

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	95,592,272	55,644,518	47,359,277	74,799,451	62,295,367	101,153,511
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,221	1,942	2,939	(*)	(*)	3,252
number..	3,495	4,399	9,792	13,309	19,062	14,375
value .. dollars..	249,790	324,775	773,226	778,981	1,188,875	1,589,552
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	26,211	31,962	36,734	(*)	(*)	42,641
number..	108,267	135,800	161,279	176,225	223,848	271,559
value .. dollars..	6,055,480	8,182,676	11,402,212	10,140,494	11,705,237	19,225,842
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	49,330	48,459	50,859	42,861	(*)	43,037
number..	1,101,021	799,049	927,977	702,669	764,459	851,108
value .. dollars..	71,541,253	34,447,856	21,913,093	41,113,062	26,465,271	47,818,486
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	47,802	47,271	50,159	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	599,224	457,852	487,442	352,637	413,174	406,170
value .. dollars..	46,973,326	23,391,156	15,110,702	25,625,378	18,278,658	28,026,540
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	18,799	22,625	22,765	17,637	21,698	30,201
number..	194,116	180,012	168,580	120,554	216,065	266,778
value .. dollars..	3,472,079	1,678,872	1,062,054	2,060,550	2,065,376	4,664,307
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	8,673	12,993	9,870	7,932	(*)	16,585
number..	27,389	39,440	22,673	21,900	30,472	38,472
value .. dollars..	899,256	604,294	272,076	603,561	527,630	1,365,240
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	3,631	4,343	4,981	4,711	3,714	3,597
number..	76,443	102,087	124,031	138,349	121,193	133,685
value .. dollars..	235,283	216,590	217,054	506,716	365,045	585,456
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	7,871	8,392	10,666	11,709	7,828	9,047
number..	1,032,040	1,422,969	2,209,898	2,202,249	1,775,093	2,002,378
value .. dollars..	9,138,065	8,955,529	10,276,026	17,547,526	17,447,463	24,423,544
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	7,068	7,978	9,805	(*)	(*)	7,998
number..	887,966	1,319,159	1,668,660	2,108,955	1,312,761	1,302,142
value .. dollars..	7,483,834	8,419,059	8,009,568	16,768,801	13,587,310	17,434,029
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	48,803	46,442	50,329	43,490	44,812	43,576
number..	3,500,735	3,074,702	3,063,592	2,969,116	3,228,887	2,500,123
value .. dollars..	4,900,322	1,808,220	1,715,612	2,652,132	3,028,100	2,846,324
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	6,632	7,339	9,392	9,679	(*)	6,535
pounds..	8,599,129	12,906,123	16,236,724	17,946,190	14,749,743	16,039,048
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	26,734	23,897	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	400,150	306,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	15,015	14,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	379,681	344,218	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	5,328	6,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	769,405	1,300,097	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	12,543	7,512	(*)	2,389	(*)	117,087
number..	21,319	14,163	(*)	7,639	(*)	157,980
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	11,909	13,188	(*)	9,806	(*)	(1)
number..	25,875	40,066	(*)	33,683	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	23,674	25,383	(*)	15,424	(*)	25,816
number..	56,308	74,209	(*)	62,581	(*)	108,032
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	34,436	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	48,600,269	28,229,221	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	47,492	46,595	48,339	41,405	43,345	36,925
number milked..	240,446	241,079	250,573	224,780	206,869	210,462
Milk produced.....gallons..	154,827,808	150,449,364	133,237,466	135,376,656	112,218,008	92,944,946
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	15,010	9,936	(*)	10,896	(*)	6,590
gallons..	91,109,449	59,670,857	(*)	51,785,382	25,598,001	22,878,290
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	14,280	22,004	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	10,839,925	20,181,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	248	1,101	(*)	1,452	(*)	7,362
pounds..	59,851	203,617	(*)	211,981	(*)	1,145,803
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	28,560	31,141	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	33,040,879	5,426,949	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	46,521	42,438	46,797	(*)	(*)	38,096
dozens..	32,136,956	27,483,615	25,207,943	28,342,459	20,657,682	14,625,720
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	45,625	38,036	37,562	42,651	(*)	30,135
number..	6,437,425	4,825,192	3,910,550	4,613,073	4,065,559	3,150,155
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	3,725	4,534	(*)	10,016	(*)	(*)
number..	2,214,138	1,677,851	(*)	600,359	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	28,168	27,107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	26,330,999	9,863,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	107,871,947	53,519,809	(*)	65,390,116	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	51,053	43,210	(*)	38,519	35,381	34,404
dollars..	35,648,951	13,177,340	(*)	13,166,800	10,166,094	13,390,428

*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over. For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	63,125	61,829	55,153
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	1,717	1,782	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	220	514	3,195
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ .. value, total..dollars.. average value per farm..dollars..	61,188 257,545,418 4,209	59,533 107,550,797 1,807	51,958 137,009,088 2,637
All farm products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	54,192 239,350,398	54,213 96,549,850	(*) 124,774,464
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting.. value..dollars..	31,917 129,744,562	34,579 42,103,696	39,049 57,033,290
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	15,333 31,978,905	16,387 9,629,797	(*) (*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting.. value..dollars..	4,394 15,092,945	3,860 3,381,053	(*) (*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	1,414 5,972,679	815 2,059,729	(*) (*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting.. value..dollars..	19,209 76,699,773	22,809 27,033,117	(*) (*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	46,307 107,971,947	45,691 53,519,809	(*) 65,390,116
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	28,560 33,040,679	31,141 15,426,949	(*) (*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	28,168 26,330,999	27,107 9,863,639	(*) (*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	34,436 48,600,269	(*) 28,229,221	(*) (*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting.. value..dollars..	2,673 1,633,869	4,340 926,345	6,730 2,351,068
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.. value..dollars..	58,639 18,193,020	57,163 11,000,947	48,911 12,234,622

*Not available. ¹Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ²For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."