

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	52,630	54,589	59,508	50,962	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,276,086	2,824,316	2,831,742	2,906,324	2,562,219	² 2,804,265
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	184,628,196	61,551,384	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	129,744,562	42,103,696	(*)	57,033,290	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	5,081	11,634	12,360	11,909	11,022	(*)
.....acres..	34,456	67,879	54,043	63,206	56,131	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	1,334,636	1,584,952	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,959	6,379	6,947	5,755	4,868	7,272
.....acres..	11,865	33,515	25,627	24,890	19,867	31,972
.....bushels..	430,219	1,061,576	766,432	788,450	600,137	846,642
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	85	42	(*)	15	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	837	161	555	85	87	816
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	33,588	4,040	4,696	1,492	(*)	54,709
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	13	10	28	2	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	129	24	92	4	4	118
.....bushels..	1,997	582	1,562	100	100	3,521
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	3,369	3,157	1,465	2,161	(*)	1,602
.....acres..	95,598	77,269	22,709	35,882	(*)	15,591
.....bushels..	2,817,600	1,877,502	440,443	951,939	(*)	367,958
.....value ..dollars..	2,856,257	951,435	286,288	757,279	(*)	551,943
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10,467	12,635	13,392	11,528	12,560	15,482
.....acres..	238,287	255,031	271,741	213,418	259,604	284,152
.....bushels..	8,602,088	8,167,826	6,141,953	7,613,345	7,221,278	8,357,406
.....value ..dollars..	6,362,534	2,856,427	2,702,459	4,032,055	4,658,128	7,839,537
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	4,287	586	1,255	1,109	1,845	(*)
.....acres..	50,914	5,134	11,207	9,302	14,365	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	1,365,780	69,815	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	7,845	7,562	4,802	4,239	2,936	3,450
.....acres..	220,541	159,340	71,944	78,359	58,703	66,596
.....bushels..	7,675,268	4,584,258	1,627,543	2,373,155	1,262,878	1,429,073
.....value ..dollars..	8,089,872	2,248,726	1,185,077	1,759,950	1,231,745	2,215,065
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	695	985	1,366	766	557	2,288
.....acres..	30,428	22,582	28,678	20,436	8,475	42,476
.....bushels..	430,291	284,262	355,748	274,789	104,566	312,463
.....value ..dollars..	491,004	173,321	266,811	287,135	120,254	656,174
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	145	285	150	83	13	16
.....acres..	2,258	5,700	2,121	1,053	81	250
.....bushels..	16,080	60,389	20,281	9,125	464	1,615
.....value ..dollars..	48,229	97,279	35,432	25,096	928	7,270
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,688	10,261	10,286	12,121	12,470	16,109
.....acres..	723,632	583,995	615,559	826,077	784,249	817,418
.....bushels..	19,265,877	12,595,475	8,640,908	16,521,582	12,839,673	16,100,945
.....value ..dollars..	25,796,857	8,911,989	6,653,499	20,335,727	16,566,938	33,972,786
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	5,031	5,839	7,327	(*)	4,196	7,896
.....acres..	184,044	138,465	219,493	149,164	95,292	262,833
.....bushels..	4,722,103	2,782,672	3,964,197	3,005,085	1,430,675	3,425,920
.....value ..dollars..	6,329,023	1,879,128	3,012,790	3,266,893	1,961,797	7,228,694
Annual legumes:						
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	74	⁵ 147	⁶ 624	322	371	783
.....acres..	946	⁵ 1,180	⁶ 1,285	⁶ 7,624	946	3,569
.....100-lb. bags..	12,506	5,501	9,794	17,440	(*)	9,743
.....value ..dollars..	76,076	23,517	41,626	121,871	(*)	69,018
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	630	⁶ 818	(*)	119	(*)	47
.....acres..	48,973	⁵ 24,798	(*)	⁶ 2,278	(*)	139
.....100-lb. bags..	531,723	241,431	(*)	15,416	(*)	1,067
.....value ..dollars..	2,441,427	679,017	(*)	67,977	(*)	6,402
Vetches cut for hay.....farms reporting..	6,503	⁷ 5,686	⁷ 9,633	⁷ 4,740	(*)	⁷ 1,967
.....acres..	81,080	⁷ 69,275	⁷ 98,332	⁷ 52,627	(*)	⁷ 24,723
.....tons..	165,888	⁷ 135,592	⁷ 188,850	⁷ 107,296	(*)	⁷ 39,764
.....value ..dollars..	3,113,980	⁷ 1,305,789	⁷ 1,699,920	⁷ 1,564,063	(*)	⁷ 795,260
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	11,477	14,883	13,190	10,668	8,543	7,417
.....acres..	258,111	283,659	243,473	249,535	244,254	210,655
.....tons..	657,322	728,317	581,607	635,990	(*)	582,460
.....value ..dollars..	11,317,805	5,496,271	4,685,499	5,439,110	(*)	12,441,660
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	8,668	6,736	10,717	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	129,813	87,325	116,114	129,314	187,987	(**)
.....tons..	238,463	143,254	212,301	227,779	(*)	(**)
.....value ..dollars..	4,370,353	1,146,704	2,163,900	2,697,929	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	10,748	20,799	22,659	21,901	23,485	25,746
.....acres..	218,567	305,061	388,633	337,908	399,661	467,390
.....tons..	316,694	432,670	455,852	481,308	(*)	581,467
.....value ..dollars..	5,392,682	3,706,864	3,046,616	6,909,944	(*)	12,210,807
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁸.....farms reporting..	7,042	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....acres..	132,037	91,887	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....tons..	211,808	144,938	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....value ..dollars..	3,655,466	1,139,891	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	2,971	3,555	(**)	2,889	(*)	3,282
.....acres..	277,130	219,452	(**)	239,763	118,304	226,482
.....tons..	319,281	225,202	(**)	235,678	(*)	287,363
.....value ..dollars..	4,104,759	1,194,329	(**)	2,502,304	(*)	4,277,808

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Clover and grass seeds:						
Vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2,057	(*)	(*)	76	(*)	(*)
acres..	74,587	(*)	(*)	1,588	(*)	(*)
bushels..	612,489	(*)	(*)	24,414	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	2,627,707	(*)	(*)	59,815	(*)	(*)
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	237	658	(*)	212	(*)	(**)
acres..	4,223	11,331	(*)	3,922	(*)	(*)
bushels..	5,560	17,138	(*)	11,353	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	130,984	172,140	(*)	131,506	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	824	2,249	(*)	1,826	(*)	10 1,195
acres..	11,570	34,595	(*)	25,465	(*)	(*)
bushels..	28,746	112,799	(*)	80,038	(*)	10 23,917
value .. dollars..	559,870	917,114	(*)	588,381	(*)	10 705,554
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	7,271	14,911	26,473	22,557	18,211	24,685
acres..	43,296	32,229	52,199	33,039	31,112	40,055
100-lb. bags..	6,599,997	3,618,715	4,491,121	2,018,573	1,788,232	2,123,358
value .. dollars..	15,862,400	3,945,626	3,967,157	4,890,104	3,120,902	7,431,756
Hops harvested.....farms reporting..	503	545	(*)	483	(*)	207
acres..	17,916	18,649	(*)	16,327	(*)	5,629
pounds..	16,234,832	16,789,850	(*)	18,445,668	(*)	4,788,223
value .. dollars..	10,552,642	4,197,461	(*)	2,195,539	(*)	2,537,758
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	600	382	.....	.....	.....	25
acres..	13,332	6,574	.....	.....	.....	68
tons..	207,853	98,205	.....	.....	.....	797
value .. dollars..	2,096,487	399,160	.....	.....	.....	9,564
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	118,969,800	43,100,995	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	76,699,773	27,033,117	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	2,553	4,858	6,252	8,596	4,200	4,134
acres..	4,955	10,850	10,633	12,155	6,327	2,812
pounds..	12,705,138	28,290,574	15,388,683	28,805,382	(*)	6,238,900
value .. dollars..	2,192,792	1,543,257	718,139	2,175,616	(*)	790,281
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	2,655	3,612	(*)	4,546	(*)	2,912
acres..	4,374	4,837	(*)	4,187	(*)	1,176
pounds..	6,777,278	9,281,719	(*)	7,803,536	(*)	2,737,352
value .. dollars..	1,025,988	559,268	(*)	804,147	(*)	328,481
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	782	782	(*)	2,088	(*)	2,793
acres..	1,380	813	(*)	1,419	(*)	1,354
pounds..	3,817,785	3,029,034	(*)	4,806,266	(*)	3,208,665
value .. dollars..	478,281	148,611	(*)	261,884	(*)	289,476
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries harvested.....farms reporting..	2,535	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,932	4,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,223,791	12,782,221	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	1,337,391	433,122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹¹						
Apples.....farms reporting..	29,834	29,006	30,999	28,559	31,002	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	901,810	1,048,685	1,565,401	1,859,714	3,031,112	3,815,415
quantity harvested..bushels..	3,404,116	3,059,754	4,607,957	3,506,099	5,989,885	6,321,284
value .. dollars..	6,534,558	1,869,619	3,317,729	3,674,297	7,851,994	9,343,737
Cherries.....farms reporting..	24,241	23,941	24,709	21,712	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	811,956	852,531	837,965	818,062	(*)	484,469
quantity harvested..pounds..	30,826,431	30,288,897	25,965,728	16,281,160	(*)	17,016,008
value .. dollars..	3,929,403	1,025,913	973,377	1,331,687	(*)	1,063,633
Peaches.....farms reporting..	12,820	12,338	11,647	10,624	11,175	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	559,166	492,795	414,149	365,268	348,334	442,847
quantity harvested..bushels..	682,762	497,840	316,133	226,593	159,605	504,441
value .. dollars..	1,694,177	397,814	331,940	349,424	302,434	781,885
Pears.....farms reporting..	22,257	22,152	23,787	21,502	23,119	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,347,510	1,284,500	1,582,003	1,481,970	1,314,131	941,967
quantity harvested..bushels..	4,273,258	3,541,814	2,626,453	2,515,053	(*)	761,083
value .. dollars..	14,041,287	2,390,878	1,575,872	4,331,416	(*)	1,217,703
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	20,078	22,001	24,673	23,664	24,705	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,099,181	3,984,104	4,835,211	5,621,926	5,677,689	4,331,086
quantity harvested..tons..	48,701	90,809	110,187	180,982	(*)	60,252
value .. dollars..	3,821,423	1,051,723	2,439,420	4,027,082	(*)	4,734,103
Grapes.....farms reporting..	12,558	10,962	11,818	7,280	11,356	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	350,867	438,497	599,843	599,579	648,614	397,054
quantity harvested..pounds..	2,768,947	3,213,171	3,809,038	5,336,402	(*)	2,842,656
value .. dollars..	127,921	57,788	49,517	111,663	(*)	170,568
Apricots.....farms reporting..	3,924	3,482	(*)	1,391	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	71,696	59,507	(*)	41,525	(*)	5,482
quantity harvested..pounds..	4,871,228	3,093,874	(*)	1,383,248	(*)	3,828,736
value .. dollars..	317,734	49,164	(*)	50,650	(*)	10,214

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹¹ —Con.						
Filberts.....farms reporting..	10,790	¹² 7,855	(*)	¹² 3,805	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,843,770	¹² 1,160,030	(*)	¹² 490,403	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..pounds..	8,597,811	¹² 5,364,108	(*)	¹² 358,257	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,591,527	¹² 590,052	(*)	¹² 50,157	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	16,139	14,624	(*)	11,395	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	557,413	557,474	(*)	507,612	(*)	181,909
quantity harvested..pounds..	11,191,866	9,546,818	(*)	2,484,004	(*)	461,845
value..dollars..	2,462,711	811,479	(*)	372,803	(*)	115,467
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹³.....farms reporting..	22,860	21,311	34,815	29,186	(*)	(*)
acres..	132,917	128,257	156,108	152,304	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	40,575,213	10,925,788	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	31,978,965	9,629,797	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household (s ¹) use ¹⁴.....farms reporting..	47,483	43,034	44,847	37,113	(*)	35,651
dollars ¹⁵ ..	4,017,559	2,082,819	1,999,791	2,437,648	(*)	2,988,909
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	815	731	1,229	1,262	(*)	(**)
acres..	4,816	2,223	1,634	1,168	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	491	631	1,188	1,313	1,064	1,172
acres..	1,943	1,341	1,722	1,686	1,835	984
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,295	1,126	2,620	1,677	1,631	795
acres..	7,504	3,688	3,925	2,503	1,932	828
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	897	1,131	1,491	1,272	608	832
acres..	1,717	1,680	1,833	1,029	630	727
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	601	603	(*)	1,027	(*)	397
acres..	62,632	21,783	(*)	903	(*)	185
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	2,714	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	21,768	12,828	19,209	10,968	(*)	¹⁷ 2,926
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	4,394	3,860	(*)	5,542	(*)	3,385
dollars..	15,082,945	3,361,053	(*)	2,955,557	(*)	1,338,964
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	5,972,879	2,059,729	(*)	2,077,108	(*)	890,139

* Not available.
¹¹ Available data not comparable; see text.
¹² Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
¹³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
¹⁴ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
¹⁵ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
¹⁶ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
¹⁷ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
¹⁸ Annual legumes saved for hay.
¹⁹ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.
²⁰ Clover seed except sweetclover.
²¹ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.
²² "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
²³ Filberts and hazelnuts.
²⁴ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
²⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
²⁶ Enumerated value.
²⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
²⁸ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.