

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	84,649,822	45,296,820	31,622,476	68,983,636	52,503,973	93,338,023
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	2,317	3,656	6,833	(*)	(*)	7,808
number..	6,343	9,211	18,085	22,677	30,837	20,369
value ..dollars..	417,232	599,079	1,176,271	1,211,792	1,575,722	1,874,836
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	20,705	26,557	32,257	(*)	(*)	27,053
number..	107,411	118,057	143,637	138,107	186,573	182,686
value ..dollars..	4,006,236	4,818,937	5,852,391	5,061,867	6,373,075	9,698,377
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	21,514	22,552	28,379	20,627	(*)	21,446
number..	1,091,319	843,493	1,070,738	923,244	1,266,688	1,300,335
value ..dollars..	62,978,403	30,506,293	16,734,334	45,221,027	27,617,851	63,101,300
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	20,083	20,935	27,718	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	673,437	454,651	581,563	504,338	731,055	702,134
value ..dollars..	43,684,176	20,024,918	11,049,697	27,946,778	18,368,199	37,902,070
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	13,351	13,084	14,640	11,188	10,065	15,743
number..	79,598	61,984	58,414	42,812	55,431	87,906
value ..dollars..	1,210,780	403,636	268,704	646,321	519,153	1,462,470
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	5,228	4,298	3,993	(*)	(*)	6,485
number..	12,150	9,515	7,280	6,809	8,798	16,249
value ..dollars..	333,114	100,583	58,240	153,736	129,886	453,193
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	3,295	4,132	4,916	3,311	1,794	2,741
number..	146,295	162,568	214,818	296,187	240,067	226,862
value ..dollars..	512,043	460,794	343,709	1,232,982	840,245	1,091,076
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	4,429	6,235	5,894	5,448	2,194	3,381
number..	1,617,614	1,554,356	1,801,150	2,059,135	1,743,079	1,640,475
value ..dollars..	14,200,698	8,047,089	6,844,370	14,283,002	14,633,453	15,413,670
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	3,973	5,659	5,186	(*)	(*)	3,117
number..	1,353,513	1,433,574	1,350,191	1,975,664	1,317,076	1,172,525
value ..dollars..	10,581,930	7,513,389	5,198,235	13,629,217	11,702,489	11,398,745
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	22,177	23,362	28,745	21,148	22,116	21,982
number..	1,198,157	936,147	1,006,743	961,474	937,041	713,937
value ..dollars..	1,325,430	460,992	402,697	726,645	744,474	698,294
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	3,870	5,570	4,990	4,789	(*)	2,601
pounds..	12,338,234	11,026,271	12,597,415	13,709,145	9,775,521	8,300,804
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	11,544	11,053	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	548,999	500,024	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,977	3,195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	88,307	51,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,019	5,109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	826,006	753,994	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	2,730	2,538	(*)	2,146	(*)	16,988
number..	6,208	5,975	(*)	6,458	(*)	17,957
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	4,965	4,613	(*)	2,298	(*)	(1)
number..	9,440	10,272	(*)	5,403	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	13,472	12,677	(*)	7,652	(*)	10,309
number..	32,458	34,811	(*)	21,461	(*)	27,935
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	15,532	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	40,476,317	24,066,926	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	18,284	18,196	21,513	15,824	16,449	28,799
number milked..	58,788	62,549	72,082	62,510	60,594	37,805
Milk produced.....gallons..	29,008,622	29,372,077	22,676,263	24,490,321	19,026,659	12,737,649
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	2,233	1,531	(*)	1,516	(*)	1,055
gallons..	10,058,176	6,335,432	(*)	4,775,946	3,986,956	1,626,479
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	3,504	4,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	2,380,058	3,418,601	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	314	1,135	(*)	1,389	(*)	2,380
pounds..	48,114	203,480	(*)	298,807	(*)	332,002
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	5,806	6,431	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,658,633	2,467,340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	21,417	21,549	26,828	(*)	(*)	17,747
dozens..	8,219,276	6,104,409	5,265,946	6,790,634	4,075,394	3,062,790
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	20,576	19,682	22,317	21,103	(*)	11,217
number..	1,999,919	1,425,249	1,260,605	1,465,609	1,122,742	920,979
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	1,479	1,354	(*)	4,301	(*)	(*)
number..	47,253	46,622	(*)	124,361	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	9,117	9,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,218,900	901,420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	47,353,850	27,435,688	(*)	31,016,493	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	17,166	17,063	(*)	12,476	15,349	14,596
dollars..	10,154,003	3,903,759	(*)	3,816,339	3,346,644	5,370,823

*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	29,695	34,105	31,404
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	1,096	1,123	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	38	152	2,069
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ .. value, total..dollars.. average value per farm..dollars..	28,561 89,282,843 3,126	32,830 47,770,894 1,455	29,335 61,165,484 2,085
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	24,415 81,974,896	28,271 42,656,795	(*) 56,246,375
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting.. value..dollars..	14,917 34,475,328	17,282 15,053,873	21,073 25,046,801
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	3,323 1,746,268	2,704 512,425	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting.. value..dollars..	4,333 2,904,583	3,287 770,334	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	99 245,798	37 95,838	(*) (*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting.. value..dollars..	11,458 29,578,679	15,219 13,675,276	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	18,574 47,353,850	20,813 27,435,686	(*) 31,016,433
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	5,806 4,658,633	6,431 2,467,340	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	9,117 2,218,900	9,327 901,420	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	15,532 40,476,317	(*) 24,066,926	(*) (*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting.. value..dollars..	536 145,718	1,303 167,236	1,401 183,081
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	26,703 7,307,947	31,630 5,114,099	25,930 4,919,109

¹ Not available. ² Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁵ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁶ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."