

NEW MEXICO

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	29,695	34,105	41,369	31,404	31,687	29,844
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	23,065	26,728	24,489	25,563	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,956,827	1,572,507	743,840	1,483,998	1,345,705	2,131,832
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	56,172,990	22,302,158	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	34,475,328	15,053,873	(*)	15,053,873	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	13,117	17,239	12,867	16,559	15,878	(*)
.....acres..	182,774	176,559	80,932	248,357	215,811	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	3,657,065	1,883,494	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	11,591	14,893	11,694	14,628	12,427	18,524
.....acres..	154,412	141,696	69,966	216,501	165,354	227,167
.....bushels..	2,231,685	1,967,780	982,989	3,822,545	2,175,042	4,737,182
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	6,915	6,856	(*)	6,091	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	655,573	423,087	176,048	332,883	289,099	330,892
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	8,598,851	3,023,662	973,353	3,273,588	(*)	8,605,093
Harvested for grain ⁵.....farms reporting..	2,698	2,661	1,021	3,080	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	353,434	176,647	31,518	183,343	134,069	154,505
.....bushels..	5,851,353	2,499,979	205,918	2,857,836	2,325,993	3,845,062
Saved for hay or dry forage.....farms reporting..	5,320	5,323	(**)	(**)	(**)	7,349
.....acres..	283,860	235,962	(**)	(**)	(**)	176,387
.....tons..	289,254	226,843	(**)	(**)	(**)	248,540
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	162	258	68	167	(*)	19
.....acres..	4,470	7,058	271	1,450	(*)	187
.....bushels..	72,564	65,761	1,994	30,981	(*)	4,131
.....value ..dollars..	83,635	32,889	1,496	25,572	(*)	6,197
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,710	1,507	846	1,635	2,026	3,335
.....acres..	28,268	20,395	9,532	20,828	35,034	40,029
.....bushels..	642,238	427,428	260,017	453,362	548,107	1,085,311
.....value ..dollars..	508,530	165,156	158,610	242,784	438,487	1,139,560
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	2,805	920	564	960	1,510	(*)
.....acres..	27,656	8,080	3,420	9,913	19,433	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	560,040	78,293	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,787	959	458	714	570	987
.....acres..	44,633	12,650	4,833	7,788	7,648	8,976
.....bushels..	824,004	262,223	110,309	145,976	90,600	194,059
.....value ..dollars..	844,796	120,075	80,526	97,199	72,480	252,280
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	241	160	72	46	61	240
.....acres..	8,626	4,486	852	611	754	3,751
.....bushels..	71,113	40,878	5,523	5,619	7,271	53,797
.....value ..dollars..	69,851	24,791	4,197	4,680	3,090	86,074
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres..	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....bushels..	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....value ..dollars..	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,644	6,211	6,839	6,922	(*)	9,032
.....acres..	283,606	268,628	129,802	319,808	207,632	135,185
.....bushels..	3,331,907	3,092,256	824,380	4,431,748	2,331,586	2,437,213
.....value ..dollars..	4,634,532	2,076,422	765,723	4,202,467	3,059,481	4,874,426
Rice (rough or paddy) threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
.....162-lb. bbl..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,050
.....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,433
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	173	43	5	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	634	241	10	287	(*)	(*)
Soybeans grown with other crops except for green manure.....farms reporting..	113	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	352	.....	.....	16	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	194	17	6	(*)	(*)	725
.....bushels..	2,314	509	45	2,340	(*)	52,190
.....value ..dollars..	5,090	1,018	83	5,385	(*)	182,669
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans and velvetbeans.....farms reporting..	4,176	⁶ 6,170	2,826	6,548	7,429	9,395
.....acres..	223,552	⁶ 193,546	723,519	7167,257	175,033	112,419
.....bushels..	1,126,111	⁶ 817,527	109,593	1,624,842	(*)	850,334
.....value ..dollars..	4,001,429	1,796,982	369,328	4,094,827	(*)	2,976,176
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	24	603	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	.....	62	1,842	1,710	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas grown with other crops except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	.....	3	.....	237	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	11	582	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	.....	146	11,041	13,340	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	.....	233	20,426	33,354	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	59	⁸ 103	⁸ 403	⁸ 95	(*)	⁸ 289
.....acres..	251	⁸ 481	⁸ 3,249	⁸ 617	⁸ 532	⁸ 9,426
.....tons..	203	⁸ 447	⁸ 1,431	⁸ 488	(*)	⁸ 3,620
.....value ..dollars..	3,105	⁸ 4,385	⁸ 13,881	⁸ 5,336	(*)	⁸ 54,300
Peanuts grown alone for all purposes.....farms reporting..	260	201	174	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,075	2,089	1,747	515	(**)	(*)
Peanuts picked or threshed.....farms reporting..	256	190	184	(*)	(**)	128
.....acres..	5,969	2,031	(*)	(*)	(**)	197
.....pounds, 1945 and 1940; bushels, other years..	6,262,679	1,445,781	43,423	19,374	(**)	2,997
.....value ..dollars..	501,014	57,832	60,792	27,124	(**)	8,991
Peanut vines saved for hay.....farms reporting..	230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	3,118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	56,124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	8,908	9,835	8,364	9,185	8,604	8,726
acres..	140,475	125,564	82,142	101,597	117,537	116,926
tons..	395,531	317,693	185,540	245,179	(*)	278,595
value .. dollars..	7,848,592	3,694,687	3,284,058	3,754,920	(*)	6,407,685
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	835	554	355	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12,316	6,564	4,276	10,794	7,493	(**)
tons..	17,998	7,207	4,857	13,665	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	304,762	77,876	46,142	166,375	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	2	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	11	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	.....	5	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	.....	45	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	897	1,659	1,411	1,836	1,773	2,724
acres..	11,874	18,088	14,065	22,724	19,971	26,784
tons..	12,337	17,213	11,422	26,690	(*)	34,282
value .. dollars..	204,594	171,103	175,699	302,969	(*)	668,507
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	822	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	16,383	30,733	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	16,208	22,758	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	253,672	198,889	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	836	707	(**)	809	(*)	1,430
acres..	17,731	18,639	(**)	23,084	32,075	42,880
tons..	15,662	12,948	(**)	20,078	(*)	37,511
value .. dollars..	226,849	118,458	(**)	206,364	(*)	600,176
Clover and grass seeds:						
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	191	258	(*)	121	(*)	(**)
acres..	7,192	8,039	(*)	3,671	(*)	(*)
bushels..	16,516	16,028	(*)	11,572	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	331,970	130,625	(*)	104,179	(*)	(**)
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	709	795	1,302	1,444	579	1,454
acres..	2,857	2,283	4,609	4,097	1,198	3,070
bushels..	244,020	161,057	242,980	318,991	51,200	110,740
value .. dollars..	373,029	133,528	230,831	418,331	79,135	260,239
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	2,490	2,829	3,261	3,738	3,795	337
acres..	103,807	89,701	89,113	136,700	108,488	10,666
bales (square) ¹¹ ..	112,779	100,138	86,698	90,805	58,584	5,399
value .. dollars..	12,687,473	4,821,254	5,620,037	8,439,490	6,854,858	1,209,376
Cottonseed (see text).....value .. dollars..	2,436,025	1,084,380	(*)	1,205,627	(*)	178,466
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	305	354	681	337	159	526
acres..	1,293	1,637	1,915	1,809	550	605
bushels..	189,332	201,544	261,285	251,085	60,391	67,887
value .. dollars..	476,656	210,548	261,285	404,676	150,980	169,972
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	2	38	6	.....	7
acres..	.....	(¹²)	5	20	.....	1
pounds..	.....	220	568	20,600	.....	381
value .. dollars..	.....	26	39	4,120	.....	116
Sugarcane harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
gallons..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or sale to mills.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
tons..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	48,646,674	19,906,971	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	29,578,679	13,675,276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	196	137	76	157	33	129
acres..	34	28	24	44	20	28
quarts..	15,091	28,029	24,851	19,652	(*)	14,363
value .. dollars..	5,322	5,045	4,473	4,308	(*)	3,734
Blackberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	215	67	(*)	53	(*)	91
acres..	38	7	(*)	15	(*)	16
quarts..	23,189	5,858	(*)	3,153	(*)	8,233
value .. dollars..	7,052	1,011	(*)	566	(*)	1,975
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹³						
Apples.....farms reporting..	8,419	7,721	7,445	6,954	7,418	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	512,624	460,987	441,336	509,200	676,894	854,886
quantity harvested..bushels..	982,104	678,715	1,206,488	1,135,852	750,343	939,102
value .. dollars..	1,921,125	574,461	1,122,094	1,339,297	942,792	1,502,564
Cherries.....farms reporting..	5,522	4,980	4,054	3,893	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	43,497	39,695	42,263	40,663	(*)	40,717
quantity harvested..pounds..	440,303	208,381	1,412,320	657,180	(*)	671,160
value .. dollars..	45,068	7,282	52,962	48,644	(*)	40,748
Peaches.....farms reporting..	7,202	6,708	5,981	5,865	5,827	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	217,358	148,466	122,367	129,199	131,973	191,891
quantity harvested..bushels..	213,521	84,294	102,336	108,783	54,643	198,346
value .. dollars..	641,661	102,411	122,803	176,170	85,649	426,445

See footnotes at end of table.

NEW MEXICO

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹³ —Con.						
Pears.....farms reporting..	4,200	3,843	3,115	3,306	3,137	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	30,032	28,973	28,702	31,498	36,846	68,738
quantity harvested..bushels..	37,969	35,148	55,609	58,254	(*)	65,542
value .. dollars..	89,645	35,148	52,829	86,889	(*)	114,698
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	5,728	5,291	4,277	4,430	4,203	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	63,822	56,820	50,904	49,239	56,431	61,808
quantity harvested..bushels..	46,869	28,885	24,576	23,200	(*)	30,047
value .. dollars..	127,472	37,329	49,152	43,862	(*)	64,601
Grapes.....farms reporting..	2,942	2,859	3,066	2,643	2,563	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	377,646	388,283	715,839	731,077	451,576	311,851
quantity harvested..pounds..	2,869,705	1,693,208	2,390,611	2,165,107	(*)	1,003,356
value .. dollars..	147,428	35,434	52,593	81,578	(*)	80,266
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	315	355	(*)	215	121	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	106,324	86,146	(*)	3,543	1,372	246
quantity harvested..pounds..	316,863	21,936	(*)	3,356	(*)	626
value .. dollars..	108,737	5,157	(*)	809	(*)	189
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oranges.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grapefruit.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁴.....farms reporting..	5,029	4,851	6,379	6,239	(*)	(*)
acres..	16,870	14,203	13,345	13,083	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	3,103,400	803,288	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	1,746,268	512,425	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹ use ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	15,723	15,525	12,851	9,634	(*)	12,350
dollars ¹⁶ ..	1,272,535	725,727	609,996	621,072	(*)	681,859
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	590	366	1,018	459	(*)	(**)
acres..	1,892	683	925	631	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	392	417	354	763	328	552
acres..	780	1,116	1,268	857	329	377
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	453	321	671	427	261	153
acres..	347	267	573	412	243	91
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	936	736	1,343	900	274	391
acres..	1,580	1,328	1,398	880	219	373
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	302	237	(*)	240	(*)	176
acres..	229	274	(*)	140	(*)	90
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	3,706	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	11,541	6,817	7,501	5,538	(*)	18 2,931
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	4,333	3,287	(*)	3,596	(*)	2,878
dollars..	2,904,583	770,334	(*)	978,264	(*)	563,898
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	245,798	95,838	(*)	102,266	(*)	84,492

¹ Not available.
² Available data not comparable; see text.
³ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
⁴ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁵ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁶ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁷ Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, which were reported separately in 1920.
⁸ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁹ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
¹⁰ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.
¹¹ For figures on annual legumes, including peanut vines, saved for hay, see soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.
¹² Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.
¹³ Running bales, counting round as half bales.
¹⁴ Reported in small fractions.
¹⁵ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
¹⁶ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
¹⁸ Enumerated value.
¹⁹ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
²⁰ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.