

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	230,575	233,783	255,146	219,296	244,703	256,695
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	198,365	216,813	241,862	207,660	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	10,837,062	9,771,608	10,383,642	10,115,652	10,703,042	² 11,783,788
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	465,527,284	217,887,726	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	162,870,185	89,484,736	(*)	81,672,932	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	166,715	186,486	203,442	182,103	197,463	(*)
.....acres..	3,609,323	3,352,020	3,316,816	3,473,143	3,362,926	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	163,852,865	91,288,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	164,806	184,911	200,696	171,005	173,874	225,568
.....acres..	3,424,115	3,167,915	3,114,743	2,911,424	2,662,555	3,563,352
.....bushels..	136,094,144	156,303,520	102,342,186	102,177,194	74,149,004	149,944,626
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	220	368	(*)	186	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,268	1,343	2,827	465	1,349	5,074
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	38,015	28,688	38,205	6,908	(*)	71,618
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	19	39	38	11	(*)	2
.....acres..	64	136	125	28	29	7
.....bushels..	1,163	3,668	2,127	556	869	65
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	481	4,284	624	1,647	(*)	198
.....acres..	5,344	36,082	7,403	20,283	(*)	1,475
.....bushels..	106,049	732,672	134,598	526,744	(*)	36,049
.....value ..dollars..	136,344	384,551	94,219	376,832	(*)	48,669
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	82,425	84,512	94,922	105,379	118,790	137,099
.....acres..	1,017,019	952,274	1,253,695	1,542,574	1,513,446	1,452,052
.....bushels..	33,679,051	30,764,247	28,460,303	44,730,590	62,010,180	46,818,330
.....value ..dollars..	25,966,169	10,896,883	13,376,342	19,603,793	31,079,420	39,795,590
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	5,897	3,289	10,692	10,467	10,395	(*)
.....acres..	32,948	18,794	69,548	70,184	51,683	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	692,837	151,889	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,237	2,742	2,314	10,490	6,854	19,601
.....acres..	19,642	22,536	17,187	86,120	51,328	114,217
.....bushels..	502,077	503,631	301,675	1,978,779	1,417,336	2,412,196
.....value ..dollars..	526,641	225,300	165,921	1,101,437	1,237,389	3,256,468
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,924	6,470	11,041	5,894	6,767	15,860
.....acres..	29,469	39,884	87,538	50,465	55,111	116,464
.....bushels..	448,497	632,214	1,177,319	635,302	750,449	1,666,449
.....value ..dollars..	508,450	318,287	777,031	596,346	827,059	2,562,991
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4	24	16	32	22	38
.....acres..	39	181	118	190	74	76
.....bushels..	228	1,616	662	1,962	693	699
.....value ..dollars..	706	2,504	960	4,708	1,386	2,656
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	110,865	120,147	124,791	96,667	120,222	174,360
.....acres..	1,890,633	1,851,904	1,983,236	1,547,476	1,815,280	2,861,401
.....bushels..	42,998,333	36,813,630	36,170,768	29,962,671	33,172,625	57,213,178
.....value ..dollars..	65,082,650	27,157,304	32,191,984	34,673,113	47,945,031	125,870,179
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	68	705	1,049	(*)	371	7,180
.....acres..	549	7,941	10,639	16,264	3,242	61,191
.....bushels..	10,244	160,776	162,282	326,908	60,796	910,633
.....value ..dollars..	15,473	119,121	144,440	382,195	88,163	2,003,395
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	70,600	79,835	33,938	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,359,659	806,220	202,813	86,642	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	52,179	36,297	5,902	(*)	(*)	735
.....acres..	1,223,384	466,328	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,753
.....bushels..	21,564,129	10,283,383	702,883	316,462	(*)	17,441
.....value ..dollars..	43,980,821	8,490,686	801,287	504,663	(*)	100,297
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	12	5,177	674	838	1,035	2,058
.....acres..	46	5,421	2,265	1,559	2,285	2,122
.....bushels..	463	5,965	26,988	14,636	(*)	16,792
.....value ..dollars..	1,852	13,160	59,374	63,887	(*)	105,799
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	131	173	700	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	751	834	3,422	2,732	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	9	14	65	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	267	381	4,714	6,756	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	669	537	6,364	14,533	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	20,886	7,53,478	7,30,533	7,13,092	(*)	7,1,391
.....acres..	119,059	7,282,342	7,158,880	7,59,030	7,38,541	7,5,670
.....tons..	148,370	7,491,488	7,209,071	7,97,443	(*)	7,7,974
.....value ..dollars..	3,082,404	7,4,241,799	7,3,052,437	7,1,090,850	(*)	7,175,428
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	4	5,5	(*)	43	(*)	138
.....acres..	20	5,40	(*)	209	(*)	627
.....bushels..	84	492	(*)	1,073	(*)	11,254
.....value ..dollars..	294	1,157	(*)	2,743	(*)	53,462

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	45,541	53,917	44,364	25,624	22,076	17,831
acres..	431,690	448,716	384,263	190,261	152,031	94,418
tons..	770,278	895,775	657,364	368,967	(*)	187,904
value .. dollars..	18,598,148	8,434,962	10,123,406	5,286,412	(*)	5,637,120
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	126,260	113,569	144,531	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,934,187	1,474,938	2,146,670	2,283,721	3,034,110	(**)
tons..	2,576,900	1,730,850	1,455,585	2,903,411	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	52,963,491	14,132,805	20,377,490	27,861,452	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,133	1,103	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	8,547	7,313	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	7,496	7,557	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	185,274	71,642	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	966	6,905	11,340	3,981	4,143	4,455
acres..	5,622	46,075	63,627	20,843	24,905	19,751
tons..	5,470	46,108	37,294	18,949	(*)	20,875
value .. dollars..	85,131	332,071	384,128	169,196	(*)	436,375
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁶.....farms reporting..	4,433	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	52,364	79,567	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	56,731	82,769	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	1,046,383	612,484	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	546	940	(**)	325	(*)	413
acres..	3,784	6,885	(**)	3,141	7,011	3,396
tons..	3,102	5,732	(**)	2,380	(*)	4,406
value .. dollars..	42,656	33,463	(**)	15,952	(*)	37,278
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4,146	3,453	(*)	178	(*)	(**)
acres..	36,464	24,669	(*)	1,512	(*)	(*)
bushels..	31,249	21,248	(*)	2,074	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	706,027	180,133	(*)	28,610	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	22,455	⁹ 16,429	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 13,443
acres..	263,300	⁹ 173,237	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	171,173	⁹ 169,186	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 89,957
value .. dollars..	3,434,998	⁹ 1,131,847	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 2,768,791
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	51,192	105,686	161,501	138,581	116,123	144,203
acres..	54,292	87,464	140,009	104,490	97,106	124,917
bushels..	5,679,318	9,349,421	14,712,824	10,031,954	8,165,213	7,519,960
value .. dollars..	11,590,890	8,385,132	8,239,181	15,477,956	7,711,625	17,657,811
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	4,099	8,396	11,252	5,790	1,688	12,870
acres..	781	1,002	1,778	562	512	2,584
bushels..	53,424	84,106	123,971	55,629	35,366	224,774
value .. dollars..	131,137	93,593	117,772	80,301	55,062	528,225
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	8,409	10,920	10,778	15,220	16,407	20,294
acres..	18,816	30,036	24,360	49,575	58,317	75,789
pounds..	23,021,843	29,349,931	23,894,591	39,628,515	40,926,811	64,420,472
value .. dollars..	8,280,282	3,610,429	2,621,805	6,439,674	6,897,547	13,528,302
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	1,404	4,299	3,983	1,883	4,148	3,684
acres..	11,896	43,391	39,446	17,693	46,767	33,561
tons..	109,733	341,931	302,407	158,263	347,546	365,415
value .. dollars..	1,232,242	2,034,488	1,669,287	1,203,159	2,760,368	3,836,681
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	402,303,089	182,393,593	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	120,626,738	65,227,342	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	4,009	12,866	8,074	10,967	5,861	13,120
acres..	1,684	5,038	5,251	4,202	5,347	4,172
quarts..	1,829,367	8,707,836	3,822,876	5,670,904	(*)	7,125,957
value .. dollars..	576,094	852,166	420,527	928,933	(*)	1,361,527
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	3,170	6,200	(*)	6,261	(*)	6,757
acres..	2,001	3,703	(*)	3,789	(*)	3,138
quarts..	1,185,326	3,432,048	(*)	2,090,023	(*)	2,772,468
value .. dollars..	451,762	456,357	(*)	555,010	(*)	609,942
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	617	2,132	(*)	2,589	(*)	4,051
acres..	366	725	(*)	1,156	(*)	1,678
quarts..	180,421	581,882	(*)	740,719	(*)	1,481,447
value .. dollars..	46,639	57,946	(*)	110,046	(*)	281,476
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	66	48	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
acres..	118	82	(*)	15	(*)	(*)
quarts..	16,013	29,487	(*)	4,610	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	5,266	3,569	(*)	682	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded) ¹¹						
Apples.....farms reporting..	72,432	91,077	149,851	127,136	180,962	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,699,671	4,350,273	6,695,076	6,599,851	7,420,427	8,018,097
quantity harvested..bushels..	5,614,114	9,072,798	4,459,148	2,540,504	5,776,020	2,876,436
value .. dollars..	11,790,866	5,426,825	4,682,105	4,320,136	6,878,344	6,845,811
Cherries.....farms reporting..	44,197	50,308	94,311	68,441	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	312,718	364,445	697,224	535,940	(*)	1,001,025
quantity harvested..pounds..	5,644,916	7,286,808	12,194,640	3,871,650	(*)	8,385,016
value .. dollars..	528,809	306,974	281,697	232,770	(*)	594,683
Peaches.....farms reporting..	51,459	45,672	80,683	77,652	104,257	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,776,798	1,830,569	3,319,125	3,817,943	3,655,354	3,894,360
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,371,397	975,872	205,408	478,395	751,026	617,537
value .. dollars..	3,745,043	985,770	369,734	904,779	1,392,219	1,821,740
Pears.....farms reporting..	43,210	50,508	102,473	72,920	110,550	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	249,639	336,928	641,892	530,005	687,771	764,308
quantity harvested..bushels..	313,784	424,416	834,913	203,558	(*)	157,492
value .. dollars..	504,538	269,730	500,948	272,966	(*)	393,755
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	26,924	33,419	70,356	55,330	86,471	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	197,433	267,334	499,541	420,395	587,835	589,978
quantity harvested..bushels..	81,572	137,280	170,310	71,288	(*)	84,602
value .. dollars..	211,048	140,724	221,403	125,473	(*)	245,347
Grapes.....farms reporting..	44,828	47,341	96,150	68,293	116,212	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	7,272,283	8,482,519	11,824,973	8,552,922	8,779,993	7,075,111
quantity harvested..pounds..	32,996,038	48,370,496	52,562,376	28,242,818	(*)	41,722,798
value .. dollars..	1,446,011	715,637	946,123	989,692	(*)	2,820,600
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	68	(*)	167	24	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	4,425	(*)	1,834	88	279
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	398	(*)	1,310	(*)	417
value .. dollars..	.....	44	(*)	237	(*)	126
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹².....farms reporting..	50,422	52,688	116,821	96,783	(*)	(*)
acres..	136,220	152,590	261,613	226,297	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	19,305,076	9,227,742	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	11,688,931	5,833,616	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹³ use ¹⁴.....farms reporting..	189,605	201,265	207,161	173,710	(*)	224,807
dollars ¹⁴ ..	13,374,623	7,942,703	5,255,096	9,479,268	(*)	15,646,395
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	3,267	3,115	7,870	6,559	(*)	(**)
acres..	4,423	3,850	6,921	4,180	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	3,378	3,125	7,777	6,770	6,564	5,610
acres..	6,448	5,724	10,248	6,866	6,707	4,240
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	7,928	7,742	19,585	11,648	12,848	9,712
acres..	34,814	29,423	49,724	37,562	34,061	27,902
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	9,408	9,904	13,194	11,311	9,640	9,508
acres..	28,450	26,901	22,016	14,290	13,240	10,870
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	1,661	1,517	(*)	2,522	(*)	1,730
acres..	6,392	3,327	(*)	3,757	(*)	2,777
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	7,613	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	29,109	27,125	57,492	27,135	(*)	¹⁶ 14,452
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	17,703	17,703	(*)	23,289	(*)	20,152
dollars..	15,012,903	7,078,259	(*)	10,749,593	(*)	9,470,824
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	15,531,693	11,245,519	(*)	11,440,901	(*)	8,343,608

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.⁵ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.⁶ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.⁷ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.⁸ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.⁹ Clover seed except sweetclover.¹⁰ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.¹¹ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.¹² Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.¹³ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.¹⁴ Enumerated value.¹⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.¹⁶ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.