772	779	2,385	2,498	1,788	1,582
34 ..acres..	14,369	12,222	208,917	174,715	55,175	43,379	324,846	248,443
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	482	(*)	946	(*)	1,279	(*)	1,526	(*)
36 ..acres..	1,680,547	(*)	1,463,249	(*)	1,567,729	(*)	1,280,011	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	35	223	3	10	232	284	9	17
38 ..acres..	426,125	111,425	308	1,650	445,080	89,062	291	1,529
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	4,881,445	3,353,046	14,396,547	8,422,845	11,595,420	5,307,024	22,779,839	10,945,919
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	8,594	5,111	14,571	8,431	4,752	2,024	11,356	6,091
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	11,314	6,106	14,850	8,515	9,068	3,482	12,529	6,463
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	2.85	3.80	8.25	4.94	6.95	5.23	13.98	7.90
43 Value of implements and machinery...farms reporting..	523	564	743	862	2,256	2,158	1,663	1,553
44 ..dollars..	493,806	332,867	1,135,821	729,066	1,033,087	424,028	2,211,719	1,300,071
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	79	(*)	40	(*)	681	(*)	103	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	109	(*)	39	(*)	585	(*)	83	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	49	(*)	72	(*)	328	(*)	68	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	94	(*)	113	(*)	259	(*)	167	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	32	(*)	65	(*)	136	(*)	199	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	121	(*)	269	(*)	213	(*)	833	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	39	(*)	145	(*)	54	(*)	210	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	2,136,156	1,392,174	4,003,823	1,790,863	2,826,391	1,169,666	4,763,934	2,152,279
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	552	(*)	952	(*)	2,427	(*)	1,988	(*)
54 ..number..	785	(**)	1,129	(**)	2,879	(**)	2,296	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	532	(*)	923	(*)	2,420	(*)	1,950	(*)
56 ..number..	665	(**)	999	(**)	2,564	(**)	2,103	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	80	(*)	114	(*)	240	(*)	180	(*)
58 ..number..	120	(**)	130	(**)	315	(**)	193	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..								
59 ..persons..	2,426	(**)	3,358	(**)	11,591	(**)	7,624	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.65	(**)	3.96	(**)	4.52	(**)	3.63	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	818	(**)	999	(**)	4,514	(**)	2,569	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	410	(**)	496	(**)	2,237	(**)	1,330	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	408	(**)	503	(**)	2,277	(**)	1,239	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	1,608	(**)	2,359	(**)	7,077	(**)	5,055	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	822	(**)	1,209	(**)	3,421	(**)	2,507	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	786	(**)	1,150	(**)	3,656	(**)	2,548	(**)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

†The excess of farm acreage over approximate land area is due to the fact that the entire acreage of a farm is tabulated as in the county in which the headquarters is located, even though a part of the farm may be situated in an adjoining county.

‡Change in land area due to revision of boundary between Socorro and Valencia counties.

§1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

NEW MEXICO

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 25]

SANDOVAL		SAN JUAN		SAN MIGUEL		SANTA FE		SIERRA		SOCORRO		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,023	1,710	1,255	2,383	1,671	1,482	895	973	322	397	937	798	1
2,439,040	2,439,040	3,529,600	3,529,600	3,039,360	3,039,360	1,243,520	1,243,520	1,941,760	1,941,760	14,930,000	14,974,080	2
38.7	16.5	51.8	46.1	70.7	52.5	71.8	43.9	36.3	49.7	34.3	18.9	3
944,546	402,842	1,827,781	1,628,742	2,149,455	1,595,560	892,823	545,677	763,035	964,387	1,702,520	936,571	4
652,836	251,066	1,741,182	1,520,920	1,726,789	574,777	567,045	271,766	592,192	328,706	926,619	396,030	5
291,710	121,211	86,599	91,203	422,666	363,061	325,778	254,784	170,843	141,332	775,901	387,181	6
923.3	235.6	1,456.4	683.5	1,286.3	1,076.6	997.6	560.8	2,369.7	2,429.2	2,034.1	1,173.6	7
817	1,374	849	1,846	1,424	1,248	788	784	241	298	617	588	8
19,188	16,307	30,927	35,167	41,178	29,586	37,110	20,390	4,581	4,193	22,907	23,884	9
419	(*)	258	(*)	516	(*)	423	(*)	110	(*)	257	(*)	10
197	(*)	195	(*)	321	(*)	148	(*)	60	(*)	170	(*)	11
87	(*)	125	(*)	181	(*)	52	(*)	30	(*)	65	(*)	12
65	(*)	137	(*)	132	(*)	31	(*)	23	(*)	41	(*)	13
29	(*)	97	(*)	149	(*)	19	(*)	13	(*)	25	(*)	14
11	(*)	30	(*)	42	(*)	51	(*)	4	(*)	25	(*)	15
9	(*)	7	(*)	23	(*)	64	(*)	1	(*)	34	(*)	16
110	731	44	373	339	260	102	214	25	58	216	188	17
923	6,042	1,172	3,190	6,893	6,606	4,415	3,761	264	257	11,332	2,325	18
118	355	99	323	432	337	73	250	21	77	76	43	19
4,025	3,658	7,090	5,729	7,389	22,005	2,517	7,442	170	751	946	780	20
49	352	128	308	81	434	101	3278	57	391	42	3218	21
1,340	317,236	1,733	314,395	3,970	3108,275	2,492	342,716	1,652	35,684	1,121	335,042	22
79	(*)	27	(*)	930	(*)	64	(*)	16	(*)	95	(*)	23
260,868	(*)	16,973	(*)	593,667	(*)	157,431	(*)	1,984	(*)	125,394	(*)	24
527	(*)	891	(*)	857	(*)	455	(*)	194	(*)	424	(*)	25
640,932	(*)	1,765,199	(*)	1,434,159	(*)	660,494	(*)	734,221	(*)	1,519,649	(*)	26
6	(*)	4	(*)	74	(*)	19	(*)	4	(*)	56	(*)	27
613	(*)	38	(*)	8,442	(*)	6,684	(*)	266	(*)	4,115	(*)	28
835	(*)	1,065	(*)	1,662	(*)	649	(*)	244	(*)	777	(*)	29
15,657	(*)	4,649	(*)	53,747	(*)	21,680	(*)	19,897	(*)	16,516	(*)	30
866	31,644	866	32,152	1,566	31,436	833	3914	263	3334	674	3650	31
26,476	343,243	40,922	358,481	59,440	3167,472	46,534	374,309	6,667	310,685	36,306	362,031	32
836	1,553	852	2,035	1,508	1,307	813	824	255	306	651	626	33
21,111	22,349	32,099	38,357	48,071	36,192	41,525	24,151	4,845	4,450	34,239	26,209	34
601	(*)	960	(*)	1,414	(*)	542	(*)	219	(*)	469	(*)	35
903,140	(*)	1,783,905	(*)	2,031,796	(*)	820,417	(*)	737,857	(*)	1,646,704	(*)	36
85	183	31	206	945	458	81	118	19	42	149	70	37
261,481	28,224	17,011	12,318	602,109	174,005	164,115	16,496	2,250	5,743	130,049	27,472	38
5,515,856	2,951,738	7,611,878	5,523,766	10,727,582	5,847,066	7,214,052	3,560,339	7,317,151	2,543,191	7,477,689	3,314,026	39
5,392	1,732	6,065	2,318	6,420	3,945	8,060	3,659	22,724	6,406	9,834	4,153	40
8,821	2,951	7,666	2,412	7,962	5,074	13,238	5,903	31,952	9,022	15,475	6,830	41
5.84	7.35	4.16	3.39	4.99	3.66	8.08	6.52	9.59	2.64	4.39	3.54	42
842	1,222	791	2,115	1,574	1,170	741	670	276	379	698	668	43
574,693	248,204	653,205	497,778	561,164	263,571	619,069	289,128	181,734	142,702	543,723	272,696	44
95	(*)	129	(*)	526	(*)	90	(*)	83	(*)	195	(*)	45
251	(*)	166	(*)	558	(*)	216	(*)	53	(*)	97	(*)	46
138	(*)	111	(*)	184	(*)	102	(*)	30	(*)	84	(*)	47
130	(*)	96	(*)	107	(*)	77	(*)	42	(*)	72	(*)	48
85	(*)	33	(*)	44	(*)	34	(*)	10	(*)	41	(*)	49
107	(*)	193	(*)	121	(*)	162	(*)	44	(*)	148	(*)	50
36	(*)	63	(*)	34	(*)	60	(*)	14	(*)	51	(*)	51
1,579,939	662,952	2,816,182	1,409,174	3,629,234	1,849,983	1,074,647	569,777	1,258,989	1,427,901	2,409,816	1,185,682	52
1,006	(*)	1,223	(*)	1,664	(*)	879	(*)	308	(*)	822	(*)	53
1,186	(**)	1,449	(**)	2,201	(**)	1,154	(**)	455	(**)	1,000	(**)	54
991	(*)	1,171	(*)	1,638	(*)	854	(*)	296	(*)	810	(*)	55
1,061	(**)	1,310	(**)	1,844	(**)	963	(**)	356	(**)	873	(**)	56
89	(*)	117	(*)	259	(*)	152	(*)	68	(*)	87	(*)	57
125	(**)	139	(**)	357	(**)	201	(**)	99	(**)	127	(**)	58
4,755	(**)	5,710	(**)	8,065	(**)	4,123	(**)	1,383	(**)	3,738	(**)	59
4.48	(**)	4.36	(**)	4.38	(**)	4.33	(**)	3.88	(**)	4.28	(**)	60
1,918	(**)	2,054	(**)	3,274	(**)	1,540	(**)	464	(**)	1,234	(**)	61
910	(**)	1,045	(**)	1,646	(**)	765	(**)	250	(**)	647	(**)	62
1,008	(**)	1,069	(**)	1,628	(**)	775	(**)	214	(**)	587	(**)	63
2,637	(**)	3,656	(**)	4,811	(**)	2,588	(**)	919	(**)	2,504	(**)	64
1,389	(**)	1,815	(**)	2,440	(**)	1,256	(**)	461	(**)	1,281	(**)	65
1,448	(**)	1,941	(**)	2,371	(**)	1,327	(**)	458	(**)	1,223	(**)	66

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 1, see page 18]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		BERNALILLO		CATRON		CHAVES	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)								
By color: ¹								
1 White.....number..	27,895	28,541	1,774	1,409	472	641	994	978
2 Nonwhite.....number..	1,800	5,564	21	237	.....	.....	2	1
By age:								
3 Under 35 years.....number..	4,537	6,840	252	320	61	128	148	165
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	15,038	15,753	907	776	257	292	535	429
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	6,845	5,829	391	288	87	100	204	201
6 65 years and over.....number..	3,861	4,308	209	221	61	64	105	101
7 Average age reported.....years..	48.7	47.3	48.8	47.4	49.0	46.4	47.9	47.8
8 Owners.....years..	49.8	48.5	49.5	48.2	49.4	47.1	49.8	49.9
9 Tenants.....years..	42.1	41.5	43.9	41.8	45.4	42.0	40.7	42.5
By residence: ²								
10 On farm operated.....number..	27,275	28,179	1,666	1,392	402	543	884	824
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	2,200	4,363	114	195	35	58	109	103
By years on farm (see text):								
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	3,834	1,702	267	69	41	39	182	105
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	7,226	7,659	525	358	98	156	269	278
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	4,627	5,304	306	240	77	177	179	138
15 10 years and over.....number..	13,465	15,419	645	743	219	196	355	298
By work off farm: ⁴								
16 All operators reporting.....number..	9,435	10,830	941	576	129	217	153	236
17 days worked.....	1,774,520	1,708,421	237,872	122,810	17,219	30,518	34,421	38,977
Operators reporting:								
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	1,221	2,171	45	54	29	42	14	42
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	1,472	2,129	35	90	22	54	10	44
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	863	1,222	59	55	17	25	9	23
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	1,377	1,669	77	63	22	44	19	43
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	1,091	940	55	47	22	16	17	12
23 250 days and over.....number..	3,411	2,799	670	267	17	36	84	72
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES								
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:								
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	8,427	(*)	822	(*)	106	(*)	607	(*)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	8,944	6,554	1,283	749	111	35	590	438
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	15,819	(*)	1,233	(*)	335	(*)	789	(*)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	3,175	2,287	640	290	19	8	290	148
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	9,401	7,644	1,362	921	20	1	606	486
Distance to nearest all-weather road:								
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	10,654	5,864	1,064	5636	125	540	617	5495
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	2,064	(*)	194	(*)	40	(*)	25	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	622	(*)	68	(*)	7	(*)	3	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	2,947	(*)	149	(*)	37	(*)	54	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	4,093	(*)	104	(*)	65	(*)	112	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	7,830	(*)	41	(*)	189	(*)	176	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	10,256	6,368	499	278	227	140	469	280
36 number.....	11,902	7,117	620	304	265	160	628	357
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	8,431	4,983	244	86	90	28	532	300
38 number.....	10,735	5,832	310	100	93	28	893	419
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	13,608	13,760	1,027	*721	217	341	812	769
40 number.....	15,351	15,731	1,121	821	238	368	1,066	1,171
FARM LABOR								
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)								
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,068	29,674	1,265	1,447	416	557	958	847
42 persons.....	50,256	53,113	2,011	2,446	618	821	1,996	2,118
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.73	1.79	1.59	1.69	1.49	1.47	2.08	2.50
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	26,764	27,35	1,244	1,300	414	529	937	775
45 persons.....	43,146	41,609	1,810	1,842	562	700	1,308	1,127
46 Operators.....persons..	26,238	(*)	1,232	(*)	412	(*)	933	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	11,047	(*)	358	(*)	123	(*)	261	(*)
48 persons.....	16,908	(*)	581	(*)	150	(*)	375	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,992	4,883	76	320	17	63	221	331
50 persons.....	7,110	11,504	198	604	56	121	688	991
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	14,035	10,079	558	415	129	118	738	628
52 dollars.....	14,814,719	5,521,186	349,222	161,063	111,268	54,668	2,114,036	814,372
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:								
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	2,413	(*)	122	(*)	19	(*)	22	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	1,714	(*)	94	(*)	16	(*)	18	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	1,947	(*)	103	(*)	28	(*)	57	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	2,798	(*)	101	(*)	16	(*)	89	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	1,902	(*)	54	(*)	20	(*)	109	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	3,261	(*)	84	(*)	30	(*)	443	(*)

¹Not available. ²Available data not comparable; see text. ³White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ⁴Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ⁵1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—1,008 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁶In 1944 and in 1939. ⁷Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	COLFAX		CURRY		DE BACA		DONA ANA		EDDY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: ¹										
1 White.....number..	583	658	1,130	1,191	294	347	1,291	1,517	734	654
2 Nonwhite.....number..	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	58	57	.....	1
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	80	113	277	307	43	65	242	289	148	121
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	280	303	532	492	143	163	685	788	383	281
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	130	140	192	207	69	68	277	277	125	114
6 65 years and over.....number..	87	91	130	113	38	41	137	184	74	85
7 Average age reported.....years..	49.7	48.9	46.2	45.3	49.1	48.0	47.3	47.4	46.3	47.5
8 Owners.....years..	51.7	52.1	49.5	49.4	50.5	50.6	49.8	49.6	49.1	50.5
9 Tenants.....years..	43.3	42.4	38.1	37.5	41.0	39.5	41.7	43.1	40.6	42.5
By residence: ²										
10 On farm operated.....number..	535	603	1,024	1,018	266	320	1,191	1,359	670	553
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	44	40	108	129	27	15	145	188	58	53
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year ³.....number..	54	35	206	98	52	23	323	161	156	58
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	142	143	302	339	69	109	291	504	222	191
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	111	109	179	176	50	41	234	297	132	74
15 10 years and over.....number..	257	270	443	409	119	125	485	582	218	217
By work off farm: ⁴										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	156	169	276	317	135	110	383	349	197	181
17 days worked.....	22,186	23,448	42,748	46,212	23,477	15,672	80,683	61,414	43,846	35,824
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	44	43	75	114	18	36	43	47	4	30
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	20	35	42	41	17	14	50	64	25	28
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	16	23	35	25	22	4	31	37	27	18
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	33	21	17	24	13	23	36	54	14	20
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	12	13	22	18	14	6	26	34	21	7
23 250 days and over.....number..	31	34	85	95	51	27	197	113	106	78
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	140	(⁵)	738	(⁵)	94	(⁵)	591	(⁵)	401	(⁵)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	129	172	536	488	131	77	832	725	417	361
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	399	(⁵)	926	(⁵)	233	(⁵)	967	(⁵)	567	(⁵)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	107	110	81	71	56	51	248	242	183	130
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	57	76	546	443	110	85	1,028	1,099	412	381
Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	120	⁵ 151	201	⁵ 146	60	⁵ 63	896	⁵ 1,049	268	⁵ 200
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	59	(⁵)	52	(⁵)	44	(⁵)	148	(⁵)	83	(⁵)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	15	(⁵)	24	(⁵)	18	(⁵)	24	(⁵)	18	(⁵)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	83	(⁵)	168	(⁵)	33	(⁵)	129	(⁵)	125	(⁵)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	150	(⁵)	384	(⁵)	30	(⁵)	41	(⁵)	153	(⁵)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	118	(⁵)	294	(⁵)	109	(⁵)	36	(⁵)	73	(⁵)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	274	199	572	446	167	109	527	359	324	233
36 number.....	340	235	717	541	188	120	660	438	395	272
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	282	191	894	821	81	34	763	400	382	229
38 number.....	339	230	1,257	1,041	86	35	1,176	562	630	294
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	369	421	911	884	164	217	934	1,075	545	506
40 number.....	438	484	1,011	995	182	235	1,179	1,417	718	698
FARM LABOR										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	550	591	1,083	1,049	263	301	1,247	1,512	647	577
42 persons.....	1,491	1,407	1,816	1,762	478	530	3,721	4,048	1,392	1,803
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.71	2.38	1.68	1.68	1.82	1.76	2.98	2.68	2.15	3.12
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	540	541	1,075	997	260	289	1,208	1,382	612	523
45 persons.....	1,286	941	1,618	1,470	410	414	1,882	1,821	901	875
46 Operators.....persons..	531	(⁵)	1,062	(⁵)	256	(⁵)	1,186	(⁵)	605	(⁵)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	423	(⁵)	337	(⁵)	86	(⁵)	410	(⁵)	190	(⁵)
48 persons.....	755	(⁵)	556	(⁵)	154	(⁵)	696	(⁵)	296	(⁵)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	75	146	133	191	40	42	506	726	192	305
50 persons.....	205	466	198	292	68	116	1,839	2,227	491	928
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	318	307	733	673	184	170	1,082	1,040	542	425
52 dollars.....	349,878	204,203	707,978	252,424	135,146	78,919	3,342,327	1,171,263	1,222,071	419,501
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	36	(⁵)	51	(⁵)	15	(⁵)	24	(⁵)	20	(⁵)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	41	(⁵)	60	(⁵)	30	(⁵)	42	(⁵)	23	(⁵)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	45	(⁵)	79	(⁵)	41	(⁵)	73	(⁵)	50	(⁵)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	83	(⁵)	181	(⁵)	38	(⁵)	164	(⁵)	61	(⁵)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	34	(⁵)	144	(⁵)	20	(⁵)	181	(⁵)	102	(⁵)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	79	(⁵)	218	(⁵)	40	(⁵)	598	(⁵)	286	(⁵)

⁵Not available.⁴Available data not comparable; see text.¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

NEW MEXICO

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 18]

GRANT		GUADALUPE		HARDING		HIDALGO		LEA		LINCOLN		LUNA	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
451	617	640	476	390	475	183	227	665	549	547	640	394	305
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3
51	93	68	69	39	75	21	39	74	82	76	131	67	62
208	284	313	237	204	242	88	111	326	221	281	301	217	152
125	126	158	88	94	88	34	48	156	109	105	100	66	47
67	65	99	67	53	54	33	25	109	81	83	71	43	39
51.4	48.6	50.8	49.1	50.6	48.1	51.0	48.6	51.0	49.9	49.0	46.8	47.9	47.5
51.8	49.3	51.0	50.4	51.8	50.7	51.7	50.2	51.6	51.7	49.9	48.6	49.1	49.3
48.9	46.3	48.2	41.4	42.9	40.5	34.7	38.8	43.8	42.3	43.7	41.5	40.1	40.2
385	543	534	335	362	411	164	183	601	479	476	506	386	294
63	57	103	84	25	46	17	40	63	31	72	85	7	13
38	26	36	15	26	19	24	12	99	22	67	24	74	18
100	178	113	75	78	101	30	49	131	117	132	182	140	108
84	130	115	49	56	77	26	38	101	45	87	99	61	50
226	247	354	243	225	241	102	117	333	178	251	237	119	116
155	227	229	180	99	183	45	74	163	121	133	211	199	86
34,935	47,650	36,113	27,103	13,754	30,659	11,043	14,597	36,919	21,177	33,131	41,304	69,465	18,480
17	21	25	34	15	22	4	12	22	20	4	23	1	12
24	41	41	37	25	29	3	13	9	19	15	25	1	11
7	17	27	24	10	21	3	9	9	17	5	14	.....	5
18	27	65	24	24	46	3	9	19	16	19	50	1	8
16	9	38	25	16	25	2	5	9	10	9	21	7	3
73	112	33	36	9	40	30	33	95	39	81	78	189	47
256	(**)	38	(**)	103	(**)	112	(**)	436	(**)	149	(**)	298	(**)
143	127	21	23	93	114	59	58	190	155	72	127	253	140
324	(**)	176	(**)	267	(**)	137	(**)	515	(**)	307	(**)	300	(**)
86	88	14	5	15	19	15	10	88	41	64	51	54	28
71	60	6	3	22	34	47	49	133	74	36	30	307	140
117	582	20	523	24	541	63	572	144	570	233	5211	212	550
29	(*)	17	(*)	9	(*)	13	(*)	65	(*)	18	(*)	16	(*)
3	(*)	15	(*)	7	(*)	2	(*)	49	(*)	2	(*)	11	(*)
20	(*)	41	(*)	28	(*)	5	(*)	95	(*)	59	(*)	39	(*)
56	(*)	99	(*)	62	(*)	7	(*)	149	(*)	53	(*)	35	(*)
106	(*)	426	(*)	258	(*)	79	(*)	139	(*)	182	(*)	75	(*)
252	305	173	77	157	116	84	80	159	133	324	184	170	110
315	366	196	89	172	124	95	89	179	149	381	205	181	120
75	46	12	8	177	139	44	15	236	70	115	27	142	87
90	49	13	9	207	158	51	17	243	70	122	29	187	100
229	400	190	168	271	321	135	141	552	417	224	364	223	233
267	463	202	186	284	360	148	162	690	472	244	394	229	275
415	541	613	426	386	315	160	201	643	490	513	550	312	271
669	1,249	1,241	842	879	467	373	384	1,128	919	1,166	1,197	649	500
1.61	2.31	2.02	1.98	2.28	1.48	2.33	1.91	1.75	1.88	2.27	2.18	2.08	1.85
411	478	612	388	382	299	153	184	636	425	496	508	300	250
554	782	1,074	637	747	383	279	269	988	620	904	861	536	320
400	(*)	610	(*)	377	(*)	151	(*)	635	(*)	476	(*)	275	(*)
97	(*)	263	(*)	265	(*)	92	(*)	237	(*)	269	(*)	214	(*)
154	(*)	464	(*)	370	(*)	128	(*)	353	(*)	428	(*)	261	(*)
53	192	75	74	77	42	36	71	96	114	134	151	67	86
115	467	167	205	132	84	94	115	140	299	262	336	113	180
211	267	220	122	248	145	100	133	406	228	293	253	197	156
264,684	167,857	194,766	47,807	192,602	57,919	124,093	70,028	320,204	149,931	323,427	189,926	224,400	67,093
20	(*)	76	(*)	26	(*)	5	(*)	30	(*)	33	(*)	1	(*)
21	(*)	33	(*)	22	(*)	11	(*)	42	(*)	34	(*)	3	(*)
31	(*)	19	(*)	34	(*)	15	(*)	61	(*)	42	(*)	19	(*)
43	(*)	31	(*)	77	(*)	21	(*)	113	(*)	63	(*)	55	(*)
40	(*)	28	(*)	39	(*)	19	(*)	61	(*)	40	(*)	62	(*)
56	(*)	33	(*)	50	(*)	29	(*)	99	(*)	81	(*)	57	(*)

¹1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—1,008 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	McKINLEY		MORA		OTERO		QUAY		RIO ARRIBA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: ¹										
1 White.....number..	134	106	1,192	1,222	447	515	988	999	2,438	2,396
2 Nonwhite.....number..	1,027	1,890	.....	.....	121	141	.....	.....	2	226
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	274	609	139	182	97	145	180	186	294	389
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	623	860	597	597	288	288	466	444	1,244	1,234
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	154	236	230	206	109	96	203	204	503	485
6 65 years and over.....number..	99	222	222	199	70	99	133	140	393	414
7 Average age reported.....years..	44.3	43.6	51.1	49.4	48.2	47.2	48.5	48.7	50.2	49.6
8 Owners.....years..	44.3	43.7	51.6	50.4	49.2	48.8	50.8	52.0	50.3	50.1
9 Tenants.....years..	44.3	40.2	45.5	43.8	42.3	41.9	41.0	40.9	44.2	41.7
By residence: ²										
10 On farm operated.....number..	1,123	1,540	1,071	1,107	515	546	872	871	2,386	2,109
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	29	370	118	56	49	51	107	96	47	385
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year ³.....number..	32	9	80	35	67	27	182	87	99	45
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	748	346	187	172	145	164	227	255	405	443
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	105	297	158	185	96	209	126	134	391	308
15 10 years and over.....number..	265	1,152	756	665	248	174	439	456	1,523	1,529
By work off farm: ⁴										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	205	640	532	513	252	181	182	311	1,098	974
17 days worked.....	44,015	85,546	77,522	82,669	48,966	30,264	30,561	40,392	198,359	148,927
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	13	103	69	64	20	29	52	104	71	184
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	20	208	150	125	46	37	17	45	225	221
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	25	95	57	65	28	14	11	35	93	123
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	26	102	109	85	39	23	31	47	247	137
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	28	38	62	58	33	25	9	23	229	78
23 250 days and over.....number..	93	94	85	116	86	53	62	57	233	231
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR- TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	34	(⁰⁰)	70	(⁰⁰)	209	(⁰⁰)	363	(⁰⁰)	95	(⁰⁰)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	33	23	93	49	201	116	162	211	276	224
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	74	(⁰⁰)	297	(⁰⁰)	365	(⁰⁰)	757	(⁰⁰)	539	(⁰⁰)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	16	11	42	38	52	40	87	124	36	34
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	12	10	153	94	200	99	186	144	370	577
Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	12	⁵ 76	262	⁵ 157	142	⁵ 168	107	⁵ 158	1,087	⁵ 439
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	3	(⁰)	74	(⁰)	38	(⁰)	72	(⁰)	60	(⁰)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	.....	(⁰)	22	(⁰)	5	(⁰)	13	(⁰)	23	(⁰)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	9	(⁰)	140	(⁰)	25	(⁰)	93	(⁰)	190	(⁰)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	7	(⁰)	267	(⁰)	72	(⁰)	203	(⁰)	231	(⁰)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	1,129	(⁰)	423	(⁰)	205	(⁰)	469	(⁰)	468	(⁰)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	302	101	225	122	294	163	454	329	672	410
36 number.....	379	108	248	129	336	172	520	367	722	432
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	43	20	70	31	111	41	563	415	195	77
38 number.....	55	21	84	36	129	44	714	498	214	79
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	76	117	251	227	204	339	643	667	456	411
40 number.....	100	129	267	239	212	362	693	733	484	432
FARM LABOR										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,114	1,770	1,128	1,050	463	564	934	641	2,316	2,342
42 persons.....	2,297	2,361	2,280	1,669	832	898	1,821	1,156	3,279	4,634
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.06	1.33	2.02	1.58	1.80	1.59	1.95	1.80	1.42	1.98
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,110	1,625	1,126	996	461	529	932	605	2,304	2,259
45 persons.....	2,235	2,248	2,154	1,300	720	706	1,604	998	3,151	4,272
46 Operators.....persons..	1,096	(⁰)	1,115	(⁰)	455	(⁰)	919	(⁰)	2,266	(⁰)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	553	(⁰)	847	(⁰)	181	(⁰)	454	(⁰)	606	(⁰)
48 persons.....	1,139	(⁰)	1,039	(⁰)	265	(⁰)	685	(⁰)	885	(⁰)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	26	75	49	132	43	103	135	89	69	218
50 persons.....	62	113	126	359	112	192	217	158	128	362
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	86	134	502	314	388	209	611	426	1,062	566
52 dollars.....	99,896	40,404	146,775	164,903	298,509	95,415	454,320	138,436	398,309	95,056
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	9	(⁰)	314	(⁰)	73	(⁰)	33	(⁰)	360	(⁰)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	11	(⁰)	58	(⁰)	79	(⁰)	56	(⁰)	296	(⁰)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	12	(⁰)	44	(⁰)	63	(⁰)	67	(⁰)	156	(⁰)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	11	(⁰)	28	(⁰)	76	(⁰)	173	(⁰)	128	(⁰)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	6	(⁰)	27	(⁰)	45	(⁰)	133	(⁰)	55	(⁰)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	17	(⁰)	31	(⁰)	52	(⁰)	149	(⁰)	67	(⁰)

⁰ Not available.⁰⁰ Available data not comparable; see text.¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

NEW MEXICO

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940--Continued

see page 18]

ROOSEVELT		SANDOVAL		SAN JUAN		SAN MIGUEL		SANTA FE		SIERRA		SOCORRO	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,006	1,797	651	1,023	882	892	1,671	1,482	890	883	322	397	836	770
.....	.....	172	687	373	1,491	.....	.....	5	90	.....	.....	1	28
441	402	121	351	151	669	242	203	85	135	44	56	113	173
982	819	549	773	706	1,058	839	740	462	490	161	209	387	376
402	359	211	274	210	310	355	250	204	187	76	74	189	194
191	164	132	231	143	263	293	232	138	146	40	54	145	99
46.3	46.3	49.3	47.3	48.2	44.3	49.1	49.4	51.0	49.6	50.0	48.9	50.4	47.0
48.9	49.6	49.5	47.7	48.6	44.4	49.6	50.1	52.1	50.2	51.3	49.7	51.3	47.9
39.6	40.0	47.2	42.7	44.3	43.3	44.6	44.5	40.1	40.8	45.4	46.2	43.8	43.3
1,868	1,640	942	929	1,134	2,204	1,550	1,116	834	812	277	342	776	697
128	81	70	698	96	112	120	224	57	112	35	52	54	73
533	194	65	50	178	84	139	36	33	20	70	55	140	52
508	591	166	276	467	488	322	240	170	159	76	123	185	244
294	244	180	211	226	493	246	200	128	147	40	57	143	167
553	520	597	966	326	1,057	900	803	517	532	135	145	379	300
383	358	365	817	288	392	709	492	322	424	89	101	157	169
63,167	45,987	55,852	110,506	51,478	59,143	112,930	76,644	52,165	66,543	12,961	16,910	24,062	23,965
98	124	48	208	46	126	115	77	54	87	31	27	27	44
46	58	69	125	38	54	155	126	40	72	14	12	49	32
33	37	44	132	40	22	70	59	27	42	7	9	7	22
35	37	60	167	25	48	101	82	82	79	10	13	20	23
22	32	87	57	54	27	77	36	54	32	3	10	10	11
149	70	57	128	85	115	191	112	65	112	24	30	44	37
1,093	(**)	88	(**)	207	(**)	146	(**)	272	(**)	65	(**)	144	(**)
751	(**)	227	(**)	451	(**)	194	(**)	312	(**)	52	(**)	152	(**)
1,658	(**)	361	(**)	642	(**)	495	(**)	436	(**)	131	(**)	348	(**)
144	139	54	40	158	126	88	58	121	78	21	16	36	11
794	397	303	218	534	455	114	145	287	395	53	70	237	147
624	5139	410	5245	500	5279	493	5226	247	5211	175	5144	525	5200
184	(*)	60	(*)	136	(*)	145	(*)	101	(*)	11	(*)	16	(*)
58	(*)	10	(*)	30	(*)	24	(*)	50	(*)	5	(*)	2	(*)
359	(*)	46	(*)	99	(*)	124	(*)	88	(*)	42	(*)	34	(*)
496	(*)	76	(*)	152	(*)	217	(*)	71	(*)	8	(*)	47	(*)
266	(*)	337	(*)	311	(*)	662	(*)	121	(*)	29	(*)	203	(*)
714	326	324	156	378	202	371	161	339	214	130	88	288	168
760	339	363	168	421	208	413	184	376	229	142	102	320	180
1,378	780	67	23	230	86	100	39	186	86	52	16	144	49
1,520	805	80	25	254	91	123	44	210	92	57	18	165	52
1,435	1,341	244	166	449	463	400	247	390	323	122	181	275	254
1,530	1,421	267	178	476	492	445	264	441	373	138	206	284	261
1,896	1,561	848	1,444	1,134	2,057	1,609	1,279	835	900	281	367	786	734
3,631	2,524	1,383	2,142	1,890	3,212	2,539	2,265	1,161	1,569	486	776	1,200	1,147
1.92	1.62	1.63	1.48	1.67	1.56	1.58	1.77	1.39	1.73	1.73	2.11	1.53	1.56
1,886	1,507	940	1,358	1,126	1,982	1,584	1,195	825	819	277	352	780	720
3,436	2,271	1,282	1,928	1,783	2,957	2,246	1,870	1,025	1,217	423	567	1,066	963
1,813	(*)	828	(*)	1,113	(*)	1,538	(*)	815	(*)	274	(*)	755	(*)
1,124	(*)	290	(*)	432	(*)	529	(*)	136	(*)	108	(*)	218	(*)
1,623	(*)	454	(*)	670	(*)	708	(*)	210	(*)	149	(*)	311	(*)
141	189	53	120	55	164	158	157	73	130	21	57	59	99
195	253	101	214	107	255	293	395	136	342	63	209	134	184
1,245	913	279	205	524	370	457	206	443	209	166	94	295	129
757,201	188,130	114,182	40,335	353,816	100,835	284,283	144,070	214,385	109,768	123,298	63,599	206,257	78,087
99	(*)	72	(*)	52	(*)	135	(*)	124	(*)	24	(*)	61	(*)
100	(*)	50	(*)	68	(*)	74	(*)	67	(*)	17	(*)	51	(*)
217	(*)	47	(*)	98	(*)	63	(*)	78	(*)	29	(*)	44	(*)
364	(*)	53	(*)	165	(*)	73	(*)	99	(*)	36	(*)	58	(*)
244	(*)	28	(*)	67	(*)	45	(*)	25	(*)	27	(*)	37	(*)
221	(*)	29	(*)	74	(*)	67	(*)	50	(*)	33	(*)	44	(*)

*1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations--1,008 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

†In 1944 and in 1939.

‡Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 18]

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	TAOS		TORRANCE		UNION		VALENCIA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)								
By color: ¹								
1 White.....number..	1,426	1,636	1,062	1,301	818	1,033	1,390	1,405
2 Nonwhite.....number..	7	167	.....	.....	.....	2	4	540
By age:								
3 Under 35 years.....number..	164	331	230	383	125	172	190	395
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	737	871	582	574	387	447	709	901
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	324	307	181	193	192	196	289	317
6 65 years and over.....number..	199	226	86	117	111	137	198	233
7 Average age reported.....years..	50.4	47.9	45.6	44.3	49.6	48.8	49.3	47.0
8 Owners.....years..	50.6	48.2	46.9	46.7	51.7	52.1	49.7	47.7
9 Tenants.....years..	47.0	43.4	40.2	37.6	42.7	42.4	45.5	41.4
By residence: ²								
10 On farm operated.....number..	1,377	1,463	903	1,048	766	873	1,335	1,519
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	46	259	151	207	51	91	52	359
By years on farm (see text):								
12 Less than 1 year ³.....number..	82	37	178	35	126	67	185	85
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	202	307	249	344	197	233	250	386
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	196	230	186	240	110	134	204	308
15 10 years and over.....number..	920	934	444	564	368	433	744	970
By work off farm: ⁴								
16 All operators reporting.....number..	498	875	189	438	170	352	603	556
17 Operators reporting: days worked..	67,805	158,122	26,273	48,085	26,102	44,005	144,460	94,993
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	87	122	40	131	56	90	34	99
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	147	155	32	129	17	73	63	112
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	48	83	39	59	17	41	40	74
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	105	157	26	54	14	72	37	71
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	39	93	15	17	15	28	68	24
23 250 days and over.....number..	72	265	37	48	51	48	323	176
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES								
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:								
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	67	(**)	135	(**)	278	(**)	239	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	108	365	230	74	287	252	455	275
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	394	(**)	610	(**)	638	(**)	599	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	53	33	72	73	153	154	80	20
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	280	376	260	36	20	12	835	587
Distance to nearest all-weather road:								
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	871	⁵ 342	230	⁵ 133	131	⁵ 137	674	⁵ 481
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	196	(*)	64	(*)	55	(*)	97	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	43	(*)	10	(*)	10	(*)	51	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	150	(*)	171	(*)	104	(*)	208	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	118	(*)	311	(*)	194	(*)	123	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	45	(*)	270	(*)	322	(*)	229	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	238	168	426	247	307	206	416	253
36 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	259	179	467	265	329	217	515	269
37 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	80	32	553	449	347	274	213	34
38 number.....	88	32	687	461	378	293	280	90
39 number.....	257	257	526	586	555	717	522	455
40 number.....	278	269	552	625	594	757	573	497
FARM LABOR								
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)								
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,345	1,516	953	1,144	786	917	1,169	1,713
42 persons.....	2,537	2,164	1,712	1,731	1,542	1,658	2,038	2,734
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.89	1.43	1.80	1.51	1.96	1.81	1.74	1.60
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,344	1,464	948	1,104	783	853	1,158	1,349
45 persons.....	2,496	2,045	1,563	1,454	1,377	1,296	1,723	2,455
46 Operators.....persons..	1,282	(*)	935	(*)	776	(*)	1,117	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	947	(*)	394	(*)	364	(*)	389	(*)
48 persons.....	1,214	(*)	629	(*)	601	(*)	606	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27	84	83	130	96	164	106	118
50 persons.....	41	119	149	277	135	362	315	279
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	556	348	544	361	407	326	531	139
52 dollars.....	110,107	35,173	272,252	115,561	363,833	131,964	701,194	72,576
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:								
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	293	(*)	69	(*)	43	(*)	152	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	85	(*)	75	(*)	41	(*)	36	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	78	(*)	31	(*)	58	(*)	105	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	47	(*)	161	(*)	104	(*)	86	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	31	(*)	78	(*)	61	(*)	40	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	22	(*)	70	(*)	100	(*)	52	(*)

¹Not available. ²Available data not comparable; see text. ³White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ⁴Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ⁵1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—1,008 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁶In 1944 and in 1939. ⁷Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.