

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	144,247,857	89,942,986	74,227,474	76,433,619	76,750,998	117,923,891
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	157,879	171,939	174,217	(*)	(*)	148,537
number..	280,308	299,198	295,388	294,172	279,767	256,569
value ..dollars..	64,886,670	52,110,125	41,280,384	33,941,833	32,206,208	43,670,026
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	58,799	48,534	48,505	(*)	(*)	118,508
number..	92,036	75,270	68,716	86,377	130,963	171,436
value ..dollars..	11,540,950	8,696,186	6,882,416	6,968,631	10,728,073	21,907,650
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	194,002	186,766	210,537	161,432	(*)	192,648
number..	721,177	540,015	684,266	467,012	536,780	644,779
value ..dollars..	38,174,073	18,987,073	14,435,056	23,483,726	16,500,837	28,797,982
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	185,434	180,926	202,063	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	426,579	356,175	404,275	279,522	337,284	348,359
value ..dollars..	28,962,357	15,025,857	11,319,700	17,777,142	12,970,228	20,926,661
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	193,743	191,672	198,980	174,911	172,154	222,030
number..	1,068,598	708,608	947,143	519,714	871,787	1,271,270
value ..dollars..	16,282,651	5,747,918	6,535,287	6,094,522	9,626,762	16,006,895
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	71,830	61,226	68,506	41,129	(*)	103,353
number..	126,494	112,590	108,143	68,988	119,664	180,954
value ..dollars..	3,340,552	1,418,118	1,405,859	1,363,645	1,484,755	4,224,104
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	7,187	3,385	5,624	3,503	3,184	4,073
number..	27,456	16,448	26,743	18,104	15,959	23,912
value ..dollars..	80,163	32,353	40,115	56,531	42,241	72,027
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	2,633	3,987	5,770	6,268	5,308	7,741
number..	41,373	45,950	77,044	84,398	66,557	90,556
value ..dollars..	374,493	224,874	288,915	728,085	462,776	783,668
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	2,204	3,245	5,409	(*)	(*)	7,037
number..	30,278	36,870	59,447	77,588	48,632	65,562
value ..dollars..	269,809	186,967	222,926	677,341	361,313	599,183
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	244,628	245,122	265,607	241,475	245,372	247,062
number..	10,792,427	7,315,434	8,806,113	6,384,595	8,558,145	7,380,161
value ..dollars..	12,908,857	4,144,457	4,765,301	5,160,291	7,184,101	6,685,643
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	2,031	3,204	5,376	4,784	(*)	5,712
pounds..	166,056	197,268	327,881	345,149	282,889	342,302
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	67,598	43,018	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	233,838	132,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	45,272	37,277	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	562,851	444,584	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,649	1,949	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	20,413	23,655	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	5,830	2,284	(*)	1,506	(*)	1 17,372
number..	12,970	6,541	(*)	7,881	(*)	1 35,492
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	6,948	5,270	(*)	2,540	(*)	(1)
number..	12,073	11,246	(*)	8,685	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	229,248	219,407	(*)	170,830	(*)	208,602
number..	809,080	857,090	(*)	644,142	(*)	934,320
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	98,097	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	20,826,656	8,362,156	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	183,312	180,072	194,212	152,609	177,907	2 163,866
number milked..	346,922	309,594	352,782	266,373	296,805	2 290,223
Milk produced.....gallons..	160,647,840	143,428,605	138,121,337	119,932,505	108,151,634	96,747,638
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	22,661	11,521	(*)	9,776	(*)	11,578
gallons..	49,480,004	26,149,569	(*)	19,791,845	11,221,900	7,060,063
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	4,729	6,871	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	1,081,118	1,776,160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	23,558	33,375	(*)	46,205	(*)	56,998
pounds..	3,322,733	5,082,310	(*)	6,737,669	(*)	5,819,193
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	46,958	46,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	20,005,528	9,534,410	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	237,730	232,818	253,289	(*)	(*)	226,682
dozens..	63,157,525	41,947,391	33,600,854	39,301,116	25,587,169	24,941,021
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	234,759	229,177	246,160	236,555	(*)	199,771
number..	30,328,965	17,412,519	16,180,272	14,726,721	15,057,400	14,047,006
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	5,068	7,173	(*)	19,453	(*)	(*)
number..	220,914	169,663	(*)	205,300	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	117,677	126,715	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	25,071,274	7,866,964	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	65,903,458	25,763,530	(*)	36,595,061	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	176,542	108,898	(*)	121,859	107,359	128,964
dollars..	36,581,228	7,781,903	(*)	11,115,763	8,674,786	12,291,850

*Not available.

1 Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

NORTH CAROLINA

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over. For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
	All farms.....number..	287,412	278,276
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	3,747	2,621	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	106	1,419	12,032
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ .. value, total..dollars.. average value per farm..dollars..	283,559 592,631,568 2,090	274,236 262,437,677 957	267,676 278,488,372 1,040
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	262,084 488,829,142	255,016 199,032,062	(*) 221,231,655
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting.. value..dollars..	232,678 418,464,602	227,392 171,028,691	243,359 179,104,236
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	22,187 7,413,609	22,616 2,804,711	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting.. value..dollars..	31,805 8,304,304	22,184 3,637,272	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	960 1,930,571	434 1,135,830	(*) (*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting.. value..dollars..	221,974 400,736,118	220,241 163,451,076	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	156,751 65,903,458	158,208 25,763,530	(*) 36,595,061
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	46,958 20,005,628	46,300 9,534,410	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	117,677 25,071,274	126,715 7,866,964	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	98,097 20,826,656	(*) 8,362,156	(*) (*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting.. value..dollars..	12,129 4,461,082	12,674 2,299,641	30,283 5,532,358
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	273,462 103,802,426	267,171 63,345,615	254,682 57,256,717

* Not available. ¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ² For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."