

NEW YORK

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	149,490	153,236	177,025	159,806	188,754	193,195
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	140,324	145,270	172,301	154,864	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,921,549	6,581,286	7,386,396	6,958,836	8,280,335	² 8,147,816
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	355,356,198	177,629,453	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	147,128,815	72,885,420	(*)	89,670,640	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	77,108	92,456	108,061	89,491	109,883	(*)
.....acres..	890,068	883,644	686,360	557,873	652,716	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	32,480,423	25,477,692	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	24,407	45,061	44,324	30,091	43,346	81,930
.....acres..	136,983	187,613	167,638	110,694	166,697	320,325
.....bushels..	4,865,106	6,859,795	5,752,393	4,283,820	6,081,328	14,109,202
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	365	352	(*)	260	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,690	1,339	1,149	854	927	1,738
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	73,158	26,127	13,206	17,347	(*)	49,878
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	12	4	10	38	(*)	41
.....acres..	68	4	34	219	175	137
.....bushels..	1,503	71	597	3,448	3,792	2,404
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	12,984	14,551	18,221	21,820	(*)	13,215
.....acres..	192,966	199,049	228,496	258,084	(*)	128,477
.....bushels..	5,860,141	6,242,447	6,310,920	6,156,332	(*)	3,121,025
.....value ..dollars..	5,675,966	2,967,568	3,912,770	4,712,410	(*)	3,745,228
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	52,437	61,401	66,781	61,523	98,080	114,390
.....acres..	568,319	626,234	622,787	558,462	869,166	937,553
.....bushels..	17,176,070	19,490,828	16,916,379	12,775,284	28,829,906	21,595,461
.....value ..dollars..	14,068,252	8,171,145	9,473,172	7,224,714	17,006,137	21,595,461
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	12,728	10,001	17,564	15,638	19,564	(*)
.....acres..	72,971	50,234	88,261	77,282	86,516	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	1,875,020	710,689	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,221	8,609	10,169	13,233	16,468	24,840
.....acres..	28,901	61,697	59,567	75,934	86,070	116,109
.....bushels..	729,865	1,432,322	1,296,093	1,548,550	2,590,852	2,273,011
.....value ..dollars..	848,109	769,227	920,226	1,186,647	2,593,151	3,295,871
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,507	2,877	3,730	2,907	5,705	17,491
.....acres..	10,958	19,539	24,448	19,273	35,851	115,661
.....bushels..	177,543	333,929	332,064	288,938	539,919	1,520,552
.....value ..dollars..	218,957	199,532	278,951	301,192	646,638	2,660,972
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	4	4	.....	10
.....acres..	.....	.....	12	8	.....	15
.....bushels..	.....	.....	55	119	.....	70
.....value ..dollars..	.....	.....	91	328	.....	296
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	27,563	26,105	27,452	23,551	32,287	44,688
.....acres..	327,867	266,037	254,203	230,449	309,269	398,661
.....bushels..	8,517,800	6,458,224	4,567,441	3,661,960	5,754,875	8,346,231
.....value ..dollars..	13,113,598	5,290,024	4,567,441	4,554,565	8,757,254	18,779,028
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	509	786	1,652	(*)	1,421	16,386
.....acres..	3,131	4,358	7,225	8,425	4,523	64,800
.....bushels..	60,510	85,682	112,442	135,668	86,518	790,037
.....value ..dollars..	93,274	71,729	115,815	176,970	136,656	1,777,599
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	2,207	2,613	1,023	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	14,804	15,466	5,109	2,459	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1,247	1,253	205	(*)	(*)	906
.....acres..	9,837	7,525	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,387
.....bushels..	148,016	97,373	11,768	3,781	(*)	16,556
.....value ..dollars..	303,439	112,939	20,006	9,266	(*)	86,926
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	9,493	⁵ 14,037	18,099	14,136	20,094	15,682
.....acres..	111,232	⁵ 134,677	⁶ 146,456	⁶ 101,973	154,233	45,897
.....bushels..	1,459,921	2,105,123	2,005,211	1,198,655	(*)	702,634
.....value ..dollars..	5,793,419	4,253,118	4,110,683	5,008,865	(*)	3,513,170
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	13	48	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	64	193	.....	372	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	2	3	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	7	115	.....	3,696	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	18	172	.....	9,944	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	872	⁷ 837	⁷ 7,377	⁷ 535	(*)	⁷ 788
.....acres..	4,466	⁷ 6,721	⁷ 73,465	⁷ 5,452	⁷ 1,846	⁷ 5,465
.....tons..	7,794	⁷ 9,413	⁷ 43,628	⁷ 6,441	(*)	⁷ 7,711
.....value ..dollars..	141,481	⁷ 116,441	⁷ 711,136	⁷ 92,707	(*)	⁷ 127,246
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	214	⁵ 185	(*)	893	(*)	879
.....acres..	1,574	⁵ 1,067	(*)	⁶ 6,042	(*)	2,876
.....bushels..	20,447	14,808	(*)	41,116	(*)	38,336
.....value ..dollars..	71,970	44,424	(*)	133,630	(*)	161,011

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	25,818	28,157	26,600	21,113	20,926	15,602
acres..	432,632	331,670	290,333	190,075	198,031	119,783
tons..	858,033	556,442	461,044	360,164	(*)	237,785
value ..dollars..	20,594,637	9,030,496	8,529,314	5,905,507	(*)	6,702,410
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	88,961	97,158	130,485	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,635,109	2,363,199	3,290,808	3,314,045	3,961,627	(**)
tons..	3,757,168	2,850,941	3,060,405	4,225,443	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	78,082,721	36,750,329	48,680,440	50,814,545	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	4	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	2	(**)	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	50	(**)	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,879	8,616	12,292	8,493	6,699	16,939
acres..	11,844	65,955	56,329	39,173	28,181	88,708
tons..	16,045	81,122	80,462	65,824	(*)	130,133
value ..dollars..	229,774	909,316	1,239,115	813,577	(*)	2,667,742
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁸.....farms reporting..	31,439	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	842,029	831,719	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	1,000,900	822,875	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	16,956,254	9,634,493	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	3,365	5,079	(**)	3,196	(*)	5,060
acres..	53,205	62,020	(**)	42,081	80,663	85,530
tons..	45,536	54,881	(**)	37,275	(*)	70,888
value ..dollars..	536,123	483,370	(**)	277,903	(*)	921,544
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	372	599	(*)	42	(*)	(**)
acres..	2,681	4,244	(*)	166	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2,217	4,610	(*)	254	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	62,076	51,629	(*)	3,740	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	650	⁹ 753	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 878
acres..	6,639	⁹ 4,957	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	8,180	⁹ 4,927	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 5,202
value ..dollars..	174,080	⁹ 43,847	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 174,278
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	76,017	99,875	131,075	115,606	140,610	163,148
acres..	191,563	188,672	268,397	212,400	285,556	310,403
bushels..	28,775,656	24,924,921	38,399,894	21,445,436	38,805,641	32,470,947
value ..dollars..	44,510,575	19,869,068	15,353,954	32,407,797	20,921,768	69,812,321
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	69	135	51	19	7	55
acres..	55	97	18	13	4	16
bushels..	5,514	6,050	3,238	733	203	1,498
value ..dollars..	16,542	7,027	3,238	1,247	383	3,520
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	189	343	80	247	543	890
acres..	566	1,095	155	824	1,897	2,613
pounds..	738,309	1,398,105	215,321	925,893	2,155,866	3,353,954
value ..dollars..	162,428	145,594	16,149	140,648	348,437	804,949
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	236,071,925	125,145,956	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	49,754,923	29,050,479	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	5,093	10,097	6,621	11,994	5,933	15,237
acres..	3,494	5,328	4,571	4,727	5,430	4,872
quarts..	4,701,075	11,008,656	6,228,593	7,863,204	(*)	8,579,563
value ..dollars..	1,756,092	1,175,791	685,145	1,436,634	(*)	1,973,304
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	6,247	9,112	(*)	12,484	(*)	17,402
acres..	7,914	8,426	(*)	7,837	(*)	10,344
quarts..	5,304,211	8,991,573	(*)	7,173,706	(*)	11,632,591
value ..dollars..	1,961,858	1,096,065	(*)	1,281,422	(*)	2,908,155
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	4,058	1,136	(*)	3,284	(*)	5,394
acres..	871	580	(*)	1,198	(*)	1,880
quarts..	320,666	482,912	(*)	787,669	(*)	1,711,546
value ..dollars..	97,071	57,117	(*)	136,620	(*)	370,541
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	254	338	(*)	66	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,135	1,343	(*)	356	(*)	(*)
quarts..	141,005	286,731	(*)	65,887	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	52,149	41,684	(*)	9,884	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED.¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):¹¹						
Apples.....farms reporting..	53,531	61,540	86,655	105,127	147,816	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	6,573,869	6,581,561	9,099,088	10,301,710	11,890,817	12,568,979
quantity harvested..bushels..	14,812,448	19,732,173	13,555,726	13,991,729	19,055,965	14,350,317
value ..dollars..	25,421,699	9,502,441	14,911,299	15,267,922	19,771,600	26,548,087
Cherries.....farms reporting..	20,518	21,339	43,420	33,142	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,815,588	1,195,041	1,399,869	1,227,779	(*)	1,307,067
quantity harvested..pounds..	37,858,469	48,819,518	41,259,568	29,329,864	(*)	9,345,112
value ..dollars..	3,708,506	969,967	1,176,845	1,958,831	(*)	750,964
Peaches.....farms reporting..	13,785	12,863	16,074	18,968	27,385	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,702,655	1,900,578	2,142,782	2,469,219	3,297,454	3,696,891
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,422,480	1,728,862	96,288	1,044,534	1,954,480	1,282,480
value ..dollars..	3,777,803	1,307,623	211,319	1,747,498	3,023,366	2,840,589
Pears.....farms reporting..	26,512	25,101	54,818	47,568	81,559	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,194,732	1,256,567	2,294,417	2,450,272	3,331,601	3,746,334
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,163,108	1,025,707	1,442,934	701,237	(*)	1,830,237
value ..dollars..	2,713,645	884,136	1,226,494	1,238,438	(*)	4,026,521
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	15,280	15,446	33,551	34,622	66,400	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	433,021	419,818	504,085	535,739	974,982	951,591
quantity harvested..bushels..	152,427	152,497	225,117	214,437	(*)	244,294
value ..dollars..	591,822	185,476	303,906	325,347	(*)	659,598
Grapes.....farms reporting..	18,644	16,823	28,008	26,226	52,963	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	24,416,596	25,421,129	32,316,698	38,496,859	34,874,038	32,066,597
quantity harvested..pounds..	97,734,223	113,660,299	121,575,850	154,409,640	(*)	152,482,698
value ..dollars..	4,792,209	2,034,407	1,823,638	3,359,333	(*)	10,673,790
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	3	17	(e)	92	51	(e)
trees of all ages..number..	27	78	(e)	715	437	109
quantity harvested..pounds..	(e)	416	(e)	1,387	(e)	181
value ..dollars..	(e)	62	(e)	251	(e)	37
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹².....farms reporting..	34,008	39,439	74,243	76,913	(*)	(*)
acres..	280,309	287,622	401,024	412,144	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	44,672,654	17,256,769	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	35,755,257	13,373,153	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹³ use ¹⁴.....farms reporting..	127,856	120,620	133,680	107,683	(*)	163,272
dollars ¹⁴ ..	12,792,984	4,764,940	4,349,967	4,980,682	(*)	12,237,223
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	4,394	3,531	8,144	6,656	(*)	(**)
acres..	37,428	13,256	15,255	15,591	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	9,061	8,898	20,047	14,311	15,777	15,654
acres..	35,069	30,359	48,258	34,300	34,675	30,555
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	9,085	8,247	17,067	11,861	13,460	10,681
acres..	54,705	38,339	42,020	33,146	34,021	28,965
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	9,356	8,933	12,971	9,774	8,114	9,388
acres..	34,724	25,911	25,557	18,031	14,525	13,417
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	6,825	5,467	(*)	8,220	(*)	6,386
acres..	37,565	25,819	(*)	29,381	(*)	17,440
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	12,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	77,420	61,082	100,474	51,108	(*)	¹⁶ 41,271
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	27,176	25,525	(*)	35,280	(*)	35,857
dollars..	40,889,095	17,153,313	(*)	23,498,869	(*)	21,974,772
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	20,729,540	13,308,475	(*)	15,328,296	(*)	11,062,720

¹ Not available.

² Available data not comparable; see text.

³ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

⁴ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁵ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

⁶ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

⁷ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁸ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁹ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.

¹⁰ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.

¹¹ Clover seed except sweetclover.

¹² Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

¹³ Farms reporting¹³ represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

¹⁴ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

¹⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

¹⁶ Enumerated value.

¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹⁸ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.