

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

VOLUME I

Part 2

MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

Farms, Acreage, Value, Characteristics
Livestock, Livestock Products, Crops, Fruits
and Value of Farm Products

Prepared under the supervision of

RAY HURLEY

Chief, Agriculture Division

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
J. C. CAPT, Director

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1948

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT
Director

PHILIP M. HAUSER
Assistant Director

MORRIS H. HANSEN
*Statistical Assistant to the
Director*

A. ROSS ECKLER
Chief Social Science Analyst

RALPH E. GALLOWAY
*Executive Assistant to the
Director*



Agriculture

RAY HURLEY
Chief

WARDER B. JENKINS
Assistant Chief

Farm Economics and Finance
HILTON E. ROBISON

Crops and Livestock
JOHN A. HICKS

Crops
JOHN A. BURROUGHS

Livestock
CARL R. NYMAN

Value of Farm Products
RAYMOND S. WASHBURN

(II)

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE

Volume I.—Statistics for farms, acreage, value, characteristics, livestock, livestock products, crops, fruits, and value of farm products. This volume consists of 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties.

Part 1—New England States:

Maine
New Hampshire
Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

2—Middle Atlantic States:

New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania

3—Ohio

4—Indiana

5—Illinois

6—Michigan

7—Wisconsin

8—Minnesota

9—Iowa

10—Missouri

11—North Dakota and South Dakota

12—Nebraska

13—Kansas

14—Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia

15—Virginia and West Virginia

16—North Carolina and South Carolina

17—Georgia

18—Florida

19—Kentucky

20—Tennessee

21—Alabama

22—Mississippi

23—Arkansas

24—Louisiana

25—Oklahoma

26—Texas

27—Montana

28—Idaho

29—Wyoming and Colorado

30—New Mexico and Arizona

31—Utah and Nevada

32—Washington and Oregon

33—California

Volume II.—General Report—Statistics by subjects for the United States, geographic divisions, and States.

Letter of Transmittal

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, D. C.

January 10, 1947

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 2 of volume I of the reports of the United States Census of Agriculture, 1945. Volume I consists of 33 parts, comprised of State reports with statistics for counties. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal enumeration of farms in 1945.

Legal provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made by the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved on June 18, 1929.

Advance plans and schedules for the 1945 Census of Agriculture were prepared under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief, Agriculture Division, who retired February 28, 1945. Preliminary compilations of the statistics were begun under the supervision of W. F. Callander, Chief, Agriculture Division, who returned to the Department of Agriculture January 8, 1946. The final tabulations and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Ray Hurley, who was appointed Chief, Agriculture Division, January 8, 1946. Assistance was rendered during the census period by Warder B. Jenkins, Assistant Chief, and by Hilton E. Robison, J. A. Hicks, John-A. Burroughs, Carl R. Nyman, and Raymond S. Washburn.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance, the loan of technical personnel, and the cooperation of the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1945 Census of Agriculture.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census.

HON. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN,
Secretary of Commerce

(III)

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

History of the census of agriculture.....	Page	V
Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.....		V
Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.....		V
Presentation of statistics.....		V
Data by minor civil divisions.....		V
Comparability of data for various censuses.....		VI
Comparability of data for small geographic areas.....		VI

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

	Page		Page
A farm.....	VII	Vegetables harvested for sale.....	XII
Farm operator.....	VII	Horticultural specialties.....	XII
Color of operator.....	VII	Small fruits.....	XII
Tenure of operator.....	VII	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	XII
Age of operator.....	VII	Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	XII
Years on farm.....	VII	Specified classes of livestock on farms.....	XIII
Residence of farm operator.....	VIII	Cows milked and dairy products.....	XIII
Work off farm.....	VIII	Poultry and poultry products.....	XIII
Farms reporting.....	VIII	Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.....	XIII
Land area.....	VIII	Value of livestock and livestock products sold.....	XIII
Land in farms.....	VIII	Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.....	XIII
Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.....	IX	Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.....	XIV
Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.....	IX	Fruits and nuts sold.....	XIV
Farm values.....	IX	Vegetables sold.....	XIV
Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.....	IX	Horticultural specialties sold.....	XIV
Hoads.....	X	All other crops (field crops) sold.....	XIV
Facilities.....	X	Dairy products sold.....	XIV
Farm dwellings.....	X	Poultry and poultry products sold.....	XV
Farm population.....	X	Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....	XV
Farm labor.....	X	Forest products sold.....	XV
Farm mortgages.....	XI	Farm products used by farm households.....	XV
Crops.....	XI	Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.....	XV
Units of measure.....	XI	1945 classification by type of farm.....	XV
Value of specified crops harvested.....	XI	Farms with no farm products sold or used.....	XV
Value of crops sold.....	XI	Unclassified farms.....	XV
Annual legumes.....	XII	Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.....	XV
Hay crops.....	XII		
All other field crops.....	XII		

Table A.—Approximate average date of enumeration and percentage distribution of enumeration districts by dates of enumeration for 1945.....	Page	XVII
Table R.—Number and percent distribution of farms by type of farm: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....		XVII

Part 2

CONTENTS BY STATES

STATE MAP AND TABLES	MIDDLE ATLANTIC		
	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania
	Page	Page	Page
Map showing counties, principal cities, mountains, and rivers.....	1	125	185
State tables:			
1.—Farms and farm characteristics: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	2	126	186
2.—Specified crops harvested: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	5	129	189
3.—Livestock and livestock products: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	8	132	192
4.—Value of farm products by source of income: Censuses of 1945, 1940, and 1930.....	9	133	193
5.—Farms by color and tenure of operator: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	10	134	194
6.—Farms by size: Censuses of 1920 to 1945.....	12	136	196
7.—Farms classified by total value of farm products sold or used: Censuses of 1945, 1940, and 1930.....	13	137	197
7a.—Farms classified by value of products sold or used and by value of sales: Census of 1945.....	13	137	197
8.—Sources of income for farms classified by type and total value of farm products: Census of 1945.....	14	138	198
County tables:			
I.—Farms and farm characteristics: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	18	142	202
II.—Specified crops harvested: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	42	151	228
III.—Livestock and livestock products: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	75	164	233
IV.—Value of farm products by source of income: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	88	169	277
V.—Farms by tenure of operator: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	95	172	284
VI.—Farms by size: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	99	174	288
VII.—Farms classified by total value of farm products: Censuses of 1945 and 1940.....	107	177	296
VIII.—Farms classified by type and total value of farm products: Census of 1945.....	110	178	299
Appendix.....			Page
Farm and ranch schedule and instructions.....			315
Index to State and county tables.....			317
			335

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

INTRODUCTION

History of the census of agriculture.—The first National Census of Agriculture was taken in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Since 1840, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken in 1915, but because of World War I this census was not taken. Congress provided for a mid-decennial agriculture census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial agriculture census was taken in 1935, and the legislation providing for this census continued in effect so that a census of agriculture is taken every fifth year. Therefore, since 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

Scope and schedule of the census of agriculture.—The census of agriculture has been increased in scope, and the methods of enumerating and tabulating the data have been improved greatly since 1840. The scope of the first census of agriculture (1840) was limited to such items as the production of the principal crops, an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, and the value of dairy and poultry products. The 1945 Census of Agriculture covers not only these items, but also such items as farm land classified according to use, characteristics of the farm operator, value of land and buildings, farm dwellings, farm population, farm labor, farm facilities and equipment, sales of farm products, and the production of fruits, nuts, and many minor crops.

The general form of the schedule for the census of agriculture has also undergone a change. In 1840, agricultural items were included in the general schedule for "mines, agriculture, commerce, manufacture, etc." This schedule was columnar in type; i.e., questions were listed in the column headings and the names of the enumerated persons were listed down the left-hand side of the schedule. The schedules from 1850 through 1890 were also columnar in type, but the agricultural items were listed in a separate schedule from mines, commerce, etc. From 1900 through 1940, the columnar type of schedule was abandoned and an individual schedule was required for each farm. In 1945, however, the columnar schedule was used again. Space was provided in each schedule book for the enumerator to enter information for 25 farms except for the South Eastern and South Central States. In these States, space was left

for only 20 individual farms or subunits of multiple-unit or plantation operations, while 4 lines were available for entering data on multiple-unit operations as a whole. The columnar book-type schedule was chosen in order to facilitate the work of enumeration and tabulation of the data.

In addition to the 239 questions asked for all farms, 73 supplementary questions on expenditures, machinery, interest on mortgage debt, livestock, farm gardens, the farm household, farm employment, and related items were also asked for a sample of approximately 1 farm in each 18 and for specified large farms in the United States. All the information for farms included in this sample was listed in separate schedule books. Data for the supplementary questions for these farms will be published in volume II, General Report.

A facsimile of the schedule or schedules and accompanying instructions used for all farms in 1945 in the State or States to which this report relates are given in the appendix.

Legal basis for the 1945 Census of Agriculture.—Provision for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was made in the Act of Congress providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census, approved June 18, 1929.

Presentation of statistics.—This bulletin presents all the data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture to be published for all farms by counties. The data for the various States are being published in 34 parts or separate bulletins as indicated on page II.

Data by minor civil divisions.—Data for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) will not be published. However, a large part of the data for the 1945 Census of Agriculture was tabulated by minor civil divisions. The following data by minor civil divisions have been placed in statistical tables, copies of which may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census, by payment of the cost of making copies of such tables:

Number of farms
Total acres in farms
Farm land classified according to use
Value of land and buildings
Number of farm operators by color (Southern States only)
Number of farm operators by tenure
Number of occupied and unoccupied dwellings
Number of persons living on farms classified by sex and age

Number of farms reporting running water, electricity, radio, and telephone in farm dwelling

Number of farms reporting electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling

Number of farms classified according to distance to nearest all-weather road

Farms reporting and number of motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles

Farms reporting and acres harvested for the following crops: corn for all purposes, sorghums for all purposes, oats threshed, barley, rye, flax, rife, soybeans harvested for beans, all dry field and seed peas, peanuts grown alone for all purposes, clover and timothy hay, lespedeza hay, lespedeza seed, vetch seed, alfalfa seed, red clover seed, sweetpotatoes, hops, sugar beets, and sugarcane for sugar

Farms reporting, acres harvested, and production for the following crops: corn harvested for grain, wheat, peanuts picked or threshed, alfalfa hay, Irish potatoes, cotton, and tobacco

Farms reporting and acres of the following small fruits (available only for areas where these crops are important commercially): strawberries, raspberries, blackberries and dewberries, boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries

Farms reporting, total number of trees, and production of the following fruits (available only for areas where these fruits are important commercially): apples, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, grapes, apricots, oranges, grapefruit, and lemons

Farms reporting and acres of land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees

Farms reporting and number for the following classes of livestock or poultry: mules and mule colts, horses and colts, all cattle and calves, cows and heifers, all hogs and pigs, sows and gilts for spring farrowing, cows and heifers milked, chickens raised, and turkeys raised

Comparability of data for various censuses.—The 1945 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, 1945; consequently, data for all inventory items relate to that date. Data on crop acreage and production are for the crop year 1944. Data on livestock production, unless specifically noted otherwise, and on value of farm products, work off farm, etc., are for the calendar year 1944. Likewise, for other censuses, data for inventory items relate to the date of the census and data for production items generally relate to the preceding crop year or calendar year.

The date on which the enumerator makes his canvass affects the statistics because of changes between census date and the date of actual enumeration. The Act providing for the census of agriculture requires that no enumerator be assigned a larger area than he can enumerate completely within 30 days from the date of

assignment. Under normal conditions this provision insures promptness in the completion of the enumeration. Because of wartime conditions at the time of the 1945 Census enumeration, a longer period was required for the canvass. The average date of enumeration, as well as the percentage distribution of enumeration districts by periods when the enumeration was completed, is given in table A on page XVII.

Comparability of data for small geographic areas.—No two enumerators assigned the same territory to canvass would obtain identical results. The influence of enumerators on the statistics is most pronounced for those items which are the most difficult to define with exactness, or those items calling for quantitative data not generally measured or evaluated by the farm operator. An enumerator may have found it advantageous to rephrase the inquiry, especially if it and the accompanying explanation were rather long. He may have assisted the respondent in determining the replies, or, in some instances, he may have resorted to estimating the item from other information furnished by the farm operator or from his general knowledge of local conditions. Occasionally, when he had difficulty in obtaining a reply or when he considered the inquiry relatively unimportant, the enumerator may have failed to enter an answer for the inquiry. In such cases, the comparability of the statistics is affected by the character of the work performed by individual enumerators.

The average county was canvassed by several enumerators. Thus, for most counties, there were a sufficient number of enumerators so that the variation in the work of various enumerators does not affect, to any appreciable extent, the comparability of totals for various counties, or for the same county for the different censuses. However, some counties with a relatively small number of farms were enumerated by only a few enumerators, and in some instances entire counties were canvassed by a single enumerator.

Comparability of statistics for small geographic areas, such as counties and minor civil divisions, may also be affected by the policy of crediting to the political area in which the farm headquarters is located all the land in that farm including any land in that farm which is located in other political areas. (See enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county, page IX.)

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items for which the table descriptions are considered inadequate are discussed. The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1945 Census of Agriculture, although, in general, they are also applicable to the statistics presented for earlier censuses. The definitions consist primarily of a resume of the schedule wording, occasionally

supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions given to the enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions to enumerators, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule shown in the appendix.

A more complete explanation of the data will be possible after reviewing the figures for all enumeration

districts in the United States, and reference should be made to volume II, General Report, which will present statistics for States by subject matter and which will include a more comprehensive discussion of the comparability and reliability of the statistics.

A farm.—The schedule book for 1945 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." The following definition appeared in each schedule book:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

There was provided a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which a report was required. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

The definition of a farm used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture was essentially the same as that used in the 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 Censuses. Those used for the 1920 and 1910 Censuses were similarly worded but were somewhat more inclusive. In those years farms of less than 3 acres with products valued at less than \$250 were to be included, provided they required the continuous services of at least one person. Because of the difference in price level, the \$250 limit for the minimum value of products for farms of under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion in 1945 of more farms at or near the lower limits of value or acreage than were included in the earlier censuses. Comparability, particularly on a county level, in the number of farms for the different censuses is affected by such marginal farms.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Color of operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and "nonwhite" (designated as "other" on the schedule) includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Tenure of operator.—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms.

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the remaining part of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only. *Cash tenants* pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. *Share-cash tenants* pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crop or livestock production. *Share tenants* pay a share only of either the crop or livestock production or both. *Croppers* have been defined as share tenants to whom their landlords furnish all the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. In some of the cropper areas, tenants pay cash rent for noncash crops and a share of the crop for the cash crop. These tenants, as well as those for whom the method of rental was not reported, were classified in 1945 and 1940 as croppers, if the work power was furnished by the landlord. *Other and unspecified tenants* include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who could not be included in one of the other subclasses.

For the Northern and Western States, except for specified counties in Southeastern Missouri, croppers are not shown separately but are included with other and unspecified tenants. For the Southern States and for specified counties in Missouri, information by color and tenure of operator is presented by counties in a supplemental table; i.e., a tenure classification is shown for white and for "other" farm operators. For the Northern and Western States, information by tenure of operator by color is presented only for the State.

Age of operator.—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses, and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown in State table 1. Averages are also given in this table by tenure of operator for 1945 and 1940, the only years for which averages are available.

Years on farm.—The answer to the question on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year the operator began

to operate this farm (continuously) _____ (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on particular farms.

In both 1945 and 1940, the question on years on farm called for the year in which the operator began to operate his farm. Since the Census of 1945 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1940 as of April 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. The figures given for less than 1 year for the Census of 1945 include all farm operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as the year they began to operate the farm. A figure for 1945 is shown separately for the State in a footnote to State table 1 and county table I. This figure will give some indication of the effect on the less than 1 year group which may have resulted from the fact that the date of enumeration did not coincide with the census date. For the Census of 1940, taken as of April 1, the figures for less than 1 year include only those operators reporting 1940 as the year they began to operate the farm. For the censuses prior to 1940, the data given in State table 1 on years on farm are, in general, comparable with those for the Census of 1945.

In reporting the year when the operator began to operate the farm, there was a noticeable tendency to report the year the operator first lived on the farm regardless of whether he was the operator at that time, whether he had operated the farm continuously since that date, or whether the farm qualified as a farm under the Census definition prior to the 1945 Census. Insofar as the results of this inquiry are used to reflect the stability of operators on particular farms, this tendency has had no appreciable effect on the usefulness of the figures.

In State table 1 and in county table I, averages are presented for all operators. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting.

Residence of farm operator.—Information was obtained in 1945 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Does the operator live on this farm? _____ (Yes or No)." Replies of "yes" were retained when it was evident that the operator considered himself as living on the farm operated even though there were no occupied dwellings on the farm on January 1, 1945. Thus, an operator living on an adjoining tract of land locally considered as part of the same farm, or an operator living on the farm a portion of the year but away from the farm on January 1, may be included in the figures for resident operators.

Work off farm.—Many farm operators obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare-time jobs or business;

in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to obtain a record of all time spent off the farm in 1944 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, store, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm. The figures on number of farm operators reporting work off their farms represent the minimum number of farm operators working off their farms in 1944. Because the number of operators working no days off their farm was not obtained, there is no accurate measure of completeness of the reports for farm operators reporting work off the farm. In 1940, when reports were secured for farm operators working no days off the farm, slightly less than 8 percent of the farm operators in the United States did not report as to whether or not they worked off their farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, January 1, 1945, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

Land area.—The approximate land areas reported for the States and for the counties for 1945 and 1940 resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties, and, therefore, may be at variance with the figures shown for earlier censuses.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm. Operations limited to livestock grazing on open range and reported as having no land owned or leased were given "0" acres and were included with farms of under 3 acres. In most of the States the increases in land in farms represent land used for grazing. In the Western States this increase does not necessarily represent more land used

for agricultural purposes. It is more likely that a large part of it represents leased land which was formerly open range.

The 1945 Census also includes in farm acreage more Indian grazing lands than prior censuses because of changes in the method of enumerating agricultural activities on Indian reservations. In 1945, if land in an Indian reservation was used by the Indians on a cooperative basis, the entire acreage in the reservation was reported as a single farm. In such cases, much grazing land, not included in farms in previous censuses, was included as land in farms in 1945.

In 1945, data were obtained for eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1944, as follows:

1. Cropland harvested.—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. When two or more crops were harvested in 1944 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

2. Crop failure.—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1944 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or from failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1944. Correspondence with individual operators indicates that enumerators sometimes included under crop failure land which had not been planted to crops in 1944 because of floods, shortage of labor, or for other reasons.

3. Cropland idle or fallow.—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1944.

4. Cropland used only for pasture.—Cropland used only for pasture in 1944 that was plowed within the last 7 years. The figures for this item for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. This land may not have been plowed within the 7 years prior to the census date. In the States west of the Mississippi, large areas of land which had never been plowed were reported in the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 as plowable pasture. Therefore, the figures presented for cropland used only for pasture, especially for the States west of the Mississippi, for the 1940 and prior censuses are not comparable with the figures for 1945.

5. Woodland pastured.—Woodland used for pasture or grazing in 1944. If returns for various census years indicated that there was some question as to whether land should be classed as woodland or as other land, such land was retained as reported by the enumerator. Thus, some of the changes, from one census to the next, in the acreage of woodland pastured and other land pastured may merely represent differences in interpretation of the definition of woodland by the census enumerators.

6. Other land pastured.—Land, other than cropland and woodland, used only for pasture or grazing in 1944.

7. Woodland not pastured.—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth,

which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be reported as other land used only as pasture or as all other land in farms.

8. All other land.—This classification includes all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, ditches, etc.

Enumeration of farms with land located in more than one county.—Land in an individual farm occasionally is located in two or more counties. In such cases, the entire farm was to be enumerated in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to cross-line acreage is made in the tables by footnote only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.—The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1945.

The "under 3 acres" group includes a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range.

Farm values.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) owned by the operator and, also, the value of that part of the farm rented from others. The value to be reported was the market value. For part-owner operators, the value of the owned and rented portions, as well as the total value, of the farm is shown in county table V.

Finally, the operator was asked to place an over-all value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools, tractors, motortrucks, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, gins, threshing machines, combines, and all other farm machinery. However, the values of automobiles, commercial mills and factories, and, also, permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment were to be omitted. In previous censuses, the value of automobiles was to be included in the value of implements and machinery. In making comparisons with the figures for 1940 and earlier censuses, it should be noted that the value of all automobiles on farms is not included in the 1945 figures.

The difference in the number of farms reporting value of implements and machinery and the total number of farms indicates that this item may be incompletely reported, as it is not likely that the number of farms not having implements and machinery is as great as this difference indicates.

Motortrucks, tractors, and automobiles.—On each farm, an inventory was made for the number of motortrucks, automobiles, and tractors used in the operation

of the farm. The enumerators were instructed to enumerate all automobiles on the farm, including those owned by hired help living on the farm.

Roads.—The enumerator was instructed to indicate the distance from the farm to the nearest all-weather road. If the main farm entrance was on an all-weather road, the enumerator was asked to report "0" miles; if not, to give the distance along the highway to the nearest road that was passable at all times and all seasons. Since some enumerators reported the distance from the farm dwelling or farm buildings to the nearest all-weather road, rather than the distance from the main farm entrance, the reports of "0" up to and including 0.2 mile were tabulated as a group. The comparative figures for the Censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1925 for farms reporting 0.0 to 0.2 mile to nearest all-weather road represent: for 1940, farms reported as on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms reported as on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; and for 1925, farms reported as on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads. It should be noted that much of the difference between the figures for 1945 and those for earlier years may be attributed to the difference in the wording of the inquiry on roads.

Facilities.—The number of farms having various facilities was obtained by the inquiry "Does farm dwelling have—Running water? Electricity? Radio? Telephone?" The number of farms with dwellings, either occupied or unoccupied, with reports of "yes" to these inquiries is shown by counties. In using these county figures, it should be kept in mind that they represent a minimum number of farms having these facilities as reports for these items were occasionally omitted. State table 1 will indicate the possible overall extent of such incompleteness, as it includes figures on the number of farms with dwellings for which reports of "yes" or "no" were not secured.

Comparative figures for 1940 are included only for those facilities covered in the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Although additional facilities were covered in the census of housing, the 1940 figures are not shown in State and county tables because of lack of comparability. However, comparisons can be made with the 1940 figures for the census of housing for rural-farm dwellings if allowance is made for certain differences. The 1945 figures refer to the number of farms equipped with the various facilities, while the figures for the 1940 Census of Housing refer to the number of rural-farm dwellings having these facilities. Therefore, allowance must be made for the fact that in most States the number of rural-farm dwellings is a little larger than the number of farms. Allowance must also be made for the difference in the concept of "farm" as used in the censuses of housing and population and the census of agriculture (see discussion under Farm dwellings and

Farm population) and for the fact that the census of agriculture includes figures for urban as well as for rural farms.

Farm dwellings.—The inquiry on dwellings on farms January 1, 1945, called for the number of occupied and the number of unoccupied dwellings separately. Dwellings rented to persons not connected with the farming operations, tourist camps, and institutional buildings were not to be considered as part of the farm and, therefore, were to be excluded.

Farm population.—Farm population was defined for the 1945 Census of Agriculture as the population living in dwelling units on farms, excluding persons in dwelling units rented to other than farm operators. In addition to the households of resident farm operators, the farm population, as defined for this census, includes the households of resident landlords and those of farm laborers, relatives of farm operators, and others occupying dwelling units on farms without paying specific rent for their use. It is believed, however, that some of the enumerators did not include all of the persons in the latter types of households. For this reason, State table 1 gives the population enumerated on farms with two or more occupied dwellings, as well as the total farm population.

Data on farm population have been collected quinquennially in the censuses of population and agriculture since 1920. Data for these earlier censuses also are shown in State table 1, although they are not strictly comparable with the figures for 1945. There are three principal reasons for lack of comparability:

1. In the censuses before 1945, persons living on farms in dwellings that were rented to other than farm operators were not specifically excluded by definition from the farm population. Thus, many families were included who had no connection with the operation of farms.

2. In the population censuses of 1940, 1930, and 1920, the data on farm population were obtained by a different method from that used in the censuses of agriculture in 1945, 1935, and 1925. It is believed that the difference in method of enumeration had an important effect upon the numbers of households reported as living on farms, and also upon the numbers of persons enumerated in those households. Furthermore, differences in numbers of farms enumerated in the various censuses of agriculture had an important effect on the relative size of the farm population enumerated. See discussion under definition of "a farm" relative to variations from one census to another caused by farms marginal as to definition.

3. The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken in January, a month when the farm population is seasonally low, whereas the censuses of 1930 and 1940 were taken in April.

Farm labor.—The farm labor inquiry sought to secure separate data for the number of persons 14 years old and over working on the farm the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week ending January 6, 1945, for (a) farm operators, (b) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (c) hired laborers. The enumerators were instructed to report the number of persons working at farm work, including farm chores. Inmates of

institutions and persons working at housework and contract construction work were not to be reported.

There was in 1945, as in the previous censuses, difficulty in securing accurate data on farm labor. In some cases, enumerators did not secure answers to the farm labor inquiries, and in other cases they included persons engaged in housework, children under 14 years old, the maximum number of persons employed during the year, or the operator with the other family workers in addition to reporting him separately. Although such errors were usually during the editing process, adequate corrections in the number and type of farm labor were difficult to make.

Another inquiry on farm labor called for the total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wage, contract, and piece-work labor). Expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in the cost of such machine hire, and expenditures for household and contract construction work were not to be included. The expenditures for farm labor represent the amount paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash wages are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family, feed, pasturage for animals, etc.

For country-estate areas, it should be noted that the wages reported for such farms quite often exceeded the sale of agricultural products. In citrus areas where it is a common practice to charge a fixed amount per acre for the care of groves, this charge was quite often reported in lieu of wages.

Farm mortgages.—Data on farm mortgage debt will be covered in a special report, and are not included in this report.

Crops.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on a farm could be enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different regions of the country so that separate specific questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "all other crops" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in that area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in the crop year 1944 except that the acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have been actually cut for hay.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested during the 1944 crop year with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Units of measure.—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It has been pointed out that the schedule for 1945 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in units of measure most commonly used, varying according to the region. In censuses prior to 1940, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of units of measure not commonly used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers; hence, the use of value of sales has been resorted to as the measure of production.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure used on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States, except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit used on the 1945 schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use.

Value of specified crops harvested.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 2 and county table II, were obtained by multiplying the quantity harvested for each county by county-unit prices. Therefore, these figures include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced, as well as the value of crops sold or traded. Similar procedures were used in calculating the value for crops harvested for the Census of 1940. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. For four items, values were enumerated because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purpose of enumeration. These four items are: vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties sold, and forest products sold.

Value of crops sold.—These values for groups of crops, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 2 and county table II, are also included in

the value-of-product tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of crops *sold or traded*. Hence, they do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced. In some counties, these figures include sales of locally important crops not shown in the tables. For such counties, the value of crops sold may properly exceed the calculated value of specified crops harvested. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Annual legumes.—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with other crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot always be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. However, there is some evidence that some enumerators included the equivalent solid acreage for the acreage of legumes interplanted as "acres grown alone." This method of reporting interplanted acreage was probably more frequently used in 1945 than in previous censuses; hence, the acreage of annual legumes grown alone may be overstated and the acreage grown with other crops understated for the 1945 Census. That part of the acreage of soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but also under "soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay."

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages. Likewise, some annual legume hay is cut from the acreage grown with other crops.

Hay crops.—The total production of all cuttings was reported, but the acres of land from which these cuttings were made were counted only once. "Small grains cut for hay" includes hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc., but not oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. A considerable number of enumerators reported oats actually cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed. Since some enumerators reported oats cut for hay as oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed, the figures for the 1945 Census for small grains (including oats cut for hay) cut for hay and oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed are not comparable with corresponding figures for previous censuses in many counties. "Other tame hay" covers sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan grass, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, velvetbeans, and vetches cut for hay, but excludes sorghums cut for hay. "Wild

hay" includes marsh, prairie, or range grasses, but not volunteer grasses following cultivated crops.

All other field crops.—The acreage of all field crops harvested and not listed elsewhere on the Farm and Ranch Schedule was reported as a unit under question 141 (see facsimile of Farm and Ranch Schedule in the appendix). The crops included as all other field crops varied from region to region. Since a common unit of physical measure could not be used for all other field crops, the dollar value of production was required. No data are being published on the acreage or value of all other field crops.

Vegetables harvested for sale.—In all States separate reports were required for the acreage of four important vegetables harvested for sale—i.e., fresh beans, cabbage, tomatoes, and green peas. In certain States reports were secured for celery, sweet corn, and lettuce. The acreage of vegetables for sale, other than those specified, were reported as a total as "all other vegetables and melons." Vegetables sold to canneries, as well as vegetables for fresh market, were to be reported as vegetables harvested for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not reported as vegetables but as field crops.

Horticultural specialties.—Horticultural specialties included (1) crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms, (2) nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals; etc.), and (3) flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The inquiry on horticultural specialties called for the value of horticultural specialties sold or traded in 1944.

Small fruits.—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production of tame or cultivated varieties with the one exception, that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land from which they were harvested was used primarily for their production. The enumerators were instructed to omit the nonbearing acreage of small fruits.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—The inquiries on tree fruits, nuts, and grapes called for the number of trees or vines of all ages and the production. Except for citrus fruits, the production was for the crop year 1944. For citrus fruits, the production was for the crop harvested in the 1943-1944 season from the bloom of 1943.

Land in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.—Enumerators were instructed to report the acreage of all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. On many farms, there are a few fruit or planted nut trees or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines with or without production,

but no acreage was reported. Unless there were sufficient trees to equal the number of trees usually planted on two acres, the acreage was not supplied during the editing process. For this reason, the number of farms reporting specific fruits may exceed the number of farms reporting the acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

Specified classes of livestock on farms.—The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule provided for an inventory as of January 1, 1945, of the following classes of livestock: all horses, all mules, all cattle, cows and heifers 2 years old and over, all hogs, sows and gilts kept for spring farrowing, all goats, all sheep, ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes, and all chickens over 4 months old.

The inquiries in the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule for livestock and livestock products were uniform for all States.

The livestock inventory for the 1945 Census of Agriculture, as also for the 1935, 1925, and 1920 Censuses, was to be reported as of January 1. This is the date most widely used for the inventory or numbers of livestock on hand. The various Acts of Congress authorizing a census of agriculture necessitated the fixing of certain livestock census dates other than January 1. Thus, in 1940 and 1930, the census was taken as of April 1. All livestock operations, regardless of whether the count of inventory numbers was made as of January or April, were to be reported for the preceding calendar year.

Periodically, numbers of certain species of livestock move through complete cycles in which they swing from a high point to a low point, then to another high and low, with considerable regularity. Census dates arbitrarily fixed may not occur at the same point in these cycles. Hence, figures for one census may not be directly comparable with those for another census taken at a different point in the cycle for a particular class of livestock.

Because of the differences in dates of enumeration and changes in age classifications, figures given for the number of animals for the various censuses are not always directly comparable. State table 3 presents a detailed statement of the age classifications for the various classes of livestock for the several censuses.

Livestock were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where located on January 1, regardless of ownership, according to general instructions to enumerators. However, sheep on range presented, as usual, a special problem which was best solved by a modification of this general rule. In 1945, sheep in the Western States were enumerated at the headquarters (in most cases, the winter headquarters) of the ranch or sheep owner, regardless of where the sheep were located on January 1.

In the 1945 Census, ewes and ewe lambs reported were to be limited, according to the schedule, to those

"kept for breeding ewes" and are not, therefore, strictly comparable by class definition with ewes classified according to age only in previous censuses.

Cows milked and dairy products.—The inquiry on the number of cows milked was included for the first time in the census of 1925 and has been included in each census of agriculture since that date. "Cows milked" includes only those cows and heifers actually reported as having been milked any time during 1944. The inquiry following the one calling for the number of cows milked, asked for the total number of gallons of milk produced in 1944. Several inquiries were made concerning the utilization of milk produced in 1944. These inquiries called for the gallons of milk sold as whole milk, pounds of butterfat sold as whole cream, and pounds of butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products.—Chickens on farms on January 1 were reported, according to instructions and by definition of the item, only if over 4 months of age. Broilers under 4 months of age were to be excluded from this January 1 count. The count of chickens on hand January 1, therefore, gave an approximation of the laying and breeding chickens on hand.

Chickens raised in 1944 included broilers and fryers, but excluded chicks hatched for sale as baby chicks as well as started chicks sold for further raising.

Value of specified classes of livestock on farms.—These values for the 1945 Census, shown in State table 3 and county table III, were secured by multiplying the inventory number of each class of livestock for a county by a county-unit price. Similar procedures were used in calculating the inventory values of livestock for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925. For the 1920 Census, the inventory value of livestock was enumerated. In all cases, the county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

Value of livestock and livestock products sold.—These values, which are shown for comparative purposes in State table 3 and county table III, are also included in the value-of-products tables, State table 4 and county table IV. They are enumerated values of livestock and livestock products sold or traded during the calendar year. For a discussion of the different value-of-products questions, see pages XIV-XVI.

Farm slaughter and sales of livestock.—The inquiry on farm slaughter called for the number of animals butchered for use on the particular farm as well as those for sale as dressed meat from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

Animals sold alive were reported for the farm from which sold whether produced on that farm or purchased from others. However, enumerators were instructed not

to report animals purchased and then resold immediately.

Value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—The enumerated values are presented in this bulletin as "Value of farm products sold or used by farm households." These values were obtained by the enumerators from farm operators. The 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule contained nine questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. (See facsimile of schedule shown in the appendix.) The total value of farm products sold or used by farm households is a total of the individual reports of farm operators for the nine value-of-products questions on the schedule. The total value of farm products, or the value of farm products sold plus the value of farm products used by farm households, gives an approximate measure of gross farm income. The value-of-products questions were uniform for all States. It will be noted that the arrangement of these nine questions was such that each question appeared immediately following the reports on the items to which the value questions related—i.e., the inquiry on the value of the field crops followed immediately after the inquiries on the acreage and production of field crops.

The value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural products, and forest products apply to the calendar year 1944; whereas, the value questions for fruit and nut crops, vegetables harvested for sale, all other crops (field crops), and farm products used by farm household are for the crop year immediately preceding the census.

Since the individual farm is the unit of enumeration, the value-of-products figures necessarily include duplications because of interfarm sales. For example, feed crops produced on Farm A may be sold to Farm B; in this case, their value will be reflected in the gross livestock income for Farm B. Similarly, a Texas ranch may show sales of feeder cattle, and the same cattle may be fattened and sold from an Illinois farm.

The value-of-products figures do not include income from nonagricultural sources, such as work off the farm by the farm operator or members of his family.

Enumerators were instructed not to include in the value of farm products sold any government payments, such as soil conservation and dairy feed or dairy production payments.

Fruits and nuts sold.—In general, the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts harvested in 1944 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, the information on citrus fruit applies to the 1943-1944 season, that is, to the crop harvested from the bloom of 1943. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, as well as small fruits. Sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: wild blueberries were to be reported on

the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value-of-products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in many commercial fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in sections where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to the tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs.

Vegetables sold.—The values reported for this item represent the total value of vegetable crops harvested in 1944 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops.

Horticultural specialties sold.—The values reported for this item include the value of sales for crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

All other crops (field crops) sold.—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops, including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value-of-products questions. Income from grazing livestock on a per-head basis was also included under this question.

Dairy products sold.—This question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1944, including sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as sales of milk, butterfat, and butter. The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.

Poultry and poultry products sold.—Sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, and poults were included, as well as sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.

Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).—This value question included the sales of horses, mules, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, meat (except poultry), goats, goat milk, wool, mohair, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, and honey.

Forest products sold.—The values reported for this question include sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc.

Farm products used by farm households.—This question called for the value of products of the farm in 1944 that were, had been, or were to be used by all households on the farm. The following items were to be included in this question if consumed on the farm where produced: meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, firewood, fuel wood, and Irish and sweet potatoes. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other eight value-of-products questions. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of Community Victory gardens.

Comparability of 1940 and 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold or used by farm households.—In general, the value of farm products information from the 1945 Census is comparable with that from the 1940 and 1930 Censuses. Available comparative figures will be found in State table 4. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule carried 10 value-of-products questions, separate inquiries being used for value of livestock sold and value of sales of livestock products (other than dairy and poultry). The 1930 Farm and Ranch Schedule had 5 questions on value of farm products. A single question was used for the value of sales of all crops. Separate questions were used for value of livestock sold and for value of all livestock products sold (including dairy and poultry). In addition, the 1930 questionnaire carried an inquiry on gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers. The 1930 Census value-of-products figures shown in State table 4 do not include the income reported from this source.

1945 classification by type of farm.—In the 1945 Census, all farms have been classified mechanically by type of farm, based on the principal source of income in 1944. The procedure was as follows:

After eliminating "farms with no products" and "unclassified" farms, which could not be classified by type on the basis of the value of products, the remaining farms were sorted into two groups: (1) farms producing products primarily for sale, and (2) farms

producing products primarily for own household use. If the value of farm products used by farm households exceeded the total value of all farm products sold, the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for own household use." On the other hand, if the value of all farm products sold equaled or exceeded the value of farm products used by farm households, then the farm was classified as a "farm producing products primarily for sale." "Farms producing products primarily for sale" were further classified into the following nine major types, on the basis of source of income: fruit-and-nut farms, vegetable farms, horticultural-specialty farms, all-other-crop (field crop) farms, dairy farms, poultry farms, livestock farms, forest-product farms, and general farms. If the value of products sold from one source of income was more than 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold, then the farm was classified as the type corresponding to that source of income. Farms for which the value of products from any one of the eight sources of income did not exceed 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold were classified as "general" farms.

Farms with no farm products sold or used.—These are farms for which there was a correct report of no farm products sold or used by farm households. Such farms include: (a) new farms being operated for the first time in 1945, and (b) farms having a complete crop failure in 1944 with no livestock or livestock products sold and no value for farm products used by farm households. For example, in certain areas, such as the New England States, some farms reported hay as the only product, with no sales and no livestock on hand at the time of enumeration. Such farms are included in the category of "farms with no farm products sold or used."

Unclassified farms.—Where information on the farm production and value of farm products sold or used was incomplete or not reported, the farm was designated as "unclassified."

Comparative 1940 Census figures on type of farm.—The 1945 and 1940 Census classifications of farms by type are not comparable. In the 1940 Census, farms were classified by type on the basis of major source of income. To illustrate, if the entry for value of dairy products sold was the largest entry under the 10 value-of-products questions, the farm was classified as a dairy farm. If a farm had two or more sources of income for which the value entries were the same, and these were the largest value entries, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. While this method of classification was simple and objective, the results were not entirely satisfactory. For example, farms for which the value of products used by the farm households was only slightly larger than the value of the largest sales item were classified as subsistence or

family-living farms. But many of these "family living" farms had diversified operations so that the total value of farm products sold was greatly in excess of the value of products for farm household use. Logically, such farms belonged in a "general farm" category.

Table B, on page XVII, shows comparative State figures on farms, classified by type, for both the 1945 and 1940 Censuses. In the last two columns are figures from the 1940 Census on number of farms, classified by the 1940 Census "major source of income" procedure, described in the preceding paragraph. The figures in the second and fourth columns show the 1940 Census number of farms reclassified, using the 1945 Census procedure

described in the preceding section entitled "1945 Classification by Type of Farm." As explained in footnote 2 of table B, this reclassification is based, in part, on a comparatively small sample. The coefficients of variation shown in the fifth column may be interpreted as follows: The probabilities are about 2 in 3 that the percent error of the 1940 estimate will be less than the coefficient of variation and about 1 in 3 that it will exceed the coefficient of variation. The coefficients of variation apply alike to the estimated 1940 number of farms of each type and to the percentage that the number of each type is of the total farms in the State.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

XVII

TABLE A.—APPROXIMATE AVERAGE DATE OF ENUMERATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ENUMERATION DISTRICTS BY DATES OF ENUMERATION: 1945

ITEM	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	ITEM	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania
Approximate average date of enumeration	April 1-15	March 1-15	March 1-15	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—			
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—				May 1-15.....	10	5	4
January 1-15.....	1	5	.....	May 16-31.....	4	5	3
January 16-31.....	1	14	10	June 1-15.....	12	3	3
February 1-15.....	6	20	16	June 16-30.....	.....	3	1
February 16-28.....	10	12	20	July 1-15.....	4	.....	.....
March 1-15.....	18	15	16	July 16-31.....	1	.....	.....
March 16-31.....	14	7	6	August 1-15.....	1	.....	.....
April 1-15.....	10	6	11	August 16-31.....	1	.....	.....
April 16-30.....	7	5	8				

TABLE B.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For basis of classification by type, see text]

TYPE OF FARM	1945 TYPE CLASSIFICATION					1940 TYPE CLASSIFICATION ¹ (CENSUS OF 1940)	
	Number of farms		Percent distribution		Coefficient of variation of 1940 estimates ² (percent)	Number of Farms	Percent distribution
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²	Census of 1945	Census of 1940 ²			
NEW YORK							
All farms.....	149,490	153,238	100.0	100.0	.....	153,238	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	3,559	2,479	2.4	1.6	.....	2,479	1.6
Farms, unclassified ⁴	170	1,063	0.1	0.7	.....	1,063	0.7
All classified farms.....	145,761	149,696	97.5	97.7	.....	149,696	97.7
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	112,733	121,151	75.4	79.1	1	114,049	74.4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	5,315	5,849	4.4	3.8	4	6,982	4.6
Vegetable farms.....	5,272	5,235	4.2	3.4	5	6,723	4.4
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	1,369	1,607	0.9	1.0	7	1,556	1.0
All-other-crop farms.....	10,798	14,060	7.2	9.2	3	16,206	10.6
Dairy farms.....	56,445	57,855	37.8	37.8	1	62,584	40.8
Poultry farms.....	13,691	12,968	9.2	8.5	3	13,777	9.0
Livestock farms.....	5,516	4,758	3.7	3.1	6	5,077	3.3
Forest-products farms.....	1,156	1,072	0.8	0.7	10	1,134	0.7
General farms.....	10,871	17,747	7.3	11.6	5	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	33,028	28,545	22.1	18.6	2	35,647	23.3
NEW JERSEY							
All farms.....	26,226	25,835	100.0	100.0	.....	25,835	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	355	747	1.4	2.9	.....	747	2.9
Farms, unclassified ⁴	27	178	0.1	0.7	.....	178	0.7
All classified farms.....	25,844	24,910	98.5	96.4	.....	24,910	96.4
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	21,746	20,918	82.9	81.0	1	20,132	77.9
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	1,064	1,085	4.1	4.2	5	1,136	4.4
Vegetable farms.....	4,608	4,200	17.6	15.3	4	4,479	17.3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	644	881	2.5	3.4	10	820	3.2
All-other-crop farms.....	1,860	1,877	7.1	7.3	7	2,121	8.2
Dairy farms.....	4,064	4,402	15.6	17.0	4	4,930	19.1
Poultry farms.....	7,167	6,189	27.3	24.0	2	6,089	23.6
Livestock farms.....	734	630	2.8	2.4	(†)	509	2.0
Forest-products farms.....	34	45	0.1	0.2	(†)	48	0.2
General farms.....	1,531	1,609	5.8	6.2	(†)	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	4,098	3,982	15.6	15.5	5	4,778	18.5
PENNSYLVANIA							
All farms.....	171,761	169,027	100.0	100.0	.....	169,027	100.0
Farms with no farm products sold or used ³	3,415	2,577	2.0	1.5	.....	2,577	1.5
Farms, unclassified ⁴	124	1,055	0.1	0.6	.....	1,055	0.6
All classified farms.....	168,222	165,395	97.9	97.9	.....	165,395	97.9
Farms producing products primarily for sale.....	111,403	113,875	64.9	67.4	1	98,597	58.3
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	3,000	2,608	1.7	1.5	7	2,778	1.6
Vegetable farms.....	2,932	2,302	1.7	1.4	8	2,513	1.5
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	1,410	1,528	0.8	0.9	5	1,549	0.9
All-other-crop farms.....	10,456	18,244	6.1	10.8	3	21,959	13.0
Dairy farms.....	40,989	35,085	23.9	20.8	2	41,897	24.8
Poultry farms.....	21,066	16,989	12.3	10.1	3	18,825	11.1
Livestock farms.....	9,222	9,037	5.4	5.3	5	8,343	4.9
Forest-products farms.....	739	566	0.5	0.3	(†)	731	0.4
General farms.....	21,499	27,506	12.5	16.3	4	(*)	(*)
Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	56,819	51,520	33.1	30.5	2	66,798	39.5

⁰Not available.

¹More than 15 percent.

²For comparable figures by counties, see 1940 Reports on Agriculture, vol. II, pt. 1, county table XIX: New York, p. 106; New Jersey, p. 141; Pennsylvania, p. 170.

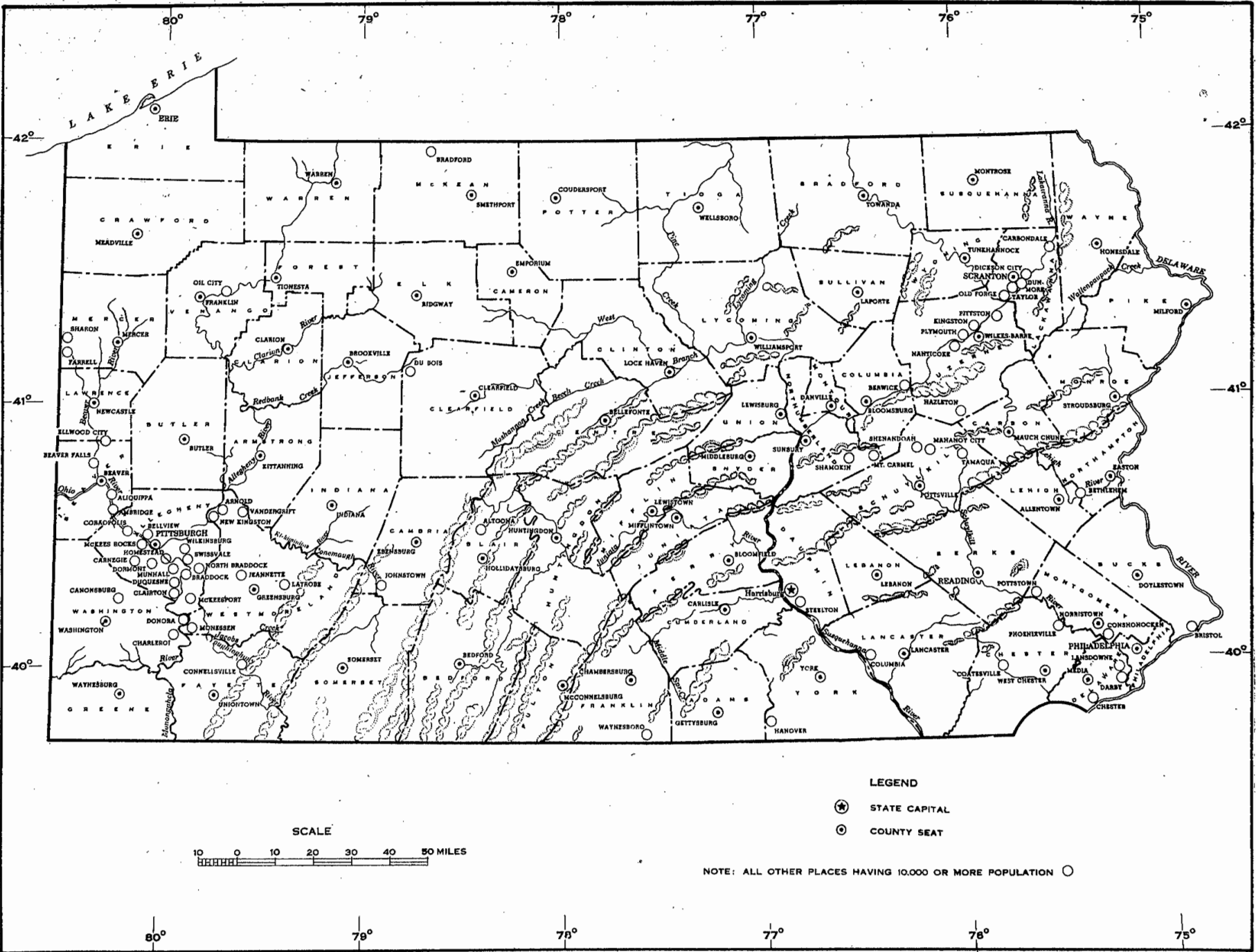
³County figures are not available. The 1940 Census figures (State) by type of farm are based on a 2-percent sample for farms with under \$10,000 total value of farm products, plus a tabulation of all farms with \$10,000 or more total value of farm products. These figures are, therefore, subject to sampling errors. The coefficients of variation provide information on the approximate magnitudes of these errors. See text.

⁴Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

⁵Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4, 7, and 8.

PENNSYLVANIA

Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers



STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
Farms.....number..	171,761	169,027	191,264	172,419	200,443	202,250
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	28,828,800	28,828,800	28,692,480	28,692,480	28,692,480	28,692,480
Proportion in farms.....percent..	52.1	50.6	55.3	53.4	56.8	61.5
Land in farms.....acres..	15,019,675	14,594,134	15,855,343	15,309,485	16,298,468	17,657,513
Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	12,147,636	11,105,235	11,890,420	11,572,601	12,332,713	(*)
Rented by operator.....acres..	2,872,039	3,059,977	3,493,230	3,225,581	3,617,819	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	87.4	86.3	82.9	88.8	81.3	87.3
Land in farms according to use: ²						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	160,167	160,703	185,731	166,501	(*)	(*)
acres..	6,604,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	6,587,707	7,283,511	7,874,646
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
1 to 9 acres.....number..	39,776	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	20,615	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....number..	17,143	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	30,611	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	39,539	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....number..	11,231	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....number..	1,252	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....number..	1,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	73	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....number..	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crop failure.....farms reporting..	6,340	10,505	16,204	16,524	(*)	(*)
acres..	59,607	115,969	137,908	146,973	102,129	(*)
Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	34,164	50,953	60,765	54,413	(*)	(*)
acres..	709,039	968,418	1,092,676	1,079,140	1,045,409	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	34,263	42,342	79,383	85,762	83,269	(*)
acres..	628,497	2,038,636	1,545,035	1,779,305	1,697,457	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	38,745	(*)	55,894	56,628	59,713	(*)
acres..	973,955	(*)	1,356,370	1,337,773	1,391,193	(*)
Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	94,452	(*)	78,084	64,993	66,038	(*)
acres..	2,638,221	(*)	1,740,380	1,459,114	1,494,733	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	82,526	(*)	88,940	74,865	81,887	(*)
acres..	2,338,129	(*)	2,308,170	2,025,542	2,138,996	(*)
All other land.....farms reporting..	158,560	(*)	179,110	138,772	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,068,035	(*)	7,040,863	893,925	1,153,040	(*)
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	155,159	166,980	3,408,560	9,593,131	10,128,506	(*)
acres..	8,001,335	9,240,159	100,925	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	180,480	100,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	6,663,799	6,213,105	6,770,849	6,734,686	7,365,640	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	128,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4,240,673	(*)	4,641,785	4,576,192	4,573,983	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	102,985	107,416	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,312,084	2,935,766	3,665,540	3,963,315	3,539,189	4,043,902
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	1,008,573,540	864,199,795	861,706,599	1,203,017,645	1,170,171,554	1,326,752,028
Average per farm:						
All farms.....dollars..	5,872	5,113	4,505	6,977	5,898	6,560
Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	6,773	5,738	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	67.15	59.22	54.35	76.58	71.81	75.14
Value of implements and machinery ⁵.....farms reporting..	146,201	142,285	(*)	153,119	(*)	(*)
dollars..	223,206,905	129,099,593	(*)	154,756,206	140,652,293	163,826,365
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
\$1 to \$99.....number..	13,667	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$49.....number..	7,354	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	6,313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....number..	19,195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$250 to \$499.....number..	13,570	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$749.....number..	16,225	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$750 to \$999.....number..	6,305	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	44,902	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	17,539	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number..	27,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....number..	32,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	24,646	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number..	6,535	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$10,000 and over.....number..	1,156	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	245,272,440	135,249,653	112,394,364	171,697,746	148,678,957	236,879,223
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	169,912	(*)	187,904	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	199,850	(**)	222,288	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied.....farms reporting..	167,542	(*)	186,127	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	188,853	(**)	213,140	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	9,663	(*)	7,925	(**)	(**)	(**)
number..	10,997	(**)	9,148	(**)	(**)	(**)
Occupied dwellings on farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	15,758	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	37,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	730,877	914,799	975,082	856,694	910,847	948,334
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.87	(**)	4.57	(**)	(**)	(**)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	205,333	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Boys.....persons..	104,808	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Girls.....persons..	100,525	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
14 years old and over.....persons..	525,544	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Men and boys.....persons..	261,119	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Women and girls.....persons..	264,425	(**)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
For farms with 2 or more occupied dwellings.....persons..	119,375	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 14 years old.....persons..	35,293	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boys.....persons..	18,013	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Girls.....persons..	17,280	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
14 years old and over.....persons..	84,082	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys.....persons..	41,459	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Women and girls.....persons..	42,623	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

36,721 ←

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table 6)						
By color: ⁶						
White.....number..	171,412	168,705	190,911	172,056	(*)	201,799
Nonwhite.....number..	349	322	373	363	(*)	451
By age:						
Under 35 years.....number..	24,309	19,462	(*)	22,044	(*)	34,946
Under 25 years.....number..	3,396	2,629	(*)	2,974	(*)	5,131
25 to 34 years.....number..	20,913	16,833	(*)	19,070	(*)	29,815
35 to 54 years.....number..	79,038	74,467	(*)	82,062	(*)	96,949
35 to 44 years.....number..	35,142	31,565	(*)	38,423	(*)	46,166
45 to 54 years.....number..	43,896	42,862	(*)	43,639	(*)	50,783
55 to 64 years.....number..	37,577	38,113	(*)	35,597	(*)	39,971
65 years and over.....number..	29,918	30,570	(*)	25,794	(*)	26,535
Age not reported.....number..	919	6,415	(*)	6,902	(*)	3,849
Average age reported.....years..	50.5	51.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owners.....years..	51.7	53.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants.....years..	42.7	43.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By residence:						
On farm operated.....number..	162,607	156,222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not on farm operated.....number..	8,306	6,242	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Residence not reported.....number..	848	6,563	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By years on farm (see text):						
Less than 5 years.....number..	53,636	36,409	51,465	44,719	71,461	67,513
Less than 1 year.....number..	14,535	4,259	14,181	10,988	18,293	13,254
1 year.....number..	10,346	9,405	10,106	11,267	13,035	17,538
2 to 4 years.....number..	28,755	22,745	27,178	22,464	40,133	36,726
2 years.....number..	9,994	8,539	9,631	(*)	13,204	(*)
3 years.....number..	8,497	7,542	8,109	(*)	12,311	(*)
4 years.....number..	10,264	6,664	9,238	(*)	14,618	(*)
5 to 9 years.....number..	27,789	23,747	33,358	32,128	⁸ 40,552	37,012
10 years and over.....number..	88,104	94,221	103,425	88,434	⁹ 82,198	92,375
10 to 14 years.....number..	19,395	22,598	30,922	26,805	¹⁰ 19,257	(*)
15 years and over.....number..	68,709	71,623	72,503	61,629	62,941	(*)
Years on farm not reported.....number..	2,232	14,650	3,036	7,138	6,232	5,345
Average years on farm.....years..	16	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
By work off farm: ¹¹						
All operators reporting.....number..	69,837	63,858	71,445	69,717	(*)	(*)
days worked.....	16,082,681	9,843,398	7,620,539	8,348,109	(*)	(*)
Operators reporting—						
1 to 49 days.....number..	6,631	13,931	26,920	25,264	(*)	(*)
1 to 24 days.....number..	3,839	8,892	15,954	16,750	(*)	(*)
25 to 49 days.....number..	2,792	5,039	10,966	8,514	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....number..	4,490	7,886	12,150	10,098	(*)	(*)
100 days and over.....number..	58,716	42,051	32,375	34,355	(*)	(*)
100 to 149 days.....number..	4,362	8,278	9,195	7,435	(*)	(*)
150 to 199 days.....number..	4,925	9,800	7,945	7,183	(*)	(*)
200 to 249 days.....number..	7,331	8,183	5,441	6,908	(*)	(*)
250 days and over.....number..	42,098	15,790	9,794	12,829	(*)	(*)
FACILITIES						
Specified facilities in farm dwelling: (Figures relate only to farms reporting dwellings)						
Running water.....farms reporting..	93,554	(**)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
farms reporting "no".....	75,396	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	962	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	126,633	98,937	(*)	(12)	(*)	(12)
farms reporting "no".....	42,475	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	804	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and running water.....farms reporting..	85,671	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radio.....farms reporting..	143,252	(**)	(*)	(*)	14,933	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	25,749	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	911	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	69,435	¹³ 54,472	(*)	¹⁵ 73,321	(*)	¹³ 87,887
farms reporting "no".....	99,417	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	1,040	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electricity.....farms reporting..	62,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	63,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and radio.....farms reporting..	65,917	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
and automobile on farm.....farms reporting..	61,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	141,477	121,282	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms reporting "no".....	28,346	43,390	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
farms not reporting.....	1,986	4,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
with no electricity in farm dwelling or not reported.....farms..	18,703	25,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Specified facilities in farm dwelling for farms with resident operators:						
Running water.....farms reporting..	90,442	(**)	(*)	64,064	(*)	46,402
Electricity.....farms reporting..	122,219	(*)	(*)	45,638	(*)	¹⁴ 30,669
Radio.....farms reporting..	135,953	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Telephone.....farms reporting..	67,309	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	Census of 1945 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1940 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1935 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1930 (Apr. 1)	Census of 1925 (Jan. 1)	Census of 1920 (Jan. 1)
ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES						
Distance to nearest all-weather road:						
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	109,780	¹⁵ 90,120	(*)	¹⁵ 53,572	¹⁵ 40,236	(*)
0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	20,655	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	5,297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	21,030	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	7,814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	381	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....farms.....	6,834	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	48,070	38,981	(*)	43,168	(*)	8,781
number.....	56,271	44,323	(*)	47,062	(*)	9,372
with no automobile.....farms reporting..	8,648	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting—						
1 motortruck.....number..	42,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 or more motortrucks.....number..	5,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	80,740	50,968	(*)	31,688	19,008	5,374
number.....	92,638	54,842	(*)	33,513	19,764	5,687
Farms reporting—						
1 tractor.....number..	71,203	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....number..	8,059	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....number..	1,476	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	136,608	124,784	(*)	121,292	(*)	69,865
number.....	165,166	157,988	(*)	152,222	(*)	76,491
FARM LABOR						
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945 and 1935; the last week of March 1940)						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	154,300	143,984	186,724	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	260,038	272,806	312,660	(**)	(**)	(**)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.69	1.89	1.67	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers.....farms reporting..	152,625	135,750	179,413	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	232,433	220,621	258,528	(**)	(**)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of family workers:						
1 person.....number..	95,322	(*)	123,996	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	43,344	(*)	39,238	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more persons.....number..	13,959	(*)	16,179	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons.....	147,312	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	61,140	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	85,121	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,942	30,186	36,960	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	27,605	51,985	54,132	(**)	(**)	(**)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:						
1 person.....number..	13,854	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 persons.....number..	2,566	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 persons.....number..	1,001	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 persons.....number..	391	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more persons.....number..	140	(*)	235	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:						
No workers reported.....farms..	17,461	25,043	4,560	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	136,358	113,798	149,764	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	80,784	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	50,624	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	4,950	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	16,267	21,952	29,649	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	10,701	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	5,203	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	1,675	8,234	7,311	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash wages paid for hired labor ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	94,577	64,757	(*)	92,865	98,310	¹⁷ 121,116
dollars.....	51,451,952	25,529,084	(*)	31,713,599	24,375,708	31,494,150
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:						
\$1 to \$49.....number..	17,675	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$50 to \$99.....number..	12,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....number..	13,783	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....number..	16,989	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....number..	11,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 and over.....number..	12,285	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	8,869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number..	2,155	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$5,000 and over.....number..	1,261	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 figures exclude land in managed farms.²In 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919, respectively.³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.⁴The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 are not strictly comparable with those for 1945. The figures for 1945 include land used only for pasture which had been plowed within 7 years. The figures for 1940, 1935, 1930, and 1925 include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to the census date.⁵1945 figure excludes automobiles; 1940 and earlier figures include automobiles.⁶White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.⁷For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations; the figures for the 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses are in general comparable with those for 1945 as they include all operators who began operations within a year preceding the census date. See text.⁸5 to 10 years.⁹11 years and over.¹⁰11 to 14 years.¹¹In 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929, respectively.¹²Shown under "Specified facilities in farm dwellings for farms with resident operators," as the 1930 inquiry referred to "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to "operator's dwelling."¹³Farms having telephones.¹⁴Gas or electricity.¹⁵For 1940, farms on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, shale, etc., roads; for 1930, farms on concrete, brick, asphalt, macadam, gravel, and sand-clay roads; for 1925, farms on concrete, brick, macadam, and gravel roads.¹⁶In 1944, 1939, 1929, 1924, and 1919.¹⁷Includes value of board furnished.

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	171,761	169,027	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	160,167	160,703	185,731	166,501	(*)	(*)
acres..	6,694,192	6,097,116	6,632,941	6,567,707	7,283,511	² 7,874,646
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	328,725,376	182,272,600	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	105,605,954	63,316,130	(*)	80,807,545	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	122,860	131,178	148,719	132,888	151,013	(*)
acres..	1,421,092	1,321,451	1,318,271	1,230,783	1,290,222	(*)
value ³ ..dollars..	68,014,366	40,094,218	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	109,095	119,329	134,572	112,654	124,071	161,471
acres..	1,113,877	1,065,407	1,069,129	950,074	1,010,687	1,346,404
bushels..	39,631,511	43,136,668	42,013,323	35,294,020	36,761,347	61,450,012
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	296	148	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,008	774	767	208	627	4,650
value ⁴ ..dollars..	81,123	14,605	10,041	3,786	(*)	89,407
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	20	3	25	23	(*)	336
acres..	71	3	54	117	120	1,769
bushels..	1,017	113	1,350	2,168	2,259	27,901
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	927	1,758	1,564	2,372	(*)	276
acres..	8,675	15,733	12,962	18,650	(*)	1,434
bushels..	235,650	402,724	353,094	472,604	(*)	34,320
value ..dollars..	261,974	219,259	247,166	397,947	(*)	41,184
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	83,455	89,041	100,440	101,178	119,890	145,524
acres..	817,142	808,515	871,306	866,704	954,176	1,175,509
bushels..	23,612,678	23,197,536	23,966,483	22,821,194	32,123,832	29,183,172
value ..dollars..	19,368,354	9,749,329	12,702,236	12,911,629	20,156,876	26,284,857
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	5,265	5,092	9,184	7,574	6,610	(*)
acres..	22,965	22,973	36,189	31,028	22,751	(*)
value ..dollars..	566,635	290,590	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	19,857	15,256	10,977	5,796	2,217	3,561
acres..	100,531	110,547	62,682	26,660	10,388	13,785
bushels..	2,899,506	3,548,105	1,543,351	570,633	264,381	261,847
value ..dollars..	3,746,711	1,899,565	1,003,176	461,763	250,538	379,677
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,765	10,767	20,604	22,122	24,506	45,259
acres..	42,145	59,500	111,688	126,821	123,381	242,989
bushels..	622,645	859,782	1,352,136	1,653,997	1,733,385	3,206,003
value ..dollars..	781,449	522,516	946,497	1,712,311	2,006,719	5,293,211
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2	18	8	28	11	79
acres..	5	88	23	94	43	93
bushels..	38	750	223	1,175	349	832
value ..dollars..	114	1,161	397	3,054	625	3,326
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	77,841	80,130	85,967	83,280	89,776	123,059
acres..	903,394	871,677	994,656	976,302	1,111,133	1,408,090
bushels..	19,294,285	17,693,796	15,315,943	17,216,476	18,118,376	23,261,598
value ..dollars..	29,105,368	14,948,467	14,060,668	20,733,162	26,579,065	52,338,606
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	317	1,310	1,723	(*)	538	4,400
acres..	2,048	9,946	11,268	10,798	2,665	15,861
bushels..	36,148	189,198	165,465	194,377	48,623	192,390
value ..dollars..	54,256	152,376	157,192	249,456	72,947	432,860
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	15,394	12,751	6,055	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	101,061	69,298	24,475	10,453	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	3,736	1,374	464	(*)	(*)	1,107
acres..	36,477	10,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,118
bushels..	483,172	159,533	33,449	7,860	(*)	11,374
value ..dollars..	969,756	168,383	53,518	16,618	(*)	66,971
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	77	⁵ 363	1,008	1,695	906	4,838
acres..	191	⁵ 947	⁶ 982	⁵ 1,155	1,262	3,516
bushels..	2,404	4,734	15,285	10,546	(*)	27,520
value ..dollars..	10,230	11,333	39,741	54,694	(*)	166,496
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	71	221	277	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	350	1,201	1,005	489	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	7	22	28	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	212	717	1,716	1,478	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	530	1,075	2,917	3,978	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	11,864	⁷ 8,682	⁷ 5,055	⁷ 1,942	(*)	⁷ 884
acres..	64,045	⁷ 49,278	⁷ 20,795	⁷ 8,710	⁷ 6,624	⁷ 3,585
tons..	90,614	⁷ 76,897	⁷ 33,139	⁷ 12,591	(*)	⁷ 4,940
value ..dollars..	2,220,256	⁷ 1,008,249	⁷ 510,341	⁷ 196,940	(*)	⁷ 98,800
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	8	⁸ 19	(*)	173	(*)	27
acres..	77	⁸ 18	(*)	⁸ 326	(*)	43
bushels..	189	249	(*)	1,855	(*)	416
value ..dollars..	668	622	(*)	5,565	(*)	1,996

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	27,801	27,984	20,986	13,078	11,785	6,761
acres..	316,951	252,651	169,191	92,244	76,967	30,773
tons..	560,982	454,819	343,915	168,892	(*)	64,326
value ..dollars..	15,524,100	7,510,122	5,674,598	3,079,423	(*)	1,994,108
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	116,574	113,574	144,567	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,056,278	1,684,650	2,167,797	2,330,769	2,842,800	(**)
tons..	2,760,867	1,897,097	2,125,784	2,850,967	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	57,348,158	23,500,159	31,249,025	37,434,459	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4	81	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	61	584	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	64	602	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	1,620	6,844	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	496	4,658	5,737	2,018	2,674	3,546
acres..	2,479	32,200	25,474	7,298	9,920	12,569
tons..	2,850	35,993	21,770	10,257	(*)	17,505
value ..dollars..	52,327	324,782	311,311	127,391	(*)	350,100
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ².....farms reporting..	7,405	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	106,197	194,273	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	136,451	189,504	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	2,472,128	2,157,541	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,298	2,045	(**)	1,199	(*)	3,163
acres..	12,293	15,458	(**)	11,990	24,155	20,635
tons..	10,648	12,980	(**)	8,486	(*)	23,223
value ..dollars..	165,028	111,183	(**)	70,028	(*)	336,749
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	562	372	(*)	39	(*)	(**)
acres..	4,782	2,219	(*)	140	(*)	(*)
bushels..	6,949	2,365	(*)	121	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	201,073	28,380	(*)	1,844	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3,522	⁹ 3,322	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 4,280
acres..	29,132	⁹ 23,573	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	23,609	⁹ 22,064	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 26,143
value ..dollars..	565,510	⁹ 196,090	(*)	(**)	(*)	¹⁰ 862,719
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	79,881	110,115	144,234	133,120	144,691	177,541
acres..	151,583	162,033	225,691	193,426	201,295	233,981
bushels..	19,600,467	19,274,755	32,745,252	20,756,447	22,244,041	22,051,685
value ..dollars..	35,136,663	17,354,913	14,080,458	32,765,012	17,171,972	47,411,127
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2,912	5,363	6,076	6,839	2,971	13,363
acres..	563	908	1,045	929	760	2,424
bushels..	44,532	72,420	105,793	87,189	57,436	175,755
value ..dollars..	114,849	80,770	105,793	145,697	91,897	369,083
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	5,986	5,792	4,167	7,770	9,993	10,961
acres..	32,168	30,794	17,766	40,040	44,780	42,799
pounds..	46,094,785	40,184,297	20,435,725	50,594,276	56,353,741	55,985,851
value ..dollars..	9,228,034	5,579,754	1,900,622	6,072,423	7,639,194	10,073,852
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..						
acres..						
tons..						
value ..dollars..						
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	245,993,285	125,612,286	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	49,265,509	36,904,743	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	4,839	10,059	9,395	12,590	5,738	15,453
acres..	2,145	3,874	4,700	4,100	3,647	4,008
quarts..	1,802,301	5,625,156	5,948,809	6,196,363	(*)	7,184,086
value ..dollars..	623,336	654,724	643,369	1,050,475	(*)	1,508,662
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	4,907	8,304	(*)	8,824	(*)	11,695
acres..	2,474	3,173	(*)	2,936	(*)	2,770
quarts..	1,662,823	2,873,716	(*)	2,206,652	(*)	2,565,716
value ..dollars..	548,405	377,520	(*)	461,724	(*)	590,116
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	712	1,251	(*)	3,203	(*)	5,284
acres..	269	273	(*)	799	(*)	1,476
quarts..	122,768	147,386	(*)	411,722	(*)	851,606
value ..dollars..	28,774	14,925	(*)	63,857	(*)	161,805
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	218	178	(*)	19	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,438	631	(*)	119	(*)	(*)
quarts..	78,003	68,152	(*)	11,461	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	23,949	8,620	(*)	2,292	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

PENNSYLVANIA

191

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):¹¹						
Apples.....farms reporting..	95,179	104,520	139,957	135,930	160,157	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	5,286,337	5,222,911	7,012,483	7,860,457	8,804,942	9,616,647
quantity harvested..bushels..	9,409,696	12,601,175	9,731,283	6,040,170	7,287,041	5,512,795
value ..dollars..	15,881,266	6,498,681	8,952,780	8,690,390	8,759,763	11,852,515
Cherries.....farms reporting..	54,396	52,608	82,029	71,867	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	788,494	701,726	861,064	793,846	(*)	1,168,970
quantity harvested..pounds..	16,342,983	13,668,983	15,444,688	7,338,856	(*)	7,469,952
value ..dollars..	1,493,069	377,781	358,537	538,444	(*)	500,227
Peaches.....farms reporting..	48,082	42,092	58,843	71,003	102,288	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,660,825	2,412,454	3,051,208	3,446,507	3,753,363	4,798,434
quantity harvested..bushels..	2,560,284	1,872,240	567,806	1,234,410	1,623,108	1,099,735
value ..dollars..	7,492,410	1,910,055	1,050,441	2,044,423	2,975,922	3,079,258
Pears.....farms reporting..	60,487	59,614	101,589	88,260	133,424	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	332,475	347,385	628,076	635,806	855,634	991,275
quantity harvested..bushels..	483,025	440,584	772,107	196,459	(*)	420,960
value ..dollars..	820,512	331,144	579,080	295,276	(*)	947,168
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	30,185	29,685	54,120	61,904	107,098	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	262,847	242,659	465,356	565,976	894,629	1,001,030
quantity harvested..bushels..	118,760	109,372	131,375	69,492	(*)	84,454
value ..dollars..	317,089	115,600	210,200	136,237	(*)	223,803
Grapes.....farms reporting..	53,321	48,298	82,020	75,568	126,826	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	5,575,982	5,323,128	7,634,838	8,899,364	7,779,280	7,864,338
quantity harvested..pounds..	35,781,658	32,076,681	38,425,107	43,323,126	(*)	42,681,090
value ..dollars..	1,710,211	619,823	537,951	1,083,631	(*)	2,560,867
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	203	(*)	178	122	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	741	(*)	796	1,179	104
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	1,740	(*)	321	(*)	111
value ..dollars..	.....	251	(*)	60	(*)	34
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹².....farms reporting..	53,416	67,094	113,469	105,649	(*)	(*)
acres..	191,693	187,507	273,927	261,123	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	28,939,021	10,909,204	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	18,943,914	7,938,583	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) use ¹³.....farms reporting..	157,363	147,361	165,671	135,915	(*)	182,021
dollars ¹⁴ ..	16,396,539	7,278,306	5,461,706	8,379,900	(*)	16,989,459
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	6,169	3,986	11,056	9,815	(*)	(**)
acres..	11,424	5,781	8,279	5,392	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	7,393	5,568	15,790	14,901	11,420	15,956
acres..	10,977	6,214	10,915	8,242	7,597	7,718
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	14,820	11,397	30,140	20,495	18,620	17,171
acres..	43,896	28,449	40,183	31,575	27,872	22,255
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	15,794	9,847	15,711	14,098	9,023	14,023
acres..	39,264	19,663	15,966	9,878	7,322	8,048
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	5,406	2,983	(*)	5,332	(*)	3,909
acres..	14,957	6,145	(*)	2,537	(*)	1,427
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	13,080	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	34,275	22,520	40,487	19,177	(*)	¹⁶ 14,782
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	28,786	18,767	(*)	32,611	(*)	32,852
dollars..	18,855,941	7,314,402	(*)	9,103,762	(*)	8,565,007
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	18,540,690	11,158,402	(*)	13,958,446	(*)	9,552,547

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable; see text.
¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁵ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁶ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁷ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.
⁸ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.
⁹ Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹⁰ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.
¹¹ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
¹² Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
¹³ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
¹⁴ Enumerated value.
¹⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
¹⁶ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	245,272,440	135,249,653	112,394,364	171,697,746	148,678,957	236,879,223
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	13,904	20,119	23,797	(*)	(*)	22,838
number..	27,675	44,109	54,071	50,572	53,133	55,081
value ..dollars..	3,422,880	5,730,382	6,357,146	6,521,128	5,423,076	8,172,037
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	86,098	102,602	124,720	(*)	(*)	173,890
number..	201,527	255,658	294,040	310,400	409,565	505,986
value ..dollars..	20,743,804	30,870,078	36,118,508	35,906,480	38,285,126	60,828,872
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	126,182	128,861	151,493	141,930	(*)	175,581
number..	1,685,238	1,393,896	1,489,138	1,287,616	1,318,856	1,545,548
value ..dollars..	174,553,953	80,104,982	51,602,028	101,538,746	70,380,631	123,065,618
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	120,183	125,286	148,321	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,011,853	866,936	920,288	776,920	903,272	922,555
value ..dollars..	140,554,005	63,238,725	41,413,410	74,922,884	56,047,019	88,759,607
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	86,529	82,674	89,381	82,505	101,627	148,120
number..	767,026	515,269	543,895	432,524	734,465	1,190,951
value ..dollars..	13,457,163	5,433,441	4,133,602	7,445,918	10,504,646	22,111,277
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	35,455	32,509	32,062	26,519	(*)	73,702
number..	90,044	74,413	56,759	47,981	79,858	143,239
value ..dollars..	3,124,872	1,427,049	906,144	1,547,956	1,909,098	5,727,628
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	5,472	2,311	1,837	1,061	578	735
number..	17,701	7,727	5,076	3,780	1,536	2,578
value ..dollars..	104,226	39,058	21,573	22,094	11,031	21,587
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	9,976	11,478	15,724	16,065	13,171	19,007
number..	278,882	334,661	461,971	421,792	415,085	506,711
value ..dollars..	2,055,249	1,573,674	1,801,887	3,693,070	3,752,794	5,192,704
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	8,377	10,198	14,434	(*)	(*)	17,869
number..	170,348	242,459	310,084	341,076	248,827	321,415
value ..dollars..	1,269,787	1,186,874	1,209,328	3,036,851	2,358,693	3,484,435
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	136,851	139,701	167,368	156,871	181,515	188,632
number..	20,321,840	15,136,891	16,520,302	15,446,514	17,306,493	14,503,468
value ..dollars..	30,935,165	11,498,038	12,059,820	16,570,310	20,321,663	17,487,128
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	7,846	9,842	14,443	13,339	(*)	16,266
pounds..	1,649,833	2,329,595	3,225,731	2,970,056	2,772,867	3,443,973
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	82,672	76,473	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	678,659	580,754	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	45,022	34,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	656,889	454,862	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	5,546	7,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	116,378	162,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	38,502	23,796	(*)	16,290	(*)	¹ 58,426
number..	52,483	35,667	(*)	23,658	(*)	¹ 148,864
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	8,633	10,043	(*)	8,923	(*)	(¹)
number..	20,372	31,469	(*)	25,782	(*)	(¹)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	107,199	105,845	(*)	92,618	(*)	153,997
number..	360,610	438,185	(*)	404,378	(*)	693,406
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	96,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	53,860,002	28,812,456	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	119,818	125,359	147,629	139,684	165,727	² 166,538
number milked..	872,390	796,236	867,847	808,090	873,015	² 895,855
Milk produced.....gallons..	576,653,049	493,345,893	472,348,376	479,930,541	446,273,281	421,631,355
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	60,562	62,786	(*)	80,078	(*)	71,880
gallons..	484,277,577	397,049,552	(*)	366,715,871	289,468,964	250,444,840
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	8,854	9,696	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	4,669,689	5,489,396	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	10,048	18,975	(*)	37,680	(*)	83,072
pounds..	3,100,505	5,626,702	(*)	12,054,886	(*)	25,725,546
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	77,403	87,059	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	148,163,844	68,219,650	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	132,588	133,166	160,549	(*)	(*)	179,751
dozens..	173,788,940	125,667,027	112,217,347	119,624,063	102,047,724	75,988,172
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	129,666	121,826	144,128	156,931	(*)	160,415
number..	41,386,775	28,018,758	23,597,982	25,640,160	19,346,285	15,663,745
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	4,730	7,198	(*)	12,741	(*)	(*)
number..	904,154	606,890	(*)	175,089	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	104,967	110,794	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	85,745,358	36,432,359	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	287,769,204	133,464,665	(*)	187,893,073	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	143,534	127,556	(*)	140,617	149,842	156,719
dollars..	129,439,905	44,336,018	(*)	56,458,332	43,620,645	51,678,017

*Not available.

¹Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.²Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

PENNSYLVANIA

193

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
	All farms.....number..	171,761	169,027	172,419
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	3,415	2,577	(*)
Farms, unclassified ².....number..	124	1,055	6,185
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	168,222	165,395	166,234
value, total..dollars..	456,146,673	235,087,532	323,551,741
average value per farm..dollars..	2,712	1,421	1,946
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	145,745	149,974	(*)
value..dollars..	395,629,689	198,024,370	273,465,861
All crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	81,771	95,210	135,640
value..dollars..	105,605,954	63,316,130	80,807,545
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	24,200	33,094	(*)
value..dollars..	18,943,914	7,938,583	(*)
Vegetables sold ⁵.....farms reporting..	28,786	18,767	(*)
value..dollars..	18,855,841	7,314,402	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	2,699	2,235	(*)
value..dollars..	18,540,690	11,158,402	(*)
All other crops sold ⁵.....farms reporting..	56,124	76,126	(*)
value..dollars..	49,265,509	36,904,743	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	132,175	134,921	(*)
value..dollars..	287,769,204	133,464,665	187,893,073
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	77,403	87,059	(*)
value..dollars..	148,163,844	68,319,850	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	104,967	110,794	(*)
value..dollars..	85,745,358	36,432,359	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	96,969	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	53,860,002	28,812,456	(*)
Forest products sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	6,165	8,000	21,473
value..dollars..	2,254,531	1,243,575	4,765,243
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	164,827	163,426	163,593
value..dollars..	60,516,984	37,063,162	50,085,880

¹ Not available. ² Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁵ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁶ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All operators.....	171,761	169,027	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250
Full owners.....	134,172	131,779	145,992	134,423	158,444	144,698
Part owners.....	13,547	8,390	9,195	7,860	5,251	8,800
Managers.....	1,898	1,762	2,170	2,742	1,791	4,480
All tenants.....	22,144	27,096	33,927	27,394	34,957	44,262
Cash tenants.....	8,862	11,677	(*)	10,111	11,053	15,220
Share-cash tenants.....	189	994	(*)	(*)	(*)	731
Share tenants and croppers.....	9,365	10,141	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,710
Other and unspecified tenants.....	3,728	4,284	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,601
All white operators.....	171,412	168,705	190,911	172,056	(*)	201,799
Full owners.....	133,922	131,571	145,760	134,202	(*)	144,460
Part owners.....	13,532	8,378	9,184	7,848	(*)	8,777
Managers.....	1,890	1,756	2,155	2,728	(*)	4,445
All tenants.....	22,068	27,000	33,812	27,278	(*)	44,117
Cash tenants.....	8,829	11,618	(*)	10,053	(*)	15,141
Share-cash tenants.....	189	993	(*)	(*)	(*)	728
Share tenants and croppers.....	9,347	10,125	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,649
Other and unspecified tenants.....	3,703	4,264	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,599
All nonwhite operators.....	349	322	373	363	(*)	451
Full owners.....	250	208	232	221	(*)	238
Part owners.....	15	12	11	12	(*)	23
Managers.....	8	6	15	14	(*)	45
All tenants.....	76	96	115	116	(*)	145
Cash tenants.....	33	59	(*)	58	(*)	79
Share-cash tenants.....		1	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
Share tenants and croppers.....	18	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	61
Other and unspecified tenants.....	25	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	2

ITEM	FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945												
	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Woodland (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All operators.....	171,761	15,019,675	87.4	160,167	6,604,192	165,169	8,001,335	128,424	4,240,673	3,312,084	1,006,573,540	5,872	67.15
Full owners.....	134,172	10,433,742	77.8	124,343	4,296,291	128,700	5,359,960	98,465	3,037,234	2,444,016	668,449,064	4,989	64.16
Part owners.....	13,547	1,940,727	143.3	13,448	988,547	13,473	1,106,538	11,846	580,624	353,529	124,742,598	9,208	64.22
Managers.....	1,898	493,086	259.8	1,838	247,089	1,852	278,523	1,520	109,536	104,391	73,573,681	38,764	149.21
All tenants.....	22,144	2,152,120	97.2	20,538	1,070,265	21,144	1,256,314	16,593	513,279	410,148	140,908,197	6,359	65.43
Cash tenants.....	8,862	715,639	80.8	7,844	261,970	8,230	342,359	6,162	217,882	160,793	42,693,485	4,818	59.56
Share-cash tenants.....	189	24,991	132.2	184	14,156	186	16,042	164	6,163	3,784	1,381,145	7,306	55.27
Share tenants and croppers.....	9,365	1,095,026	116.9	9,202	653,581	9,274	724,554	7,694	213,679	178,559	74,199,452	7,923	67.76
Other and unspecified tenants.....	3,728	316,464	84.9	3,308	140,558	3,454	173,359	2,573	75,555	67,012	22,534,115	6,045	71.21
All white operators.....	171,412	15,000,105	87.5	159,865	6,596,863	164,857	7,990,840	128,201	4,235,413	3,308,557	1,006,695,945	5,873	67.11
Full owners.....	133,922	10,422,853	77.8	124,131	4,294,301	128,479	5,354,099	98,308	3,034,501	2,441,947	668,490,229	4,992	64.14
Part owners.....	13,532	1,939,356	143.3	13,433	987,677	13,458	1,105,643	11,836	590,457	353,435	124,570,188	9,206	64.23
Managers.....	1,890	491,084	259.8	1,830	246,351	1,844	277,257	1,516	106,874	104,200	73,164,681	38,711	149.99
All tenants.....	22,068	2,146,812	97.3	20,471	1,068,534	21,076	1,253,841	16,541	511,581	406,975	140,470,847	6,365	65.43
Cash tenants.....	8,829	713,211	80.8	7,814	261,410	8,199	341,235	6,137	216,820	160,235	42,555,585	4,820	59.67
Share-cash tenants.....	189	24,991	132.2	184	14,156	186	16,042	164	6,163	3,784	1,381,145	7,308	55.27
Share tenants and croppers.....	9,347	1,093,527	117.0	9,184	652,943	9,256	723,858	7,690	213,327	178,155	74,069,352	7,928	67.76
Other and unspecified tenants.....	3,703	315,083	85.1	3,289	140,025	3,435	172,706	2,560	75,271	66,801	22,434,765	6,059	71.20
All nonwhite operators.....	349	19,570	56.1	302	7,329	312	10,495	223	5,260	3,527	1,877,595	5,380	95.94
Full owners.....	250	10,889	43.6	212	3,890	221	5,861	157	2,733	2,069	956,835	3,835	88.06
Part owners.....	15	1,371	91.4	15	870	15	895	10	167	94	172,410	11,494	125.75
Managers.....	8	2,002	250.2	8	738	8	1,266	4	662	191	409,000	51,125	204.30
All tenants.....	76	5,308	69.8	67	1,731	68	2,473	52	1,698	1,173	337,350	4,439	63.56
Cash tenants.....	33	2,428	73.6	30	560	31	1,124	25	1,062	558	137,900	4,179	56.80
Share-cash tenants.....													
Share tenants and croppers.....	18	1,499	83.3	18	638	18	696	14	352	404	100,100	5,561	66.78
Other and unspecified tenants.....	25	1,381	55.2	19	533	19	653	13	284	211	99,350	3,974	71.94

*Not available.

PENNSYLVANIA

195

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1945											
	Under 10 acres (number)	10 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 69 acres (number)	70 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 139 acres (number)	140 to 179 acres (number)	180 to 219 acres (number)	220 to 259 acres (number)	260 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All operators.....	21,729	25,447	18,079	20,746	25,565	28,535	13,895	7,485	3,781	5,508	835	146
Full owners.....	18,822	22,388	15,300	17,081	19,671	20,860	9,328	4,753	2,294	3,165	458	52
Part owners.....	381	828	903	1,183	2,051	2,671	1,941	1,306	780	1,317	162	24
Managers.....	70	68	72	101	193	349	245	186	131	277	140	66
All tenants.....	2,456	2,183	1,804	2,381	3,650	4,655	2,381	1,240	586	749	75	4
Cash tenants.....	1,518	1,263	869	989	1,277	1,354	739	394	178	253	27	1
Share-cash tenants.....	6	10	7	16	37	40	28	20	11	13	1	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	383	419	565	929	1,772	2,584	1,330	653	315	381	31	3
Other and unspecified tenants.....	549	471	363	447	564	677	284	173	82	102	16	.....
All white operators.....	21,627	25,367	18,048	20,720	25,527	28,484	13,878	7,479	3,788	5,504	835	145
Full owners.....	18,742	22,323	15,276	17,063	19,649	20,834	9,319	4,749	2,293	3,164	458	52
Part owners.....	379	823	901	1,182	2,050	2,669	1,941	1,306	780	1,315	162	24
Managers.....	70	68	71	100	191	348	244	186	130	277	140	65
All tenants.....	2,436	2,153	1,800	2,375	3,637	4,643	2,374	1,238	585	748	75	4
Cash tenants.....	1,510	1,258	867	986	1,273	1,349	735	393	178	252	27	1
Share-cash tenants.....	6	10	7	16	37	40	28	20	11	13	1	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	381	417	565	926	1,768	2,580	1,328	652	315	381	31	3
Other and unspecified tenants.....	539	468	361	447	559	674	283	173	81	102	16	.....
All nonwhite operators.....	102	80	31	26	38	41	17	6	3	4	.....	1
Full owners.....	80	65	24	18	22	26	9	4	1	1	.....	.....
Part owners.....	2	5	2	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Managers.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
All tenants.....	20	10	4	6	13	12	7	2	1	1	.....	.....
Cash tenants.....	8	5	2	3	4	5	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Share tenants and croppers.....	2	2	.....	3	4	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	10	3	2	.....	5	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY AGE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1945								Average age reported (years)
	Under 25 years (number)	25 to 34 years (number)	35 to 44 years (number)	45 to 54 years (number)	55 to 64 years (number)	65 years and over (number)	Age not reported (number)		
All operators.....	3,396	20,913	35,142	43,896	37,577	29,918	919	50.5	
Full owners.....	1,559	12,703	25,739	34,843	31,663	26,988	677	52.2	
Part owners.....	397	2,263	3,120	3,737	2,775	1,236	19	46.9	
Managers.....	76	385	480	465	332	130	30	44.8	
All tenants.....	1,364	5,562	5,893	4,851	2,807	1,564	193	42.7	
All white operators.....	3,395	20,891	35,074	43,799	37,490	29,846	917	50.5	
Full owners.....	1,558	12,692	25,696	34,779	31,593	26,929	675	52.2	
Part owners.....	397	2,263	3,113	3,733	2,773	1,234	19	46.9	
Managers.....	76	384	477	463	331	129	30	44.8	
All tenants.....	1,364	5,552	5,788	4,824	2,793	1,554	193	42.7	
All nonwhite operators.....	1	22	68	97	87	72	2	53.2	
Full owners.....	1	11	43	64	70	59	2	54.8	
Part owners.....	.....	.....	7	4	2	2	.....	48.5
Managers.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	1	.....	46.8
All tenants.....	.....	.....	10	15	27	10	.....	49.5

STATE TABLE 6.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

Table showing the number of farms by size group from 1920 to 1945. The size groups are listed on the left, and the years 1945, 1940, 1935, 1930, 1925, and 1920 are listed as columns under the heading 'FARMS'.

Table titled 'FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945'. It shows various statistics for each size group, including the number of farms, land in farms (total and average), cropland harvested and total, land pastured, wood-land, and the value of farms (land and buildings) in both total and average terms.

Table titled 'FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED: CENSUS OF 1945'. It shows the number of farms in each size group, broken down by the range of acres harvested (1 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 29, 30 to 49, 50 to 99, 100 to 199, 200 to 499, 500 to 999, and 1,000 acres and over).

* Not available.

PENNSYLVANIA

197

STATE TABLE 7.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			VALUE GROUP	NUMBER OF FARMS			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....	171,761	169,027	172,419	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	20,240	23,045	31,700	11.8	13.6	18.4
Farms, unclassified ^b	124	1,055	6,185	0.1	0.6	3.6	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11,124	13,807	(*)	6.5	8.2	(*)
All value groups..	171,637	167,972	166,234	99.9	99.4	96.4	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	9,116	9,238	(*)	5.3	5.5	(*)
Under \$250.....	25,630	37,755	9,932	14.9	22.3	5.8	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	20,156	13,534	22,736	11.7	8.1	13.2
\$0 ^c	3,415	2,577	(*)	2.0	1.5	(*)	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7,904	(*)	(*)	4.6	(*)	(*)
\$1 to \$99.....	5,851	11,962	(*)	3.4	7.1	(*)	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	12,232	(*)	(*)	7.1	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$249.....	16,364	23,216	(*)	9.5	13.7	(*)	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	15,358	6,177	10,793	8.9	3.7	6.3
\$250 to \$399.....	16,942	18,992	12,854	9.9	11.2	7.5	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8,977	(*)	(*)	5.2	(*)	(*)
\$400 to \$599.....	17,472	18,387	17,642	10.2	10.9	10.2	\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6,381	(*)	(*)	3.7	(*)	(*)
\$600 to \$799.....	9,444	(*)	(*)	5.5	(*)	(*)	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	11,883	3,032	5,201	6.9	1.8	3.0
\$800 to \$999.....	8,028	(*)	(*)	4.7	(*)	(*)	\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	7,619	(*)	(*)	4.4	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	15,593	20,574	25,386	9.1	12.2	14.7	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5,472	1,017	1,318	3.2	0.6	0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	7,145	(*)	(*)	4.2	(*)	(*)	\$20,000 and over.....	1,463	379	340	0.8	0.2	0.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	8,448	(*)	(*)	4.9	(*)	(*)	\$20,000 to \$29,999..	806	187	(*)	0.5	0.1	(*)
							\$30,000 to \$39,999..	281	61	(*)	0.2	(*)	(*)
							\$40,000 to \$49,999..	99	37	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)
							\$50,000 to \$74,999..	140	45	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)
							\$75,000 to \$99,999..	55	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
							\$100,000 and over...	82	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available. ¹Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced. ²Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See State tables 4 and 8. ³Farms with no farm products sold or used by farm households. Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 4 and 8. ⁴Farms with \$600 to \$749 value of products. ⁵Farms with \$750 to \$999 value of products. ⁶0.05 or less.

STATE TABLE 7a.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED AND BY VALUE OF SALES: CENSUS OF 1945

FARMS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED ²	FARMS REPORTING VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR—					FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES										
	Sale or farm households' use, or both	Farm households' use only	Sale only	Both sale and farm households' use	Total	\$1-999	\$100-249	\$250-399	\$400-499	\$500-599	\$600-799	\$800-999	\$1,000-1,199	\$1,200-1,499	\$1,500-1,999	
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
All groups..	168,222	22,477	3,395	142,350	145,745	16,545	18,904	10,781	5,460	4,726	7,423	6,054	5,302	6,828	8,670	
\$1 to \$99.....	5,851	4,468	329	1,054	1,383	1,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100 to \$249.....	16,364	8,698	516	7,150	7,666	5,427	2,239	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....	16,942	5,318	438	11,186	11,624	5,109	5,078	1,437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$400 to \$499.....	9,444	1,693	185	7,556	7,751	1,955	3,444	1,902	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$500 to \$599.....	8,028	883	172	6,973	7,145	1,189	2,442	2,315	804	395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$600 to \$799.....	12,261	851	253	11,157	11,410	898	2,391	3,242	2,224	1,589	1,056	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$800 to \$999.....	9,167	345	171	8,651	8,822	368	766	1,222	1,261	1,666	2,705	834	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,199..	7,145	116	151	6,878	7,029	126	294	413	436	683	2,232	2,155	690	.....	.....	.....
\$1,200 to \$1,499..	9,448	60	162	8,226	8,388	57	103	133	233	287	1,076	2,312	2,767	1,360	.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$1,999..	11,124	39	160	10,925	11,085	29	41	44	45	90	313	698	1,639	4,685	3,501	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,499..	9,116	5	120	8,991	9,111	2	5	11	6	12	28	50	186	718	5,272	.....
\$2,500 to \$2,999..	7,904	1	84	7,819	7,903	2	1	2	.....	3	2	3	19	60	807	.....
\$3,000 to \$3,999..	12,252	.....	136	12,116	12,252	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	5	90	.....
\$4,000 to \$4,999..	8,977	.....	99	8,878	8,977	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$5,999..	6,381	.....	73	6,308	6,381	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999..	7,619	.....	63	7,556	7,619	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999..	4,264	.....	49	4,215	4,264	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5,472	.....	108	5,364	5,472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999	806	.....	34	772	806	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999	281	.....	20	261	281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999	99	.....	12	87	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 to \$74,999	140	.....	24	116	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$75,000 to \$99,999	55	.....	6	49	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$100,000 and over	82	.....	20	62	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4, 7, and 8. ²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

PENNSYLVANIA

TYPE AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS		
All other crops sold ^a		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	
56,124	49,295,509	77,403	148,163,844	104,967	85,745,358	86,989	53,850,002	6,165	2,254,531	164,827	60,516,984	1
1,997	148,918	608	29,102	4,059	188,071	2,223	115,986	197	11,296	21,370	2,447,529	2
2,291	292,466	1,520	114,325	6,473	518,210	4,048	311,238	256	23,010	16,504	3,865,494	3
3,130	537,771	3,053	346,778	9,469	1,172,636	6,600	681,227	423	57,166	17,105	5,279,935	4
5,572	1,376,683	6,716	1,400,889	14,240	3,028,420	11,170	1,725,834	737	141,410	21,004	7,960,889	5
5,477	1,858,648	7,830	3,350,118	11,428	3,885,594	10,324	2,380,232	728	194,777	15,280	6,205,311	6
8,175	3,602,900	13,938	12,332,146	15,552	7,900,783	15,865	4,927,454	1,072	365,858	19,960	8,257,741	7
9,390	5,616,554	18,363	27,122,076	15,956	11,285,073	17,206	7,331,331	1,023	423,527	19,936	8,702,658	8
8,369	7,389,368	12,881	33,287,550	12,601	13,653,867	13,642	8,395,188	778	415,697	15,186	7,289,171	9
7,409	11,132,337	9,801	37,419,337	9,889	17,028,728	10,540	11,098,009	612	342,784	11,771	6,224,629	10
4,314	17,309,882	4,693	32,761,523	5,300	27,183,976	5,551	16,893,503	339	279,006	6,711	4,283,627	11
50,807	48,688,976	70,921	147,439,746	83,606	83,595,241	81,848	52,454,863	5,342	2,174,969	108,008	41,624,927	12
1,250	122,026	232	17,235	1,169	88,795	788	62,373	88	7,492	2,436	138,042	13
1,320	232,482	562	63,143	1,905	250,959	1,256	153,425	113	14,613	3,249	330,798	14
1,883	423,104	1,480	229,301	3,741	672,131	2,616	386,665	229	41,189	5,578	886,575	15
4,149	1,195,642	4,552	1,158,559	8,638	2,302,303	6,676	1,252,444	495	115,649	11,706	2,798,176	16
4,846	1,746,502	6,872	3,186,478	9,594	3,524,248	8,585	2,111,190	636	178,403	12,453	3,895,936	17
7,895	3,531,073	13,527	12,220,235	14,898	7,626,933	15,050	4,793,116	1,032	357,539	19,060	7,211,760	18
9,364	5,604,450	16,321	27,096,385	15,902	11,263,601	17,147	7,312,880	1,021	422,737	19,861	8,575,410	19
8,367	7,388,418	12,881	33,287,550	12,600	13,653,567	13,639	8,391,058	777	415,547	15,183	7,279,974	20
7,409	11,132,337	9,801	37,419,337	9,889	17,028,728	10,540	11,098,009	612	342,784	11,771	6,224,629	21
4,314	17,309,882	4,693	32,761,523	5,300	27,183,976	5,551	16,893,503	339	279,006	6,711	4,283,627	22
586	292,944	437	294,894	1,265	586,032	883	403,934	99	31,755	2,798	868,332	23
18	614	.....	.....	22	575	6	164	2	60	206	10,311	24
21	1,266	3	158	33	1,696	16	574	1	22	187	16,901	25
28	2,349	12	809	84	6,412	39	2,979	1	100	280	40,716	26
41	5,468	27	2,065	162	18,740	74	6,060	4	450	343	70,674	27
55	8,452	33	4,251	133	22,941	92	9,779	6	529	270	76,235	28
71	16,511	43	7,996	147	36,603	100	14,572	11	2,061	315	97,894	29
80	20,895	76	20,527	162	46,718	136	29,656	8	2,325	296	110,883	30
66	30,792	66	34,434	149	70,103	109	30,896	10	2,252	255	103,541	31
83	59,532	74	50,790	157	109,471	121	51,659	11	3,414	255	106,860	32
123	147,065	103	173,864	216	272,773	190	257,595	45	20,522	391	234,317	33
867	491,223	295	217,884	1,179	393,593	787	315,330	47	12,976	2,721	811,022	34
18	661	2	85	16	545	10	321	1	18	152	8,870	35
26	1,637	.....	.....	39	2,190	11	674	3	150	189	18,219	36
49	3,915	9	505	100	7,566	38	2,642	1	100	303	47,651	37
118	14,234	33	3,187	207	22,651	107	10,389	9	798	507	116,675	38
110	21,759	39	5,657	202	33,746	118	14,844	4	525	383	120,865	39
173	51,282	62	12,263	224	61,039	163	25,390	7	2,515	413	152,917	40
126	61,520	51	16,602	147	61,030	112	26,221	7	2,365	280	102,143	41
90	62,677	26	21,120	91	56,823	80	27,866	2	500	179	77,985	42
79	68,336	42	45,745	88	69,512	81	47,950	7	3,004	161	79,082	43
78	205,203	31	112,520	65	78,491	67	159,033	6	3,001	154	86,615	44
173	139,786	38	91,689	237	120,274	173	103,347	16	5,648	1,067	271,745	45
1	20	.....	.....	2	117	1	3	.....	.....	20	1,174	46
2	40	1	35	3	170	1	9	1	100	33	2,027	47
1	50	.....	.....	10	648	3	170	.....	.....	48	4,951	48
8	984	1	12	21	1,739	8	790	1	70	85	13,885	49
10	1,321	1	13	17	1,522	8	798	2	650	70	15,819	50
11	2,440	1	200	24	4,292	13	1,393	.....	.....	119	25,195	51
13	3,725	2	97	22	8,278	9	2,465	4	503	106	29,282	52
11	3,365	1	156	12	4,919	9	2,332	1	400	96	24,793	53
27	10,059	9	7,377	41	19,858	29	9,997	2	575	152	40,014	54
89	117,782	22	83,800	85	78,731	92	85,390	5	3,350	338	114,605	55
10,456	19,006,290	2,033	1,765,255	4,476	1,734,257	3,949	1,821,506	206	58,622	8,922	2,708,199	56
1,076	115,156	4	144	77	2,084	30	886	4	137	624	30,755	57
903	207,019	19	1,026	148	6,826	87	5,065	4	310	846	58,643	58
1,059	349,754	44	2,522	266	19,150	190	13,807	17	1,404	846	117,718	59
1,760	685,852	137	13,130	625	66,777	464	47,019	32	2,606	1,521	328,255	60
1,438	1,104,609	187	27,146	685	113,632	567	79,686	29	3,639	1,276	372,654	61
1,429	1,733,142	352	84,311	816	200,868	705	154,733	35	7,257	1,324	480,488	62
1,041	2,076,518	389	177,318	670	261,400	634	198,100	24	4,641	995	433,279	63
690	2,133,418	328	275,817	459	276,034	488	217,810	20	10,958	656	297,034	64
603	2,985,232	324	492,667	439	345,632	443	337,156	22	9,573	587	298,087	65
457	7,415,590	239	691,174	291	441,854	351	767,244	21	18,097	447	291,286	66

^a Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 8.—SOURCES OF INCOME FOR FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE

[For basis of classification

TYPE OF FARM AND VALUE GROUP	TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS		FARM PRODUCTS SOLD							
	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Total		Fruits and nuts sold		Vegetables sold ²		Horticultural specialties sold	
			Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)
Farms producing products primarily for sale—Continued										
1 Dairy farms.....	40,989	173,368,497	40,989	155,780,312	4,696	718,924	5,316	1,860,317	145	40,470
2 \$1 to \$249.....	131	23,278	131	16,019	3	34	2	60	.....	.....
3 \$250 to \$399.....	243	80,738	243	56,191	18	448	4	130	1	3
4 \$400 to \$599.....	581	290,518	581	199,236	55	1,810	27	1,346	1	20
5 \$600 to \$999.....	1,763	1,427,649	1,763	1,023,667	167	6,108	86	5,112	1	3
6 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,140	3,945,342	3,140	3,044,736	280	11,307	198	16,048	5	400
7 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	7,949	15,948,284	7,949	13,101,358	851	53,860	732	95,690	19	1,705
8 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	10,885	34,825,226	10,885	30,235,788	1,331	120,720	1,316	262,072	37	4,177
9 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	8,449	41,241,258	8,449	37,144,961	1,090	143,041	1,332	392,720	32	7,475
10 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	5,702	42,931,340	5,702	39,826,527	654	160,987	1,105	555,386	26	11,400
11 \$10,000 and over.....	2,146	32,654,864	2,146	31,131,829	237	220,609	514	531,753	23	15,287
12 Poultry farms.....	21,066	64,609,382	21,066	57,936,563	3,099	640,616	4,059	1,114,545	187	29,395
13 \$1 to \$249.....	785	125,881	785	82,786	60	1,164	31	749	2	35
14 \$250 to \$399.....	1,076	345,497	1,076	231,771	115	3,683	79	3,138	5	247
15 \$400 to \$599.....	1,825	904,173	1,825	602,784	219	9,402	146	7,894	11	451
16 \$600 to \$999.....	3,812	2,998,774	3,812	2,077,328	467	27,775	515	45,030	25	1,621
17 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,205	3,906,748	3,205	2,894,151	485	38,489	560	64,465	26	3,194
18 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3,570	6,921,148	3,570	5,574,688	570	61,423	768	133,775	47	4,948
19 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	2,535	8,032,430	2,535	7,022,093	441	74,588	688	183,005	28	4,937
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,784	8,716,754	1,784	7,965,656	305	82,556	530	181,637	12	3,299
21 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,384	10,568,695	1,384	9,943,719	244	92,401	461	251,241	17	3,808
22 \$10,000 and over.....	1,090	22,089,282	1,090	21,543,587	183	249,135	281	243,611	14	6,853
23 Livestock farms.....	9,222	25,493,313	9,222	22,579,979	1,170	158,847	1,018	361,907	39	5,786
24 \$1 to \$249.....	548	86,138	548	60,395	34	642	19	554	2	75
25 \$250 to \$399.....	617	198,949	617	137,839	53	1,923	21	930	2	100
26 \$400 to \$599.....	937	461,702	937	316,222	107	3,889	54	2,878	2	106
27 \$600 to \$999.....	1,688	1,322,343	1,688	908,516	201	8,950	122	9,383	2	65
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,415	1,732,149	1,415	1,277,067	215	13,853	136	13,367	8	958
29 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1,505	2,905,198	1,505	2,320,320	218	17,629	162	25,841	4	245
30 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	972	3,049,463	972	2,621,375	163	23,387	149	35,999	7	1,757
31 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	555	2,716,399	555	2,465,647	74	18,681	92	32,356	4	1,241
32 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	525	4,032,123	525	3,770,099	63	20,358	133	67,908	5	1,197
33 \$10,000 and over.....	460	8,988,949	460	8,702,499	42	49,535	130	172,691	3	42
34 Forest-products farms.....	799	1,208,448	799	994,230	99	13,043	70	6,957	7	637
35 \$1 to \$249.....	59	9,173	59	7,229	4	43	1	10	.....	.....
36 \$250 to \$399.....	55	17,351	55	12,625	7	305	2	55	1	22
37 \$400 to \$599.....	105	51,458	105	36,500	12	228	6	340	1	15
38 \$600 to \$999.....	171	134,007	171	97,595	20	1,051	9	640	1	15
39 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	138	166,737	138	124,394	10	409	17	1,934	2	305
40 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	141	275,308	141	220,850	24	1,016	16	1,429	1	180
41 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	80	240,398	80	207,777	15	2,152	7	1,018	1	100
42 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	33	187,653	33	141,045	5	619	8	876	.....	.....
43 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	12	89,321	12	81,883	1	250	3	455	.....	.....
44 \$10,000 and over.....	5	66,442	5	64,342	1	6,970	1	200	.....	.....
45 General farms.....	21,499	91,348,143	21,499	81,769,070	5,607	2,238,171	8,577	5,114,432	468	291,551
46 \$1 to \$249.....	157	25,959	157	17,068	68	2,099	45	1,563	5	138
47 \$250 to \$399.....	311	101,850	311	70,851	102	4,998	107	7,250	4	390
48 \$400 to \$599.....	746	373,089	746	250,659	240	17,878	202	19,345	21	2,021
49 \$600 to \$999.....	1,930	1,548,303	1,930	1,055,283	533	54,254	510	71,943	42	5,863
50 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2,660	3,297,681	2,660	2,397,956	815	107,644	865	185,001	47	9,597
51 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	3,840	7,528,642	3,840	5,906,298	1,103	199,125	1,439	397,836	73	18,804
52 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	3,824	12,159,945	3,824	10,320,806	986	283,248	1,610	696,273	65	25,257
53 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3,253	15,935,827	3,253	14,273,961	732	327,476	1,464	902,559	53	23,266
54 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3,040	23,299,037	3,040	21,588,302	657	506,936	1,445	1,198,403	85	58,144
55 \$10,000 and over.....	1,738	27,077,610	1,738	25,878,086	371	724,513	890	1,656,259	73	148,071
56 Farms producing products primarily for own household use.....	56,819	24,395,366	34,342	5,503,309	4,811	225,487	3,971	327,708	179	14,865
57 \$1 to \$249.....	18,934	2,541,334	5,768	231,847	952	22,668	439	13,184	21	543
58 \$250 to \$399.....	13,255	4,152,324	7,937	617,628	979	35,344	757	35,635	41	2,020
59 \$400 to \$599.....	11,527	5,552,859	8,951	1,159,499	1,089	48,304	926	65,777	35	2,500
60 \$600 to \$999.....	9,298	6,992,295	8,102	1,819,562	1,179	70,187	1,105	99,028	51	4,748
61 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2,827	3,397,795	2,851	1,028,360	445	33,742	497	68,988	20	3,082
62 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	900	1,601,358	856	555,377	147	14,081	226	39,800	8	1,251
63 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	75	212,734	74	85,486	20	1,161	21	5,266	3	521
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3	14,727	3	5,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 \$10,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See State tables 4 and 7.² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

PENNSYLVANIA

AND TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

by type, see text]

FARM PRODUCTS SOLD—Continued										FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS		
All other crops sold ³		Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry)		Forest products sold		Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	
Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)	Farms reporting	Value (dollars)			
14,940	7,949,744	40,989	116,507,132	29,514	13,627,461	36,591	14,578,674	1,724	497,590	40,745	17,588,185	1
9	150	131	13,420	38	1,037	41	1,309	2	9	111	7,259	2
18	828	243	43,921	109	5,164	109	5,086	8	631	234	24,547	3
55	2,828	581	153,091	308	20,418	296	19,408	6	315	567	91,282	4
233	20,244	1,763	784,081	1,052	96,302	1,198	109,165	25	2,652	1,743	403,982	5
580	73,269	3,140	2,373,378	1,832	285,923	2,418	303,290	88	11,121	3,113	900,606	6
2,083	401,562	7,949	10,103,448	5,390	1,155,013	6,894	1,247,553	272	42,527	7,904	2,846,926	7
3,820	1,203,034	10,895	23,152,472	8,006	2,614,165	10,015	2,775,278	468	103,850	10,828	4,589,438	8
3,810	1,877,475	8,449	27,700,438	6,594	3,497,853	8,059	3,398,177	403	127,782	8,421	4,096,297	9
3,021	2,473,819	5,702	29,226,939	4,505	3,681,091	5,490	3,581,558	330	135,247	5,688	3,104,813	10
1,207	1,896,535	2,146	22,955,044	1,580	2,300,475	2,071	3,137,870	122	73,356	2,136	1,523,035	11
5,501	2,177,449	6,096	3,376,253	21,066	47,462,070	10,110	3,053,436	458	84,799	20,781	6,670,819	12
39	1,332	20	692	785	76,405	73	2,264	4	795	701	43,095	13
127	6,294	78	3,663	1,076	203,897	199	9,933	13	916	1,046	113,726	14
228	17,046	222	16,132	1,825	517,498	504	32,917	23	1,444	1,806	301,389	15
665	72,416	776	81,058	3,812	1,708,699	1,446	135,935	61	4,794	3,780	921,446	16
746	112,891	903	134,583	3,205	2,318,184	1,571	213,016	70	9,329	3,188	1,012,597	17
1,086	247,978	1,257	304,888	3,570	4,397,021	2,013	406,816	110	15,839	3,545	1,346,460	18
889	287,489	1,077	479,263	2,535	5,484,114	1,604	482,498	73	16,199	2,514	1,010,337	19
728	339,434	776	579,960	1,784	6,270,100	1,173	490,710	48	17,960	1,764	751,098	20
593	399,934	619	809,198	1,384	7,797,676	901	580,856	26	8,705	1,372	624,976	21
420	692,635	363	966,816	1,090	18,688,576	606	688,491	25	9,468	1,065	545,695	22
2,791	2,084,019	4,245	1,659,276	5,471	1,783,517	9,222	16,447,415	319	79,212	8,868	2,913,334	23
35	1,120	26	872	107	3,067	548	53,878	6	187	434	25,743	24
68	5,052	80	3,730	213	10,183	617	116,377	9	524	572	61,010	25
117	9,796	207	14,614	453	30,679	937	253,103	16	1,157	902	145,480	26
312	38,190	508	60,104	976	100,333	1,688	688,001	41	3,500	1,646	413,927	27
368	67,819	551	99,741	898	137,159	1,415	939,074	51	5,096	1,375	455,082	28
493	130,010	691	214,177	1,037	225,924	1,505	1,692,725	74	13,769	1,475	584,878	29
430	184,777	471	239,421	686	257,326	972	1,962,954	53	15,754	952	429,088	30
298	235,183	259	205,127	396	209,202	555	1,750,686	26	13,171	540	250,752	31
393	438,043	240	300,273	371	316,982	525	2,618,610	19	6,718	520	262,024	32
337	975,039	212	521,197	394	492,652	460	6,472,007	24	19,336	452	286,450	33
180	39,228	212	71,032	371	58,691	356	60,738	799	743,904	754	214,218	34
8	260	1	38	12	350	3	125	59	6,409	41	1,944	35
4	307	2	100	19	904	7	281	55	10,651	48	4,726	36
14	1,035	10	695	36	1,895	27	1,772	105	30,520	100	14,958	37
30	4,091	29	2,716	60	4,576	64	5,434	171	79,072	166	36,412	38
28	3,755	40	5,115	69	8,523	70	7,569	138	96,774	132	42,353	39
41	9,280	55	13,595	89	16,594	89	14,502	141	164,254	140	54,458	40
29	9,788	40	14,133	52	11,456	55	14,864	80	154,266	78	32,621	41
17	6,327	21	16,308	22	6,180	26	9,994	33	100,801	32	16,608	42
5	2,273	9	11,787	7	3,933	10	3,922	12	59,263	12	6,038	43
4	2,112	5	6,545	5	4,280	5	2,335	5	41,900	5	2,100	44
15,313	16,508,293	17,576	23,456,331	20,027	17,829,346	19,777	15,670,483	1,672	660,463	21,352	9,579,073	45
62	2,713	48	1,994	110	4,615	76	3,423	10	533	147	8,891	46
151	11,039	136	10,490	265	19,929	209	15,446	14	1,309	294	30,999	47
332	36,391	395	40,933	659	67,865	592	60,067	60	6,159	726	122,430	48
982	157,173	1,278	212,306	1,723	282,486	1,627	249,651	151	21,707	1,915	493,020	49
1,511	352,627	1,968	536,595	2,423	632,618	2,326	543,134	248	50,740	2,646	899,725	50
2,499	938,869	3,117	1,479,357	3,601	1,529,579	3,568	1,233,432	382	109,297	3,825	1,622,544	51
2,856	1,756,704	3,330	2,996,352	3,622	2,519,094	3,610	1,910,844	304	122,834	3,812	1,839,339	52
2,657	2,639,747	2,955	4,454,190	3,093	3,262,353	3,140	2,462,647	234	141,123	3,240	1,661,866	53
2,665	4,695,109	2,782	6,474,561	2,897	4,664,663	2,940	3,866,301	183	116,785	3,024	1,700,735	54
1,599	5,857,922	1,567	7,249,663	1,634	4,826,144	1,689	5,325,538	86	89,976	1,723	1,199,524	55
5,317	576,533	6,482	724,098	21,361	2,150,117	15,121	1,405,139	823	79,562	56,819	18,892,057	56
737	26,892	376	11,867	2,890	99,276	1,435	53,613	109	3,804	18,934	2,309,487	57
971	59,986	958	51,182	4,568	267,251	2,792	157,313	143	8,397	13,255	3,534,696	58
1,247	114,607	1,573	117,477	5,728	500,505	3,984	294,362	194	15,967	11,527	4,393,360	59
1,423	178,021	2,164	242,330	5,602	726,117	4,494	473,390	242	25,761	9,298	5,162,713	60
631	112,146	858	163,640	1,864	361,346	1,739	269,042	92	16,374	2,827	2,309,375	61
280	71,827	411	111,911	654	173,850	615	134,336	40	8,319	900	1,045,981	62
26	12,104	42	25,691	54	21,472	59	18,451	2	790	75	127,248	63
2	950	.....	.....	1	300	3	4,130	1	150	3	9,197	64
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66

³ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	171,761	169,027	3,149	3,071	3,092	3,004
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	28,828,800	26,828,800	336,640	336,640	467,200	467,200
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	52.1	50.6	78.7	75.9	34.9	34.1
4 Land in farms.....acres..	15,019,675	14,594,134	264,929	255,460	163,128	159,115
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	12,147,636	11,105,235	212,555	181,236	125,905	108,068
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	2,872,039	3,059,977	52,374	58,291	37,223	39,410
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	87.4	86.3	84.1	83.2	52.8	53.0
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	160,167	160,703	2,972	2,950	2,704	2,750
9 ..acres..	6,604,192	6,097,116	169,073	146,726	66,858	62,246
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	39,776	(*)	664	(*)	1,340	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	20,615	(*)	317	(*)	414	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	17,143	(*)	246	(*)	276	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	30,611	(*)	440	(*)	350	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	39,539	(*)	841	(*)	321	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	11,231	(*)	405	(*)	78	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	1,252	(*)	59	(*)	15	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	6,340	10,505	130	62	61	312
18 ..acres..	59,607	115,989	1,228	568	586	2,856
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	34,164	50,953	553	977	697	1,326
20 ..acres..	709,039	988,418	10,147	16,501	12,492	23,347
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	34,283	³ 92,342	627	³ 1,418	687	³ 1,571
22 ..acres..	628,497	³ 2,038,636	10,643	³ 21,854	11,581	³ 26,540
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	38,746	(*)	431	(*)	383	(*)
24 ..acres..	973,955	(*)	6,934	(*)	5,448	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	94,452	(*)	1,466	(*)	1,370	(*)
26 ..acres..	2,638,221	(*)	26,241	(*)	26,617	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	82,526	(*)	1,753	(*)	1,084	(*)
28 ..acres..	2,338,129	(*)	35,333	(*)	17,666	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	158,560	(*)	3,018	(*)	2,768	(*)
30 ..acres..	1,068,035	(*)	15,330	(*)	21,858	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	165,169	³ 166,960	3,045	³ 3,043	2,886	³ 2,942
32 ..acres..	8,001,335	³ 9,240,159	181,091	³ 185,649	91,519	³ 114,991
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	160,480	160,925	2,975	2,951	2,710	2,751
34 ..acres..	6,663,799	6,213,105	160,301	147,294	67,446	65,104
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	128,424	(*)	2,180	(*)	2,260	(*)
36 ..acres..	4,240,673	(*)	43,815	(*)	43,646	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	102,985	107,416	1,946	2,026	1,250	1,382
38 ..acres..	3,312,084	2,935,766	42,267	39,723	23,134	19,569
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	1,008,573,540	864,199,795	18,156,479	13,004,241	26,308,348	32,427,055
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	5,872	5,113	5,766	4,235	8,155	10,795
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	6,773	5,736	7,244	5,111	12,433	14,658
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	67.15	59.22	68.53	50.91	173.53	203.80
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	146,201	142,285	2,616	2,579	2,275	2,029
44 ..dollars..	223,206,906	129,069,583	4,569,895	2,576,528	3,073,074	1,881,474
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	13,667	(*)	296	(*)	203	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	19,195	(*)	272	(*)	387	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	13,570	(*)	223	(*)	272	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	16,225	(*)	238	(*)	328	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	6,305	(*)	103	(*)	102	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	44,902	(*)	828	(*)	629	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	32,337	(*)	656	(*)	354	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	245,272,440	135,249,653	4,133,219	2,351,538	2,416,769	1,293,500
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	169,912	(*)	3,130	(*)	3,062	(*)
54 ..number..	199,850	(**)	3,701	(**)	3,847	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	187,542	(*)	3,076	(*)	3,053	(*)
56 ..number..	189,853	(**)	3,520	(**)	3,795	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	8,663	(*)	164	(*)	102	(*)
58 ..number..	10,997	(**)	181	(**)	149	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms):						
59 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	730,877	(**)	13,258	(**)	14,264	(**)
60 ..persons..	3.67	(**)	3.77	(**)	3.76	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	205,333	(**)	3,803	(**)	3,418	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	104,808	(**)	1,896	(**)	1,704	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	100,525	(**)	1,907	(**)	1,714	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	525,544	(**)	9,455	(**)	10,846	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	261,119	(**)	4,643	(**)	5,266	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	264,425	(**)	4,812	(**)	5,580	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944 and in 1939.

PENNSYLVANIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 216]

ARMSTRONG		BEAVER		BEDFORD		BERKS		BLAIR		BRADFORD		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
3,458	3,047	2,138	2,047	3,382	2,994	4,863	5,541	2,084	1,931	4,063	4,269	1
422,400	422,400	282,240	282,240	651,520	651,520	552,960	552,960	339,200	339,200	734,080	734,080	2
82.5	58.2	55.6	51.1	64.2	57.3	67.8	70.5	45.0	45.6	75.6	72.9	3
263,835	245,740	156,950	144,178	418,413	373,566	374,691	389,646	152,685	154,645	554,646	535,316	4
221,944	183,435	131,088	109,154	384,505	303,646	281,937	250,267	127,207	112,217	476,777	440,206	5
42,481	49,642	25,864	32,388	83,908	65,859	92,954	116,447	25,478	40,820	77,869	90,710	6
76.3	80.6	73.4	70.4	124.5	124.8	77.1	77.1	73.3	80.1	136.5	125.4	7
3,019	2,907	2,076	1,873	3,020	2,824	4,601	5,251	1,605	1,815	3,779	4,078	8
95,207	92,031	57,452	45,383	128,702	109,962	247,437	234,627	64,635	62,947	195,780	174,239	9
991	(*)	753	(*)	739	(*)	862	(*)	487	(*)	554	(*)	10
396	(*)	331	(*)	343	(*)	660	(*)	216	(*)	323	(*)	11
353	(*)	21.1	(*)	271	(*)	459	(*)	139	(*)	395	(*)	12
587	(*)	372	(*)	553	(*)	718	(*)	232	(*)	854	(*)	13
575	(*)	364	(*)	884	(*)	1,171	(*)	391	(*)	1,212	(*)	14
108	(*)	42	(*)	212	(*)	643	(*)	127	(*)	403	(*)	15
9	(*)	3	(*)	18	(*)	88	(*)	13	(*)	38	(*)	16
68	185	37	132	104	69	152	381	23	109	242	827	17
826	3,073	251	1,912	703	861	1,382	5,208	317	1,240	4,621	6,500	18
907	1,476	551	824	927	823	634	1,651	743	805	942	1,408	19
21,253	38,542	13,600	17,614	20,053	18,210	10,519	28,208	13,580	14,933	27,177	34,658	20
1,237	³ 2,148	463	³ 1,151	834	³ 2,275	916	³ 1,829	991	³ 903	906	³ 2,743	21
23,748	³ 40,872	10,328	³ 21,631	14,468	³ 60,412	12,265	³ 24,028	23,678	³ 18,391	22,689	³ 84,703	22
559	(*)	443	(*)	1,336	(*)	204	(*)	252	(*)	1,585	(*)	23
9,503	(*)	7,636	(*)	53,372	(*)	2,914	(*)	7,192	(*)	34,193	(*)	24
1,772	(*)	1,192	(*)	2,138	(*)	2,299	(*)	425	(*)	3,356	(*)	25
36,609	(*)	25,901	(*)	54,138	(*)	31,489	(*)	7,514	(*)	156,605	(*)	26
2,071	(*)	912	(*)	2,110	(*)	2,446	(*)	1,046	(*)	2,337	(*)	27
42,131	(*)	20,112	(*)	121,560	(*)	36,646	(*)	30,636	(*)	75,224	(*)	28
3,362	(*)	1,964	(*)	3,264	(*)	4,774	(*)	2,023	(*)	3,748	(*)	29
34,558	(*)	21,670	(*)	25,417	(*)	32,239	(*)	5,133	(*)	28,357	(*)	30
3,210	³ 3,027	2,104	³ 1,984	3,141	³ 2,966	4,660	³ 5,467	1,922	³ 1,904	3,936	³ 4,211	31
141,034	³ 174,318	81,631	³ 86,540	163,926	³ 189,445	271,603	³ 292,071	102,210	³ 97,511	250,267	³ 300,100	32
3,024	2,910	2,076	1,880	3,023	2,824	4,607	5,254	1,610	1,817	3,821	4,086	33
96,033	95,104	57,703	47,295	129,405	110,823	248,819	239,635	64,852	64,167	200,401	180,739	34
2,787	(*)	1,653	(*)	2,755	(*)	2,913	(*)	1,398	(*)	3,654	(*)	35
69,860	(*)	43,865	(*)	121,978	(*)	46,668	(*)	38,384	(*)	223,487	(*)	36
2,289	2,030	1,195	1,223	2,620	2,236	2,529	3,112	1,199	1,265	3,140	3,516	37
51,634	39,341	27,748	21,624	174,932	128,871	33,560	44,706	37,823	44,236	109,417	98,549	38
11,563,668	10,576,870	11,841,997	9,766,724	12,580,779	9,387,450	31,990,729	27,345,767	11,017,620	8,204,077	17,019,648	14,066,633	39
3,350	3,471	5,539	4,771	3,736	3,135	6,378	4,935	5,287	4,249	4,189	3,295	40
3,867	3,951	6,142	5,340	4,300	3,460	7,947	6,002	6,625	5,020	4,461	3,449	41
43.80	43.04	75.45	67.74	30.02	25.13	85.33	70.18	72.16	53.05	30.69	26.28	42
2,371	2,584	1,788	1,501	2,766	2,551	4,553	4,971	1,909	1,515	3,547	3,718	43
2,354,494	1,505,261	2,170,281	953,940	3,507,119	1,811,669	9,807,036	5,429,236	2,255,538	1,372,872	6,268,334	3,366,909	44
313	(*)	170	(*)	452	(*)	239	(*)	294	(*)	236	(*)	45
495	(*)	307	(*)	390	(*)	450	(*)	278	(*)	374	(*)	46
500	(*)	181	(*)	254	(*)	407	(*)	253	(*)	222	(*)	47
287	(*)	220	(*)	274	(*)	483	(*)	248	(*)	337	(*)	48
106	(*)	105	(*)	88	(*)	273	(*)	98	(*)	127	(*)	49
586	(*)	537	(*)	781	(*)	1,376	(*)	428	(*)	1,133	(*)	50
284	(*)	268	(*)	527	(*)	1,325	(*)	322	(*)	998	(*)	51
2,713,588	1,678,681	1,881,479	1,042,428	3,822,723	2,400,062	9,200,682	5,043,877	2,163,051	1,242,394	9,375,960	4,527,738	52
3,412	(**)	2,118	(**)	3,318	(**)	4,823	(**)	2,080	(**)	4,022	(**)	53
3,698	(**)	2,436	(**)	3,634	(**)	5,670	(**)	2,284	(**)	5,223	(**)	54
3,351	(**)	2,096	(**)	3,265	(**)	4,781	(**)	2,072	(**)	3,900	(**)	55
3,679	(**)	2,308	(**)	3,595	(**)	5,441	(**)	2,234	(**)	4,482	(**)	56
187	(**)	106	(**)	222	(**)	206	(**)	44	(**)	643	(**)	57
219	(**)	128	(**)	239	(**)	229	(**)	50	(**)	747	(**)	58
13,780	(**)	9,222	(**)	14,684	(**)	21,170	(**)	8,809	(**)	16,069	(**)	59
3.75	(**)	4.00	(**)	4.08	(**)	3.89	(**)	3.94	(**)	3.59	(**)	60
3,877	(**)	2,445	(**)	4,605	(**)	5,540	(**)	2,543	(**)	4,670	(**)	61
1,946	(**)	1,260	(**)	3,361	(**)	2,811	(**)	1,313	(**)	2,414	(**)	62
1,931	(**)	1,165	(**)	2,244	(**)	2,729	(**)	1,230	(**)	2,256	(**)	63
9,903	(**)	6,777	(**)	10,079	(**)	15,630	(**)	6,266	(**)	11,399	(**)	64
4,845	(**)	3,343	(**)	5,061	(**)	7,824	(**)	3,099	(**)	5,810	(**)	65
5,058	(**)	3,434	(**)	5,018	(**)	7,806	(**)	3,167	(**)	5,589	(**)	66

³ The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴ The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	BUCKS		BUTLER		CAMBRIA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	4,069	4,299	4,105	4,528	3,057	2,719
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	394,880	394,880	508,180	508,180	444,800	444,800
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	57.7	55.0	60.8	62.4	42.4	39.4
4 Land in farms.....acres..	267,449	256,846	308,909	317,287	188,394	175,194
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	205,047	194,676	265,823	262,487	163,782	143,612
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	62,402	44,164	43,086	48,995	24,612	27,851
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	65.7	59.7	75.3	70.1	61.6	64.4
8 Land in farms according to use: ²						
9 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	3,773	3,883	3,998	4,297	2,940	2,610
9 Cropland harvested.....acres..	173,179	148,774	132,992	118,517	75,609	70,395
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	845	(*)	1,123	(*)	1,159	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	525	(*)	578	(*)	429	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	406	(*)	452	(*)	354	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	733	(*)	865	(*)	517	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	912	(*)	825	(*)	413	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	295	(*)	148	(*)	62	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	57	(*)	7	(*)	6	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	181	270	131	202	94	279
17 Crop failure.....acres..	1,880	2,507	1,157	2,047	551	2,883
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	412	1,504	665	1,790	601	848
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....acres..	7,282	23,398	12,238	36,391	11,844	15,804
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	495	³ 1,837	699	³ 2,591	345	³ 1,249
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	6,317	³ 23,465	10,726	³ 42,848	5,396	³ 17,216
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	517	(*)	1,227	(*)	1,059	(*)
23 Woodland pastured.....acres..	5,714	(*)	19,311	(*)	22,373	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,983	(*)	2,635	(*)	1,281	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....acres..	26,834	(*)	51,817	(*)	21,546	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,987	(*)	2,148	(*)	1,235	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....acres..	21,856	(*)	36,107	(*)	35,730	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	3,477	(*)	4,016	(*)	2,775	(*)
29 All other land.....acres..	24,387	(*)	44,561	(*)	15,345	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	3,857	³ 4,194	4,053	³ 4,474	2,980	³ 2,681
31 Cropland, total.....acres..	188,658	³ 198,144	157,113	³ 201,803	93,400	³ 106,298
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	3,786	3,884	3,999	4,304	2,942	2,612
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....acres..	175,059	151,281	134,149	120,564	76,160	73,278
34 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,540	(*)	3,411	(*)	2,137	(*)
34 Land pastured, total.....acres..	36,665	(*)	81,854	(*)	49,315	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,151	2,582	2,754	2,915	1,662	1,679
37 Woodland, total.....acres..	27,570	27,285	55,418	46,227	58,103	42,911
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	46,264,948	37,587,142	19,778,969	20,864,910	9,559,794	8,270,954
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	11,370	8,746	4,818	4,608	3,127	3,042
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	14,356	10,554	5,437	5,122	3,724	3,575
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	172.89	146.38	64.03	65.76	50.74	47.21
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	3,445	3,789	3,631	3,782	2,799	2,009
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....dollars..	8,452,786	4,929,670	4,721,404	2,767,924	2,384,935	1,357,539
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	150	(*)	436	(*)	628	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	293	(*)	518	(*)	512	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	147	(*)	340	(*)	319	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	325	(*)	441	(*)	335	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	120	(*)	173	(*)	154	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	1,174	(*)	1,068	(*)	582	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	1,236	(*)	655	(*)	269	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	7,633,614	3,587,681	4,243,945	2,506,871	1,846,767	1,154,472
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	4,089	(*)	4,074	(*)	3,038	(*)
53 Dwellings on farms.....number..	4,856	(**)	4,693	(**)	3,179	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	4,009	(*)	4,020	(*)	2,985	(**)
55 Occupied.....number..	4,698	(**)	4,474	(**)	3,065	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	136	(*)	193	(*)	88	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....number..	158	(**)	219	(**)	94	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	17,899	(**)	17,024	(**)	13,310	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.81	(**)	3.81	(**)	4.31	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	3,996	(**)	4,477	(**)	4,355	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	2,035	(**)	2,223	(**)	2,203	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,961	(**)	2,254	(**)	2,152	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	13,903	(**)	12,547	(**)	8,955	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	6,949	(**)	6,193	(**)	4,406	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	6,954	(**)	6,354	(**)	4,549	(**)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.²In 1944 and in 1939.

PENNSYLVANIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 216]

CAMERON		CARBON		CENTRE		CHESTER		CLARION		CLEARFIELD		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
162	165	773	674	2,030	1,977	4,172	4,290	2,280	2,199	3,128	3,530	1
256,640	256,640	259,200	259,200	713,600	713,600	486,400	486,400	383,360	383,360	732,160	732,160	2
6.0	6.0	26.2	21.4	33.1	33.6	78.8	75.6	54.5	56.0	27.8	28.9	3
17,681	15,330	69,093	55,361	236,186	239,481	383,322	367,743	208,790	214,695	203,200	211,441	4
16,302	14,152	63,323	50,465	155,740	145,035	310,219	237,846	179,692	174,590	184,982	174,877	5
1,379	1,178	4,770	3,223	80,428	82,064	73,103	80,961	29,098	38,675	18,218	34,416	6
109.1	92.3	68.1	82.1	116.3	121.1	31.9	85.7	31.6	97.6	65.0	59.9	7
151	160	700	647	1,830	1,894	3,695	3,931	2,137	2,136	2,940	3,365	8
2,473	1,815	28,782	20,726	111,891	106,694	188,163	172,222	89,579	88,537	74,389	69,823	9
75	(*)	94	(*)	379	(*)	753	(*)	433	(*)	1,227	(*)	10
32	(*)	142	(*)	144	(*)	441	(*)	223	(*)	426	(*)	11
21	(*)	112	(*)	96	(*)	279	(*)	205	(*)	312	(*)	12
14	(*)	148	(*)	248	(*)	606	(*)	525	(*)	473	(*)	13
9	(*)	172	(*)	593	(*)	1,140	(*)	702	(*)	415	(*)	14
.....	(*)	25	(*)	344	(*)	367	(*)	106	(*)	71	(*)	15
9	(*)	7	(*)	26	(*)	69	(*)	3	(*)	6	(*)	16
8	21	24	59	42	118	117	230	61	108	122	281	17
284	264	250	574	418	1,226	1,029	3,094	745	1,495	1,085	1,878	18
83	89	211	335	536	583	386	1,022	647	708	912	1,693	19
1,697	1,257	5,010	7,352	12,675	13,162	7,466	21,583	15,259	15,237	17,411	32,062	20
15	384	30	3266	642	3,123	609	3,270	404	3,459	522	3,516	21
165	3,443	225	3,311	12,803	327,226	14,822	371,076	7,345	326,727	7,220	320,666	22
28	(*)	19	(*)	495	(*)	265	(*)	502	(*)	605	(*)	23
346	(*)	1,554	(*)	14,730	(*)	3,761	(*)	11,723	(*)	10,550	(*)	24
126	(*)	144	(*)	1,028	(*)	2,808	(*)	1,418	(*)	1,159	(*)	25
2,438	(*)	1,503	(*)	25,648	(*)	79,037	(*)	28,613	(*)	17,208	(*)	26
121	(*)	531	(*)	1,127	(*)	2,421	(*)	1,443	(*)	1,748	(*)	27
3,897	(*)	26,984	(*)	49,905	(*)	44,416	(*)	36,477	(*)	52,491	(*)	28
156	(*)	685	(*)	1,586	(*)	4,026	(*)	2,100	(*)	2,742	(*)	29
517	(*)	3,765	(*)	8,098	(*)	44,628	(*)	18,649	(*)	22,846	(*)	30
157	3164	768	3664	1,979	31,952	3,788	34,186	2,245	32,187	3,057	33,511	31
4,373	34,779	34,267	332,463	137,787	3148,368	211,480	3267,975	113,326	3131,966	100,105	3124,449	32
152	160	703	647	1,831	1,895	3,701	3,938	2,199	2,136	2,946	3,386	33
2,511	2,079	29,032	21,300	112,309	107,920	189,192	175,316	90,724	90,032	75,474	71,701	34
131	(*)	172	(*)	1,585	(*)	3,313	(*)	1,821	(*)	1,996	(*)	35
3,149	(*)	3,282	(*)	53,181	(*)	97,620	(*)	47,681	(*)	34,978	(*)	36
132	141	534	553	1,374	1,438	2,544	2,774	1,721	1,695	2,005	2,296	37
40,353	8,788	28,538	18,331	64,635	65,478	48,177	45,390	48,200	45,774	63,041	66,063	38
590,418	373,382	4,241,890	3,015,744	9,513,709	9,927,437	60,276,121	57,269,957	9,001,442	8,348,959	8,698,692	7,861,012	39
3,459	2,263	5,488	4,474	4,687	5,021	14,448	13,350	3,948	3,797	2,781	2,227	40
3,572	2,399	6,407	4,887	5,619	5,842	17,843	16,450	4,397	4,050	3,418	2,773	41
31.70	24.36	62.30	54.47	40.28	41.45	157.25	155.73	43.11	38.89	42.81	37.18	42
145	129	750	513	1,698	1,669	3,647	3,599	2,017	1,925	2,250	2,601	43
89,335	53,920	1,028,379	489,685	3,343,743	2,148,567	8,765,847	5,356,136	2,588,495	1,603,054	2,069,312	1,348,767	44
25	(*)	15	(*)	221	(*)	142	(*)	251	(*)	359	(*)	45
32	(*)	109	(*)	130	(*)	337	(*)	199	(*)	450	(*)	46
27	(*)	98	(*)	93	(*)	213	(*)	171	(*)	271	(*)	47
22	(*)	125	(*)	130	(*)	314	(*)	240	(*)	278	(*)	48
13	(*)	35	(*)	57	(*)	101	(*)	114	(*)	92	(*)	49
19	(*)	233	(*)	452	(*)	1,073	(*)	749	(*)	573	(*)	50
7	(*)	135	(*)	615	(*)	1,467	(*)	293	(*)	227	(*)	51
106,834	54,895	679,215	356,405	3,311,377	1,950,348	10,677,076	5,933,244	2,452,407	1,551,289	1,761,820	1,124,331	52
151	(**)	766	(**)	2,006	(**)	4,108	(**)	2,261	(**)	3,099	(**)	53
183	(**)	874	(**)	2,306	(**)	6,658	(**)	2,595	(**)	3,471	(**)	54
159	(**)	764	(**)	1,961	(**)	4,071	(**)	2,228	(**)	3,052	(**)	55
174	(**)	643	(**)	2,139	(**)	6,196	(**)	2,443	(**)	3,308	(**)	56
7	(**)	22	(**)	149	(**)	345	(**)	142	(**)	151	(**)	57
9	(**)	31	(**)	167	(**)	462	(**)	152	(**)	163	(**)	58
718	(**)	3,530	(**)	9,111	(**)	23,312	(**)	9,493	(**)	13,134	(**)	59
4.13	(**)	4.18	(**)	4.26	(**)	3.76	(**)	3.89	(**)	3.97	(**)	60
192	(**)	1,006	(**)	2,909	(**)	6,513	(**)	2,724	(**)	3,992	(**)	61
91	(**)	511	(**)	1,473	(**)	3,354	(**)	1,423	(**)	1,962	(**)	62
101	(**)	495	(**)	1,436	(**)	3,159	(**)	1,301	(**)	2,010	(**)	63
526	(**)	2,514	(**)	6,202	(**)	16,799	(**)	6,769	(**)	9,142	(**)	64
255	(**)	1,235	(**)	3,144	(**)	8,231	(**)	3,361	(**)	4,541	(**)	65
271	(**)	1,279	(**)	3,053	(**)	8,568	(**)	3,388	(**)	4,601	(**)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	CLINTON		COLUMBIA		CRAWFORD		CUMBERLAND	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	886	762	2,201	2,099	5,335	5,585	2,562	2,809
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	577,280	577,280	309,760	309,760	650,240	650,240	355,200	355,200
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	14.6	13.9	61.7	58.4	74.3	74.7	65.0	65.2
4 Land in farms.....acres..	84,324	80,389	191,155	180,898	482,905	486,024	230,736	231,609
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	72,489	59,552	165,429	148,119	423,435	407,617	199,060	117,875
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	11,835	20,214	25,726	28,963	59,450	73,886	91,676	101,308
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	95.2	105.5	86.8	86.2	90.5	86.9	90.1	82.5
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	817	734	2,133	2,011	5,186	5,353	2,407	2,683
9 ..acres..	34,948	32,330	100,664	91,582	175,714	166,698	152,791	154,909
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	182	(*)	365	(*)	1,124	(*)	347	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	102	(*)	193	(*)	752	(*)	203	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	105	(*)	194	(*)	783	(*)	149	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	144	(*)	491	(*)	1,361	(*)	316	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	207	(*)	718	(*)	995	(*)	909	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	71	(*)	156	(*)	149	(*)	452	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	6	(*)	16	(*)	22	(*)	31	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	48	83	87	189	302	242	125	100
18 ..acres..	437	641	667	1,854	3,199	2,461	1,572	958
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	284	236	762	891	1,109	1,752	319	594
20 ..acres..	5,770	5,532	14,305	15,373	26,424	33,292	6,542	11,086
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	338	471	428	3,104	454	3,292	768	3,145
22 ..acres..	6,253	3,051	4,219	311,012	11,217	375,839	15,028	31,988
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	100	(*)	220	(*)	1,650	(*)	233	(*)
24 ..acres..	1,580	(*)	2,491	(*)	42,469	(*)	3,079	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	262	(*)	1,064	(*)	4,130	(*)	1,181	(*)
26 ..acres..	5,646	(*)	12,606	(*)	158,190	(*)	18,921	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	580	(*)	1,617	(*)	1,349	(*)	842	(*)
28 ..acres..	24,828	(*)	44,325	(*)	29,743	(*)	10,856	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	746	(*)	2,039	(*)	5,123	(*)	2,484	(*)
30 ..acres..	4,862	(*)	11,878	(*)	35,949	(*)	18,947	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	866	3761	2,173	32,082	5,253	35,562	2,481	32,773
32 ..acres..	47,408	346,554	119,855	3119,821	216,554	3278,290	175,933	3190,941
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	820	734	2,138	2,013	5,190	5,354	2,413	2,689
34 ..acres..	35,385	32,971	101,331	93,436	178,913	169,159	154,363	155,867
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	564	(*)	1,330	(*)	4,703	(*)	1,635	(*)
36 ..acres..	13,479	(*)	19,316	(*)	211,876	(*)	37,028	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	611	542	1,662	1,666	2,689	3,547	1,018	1,077
38 ..acres..	26,408	27,358	46,816	41,533	72,212	73,375	16,935	16,463
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,860,270	3,123,340	8,802,009	7,901,886	22,521,002	18,714,759	16,829,975	15,375,894
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	4,357	4,099	3,999	3,785	4,221	3,344	6,569	5,474
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,763	4,444	4,474	4,103	4,508	3,537	7,405	6,298
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	45.78	38.85	46.06	43.68	46.64	38.51	72.94	66.39
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	680	670	1,861	1,785	4,630	4,658	2,262	2,570
44 ..dollars..	1,147,016	655,396	3,376,859	1,755,684	5,755,848	3,249,754	4,108,614	2,289,489
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	24	(*)	68	(*)	384	(*)	122	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	65	(*)	133	(*)	701	(*)	174	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	41	(*)	130	(*)	447	(*)	164	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	76	(*)	205	(*)	672	(*)	224	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	32	(*)	78	(*)	205	(*)	90	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	277	(*)	774	(*)	1,483	(*)	790	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	165	(*)	473	(*)	738	(*)	698	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	1,064,619	564,645	2,692,810	1,381,889	7,063,050	4,359,527	4,251,920	2,615,849
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	860	(*)	2,100	(*)	5,297	(*)	2,537	(*)
54 ..number..	946	(**)	2,526	(**)	5,834	(**)	2,799	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	806	(*)	2,155	(*)	5,209	(*)	2,500	(*)
56 ..number..	867	(**)	2,383	(**)	5,489	(**)	2,718	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	79	(*)	128	(*)	309	(*)	78	(*)
58 ..number..	76	(**)	143	(**)	345	(**)	81	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	3,330	(**)	8,676	(**)	19,887	(**)	11,054	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.84	(**)	3.84	(**)	3.62	(**)	4.07	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	963	(**)	2,361	(**)	5,485	(**)	3,375	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	489	(**)	1,217	(**)	2,856	(**)	1,719	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	474	(**)	1,144	(**)	2,629	(**)	1,656	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	2,367	(**)	6,315	(**)	14,402	(**)	7,679	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	1,186	(**)	3,202	(**)	7,219	(**)	3,837	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	1,181	(**)	3,113	(**)	7,183	(**)	3,842	(**)

²Not available.

³Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

PENNSYLVANIA

207

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 216]

DAUPHIN		DELAWARE		ELK		ERIE		FAYETTE		FOREST		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
2,188	2,098	669	825	943	720	4,600	4,503	3,796	3,053	217	276	1
332,800	332,800	118,400	118,400	517,760	517,760	519,680	519,680	512,000	512,000	268,800	268,800	2
53.3	53.0	38.1	40.9	12.0	10.7	73.4	70.5	50.5	44.3	7.7	11.7	3
177,333	176,392	45,088	48,375	62,263	55,213	381,613	366,460	258,369	227,024	20,567	31,334	4
140,834	105,953	34,649	25,440	58,354	50,444	330,965	290,632	220,429	193,432	19,228	28,759	5
38,459	48,069	10,439	11,429	3,909	4,544	50,648	81,861	37,940	30,122	1,341	2,389	6
81.1	84.1	67.4	58.6	73.9	76.7	83.0	81.4	68.1	74.4	94.8	113.5	7
2,055	2,024	612	688	804	687	4,441	4,317	3,370	2,968	214	266	8
110,283	100,975	19,087	17,763	20,170	16,076	159,257	139,921	84,974	76,422	5,474	6,041	9
402	(*)	260	(*)	257	(*)	1,045	(*)	1,353	(*)	63	(*)	10
229	(*)	98	(*)	165	(*)	665	(*)	574	(*)	44	(*)	11
183	(*)	80	(*)	111	(*)	642	(*)	405	(*)	36	(*)	12
353	(*)	72	(*)	155	(*)	1,036	(*)	518	(*)	41	(*)	13
674	(*)	80	(*)	101	(*)	943	(*)	428	(*)	25	(*)	14
189	(*)	30	(*)	14	(*)	177	(*)	80	(*)	5	(*)	15
25	(*)	12	(*)	1	(*)	33	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	16
74	183	11	39	74	51	330	234	90	189	8	17	17
781	1,899	205	263	255	403	2,110	2,796	702	2,287	52	109	18
504	562	39	313	237	289	1,331	1,343	446	790	57	96	19
9,983	11,361	1,035	5,616	4,083	5,637	21,449	24,317	7,861	16,108	1,491	2,490	20
596	² 1,106	57	² 393	163	² 352	319	³ 1,675	1,303	² 2,025	40	³ 184	21
9,563	² 19,694	968	³ 8,095	2,432	³ 6,726	4,923	³ 36,666	26,133	³ 45,193	671	³ 5,078	22
140	(*)	38	(*)	235	(*)	1,744	(*)	814	(*)	96	(*)	23
2,199	(*)	464	(*)	6,718	(*)	56,753	(*)	16,103	(*)	3,270	(*)	24
817	(*)	386	(*)	372	(*)	2,691	(*)	1,881	(*)	150	(*)	25
13,825	(*)	8,949	(*)	9,137	(*)	93,946	(*)	40,836	(*)	2,309	(*)	26
932	(*)	307	(*)	361	(*)	1,106	(*)	1,642	(*)	143	(*)	27
18,475	(*)	5,641	(*)	14,172	(*)	24,923	(*)	54,707	(*)	6,766	(*)	28
2,138	(*)	640	(*)	782	(*)	4,252	(*)	3,400	(*)	213	(*)	29
12,274	(*)	8,839	(*)	5,296	(*)	18,252	(*)	27,053	(*)	534	(*)	30
2,123	³ 2,076	627	³ 800	828	³ 714	4,547	³ 4,459	3,547	³ 3,029	215	³ 274	31
130,620	³ 133,929	21,295	³ 31,737	26,940	³ 28,642	187,739	³ 203,700	119,670	³ 140,010	7,688	³ 13,718	32
2,067	2,029	614	692	805	687	4,456	4,319	3,375	2,968	214	266	33
111,064	102,874	19,292	18,026	20,425	16,479	161,367	142,717	85,676	78,709	5,526	6,150	34
1,396	(*)	428	(*)	627	(*)	3,585	(*)	3,127	(*)	188	(*)	35
25,587	(*)	10,281	(*)	18,287	(*)	155,622	(*)	83,072	(*)	6,250	(*)	36
1,023	1,185	332	388	522	430	2,491	2,420	2,021	1,502	188	222	37
20,674	26,793	6,105	6,675	20,890	17,120	81,676	51,218	70,810	51,645	10,036	15,783	38
12,713,388	10,412,621	14,653,600	21,825,306	3,545,255	2,374,800	26,344,676	18,706,391	15,458,365	12,445,467	692,305	720,490	39
5,811	4,963	21,904	26,455	4,206	3,298	5,727	4,154	4,072	4,076	3,190	2,610	40
6,778	5,731	33,905	42,209	4,722	3,635	6,324	4,485	5,072	4,872	3,528	2,809	41
71.67	59.03	325.00	451.17	56.94	43.01	69.04	51.05	59.83	54.82	33.66	22.99	42
1,962	1,939	606	578	781	531	4,098	3,854	3,087	2,725	201	211	43
3,117,582	1,741,345	1,121,291	690,958	700,772	375,507	6,299,814	3,318,630	2,691,126	1,708,175	193,005	95,729	44
104	(*)	28	(*)	120	(*)	276	(*)	724	(*)	26	(*)	45
253	(*)	79	(*)	156	(*)	622	(*)	630	(*)	27	(*)	46
168	(*)	69	(*)	106	(*)	402	(*)	375	(*)	41	(*)	47
225	(*)	89	(*)	108	(*)	503	(*)	328	(*)	32	(*)	48
68	(*)	30	(*)	31	(*)	169	(*)	120	(*)	4	(*)	49
736	(*)	156	(*)	188	(*)	1,236	(*)	617	(*)	46	(*)	50
408	(*)	155	(*)	72	(*)	891	(*)	293	(*)	25	(*)	51
3,568,207	1,854,636	1,118,573	693,685	695,926	349,045	6,137,315	3,468,097	2,877,602	1,580,956	212,204	118,854	52
2,161	(**)	639	(**)	840	(**)	4,534	(**)	3,756	(**)	215	(**)	53
2,515	(**)	997	(**)	920	(**)	5,172	(**)	4,392	(**)	236	(**)	54
2,113	(**)	637	(**)	838	(**)	4,475	(**)	3,725	(**)	205	(**)	55
2,407	(**)	938	(**)	898	(**)	4,935	(**)	4,199	(**)	215	(**)	56
98	(**)	50	(**)	22	(**)	204	(**)	177	(**)	19	(**)	57
108	(**)	59	(**)	22	(**)	237	(**)	198	(**)	21	(**)	58
9,601	(**)	3,466	(**)	3,764	(**)	18,290	(**)	16,588	(**)	872	(**)	59
3,99	(**)	3,70	(**)	4,19	(**)	3,71	(**)	3,35	(**)	4,06	(**)	60
2,980	(**)	987	(**)	1,102	(**)	4,987	(**)	4,930	(**)	260	(**)	61
1,394	(**)	429	(**)	543	(**)	2,646	(**)	2,524	(**)	127	(**)	62
1,296	(**)	458	(**)	559	(**)	2,341	(**)	2,406	(**)	133	(**)	63
6,921	(**)	2,579	(**)	2,662	(**)	13,303	(**)	11,658	(**)	612	(**)	64
3,435	(**)	1,209	(**)	1,325	(**)	6,759	(**)	5,766	(**)	305	(**)	65
3,486	(**)	1,370	(**)	1,337	(**)	6,544	(**)	5,892	(**)	307	(**)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	FRANKLIN		FULTON		GREENE		HUNTINGDON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	3,560	3,731	1,464	1,417	2,860	2,650	1,765	1,625
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	482,560	482,560	278,400	278,400	369,280	369,280	572,800	572,800
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	69.7	69.7	62.1	63.0	83.0	84.2	41.5	41.9
4 Land in farms.....acres..	336,255	336,353	172,797	175,394	306,573	310,925	254,974	240,041
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	212,957	201,932	139,747	133,147	237,136	227,735	200,247	187,605
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	123,298	124,359	33,050	41,376	69,387	79,801	54,727	48,163
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	94.5	90.2	118.0	123.8	107.2	117.3	144.5	147.7
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	3,257	3,547	1,298	1,362	2,392	2,558	1,636	1,592
9 ..acres..	208,747	204,125	51,424	49,784	65,232	77,745	78,500	71,787
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	677	(*)	295	(*)	651	(*)	327	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	269	(*)	137	(*)	515	(*)	166	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	189	(*)	146	(*)	370	(*)	157	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	354	(*)	300	(*)	493	(*)	316	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,019	(*)	339	(*)	306	(*)	502	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	675	(*)	79	(*)	55	(*)	152	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	74	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	16	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	120	75	21	25	25	84	115	50
18 ..acres..	1,265	1,027	176	297	244	1,707	1,063	959
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	350	646	498	602	94	394	673	719
20 ..acres..	7,709	10,385	9,866	12,479	2,543	10,425	19,830	18,855
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	827	31,917	525	3,090	70	2,380	482	3,231
22 ..acres..	14,146	330,620	8,507	24,170	1,582	3158,427	13,260	33,600
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	635	(*)	283	(*)	1,244	(*)	541	(*)
24 ..acres..	12,008	(*)	5,797	(*)	19,282	(*)	19,800	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	2,063	(*)	954	(*)	2,793	(*)	1,003	(*)
26 ..acres..	40,679	(*)	18,860	(*)	187,445	(*)	27,212	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,226	(*)	1,208	(*)	1,101	(*)	1,322	(*)
28 ..acres..	35,946	(*)	70,638	(*)	18,273	(*)	84,036	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	3,462	(*)	1,349	(*)	2,125	(*)	1,684	(*)
30 ..acres..	15,755	(*)	7,229	(*)	11,972	(*)	11,173	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	3,353	3,672	1,366	1,409	2,418	2,641	1,683	1,619
32 ..acres..	231,867	246,357	70,273	86,730	69,601	248,304	112,653	125,201
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	3,261	3,554	1,298	1,362	2,396	2,561	1,641	1,592
34 ..acres..	210,012	205,152	51,600	50,081	65,476	79,452	79,563	72,746
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,646	(*)	1,125	(*)	2,823	(*)	1,429	(*)
36 ..acres..	66,833	(*)	33,464	(*)	208,309	(*)	60,372	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,598	1,705	1,232	1,277	1,921	1,949	1,471	1,439
38 ..acres..	47,954	44,823	76,435	72,134	37,555	28,521	103,936	92,326
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	22,582,766	19,325,104	4,341,925	4,036,550	11,753,975	11,073,448	6,539,403	5,847,719
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	6,343	5,180	2,966	2,849	4,110	4,179	3,705	3,599
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	7,998	6,408	3,373	3,088	4,630	4,647	4,065	3,795
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	67.16	57.45	25.13	23.01	38.34	35.61	25.65	24.36
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	3,092	3,263	1,338	1,178	1,643	2,345	1,539	1,317
44 ..dollars..	5,218,651	2,920,578	1,343,368	821,410	1,051,542	1,038,213	2,179,164	1,101,209
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	401	(*)	322	(*)	172	(*)	169	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	311	(*)	134	(*)	491	(*)	192	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	164	(*)	123	(*)	360	(*)	173	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	239	(*)	145	(*)	221	(*)	167	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	121	(*)	82	(*)	82	(*)	64	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	1,002	(*)	397	(*)	237	(*)	452	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	854	(*)	165	(*)	80	(*)	322	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	6,141,414	3,567,620	1,496,906	944,146	2,780,689	1,987,010	2,441,113	1,390,374
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	3,515	(*)	1,455	(*)	2,816	(*)	1,758	(*)
54 ..number..	4,201	(**)	1,623	(**)	3,314	(**)	2,070	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	3,486	(*)	1,418	(*)	2,730	(*)	1,737	(*)
56 ..number..	4,014	(**)	1,501	(**)	3,036	(**)	1,912	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	165	(*)	117	(*)	258	(*)	138	(*)
58 ..number..	187	(**)	122	(**)	278	(**)	158	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	15,737	(**)	6,055	(**)	11,213	(**)	7,663	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.82	(**)	4.03	(**)	3.69	(**)	4.01	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	4,755	(**)	2,018	(**)	3,158	(**)	2,351	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	2,394	(**)	1,005	(**)	1,671	(**)	1,161	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	2,421	(**)	1,013	(**)	1,487	(**)	1,190	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	10,982	(**)	4,037	(**)	8,055	(**)	5,312	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	5,460	(**)	1,990	(**)	3,926	(**)	2,660	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	5,522	(**)	2,047	(**)	4,129	(**)	2,652	(**)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

PENNSYLVANIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 216]

INDIANA		JEFFERSON		JUNIATA		LACKAWANNA		LANCASTER		LAWRENCE		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
3,463	3,235	2,458	2,356	1,354	1,501	1,385	1,510	8,823	8,446	2,446	2,155	1
531,840	531,840	417,280	417,280	247,680	247,680	290,560	290,560	604,800	604,800	234,880	234,880	2
80.0	58.8	48.2	45.7	55.4	58.7	37.4	37.8	84.2	83.9	73.5	65.8	3
318,900	312,469	201,246	190,557	137,256	148,311	106,814	109,957	509,424	507,217	172,525	154,489	4
266,782	256,405	182,776	183,483	106,687	110,286	81,955	90,636	334,613	324,950	141,547	129,446	5
82,108	47,812	18,470	24,589	30,569	33,398	16,859	15,000	174,811	166,531	30,978	23,621	6
92.1	96.6	81.9	80.9	101.4	96.8	78.6	72.8	57.7	60.1	70.5	71.7	7
3,279	3,156	2,365	2,300	1,218	1,413	1,356	1,424	8,444	8,258	2,351	2,030	8
123,509	116,338	84,236	80,540	62,338	60,917	36,966	34,548	360,253	347,728	81,474	69,315	9
830	(*)	582	(*)	189	(*)	404	(*)	1,999	(*)	693	(*)	10
379	(*)	311	(*)	141	(*)	231	(*)	886	(*)	254	(*)	11
372	(*)	286	(*)	93	(*)	181	(*)	758	(*)	274	(*)	12
698	(*)	546	(*)	210	(*)	305	(*)	1,545	(*)	494	(*)	13
845	(*)	539	(*)	446	(*)	202	(*)	2,753	(*)	540	(*)	14
141	(*)	96	(*)	131	(*)	29	(*)	465	(*)	87	(*)	15
14	(*)	5	(*)	8	(*)	4	(*)	38	(*)	9	(*)	16
171	272	46	164	59	24	60	200	116	287	91	101	17
1,711	3,915	428	2,259	578	212	421	1,696	713	1,997	623	1,463	18
1,139	1,485	743	764	352	488	50	241	553	1,417	556	553	19
27,339	36,388	15,704	14,748	7,168	8,865	767	3,063	6,395	15,646	9,457	9,927	20
1,300	² 2,302	657	¹ 1,463	435	³ 882	61	² 464	795	⁴ 4,488	139	³ 1,397	21
24,768	³ 44,609	8,564	² 24,264	6,503	¹ 12,721	967	² 7,919	¹ 8,971	³ 53,532	1,934	² 33,363	22
1,062	(*)	571	(*)	224	(*)	570	(*)	402	(*)	266	(*)	23
19,970	(*)	12,568	(*)	7,119	(*)	21,771	(*)	4,498	(*)	6,735	(*)	24
1,732	(*)	1,202	(*)	482	(*)	802	(*)	5,070	(*)	1,867	(*)	25
38,761	(*)	19,130	(*)	8,327	(*)	29,634	(*)	62,448	(*)	51,937	(*)	26
2,270	(*)	1,638	(*)	819	(*)	428	(*)	2,874	(*)	714	(*)	27
56,155	(*)	42,490	(*)	38,581	(*)	8,951	(*)	36,706	(*)	9,137	(*)	28
3,302	(*)	2,410	(*)	1,301	(*)	1,240	(*)	8,273	(*)	2,351	(*)	29
26,667	(*)	18,216	(*)	6,642	(*)	7,337	(*)	29,440	(*)	11,628	(*)	30
3,387	³ 3,215	2,414	² 2,346	1,258	¹ 1,468	1,367	² 1,465	8,486	³ 9,393	2,411	² 1,223	31
177,327	² 201,250	108,932	¹ 121,810	76,587	³ 82,715	41,121	² 47,226	376,332	¹ 418,903	93,488	² 114,068	32
3,281	3,157	2,367	2,300	1,221	1,415	1,356	1,430	8,446	8,259	2,356	2,038	33
125,220	120,253	84,664	82,798	62,916	61,129	39,387	36,244	360,966	349,725	82,097	70,778	34
2,994	(*)	1,963	(*)	946	(*)	1,177	(*)	5,887	(*)	2,116	(*)	35
83,519	(*)	40,262	(*)	21,949	(*)	52,372	(*)	75,917	(*)	60,206	(*)	36
2,633	2,541	1,855	1,649	1,016	1,181	806	990	2,873	2,987	948	982	37
76,125	66,679	54,968	43,813	45,700	49,682	30,722	23,507	41,204	40,005	15,872	13,809	38
13,270,233	11,446,486	8,454,683	6,944,240	5,572,357	4,986,741	8,383,837	8,469,852	96,615,299	72,106,628	13,526,335	9,528,579	39
3,832	3,533	3,440	2,905	4,115	3,322	6,053	5,609	10,950	8,537	5,530	4,422	40
4,295	3,884	3,945	3,156	4,753	3,900	6,996	6,233	14,410	10,745	6,304	4,935	41
41.61	36.63	42.01	35.32	40.60	34.32	77.05	77.03	189.66	142.16	78.40	61.68	42
2,821	2,760	2,013	2,015	1,100	1,252	1,280	1,181	7,862	7,576	2,043	1,767	43
3,538,993	2,034,253	2,220,621	1,336,630	1,732,619	1,148,928	1,846,044	988,311	16,083,880	9,739,323	2,917,493	1,432,359	44
258	(*)	195	(*)	102	(*)	99	(*)	318	(*)	222	(*)	45
410	(*)	382	(*)	105	(*)	213	(*)	758	(*)	254	(*)	46
309	(*)	260	(*)	64	(*)	104	(*)	433	(*)	188	(*)	47
363	(*)	232	(*)	98	(*)	153	(*)	536	(*)	202	(*)	48
156	(*)	72	(*)	47	(*)	36	(*)	235	(*)	92	(*)	49
873	(*)	616	(*)	413	(*)	415	(*)	2,735	(*)	703	(*)	50
432	(*)	256	(*)	271	(*)	260	(*)	2,847	(*)	382	(*)	51
3,294,339	2,000,579	2,192,162	1,248,984	1,799,279	1,117,723	2,630,588	1,299,841	19,530,435	9,673,738	2,925,966	1,724,017	52
3,436	(*)	2,437	(*)	1,351	(*)	1,372	(*)	8,640	(*)	2,409	(*)	53
3,962	(**)	2,790	(**)	1,467	(**)	1,751	(**)	10,132	(**)	2,700	(**)	54
3,398	(*)	2,405	(*)	1,340	(*)	1,356	(*)	8,579	(*)	2,366	(*)	55
3,768	(**)	2,638	(**)	1,401	(**)	1,587	(**)	9,913	(**)	2,573	(**)	56
174	(*)	138	(*)	58	(*)	116	(*)	250	(*)	115	(*)	57
164	(**)	152	(**)	66	(**)	164	(**)	279	(**)	127	(**)	58
14,837	(**)	9,823	(**)	5,773	(**)	5,581	(**)	43,522	(**)	9,873	(**)	59
3.94	(**)	3.72	(**)	4.12	(**)	3.52	(**)	4.39	(**)	3.84	(**)	60
4,321	(**)	2,746	(**)	1,746	(**)	1,288	(**)	14,525	(**)	2,574	(**)	61
2,192	(**)	1,396	(**)	941	(**)	652	(**)	7,321	(**)	1,354	(**)	62
2,129	(**)	1,350	(**)	805	(**)	636	(**)	7,204	(**)	1,220	(**)	63
10,516	(**)	7,077	(**)	4,027	(**)	4,293	(**)	28,997	(**)	7,299	(**)	64
5,213	(**)	3,448	(**)	2,028	(**)	2,194	(**)	14,399	(**)	3,576	(**)	65
5,303	(**)	3,629	(**)	1,999	(**)	2,099	(**)	14,598	(**)	3,723	(**)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	LEBANON		LEHIGH		LUZERNE		LYCOMING	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	1,842	1,920	2,317	2,074	2,567	2,386	2,942	2,718
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	232,320	232,320	222,080	222,080	570,240	570,240	777,600	777,600
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	61.3	64.3	72.7	68.6	31.1	28.3	36.7	35.4
4 Land in farms.....acres..	142,356	149,465	161,523	152,385	177,400	161,145	285,347	275,631
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	103,482	89,208	117,158	99,046	154,155	132,760	248,990	225,097
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	38,874	52,645	44,365	39,752	23,245	28,385	36,357	41,406
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	77.3	77.8	69.7	73.5	69.1	67.5	97.0	101.4
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,759	1,854	2,175	1,955	2,433	2,192	2,750	2,585
9 ..acres..	99,179	102,965	116,283	98,050	71,790	55,831	114,978	110,398
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	270	(*)	485	(*)	769	(*)	673	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	207	(*)	304	(*)	435	(*)	284	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	159	(*)	201	(*)	310	(*)	257	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	251	(*)	303	(*)	471	(*)	532	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	598	(*)	573	(*)	362	(*)	803	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	251	(*)	259	(*)	71	(*)	183	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	23	(*)	50	(*)	15	(*)	18	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	47	99	74	186	128	392	104	195
18 ..acres..	498	922	847	2,404	779	3,634	915	2,153
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	157	394	431	730	612	998	987	877
20 ..acres..	2,913	5,763	5,549	10,148	10,842	16,102	20,572	17,432
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	303	3,109	337	3,881	333	3,838	838	3,703
22 ..acres..	5,015	317,965	3,514	37,649	4,226	310,649	15,387	30,155
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	175	(*)	39	(*)	484	(*)	387	(*)
24 ..acres..	2,219	(*)	1,129	(*)	8,536	(*)	11,189	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	905	(*)	582	(*)	1,281	(*)	1,160	(*)
26 ..acres..	16,138	(*)	5,538	(*)	18,719	(*)	22,619	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	536	(*)	1,069	(*)	1,599	(*)	2,106	(*)
28 ..acres..	6,796	(*)	13,710	(*)	39,936	(*)	83,616	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,805	(*)	2,188	(*)	2,236	(*)	2,836	(*)
30 ..acres..	9,608	(*)	14,953	(*)	22,572	(*)	16,071	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,795	3,189	2,211	3,241	2,524	3,242	2,893	3,297
32 ..acres..	107,595	3127,635	126,193	3118,251	87,637	386,216	151,852	3160,140
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,762	1,887	2,179	1,956	2,438	2,214	2,751	2,572
34 ..acres..	99,667	103,887	117,130	100,454	72,569	59,465	115,893	112,553
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,224	(*)	876	(*)	1,749	(*)	1,957	(*)
36 ..acres..	23,372	(*)	10,181	(*)	31,481	(*)	49,195	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	664	839	1,081	1,369	1,788	1,768	2,228	2,135
38 ..acres..	9,015	9,264	14,839	14,891	48,472	47,327	94,805	84,849
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	13,306,280	11,629,240	18,065,155	13,709,179	15,051,264	10,707,091	13,204,171	11,188,450
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	7,224	6,057	7,797	6,610	5,863	4,487	4,488	4,116
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	8,838	7,384	9,980	7,873	6,940	5,004	4,802	4,357
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	93.47	77.81	111.84	89.96	84.84	66.44	46.27	40.59
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,528	1,749	2,089	1,859	2,133	1,908	2,620	2,373
44 ..dollars..	2,995,032	2,020,372	4,865,961	2,744,618	3,060,286	1,548,069	3,767,858	2,142,136
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	69	(*)	90	(*)	194	(*)	306	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	140	(*)	174	(*)	305	(*)	234	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	105	(*)	173	(*)	210	(*)	215	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	154	(*)	214	(*)	269	(*)	285	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	73	(*)	113	(*)	93	(*)	120	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	511	(*)	575	(*)	657	(*)	804	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	477	(*)	750	(*)	405	(*)	554	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	4,004,219	2,355,878	2,944,057	1,462,339	2,421,048	1,294,893	3,484,291	2,021,422
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,818	(*)	2,306	(*)	2,547	(*)	2,881	(*)
54 ..number..	2,075	(**)	2,648	(**)	3,112	(**)	3,285	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,762	(*)	2,234	(*)	2,518	(*)	2,777	(*)
56 ..number..	1,987	(**)	2,728	(**)	2,914	(**)	3,052	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	79	(*)	102	(*)	168	(*)	215	(*)
58 ..number..	88	(**)	120	(**)	198	(**)	233	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	8,539	(**)	10,483	(**)	10,934	(**)	11,292	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	4.30	(**)	3.84	(**)	3.75	(**)	3.70	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,645	(**)	2,507	(**)	2,667	(**)	2,993	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,319	(**)	1,251	(**)	1,375	(**)	1,559	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,326	(**)	1,256	(**)	1,292	(**)	1,439	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	5,894	(**)	7,976	(**)	8,267	(**)	8,294	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	2,885	(**)	3,975	(**)	4,100	(**)	4,139	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	3,009	(**)	4,001	(**)	4,167	(**)	4,155	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944 and in 1939.

PENNSYLVANIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 216]

McKean		Mercer		Mifflin		Monroe		Montgomery		Monroe	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1,173	1,234	4,353	3,764	1,179	1,147	1,219	1,183	3,294	2,951	763	637
638,080	638,080	435,940	435,940	275,940	275,940	391,040	391,040	314,880	314,880	83,200	83,200
16.3	17.6	80.5	73.3	45.0	42.6	29.7	25.6	55.7	47.5	88.1	80.1
103,802	112,109	351,036	319,369	124,251	118,111	116,145	100,919	178,472	149,540	71,007	69,650
91,382	95,218	316,780	276,407	88,987	76,945	104,714	85,873	146,421	114,215	51,964	41,662
12,410	15,446	34,256	39,725	35,864	36,671	11,431	11,785	32,051	25,562	19,613	22,839
88.5	90.9	80.6	84.8	105.4	103.0	95.3	84.5	54.2	50.7	91.5	104.6
970	1,149	4,148	3,596	1,083	1,091	1,173	1,124	2,947	2,761	766	624
24,875	29,253	140,204	124,041	55,337	54,265	39,612	31,563	112,437	88,717	42,613	39,053
323	(*)	963	(*)	206	(*)	391	(*)	846	(*)	134	(*)
200	(*)	545	(*)	63	(*)	175	(*)	446	(*)	63	(*)
131	(*)	524	(*)	68	(*)	144	(*)	322	(*)	63	(*)
163	(*)	1,102	(*)	185	(*)	210	(*)	519	(*)	127	(*)
128	(*)	877	(*)	379	(*)	198	(*)	604	(*)	273	(*)
23	(*)	110	(*)	126	(*)	42	(*)	171	(*)	99	(*)
1	(*)	7	(*)	13	(*)	13	(*)	39	(*)	7	(*)
41	97	221	189	43	38	23	51	184	241	12	57
324	936	1,817	1,893	308	429	199	603	1,568	2,099	72	437
356	307	979	1,085	332	375	545	519	419	995	10	187
7,485	6,092	20,632	20,389	7,477	6,401	10,509	11,309	6,872	14,886	91	2,775
186	818	1,098	1,711	402	781	491	592	371	1,346	572	3,335
3,732	14,674	30,186	39,639	6,093	12,845	6,800	9,425	5,968	16,593	8,811	34,125
359	(*)	1,065	(*)	284	(*)	154	(*)	235	(*)	16	(*)
15,660	(*)	23,377	(*)	7,709	(*)	2,941	(*)	2,528	(*)	266	(*)
651	(*)	2,872	(*)	600	(*)	439	(*)	1,447	(*)	19	(*)
21,776	(*)	92,907	(*)	11,813	(*)	7,553	(*)	19,284	(*)	226	(*)
533	(*)	1,063	(*)	708	(*)	933	(*)	1,069	(*)	431	(*)
21,811	(*)	18,708	(*)	30,275	(*)	44,562	(*)	11,531	(*)	9,476	(*)
1,072	(*)	3,969	(*)	1,108	(*)	1,177	(*)	3,087	(*)	771	(*)
8,079	(*)	23,145	(*)	5,249	(*)	4,129	(*)	17,684	(*)	10,047	(*)
1,078	1,207	4,296	3,721	1,134	1,139	1,208	1,164	3,083	3,910	776	3,633
36,476	47,955	192,899	186,062	69,215	73,940	57,120	53,090	127,445	122,295	51,567	46,390
970	1,150	4,151	3,601	1,086	1,093	1,174	1,128	2,968	2,767	766	625
25,199	27,189	142,021	126,034	55,645	54,694	39,811	32,356	114,305	90,816	42,685	39,400
910	(*)	3,927	(*)	961	(*)	777	(*)	1,846	(*)	669	(*)
41,228	(*)	146,470	(*)	25,615	(*)	17,194	(*)	27,780	(*)	9,306	(*)
722	882	1,848	2,136	820	832	978	947	1,196	1,205	435	437
37,471	34,845	42,065	35,730	37,984	34,413	47,343	33,744	14,059	10,166	9,747	11,326
5,123,939	4,542,126	18,237,013	14,952,329	8,786,500	5,500,430	7,732,670	5,467,255	43,174,144	32,839,204	2,924,575	2,560,207
4,368	3,681	4,190	3,972	5,755	4,795	6,343	4,622	13,107	11,123	3,735	4,019
4,920	3,998	4,849	4,379	6,680	5,503	7,058	4,933	16,964	14,589	4,133	4,351
49.36	40.52	51.95	46.82	54.63	46.57	66.58	54.66	241.91	219.60	40.84	36.41
1,028	985	3,534	3,214	1,005	897	1,167	960	2,769	2,420	591	571
869,639	611,603	4,822,360	2,767,370	1,795,021	902,940	1,518,020	746,575	4,963,515	3,000,123	1,025,576	689,219
187	(*)	186	(*)	85	(*)	28	(*)	98	(*)	10	(*)
164	(*)	432	(*)	81	(*)	196	(*)	313	(*)	41	(*)
170	(*)	367	(*)	71	(*)	182	(*)	232	(*)	48	(*)
139	(*)	481	(*)	88	(*)	177	(*)	308	(*)	60	(*)
48	(*)	165	(*)	49	(*)	45	(*)	117	(*)	31	(*)
216	(*)	1,363	(*)	345	(*)	340	(*)	999	(*)	251	(*)
84	(*)	630	(*)	283	(*)	189	(*)	702	(*)	150	(*)
1,065,506	680,984	5,172,233	3,110,250	2,109,117	1,115,825	1,103,404	585,773	5,075,170	2,559,880	1,005,366	535,032
1,171	(*)	4,336	(*)	1,158	(*)	1,216	(*)	3,234	(*)	772	(*)
1,326	(*)	4,724	(*)	1,308	(*)	1,357	(*)	3,912	(*)	858	(*)
1,149	(*)	4,297	(*)	1,142	(*)	1,210	(*)	3,269	(*)	740	(*)
1,256	(*)	4,602	(*)	1,229	(*)	1,305	(*)	3,775	(*)	799	(*)
85	(*)	114	(*)	70	(*)	38	(*)	111	(*)	56	(*)
70	(*)	122	(*)	79	(*)	49	(*)	137	(*)	59	(*)
4,690	(*)	17,239	(*)	5,320	(*)	4,794	(*)	14,663	(*)	3,100	(*)
3.74	(*)	3.75	(*)	4.33	(*)	3.67	(*)	3.88	(*)	3.88	(*)
1,435	(*)	4,589	(*)	1,947	(*)	1,131	(*)	3,448	(*)	940	(*)
727	(*)	2,277	(*)	957	(*)	547	(*)	1,747	(*)	489	(*)
708	(*)	2,312	(*)	830	(*)	584	(*)	1,701	(*)	451	(*)
3,364	(*)	12,650	(*)	3,473	(*)	3,663	(*)	11,215	(*)	2,160	(*)
1,678	(*)	6,286	(*)	1,745	(*)	1,805	(*)	5,475	(*)	1,106	(*)
1,586	(*)	6,364	(*)	1,727	(*)	1,858	(*)	5,740	(*)	1,054	(*)

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	NORTHAMPTON		NORTHUMBERLAND		PERRY		PHILADELPHIA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	2,308	2,597	2,118	1,812	1,788 ¹	1,885 ¹	125	239
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	239,360	239,360	290,560	290,560	352,000	352,000	81,280	81,280
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	68.9	65.6	62.8	56.2	53.7	56.9	8.4	13.1
4 Land in farms.....acres..	164,801	156,949	182,454	163,220	189,193	200,412	6,823	10,690
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	115,127	110,284	140,057	120,940	132,415	145,221	4,220	3,248
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	49,674	39,823	42,397	40,124	56,778	43,126	2,603	4,570
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	71.4	60.4	86.1	90.1	105.8	106.3	54.6	44.6
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,242	2,525	2,055	1,711	1,628	1,783	76	212
9 ..acres..	115,535	103,325	106,328	89,550	95,051	83,100	4,785	5,519
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	526	(*)	389	(*)	328	(*)	18	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	326	(*)	199	(*)	168	(*)	9	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	201	(*)	168	(*)	123	(*)	4	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	363	(*)	365	(*)	245	(*)	11	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	575	(*)	704	(*)	534	(*)	24	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	215	(*)	213	(*)	212	(*)	4	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	36	(*)	17	(*)	18	(*)	6	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	84	173	104	139	67	86	1	58
18 ..acres..	1,949	1,695	983	1,737	550	1,156	2	442
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	352	698	362	594	527	713	9	67
20 ..acres..	5,698	8,961	7,150	10,702	11,112	14,104	268	1,292
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	499	³ 1,033	438	³ 761	555	³ 925	2	³ 75
22 ..acres..	7,488	³ 11,199	4,817	³ 9,867	7,808	³ 12,849	28	³ 1,307
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	225	(*)	168	(*)	185	(*)	1	(*)
24 ..acres..	3,198	(*)	2,059	(*)	3,712	(*)	31	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	730	(*)	773	(*)	721	(*)	14	(*)
26 ..acres..	8,950	(*)	11,428	(*)	10,295	(*)	299	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,031	(*)	1,179	(*)	1,362	(*)	25	(*)
28 ..acres..	11,902	(*)	28,725	(*)	59,253	(*)	297	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	2,091	(*)	2,030	(*)	1,712	(*)	104	(*)
30 ..acres..	10,081	(*)	20,864	(*)	11,412	(*)	1,113	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,282	³ 2,574	2,064	³ 1,779	1,725	³ 1,857	76	³ 231
32 ..acres..	130,670	³ 125,180	119,378	³ 111,856	104,521	³ 111,209	5,083	³ 8,560
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,248	2,532	2,057	1,712	1,636	1,787	76	212
34 ..acres..	117,484	105,020	107,311	91,287	85,601	84,256	4,787	5,961
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,256	(*)	1,211	(*)	1,274	(*)	17	(*)
36 ..acres..	19,636	(*)	18,404	(*)	21,815	(*)	358	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,174	1,372	1,246	1,229	1,420	1,504	25	66
38 ..acres..	15,100	14,689	30,784	29,077	62,965	68,721	328	687
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	16,882,535	14,275,513	8,347,041	7,201,138	6,628,765	5,926,660	3,366,600	9,957,219
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	7,315	5,497	3,941	3,974	3,707	3,144	26,993	41,662
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	9,180	6,762	4,480	4,260	4,213	3,538	43,044	83,424
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	102.44	90.96	45.75	44.12	35.04	29.57	493.42	934.07
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	2,082	2,233	1,849	1,516	1,451	1,566	109	151
44 ..dollars..	4,869,094	2,900,718	2,755,028	1,380,366	1,882,420	1,291,154	251,400	245,160
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	77	(*)	82	(*)	150	(*)	.....	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	176	(*)	189	(*)	195	(*)	6	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	173	(*)	194	(*)	136	(*)	5	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	193	(*)	196	(*)	173	(*)	14	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	108	(*)	118	(*)	68	(*)	13	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	613	(*)	690	(*)	447	(*)	34	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	742	(*)	390	(*)	282	(*)	37	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	3,475,046	1,908,660	2,981,406	1,393,395	2,574,042	1,431,818	82,721	77,310
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,299	(*)	2,092	(*)	1,773	(*)	112	(*)
54 ..number..	2,760	(**)	2,387	(**)	1,998	(**)	171	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,287	(*)	2,061	(*)	1,742	(*)	112	(*)
56 ..number..	2,619	(**)	2,272	(**)	1,888	(**)	166	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	114	(*)	104	(*)	104	(*)	4	(*)
58 ..number..	141	(**)	115	(**)	110	(**)	5	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	9,948	(**)	8,966	(**)	7,236	(**)	-592	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.76	(**)	3.95	(**)	3.83	(**)	3.57	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,554	(**)	2,592	(**)	2,112	(**)	126	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,311	(**)	1,302	(**)	1,055	(**)	70	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,243	(**)	1,290	(**)	1,057	(**)	56	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	7,294	(**)	6,674	(**)	5,124	(**)	466	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	3,681	(**)	3,227	(**)	2,556	(**)	210	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	3,613	(**)	3,147	(**)	2,568	(**)	256	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

² In 1944 and in 1939.

PENNSYLVANIA

213

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 216]

PIKE		POTTER		SCHUYLKILL		SNYDER		SOMERSET		SULLIVAN		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
105	465	1,470	1,420	2,184	2,032	1,584	1,667	3,466	3,627	649	651	1
348,800	348,800	698,890	698,890	501,120	501,120	210,560	210,560	693,760	693,760	305,320	305,320	2
13.6	13.3	31.7	30.4	33.2	31.2	66.2	65.6	58.3	56.0	27.8	25.8	3
47,585	46,392	221,591	212,515	166,197	156,191	139,297	138,097	404,634	388,464	85,191	79,049	4
44,310	36,314	184,347	166,902	149,036	137,322	95,928	87,623	360,838	329,810	76,246	70,162	5
3,285	4,363	37,244	39,862	17,161	17,124	42,371	46,279	43,796	55,410	8,945	8,887	6
117.5	99.8	158.3	149.7	76.1	76.9	87.9	82.8	116.7	107.1	131.3	121.4	7
377	450	1,280	1,302	2,114	1,941	1,462	1,599	3,213	3,477	616	648	8
7,483	6,287	54,843	52,262	92,294	75,605	76,599	70,163	151,776	140,514	24,021	22,091	9
139	(*)	217	(*)	360	(*)	265	(*)	765	(*)	89	(*)	10
101	(*)	169	(*)	282	(*)	123	(*)	376	(*)	79	(*)	11
55	(*)	156	(*)	252	(*)	112	(*)	261	(*)	103	(*)	12
94	(*)	306	(*)	445	(*)	253	(*)	539	(*)	171	(*)	13
22	(*)	331	(*)	611	(*)	554	(*)	892	(*)	145	(*)	14
6	(*)	95	(*)	159	(*)	143	(*)	362	(*)	26	(*)	15
6	(*)	6	(*)	5	(*)	12	(*)	24	(*)	3	(*)	16
27	57	113	194	129	268	74	79	67	154	39	29	17
250	277	1,159	1,667	673	3,535	348	931	436	2,073	208	438	18
25	78	516	468	594	377	666	503	302	620	107	109	19
919	1,162	14,076	11,725	9,362	16,209	11,320	9,985	4,644	13,389	2,498	1,906	20
38	139	282	872	416	3,667	497	3,917	1,505	3,208	83	322	21
515	1,761	6,298	28,922	3,421	3,080	6,006	11,370	31,704	50,101	1,154	4,307	22
151	(*)	773	(*)	999	(*)	152	(*)	1,746	(*)	410	(*)	23
8,153	(*)	42,254	(*)	898	(*)	3,015	(*)	89,396	(*)	15,110	(*)	24
209	(*)	1,022	(*)	611	(*)	553	(*)	1,871	(*)	493	(*)	25
9,475	(*)	46,117	(*)	5,379	(*)	5,936	(*)	53,575	(*)	23,390	(*)	26
246	(*)	701	(*)	1,572	(*)	1,116	(*)	1,599	(*)	310	(*)	27
19,545	(*)	45,984	(*)	38,346	(*)	28,138	(*)	70,519	(*)	15,670	(*)	28
371	(*)	1,174	(*)	2,013	(*)	1,533	(*)	3,087	(*)	405	(*)	29
1,255	(*)	10,290	(*)	14,704	(*)	7,935	(*)	11,594	(*)	3,214	(*)	30
384	460	1,346	1,390	2,146	2,004	1,510	1,647	3,300	3,565	641	649	31
9,167	3,480	76,946	34,796	105,970	101,429	94,273	92,449	188,560	216,077	27,877	28,744	32
378	452	1,290	1,302	2,118	1,950	1,467	1,595	3,221	3,480	618	648	33
7,733	6,557	56,002	54,149	93,167	79,140	76,947	71,094	152,212	142,587	24,229	22,529	34
310	(*)	1,218	(*)	1,002	(*)	1,017	(*)	3,103	(*)	580	(*)	35
18,143	(*)	94,639	(*)	9,998	(*)	14,957	(*)	165,675	(*)	39,650	(*)	36
395	408	1,137	1,196	1,585	1,527	1,166	1,261	2,635	2,402	544	534	37
27,698	27,449	88,238	76,037	39,844	37,349	31,153	31,430	150,915	113,406	30,710	22,997	38
2,737,999	2,801,062	5,403,003	4,832,348	10,736,303	7,886,452	6,170,547	4,376,855	19,075,157	15,875,032	2,219,659	2,418,227	39
6,760	6,024	3,859	3,403	4,917	3,881	3,896	2,626	5,504	4,377	3,420	3,715	40
7,225	6,671	4,103	3,568	5,490	4,220	4,462	3,010	6,448	5,100	3,619	4,093	41
57.53	60.38	24.38	22.74	64.61	50.49	44.30	31.69	47.14	40.87	26.06	30.59	42
345	322	1,242	1,222	2,015	1,784	1,400	1,409	2,966	3,237	561	608	43
368,947	186,291	1,640,926	963,289	3,264,206	1,676,792	1,832,961	982,949	5,085,127	3,070,471	729,622	375,505	44
45	(*)	121	(*)	82	(*)	178	(*)	292	(*)	48	(*)	45
56	(*)	174	(*)	240	(*)	166	(*)	295	(*)	91	(*)	46
33	(*)	151	(*)	167	(*)	143	(*)	218	(*)	61	(*)	47
53	(*)	170	(*)	232	(*)	138	(*)	292	(*)	75	(*)	48
9	(*)	73	(*)	102	(*)	73	(*)	124	(*)	22	(*)	49
113	(*)	340	(*)	697	(*)	475	(*)	835	(*)	178	(*)	50
36	(*)	213	(*)	495	(*)	227	(*)	810	(*)	86	(*)	51
390,642	186,355	2,062,487	1,190,118	2,699,949	1,422,592	2,041,560	1,128,631	4,622,305	2,745,861	1,038,439	535,926	52
401	(*)	1,362	(*)	2,164	(*)	1,565	(*)	3,434	(*)	642	(*)	53
496	(*)	1,647	(*)	2,532	(*)	1,715	(*)	4,062	(*)	739	(*)	54
399	(*)	1,308	(*)	2,145	(*)	1,540	(*)	3,392	(*)	614	(*)	55
452	(*)	1,429	(*)	2,395	(*)	1,614	(*)	3,665	(*)	649	(*)	56
32	(*)	198	(*)	123	(*)	94	(*)	169	(*)	81	(*)	57
44	(*)	218	(*)	137	(*)	101	(*)	197	(*)	90	(*)	58
1,307	(*)	4,973	(*)	10,091	(*)	6,854	(*)	15,682	(*)	2,487	(*)	59
2.69	(*)	3.48	(*)	4.21	(*)	4.25	(*)	4.06	(*)	3.83	(*)	60
251	(*)	1,496	(*)	2,723	(*)	2,061	(*)	4,456	(*)	691	(*)	61
130	(*)	737	(*)	1,429	(*)	1,034	(*)	2,266	(*)	342	(*)	62
121	(*)	699	(*)	1,294	(*)	1,027	(*)	2,170	(*)	349	(*)	63
1,056	(*)	3,537	(*)	7,368	(*)	4,793	(*)	11,228	(*)	1,796	(*)	64
547	(*)	1,817	(*)	3,701	(*)	2,430	(*)	5,504	(*)	922	(*)	65
509	(*)	1,720	(*)	3,667	(*)	2,363	(*)	5,722	(*)	874	(*)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

368,017

95

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SUSQUEHANNA		TIOGA		UNION		VENANGO	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	2,739	3,227	2,727	2,783	1,006	1,044	1,988	2,294
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	535,040	535,040	736,000	736,000	203,520	203,520	432,000	432,000
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	77.7	77.3	54.3	53.4	44.6	43.3	40.0	43.3
4 Land in farms.....acres..	415,779	413,552	399,930	392,698	90,731	88,206	172,865	186,881
5 Owned by operator.....acres..	351,212	353,993	329,975	295,484	56,440	47,672	147,228	154,988
6 Rented by operator.....acres..	64,567	59,559	69,955	97,214	34,291	40,534	25,637	31,893
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	151.8	128.2	146.7	141.1	90.2	84.5	87.0	81.5
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,586	3,077	2,576	2,685	954	1,011	1,862	2,128
9 acres..	119,196	113,061	139,466	138,660	56,854	54,760	53,993	52,027
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	295	(*)	379	(*)	128	(*)	557	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	229	(*)	210	(*)	90	(*)	318	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	319	(*)	250	(*)	88	(*)	267	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	759	(*)	511	(*)	148	(*)	381	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	821	(*)	890	(*)	354	(*)	284	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	144	(*)	308	(*)	133	(*)	47	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	19	(*)	28	(*)	13	(*)	8	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	74	144	305	342	52	48	134	76
18 acres..	620	1,244	2,703	3,318	331	501	2,053	1,097
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	287	686	847	593	252	284	567	1,057
20 acres..	8,703	18,084	24,887	13,747	5,079	4,299	12,204	25,994
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	287	32,135	436	31,475	275	666	270	3,299
22 acres..	7,502	386,854	11,552	346,655	3,810	38,856	5,448	327,814
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,260	(*)	1,238	(*)	66	(*)	788	(*)
24 acres..	39,796	(*)	53,157	(*)	985	(*)	20,662	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	2,386	(*)	1,987	(*)	412	(*)	1,108	(*)
26 acres..	159,632	(*)	103,351	(*)	4,606	(*)	25,081	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,549	(*)	1,166	(*)	370	(*)	939	(*)
28 acres..	59,715	(*)	48,213	(*)	9,212	(*)	30,747	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,351	(*)	2,480	(*)	970	(*)	1,891	(*)
30 acres..	20,395	(*)	16,601	(*)	9,844	(*)	22,677	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,690	33,212	2,679	32,752	981	3,043	1,931	32,280
32 acres..	136,021	3219,243	178,508	3202,380	66,074	368,416	73,698	3106,932
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,591	3,088	2,579	2,690	958	1,011	1,870	2,132
34 acres..	119,816	114,305	142,189	141,978	57,195	55,261	56,046	53,124
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,570	(*)	2,396	(*)	662	(*)	1,630	(*)
36 acres..	207,150	(*)	168,060	(*)	9,411	(*)	51,191	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,207	2,719	1,949	2,172	416	526	1,392	1,672
38 acres..	99,511	93,476	101,370	82,078	10,207	12,124	51,409	52,693
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	10,782,375	11,438,908	12,604,070	9,808,583	5,711,993	4,475,325	7,231,830	6,756,321
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	3,937	3,545	4,622	3,524	5,678	4,287	3,638	2,945
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,148	3,750	4,966	3,734	6,462	4,800	4,041	3,246
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	25.93	27.66	31.52	24.98	62.96	50.74	41.84	36.15
43 Value of implements and machinery.....farms reporting..	2,377	2,624	2,393	2,436	911	859	1,739	1,602
44 dollars..	3,835,636	2,174,010	4,244,022	2,106,970	1,759,008	930,703	1,678,743	923,466
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	97	(*)	152	(*)	49	(*)	205	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	275	(*)	222	(*)	77	(*)	372	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	201	(*)	208	(*)	73	(*)	244	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	264	(*)	236	(*)	73	(*)	211	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	126	(*)	103	(*)	33	(*)	61	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	849	(*)	820	(*)	286	(*)	472	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	565	(*)	652	(*)	320	(*)	174	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	8,212,936	4,342,739	6,077,228	3,080,108	1,610,685	908,752	1,721,629	1,073,302
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,724	(*)	2,701	(*)	981	(*)	1,960	(*)
54 number..	3,436	(**)	3,432	(**)	1,138	(**)	2,177	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,695	(*)	2,634	(*)	975	(*)	1,934	(*)
56 number..	3,066	(**)	3,015	(**)	1,077	(**)	2,098	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	318	(*)	337	(*)	51	(*)	76	(*)
58 number..	370	(**)	417	(**)	61	(**)	79	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	11,129	(**)	10,594	(**)	4,189	(**)	7,769	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.63	(**)	3.51	(**)	3.89	(**)	3.70	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	3,049	(**)	3,187	(**)	1,210	(**)	2,090	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,575	(**)	1,631	(**)	634	(**)	1,102	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,474	(**)	1,556	(**)	576	(**)	988	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	8,060	(**)	7,407	(**)	2,979	(**)	5,679	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	4,172	(**)	3,761	(**)	1,485	(**)	2,806	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	3,908	(**)	3,646	(**)	1,494	(**)	2,871	(**)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

PENNSYLVANIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 216]

WARREN		WASHINGTON		WAYNE		WESTMORELAND		WYOMING		YORK		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,893	2,028	4,910	4,366	2,439	2,834	5,254	3,930	1,353	1,310	6,884	7,120	1
582,400	582,400	548,180	548,180	476,160	476,160	656,000	656,000	253,440	253,440	584,960	584,960	2
33.4	33.8	78.2	75.7	63.7	68.6	58.2	51.2	59.9	54.0	51.4	80.0	3
194,351	196,823	428,775	415,318	303,126	326,457	381,844	335,377	151,867	136,732	476,022	468,048	4
175,185	167,022	328,706	278,834	268,517	282,678	310,988	249,418	135,604	117,937	341,053	341,541	5
19,166	27,002	100,069	132,164	34,609	28,722	70,856	68,437	16,263	15,960	134,969	115,417	6
102.7	97.1	87.3	95.1	124.3	115.2	72.7	85.4	109.7	102.0	69.4	65.7	7
1,812	1,820	4,533	4,067	2,372	2,783	4,823	3,794	1,283	1,231	6,478	6,692	8
54,579	47,557	141,575	130,751	85,746	82,180	157,164	143,159	48,338	37,789	300,116	276,310	9
422	(*)	1,547	(*)	327	(*)	1,723	(*)	283	(*)	1,446	(*)	10
379	(*)	585	(*)	329	(*)	635	(*)	170	(*)	822	(*)	11
284	(*)	501	(*)	397	(*)	518	(*)	148	(*)	681	(*)	12
412	(*)	804	(*)	721	(*)	777	(*)	302	(*)	1,190	(*)	13
254	(*)	932	(*)	528	(*)	926	(*)	296	(*)	1,655	(*)	14
56	(*)	151	(*)	67	(*)	220	(*)	51	(*)	615	(*)	15
5	(*)	13	(*)	3	(*)	24	(*)	13	(*)	69	(*)	16
79	51	144	227	44	90	133	359	31	118	191	225	17
430	461	1,677	3,763	383	711	973	3,736	534	1,465	1,557	2,399	18
517	562	272	1,050	110	211	1,077	987	302	332	1,240	1,884	19
11,053	9,570	6,270	28,192	2,221	5,534	26,644	18,930	8,253	7,713	17,522	23,749	20
109	³ 1,141	713	³ 3,636	238	² 1,054	1,372	² 2,935	143	² 825	1,008	³ 3,180	21
1,835	³ 33,498	21,731	³ 171,646	5,062	² 29,516	32,011	³ 62,862	3,617	³ 25,474	11,504	³ 37,423	22
1,000	(*)	1,274	(*)	1,138	(*)	1,048	(*)	298	(*)	369	(*)	23
46,190	(*)	22,384	(*)	38,429	(*)	21,237	(*)	8,990	(*)	5,604	(*)	24
1,031	(*)	3,859	(*)	1,979	(*)	2,884	(*)	1,006	(*)	3,295	(*)	25
36,063	(*)	178,782	(*)	116,752	(*)	62,750	(*)	38,028	(*)	43,163	(*)	26
796	(*)	1,470	(*)	979	(*)	2,120	(*)	835	(*)	4,195	(*)	27
35,669	(*)	23,538	(*)	43,744	(*)	55,397	(*)	35,541	(*)	65,721	(*)	28
1,722	(*)	4,407	(*)	2,180	(*)	4,809	(*)	971	(*)	6,602	(*)	29
8,532	(*)	32,818	(*)	10,789	(*)	25,668	(*)	8,566	(*)	30,835	(*)	30
1,862	² 2,010	4,589	³ 4,319	2,400	² 2,824	5,025	³ 3,888	1,354	³ 1,322	6,613	³ 6,963	31
67,897	³ 91,106	171,253	³ 334,352	93,412	³ 117,941	216,792	² 228,687	60,742	² 72,461	330,699	² 339,881	32
1,816	1,923	4,540	4,078	2,373	2,785	4,826	3,795	1,264	1,241	6,487	6,695	33
55,009	48,008	143,252	134,514	86,129	82,991	158,137	146,895	48,872	39,274	301,673	278,709	34
1,626	(*)	4,398	(*)	2,281	(*)	4,106	(*)	1,187	(*)	4,159	(*)	35
84,088	(*)	222,897	(*)	160,243	(*)	115,998	(*)	50,635	(*)	60,271	(*)	36
1,511	1,529	2,299	2,099	1,825	2,172	2,689	2,102	1,062	1,004	4,390	4,740	37
81,859	63,621	45,922	29,093	82,173	88,082	76,634	55,445	44,531	36,264	71,325	77,345	38
5,657,777	6,071,363	24,200,589	21,606,454	11,743,416	12,129,056	27,412,865	21,683,754	7,331,255	5,183,209	43,883,141	32,626,201	39
2,989	2,994	4,929	4,949	4,815	4,280	5,218	5,517	5,293	3,868	6,393	4,610	40
3,177	3,194	5,843	5,701	5,054	4,515	6,735	6,339	5,677	4,191	7,731	5,527	41
29.11	30.85	56.44	52.02	38.74	37.15	71.79	64.62	48.27	37.91	92.19	70.13	42
1,716	1,629	3,772	3,643	2,235	2,426	4,349	3,341	1,069	1,007	6,260	5,995	43
1,687,693	1,077,682	4,117,910	2,686,435	3,332,722	1,887,086	5,079,172	3,025,127	1,987,315	931,367	10,007,806	5,705,066	44
199	(*)	499	(*)	123	(*)	739	(*)	75	(*)	643	(*)	45
350	(*)	744	(*)	252	(*)	743	(*)	102	(*)	747	(*)	46
203	(*)	497	(*)	202	(*)	426	(*)	59	(*)	501	(*)	47
227	(*)	425	(*)	333	(*)	477	(*)	128	(*)	639	(*)	48
96	(*)	147	(*)	103	(*)	143	(*)	30	(*)	245	(*)	49
474	(*)	939	(*)	765	(*)	1,156	(*)	356	(*)	1,985	(*)	50
167	(*)	521	(*)	457	(*)	605	(*)	319	(*)	1,500	(*)	51
2,498,957	1,430,988	6,110,282	3,432,585	6,358,715	3,544,136	5,461,011	2,975,081	2,843,431	1,395,174	10,658,903	5,582,547	52
1,867	(*)	4,842	(*)	2,425	(*)	5,162	(*)	1,372	(*)	6,830	(*)	53
2,076	(*)	5,482	(*)	2,914	(*)	5,532	(*)	1,698	(*)	8,010	(*)	54
1,827	(*)	4,767	(*)	2,407	(*)	5,120	(*)	1,357	(*)	6,777	(*)	55
1,323	(*)	5,236	(*)	2,684	(*)	5,771	(*)	1,517	(*)	7,658	(*)	56
139	(*)	232	(*)	203	(*)	165	(*)	161	(*)	323	(*)	57
135	(*)	253	(*)	230	(*)	181	(*)	181	(*)	352	(*)	58
7,039	(*)	19,309	(*)	9,615	(*)	22,927	(*)	5,287	(*)	29,538	(*)	59
3,66	(*)	3,69	(*)	3,58	(*)	3,97	(*)	3,49	(*)	3,86	(*)	60
1,994	(*)	5,002	(*)	2,415	(*)	6,261	(*)	1,349	(*)	7,990	(*)	61
998	(*)	2,641	(*)	1,228	(*)	3,207	(*)	733	(*)	4,124	(*)	62
995	(*)	2,361	(*)	1,187	(*)	3,054	(*)	616	(*)	3,866	(*)	63
5,045	(*)	14,307	(*)	7,200	(*)	16,686	(*)	3,938	(*)	21,543	(*)	64
2,554	(*)	8,593	(*)	3,671	(*)	8,015	(*)	2,004	(*)	10,604	(*)	65
2,482	(*)	7,414	(*)	3,539	(*)	8,651	(*)	1,934	(*)	10,941	(*)	66

*The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
 †The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY		ARMSTRONG		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)									
By color: ¹									
1	White.....number..	171,412	168,705	3,147	3,070	3,067	2,976	3,452	3,042
2	Nonwhite.....number..	349	322	2	1	25	28	6	5
By age:									
3	Under 35 years.....number..	24,309	19,462	457	365	281	213	358	300
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	79,038	74,467	1,455	1,373	1,404	1,293	1,441	1,212
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	37,577	38,113	687	665	770	729	777	700
6	65 years and over.....number..	29,918	30,570	594	553	607	584	824	715
7	Average age reported.....years..	50.5	51.6	50.3	51.2	52.6	53.6	53.1	53.6
8	Owners.....years..	51.7	53.3	51.6	53.3	53.5	55.4	53.8	55.3
9	Tenants.....years..	42.7	43.2	43.2	43.2	47.2	46.9	46.2	44.8
By residence: ²									
10	On farm operated.....number..	162,607	156,222	2,953	2,807	2,968	2,750	3,272	2,846
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	8,306	6,242	186	115	108	66	169	110
By years on farm (see text):									
12	Less than 1 year ³.....number..	14,535	4,259	298	123	211	51	235	40
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	39,101	32,150	745	622	649	530	677	535
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	27,789	23,747	487	445	528	354	537	386
15	10 years and over.....number..	88,104	94,221	1,596	1,601	1,551	1,515	1,927	1,726
By work off farm: ⁴									
16	All operators reporting.....number..	69,837	63,868	1,234	1,109	1,270	1,235	1,384	1,406
17	.....days worked..	16,082,881	9,843,398	248,753	152,183	328,317	243,819	352,211	203,371
Operators reporting:									
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	6,631	13,931	183	280	21	124	38	268
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	4,490	7,886	101	171	25	100	42	175
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	4,362	8,278	82	141	126	144	72	256
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	4,925	9,800	102	154	88	206	67	288
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	7,331	8,183	134	175	81	218	150	200
23	250 days and over.....number..	42,098	15,790	632	188	929	443	1,015	219
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES									
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:									
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	93,534	(**)	1,458	(**)	2,026	(**)	1,528	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	126,633	98,937	2,548	1,455	2,716	2,425	1,699	1,083
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	143,252	(**)	2,744	(**)	2,758	(**)	2,608	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	69,455	54,472	1,288	1,121	1,902	1,346	1,203	936
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..									
28	Distance to nearest all-weather road:	141,477	121,282	2,867	1,894	2,821	2,638	2,261	1,712
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	109,750	⁵ 90,120	1,647	⁵ 1,502	2,030	⁵ 1,848	1,771	⁵ 1,273
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	20,665	(*)	534	(*)	320	(*)	406	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	5,297	(*)	181	(*)	62	(*)	106	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	21,030	(*)	511	(*)	229	(*)	513	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	7,814	(*)	80	(*)	26	(*)	206	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	381	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	48,070	38,981	819	642	1,132	1,030	541	440
36	.....number..	56,271	44,323	1,052	757	1,356	1,222	588	464
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	80,740	50,968	1,599	1,089	1,187	750	1,189	717
38	.....number..	92,638	54,842	1,945	1,167	1,348	810	1,279	743
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	136,608	124,784	2,632	2,459	2,495	2,051	2,585	2,158
40	.....number..	165,166	157,988	3,279	3,148	3,236	2,655	2,960	2,537
FARM LABOR									
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)									
41	Family and/or hired workers..farms reporting..	154,300	143,984	2,766	2,603	⁶ 2,667	2,523	3,184	2,422
42	.....persons..	260,038	272,806	4,824	5,062	4,244	5,494	5,072	4,342
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.89	1.89	1.74	1.94	1.59	2.18	1.59	1.79
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	152,625	135,750	2,737	2,412	2,625	2,290	3,179	2,349
45	.....persons..	232,433	220,821	4,208	4,075	3,640	4,087	4,850	3,894
46	Operators.....farms reporting..	147,312	(*)	2,539	(*)	2,587	(*)	3,059	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	61,140	(*)	1,085	(*)	778	(*)	1,215	(*)
48	.....persons..	85,121	(*)	1,669	(*)	1,053	(*)	1,791	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,942	30,186	428	552	284	505	171	315
50	.....persons..	27,605	51,985	616	987	604	1,407	222	448
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	84,577	64,757	1,834	1,447	973	717	958	893
52	.....dollars..	51,451,952	25,529,084	1,624,795	534,120	1,184,153	994,264	312,282	159,508
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:									
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	17,675	(*)	407	(*)	212	(*)	273	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	12,541	(*)	278	(*)	92	(*)	151	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	13,763	(*)	298	(*)	123	(*)	174	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	16,889	(*)	322	(*)	168	(*)	175	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	11,424	(*)	238	(*)	127	(*)	97	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	12,285	(*)	291	(*)	251	(*)	88	(*)

¹ Not available.

² Available data not comparable; see text.

³ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

⁴ Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

PENNSYLVANIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 202]

BEAVER		BEDFORD		BERKS		BLAIR		BRADFORD		BUCKS	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,128	2,088	3,362	2,993	4,858	5,540	2,081	1,929	4,057	4,262	4,051	4,282
10	9	.....	1	5	1	3	2	6	7	18	17
242	212	526	437	699	660	316	235	641	558	535	351
1,007	925	1,545	1,329	2,461	2,733	1,004	847	1,815	1,811	1,940	2,035
507	445	873	828	1,041	1,264	413	418	820	869	970	1,021
376	386	595	545	848	818	349	365	764	808	580	719
51.3	52.2	49.9	50.7	49.2	50.3	49.7	51.4	50.2	51.2	50.2	52.1
51.8	53.8	51.4	52.6	50.4	52.3	51.1	53.3	51.0	52.6	51.0	52.9
46.3	45.0	42.3	40.9	43.6	44.1	40.7	43.4	39.8	41.0	43.1	45.7
2,052	1,955	3,187	2,947	4,563	5,092	2,037	1,789	3,623	3,908	3,777	4,007
82	29	164	65	261	365	45	75	177	158	269	128
217	34	349	133	431	188	166	78	344	96	339	54
533	484	733	603	1,197	1,310	544	420	893	812	1,018	879
384	297	548	447	861	931	354	321	681	564	745	829
983	1,044	1,702	1,772	2,332	3,049	968	1,031	2,112	2,346	1,914	2,460
1,204	942	1,481	1,160	1,694	1,980	1,052	809	1,350	1,434	1,091	1,243
326,942	185,138	285,951	167,248	349,555	369,889	286,303	160,363	261,399	187,757	242,714	240,455
55	94	217	243	163	241	11	71	211	478	66	151
43	69	110	149	121	174	15	84	144	212	55	117
33	100	131	177	143	244	37	95	107	158	94	144
31	152	142	217	190	296	33	125	105	157	124	162
43	147	207	185	240	293	98	123	172	116	144	151
989	360	674	189	837	732	868	311	611	313	608	518
1,132	(**)	1,399	(**)	2,913	(**)	1,184	(**)	2,401	(**)	3,102	(**)
1,704	1,410	1,994	1,024	4,026	3,966	1,652	1,241	3,420	2,829	3,719	3,637
1,781	(**)	2,723	(**)	4,385	(**)	1,685	(**)	3,570	(**)	3,767	(**)
1,056	659	913	705	1,703	1,397	964	517	2,340	1,884	2,344	1,875
1,739	1,610	2,522	1,527	4,207	4,563	1,636	1,468	3,755	3,612	3,804	4,029
1,427	1,104	2,211	1,180	3,711	2,927	1,418	1,053	2,005	1,686	2,983	2,773
306	(*)	323	(*)	513	(*)	234	(*)	537	(*)	536	(*)
73	(*)	106	(*)	113	(*)	38	(*)	165	(*)	105	(*)
250	(*)	403	(*)	407	(*)	231	(*)	789	(*)	310	(*)
81	(*)	270	(*)	91	(*)	26	(*)	459	(*)	87	(*)
.....	(*)	20	(*)	3	(*)	2	(*)	7	(*)	1	(*)
619	453	819	612	2,101	1,704	554	473	1,037	792	1,738	1,414
673	481	915	660	2,558	1,971	616	529	1,195	869	2,361	1,812
884	441	1,339	787	2,928	2,182	881	488	1,999	1,245	2,597	2,154
949	460	1,474	809	3,572	2,412	961	512	2,247	1,306	3,584	2,481
1,721	1,428	2,542	2,271	4,246	4,303	1,594	1,335	3,219	3,085	3,555	3,511
2,087	1,801	2,991	2,673	5,416	5,914	1,764	1,587	3,743	3,585	5,015	4,993
1,823	1,594	3,077	2,475	4,500	4,990	2,010	1,632	3,752	3,743	3,668	3,478
2,930	2,775	4,860	4,320	8,463	10,233	2,890	3,047	5,445	6,478	6,535	7,089
1.61	1.82	1.58	1.75	1.88	2.05	1.44	1.87	1.45	1.73	1.78	2.04
1,799	1,468	3,050	2,369	4,448	4,576	2,006	1,557	3,716	3,592	3,614	3,186
2,716	2,435	4,442	3,647	7,028	7,652	2,717	2,419	4,813	5,566	4,783	4,749
1,768	(*)	2,882	(*)	4,146	(*)	1,997	(*)	3,648	(*)	3,593	(*)
696	(*)	1,126	(*)	1,773	(*)	629	(*)	951	(*)	849	(*)
948	(*)	1,560	(*)	2,882	(*)	730	(*)	1,165	(*)	1,190	(*)
159	248	324	493	951	1,375	114	399	487	687	875	1,043
214	340	418	673	1,435	2,581	173	628	632	912	1,752	2,340
763	506	1,736	885	3,294	2,463	714	658	2,132	1,547	1,903	1,818
312,694	143,406	566,558	176,414	2,660,806	1,149,054	398,046	227,906	935,750	413,599	3,417,588	1,746,739
184	(*)	514	(*)	500	(*)	141	(*)	363	(*)	165	(*)
135	(*)	286	(*)	466	(*)	76	(*)	367	(*)	150	(*)
143	(*)	274	(*)	545	(*)	95	(*)	372	(*)	240	(*)
133	(*)	306	(*)	687	(*)	171	(*)	418	(*)	386	(*)
84	(*)	215	(*)	503	(*)	132	(*)	338	(*)	320	(*)
84	(*)	141	(*)	593	(*)	99	(*)	274	(*)	642	(*)

¹1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	BUTLER		CAMBRIA		CAMERON		CARBON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)								
By color: ¹								
1 White.....number..	4,095	4,526	3,052	2,716	162	165	772	674
2 Nonwhite.....number..	10	2	5	3	.....	.....	1	.....
By age:								
3 Under 35 years.....number..	434	436	336	305	16	10	78	65
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	1,912	1,922	1,470	1,130	74	66	392	319
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	988	1,076	736	636	36	39	188	161
6 65 years and over.....number..	753	943	506	479	36	40	114	117
7 Average age reported.....years..	51.8	52.9	51.1	51.9	53.0	54.8	51.0	51.8
8 Owners.....years..	52.4	54.1	51.8	53.1	53.4	54.9	51.5	52.3
9 Tenants.....years..	45.0	45.2	46.4	44.6	46.2	53.0	43.9	42.7
By residence: ²								
10 On farm operated.....number..	3,942	4,270	2,939	2,443	154	150	750	644
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	153	157	100	79	8	5	21	22
By years on farm (see text):								
12 Less than 1 year ³.....number..	282	52	193	29	.....	.....	44	1
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	952	914	596	406	31	29	154	87
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	973	664	490	316	42	7	108	77
15 10 years and over.....number..	2,181	2,418	1,749	1,517	78	78	454	408
By work off farm: ⁴								
16 All operators reporting.....number..	2,143	1,844	1,693	1,483	103	103	320	295
17 Operators reporting: days worked.....	516,954	313,177	465,161	253,641	25,641	22,268	86,224	49,101
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	157	253	27	181	7	13	12	40
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	126	217	35	138	6	8	9	22
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	105	293	69	219	7	7	7	53
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	130	322	63	328	5	8	7	62
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	216	253	134	278	6	9	28	53
23 250 days and over.....number..	1,409	506	1,365	339	72	58	257	65
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES								
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:								
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	2,200	(**)	1,608	(**)	103	(**)	432	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,934	2,653	2,283	1,536	109	101	588	461
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	3,522	(**)	2,487	(*)	136	(**)	650	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,789	1,540	750	490	47	43	279	217
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	3,593	3,529	2,382	1,915	99	102	706	526
Distance to nearest all-weather road:								
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	2,724	5,479	1,835	51,268	116	5111	590	5377
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	544	(*)	440	(*)	9	(*)	62	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	183	(*)	76	(*)	2	(*)	10	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	517	(*)	466	(*)	10	(*)	54	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	127	(*)	159	(*)	17	(*)	14	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)	5	(*)	1	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	1,003	868	889	618	53	24	362	290
36 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	1,106	979	969	666	57	26	466	359
37 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,920	1,252	1,141	560	61	29	450	224
38 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,117	1,328	1,215	577	68	29	533	251
39 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	3,322	3,274	2,218	1,731	120	110	652	531
40 Total.....number..	4,012	4,211	2,401	2,034	141	121	775	696
FARM LABOR								
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)								
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,756	3,939	2,693	2,180	145	140	760	574
42 persons.....	6,274	7,300	4,168	4,173	215	212	1,539	1,358
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.67	1.85	1.55	1.91	1.48	1.51	2.05	2.37
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	3,735	3,813	2,685	2,092	144	137	750	556
45 persons.....	5,936	6,379	3,943	3,710	207	184	1,399	1,191
46 Operators.....farms reporting..	3,586	(*)	2,682	(*)	132	(*)	741	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	1,708	(*)	963	(*)	60	(*)	399	(*)
48 persons.....	2,350	(*)	1,321	(*)	75	(*)	658	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	259	497	108	212	5	22	55	97
50 persons.....	398	921	225	463	8	28	140	167
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,769	1,220	926	630	61	22	254	190
52 dollars.....	606,374	514,412	422,400	163,683	10,272	5,982	206,496	80,860
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:								
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	497	(*)	299	(*)	37	(*)	17	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	340	(*)	162	(*)	9	(*)	25	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	305	(*)	136	(*)	5	(*)	43	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	318	(*)	178	(*)	4	(*)	77	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	155	(*)	85	(*)	3	(*)	48	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	154	(*)	66	(*)	3	(*)	44	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

* White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

** Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

PENNSYLVANIA

219

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 202]

CENTRE		CHESTER		CLARION		CLEARFIELD		CLINTON		COLUMBIA		CRAWFORD	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,029	1,977	4,098	4,223	2,279	2,199	3,127	3,530	888	761	2,201	2,099	5,326	5,585
1	.....	74	67	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	9	11
311	269	628	440	257	227	320	352	125	78	328	219	795	655
1,005	941	1,999	1,890	1,038	895	1,395	1,450	413	338	1,066	1,003	2,341	2,241
414	402	932	970	497	465	722	841	188	171	450	467	1,159	1,348
283	294	582	708	481	501	683	824	152	141	363	314	1,025	1,166
49.0	49.7	49.6	51.7	52.2	53.0	52.7	53.3	50.3	51.7	49.7	50.6	50.9	52.5
51.7	53.1	50.7	53.5	53.2	54.5	53.0	54.5	51.2	54.0	50.6	51.7	51.4	53.8
41.8	41.7	43.4	44.8	43.0	43.4	47.3	44.0	42.4	43.7	41.9	43.5	43.3	43.3
1,918	1,856	3,891	3,710	2,180	2,030	2,992	3,365	788	709	2,096	1,875	5,125	5,260
101	87	249	257	92	80	127	83	83	40	101	117	194	183
209	89	374	100	168	28	175	31	59	21	173	48	634	166
485	432	1,084	838	397	346	538	492	195	163	487	394	1,257	1,162
383	271	616	378	267	438	434	864	165	118	355	265	866	818
913	1,114	1,950	2,167	1,322	1,219	1,897	2,283	448	419	1,138	1,142	2,543	3,190
902	732	1,377	1,146	1,087	944	1,861	2,134	380	327	839	780	2,196	2,005
172,547	113,722	323,424	213,411	235,700	112,932	406,780	334,795	82,485	45,188	160,171	88,139	515,432	397,792
209	172	117	185	70	314	141	213	17	95	156	288	187	526
70	80	91	125	94	141	124	246	24	45	89	113	139	19
37	82	91	119	85	127	147	408	25	35	63	94	141	230
52	104	92	130	125	131	151	591	48	49	38	104	131	238
104	79	145	134	120	96	247	417	80	31	88	72	172	211
430	215	941	453	593	135	1,051	259	176	73	405	109	1,426	525
924	(**)	3,345	(**)	1,028	(**)	1,488	(**)	448	(**)	1,041	(**)	2,852	(**)
1,257	1,018	3,582	3,257	1,947	785	2,131	2,025	549	415	1,463	1,025	4,514	3,706
1,617	(**)	3,653	(**)	1,950	(**)	2,663	(**)	694	(**)	1,737	(**)	4,584	(**)
849	653	2,482	1,206	1,059	749	550	247	191	882	739	1,423	1,133	27
1,299	1,168	3,805	3,754	1,736	1,217	2,559	2,625	571	474	1,768	1,487	5,051	4,802
1,339	51,154	3,250	52,829	1,541	51,047	1,964	51,557	513	5405	1,188	5877	2,936	53,039
317	(*)	416	(*)	317	(*)	350	(*)	91	(*)	287	(*)	556	(*)
95	(*)	100	(*)	69	(*)	79	(*)	19	(*)	80	(*)	200	(*)
171	(*)	256	(*)	289	(*)	386	(*)	125	(*)	377	(*)	670	(*)
64	(*)	40	(*)	61	(*)	177	(*)	77	(*)	121	(*)	929	(*)
10	(*)	13	(*)	2	(*)	5	(*)	5	(*)	2	(*)	8	(*)
512	409	1,827	1,539	328	303	692	575	235	147	973	788	745	700
584	454	2,382	1,868	357	326	760	628	260	162	1,092	876	799	766
1,141	816	2,451	1,891	1,104	708	1,051	652	445	268	1,263	740	2,296	1,277
1,332	883	3,227	2,197	1,179	770	1,106	682	495	277	1,425	798	2,467	1,313
1,608	1,513	3,657	3,580	1,871	1,674	2,113	2,111	676	583	1,736	1,509	4,099	3,858
1,924	1,766	5,932	5,819	2,138	2,051	2,295	2,434	756	700	1,942	1,806	4,554	4,442
1,842	1,850	3,522	4,006	2,062	1,771	3,856	2,940	796	682	2,042	1,777	4,645	4,739
3,542	3,545	7,126	9,225	3,352	2,735	4,448	4,679	1,132	1,076	3,364	3,065	6,713	7,977
1.92	1.91	2.02	2.30	1.63	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.50	1.63	1.65	1.72	1.45	1.68
1,829	1,783	3,334	3,432	2,057	1,723	2,848	2,886	776	640	2,024	1,695	4,597	4,511
3,217	2,783	4,721	5,119	3,217	2,509	4,292	4,276	1,094	905	3,051	2,580	6,341	7,105
1,748	(*)	3,271	(*)	1,963	(*)	2,759	(*)	667	(*)	1,983	(*)	4,398	(*)
998	(*)	946	(*)	922	(*)	1,112	(*)	312	(*)	670	(*)	1,566	(*)
1,469	(*)	1,450	(*)	1,254	(*)	1,533	(*)	427	(*)	1,068	(*)	1,943	(*)
238	510	1,307	1,839	106	162	120	376	77	121	249	317	313	639
325	762	2,405	4,106	135	226	156	408	98	171	313	485	372	872
1,273	923	2,627	2,578	945	793	869	737	440	355	1,190	922	2,402	1,690
559,600	288,850	4,439,553	2,607,802	220,640	120,900	212,010	138,027	178,062	88,142	614,141	260,485	618,536	323,173
370	(*)	163	(*)	324	(*)	324	(*)	82	(*)	179	(*)	793	(*)
172	(*)	153	(*)	176	(*)	161	(*)	77	(*)	185	(*)	470	(*)
178	(*)	225	(*)	180	(*)	150	(*)	78	(*)	230	(*)	393	(*)
256	(*)	404	(*)	146	(*)	131	(*)	97	(*)	276	(*)	410	(*)
191	(*)	442	(*)	63	(*)	51	(*)	56	(*)	162	(*)	189	(*)
106	(*)	1,240	(*)	57	(*)	52	(*)	50	(*)	158	(*)	147	(*)

¹1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	CUMBERLAND		DAUPHIN		DELAWARE		ELK		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table 7)									
By color: ¹									
1	White.....number..	2,662	2,807	2,183	2,092	664	813	843	720
2	Nonwhite.....number..	.....	2	5	6	5	12	.....	.....
By age:									
3	Under 35 years.....number..	471	448	300	271	55	76	77	54
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	1,245	1,344	1,073	956	362	370	380	254
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	189	534	459	485	147	167	187	191
6	65 years and over.....number..	313	396	344	324	98	162	199	167
7	Average age reported.....years..	48.0	49.0	49.9	50.4	50.7	52.4	53.1	55.0
8	Owners.....years..	51.0	52.8	51.1	52.7	52.4	54.7	53.5	53.3
9	Tenants.....years..	41.9	42.0	42.7	42.9	44.4	46.8	45.0	47.8
By residence: ²									
10	On farm operated.....number..	2,381	2,621	2,022	1,963	606	747	822	643
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	155	80	144	75	59	47	21	17
By years on farm (see text):									
12	Less than 1 year ³.....number..	309	196	218	71	88	20	44	.....
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	779	757	496	481	165	150	130	83
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	422	471	387	346	111	115	123	73
15	10 years and over.....number..	994	1,305	1,081	1,138	289	433	543	394
By work off farm: ⁴									
16	All operators reporting.....number..	752	898	894	777	303	322	513	303
17	.....days worked..	153,208	139,259	196,461	135,206	80,907	82,886	135,209	50,599
Operators reporting:									
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	110	224	92	144	6	26	14	36
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	84	107	60	92	7	9	14	33
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	39	78	60	76	14	16	24	55
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	50	102	55	95	9	28	14	58
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	53	114	105	86	13	31	46	50
23	250 days and over.....number..	416	263	522	284	254	212	401	71
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES									
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:									
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	878	(**)	1,193	(**)	606	(**)	451	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,078	1,387	1,594	1,280	619	762	594	358
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	2,167	(**)	1,826	(**)	620	(**)	727	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	747	724	747	482	518	521	173	104
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	2,288	1,739	1,827	1,494	643	796	682	456
Distance to nearest all-weather road:									
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,606	⁵ 1,450	1,502	⁵ 1,276	635	⁵ 755	496	⁵ 321
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	357	(*)	356	(*)	15	(*)	86	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	74	(*)	78	(*)	1	(*)	21	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	406	(*)	173	(*)	3	(*)	122	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	64	(*)	20	(*)	.....	(*)	105	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	5	(*)	.....	(*)	12	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	542	507	571	448	316	301	241	164
36	.....number..	595	584	638	514	441	441	271	178
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	1,428	941	1,089	805	324	226	437	200
38	.....number..	1,582	904	1,249	878	408	260	466	208
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	2,238	2,448	1,886	1,651	582	632	613	415
40	.....number..	2,749	3,204	2,466	2,271	1,058	1,107	702	478
FARM LABOR									
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)									
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,432	2,677	2,100	1,824	486	749	781	538
42	.....persons..	3,980	4,626	3,406	3,711	1,096	1,984	1,268	982
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.64	1.73	1.62	2.03	2.13	2.65	1.62	1.83
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	2,400	2,556	2,063	1,710	437	547	778	525
45	.....persons..	3,593	3,706	2,855	2,892	509	768	1,215	888
46	Operators.....persons..	2,328	(*)	1,985	(*)	427	(*)	755	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	932	(*)	643	(*)	60	(*)	303	(*)
48	.....persons..	1,265	(*)	870	(*)	82	(*)	460	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	310	626	225	376	214	405	31	50
50	.....persons..	387	920	551	819	527	1,216	53	94
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,697	1,557	1,225	946	321	450	205	176
52	.....dollars..	836,038	432,817	756,887	433,513	908,067	981,090	83,083	39,323
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:									
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	268	(*)	252	(*)	6	(*)	53	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	265	(*)	168	(*)	9	(*)	37	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	314	(*)	219	(*)	27	(*)	49	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	406	(*)	289	(*)	37	(*)	33	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	244	(*)	135	(*)	51	(*)	14	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	200	(*)	142	(*)	181	(*)	19	(*)

⁰ Not available.

⁰⁰ Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

PENNSYLVANIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 202]

ERIE		FAYETTE		FOREST		FRANKLIN		FULTON		GREENE		HUNTINGDON	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
4,588	4,489	3,779	3,045	217	276	3,553	3,718	1,454	1,416	2,857	2,646	1,763	1,625
2	4	17	8	.....	.....	7	13	10	1	3	4	2	2
746	524	394	246	14	20	655	590	248	219	270	268	222	205
2,035	1,936	1,631	1,280	99	93	1,622	1,695	678	639	1,217	1,083	658	732
1,058	1,044	910	795	54	65	686	697	255	294	653	603	375	353
752	754	837	671	49	84	518	571	228	228	698	642	298	298
49.9	51.3	53.0	53.8	54.0	56.0	48.5	49.2	49.3	49.4	53.7	53.6	50.2	50.7
50.3	52.5	53.8	54.7	54.0	57.1	51.4	52.6	50.7	51.9	55.1	56.0	51.7	52.6
43.6	42.6	45.7	45.8	56.8	46.4	41.2	41.4	42.4	38.7	47.3	44.9	43.8	42.6
4,384	4,169	3,624	2,876	197	260	3,370	3,374	1,391	1,299	2,601	2,472	1,691	1,473
206	198	154	102	20	10	181	158	66	58	237	149	72	46
457	129	289	36	17	3	360	206	107	66	301	62	129	56
1,162	879	790	488	47	35	1,099	818	282	297	622	610	399	364
745	633	574	418	41	26	551	577	265	221	383	350	325	249
2,210	2,340	2,092	2,071	111	135	1,525	1,827	764	815	1,478	1,555	696	938
2,163	1,708	2,023	1,405	142	140	1,135	1,159	540	690	1,099	1,235	813	565
536,488	301,857	507,888	209,860	32,994	17,645	215,937	162,196	98,644	83,831	244,722	156,621	167,887	87,694
146	287	80	225	14	46	214	326	76	209	100	391	111	77
139	193	70	232	6	25	119	129	54	88	74	165	59	82
102	188	87	199	3	16	71	159	58	101	85	131	60	83
130	247	165	327	13	16	96	138	65	120	84	94	65	104
139	189	160	194	19	12	109	155	74	88	121	136	126	114
1,307	604	1,441	223	87	25	526	252	213	84	635	202	392	105
2,652	(*)	1,893	(*)	67	(*)	1,318	(*)	320	(*)	862	(*)	738	(*)
2,901	3,106	2,648	1,842	80	65	2,700	1,545	617	318	637	465	1,149	605
4,066	(*)	3,103	(*)	165	(*)	2,855	(*)	1,164	(*)	1,838	(*)	1,434	(*)
2,187	1,534	923	535	71	84	1,383	1,141	137	112	1,582	1,517	409	298
4,282	3,556	2,999	2,164	103	86	3,082	2,022	788	370	874	671	1,235	767
3,090	5,070	1,968	5,172	143	129	2,227	5,184	840	554	1,764	5,143	1,004	5,749
395	(*)	447	(*)	20	(*)	504	(*)	171	(*)	151	(*)	200	(*)
189	(*)	61	(*)	7	(*)	105	(*)	31	(*)	38	(*)	45	(*)
688	(*)	268	(*)	29	(*)	382	(*)	266	(*)	490	(*)	261	(*)
228	(*)	109	(*)	17	(*)	120	(*)	147	(*)	303	(*)	149	(*)
3	(*)	8	(*)	.....	(*)	20	(*)	.....	(*)	19	(*)	14	(*)
1,429	1,130	917	665	49	44	816	572	163	191	358	260	395	282
1,626	1,251	992	738	53	54	1,107	685	182	218	386	288	427	303
2,468	1,541	1,082	630	114	90	1,779	1,114	485	291	364	225	830	438
2,765	1,635	1,151	658	118	84	2,046	1,182	501	302	401	240	913	455
3,637	3,157	2,546	1,898	163	167	3,045	3,126	1,188	1,064	1,937	1,862	1,414	1,239
4,296	3,718	2,840	2,234	187	201	3,689	4,123	1,277	1,255	2,192	2,268	1,593	1,520
4,032	4,050	3,373	2,333	183	223	3,367	3,319	1,388	1,233	2,357	2,173	1,652	1,391
6,112	7,264	5,429	4,279	278	403	5,969	6,517	2,104	1,856	3,213	3,335	2,868	2,430
1.52	1.79	1.61	1.83	1.52	1.81	1.77	1.96	1.52	1.51	1.36	1.53	1.74	1.75
3,986	3,794	3,345	2,215	181	214	3,327	3,138	1,381	1,201	2,337	2,017	1,644	1,321
5,640	5,879	5,163	3,683	264	382	5,119	5,102	2,047	1,759	3,005	2,783	2,636	2,062
3,861	(*)	3,171	(*)	179	(*)	3,229	(*)	1,358	(*)	2,278	(*)	1,603	(*)
1,370	(*)	1,641	(*)	67	(*)	1,212	(*)	588	(*)	631	(*)	645	(*)
1,679	(*)	1,992	(*)	85	(*)	1,890	(*)	689	(*)	727	(*)	1,033	(*)
388	761	177	365	9	18	521	820	51	70	147	393	178	268
572	1,385	266	596	14	21	650	1,415	57	97	208	552	232	368
2,290	1,708	1,584	742	101	41	2,490	2,118	1,157	632	998	1,069	935	541
1,666,628	627,932	512,563	220,079	31,949	10,187	1,894,777	735,953	172,085	70,043	204,435	144,460	350,098	142,682
445	(*)	533	(*)	33	(*)	510	(*)	556	(*)	322	(*)	277	(*)
343	(*)	290	(*)	26	(*)	301	(*)	201	(*)	224	(*)	156	(*)
371	(*)	272	(*)	21	(*)	409	(*)	179	(*)	197	(*)	131	(*)
473	(*)	247	(*)	8	(*)	561	(*)	145	(*)	149	(*)	178	(*)
280	(*)	114	(*)	2	(*)	351	(*)	49	(*)	65	(*)	106	(*)
388	(*)	128	(*)	11	(*)	358	(*)	27	(*)	41	(*)	87	(*)

*1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

*To 1944 and in 1939.

*Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	INDIANA		JEFFERSON		JUNIATA		LACKAWANNA		LANCASTER	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: ¹										
1 White.....number..	3,462	3,234	2,458	2,356	1,343	1,495	1,385	1,506	8,604	8,423
2 Nonwhite.....number..	1	1	.....	.....	11	6	.....	4	19	23
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	456	302	254	233	211	234	162	139	2,160	1,563
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	1,505	1,372	1,087	965	675	658	592	684	4,108	3,961
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	838	772	559	574	236	308	337	355	1,492	1,624
6 65 years and over.....number..	654	651	553	528	232	271	283	269	1,035	990
7 Average age reported.....years..	51.3	52.8	52.8	53.1	49.3	50.2	51.9	52.1	46.1	47.8
8 Owners.....years..	52.3	53.9	53.3	54.0	50.9	52.5	52.6	53.1	49.3	51.1
9 Tenants.....years..	45.3	44.9	45.5	44.5	41.8	40.5	45.1	44.4	38.0	38.7
By residence: ²										
10 On farm operated.....number..	3,295	3,014	2,348	2,179	1,297	1,420	1,330	1,401	8,263	7,689
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	155	117	105	84	57	64	44	33	490	363
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	285	36	120	22	105	57	78	8	868	386
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	707	520	445	309	299	335	276	224	2,302	1,811
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	543	458	370	257	216	238	203	197	1,469	1,158
15 10 years and over.....number..	1,880	1,918	1,510	1,424	703	857	807	898	4,086	4,614
By work off farm: ⁴										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	1,478	1,425	1,154	1,197	361	549	406	514	2,505	2,438
17 days worked.....	348,153	184,257	241,169	153,215	75,717	70,944	96,084	81,666	472,997	357,980
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	80	364	127	308	46	150	32	86	442	674
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	92	228	79	160	21	85	25	78	232	296
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	83	207	96	204	33	66	23	94	261	250
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	126	241	109	235	34	87	38	91	176	246
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	169	197	143	141	51	75	21	42	275	318
23 250 days and over.....number..	928	188	600	149	176	86	267	123	1,119	654
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	1,531	(**)	1,015	(**)	472	(**)	972	(**)	5,393	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,421	1,648	1,469	921	742	463	1,215	1,194	6,525	5,776
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	2,955	(**)	2,074	(**)	1,136	(**)	1,257	(**)	6,037	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	841	636	877	824	226	215	671	522	4,426	3,495
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..										
28 Distance to nearest all-weather road:	2,769	2,493	1,974	1,471	962	702	1,278	1,282	7,227	6,950
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	2,357	51,582	1,616	51,083	754	5,689	869	5,864	6,507	55,899
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	392	(*)	380	(*)	166	(*)	212	(*)	1,118	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	79	(*)	101	(*)	54	(*)	39	(*)	143	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	491	(*)	290	(*)	253	(*)	117	(*)	643	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	111	(*)	66	(*)	76	(*)	21	(*)	134	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	3	(*)	5	(*)	4	(*)	4	(*)
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..										
35 number..	786	578	471	327	298	201	713	599	2,133	1,852
36 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	862	627	513	351	315	225	855	675	2,448	2,104
37 number..	1,425	824	933	529	678	421	660	416	4,653	3,158
38 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,528	853	1,002	547	717	458	744	436	5,650	3,462
39 number..	2,679	2,327	1,817	1,616	1,171	1,144	1,039	932	6,805	6,574
40	3,168	2,771	1,968	1,894	1,293	1,373	1,248	1,078	9,017	9,446
FARM LABOR										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,176	2,918	2,234	1,965	1,256	1,371	1,284	1,268	8,063	7,138
42 persons..	5,790	5,834	3,316	3,225	2,361	2,329	2,175	2,392	15,560	14,754
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.81	2.00	1.48	1.64	1.88	1.70	1.69	1.89	1.93	2.07
Family workers.....farms reporting..										
44 number..	3,160	2,795	2,226	1,836	1,254	1,317	1,267	1,181	7,962	6,779
45 persons..	5,521	5,130	3,202	2,817	2,254	2,088	1,891	1,855	14,054	10,855
46 Operators.....farms reporting..	3,039	(*)	2,178	(*)	1,217	(*)	1,218	(*)	7,840	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	1,593	(*)	806	(*)	656	(*)	479	(*)	3,860	(*)
48 persons..	2,482	(*)	1,024	(*)	1,037	(*)	673	(*)	6,214	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..										
49 number..	187	418	80	271	88	203	190	262	1,119	2,329
50 persons..	229	704	114	408	107	241	284	437	1,506	3,899
Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..										
51 dollars..	1,199	1,046	1,333	787	586	736	678	466	5,879	4,871
52	456,596	233,033	336,109	147,120	205,363	105,439	513,026	235,037	3,727,502	1,962,111
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	258	(*)	494	(*)	91	(*)	72	(*)	688	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	233	(*)	250	(*)	86	(*)	100	(*)	668	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	186	(*)	243	(*)	134	(*)	100	(*)	870	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	244	(*)	196	(*)	140	(*)	154	(*)	1,294	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	168	(*)	90	(*)	88	(*)	104	(*)	1,209	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	110	(*)	70	(*)	47	(*)	148	(*)	1,150	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable; see text.
 1 White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.
 2 Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MIFFLIN		MONROE		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOMERY		NORTHAMPTON		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: ¹											
1	White.....number..	1,178	1,147	1,218	1,180	3,285	2,943	783	637	2,307	2,595
2	Nonwhite.....number..	1	.....	1	3	9	8	.....	.....	1	2
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	240	200	117	103	366	266	121	81	319	276
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	577	573	566	490	1,604	1,396	344	290	1,072	1,212
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	213	220	294	308	786	642	184	118	553	633
6	65 years and over.....number..	139	146	249	253	535	502	121	94	368	409
7	Average age reported.....years..	47.2	48.0	52.7	53.4	51.0	51.7	49.5	50.0	50.2	51.5
8	Owners.....years..	49.3	50.8	53.2	54.3	51.3	52.5	51.9	53.0	51.8	53.0
9	Tenants.....years..	40.6	40.7	44.6	44.1	46.1	45.7	41.1	42.3	42.1	43.9
By residence: ²											
10	On farm operated.....number..	1,124	1,125	1,187	1,138	3,033	2,683	702	583	2,240	2,447
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	45	18	32	32	206	100	70	46	56	65
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year.....number..	123	58	59	23	258	43	80	18	167	29
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	323	278	236	189	788	533	172	148	476	468
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	211	175	203	139	602	457	134	85	368	380
15	10 years and over.....number..	504	622	710	759	1,607	1,508	368	332	1,259	1,630
By work off farm: ⁴											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	491	371	541	530	1,239	1,052	142	258	734	921
17	.....days worked..	115,483	62,776	121,483	75,785	573,017	203,379	23,691	24,333	175,880	184,912
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	45	73	37	132	68	122	29	121	45	97
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	30	31	36	83	39	105	15	41	27	57
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	20	40	31	51	83	120	16	27	31	82
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	30	56	41	85	69	125	14	27	39	126
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	37	67	66	61	236	142	28	15	101	194
23	250 days and over.....number..	329	104	330	118	744	438	40	27	491	365
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	691	(*)	743	(*)	2,622	(*)	285	(*)	1,277	(*)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	582	355	934	821	3,060	2,604	411	239	2,102	2,109
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	814	(*)	1,110	(*)	3,027	(*)	550	(*)	2,119	(*)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	379	307	488	361	2,122	1,385	206	141	1,048	751
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	738	499	1,001	933	3,080	2,804	511	392	2,173	2,371
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	802	5684	851	579	2,852	2,181	349	5271	1,683	3,318
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	165	(*)	128	(*)	215	(*)	85	(*)	297	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	36	(*)	26	(*)	35	(*)	32	(*)	44	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	119	(*)	127	(*)	89	(*)	77	(*)	187	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	41	(*)	46	(*)	13	(*)	13	(*)	38	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	81	(*)	1	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	239	200	502	364	1,229	916	174	144	981	828
36	.....number..	262	210	563	413	1,509	1,135	197	161	1,252	984
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	573	367	573	331	1,923	1,376	406	269	1,588	1,172
38	.....number..	639	376	653	358	2,376	1,557	453	287	2,017	1,325
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	792	789	1,059	926	2,842	2,365	604	515	2,002	2,104
40	.....number..	904	930	1,219	1,170	3,992	3,529	699	647	2,367	2,761
FARM LABOR											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,072	935	1,093	999	2,974	2,666	637	544	2,108	2,134
42	.....persons..	1,776	1,910	2,008	1,532	5,757	5,641	841	1,037	3,543	3,912
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.66	2.04	1.84	1.53	1.94	2.12	1.32	1.91	1.68	1.84
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,067	874	1,077	958	2,855	2,350	634	499	1,985	2,020
45	.....persons..	1,604	1,478	1,887	1,342	4,495	4,035	795	843	2,914	3,167
46	Operators.....persons..	1,031	(*)	1,044	(*)	2,776	(*)	634	(*)	1,885	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	459	(*)	480	(*)	1,331	(*)	151	(*)	882	(*)
48	.....persons..	573	(*)	843	(*)	1,719	(*)	161	(*)	1,029	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	144	286	78	132	683	783	30	125	358	434
50	.....persons..	172	432	121	190	1,262	1,606	46	194	629	745
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	713	431	508	382	1,621	1,200	345	259	1,450	1,125
52	.....dollars..	275,346	97,316	328,255	93,623	2,081,944	927,067	152,789	82,780	1,276,906	447,205
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	178	(*)	119	(*)	174	(*)	82	(*)	234	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	131	(*)	75	(*)	160	(*)	46	(*)	184	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	105	(*)	79	(*)	205	(*)	57	(*)	251	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	168	(*)	112	(*)	324	(*)	78	(*)	304	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	84	(*)	51	(*)	232	(*)	50	(*)	231	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	47	(*)	72	(*)	526	(*)	32	(*)	246	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

PENNSYLVANIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 202

NORTHUMBERLAND		PERRY		PHILADELPHIA		PIKE		POTTER		SCHUYLKILL		SNYDER	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,118	1,812	1,785	1,884	125	236	405	464	1,399	1,417	2,184	2,032	1,584	1,667
.....	.....	3	1	.....	3	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	2
322	196	312	293	11	18	30	34	202	190	303	200	317	299
960	633	859	857	61	107	215	185	614	594	1,062	945	773	769
467	421	365	362	35	44	74	109	300	284	475	475	299	328
327	269	245	292	18	50	65	112	263	266	334	335	191	241
49.8	51.1	48.4	49.4	52.0	53.1	52.7	54.5	50.6	51.5	49.7	51.4	47.2	48.6
51.2	53.0	50.8	51.7	53.3	56.8	52.8	55.6	51.4	52.9	50.4	52.4	49.6	52.0
42.9	43.5	39.9	40.5	48.5	48.7	54.3	43.3	42.5	43.5	44.0	41.6	38.7	40.3
1,995	1,592	1,676	1,791	105	183	392	439	1,254	1,326	2,059	1,879	1,488	1,565
113	41	109	73	20	29	12	13	137	69	116	46	88	80
179	21	188	88	2	2	29	5	136	16	155	25	159	99
458	319	418	453	15	32	71	61	300	315	465	252	438	382
334	233	300	267	17	40	59	58	228	193	320	228	240	271
1,128	852	864	1,064	63	106	240	279	716	632	1,227	1,149	733	924
946	476	744	681	14	46	127	207	520	611	789	532	744	622
167,634	70,531	137,470	84,794	4,062	9,433	26,242	23,617	100,565	90,984	166,969	82,134	133,437	74,192
214	121	124	216	.....	6	6	57	83	161	75	84	154	230
96	71	88	97	.....	6	19	51	56	93	60	65	78	74
72	36	72	90	.....	3	9	25	38	71	55	108	63	85
74	72	97	97	.....	3	15	29	38	71	61	109	75	64
89	66	87	59	.....	1	16	11	64	46	81	53	69	61
401	110	316	122	13	24	60	27	239	169	437	113	305	108
1,026	(**)	659	(**)	109	(**)	299	(**)	878	(**)	1,276	(**)	480	(**)
1,295	880	1,068	655	108	209	310	302	857	634	1,499	1,171	702	492
1,713	(**)	1,445	(**)	108	(**)	333	(**)	1,059	(**)	1,755	(**)	1,254	(**)
580	411	567	480	107	146	187	150	553	605	682	497	214	192
1,540	1,242	1,404	939	110	219	330	300	1,032	779	1,747	1,430	986	952
1,294	5838	975	5798	120	5207	260	242	902	721	1,461	917	851	655
357	(*)	236	(*)	.....	(*)	29	(*)	131	(*)	263	(*)	236	(*)
69	(*)	68	(*)	.....	(*)	10	(*)	39	(*)	55	(*)	83	(*)
327	(*)	309	(*)	.....	(*)	49	(*)	189	(*)	297	(*)	299	(*)
61	(*)	177	(*)	.....	(*)	32	(*)	111	(*)	67	(*)	79	(*)
1	(*)	9	(*)	.....	(*)	3	(*)	9	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)
793	565	318	258	87	125	195	153	385	271	1,180	992	375	278
901	621	355	294	141	171	223	172	438	362	1,363	1,099	447	335
1,103	514	830	523	68	90	164	96	512	272	1,155	597	774	487
1,218	547	882	548	137	129	183	108	573	286	1,312	635	865	520
1,732	1,360	1,449	1,451	91	148	320	317	933	944	1,730	1,432	1,292	1,312
2,021	1,651	1,653	1,757	166	248	374	376	1,008	1,026	2,130	1,755	1,532	1,592
1,922	1,519	1,661	1,737	102	203	371	406	1,163	1,183	1,979	1,742	1,463	1,444
3,558	3,396	2,838	2,755	298	762	560	613	1,664	2,203	3,434	4,207	2,563	3,096
1.85	2.24	1.71	1.59	2.92	3.75	1.51	1.51	1.43	1.86	1.84	2.42	1.75	2.14
1,916	1,429	1,653	1,646	97	143	362	378	1,159	1,112	1,946	1,645	1,461	1,360
3,290	2,783	2,656	2,289	116	233	498	541	1,531	1,848	2,987	3,486	2,404	2,716
1,831	(*)	1,645	(*)	96	(*)	356	(*)	1,126	(*)	1,884	(*)	1,336	(*)
915	(*)	614	(*)	17	(*)	115	(*)	292	(*)	753	(*)	761	(*)
1,459	(*)	1,011	(*)	20	(*)	142	(*)	405	(*)	1,103	(*)	1,068	(*)
197	411	146	333	60	123	39	52	106	241	299	397	123	304
268	613	182	466	182	529	62	72	133	355	447	721	159	380
1,241	654	1,071	654	66	138	102	125	709	440	1,314	789	1,135	1,080
522,752	200,266	298,713	150,515	407,955	453,060	65,124	29,942	317,534	119,142	765,567	267,383	336,156	127,498
235	(*)	329	(*)	2	(*)	17	(*)	152	(*)	146	(*)	359	(*)
218	(*)	178	(*)	1	(*)	20	(*)	85	(*)	187	(*)	199	(*)
230	(*)	188	(*)	1	(*)	10	(*)	124	(*)	256	(*)	191	(*)
270	(*)	194	(*)	5	(*)	20	(*)	169	(*)	282	(*)	217	(*)
166	(*)	113	(*)	4	(*)	15	(*)	103	(*)	211	(*)	102	(*)
122	(*)	69	(*)	53	(*)	20	(*)	75	(*)	232	(*)	67	(*)

¹1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

²In 1944 and in 1935.

³Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SOMERSET		SULLIVAN		SUSQUEHANNA		TIOGA		UNION		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: ¹											
1	White.....number..	3,464	3,626	649	651	2,738	3,226	2,727	2,783	1,006	1,044
2	Nonwhite.....number..	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	448	379	91	78	475	383	446	392	155	146
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	1,558	1,566	277	241	1,183	1,382	1,206	1,177	462	485
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	794	904	130	145	585	737	610	580	203	243
6	65 years and over.....number..	556	674	147	155	484	542	456	456	179	149
7	Average age reported.....years..	51.4	52.2	51.7	52.9	50.0	51.3	49.9	50.4	50.0	50.1
8	Owners.....years..	52.1	53.2	52.2	53.6	50.9	52.2	50.7	52.2	53.1	53.5
9	Tenants.....years..	44.6	44.5	44.1	39.9	40.9	42.7	42.0	41.6	42.2	43.5
By residence: ²											
10	On farm operated.....number..	3,254	3,426	596	599	2,642	2,932	2,551	2,549	939	982
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	197	144	52	32	89	162	160	128	65	50
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year.....number..	254	46	50	6	231	64	241	97	123	63
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	675	555	109	93	539	604	624	588	279	267
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	490	464	112	74	459	507	451	339	147	148
15	10 years and over.....number..	2,015	2,548	365	424	1,444	1,808	1,354	1,545	450	552
By work off farm: ⁴											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	1,354	1,501	333	306	799	1,059	919	1,074	400	306
17	.....days worked..	287,984	223,054	52,027	30,025	155,429	138,894	191,918	139,876	76,650	53,570
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	149	265	95	114	157	341	122	344	56	77
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	95	184	32	67	64	149	78	163	58	38
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	85	285	29	46	46	132	67	128	29	14
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	163	305	37	26	58	126	70	126	25	22
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	163	220	36	25	100	96	127	82	41	42
23	250 days and over.....number..	699	242	104	28	374	215	455	231	191	113
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	1,984	(*)	303	(**)	1,621	(**)	1,861	(**)	404	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,482	1,858	418	329	2,254	1,737	2,276	1,898	627	534
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	2,859	(**)	544	(**)	2,382	(**)	2,399	(**)	852	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,077	1,027	293	243	1,135	1,011	1,666	1,409	490	405
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	2,732	2,105	526	511	2,375	2,263	2,431	2,308	745	816
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,928	5,154	341	275	1,464	5,129	1,193	5,137	546	505
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	554	(*)	93	(*)	318	(*)	252	(*)	168	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	34	(*)	116	(*)	134	(*)	58	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	498	(*)	126	(*)	536	(*)	535	(*)	149	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	200	(*)	45	(*)	226	(*)	304	(*)	48	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	3	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	903	810	140	136	820	730	672	528	218	181
36	.....number..	1,013	880	161	148	904	786	776	581	259	211
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	1,740	1,190	246	117	1,252	724	1,248	784	582	384
38	.....number..	2,005	1,265	269	124	1,351	745	1,353	804	669	416
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	2,739	2,674	450	429	2,063	2,058	2,083	2,060	898	857
40	.....number..	3,276	3,188	518	505	2,390	2,321	2,337	2,445	1,086	1,053
FARM LABOR											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,777	3,055	566	560	2,645	2,762	2,320	2,377	941	962
42	.....persons..	4,939	5,836	917	862	4,288	4,905	3,550	4,449	1,760	1,962
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.78	1.91	1.62	1.54	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.87	1.87	2.04
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	2,744	2,920	565	542	2,520	2,601	2,291	2,305	933	906
45	.....persons..	4,621	4,918	871	787	3,734	4,056	3,168	3,815	1,569	1,539
46	Operators.....persons..	2,407	(*)	554	(*)	2,488	(*)	2,239	(*)	907	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	1,324	(*)	190	(*)	950	(*)	764	(*)	458	(*)
48	.....persons..	2,214	(*)	317	(*)	1,246	(*)	929	(*)	662	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	245	623	34	61	472	602	311	501	139	265
50	.....persons..	318	918	46	75	554	849	382	634	191	423
51	Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,709	1,219	385	277	1,546	929	1,190	977	595	393
52	.....dollars..	819,978	331,475	96,705	39,317	800,512	292,436	520,545	268,776	252,465	99,703
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	330	(*)	105	(*)	220	(*)	226	(*)	110	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	244	(*)	78	(*)	180	(*)	172	(*)	87	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	265	(*)	69	(*)	267	(*)	197	(*)	98	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	355	(*)	74	(*)	384	(*)	264	(*)	144	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	270	(*)	37	(*)	271	(*)	187	(*)	96	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	245	(*)	22	(*)	214	(*)	144	(*)	60	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

PENNSYLVANIA

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 202

VENANGO		WARREN		WASHINGTON		WAYNE		WESTMORELAND		WYOMING		YORK	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1,998	2,294	1,891	2,027	4,884	4,337	2,439	2,834	5,248	3,924	1,384	1,340	6,850	7,107
.....	.....	2	1	26	29	.....	.....	6	6	1	.....	14	13
249	205	238	242	517	404	335	275	585	380	186	138	1,016	831
876	903	865	826	2,068	1,812	1,076	1,190	2,379	1,673	590	582	3,299	3,398
429	531	427	451	1,240	1,094	575	694	1,225	951	317	395	1,488	1,542
422	509	341	439	1,057	904	447	561	1,034	790	261	234	1,039	1,097
51.9	53.7	51.1	52.5	52.8	53.3	51.3	52.9	51.9	52.8	51.3	51.6	49.6	50.6
52.7	55.0	51.5	53.3	53.9	55.4	51.4	53.6	52.8	54.2	52.1	52.7	51.4	52.3
44.9	44.9	44.1	46.4	47.5	47.1	42.3	43.0	45.5	44.6	45.0	43.4	42.0	42.6
1,891	2,089	1,791	1,857	4,665	4,107	2,347	2,625	5,009	3,709	1,326	1,192	6,581	6,461
83	89	84	83	216	124	67	80	229	94	50	34	266	296
191	54	152	20	405	105	200	31	441	79	99	13	545	191
432	355	379	351	1,175	988	427	377	1,184	715	276	197	1,625	1,190
288	273	283	267	795	642	346	381	884	477	229	201	1,026	1,007
1,048	1,086	1,038	1,079	2,454	2,339	1,452	1,768	2,686	2,249	773	642	3,630	3,821
1,115	997	953	964	2,067	1,694	560	852	2,610	1,455	403	330	2,860	2,425
279,723	154,212	207,432	140,027	522,213	305,073	101,648	102,897	685,161	202,054	90,655	46,861	608,414	364,692
53	238	127	281	94	246	108	292	92	305	28	96	383	624
68	141	64	112	65	145	53	136	56	235	32	49	224	269
55	118	48	119	110	188	45	124	98	241	26	26	163	280
56	117	57	123	110	302	54	90	101	249	24	55	207	304
77	98	85	80	300	276	68	58	214	179	50	27	306	342
806	285	572	249	1,388	537	232	152	2,049	246	243	77	1,577	606
913	(**)	918	(**)	2,378	(**)	1,549	(**)	3,081	(**)	856	(**)	4,049	(**)
1,284	865	1,103	672	3,023	2,296	1,968	1,790	4,132	2,777	1,168	859	5,561	3,984
1,680	(**)	1,582	(**)	3,776	(**)	2,149	(**)	4,446	(**)	1,191	(**)	6,081	(**)
769	731	891	821	2,660	1,955	1,238	1,054	2,110	1,157	631	457	1,261	1,069
1,613	1,339	1,227	755	3,432	2,761	2,185	2,099	4,356	3,098	1,283	978	6,178	4,857
1,082	⁵ 1,054	1,122	⁵ 1,020	3,472	⁵ 2,879	1,214	⁵ 1,353	3,183	⁵ 1,992	788	⁵ 537	4,545	⁵ 3,378
269	(*)	181	(*)	401	(*)	265	(*)	557	(*)	156	(*)	1,000	(*)
85	(*)	70	(*)	110	(*)	108	(*)	169	(*)	69	(*)	293	(*)
363	(*)	316	(*)	500	(*)	412	(*)	627	(*)	201	(*)	709	(*)
179	(*)	194	(*)	132	(*)	227	(*)	249	(*)	135	(*)	118	(*)
5	(*)	9	(*)	8	(*)	3	(*)	8	(*)	4	(*)	1	(*)
374	312	369	316	1,077	884	913	807	1,382	1,130	549	485	1,999	1,543
408	341	415	341	1,239	981	1,027	870	1,561	1,250	638	548	1,729	1,334
941	598	817	461	1,498	939	1,088	650	2,118	1,271	605	397	3,550	2,214
1,006	624	887	479	1,621	996	1,167	665	2,371	1,364	668	417	4,098	2,383
1,620	1,615	1,402	1,339	3,724	3,094	1,825	1,927	4,098	2,762	1,045	899	5,986	5,794
1,831	1,963	1,563	1,543	4,152	3,854	2,018	2,234	4,672	3,337	1,181	1,089	7,593	7,748
1,789	1,836	1,553	1,585	4,373	3,735	2,285	2,506	4,534	3,291	1,254	1,071	6,355	5,605
2,661	3,143	2,330	2,906	7,171	6,569	3,713	5,000	6,776	6,709	2,033	1,861	11,493	10,643
1.49	1.71	1.50	1.83	1.64	1.76	1.62	1.99	1.49	2.04	1.62	1.74	1.81	1.90
1,787	1,735	1,540	1,536	4,358	3,530	2,277	2,326	4,513	3,106	1,241	1,022	6,313	5,329
3,533	2,747	2,204	2,549	6,854	5,598	3,288	4,231	6,199	5,548	1,773	1,522	10,066	8,670
1,759	(*)	1,461	(*)	4,128	(*)	2,229	(*)	4,310	(*)	1,217	(*)	6,118	(*)
580	(*)	630	(*)	2,056	(*)	789	(*)	1,486	(*)	413	(*)	3,417	(*)
794	(*)	743	(*)	2,726	(*)	1,059	(*)	1,889	(*)	556	(*)	3,948	(*)
69	210	111	242	232	725	324	579	399	672	185	233	852	1,182
108	396	126	357	317	971	425	769	577	1,161	260	339	1,427	1,973
575	432	675	468	1,752	1,314	1,428	901	1,951	1,204	615	334	4,172	3,752
253,380	148,688	256,566	135,668	629,168	377,864	741,279	269,704	982,688	441,506	433,784	131,379	2,154,618	1,041,664
169	(*)	197	(*)	454	(*)	143	(*)	574	(*)	80	(*)	836	(*)
122	(*)	89	(*)	287	(*)	190	(*)	278	(*)	71	(*)	697	(*)
112	(*)	123	(*)	315	(*)	239	(*)	270	(*)	90	(*)	728	(*)
94	(*)	130	(*)	337	(*)	410	(*)	357	(*)	129	(*)	814	(*)
36	(*)	73	(*)	214	(*)	254	(*)	238	(*)	126	(*)	565	(*)
42	(*)	63	(*)	145	(*)	192	(*)	234	(*)	119	(*)	512	(*)

¹1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY		ARMSTRONG	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ¹.....dollars..	328,725,376	162,272,600	8,957,789	3,860,501	4,658,981	2,871,881	3,470,885	1,806,537
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	105,605,954	63,316,130	3,942,470	1,598,902	2,234,874	1,855,212	265,307	285,208
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	122,880	131,178	2,522	2,663	1,624	1,573	2,169	2,357
4 aceres..	1,421,092	1,321,451	42,912	39,245	11,941	11,486	18,317	18,416
5 value ³ ..dollars..	68,014,366	40,084,218	1,538,674	1,063,562	584,151	345,442	1,008,545	591,592
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	109,085	119,329	2,482	2,648	1,569	1,499	2,146	2,333
7 aceres..	1,113,877	1,065,407	37,189	35,790	10,449	9,052	15,624	15,998
8 bushels..	39,631,511	43,136,868	1,015,754	1,402,786	346,663	351,373	614,741	692,820
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	296	148	7	1	2	5		
10 aceres..	2,008	774	30	8	5	39		
11 value ⁴ ..dollars..	81,123	14,605	1,170	85	190	768		
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	20	3						
13 aceres..	71	3						
14 bushels..	1,017	113						
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	927	1,758	16	4	1	38	3	19
16 aceres..	8,675	15,733	123	35	4	247	53	174
17 bushels..	235,650	402,724	2,177	289	75	7,806	1,205	4,068
18 value ..dollars..	261,974	219,259	2,612	173	90	4,684	1,326	2,237
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	83,455	89,041	1,000	1,216	989	959	1,756	1,813
20 aceres..	817,142	808,515	7,888	8,115	8,525	8,097	16,560	16,124
21 bushels..	23,612,678	23,197,536	205,548	235,660	258,438	262,861	442,306	489,662
22 value ..dollars..	19,368,354	9,749,329	162,383	91,907	228,273	107,773	367,114	210,555
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	5,285	5,082	55	36	95	64	59	52
24 aceres..	22,965	22,373	295	139	367	216	169	179
25 value ..dollars..	566,635	290,590	6,490	1,515	9,175	2,938	3,887	1,557
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	19,857	15,256	601	657	50	51	58	40
27 aceres..	100,531	110,647	4,648	4,741	325	323	343	235
28 bushels..	2,989,508	3,548,105	141,997	136,392	9,582	9,668	8,667	5,448
29 value ..dollars..	3,748,711	1,889,585	180,336	69,550	11,690	5,221	10,286	2,887
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,765	10,767	155	181	43	98	119	282
31 aceres..	42,145	58,500	815	789	222	360	627	1,392
32 bushels..	622,945	859,792	14,965	11,669	3,710	5,365	6,739	16,885
33 value ..dollars..	771,449	522,516	18,706	8,885	4,834	3,648	6,826	10,469
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	903,394	80,130	1,852	2,046	5,989	835	1,428	1,523
35 aceres..	19,294,255	17,893,796	673,984	31,450	32,646	5,989	5,809	12,196
36 bushels..	29,106,388	14,648,467	1,017,716	498,252	185,802	124,229	218,633	227,800
37 value ..dollars..	317	1,310				99,383	325,763	184,023
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,048	9,846		244		23	21	28
39 aceres..	36,148	189,198		10		130	117	176
40 bushels..	54,256	152,376		4,505		148	2,471	3,175
41 value ..dollars..				3,649		222	1,952	2,549

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	BUTLER		CAMBRIA		CAMERON		CARBON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ¹.....dollars..	5,831,461	3,253,779	4,258,252	1,885,190	78,875	42,694	1,638,556	652,513
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	882,671	988,299	1,330,108	588,188	6,757	6,200	536,165	308,979
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	3,016	3,255	1,927	1,919	89	87	615	480
4 aceres..	27,112	24,160	9,352	8,999	287	254	4,909	3,176
5 value ³ ..dollars..	1,319,537	786,418	418,537	221,977	11,799	6,849	152,396	69,236
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2,943	3,170	1,603	1,755	71	48	605	461
7 aceres..	21,688	19,724	6,605	6,807	187	142	4,563	2,819
8 bushels..	734,213	637,369	206,734	231,361	5,172	5,647	100,940	84,854
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..		1		1				
10 aceres..		15		70				
11 value ⁴ ..dollars..								
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..				1				
13 aceres..				2				
14 bushels..				100				
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	6	22	9	67		11	6	33
16 aceres..	39	136	80	437		24	96	228
17 bushels..	711	3,894	2,205	11,526		500	2,185	4,144
18 value ..dollars..	818	2,142	2,646	6,339		250	2,622	2,486
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,416	2,581	1,572	1,573	30	30	511	396
20 aceres..	22,793	21,563	13,315	12,119	183	144	4,352	3,098
21 bushels..	641,911	755,954	490,419	432,446	5,492	4,116	132,610	75,872
22 value ..dollars..	564,882	325,060	407,048	181,627	4,503	1,811	108,740	32,625
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	66	44	154	162	41	8	7	11
24 aceres..	261	153	316	487	116	27	10	68
25 value ..dollars..	6,003	1,331	6,952	5,844	2,668	343	260	884
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	49	43	155	137			12	39
27 aceres..	222	165	771	643			61	291
28 bushels..	5,548	3,941	18,860	18,369			1,249	6,128
29 value ..dollars..	6,547	2,049	23,764	10,114			1,936	3,064
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	71	287	71	252		1	70	105
31 aceres..	283	991	317	1,009		2	477	540
32 bushels..	3,731	16,002	5,947	17,390		36	7,039	8,202
33 value ..dollars..	4,776	10,401	7,192	10,254		22	8,869	5,249
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,020	2,079	1,009	1,029	7	1	494	338
35 aceres..	15,594	13,399	5,510	4,966	17	3	4,219	2,561
36 bushels..	331,122	290,531	125,601	105,269	346	57	65,290	47,482
37 value ..dollars..	493,372	235,330	187,145	85,268	519	47	128,788	38,935
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	13	59	6	56			6	8
39 aceres..	89	395	13	209			47	44
40 bushels..	1,683	8,413	276	4,486			1,163	683
41 value ..dollars..	2,508	6,730	411	3,589			1,766	553

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.² Includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

PENNSYLVANIA

HARVESTED:1 CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 235; for part 3, see page 249

Table with 12 columns for counties (Beaver, Bedford, Berks, Blair, Bradford, Bucks, Centre, Chester, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Columbia) and 12 rows for census years (1945, 1940). Includes sub-rows for various agricultural products and values.

1 Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

4 Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CRAWFORD		CUMBERLAND		DAUPHIN		DELAWARE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	6,604,220	3,243,140	6,149,423	3,070,761	4,302,859	2,033,746	2,330,761	1,500,250
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	878,579	671,180	1,736,732	1,126,017	887,098	764,315	1,403,366	1,229,624
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	3,808	4,450	2,160	2,425	1,783	1,816	366	373
4	30,715	29,488	43,027	41,635	28,009	24,807	4,542	4,441
5	1,691,750	956,487	1,732,411	919,963	1,057,071	642,821	252,407	129,210
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	3,462	4,122	1,909	2,410	1,765	1,798	346	357
7	20,613	20,138	32,697	36,781	24,817	22,117	3,678	3,687
8	839,280	835,604	997,521	1,105,754	671,887	808,038	168,110	131,504
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	5	3	2	2	8	5	2	1
10	12	3	13	10	31	20	9	2
11	317	75	507	411	1,243	296	378	34
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
13	12	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
14	235	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	35	43	1	1	2	13	.....	.....
16	333	339	4	3	7	151	.....	.....
17	6,778	12,201	80	60	130	2,298	.....	.....
18	7,795	6,100	96	36	156	1,264	.....	.....
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,077	3,914	1,123	1,345	1,266	1,283	111	97
20	25,049	30,266	11,332	13,792	15,444	15,091	1,055	776
21	653,143	1,146,652	290,771	273,494	389,935	275,227	36,491	24,291
22	529,046	470,127	220,986	106,663	319,747	115,595	31,747	10,202
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	92	43	17	58	10	66	24	22
24	388	143	108	388	126	458	134	125
25	8,536	1,516	2,376	4,229	2,772	5,496	3,350	1,675
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	31	37	761	854	337	308	50	45
27	143	99	7,309	8,196	3,661	3,589	539	399
28	2,659	2,592	192,896	255,564	94,774	116,869	19,652	12,799
29	3,138	1,452	241,120	130,338	122,258	63,120	24,958	6,783
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	90	206	393	421	92	84	12	14
31	537	749	4,318	4,204	549	432	155	125
32	8,562	12,253	59,935	57,614	8,469	6,789	3,190	2,761
33	10,788	7,597	73,720	32,264	10,671	3,870	4,243	1,684
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,667	1,470	1,740	1,923	1,408	1,439	108	139
35	9,386	6,389	32,747	35,718	19,405	18,193	1,653	1,528
36	215,326	135,057	663,579	730,432	385,453	351,141	43,443	39,360
37	322,989	109,396	1,002,004	598,954	574,925	284,424	66,468	32,669
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	11	31	5	10	.....	17	.....	.....
39	83	104	32	154	.....	175	.....	.....
40	1,815	2,112	740	1,643	.....	3,287	.....	.....
41	2,723	1,690	1,117	1,331	.....	2,630	.....	.....

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	GREENE		HUNTINGDON		INDIANA		JEFFERSON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	2,440,629	1,358,467	2,729,971	1,435,232	4,677,097	2,319,440	2,810,143	1,576,222
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	80,097	101,166	267,126	290,991	652,534	671,132	423,326	400,989
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,703	1,974	1,425	1,430	2,546	2,774	1,840	1,999
4	11,067	14,654	19,331	17,660	22,975	21,878	12,038	12,126
5	577,930	401,233	817,533	495,519	1,291,961	655,258	477,094	347,531
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,694	1,961	1,407	1,420	2,519	2,727	1,628	1,937
7	10,863	14,270	16,392	16,459	20,110	19,350	10,596	9,709
8	360,012	549,170	503,259	606,824	826,947	793,864	292,364	366,836
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	.....	1	1	1	.....	3	.....	2
10 .....	.....	3	8	4	.....	29	.....	14
11 .....	.....	45	328	17	.....	165	.....	122
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	3	5	5	11	7	70	20	29
16	15	42	36	47	34	514	155	254
17	427	1,555	821	887	580	11,737	4,334	8,267
18	612	893	745	468	638	6,455	4,767	4,547
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	631	867	1,007	1,075	2,186	2,373	1,712	1,776
20	4,173	6,214	10,545	10,181	20,372	20,296	15,231	15,416
21	104,382	162,586	257,701	282,435	589,734	609,767	468,135	478,555
22	87,681	66,660	206,161	118,623	513,969	262,200	381,452	206,209
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	233	194	42	24	36	39	40	43
24	1,167	1,021	198	141	149	134	125	83
25	29,175	13,886	4,356	1,692	3,427	1,166	2,876	722
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	8	4	197	251	83	92	56	125
27	21	44	1,068	1,402	475	471	213	490
28	475	1,111	26,014	34,551	11,301	10,304	6,362	12,900
29	551	600	30,957	19,349	13,900	5,564	7,444	6,708
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3	8	75	161	193	537	81	299
31 .....	.....	38	401	832	911	2,518	365	1,150
32	263	507	4,067	10,028	11,031	30,585	4,797	15,425
33	329	355	4,921	5,716	14,120	19,574	6,044	9,409
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	533	789	1,093	1,168	1,844	1,909	1,270	1,235
35	3,375	5,390	13,894	13,843	14,733	13,316	7,822	7,135
36	55,216	79,043	243,049	232,557	271,065	243,872	161,670	140,052
37	82,824	63,234	362,143	188,371	403,887	197,536	241,186	113,442
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2	18	6	23	9	35	3	32
39	8	108	40	198	42	174	14	222
40	60	1,916	318	3,235	593	2,917	193	3,920
41	90	1,514	474	2,588	884	2,334	288	3,136

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² Includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

PENNSYLVANIA

HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

solid are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 235; for part 3, see page 249]

Table with 12 columns for counties: ELK, ERIE, FAYETTE, FOREST, FRANKLIN, FULTON, JUNIATA, LACKAWANNA, LANCASTER, LAWRENCE, LEBANON, LEHIGH. Each county has two columns for census years 1945 and 1940. Data includes population and agricultural products, with row numbers 1-41 on the right.

¹ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LUZERNE		LYCOMING		McKEAN		MERCER	
	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of
	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	5,236,078	2,004,252	5,016,052	2,534,645	855,487	520,642	5,791,726	2,716,655
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	2,289,942	939,550	1,204,436	779,496	166,817	86,617	490,882	538,272
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,638	1,692	2,142	2,247	384	456	3,155	3,241
4	acres..	10,420	27,251	25,796	1,787	1,851	30,516	27,418
5	value ³ ..dollars..	632,556	303,475	1,466,956	739,462	75,606	1,717,422	881,767
6	farms reporting..	1,176	1,433	2,111	2,206	134	3,105	3,181
7	acres..	8,168	7,229	23,766	22,475	467	21,949	21,540
8	bushels..	305,174	265,573	1,014,693	943,467	12,703	994,257	979,130
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	3	1	1	3	.....	2	.....	.....
10	acres..	10	2	17	.....	6	.....	.....
11	value ⁴ ..dollars..	329	230	82	361	.....	94	.....
12	farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	acres..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	bushels..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	12	30	10	49	2	13	39	27
16	acres..	77	193	84	479	26	112	235
17	bushels..	1,753	2,458	2,756	11,100	1,050	4,425	5,607
18	value ..dollars..	2,104	1,493	3,032	5,550	1,155	2,230	2,904
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,467	1,062	1,762	1,872	411	457	2,598	2,612
20	acres..	8,932	6,552	19,458	19,835	3,364	3,660	22,952
21	bushels..	294,730	130,967	566,866	520,195	101,174	116,824	572,737
22	value ..dollars..	244,626	56,329	474,956	226,886	82,963	51,403	481,099
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	95	161	27	37	86	83	35	36
24	acres..	403	620	166	166	324	299	141
25	value ..dollars..	10,478	5,060	2,665	2,108	7,452	3,797	3,102
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	19	25	47	107	19	34	56	25
27	acres..	52	136	333	797	62	124	315
28	bushels..	1,174	1,915	7,713	21,932	1,317	3,132	8,814
29	value ..dollars..	1,444	966	9,410	12,282	1,594	1,723	10,401
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	150	189	285	465	3	5	144	377
31	acres..	873	644	1,576	2,440	6	13	795
32	bushels..	13,574	8,952	20,244	34,426	110	142	11,517
33	value ..dollars..	17,375	5,540	25,103	20,311	140	91	15,008
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	794	842	1,574	1,623	56	14	2,051	1,794
35	acres..	5,636	5,331	16,736	16,413	256	31	14,155
36	bushels..	122,533	104,165	329,519	316,448	5,614	513	336,174
37	value ..dollars..	185,629	85,415	484,279	264,312	8,421	426	604,261
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	18	20	3	17	4	6	.....	23
39	acres..	65	91	11	179	7	8	.....
40	bushels..	1,655	1,635	142	4,061	193	147	1,917
41	value ..dollars..	2,503	1,324	213	3,330	290	121	1,534

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	PERRY		PHILADELPHIA		PIKE		POTTER	
	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of	Census of
	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940
1 Total value of specified crops harvested ².....dollars..	2,682,602	1,559,136	1,513,665	967,561	350,477	159,650	2,335,157	1,036,961
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	297,342	647,500	1,428,532	901,511	45,592	26,420	951,043	308,916
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,445	1,561	46	57	180	264	642	779
4	acres..	21,577	20,946	784	837	1,114	1,074	3,440
5	value ³ ..dollars..	695,707	570,382	27,324	22,194	61,193	33,420	146,853
6	farms reporting..	1,424	1,557	43	56	83	193	255
7	acres..	16,797	15,959	704	739	473	639	564
8	bushels..	422,267	730,635	17,218	27,763	23,012	22,910	20,034
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	1	43	1	.....	3
10	acres..	.....	.....	24	194	4	.....	12
11	value ⁴ ..dollars..	.....	.....	472	8,730	225	.....	340
12	farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	2	10	.....	.....	3	1	76	50
16	acres..	8	74	.....	20	5	1,102	559
17	bushels..	137	1,410	.....	590	60	39,261	16,352
18	value ..dollars..	164	776	.....	705	36	43,187	8,176
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	14,118	14,899	12	12	110	148	763	899
20	acres..	14,463	14,899	134	176	521	9,718	9,836
21	bushels..	350,032	397,544	3,145	2,106	16,901	14,307	280,355
22	value ..dollars..	279,072	166,966	2,642	865	14,197	6,162	278,503
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	7	11	2	3	53	21	44	90
24	acres..	65	87	11	17	223	48	428
25	value ..dollars..	1,430	864	276	226	5,798	624	3,542
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	162	332	4	1	2	1	45	70
27	acres..	1,040	2,103	71	8	3	223	311
28	bushels..	26,152	56,456	1,680	300	60	20	4,555
29	value ..dollars..	31,680	30,508	2,117	182	74	11	5,912
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	86	138	7	7	9	18	2	14
31	acres..	332	600	116	39	44	39	58
32	bushels..	4,069	8,177	2,995	920	504	401	725
33	value ..dollars..	4,919	4,824	3,953	561	625	245	892
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,140	1,323	27	19	11	18	99	35
35	acres..	16,889	16,876	538	254	77	71	466
36	bushels..	304,617	307,246	13,235	6,471	1,944	1,067	11,003
37	value ..dollars..	453,870	248,865	20,254	5,371	2,935	875	16,506
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
39	acres..	.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
40	bushels..	.....	2,372	.....	.....	.....	.....	228
41	value ..dollars..	.....	1,895	.....	.....	.....	.....	342

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

² Includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

PENNSYLVANIA

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 235; for part 3, see page 249

MIFFLIN		MONROE		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOMERY		NORTHAMPTON		NORTHUMBERLAND		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
2,148,820	1,141,494	2,051,850	690,138	5,393,361	2,738,336	1,445,069	564,381	7,418,200	3,522,774	4,163,877	1,437,710	1
263,962	397,352	706,989	202,158	2,703,942	1,060,445	429,334	211,405	3,390,697	1,787,304	1,058,363	869,598	2
933	934	805	784	2,181	2,254	656	588	1,915	2,149	1,756	1,300	3
14,757	14,170	3,409	5,410	27,126	9,783	9,154	8,154	28,226	23,401	25,758	21,361	4
373,683	412,705	307,282	148,428	1,283,091	768,486	439,729	225,748	1,354,647	743,978	1,086,565	592,958	5
924	959	749	744	2,040	2,180	565	565	1,876	2,103	1,748	1,583	6
12,097	12,572	5,437	4,770	25,555	21,379	8,970	8,369	24,950	20,815	23,823	19,518	7
406,402	508,949	194,828	170,333	636,178	768,610	308,630	282,253	889,389	875,974	737,469	779,810	8
.....	9
.....	10
.....	11
.....	12
.....	13
.....	14
.....	15
.....	16
.....	17
.....	18
.....	19
.....	20
.....	21
.....	22
.....	23
.....	24
.....	25
.....	26
.....	27
.....	28
.....	29
.....	30
.....	31
.....	32
.....	33
.....	34
.....	35
.....	36
.....	37
.....	38
.....	39
.....	40
.....	41
.....	42
.....	43
.....	44
.....	45
.....	46
.....	47
.....	48
.....	49
.....	50
.....	51
.....	52
.....	53
.....	54
.....	55
.....	56
.....	57
.....	58
.....	59
.....	60
.....	61
.....	62
.....	63
.....	64
.....	65
.....	66
.....	67
.....	68
.....	69
.....	70
.....	71
.....	72
.....	73
.....	74
.....	75
.....	76
.....	77
.....	78
.....	79
.....	80
.....	81
.....	82
.....	83
.....	84
.....	85
.....	86
.....	87
.....	88
.....	89
.....	90
.....	91
.....	92
.....	93
.....	94
.....	95
.....	96
.....	97
.....	98
.....	99
.....	100

³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 1 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED.¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 2, see page 235; for part 3, see page 249]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	UNION		VENANGO		WARREN		WASHINGTON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	1 Total value of specified crops harvested ²dollars..	2,233,517	1,221,270	2,014,321	1,024,526	1,926,397	1,103,260	6,312,799
2 Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	578,814	470,014	361,389	227,370	349,813	235,629	977,584	460,977
Corn:								
3 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	849	922	1,237	1,531	1,125	1,335	3,225	3,213
4 ..acres..	13,574	13,061	8,484	8,563	6,186	6,468	25,082	26,787
5 value ³ ..dollars..	640,192	395,803	402,113	280,863	300,346	266,035	1,499,396	808,495
6 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	846	918	1,177	1,472	493	803	3,177	3,158
7 ..acres..	12,040	11,764	6,888	6,812	1,341	2,444	21,248	22,492
8 ..bushels..	436,985	512,135	225,587	287,017	50,090	100,235	889,689	866,425
Sorghums:								
9 Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	1	7	.....	34	3
10 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	10	37	.....	243	8
11 value ⁴ ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	120	1,406	.....	9,124	76
12 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
13 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
14 ..bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....
Small grains:								
15 Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	.....	3	.....	16	64	14	2	24
16 ..acres..	.....	49	.....	98	598	77	25	226
17 ..bushels..	.....	885	.....	2,835	15,531	2,359	400	5,994
18 value ..dollars..	.....	487	.....	1,418	16,306	1,180	480	3,596
19 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	711	776	1,053	1,231	1,011	1,163	2,034	2,166
20 ..acres..	9,857	9,803	8,680	9,190	7,849	8,177	17,107	18,588
21 ..bushels..	290,779	245,590	248,215	308,861	243,195	287,662	519,764	628,801
22 value ..dollars..	230,992	103,148	203,536	125,813	206,746	117,941	436,602	257,808
23 Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	7	6	46	48	103	90	156	161
24 ..acres..	17	35	159	119	236	224	702	807
25 value ..dollars..	374	420	3,476	1,261	5,192	2,374	17,550	10,975
26 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	14	42	5	20	22	23	144	112
27 ..acres..	120	267	14	74	179	110	748	644
28 ..bushels..	2,359	5,287	310	1,338	4,641	2,993	20,436	19,138
29 value ..dollars..	2,618	2,908	372	723	5,662	1,616	23,910	10,526
30 Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	44	96	11	45	9	8	23	50
31 ..acres..	242	465	50	154	70	14	107	218
32 ..bushels..	3,238	5,980	804	2,332	1,252	283	1,345	3,207
33 value ..dollars..	3,886	3,534	1,013	1,446	1,603	187	1,681	2,117
34 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	739	798	618	608	308	238	1,607	1,808
35 ..acres..	12,274	12,715	4,040	2,998	1,333	853	11,370	13,155
36 ..bushels..	257,195	249,366	88,751	61,171	28,259	17,514	238,012	250,470
37 value ..dollars..	383,221	201,986	133,127	49,549	42,389	14,166	357,018	200,376
38 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	7	1	9	10	3	5	36
39 ..acres..	.....	.....	.....	32	10	5	32	254
40 ..bushels..	.....	2,914	75	641	219	97	542	4,994
41 value ..dollars..	.....	2,331	113	513	329	78	613	3,945

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. ² Includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2. ³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed. ⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 3, see page 249]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY		ARMSTRONG	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	15,384	12,751	354	204	43	55	62	43
2 acres..	101,091	69,288	2,127	1,278	197	338	193	129
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	3,736	1,374	30	21	7	9	19	9
4 acres..	38,477	10,174	201	133	23	8	91	34
5 bushels..	483,172	159,533	1,573	1,105	200	86	1,151	358
6 value..dollars..	969,756	168,383	3,067	1,105	380	82	2,360	340
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans...farms reporting..	77	363	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	7
8 acres..	191	347	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	2
9 bushels..	2,404	4,734	.....	.....	.....	94	.....	23
10 value..dollars..	10,230	11,333	.....	.....	.....	226	.....	55
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	71	221	18	16	.....	3	.....	6
12 acres..	350	1,201	76	153	.....	51	.....	12
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	7	22	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 bushels..	212	717	.....	251	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 value..dollars..	530	1,075	.....	376	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	11,864	8,682	330	135	34	46	31	28
17 acres..	64,045	49,278	1,933	985	169	373	100	115
18 tons..	90,614	76,897	2,275	1,398	323	551	164	164
19 value..dollars..	2,220,256	1,008,249	50,050	17,894	7,106	6,612	3,280	1,804
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	8	19	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
21 acres..	77	18	.....	.....	.....	(4)	.....	.....
22 bushels..	189	249	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
23 value..dollars..	663	622	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	27,901	27,984	197	234	435	626	292	229
25 acres..	316,951	252,651	1,595	1,690	4,832	5,113	3,552	1,549
26 tons..	560,982	454,819	2,756	3,338	9,408	10,173	5,121	2,570
27 value..dollars..	15,524,100	7,510,122	84,058	50,070	244,608	132,249	117,783	30,840
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	116,574	113,574	2,218	2,230	1,527	1,277	2,130	2,030
29 acres..	2,056,278	1,684,650	41,916	36,073	23,112	15,996	34,587	29,370
30 tons..	2,760,867	1,897,097	46,358	38,483	30,594	19,707	41,073	34,377
31 value..dollars..	57,348,158	23,500,159	1,135,771	461,796	718,959	216,777	821,460	343,770
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4	81	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 acres..	61	584	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 tons..	64	602	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 value..dollars..	1,620	6,844	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	496	4,658	8	35	.....	44	6	40
37 acres..	2,479	32,200	28	242	.....	300	10	305
38 tons..	2,680	35,993	29	237	.....	370	10	351
39 value..dollars..	52,327	324,782	464	1,696	.....	2,960	180	2,457
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums.....farms reporting..	7,405	(*)	80	(*)	42	(*)	51	(*)
41 acres..	106,197	184,273	512	870	355	1,618	669	1,399
42 tons..	136,451	189,504	561	983	432	2,144	728	1,504
43 value..dollars..	2,472,128	2,157,541	11,781	10,637	8,640	20,326	13,104	15,040
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,298	2,045	39	15	32	61	14	20
45 acres..	12,293	15,458	298	59	111	270	48	85
46 tons..	10,648	12,980	246	59	102	216	38	66
47 value..dollars..	165,028	111,183	3,444	472	1,530	1,728	494	396
Clover and grass seeds:								
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	562	372	.....	1	2	11	37	9
49 acres..	4,782	2,219	.....	12	14	33	197	23
50 bushels..	6,949	2,365	.....	5	15	29	178	29
51 value..dollars..	201,073	28,380	.....	60	435	348	4,984	348
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3,532	3,322	17	137	.....	13	95	180
53 acres..	29,132	23,573	148	1,379	.....	84	633	1,054
54 bushels..	23,609	22,064	84	1,077	.....	176	628	1,085
55 value..dollars..	565,510	196,090	2,016	9,154	.....	1,566	14,758	9,656
Miscellaneous crops:								
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	79,881	110,115	1,059	1,564	241	649	1,503	2,276
57 acres..	151,583	162,033	948	366	288	605	1,093	1,713
58 bushels..	19,600,467	19,274,755	74,857	86,121	25,600	46,347	89,564	156,008
59 value..dollars..	35,136,653	17,354,913	145,971	81,615	51,200	38,005	170,172	136,407
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2,912	5,363	462	627	6	17	20	14
61 acres..	583	908	102	40	2	8	4	2
62 bushels..	44,532	72,420	3,656	3,408	123	303	144	82
63 value..dollars..	114,949	80,770	8,409	3,578	332	348	432	102
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	5,966	5,792	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
65 acres..	32,168	30,794	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
66 pounds..	46,094,785	40,184,297	.....	.....	.....	4,000	.....	.....
67 value..dollars..	9,228,034	5,579,754	.....	.....	.....	472	.....	.....
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	245,993,285	123,612,286	4,373,113	2,374,788	2,057,717	963,536	2,877,403	1,547,675
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	49,265,508	36,904,743	720,241	629,273	226,489	213,700	130,237	208,867

* Not available. ¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1941 and 1939. ² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production. ³ For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay. ⁴ One-half acre or less. ⁵ Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported. ⁶ Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	BEAVER		BEDFORD		BERKS		BLAIR	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	48	50	354	187	471	332	87	88
2 acres..	322	302	1,676	850	4,094	2,318	403	472
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	8	.....	25	10	143	28	13	8
4 acres..	133	.....	166	30	1,674	208	71	32
5 bushels..	1,984	.....	2,190	549	21,682	3,802	884	259
6 value .. dollars..	4,067	.....	4,271	549	44,448	4,182	1,812	272
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	5	1	2	.....	1
8 acres..	.....	2	.....	2	4	1	.....	1
9 bushels..	.....	48	.....	18	20	15	.....	5
10 value .. dollars..	.....	115	.....	45	90	37	.....	12
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	2	.....	2	.....	9	.....	1
12 acres..	.....	8	.....	6	.....	11	.....	2
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
14 bushels..	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	40	.....	.....
15 value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	100	.....	.....
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	36	42	323	148	336	312	73	60
17 acres..	187	281	1,487	616	2,391	2,135	326	402
18 tons..	252	516	1,836	1,018	2,460	2,830	390	575
19 value .. dollars..	5,040	5,676	40,392	13,030	63,960	39,620	8,970	8,050
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hay (excluding specified annual lemmas and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	285	188	841	812	1,832	1,800	402	488
25 acres..	2,520	1,011	7,193	6,211	24,630	18,107	4,405	4,004
26 tons..	4,767	1,933	11,173	12,733	33,666	29,521	8,293	8,021
27 value .. dollars..	114,408	27,062	312,844	178,262	1,043,648	531,378	175,812	112,294
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,426	1,062	2,298	2,185	2,819	3,122	1,187	1,109
29 acres..	21,195	14,504	36,131	25,080	44,499	42,211	17,602	13,362
30 tons..	28,186	18,247	38,627	29,055	47,214	38,680	20,948	14,593
31 value .. dollars..	563,720	218,964	927,048	319,605	1,251,171	618,880	418,960	175,116
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3	53	4	48	10	94	.....	41
37 acres..	13	343	18	393	48	661	.....	305
38 tons..	12	385	19	368	54	424	.....	340
39 value .. dollars..	222	2,695	323	2,944	1,242	4,664	.....	2,720
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	67	(*)	294	(*)	3	(*)
41 acres..	160	760	482	1,450	1,965	3,447	10	1,658
42 tons..	227	922	460	1,579	2,094	3,179	14	1,811
43 value .. dollars..	4,086	9,979	10,560	15,790	50,256	38,148	231	21,124
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	7	36	9	7	30	128	3	46
45 acres..	47	200	81	47	166	781	60	284
46 tons..	36	187	70	41	123	571	41	303
47 value .. dollars..	468	1,122	1,050	328	2,091	5,710	615	2,727
Clover and grass seeds:								
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	9	1	7	6	1	7	3	37
49 acres..	45	1	25	19	1	135	31	268
50 bushels..	39	1	32	31	2	156	28	179
51 value .. dollars..	1,092	12	960	372	60	1,872	840	2,148
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	15	5	30	194	9	3	2	74
53 acres..	93	8	224	1,402	68	34	13	720
54 bushels..	71	14	193	1,446	84	39	18	350
55 value .. dollars..	1,669	125	4,632	12,291	2,226	323	414	3,045
Miscellaneous crops:								
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	716	982	2,237	2,148	2,231	3,445	801	1,274
57 acres..	592	894	1,826	1,722	5,636	6,286	821	1,206
58 bushels..	40,600	70,046	135,037	158,721	581,826	602,315	76,709	126,473
59 value .. dollars..	77,140	62,341	243,067	146,023	1,105,469	590,269	145,747	117,620
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	6	12	220	273	43	63	2	16
61 acres..	1	3	25	54	12	19	2	4
62 bushels..	49	178	949	1,296	1,004	787	170	230
63 value .. dollars..	147	222	2,562	1,361	2,711	866	510	288
64 Tobacco harvested (all types)....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	18	.....	.....
65 acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	59	.....	.....
66 pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	132,963	59,822	.....	.....
67 value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,583	7,597	.....	.....
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	1,817,269	808,199	3,791,551	1,956,628	9,722,138	4,703,978	2,007,903	1,176,903
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	105,557	83,314	206,906	388,443	1,787,706	1,495,997	211,634	568,808

* Not available.

1 Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

2 For 1940 Census. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

PENNSYLVANIA

237

HARVESTED¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 229; for part 3, see page 249]

BRADFORD		BUCKS		BUTLER		CAMBRIA		CAMERON		CARBON	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
319	198	1,011	850	106	115	56	64	5	5	44	19
1,051	862	10,066	6,294	480	370	139	266	17	10	248	100
68	21	251	110	32	9	13	11	.....	.....	18	5
296	77	3,310	800	165	16	30	54	.....	.....	157	54
3,669	661	34,066	22,451	2,494	227	532	996	.....	.....	2,070	595
7,155	661	69,835	24,696	5,113	216	1,091	1,046	.....	.....	3,933	654
14	33	4	4	.....	5	1	14	.....	.....	.....	5
28	41	18	8	.....	5	1	7	.....	.....	.....	3
326	402	319	176	.....	106	10	88	.....	.....	.....	33
1,369	925	1,436	431	.....	254	42	211	.....	.....	.....	82
.....	7	6	6	3	7	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2
.....	14	20	44	6	18	11	3	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
253	93	799	826	72	51	43	26	4	3	25	8
759	710	6,715	4,992	306	229	108	123	15	6	81	28
1,503	699	7,631	8,448	405	287	161	168	26	11	47	43
30,060	8,388	186,406	118,272	6,100	3,157	3,703	2,352	546	132	1,128	645
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	10	35	.....	.....	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	115	35	68	.....	.....	.....	23
303	266	486	865	425	273	175	222	11	5	77	82
3,428	1,913	5,557	7,013	3,645	1,909	2,098	1,567	33	33	637	573
7,680	3,066	11,254	13,049	5,955	3,562	3,372	2,677	82	39	876	898
172,800	55,188	371,382	260,980	148,875	49,868	74,858	40,155	1,763	585	26,280	16,164
3,318	3,513	2,267	2,335	3,010	2,735	2,129	1,916	107	110	585	446
89,892	79,592	36,727	28,813	49,208	36,414	30,458	22,659	1,185	824	7,499	5,134
140,478	79,249	47,245	31,771	72,821	47,859	36,970	24,636	1,481	1,105	9,492	6,570
2,669,082	1,109,486	1,370,105	508,336	1,609,344	526,449	757,685	320,268	28,139	14,365	237,300	111,690
.....	.....	3	33	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	32
.....	.....	46	188	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	33
.....	.....	44	215	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	34
.....	.....	1,100	2,580	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	35
19	101	8	82	3	87	.....	51	7	11	2	10
128	1,032	47	618	17	718	.....	230	32	45	16	92
222	981	64	731	15	1,097	.....	298	43	71	10	73
3,219	8,829	1,536	8,041	278	7,679	.....	2,384	645	639	210	657
302	(*)	228	(*)	57	(*)	265	(*)	38	12	7	(*)
8,837	10,915	1,868	5,205	577	3,401	2,044	3,088	421	66	48	293
14,102	9,354	1,776	5,757	662	4,093	2,537	2,838	278	93	45	376
232,693	121,783	46,176	73,214	11,254	37,519	44,398	35,207	4,726	1,116	990	5,748
7	33	98	90	10	17	36	95	.....	21	5	10
96	298	676	864	70	98	214	467	.....	94	71	46
51	184	695	584	62	84	139	441	.....	74	56	30
669	1,472	12,510	5,840	806	504	1,946	3,969	.....	592	1,120	360
8	.....	2	2	49	7	4	3	.....	.....	1	48
31	.....	12	15	356	32	10	7	.....	.....	1	49
34	.....	10	7	345	42	10	4	.....	.....	1	50
1,020	.....	300	84	9,660	504	300	48	.....	.....	30	51
16	4	17	14	117	66	7	18	.....	.....	21	1
146	5	141	99	707	210	35	95	.....	.....	103	10
142	5	104	67	425	306	27	45	.....	.....	115	32
3,550	48	2,756	657	9,988	2,723	621	392	.....	.....	2,875	346
1,815	2,940	433	1,265	2,205	3,092	2,076	2,246	134	125	502	514
1,671	2,352	1,667	2,166	2,719	3,841	5,141	5,557	84	112	2,368	1,788
130,957	195,753	218,621	247,314	322,496	404,856	669,647	545,485	6,788	6,641	338,943	232,683
215,914	182,050	404,449	352,260	628,867	364,370	1,238,847	480,027	11,540	7,863	643,992	211,742
1	2	10	60	3	4	.....	6	.....	.....	4	4
1	(5)	4	65	(5)	1	.....	8	.....	.....	1	1
40	12	331	3,012	19	28	.....	271	.....	.....	32	13
120	15	861	3,313	57	35	.....	339	.....	.....	96	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
.....	.....	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
5,439,581	2,627,085	5,875,115	3,044,483	4,830,785	2,362,869	3,177,421	1,411,644	66,848	34,614	1,322,921	501,136
304,815	194,189	1,011,759	760,169	442,940	394,542	730,211	383,808	5,188	5,141	385,308	217,672

¹ For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.
² Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.
³ One-half acre or less.
⁴ Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CENTRE		CHESTER		CLARION		CLEARFIELD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	300	225	1,528	1,474	54	80	95	163
2 ..acres..	2,180	1,240	13,356	9,914	130	215	219	352
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	110	32	154	104	9	14	15	3
4 ..acres..	970	328	1,837	931	28	57	35	2
5 ..bushels..	12,036	3,722	30,504	16,186	298	740	404	45
6 ..value.. dollars..	24,674	3,908	62,333	17,805	611	703	828	47
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..		5		3		4		12
8 ..acres..		7		2		(3)		5
9 ..bushels..				14				59
10 ..value.. dollars..		17		34		26		142
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..		1		9		4		
12 ..acres..		2		41		13		
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..								
14 ..bushels..								
15 ..value.. dollars..								
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	206	152	1,411	1,185	44	31	80	62
17 ..acres..	1,208	700	11,473	7,624	101	83	181	205
18 ..tons..	1,280	965	18,896	13,105	154	136	281	233
19 ..value.. dollars..	29,440	13,510	529,088	183,470	3,080	1,496	6,693	3,282
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..								2
21 ..acres..								2
22 ..bushels..								21
23 ..value.. dollars..								52
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	481	548	1,567	1,644	103	110	224	288
25 ..acres..	4,029	4,091	22,182	19,637	901	664	2,102	1,738
26 ..tons..	6,853	7,042	47,061	45,240	1,404	915	3,419	2,197
27 ..value.. dollars..	152,137	112,672	1,364,769	768,080	28,782	10,980	75,902	35,132
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,354	1,593	2,082	2,279	1,899	1,741	2,132	2,379
29 ..acres..	28,641	25,321	32,895	32,008	37,694	30,324	31,203	23,997
30 ..tons..	34,474	22,749	45,140	40,743	45,546	32,127	37,743	22,308
31 ..value.. dollars..	586,058	295,737	1,173,640	570,402	865,412	353,397	622,760	312,312
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..				3				
33 ..acres..				27				
34 ..tons..				21				
35 ..value.. dollars..				252				
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2	54	15	140	2	28	7	165
37 ..acres..	13	380	98	1,453	12	431	15	568
38 ..tons..	9	356	138	1,514	16	410	19	495
39 ..value.. dollars..	144	2,848	2,898	16,654	264	2,870	295	3,960
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	240	(*)	77	(*)	60	(*)
41 ..acres..	87	1,256	2,910	2,469	1,172	2,577	582	1,738
42 ..tons..	105	1,083	3,082	2,711	1,110	2,686	617	1,601
43 ..value.. dollars..	1,733	11,613	73,968	32,532	18,870	26,860	9,564	21,964
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	4	11	31	37	6	7	16	35
45 ..acres..	22	41	725	459	78	94	106	181
46 ..tons..	18	32	552	444	74	71	54	136
47 ..value.. dollars..	232	288	9,394	4,440	982	426	756	1,224
Clover and grass seeds:								
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	9	2	5	6	37	15	17	2
49 ..acres..	76	8	67	54	203	37	87	32
50 ..bushels..	45	4	133	98	169	41	92	10
51 ..value.. dollars..	1,350	48	3,990	1,176	4,732	492	2,760	120
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	200	38	32	49	31	152	18	16
53 ..acres..	2,180	353	335	396	167	908	90	161
54 ..bushels..	1,875	347	307	446	102	505	86	86
55 ..value.. dollars..	43,125	3,019	8,136	4,371	2,397	4,494	1,978	748
Miscellaneous crops:								
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,301	1,678	674	1,440	1,191	1,760	2,165	2,920
57 ..acres..	1,672	2,169	2,450	2,799	714	1,224	2,775	3,042
58 ..bushels..	173,630	225,507	377,772	447,338	80,584	153,634	292,253	261,564
59 ..value.. dollars..	312,534	198,446	679,890	424,971	149,080	128,969	482,217	235,406
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	8	8	16	115				2
61 ..acres..	4	1	10	22				(3)
62 ..bushels..	151	29	1,198	2,484				28
63 ..value.. dollars..	453	36	2,755	2,732				35
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..			124	123				
65 ..acres..			464	399				
66 ..pounds..			664,113	474,468				
67 ..value.. dollars..			132,623	60,732				
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	3,700,514	1,963,958	9,094,106	1,765,317	2,570,226	1,471,442	2,080,198	1,122,668
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	553,625	594,934	1,751,863	949,278	125,593	162,776	270,796	244,049

* Not available.

1 Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

2 For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

PENNSYLVANIA

239

HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 3, see page 249]

CLINTON		COLUMBIA		CRAWFORD		CUMBERLAND		DAUPHIN		DELAWARE		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
80	77	308	143	435	562	269	109	243	123	103	82	1
682	429	2,146	758	2,114	2,162	2,202	598	1,908	1,017	936	666	2
37	26	178	29	85	89	86	22	67	14	19	11	3
451	234	1,692	312	546	306	1,037	157	855	162	206	106	4
5,543	3,757	21,872	5,055	6,729	3,884	12,522	1,590	11,822	2,551	3,040	2,024	5
10,809	3,757	44,838	5,308	13,794	3,884	24,418	1,580	24,440	2,678	6,232	2,226	6
.....	1	.....	5	4	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	7
.....	1	.....	14	4	8	.....	(3)	.....	.....	.....	8	8
.....	30	.....	279	33	84	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	219	9
.....	69	.....	670	139	202	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	537	10
1	.....	.....	2	1	5	.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	11
3	.....	.....	7	5	15	.....	5	.....	6	.....	5	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
46	39	130	43	373	368	180	71	177	85	92	52	16
232	133	428	223	1,547	1,617	1,150	403	1,043	759	729	479	17
335	185	553	441	2,755	2,555	1,140	525	1,275	822	1,005	715	18
7,035	2,220	12,719	6,174	52,345	21,718	25,080	6,720	29,325	11,508	28,140	10,010	19
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	20
65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	21
115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	22
403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	23
131	92	185	115	146	162	848	1,021	354	463	163	144	24
1,030	524	1,175	705	863	724	9,898	11,404	6,042	6,792	2,247	1,563	25
1,880	1,009	2,117	897	1,826	1,455	14,262	18,356	11,028	10,763	4,332	3,640	26
45,080	15,135	59,699	19,940	36,520	16,005	370,812	233,696	266,878	193,734	134,282	61,880	27
612	566	1,718	1,608	4,124	4,465	1,772	1,756	1,550	1,395	242	261	28
9,211	8,328	21,740	19,766	77,409	67,229	35,711	30,484	30,127	23,860	3,836	3,091	29
13,082	7,855	26,570	16,651	122,464	97,301	38,019	26,758	38,216	20,309	4,633	4,020	30
242,017	109,970	624,395	266,416	1,896,192	583,806	893,447	347,854	602,536	304,635	125,091	64,320	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	34
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	.....	35
.....	12	3	16	15	68	5	37	7	70	4	20	36
.....	84	4	110	66	677	28	506	46	657	36	177	37
.....	118	9	78	83	1,048	26	367	38	601	39	229	38
.....	1,062	180	624	1,328	7,336	442	2,936	760	4,808	858	2,519	39
9	(*)	5	(*)	541	(*)	9	(*)	5	(*)	18	(*)	40
86	188	21	469	7,185	7,580	62	1,115	20	870	588	1,177	41
109	158	28	570	10,795	8,748	55	882	27	668	345	1,072	42
1,982	2,054	574	7,840	161,925	61,760	1,155	8,984	554	8,570	8,280	13,750	43
.....	1	7	13	31	64	3	11	1	8	9	15	44
.....	7	39	163	319	536	16	50	2	30	432	79	45
.....	5	31	153	255	590	20	42	2	20	112	124	46
.....	40	527	1,377	3,060	3,540	300	336	34	180	2,016	1,240	47
1	2	3	.....	11	.....	.....	4	2	6	.....	.....	48
4	6	27	.....	32	.....	.....	45	28	60	.....	.....	49
8	5	39	.....	37	.....	.....	38	31	46	.....	.....	50
240	80	1,170	.....	1,036	.....	.....	456	930	552	.....	.....	51
41	13	101	17	92	168	14	21	106	11	.....	1	52
400	115	795	162	518	794	142	213	937	55	.....	7	53
347	80	1,180	183	442	840	171	114	826	39	.....	7	54
8,675	576	27,140	1,679	10,829	7,980	4,104	969	18,998	339	.....	69	55
468	591	1,159	1,547	2,778	4,486	612	1,379	942	1,433	65	176	56
886	944	3,575	3,823	3,574	5,720	936	1,429	1,262	1,400	175	444	57
103,237	106,732	551,926	464,923	463,161	720,615	71,407	105,177	130,025	111,358	25,314	52,363	58
175,503	87,520	965,871	395,185	903,164	576,492	128,538	97,815	247,048	110,244	46,831	49,221	59
5	4	2	2	5	1	24	167	288	178	4	9	60
3	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)	6	26	32	40	2	5	61
295	23	38	35	110	5	338	1,486	3,492	2,914	138	629	62
885	28	114	44	330	6	879	1,560	10,476	3,642	317	692	63
45	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	9	.....	.....	64
167	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	32	.....	.....	65
260,653	209,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102,494	44,010	.....	.....	66
57,344	26,643	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,499	5,237	.....	.....	67
1,289,576	636,787	4,005,179	1,711,149	5,659,819	2,837,149	4,723,507	2,537,105	3,510,721	1,765,669	736,128	388,721	68
233,892	211,932	980,262	624,143	590,778	517,694	919,577	733,311	429,859	594,041	111,653	170,106	69

¹ One-half acre or less.

² For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.

³ Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.

⁴ Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	ELK		ERIE		FAYETTE		FOREST	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	17	20	222	264	267	208	4	13
2	54	39	993	1,193	1,506	1,090	8	56
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2	1	75	51	87	7	.....	.....
4	4	(²)	525	384	537	68	.....	.....
5	56	9	6,900	4,878	10,532	863	.....	.....
6	109	9	14,145	4,878	20,011	820	.....	.....
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..	.....	.....	12	21	.....	3	.....	1
8 .....	.....	.....	37	36	.....	2	.....	1
9 .....	.....	.....	354	453	.....	13	.....	2
10 .....	.....	.....	1,487	1,087	.....	31	.....	5
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	6	1	11	.....	.....
12 .....	.....	.....	.....	12	5	31	.....	.....
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....farms reporting..	15	11	148	101	187	192	3	4
17	50	61	462	410	953	962	7	31
18	107	92	718	674	1,408	1,526	7	58
19	2,247	1,104	13,642	5,729	30,976	18,312	133	493
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 .....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 .....	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	73	73	118	205	831	696	2	4
25	576	563	709	1,027	8,342	7,362	11	31
26	1,149	901	1,631	2,174	15,278	13,737	16	46
27	23,555	13,515	35,882	26,088	397,228	192,318	320	736
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	693	514	3,397	3,219	2,271	1,802	176	194
29	10,751	6,998	64,565	47,265	30,006	21,181	2,493	2,279
30	15,104	9,056	107,277	73,800	38,112	24,216	3,480	2,487
31	286,976	108,672	1,877,348	516,600	876,576	266,376	53,940	24,870
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1	22	12	87	19	100	.....	16
37	1	82	37	776	71	376	.....	71
38	1	89	48	379	89	412	.....	66
39	15	801	720	6,853	1,881	3,296	.....	462
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....farms reporting..	44	(⁶)	101	(⁶)	172	(⁶)	12	(⁶)
41	412	940	1,040	5,150	1,781	1,602	128	857
42	498	1,057	1,795	6,118	1,876	1,904	185	325
43	8,217	10,886	29,618	43,702	31,692	13,581	2,583	2,916
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	20	55	22	84	17	45	2	4
45	344	521	225	734	136	279	4	50
46	209	393	235	767	114	245	3	53
47	2,508	3,144	2,820	4,542	1,710	1,960	33	318
Clover and grass seeds:								
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	.....	1	1	4	14	2	.....
49	2	.....	8	10	17	62	6	.....
50	2	.....	9	30	27	68	3	.....
51	60	.....	252	360	783	816	84	.....
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	12	40	7	14	5	3
53 .....	.....	.....	170	239	33	54	24	10
54 .....	.....	.....	197	324	38	52	29	11
55 .....	.....	.....	4,827	3,078	950	458	711	104
Miscellaneous crops:								
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	566	608	2,331	3,187	873	1,426	158	240
57	697	741	6,876	7,091	629	948	147	208
58	90,637	97,672	1,134,017	999,530	74,991	87,933	14,841	27,774
59	154,083	83,998	2,211,333	619,615	146,232	77,381	28,198	24,907
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	3	1	77	49	.....	.....
61 .....	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	9	11	.....	.....
62 .....	.....	.....	38	15	557	292	.....	.....
63 .....	.....	.....	114	19	1,504	336	.....	.....
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	666,410	320,182	6,171,471	2,641,922	3,098,512	1,338,046	153,629	99,712
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	91,659	98,801	1,322,471	681,244	204,891	333,086	15,426	23,798

⁰ Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

² One-half acre or less.

³ For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

solid are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 3, see page 249]

Table with 12 columns for counties (Franklin, Fulton, Greene, Huntingdon, Indiana, Jefferson) and two rows for 1945 and 1940 censuses. It lists various crop yields across multiple rows.

4 For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.
5 Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.
6 Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	JUNIATA		LACKAWANNA		LANCASTER		LAWRENCE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Annual legumes:								
2 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	134	138	28	76	1,471	1,001	72	59
3 acres..	699	512	86	197	8,244	5,206	309	201
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	9	1	2	2	158	100	16	4
5 acres..	150	4	6	6	944	686	65	19
6 bushels..	1,295	100	70	158	15,991	12,582	911	143
7 value.. dollars..	2,655	105	144	166	32,782	13,840	1,888	136
8 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..			5	7		2		
9 acres..			5	7		(3)		
10 bushels..			34	141		7		
11 value.. dollars..			153	352		17		
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..				3	5	37		
13 acres..				10	40	280		
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..				1	2			
15 bushels..				9	118			
16 value.. dollars..				14	295			
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	125	115	26	45	1,333	618	56	47
18 acres..	543	429	80	172	7,256	3,120	241	191
19 tons..	608	867	160	295	11,014	5,507	439	284
20 value.. dollars..	13,984	12,138	3,360	4,484	286,364	77,098	8,780	3,124
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..				1				
22 acres..				1				
23 bushels..				9				
24 value.. dollars..				22				
25 Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	384	331	113	89	1,630	1,876	226	203
27 acres..	3,045	2,550	981	621	13,308	13,215	2,296	1,335
28 tons..	5,541	5,401	1,952	1,019	27,354	26,293	4,458	2,877
29 value.. dollars..	134,092	75,614	50,752	23,437	847,974	473,274	106,992	37,401
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	975	1,007	977	1,038	5,981	6,035	1,726	1,560
31 acres..	15,012	13,571	14,978	14,997	75,702	73,358	28,305	21,980
32 tons..	17,491	12,884	26,816	20,819	115,594	85,766	43,585	31,465
33 value.. dollars..	367,311	141,724	482,688	371,142	3,121,038	1,372,256	828,115	283,185
34 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..		2				6		1
35 acres..		13				24		1
36 tons..		5				37		2
37 value.. dollars..		50				444		18
38 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1	9	5	113	27	163	6	32
39 acres..	1	91	16	496	150	1,216	42	232
40 tons..	1	146	17	642	177	1,351	40	318
41 value.. dollars..	18	1,168	298	7,062	3,452	14,861	700	2,226
42 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	237	(*)	209	(*)	23	(*)
43 acres..	33	352	3,979	2,067	1,536	2,366	226	943
44 tons..	54	537	5,050	1,926	2,420	2,341	278	1,307
45 value.. dollars..	945	6,214	90,900	27,256	53,240	31,550	4,448	11,318
46 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..		8	8	37	27	52	7	29
47 acres..		91	66	333	170	241	22	161
48 tons..		46	40	250	151	195	26	181
49 value.. dollars..		414	640	2,500	2,567	1,950	338	1,086
50 Clover and grass seeds:								
51 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	2				26	18	5
52 acres..	14	38				155	107	15
53 bushels..	14	26				104	82	27
54 value.. dollars..	420	312				1,248	2,296	324
55 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	63	47		6	177	232	58	37
56 acres..	637	362		28	1,616	1,878	489	203
57 bushels..	351	298		26	1,133	1,474	349	148
58 value.. dollars..	8,073	2,593		268	30,025	14,445	8,202	1,317
59 Miscellaneous crops:								
60 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	763	1,024	1,086	1,103	3,999	5,198	676	1,408
61 acres..	836	762	1,862	1,608	11,340	10,679	657	1,135
62 bushels..	53,248	65,474	202,497	188,471	1,854,500	1,656,286	48,528	125,641
63 value.. dollars..	101,171	61,546	364,495	190,356	3,245,375	1,523,783	92,203	101,769
64 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	13	27			438	1,085	12	5
65 acres..	8	4			133	227	2	1
66 bushels..	478	250			14,422	28,952	41	36
67 value.. dollars..	1,434	325			33,171	31,847	123	45
68 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..		1			5,366	5,258		1
69 acres..		2			29,847	29,143		(5)
70 pounds..		4,200			43,010,956	38,011,532		100
71 value.. dollars..		508			8,602,011	5,321,614		12
72 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	1,846,615	1,069,484	1,459,374	923,709	26,655,519	14,664,678	2,852,049	1,302,570
73 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	67,696	338,699	216,652	152,653	12,694,813	8,455,187	159,196	205,338

* Not available.

† Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

‡ For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

PENNSYLVANIA

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

solid are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 3, see page 249

LEBANON		LEHIGH		LUZERNE		LYCOMING		McKEAN		MERCER		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
180	90	172	46	133	75	387	285	11	45	223	269	1
1,519	853	1,582	310	533	259	3,131	1,792	30	140	902	1,110	2
67	16	103	12	42	4	250	91	.....	1	58	23	3
652	328	1,202	132	211	50	2,697	859	.....	2	254	80	4
7,982	4,044	19,717	1,353	3,476	1,085	39,973	12,776	.....	40	4,220	1,336	5
18,322	4,448	37,482	1,488	6,604	1,194	77,947	12,776	.....	40	8,651	1,336	6
.....	1	.....	.....	4	6	5	4	.....	10	.....	8	7
.....	(3)	.....	.....	4	7	26	6	.....	5	.....	7	8
.....	5	.....	.....	44	100	387	115	.....	59	.....	42	9
.....	12	.....	.....	198	250	1,625	264	.....	136	.....	101	10
.....	1	.....	.....	5	6	2	4	.....	1	.....	3	11
.....	1	53	.....	28	10	19	6	.....	1	.....	9	12
.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	5	.....	.....	18	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	8	.....	.....	45	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
129	58	82	29	97	44	129	110	.....	12	15	167	16
865	377	389	148	322	180	465	541	.....	31	95	640	17
1,186	638	471	217	525	262	724	659	.....	48	116	961	18
28,464	8,932	11,304	3,255	12,600	3,930	15,204	7,908	912	1,392	18,259	9,741	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	(3)	.....	(3)	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2	23
660	851	993	952	127	51	243	153	.....	9	34	388	24
9,470	9,234	17,155	13,596	1,083	317	2,197	1,100	.....	78	246	4,777	25
14,489	13,997	26,056	16,297	1,877	520	4,129	1,944	.....	151	480	7,680	26
441,915	265,943	820,764	325,940	55,372	12,480	105,280	33,048	2,945	7,200	168,960	21,736	27
969	1,137	894	832	1,707	1,602	2,052	2,018	.....	864	722	3,083	28
17,305	18,866	13,214	10,502	20,192	15,698	32,638	29,486	16,490	12,343	54,190	45,242	29
20,711	17,651	13,989	8,331	30,260	16,881	46,565	30,156	22,599	16,151	78,202	61,189	30
548,842	300,067	363,714	133,296	741,370	337,620	884,735	422,184	316,386	177,661	1,485,838	489,512	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
.....	52	3	17	4	75	5	42	.....	1	54	8	36
.....	316	20	136	22	474	22	394	.....	5	228	34	37
.....	249	18	108	23	478	23	349	.....	6	259	35	38
.....	2,739	423	972	437	4,302	368	3,141	.....	78	2,331	560	39
12	(*)	54	(*)	142	(*)	40	(*)	65	(*)	32	(*)	40
143	398	261	1,184	1,037	1,024	554	747	913	4,756	430	1,388	41
122	481	297	978	1,668	1,044	626	729	852	4,342	594	1,629	42
2,684	6,298	7,128	14,670	35,028	18,488	11,268	10,206	10,650	48,198	8,864	11,715	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
4,223,571	2,251,669	7,097,298	2,808,516	3,077,971	1,246,224	4,104,872	2,089,955	578,982	425,772	4,945,219	2,378,304	68
920,193	618,334	2,866,033	1,350,233	672,199	354,181	640,803	525,193	38,144	39,929	253,170	394,760	69

* One-half acre or less.
 † For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.
 ‡ Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.
 § Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MIFFLIN		MONROE		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOMERY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	253	167	57	34	724	756	240	127
2 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1,107	651	297	182	5,705	4,814	3,064	899
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	29	9	15	2	66	61	206	53
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	182	60	96	11	736	458	2,534	497
5 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,489	772	796	169	7,877	6,941	39,157	6,913
6 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	5,102	811	1,512	186	16,148	7,635	80,272	7,259
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..				6			2	2
8 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..				1			25	1
9 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..				15			434	8
10 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..				38			1,823	19
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..		4	1	4		10		1
12 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..		17	5	8		56		2
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..		1				5		
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..		50				232		
15 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..		75				348		
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	235	132	43	23	677	620	46	78
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	925	500	201	153	4,963	3,668	230	362
18 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	1,290	679	356	194	5,665	6,178	324	416
19 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	29,670	9,506	8,544	2,910	158,620	86,492	7,452	5,824
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..				3				
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..				2				
22 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..				18				
23 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..				45				
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghams; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	423	402	79	111	304	289	20	64
25 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3,033	2,710	588	712	3,380	2,365	141	348
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	5,855	4,950	953	1,016	5,940	5,057	212	470
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	141,691	84,150	31,449	17,272	183,960	96,083	5,342	9,400
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	831	793	862	817	1,686	1,595	575	534
29 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	13,184	11,574	11,455	8,462	26,647	19,021	10,372	9,285
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	19,131	11,728	13,275	8,491	32,916	23,700	12,888	6,784
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	392,186	152,464	384,975	135,856	905,190	331,800	257,760	108,544
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..								
33 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..								
34 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..								
35 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..								
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2	21	8	24	14	72		5
37 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	5	145	45	62	311	675		74
38 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4	144	33	74	276	874		68
39 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	72	1,152	660	666	6,624	9,614		544
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghams.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	108	(*)	388	(*)	1	(*)
41 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghams.....farms reporting..	58	281	714	555	3,822	4,006	1	62
42 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghams.....farms reporting..	59	283	648	500	4,043	4,518	1	53
43 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghams.....farms reporting..	1,033	3,491	16,948	7,500	101,075	54,216	19	768
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1	3	41	19	58	60	1	1
45 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	3	8	280	70	505	458	2	20
46 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	2	7	253	54	369	380	2	2
47 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	30	63	4,554	648	6,642	3,800	32	18
Clover and grass seeds:								
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	4			6	5		1
49 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	11			18	34		6
50 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	8			19	19		3
51 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	30	96			570	228		36
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	76	31	5		4	4	8	1
53 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	727	303	44		47	71	66	20
54 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	492	193	57		44	41	62	11
55 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	11,316	1,679	1,425		1,166	402	1,426	96
Miscellaneous crops:								
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	825	721	693	821	386	706	383	508
57 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	438	526	1,677	1,021	575	761	302	522
58 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	29,191	46,838	241,880	144,224	50,135	80,470	30,025	43,423
59 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	56,922	43,091	435,384	125,476	95,257	78,861	55,546	39,081
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	6	8		3	13	44		1
61 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1	2		(5)	3	11		(5)
62 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	55	52		14	124	444		1
63 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	165	65		18	285	488		1
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..								
65 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..								
66 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..								
67 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..								
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	1,890,309	1,023,649	1,465,255	545,035	3,658,947	1,807,394	1,226,484	585,736
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	124,765	344,574	311,246	138,187	506,641	314,289	298,321	162,948

* Not available.
 1 Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
 2 For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

PENNSYLVANIA

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 3, see page 249]

NORTHAMPTON		NORTHUMBERLAND		PERRY		PHILADELPHIA		PIKE		POTTER	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
193	49	307	168	94	51	12	11	15	12	21	78
2,171	241	3,082	1,106	444	236	115	98	47	34	62	251
105	7	227	67	14	4	.....	1	2	.....	3	3
1,474	56	2,675	594	107	24	.....	6	16	.....	11	18
16,541	689	33,224	8,285	1,145	289	.....	102	175	.....	127	430
36,228	978	66,109	8,710	2,347	303	.....	112	333	.....	248	430
.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	10
.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	8
.....	6	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	63	108
.....	20	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	265	248
.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1
.....	8	6	4	.....	.....	.....	133	.....	.....	3	4
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	22
99	26	88	79	80	35	12	10	14	3	18	20
679	118	382	383	325	189	115	202	31	25	71	69
881	207	543	642	397	223	195	415	60	29	138	127
21,144	3,105	12,489	8,988	9,131	3,122	5,480	5,810	1,380	435	2,622	1,524
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	.....	.....	23
1,516	1,548	193	181	331	439	11	8	1	9	25	27
33,221	25,673	1,712	1,031	2,983	3,990	194	94	1	63	176	180
56,203	39,419	2,749	1,922	4,752	6,485	232	216	2	91	310	279
1,967,105	788,380	66,526	37,658	114,998	90,790	6,960	3,888	58	1,456	6,355	4,464
509	721	1,617	1,318	1,287	1,304	28	49	257	294	1,120	1,075
5,221	6,975	25,380	19,303	24,417	19,364	557	742	3,321	2,227	28,740	25,640
6,770	7,384	33,014	16,764	28,844	17,675	583	1,286	4,966	3,071	44,167	28,403
203,100	116,144	660,280	234,686	605,724	194,425	16,907	21,862	126,633	46,065	574,171	312,433
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
9	41	15	40	.....	19	.....	3	1	40	12	35
25	261	64	443	.....	184	.....	86	1	127	35	308
21	258	76	441	.....	132	.....	71	2	165	34	405
483	2,322	1,558	3,528	.....	1,056	.....	781	38	1,485	442	3,645
31	(*)	1	(*)	10	(*)	1	(*)	91	(*)	114	(*)
212	1,018	10	957	114	360	15	80	1,057	909	1,811	3,859
194	1,026	12	888	90	340	10	100	1,214	873	1,910	3,431
5,238	15,390	222	11,188	1,755	3,922	240	1,280	30,350	12,244	22,920	37,960
61	33	.....	13	30	13	1	5	9	26	5	11
382	411	.....	53	182	134	5	37	83	222	74	94
366	175	.....	55	125	114	6	66	76	146	34	76
6,954	2,100	.....	495	2,000	1,026	120	600	1,216	1,752	391	608
2	9	2	1	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	48
1,506	43	23	8	67	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	49
3,504	60	32	3	29	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	50
105,120	720	960	36	870	288	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	51
.....	1	154	34	148	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2
.....	9	998	180	1,755	960	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	3
.....	18	1,127	161	809	667	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	8
.....	194	25,921	1,401	16,607	5,803	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,825	77
1,428	1,789	1,372	1,406	940	1,134	6	34	231	256	848	1,055
6,865	5,732	2,649	2,461	611	813	162	105	210	215	5,089	3,360
1,097,842	869,164	228,520	220,371	53,052	81,431	10,530	4,738	15,846	15,188	1,007,353	477,845
1,976,116	869,164	434,188	267,149	98,165	78,174	20,007	4,501	28,523	15,188	1,108,068	310,599
7	13	22	79	192	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
5	2	40	52	26	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
558	196	6,059	5,870	928	578	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
1,674	249	18,177	7,338	2,784	722	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
.....	.....	20	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	30,000	6,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
.....	.....	6,000	780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
6,702,551	-3,088,602	3,376,715	1,579,193	2,315,232	1,404,686	106,259	68,919	282,879	120,213	2,215,192	960,017
2,952,350	1,535,668	641,569	625,912	165,089	572,593	42,232	23,301	17,887	9,378	940,606	295,504

3 For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.
 4 Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.
 5 One-half acre or less.
 6 Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SCHUYLKILL		SNYDER		SOMERSET		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	137	180	187	59	115	235	36	33
2 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	877	1,127	919	259	472	3,646	63	36
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	47	4	48	11	8	14	2	.....
4 Soybeans harvested for beans.....acres..	502	16	438	120	47	98	3	.....
5 Soybeans harvested for beans.....bushels..	5,038	254	6,002	2,410	683	1,412	38	.....
6 Soybeans harvested for beans.....value .. dollars..	9,572	279	12,304	2,530	1,298	1,341	74	.....
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	3
8 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....acres ²..	.....	(3)	.....	1	.....	4	.....	(3)
9 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....bushels..	.....	4	.....	11	.....	69	.....	7
10 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....value .. dollars..	.....	10	.....	26	.....	166	.....	16
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	1
12 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....acres..	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	2
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
14 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....
15 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	.....	.....
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....farms reporting..	91	127	144	45	106	258	32	4
17 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....acres..	369	968	473	132	416	3,703	58	9
18 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....tons..	523	1,119	785	199	694	4,952	118	17
19 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....value .. dollars..	12,029	16,785	18,055	2,786	15,048	59,424	2,478	204
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....acres ²..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	215	272	358	209	205	305	12	7
25 Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres..	1,733	1,720	1,877	1,066	2,319	2,740	112	21
26 Alfalfa cut for hay.....tons..	2,686	2,608	3,383	1,770	3,533	4,526	195	34
27 Alfalfa cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	75,208	54,768	81,869	31,860	91,858	67,890	4,778	680
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,687	1,533	1,159	1,222	2,782	2,686	570	565
29 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres..	25,535	18,052	17,367	15,660	60,818	43,740	13,289	11,117
30 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....tons..	30,317	16,378	21,773	12,852	76,557	53,550	18,162	13,639
31 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	757,925	278,426	413,687	179,928	1,760,811	642,600	317,835	204,495
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
33 Lespedeza cut for hay.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
34 Lespedeza cut for hay.....tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	.....
35 Lespedeza cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280	.....	.....
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3	50	3	25	4	64	4	12
37 Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	10	272	9	223	12	412	15	87
38 Small grains cut for hay.....tons..	10	232	11	201	10	521	22	89
39 Small grains cut for hay.....value .. dollars..	200	2,088	220	1,608	180	4,168	352	801
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....farms reporting..	43	(*)	2	(*)	124	(*)	18	(*)
41 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....acres..	370	780	17	182	997	1,904	206	1,145
42 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....tons..	423	744	17	203	958	2,367	184	735
43 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....value .. dollars..	9,729	11,676	298	2,510	18,202	26,037	3,036	10,290
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	10	19	11	.....	15	36	20	2
45 Wild hay cut.....acres..	62	76	57	.....	85	240	193	84
46 Wild hay cut.....tons..	44	81	36	.....	66	188	103	34
47 Wild hay cut.....value .. dollars..	792	972	576	.....	990	1,504	1,442	272
Clover and grass seeds:								
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	5	1	1	26	6	.....	.....
49 Alfalfa seed harvested.....acres..	2	19	5	5	178	18	.....	.....
50 Alfalfa seed harvested.....bushels..	3	22	6	6	208	23	.....	.....
51 Alfalfa seed harvested.....value .. dollars..	90	264	180	72	6,032	276	.....	.....
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	48	8	117	10	68	62	24	3
53 Red clover seed harvested.....acres..	312	77	892	62	499	433	94	17
54 Red clover seed harvested.....bushels..	242	141	784	22	574	617	75	24
55 Red clover seed harvested.....value .. dollars..	6,050	1,523	18,032	191	14,350	5,430	1,875	230
Miscellaneous crops:								
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,634	1,684	1,140	1,350	2,083	2,804	474	599
57 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	6,252	5,336	1,591	1,422	7,056	7,961	568	480
58 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	731,097	553,892	104,793	96,155	1,297,233	1,427,924	100,341	65,492
59 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....value .. dollars..	1,989,084	559,431	199,107	92,309	2,270,158	1,213,735	170,580	58,978
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	5	35	13	11	4	1	.....	1
61 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....acres..	2	7	2	1	(3)	1	.....	(3)
62 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....bushels..	215	713	134	23	21	5	.....	21
63 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....value .. dollars..	645	891	402	31	57	6	.....	26
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Tobacco harvested (all types).....acres..	.....	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Tobacco harvested (all types).....pounds..	.....	.....	71,175	.....	46,605	.....	.....	.....
67 Tobacco harvested (all types).....value .. dollars..	.....	.....	13,523	.....	5,693	.....	.....	.....
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	3,723,792	1,597,218	2,185,722	1,161,743	6,715,786	3,527,129	750,596	439,679
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	1,066,315	421,871	260,261	545,003	1,436,188	1,080,289	122,120	33,741

*Not available.

¹Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

²For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production.

PENNSYLVANIA

247

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 3, see page 249]

SUSQUEHANNA		TIOGA		UNION		VENANGO		WARREN		WASHINGTON	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
245	230	191	229	184	131	46	37	36	74	294	404
576	569	758	885	2,503	929	190	229	94	145	1,257	1,942
12	3	78	31	135	27	19	13	3	9	37	21
28	3	339	175	2,177	312	108	140	7	25	129	66
331	54	4,166	1,812	24,446	6,290	1,463	1,000	187	143	2,134	560
679	57	8,124	1,812	50,108	6,604	2,939	1,000	383	143	4,055	551
2	5	13	55					2	7		6
2	3	22	59					2	4		12
13	33	255	688					13	51		71
59	82	1,071	1,582					31	122		170
	2										4
	10										12
											13
											14
											15
234	44	123	86	55	81	26	12	30	25	255	377
548	180	402	318	311	421	79	79	83	89	1,115	1,852
1,046	332	794	470	578	548	142	76	176	213	1,826	2,976
20,920	5,046	15,086	5,640	13,294	7,672	2,698	663	3,344	1,810	40,172	35,712
											2
											1
											26
											65
262	140	302	265	178	212	54	53	56	105	1,725	1,511
2,964	1,131	5,357	1,452	1,461	1,542	319	378	640	667	18,891	12,439
5,734	2,046	9,715	2,604	3,432	3,020	546	612	1,240	1,597	40,312	27,124
131,882	36,828	208,873	44,268	83,054	54,360	10,920	9,732	22,520	23,955	1,007,800	379,736
2,032	2,465	2,230	2,151	805	813	1,486	1,471	1,589	1,420	3,021	2,542
57,727	51,184	76,359	62,631	14,031	12,301	24,989	20,645	30,112	18,547	55,117	38,524
90,328	61,481	113,624	58,633	20,294	11,569	33,640	23,746	49,769	31,015	75,552	42,231
1,942,052	983,686	1,931,608	820,862	405,880	161,966	571,880	237,460	671,882	279,135	1,511,040	464,541
17	264	53	80	2	10	3	25	11	45	18	193
56	1,715	157	526	32	110	8	235	24	183	94	1,087
99	2,044	265	525	22	80	11	246	38	322	102	1,066
1,485	22,484	3,843	4,725	407	640	182	1,722	494	2,261	1,938	8,528
777	(*)	148	(*)	6	(*)	32	(*)	124	(*)	105	(*)
17,828	20,446	2,842	15,092	29	504	295	1,993	2,041	5,890	1,000	6,658
25,209	19,861	3,906	13,601	40	480	490	1,978	2,744	7,628	1,391	7,244
453,762	258,940	54,684	176,999	740	5,966	5,082	15,824	35,672	61,024	26,429	66,754
80	75	6	32	1	4	10	25	14	56	32	44
1,288	908	128	433	10	25	91	309	151	391	312	386
1,214	647	142	367	8	15	104	208	100	352	248	376
16,996	6,470	1,846	2,936	120	135	1,144	1,248	1,100	2,112	3,720	3,008
1	1	7		1	3	8	3	2	1	18	26
5	4	37		6	30	30	13	4	5	70	111
2	2	35		3	7	17	7	3	1	77	188
60	24	1,050		90	84	476	84	84	12	2,233	2,256
4	2	22		44	9	30	23	3	9	26	17
33	6	123		472	69	202	113	11	40	142	83
17	4	129		389	55	157	130	8	49	151	101
425	41	3,235		8,947	478	3,847	1,235	196	466	3,775	889
1,680	2,311	1,206	2,155	426	645	1,297	1,592	982	1,668	695	1,376
1,592	1,932	1,570	2,230	732	1,170	1,247	1,479	1,416	1,474	545	611
134,914	153,995	165,077	225,065	85,182	168,243	152,356	186,547	187,357	203,114	40,769	35,953
231,081	150,915	247,616	173,300	161,846	158,148	274,241	139,910	355,978	170,616	79,500	33,796
1	1	1		2	3	2	1	2	1	22	47
1	(*)			2	1	1	(*)	2	1	4	7
12	3	28		254	54	11	4	110	120	291	273
36	4	84		762	68	33	5	330	150	786	314
		16		21	1						64
		46		59	6						65
		59,073		85,491	9,600						66
		12,936		9,082	2,400						67
4,059,253	2,277,067	3,684,739	2,119,326	1,978,931	1,106,744	1,617,252	850,630	1,671,751	945,403	5,028,022	2,294,233
113,034	90,343	436,357	165,953	436,180	391,041	193,684	168,220	220,369	165,766	390,482	242,867

*One-half acre or less.
 †For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay.
 ‡Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported.
 §Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 2 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 243; for part 3, see page 243]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	WAYNE		WESTMORELAND		WYOMING		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Annual legumes:								
1 Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	188	138	278	230	68	95	576	253
2 .. acres..	379	337	1,444	1,285	156	344	2,697	864
3 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	4	1	85	26	3	3	30	17
4 .. acres..	20	7	620	34	35	35	732	83
5 .. bushels..	361	105	11,061	1,782	370	370	10,454	1,445
6 .. value .. dollars..	740	110	21,016	1,702	388	388	20,365	1,445
7 All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans....farms reporting..	1	5	.....	8	.....	5	2	8
8 .. acres ² ..	1	4	.....	11	.....	2	7	20
9 .. bushels..	8	55	.....	125	.....	14	100	507
10 .. value .. dollars..	36	138	.....	300	.....	35	420	1,268
11 Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	2	5	1	.....	1	.....	6
12 .. acres..	.....	2	19	5	.....	(3)	.....	46
13 Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
14 .. bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
15 .. value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
16 Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay ⁴.....farms reporting..	179	71	207	145	66	11	454	173
17 .. acres..	348	244	829	734	154	30	1,325	699
18 .. tons..	674	403	1,306	1,332	303	33	3,080	1,405
19 .. value .. dollars..	14,154	6,126	28,732	15,984	6,363	502	67,760	17,984
20 All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
21 .. acres ²..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(3)
22 .. bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	6
23 .. value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	15
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):								
24 Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	166	156	1,139	1,364	126	86	1,099	360
25 .. acres..	1,444	876	14,785	12,533	1,435	651	8,901	5,841
26 .. tons..	3,279	1,686	29,065	24,252	3,057	1,120	18,511	12,071
27 .. value .. dollars..	72,138	26,376	735,345	315,276	76,425	24,640	509,063	181,063
28 Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,770	2,142	3,284	2,780	1,031	986	4,972	4,794
29 .. acres..	40,520	37,833	55,258	39,054	23,276	15,382	68,181	58,450
30 .. tons..	68,918	68,113	70,833	48,233	35,337	19,072	85,786	62,336
31 .. value .. dollars..	1,412,813	813,582	1,487,433	530,563	706,740	362,368	2,068,864	748,032
32 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
33 .. acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
34 .. tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
35 .. value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	374
36 Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	8	687	13	100	4	88	9	58
37 .. acres..	34	2,979	48	306	12	659	31	674
38 .. tons..	70	4,170	48	1,151	22	786	39	777
39 .. value .. dollars..	1,155	45,870	840	3,208	374	8,646	683	6,216
40 Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ⁵.....farms reporting..	825	(*)	70	(*)	51	(*)	236	(*)
41 .. acres..	19,072	20,480	950	3,004	371	898	1,180	2,101
42 .. tons..	25,241	23,001	1,110	4,052	930	825	1,158	2,142
43 .. value .. dollars..	434,338	239,325	21,030	41,703	16,660	11,600	20,844	22,919
44 Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	80	96	53	43	11	13	56	49
45 .. acres..	1,802	1,026	442	245	62	85	244	297
46 .. tons..	2,256	1,113	285	211	83	80	203	250
47 .. value .. dollars..	36,128	11,130	4,423	1,688	1,204	600	3,045	2,000
Clover and grass seeds:								
48 Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	40	41	.....	.....	4	10
49 .. acres..	.....	.....	202	335	.....	.....	18	65
50 .. bushels..	.....	.....	268	635	.....	.....	25	74
51 .. value .. dollars..	.....	.....	7,772	7,620	.....	.....	730	888
52 Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	.....	25	51	1	4	700	339
53 .. acres..	5	.....	143	243	3	26	6,286	2,357
54 .. bushels..	5	.....	140	327	4	8	4,545	2,049
55 .. value .. dollars..	125	.....	3,500	2,878	100	82	109,080	17,416
Miscellaneous crops:								
56 Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,718	2,138	1,533	2,064	662	557	3,749	4,596
57 .. acres..	1,318	1,406	1,025	1,487	1,086	1,036	7,553	8,034
58 .. bushels..	135,153	167,162	103,338	140,362	127,466	111,122	928,913	945,958
59 .. value .. dollars..	250,033	167,162	191,268	129,533	223,066	108,900	1,764,335	955,418
60 Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	15	42	.....	.....	339	732
61 .. acres..	.....	.....	3	7	.....	.....	44	32
62 .. bushels..	.....	.....	127	296	.....	.....	3,913	6,974
63 .. value .. dollars..	.....	.....	343	340	.....	.....	9,000	7,323
64 Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	190
65 .. acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	578	534
66 .. pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	772,267	723,531
67 .. value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154,453	78,144
68 Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables ⁶.....dollars..	2,939,346	1,803,491	5,640,276	2,655,359	1,631,352	830,506	12,235,101	6,171,179
69 Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	105,688	171,517	443,178	481,658	165,629	108,224	3,138,312	2,237,751

* Not available. ¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939. ² For 1940 Census, includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested not available. Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage but no production. ³ One-half acre or less. ⁴ For 1940 Census, annual legumes saved for hay. ⁵ Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940. Farms reporting for 1940 shown if only one kind of hay (sweetclover or other tame) was reported. ⁶ Includes specified crops in parts 1 and 2 of county table II; also includes value of flax threshed, not shown separately. See State table 2.

PENNSYLVANIA

249

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 226; for part 2, see page 235]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY		ARMSTRONG	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Small fruits:								
2 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	4,839	10,009	64	187	152	303	112	245
3 ..acres..	2,145	3,874	35	45	70	145	52	85
4 ..quarts..	1,802,301	5,825,155	36,923	83,259	50,377	183,158	43,097	103,997
5 ..value ..dollars..	623,336	654,724	12,185	9,158	18,138	21,979	15,084	11,440
6 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	4,907	8,304	85	177	170	259	109	249
7 ..acres..	2,474	3,173	52	42	91	131	54	87
8 ..quarts..	1,682,823	2,873,716	51,309	60,892	64,306	121,782	34,830	69,414
9 ..value ..dollars..	548,405	377,520	14,367	7,510	24,436	16,475	11,146	8,751
10 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	712	1,251	9	34	24	41	13	39
11 ..acres..	269	273	4	5	12	15	5	12
12 ..quarts..	122,788	147,386	2,368	4,516	5,644	5,198	1,883	4,129
13 ..value ..dollars..	28,774	14,925	497	452	1,580	468	433	372
14 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	218	178	.....	.....	2	7	4	12
15 ..acres..	3,438	631	.....	.....	2	3	1	5
16 ..quarts..	78,003	68,152	.....	.....	2,064	430	640	1,869
17 ..value ..dollars..	23,949	8,620	.....	.....	681	51	173	221
18 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ²								
19 Apples.....farms reporting..	95,179	104,520	1,200	1,272	2,127	1,889	2,755	2,437
20 trees of all ages..number..	5,286,337	5,222,911	602,305	536,908	139,779	92,422	69,050	69,830
21 quantity harvested..bushels..	9,409,696	12,601,175	1,613,034	1,807,494	239,258	127,894	80,966	104,658
22 ..value ..dollars..	1,881,206	6,498,681	2,258,248	903,747	430,684	63,947	137,676	52,329
23 Cherries.....farms reporting..	54,396	52,608	883	548	1,697	1,410	2,090	1,856
24 trees of all ages..number..	788,494	701,726	217,184	217,086	24,209	20,361	16,534	17,692
25 quantity harvested..pounds..	16,342,883	13,668,983	4,204,962	2,581,863	704,109	320,040	225,716	298,396
26 ..value ..dollars..	1,483,069	377,781	336,397	58,435	88,014	8,142	21,443	10,379
27 Peaches.....farms reporting..	48,082	42,092	716	636	1,507	1,302	2,079	1,728
28 trees of all ages..number..	2,690,825	2,412,454	355,047	293,237	44,287	43,128	59,917	61,726
29 quantity harvested..bushels..	2,560,294	1,872,240	495,792	293,115	32,961	19,264	36,165	15,097
30 ..value ..dollars..	7,492,410	1,910,055	1,388,218	278,459	98,883	20,227	99,454	17,362
31 Pears.....farms reporting..	60,487	59,614	949	459	1,695	1,459	2,017	1,747
32 trees of all ages..number..	332,475	347,385	3,012	3,044	17,201	14,626	11,062	10,361
33 quantity harvested..bushels..	483,025	440,594	5,419	1,945	20,992	18,208	14,661	11,842
34 ..value ..dollars..	820,512	331,144	8,129	1,362	39,885	13,638	23,458	9,947
35 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	30,185	29,685	234	188	1,010	829	1,475	1,248
36 trees of all ages..number..	262,947	242,659	5,000	2,772	13,792	12,542	12,457	12,155
37 quantity harvested..bushels..	118,760	109,372	5,535	594	6,550	9,963	5,706	4,136
38 ..value ..dollars..	317,069	115,680	15,498	653	17,108	9,963	13,124	4,136
39 Grapes.....farms reporting..	53,321	48,296	751	521	1,369	1,278	1,998	1,810
40 vines of all ages..number..	5,675,682	5,323,128	9,462	6,963	119,914	130,550	12,978	24,230
41 quantity harvested..pounds..	35,781,668	32,078,681	75,730	64,328	747,234	644,113	216,960	273,763
42 ..value ..dollars..	1,710,211	619,823	3,029	1,415	33,626	14,815	7,811	5,475
43 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	203	.....	3	.....	3	.....	1
44 trees of all ages..number..	.....	741	.....	38	.....	5	.....	2
45 quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	1,740	.....	263	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 ..value ..dollars..	.....	251	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	53,416	57,094	886	914	1,225	1,698	1,489	1,884
48 ..acres..	191,693	187,507	18,176	15,399	5,441	4,732	3,526	3,772
49 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	28,939,021	10,909,204	4,036,568	1,261,238	753,013	169,906	329,802	120,412
50 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	18,943,914	7,938,583	2,683,292	830,467	470,965	131,291	101,319	54,309
51 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ³ use ⁴.....farms reporting..	157,363	147,361	2,968	2,763	2,734	2,392	3,221	2,830
52 ..dollars ⁵ ..	16,396,539	7,278,306	209,166	85,318	310,831	198,219	229,929	116,418
53 Vegetables harvested for sale:								
54 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	6,169	3,986	105	48	385	326	27	24
55 ..acres..	11,424	5,781	467	137	424	305	8	5
56 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	7,393	5,568	17	25	401	308	26	35
57 ..acres..	10,977	6,214	8	2	385	240	33	22
58 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	14,830	11,397	302	209	650	605	79	89
59 ..acres..	43,896	28,449	1,568	1,047	1,496	1,586	78	77
60 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	15,794	9,847	506	249	652	638	52	82
61 ..acres..	39,264	19,663	1,742	902	967	869	36	29
62 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	5,406	2,983	198	129	149	170	10	14
63 ..acres..	14,857	6,145	1,000	577	109	96	2	2
64 All other vegetables and melons ⁴.....farms reporting..	13,060	(*)	24	(*)	662	(*)	44	(*)
65 ..acres..	34,276	22,520	29	66	1,369	1,149	58	46
66 Value of vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	28,786	18,767	732	449	956	806	137	133
67 ..dollars..	18,855,641	7,314,402	390,474	119,130	773,751	377,529	21,896	13,863
68 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	18,540,690	11,158,402	8,463	19,967	763,669	1,132,692	11,855	8,169

* Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.

² "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

³ Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.

⁴ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

⁵ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	BEAVER		BEDFORD		BERKS		BLAIR	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	72	182	41	113	175	217	49	159
2 ..acres..	20	85	17	50	87	102	29	91
3 ..quarts..	16,210	90,750	21,149	92,836	61,939	86,854	33,367	177,930
4 ..value.. dollars..	5,836	9,984	6,979	10,213	21,069	11,291	10,010	21,353
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	66	164	51	107	158	191	55	185
6 ..acres..	22	55	40	68	70	81	46	183
7 ..quarts..	11,067	38,004	26,714	81,325	71,407	63,009	20,969	194,310
8 ..value.. dollars..	3,873	4,816	5,945	9,940	24,278	9,183	5,862	23,583
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	12	29	1	5	11	21	5	8
10 ..acres..	6	9	(²)	1	4	4	4	2
11 ..quarts..	3,065	4,602	50	370	2,399	1,325	1,265	613
12 ..value.. dollars..	674	414	8	37	576	159	286	61
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	2	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	4
14 ..acres..	2	.....	1	1	(²)	.....	.....	2
15 ..quarts..	260	.....	60	1,064	95	.....	.....	2,420
16 ..value.. dollars..	78	.....	13	128	30	.....	.....	285
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ³								
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	1,600	1,320	2,597	1,903	1,901	3,309	1,814	1,511
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	102,361	85,318	145,483	128,196	248,413	282,482	98,955	87,688
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	174,018	180,739	248,675	284,581	713,996	859,267	211,308	307,309
20 ..value.. dollars..	295,831	99,406	422,748	99,603	1,285,193	558,524	359,224	153,654
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,129	898	1,687	878	999	1,636	1,133	973
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	11,064	9,776	12,421	8,541	9,032	12,496	10,888	11,196
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	301,915	220,405	270,723	70,347	183,912	223,769	147,422	147,424
24 ..value.. dollars..	31,701	6,016	29,780	2,896	22,069	8,532	15,479	5,227
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	1,255	889	1,182	718	711	918	876	732
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	33,318	24,407	22,471	19,641	196,237	197,707	37,422	39,996
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	26,004	11,193	15,066	13,167	255,711	175,115	33,803	33,029
28 ..value.. dollars..	72,811	12,875	37,865	12,509	805,490	183,871	92,958	34,680
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	931	732	1,677	1,081	1,188	1,792	1,027	953
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	5,835	5,488	9,301	5,925	6,943	12,859	7,824	9,211
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	5,774	5,983	20,501	8,987	10,483	13,724	12,635	11,701
32 ..value.. dollars..	10,393	5,026	26,651	6,291	18,869	10,156	20,215	7,723
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	591	498	662	536	347	588	462	580
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	5,337	4,307	3,555	3,181	3,062	3,526	3,535	4,447
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	1,810	2,215	1,675	1,404	1,177	1,906	1,395	2,361
36 ..value.. dollars..	4,344	2,215	3,685	1,544	4,120	2,287	3,348	2,361
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	928	791	1,794	928	847	1,456	985	943
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	75,588	84,359	6,169	3,727	16,636	16,817	43,100	43,036
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	445,483	800,635	176,143	101,544	150,126	211,822	202,458	347,328
40 ..value.. dollars..	20,047	16,013	5,284	2,234	5,254	5,296	8,706	9,031
41 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	2	.....	2	.....	10	.....	2
42 ..trees of all ages..number..	.....	4	.....	3	.....	19	.....	12
43 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
44 ..value.. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,434	936	1,455	1,389	983	3,076	765	1,343
46 ..acres..	4,439	3,035	4,899	3,984	8,879	10,310	3,053	3,022
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	445,588	156,765	539,759	145,398	2,186,948	789,303	515,869	257,958
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	248,759	94,200	213,900	102,018	1,826,611	729,955	322,133	176,953
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ⁵ use ⁶.....farms reporting..	2,055	1,800	3,207	2,764	4,554	4,765	2,036	1,613
50 ..dollars..	310,820	80,978	278,846	204,900	312,188	232,484	283,284	113,199
Vegetables harvested for sale:								
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	162	57	155	57	378	212	85	88
52 ..acres..	52	15	49	16	238	66	117	91
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	143	49	115	53	329	218	92	105
54 ..acres..	54	21	42	18	169	79	105	89
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	276	138	416	172	629	508	283	282
56 ..acres..	284	150	1,855	554	1,162	756	1,659	797
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	264	114	267	82	530	303	215	164
58 ..acres..	113	54	337	33	1,413	211	423	104
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	117	21	83	14	295	191	20	31
60 ..acres..	19	6	109	3	386	50	53	36
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁶.....farms reporting..	164	(⁶)	134	(⁶)	488	(⁶)	31	(⁶)
62 ..acres..	106	71	76	27	834	433	115	225
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	347	187	579	202	944	615	347	355
64 ..dollars..	84,777	25,524	132,284	28,267	448,261	128,585	175,708	91,936
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	49,048	32,212	7,800	835	1,077,120	387,861	99,915	85,514

⁶ Not available.
¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² One-half acre or less.
³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

PENNSYLVANIA

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 2, see page 235

BRADFORD		BUCKS		BUTLER		CAMBRIA		CAMERON		CARBON	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
104	209	58	189	147	355	107	154	5	6	28	47
28	53	44	94	47	113	42	72	1	1	18	20
19,758	94,454	39,239	141,763	45,565	150,827	38,902	123,805	340	1,419	13,515	19,308
7,508	12,279	14,123	18,429	18,859	16,591	12,449	14,857	109	184	5,001	2,510
217	259	38	82	118	273	71	109	8	11	4	7
37	44	20	31	42	89	68	36	1	1	2	1
24,353	21,115	9,642	21,429	22,786	65,983	9,827	20,510	1,390	1,108	432	920
9,011	9,118	2,857	3,311	8,431	8,212	2,850	2,615	431	152	164	147
36	31	8	16	31	63	8	18	4	13	3	4
9	4	5	6	11	11	1	4	1	1	(²)	2
2,408	1,503	1,225	2,177	3,321	7,052	322	3,293	345	1,075	140	842
374	165	331	261	797	635	68	329	76	118	36	109
8	5	2	3	2	7	5	11	.....	1	.....	13
26	3	1	(²)	2	1	1	11	.....	(²)	.....	14
1,107	1,020	1,350	55	1,020	566	256	1,596	.....	20	.....	15
354	132	432	8	306	71	59	181	.....	3	.....	16
1,230	2,515	663	2,015	3,209	3,303	2,214	2,168	91	135	673	529
35,934	63,762	64,965	103,827	95,235	111,808	52,397	63,591	2,941	2,948	43,646	43,249
35,479	80,837	104,228	259,492	109,471	188,945	70,642	179,633	752	4,361	64,152	92,220
63,662	40,418	229,302	129,746	186,101	103,920	120,091	98,798	1,429	2,180	121,889	46,110
592	1,038	252	742	2,218	2,203	910	1,016	15	3	413	285
2,713	4,942	1,519	15,581	13,788	22,431	4,954	6,798	62	27	3,831	3,660
24,049	36,207	20,986	50,169	269,454	629,643	69,567	85,199	278	40	39,459	36,778
3,247	1,001	2,518	1,827	29,530	16,355	5,830	2,715	28	1	4,735	1,242
708	1,074	251	495	2,225	1,936	848	772	24	9	296	233
7,664	13,648	25,333	29,289	30,516	39,857	5,035	5,356	209	89	16,359	21,570
4,079	3,445	17,438	24,611	19,190	16,013	3,280	3,167	105	41	14,496	15,931
12,645	3,617	54,058	25,842	52,773	18,415	9,020	3,325	315	43	45,662	18,321
666	1,250	355	853	2,230	2,031	1,566	1,578	46	17	540	338
1,955	3,746	3,377	5,015	9,124	10,844	9,477	13,385	176	82	3,950	3,478
2,287	3,435	2,649	6,032	13,718	12,609	17,540	26,008	149	96	4,039	3,594
5,031	2,748	4,503	4,464	21,949	10,760	28,064	17,165	253	77	7,674	2,911
347	718	102	198	1,549	1,457	1,236	1,173	22	9	156	144
1,568	2,766	432	773	10,985	12,920	10,601	10,331	109	67	976	1,472
424	1,034	171	345	4,070	6,674	6,674	8,647	5	15	411	352
1,272	1,241	581	414	9,708	6,674	14,275	8,647	14	18	1,490	718
635	949	311	562	2,458	2,294	1,163	1,163	39	39	309	179
3,433	3,989	14,299	16,320	35,033	56,049	7,462	7,296	159	291	2,850	1,647
41,198	53,008	82,439	122,908	447,547	690,540	153,378	138,978	3,247	1,775	110,609	17,095
2,060	1,378	3,710	3,073	15,664	13,811	6,595	3,613	146	46	4,977	427
.....	.....	.....	7	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	41
.....	.....	.....	32	.....	22	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
590	1,339	228	787	2,390	2,278	753	1,688	3	15	608	444
1,082	2,104	1,880	2,572	4,881	4,239	1,208	2,595	34	27	1,926	1,719
105,664	66,097	312,218	187,375	342,178	195,644	199,301	152,248	2,801	2,822	191,618	72,495
52,014	26,164	201,350	127,425	138,730	146,442	48,567	57,330	764	685	83,132	49,673
3,577	3,512	3,526	3,471	3,899	4,117	2,839	2,464	151	133	742	557
368,244	107,571	534,522	179,619	377,517	267,951	330,200	174,268	8,421	4,884	56,292	37,248
4	15	207	137	158	76	48	74	3	3	65	47
1	3	2,183	2,230	102	32	31	28	(²)	(²)	37	9
16	15	222	154	142	83	163	215	.....	6	98	98
14	9	1,309	456	74	39	214	217	.....	1	93	53
31	48	607	522	401	301	183	202	8	6	152	140
78	46	5,735	3,137	1,037	700	179	202	6	2	156	106
38	34	820	561	252	149	129	193	3	5	129	81
15	12	4,383	3,813	123	68	116	111	1	1	103	27
5	26	83	46	56	30	29	23	.....	.....	52	34
2	9	119	378	17	7	13	8	.....	.....	20	7
38	(²)	787	(²)	153	(²)	265	(²)	8	(²)	157	(²)
34	52	11,419	9,167	168	140	303	167	2	(²)	212	44
90	80	1,062	921	514	372	319	377	10	10	224	151
16,980	13,244	4,127,904	2,281,854	123,700	62,904	98,484	52,212	805	274	64,175	14,974
22,587	40,286	859,803	491,438	157,301	364,411	452,846	94,818	.....	100	3,550	26,660

⁴ Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
⁶ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CENTRE		CHESTER		CLARION		CLEARFIELD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	27	57	44	182	88	64	93	182
2 ..acres..	11	16	46	73	26	28	34	74
3 ..quarts..	10,850	20,334	33,029	75,514	17,706	39,853	28,943	60,986
4 ..value.. dollars..	3,364	2,440	11,230	9,817	6,020	4,284	8,683	7,318
5 Raspberries harvested (tame								
6 ..only).....farms reporting..	19	80	29	132	101	99	94	227
7 ..acres..	9	16	33	29	14	26	50	95
8 ..quarts..	6,420	10,459	16,802	14,794	7,619	14,008	20,469	66,601
9 ..value.. dollars..	1,605	1,313	5,545	2,144	2,514	1,868	5,525	8,824
10 Blackberries and dewberries								
11 ..harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	1	10	5	32	10	21	11	22
12 ..acres..	(²)	1	2	7	4	5	1	5
13 ..quarts..	30	400	1,263	2,677	1,326	1,861	960	1,422
14 ..value.. dollars..	5	40	290	321	292	167	173	142
15 Blueberries harvested (tame and								
16 ..wild).....farms reporting..	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	(²) 2	5
17 ..acres..	(²)	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	(²) 100	8*
18 ..quarts..	64	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,650
19 ..value.. dollars..	15	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	23	182
20 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ³								
21 Apples.....farms reporting..	1,804	1,571	443	1,766	1,966	1,777	2,384	2,972
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	54,908	48,556	52,334	74,145	34,246	37,762	59,048	89,104
23 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	47,227	124,232	120,227	206,286	45,769	81,082	19,130	122,063
24 ..value.. dollars..	80,286	62,116	264,499	113,457	77,807	44,595	32,521	54,926
25 Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,293	1,084	84	950	849	849	1,290	1,341
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	9,948	8,579	539	2,741	5,472	5,287	7,329	8,679
27 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	65,359	167,945	10,041	45,692	108,956	123,151	44,551	106,666
28 ..value.. dollars..	6,208	6,946	1,305	1,332	7,627	4,987	3,941	4,404
29 Peaches.....farms reporting..	749	592	97	521	964	619	1,020	833
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	16,903	15,977	23,919	17,767	10,710	7,187	11,382	9,846
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	7,034	7,113	17,079	15,350	7,452	2,291	3,787	2,705
32 ..value.. dollars..	19,344	7,469	54,653	16,118	22,356	2,635	10,414	2,840
33 Pears.....farms reporting..	1,126	889	110	887	1,321	1,069	1,686	1,776
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	3,677	3,548	922	3,940	5,000	5,475	7,488	8,037
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	5,348	5,986	1,329	6,907	8,477	7,834	14,473	10,901
36 ..value.. dollars..	8,557	3,951	1,994	5,111	13,563	6,581	21,710	7,196
37 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	428	479	9	180	679	554	982	1,228
38 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,788	2,011	84	594	3,687	3,016	4,630	6,689
39 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	200	687	95	173	1,097	1,079	841	3,765
40 ..value.. dollars..	500	687	276	208	2,743	1,079	2,103	3,765
41 Grapes.....farms reporting..	1,276	872	127	652	1,307	844	1,381	1,355
42 ..vines of all ages..number..	4,276	4,198	3,255	9,697	4,563	4,155	7,743	6,278
43 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	60,298	74,146	36,194	69,005	127,272	103,187	101,182	109,175
44 ..value.. dollars..	2,593	1,928	1,629	1,725	5,727	2,064	4,351	2,839
45 Pecans (improved and seedling)....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....
46 ..trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	2	.....	.....
47 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 ..value.. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards,								
50 ..and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting..	806	1,368	202	757	490	729	1,133	2,643
51 ..acres..	2,170	1,975	1,622	2,149	772	1,104	2,193	3,910
52 Value of specified fruits and nuts								
53 ..harvested.....dollars..	122,477	87,090	341,921	150,235	138,649	68,360	88,944	92,437
54 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	84,666	61,153	285,487	113,421	35,393	19,656	38,317	35,668
55 Value of vegetables grown for farm								
56 ..household(s)' use ⁵.....farms reporting..	1,911	1,881	3,896	3,277	2,179	2,025	2,952	3,248
57 ..dollars ⁶ ..	148,976	107,381	688,846	157,597	212,442	95,707	285,667	182,671
58 Vegetables harvested for sale:								
59 Fresh beans (snap, string, or								
60 ..wax).....farms reporting..	16	21	61	55	13	8	39	18
61 ..acres..	63	51	209	10	3	1	13	5
62 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	17	18	40	70	18	22	62	52
63 ..acres..	42	48	47	40	9	6	37	26
64 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	120	61	275	219	29	22	149	82
65 ..acres..	638	117	1,198	706	28	14	96	68
66 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	25	30	460	265	21	14	95	51
67 ..acres..	91	73	2,119	660	6	3	28	15
68 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	97	12	272	98	7	5	28	12
69 ..acres..	569	121	2,158	592	1	1	6	3
70 All other vegetables and								
71 ..melons ⁵.....farms reporting..	42	(*)	227	(*)	18	(*)	163	(*)
72 ..acres..	69	52	967	218	9	12	121	24
73 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	217	78	883	462	47	41	273	130
74 ..dollars..	127,247	43,463	785,157	157,623	6,866	3,138	23,639	10,948
75 Value of all horticultural specialties								
76 ..sold.....dollars..	42,980	14,224	6,112,543	3,421,698	6,866	3,569	79,258	59,879

* Not available.

¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.² One-half acre or less.³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

PENNSYLVANIA

253

HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 2, see page 235]

CLINTON		COLUMBIA		CRAWFORD		CUMBERLAND		DAUPHIN		DELAWARE		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
15	49	54	158	212	330	15	89	57	100	9	44	1
7	18	52	80	59	101	43	48	15	40	3	17	2
4,237	25,144	47,506	159,910	64,626	200,348	40,782	55,510	13,999	59,044	2,545	25,210	3
1,458	3,289	16,627	18,069	21,327	18,031	14,682	6,661	4,896	7,085	865	3,277	4
23	39	24	83	133	261	19	71	56	72	5	11	5
10	10	10	39	34	57	36	26	20	32	1	2	6
6,300	7,067	7,961	25,818	15,201	43,671	22,966	19,015	18,586	22,240	280	843	7
1,953	959	2,627	3,531	5,624	6,240	7,808	2,347	5,762	2,763	106	130	8
4	8	5	9	29	44	3	6	10	17	2	3	9
2	2	2	1	6	8	10	3	2	3	1	1	10
750	759	1,836	745	3,888	6,593	6,456	1,289	1,444	1,967	35	190	11
180	83	460	89	1,011	659	1,420	127	303	236	10	23	12
.....	.....	1	.....	2	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	(2)	.....	1	1	15	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	.....	64	.....	220	524	6,000	.....	570	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	19	.....	64	70	1,680	.....	143	.....	.....	.....	16
382	534	957	1,128	4,222	3,284	358	1,127	408	942	216	239	17
14,110	18,782	71,352	75,809	75,147	66,360	157,938	144,604	47,937	60,393	68,945	24,981	18
9,725	41,629	89,630	149,639	48,152	112,102	280,479	341,419	78,009	121,767	116,224	74,528	19
18,478	24,977	152,371	82,301	91,489	56,051	448,766	136,568	132,615	60,884	267,315	48,443	20
161	354	494	674	1,810	1,233	175	583	258	562	57	109	21
1,145	2,833	3,556	5,982	7,340	5,857	2,651	5,529	2,195	4,735	347	836	22
5,255	64,581	47,147	125,976	30,332	88,912	131,129	102,867	41,918	55,792	9,800	6,307	23
526	2,685	4,715	5,304	2,730	2,289	11,802	2,897	3,773	1,831	1,323	177	24
176	266	397	529	2,255	1,092	129	437	194	414	90	119	25
11,414	11,090	36,359	39,094	15,107	9,322	51,303	51,657	19,998	19,106	14,704	7,675	26
5,415	6,366	18,409	20,528	7,068	3,322	52,451	59,644	20,467	9,445	14,117	5,124	27
16,245	6,684	50,625	21,554	20,851	3,488	154,730	56,662	63,448	9,917	42,351	5,380	28
161	299	496	744	2,471	1,392	131	561	297	618	110	119	29
677	1,347	2,704	6,255	9,493	5,423	1,674	3,865	2,196	4,178	1,214	1,417	30
1,193	2,002	3,785	6,859	10,505	5,760	1,456	4,635	3,459	1,335	5,485	1,512	31
2,147	1,602	6,313	4,527	22,061	4,608	2,475	3,244	6,226	3,627	2,270	1,119	32
25	137	127	274	1,459	861	54	209	48	223	12	27	33
91	615	1,494	2,840	6,017	4,083	231	904	435	1,193	452	203	34
32	352	230	1,117	1,589	1,476	120	370	193	271	123	22	35
80	422	769	1,117	4,449	1,624	336	407	627	271	431	26	36
103	226	202	360	1,973	1,150	241	441	174	418	72	86	37
6,093	3,263	20,358	73,621	21,782	13,295	5,432	9,099	14,305	9,307	7,341	9,114	38
15,227	32,109	34,805	210,006	214,359	186,954	10,066	54,808	51,287	76,770	59,645	142,652	39
685	835	1,497	5,460	10,718	3,365	406	1,206	2,205	1,996	2,684	3,566	40
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	5	41
.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	21	.....	17	.....	8	42
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	44
312	340	619	721	-2,610	1,680	173	761	228	720	198	137	45
1,222	747	2,434	2,754	3,331	2,021	3,879	3,944	1,504	1,682	1,079	932	46
41,762	41,516	236,513	142,932	180,324	96,435	644,102	210,109	219,998	98,612	317,355	62,143	47
21,440	18,184	181,928	94,514	37,888	37,708	439,339	184,817	181,106	70,320	169,345	55,607	48
786	692	1,940	1,761	4,938	4,938	2,409	2,588	2,068	1,889	589	574	49
128,507	35,743	163,669	92,568	514,184	193,778	403,998	95,638	296,007	79,511	154,910	45,475	50
29	21	41	68	81	42	56	58	91	77	19	30	51
9	5	114	22	36	20	100	19	61	55	22	17	52
20	19	87	189	280	175	52	42	77	69	23	42	53
10	14	121	92	821	401	41	12	59	31	43	54	54
56	47	393	345	334	167	127	117	218	147	112	120	55
174	170	1,666	1,317	568	215	238	161	388	202	561	517	56
29	35	264	266	141	81	263	118	138	99	72	96	57
35	23	526	249	50	32	935	277	245	44	175	161	58
15	18	159	78	50	39	69	33	71	55	18	16	59
5	22	1,280	851	17	18	124	6	73	18	70	15	60
34	(*)	358	(*)	262	(*)	124	(*)	601	(*)	72	(*)	61
37	52	795	445	375	197	179	199	858	236	431	539	62
72	65	714	456	671	386	417	252	612	204	146	169	63
22,404	16,392	377,348	118,887	191,222	68,151	261,153	104,046	197,610	51,159	165,741	109,424	64
28,586	5,510	66,305	28,845	58,691	47,627	116,658	103,843	78,523	48,795	956,627	894,487	65

¹ Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines, which did not report acreage.
² Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
³ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	ELK		ERIE		FAYETTE		FOREST	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	4	7	249	385	97	211	12	6
2 ..acres..	1	2	123	170	34	72	3	3
3 ..quarts..	265	2,827	120,746	334,380	25,025	78,806	1,937	6,445
4 ..value..dollars..	85	368	42,261	30,094	7,758	9,457	639	709
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	7	15	236	283	92	146	25	11
6 ..acres..	8	6	255	183	26	36	5	2
7 ..quarts..	1,550	4,470	214,475	183,180	12,770	27,325	1,628	849
8 ..value..dollars..	481	600	81,501	25,655	3,631	3,434	521	121
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..			23	40	10	27	3	3
10 ..acres..			16	19	4	7	(2)	1
11 ..quarts..			12,468	17,689	1,165	5,393	50	175
12 ..value..dollars..			3,117	1,769	221	485	11	18
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..			2	3	6	10		
14 ..acres..			(2)	(2)	8	9		
15 ..quarts..			60	352	1,325	1,850		
16 ..value..dollars..			19	46	305	222		
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ³								
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	661	548	2,975	2,173	3,160	2,226	200	250
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	19,660	16,306	177,760	157,471	58,793	52,244	5,032	7,061
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	8,362	37,312	150,490	264,029	65,065	113,974	2,828	19,107
20 ..value..dollars..	15,888	14,925	285,931	158,417	110,611	51,288	5,373	9,554
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	99	50	1,202	842	2,281	1,247	55	24
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	449	243	179,343	151,710	12,735	8,564	165	60
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	1,222	1,479	5,356,732	4,923,304	200,093	115,025	690	334
24 ..value..dollars..	104	36	455,322	108,908	20,009	4,075	66	9
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	66	22	1,267	746	2,022	1,066	48	24
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	377	529	133,157	101,999	20,292	18,651	205	64
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	33	72	88,863	95,504	13,994	7,978	37	32
28 ..value..dollars..	249	76	266,589	100,279	36,364	8,377	111	34
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	358	228	1,633	979	1,901	1,137	108	70
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,701	1,352	18,625	13,410	7,486	5,163	280	198
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	2,092	2,352	11,995	8,294	11,024	7,435	531	393
32 ..value..dollars..	3,556	1,882	26,389	6,635	17,436	5,651	956	314
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	113	91	1,171	702	1,400	717	49	23
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	648	562	46,400	31,854	7,917	4,334	169	94
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	127	371	30,139	10,189	2,468	1,624	31	64
36 ..value..dollars..	356	445	90,417	11,208	5,183	1,624	87	70
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	95	33	1,215	971	2,532	1,369	69	19
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	1,055	1,191	4,716,969	4,320,890	34,252	29,932	198	125
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	4,048	3,226	27,813,759	23,200,847	523,296	303,320	3,806	741
40 ..value..dollars..	182	84	1,390,688	417,615	15,689	6,976	171	13
41 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..				1		2		
42 ..trees of all ages..number..				1		4		
43 ..quantity harvested..pounds..								
44 ..value..dollars..								
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	469	251	2,120	1,545	1,034	1,315	181	126
46 ..acres..	689	378	15,902	12,912	1,974	2,133	158	162
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	20,901	18,416	2,642,234	860,626	217,437	81,889	7,935	10,842
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	5,469	7,621	2,156,405	825,812	62,580	42,613	870	3,247
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s)' use ⁵.....farms reporting..	808	560	4,055	3,672	3,618	2,838	203	223
50 ..dollars ⁵ ..	76,631	28,718	306,938	127,389	361,057	181,159	21,803	13,839
Vegetables harvested for sale:								
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	10	5	108	60	103	54		
52 ..acres..	2	(2)	94	23	53	32		
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	27	42	569	469	121	73	1	2
54 ..acres..	15	22	2,309	1,388	114	84	(2)	2
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	32	20	366	325	194	134	3	4
56 ..acres..	29	21	774	784	236	168	2	2
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	13	19	484	322	200	106	5	4
58 ..acres..	2	4	1,374	894	160	76	2	3
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	6	2	67	54	45	33	1	
60 ..acres..	1	1	102	17	8	16	(2)	
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁵.....farms reporting..	36	(*)	288	(*)	164	(*)	2	(*)
62 ..acres..	24	(2)	511	616	131	77	(2)	11
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	65	58	1,195	1,010	296	200	7	12
64 ..dollars..	8,536	2,824	645,024	321,625	78,264	35,371	488	1,740
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	66,694	6,450	621,502	311,976	93,290	66,756	1,850	597

* Not available.
¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² One-half acre or less.
³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

PENNSYLVANIA

HARVESTED¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 2, see page 235]

FRANKLIN		FULTON		GREENE		HUNTINGDON		INDIANA		JEFFERSON		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
88	180	36	168	41	82	43	73	51	167	50	136	1
26	87	6	27	14	26	20	15	24	58	17	49	2
20,140	78,947	2,422	27,856	4,311	24,675	6,658	16,588	11,747	69,496	12,234	64,636	3
7,250	8,794	727	3,064	1,293	2,961	2,131	1,990	3,877	7,645	4,037	7,132	4
94	183	12	74	96	185	46	69	60	147	75	147	5
32	86	2	7	30	50	20	22	26	38	28	50	6
19,149	78,225	737	2,620	11,304	27,996	9,477	19,001	15,242	27,856	12,813	32,007	7
5,745	9,932	184	323	3,278	3,504	2,274	2,312	4,877	3,578	3,972	3,989	8
3	18	.....	11	38	14	9	3	5	32	7	15	9
(^a)	3	.....	(^a)	7	3	1	(^a)	4	6	2	3	10
605	1,687	.....	476	2,112	977	674	235	450	2,533	586	1,928	11
115	169	.....	48	360	88	121	24	90	228	123	174	12
.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	4	12	4	6	13
.....	(^a)	.....	.....	1	(^a)	2	(^a)	7	47	8	8	14
.....	20	.....	.....	214	38	50	20	462	3,365	465	975	15
.....	2	.....	.....	49	5	12	2	102	389	116	107	16
1,594	1,912	737	1,145	1,958	1,930	1,418	1,300	2,758	2,737	1,887	1,860	17
360,167	234,984	10,705	40,448	56,067	65,518	44,787	46,492	72,644	76,304	48,311	53,044	18
946,700	804,239	5,879	98,307	52,816	103,007	59,727	102,274	83,415	147,045	27,554	109,766	19
1,420,050	402,120	9,994	43,338	84,506	51,504	101,536	51,137	141,806	80,875	46,842	49,395	20
1,219	1,046	616	741	1,371	1,166	1,001	670	1,665	1,641	1,050	723	21
30,360	20,057	3,181	3,947	8,966	8,066	7,516	5,863	12,153	12,454	6,596	5,882	22
345,622	214,383	119,142	51,514	158,160	96,709	123,361	78,749	135,812	186,846	54,552	69,727	23
29,395	5,920	11,914	2,354	16,607	3,874	9,869	3,221	11,544	7,113	3,619	2,798	24
605	811	500	758	1,373	1,200	746	565	1,679	1,482	1,029	597	25
426,566	308,931	13,033	17,307	21,975	20,056	17,296	13,823	27,411	22,096	13,315	9,089	26
467,522	297,647	13,298	15,265	13,979	10,200	7,515	6,319	15,442	8,187	6,762	3,907	27
1,309,062	282,765	34,575	14,502	37,743	10,710	21,794	6,635	42,466	9,415	18,596	4,493	28
1,161	1,071	533	761	1,194	1,142	978	835	1,767	1,663	1,402	1,080	29
4,262	3,395	2,158	2,930	4,415	5,090	4,227	3,863	8,109	8,039	6,781	5,764	30
9,017	5,634	3,913	2,995	7,911	6,888	8,078	7,468	15,427	11,356	10,849	8,437	31
12,624	3,944	5,087	2,096	11,867	5,235	12,925	4,929	23,141	9,539	16,274	7,087	32
256	359	558	334	766	886	345	280	1,534	1,192	792	546	33
8,485	1,752	383	1,146	5,257	6,903	1,480	1,414	15,578	12,738	4,247	3,154	34
2,861	691	124	284	1,864	4,833	472	654	6,657	5,519	845	1,054	35
8,011	760	298	312	3,914	4,833	1,086	654	13,314	5,519	2,113	1,054	36
1,397	1,269	453	657	1,414	853	1,034	682	1,949	1,768	1,302	836	37
5,933	5,158	1,046	1,863	6,585	5,192	8,710	7,554	11,024	13,578	12,932	4,700	38
97,564	126,128	26,523	44,695	116,702	72,955	104,351	113,444	287,565	203,776	96,597	82,567	39
3,415	2,753	796	933	3,501	1,678	4,487	2,950	8,757	4,437	4,437	1,651	40
.....	6	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	41
.....	35	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	44
834	972	195	743	840	1,843	616	805	1,493	2,044	1,087	1,107	45
13,638	8,044	312	1,155	2,127	3,360	1,553	1,621	3,404	3,486	2,179	1,860	46
2,795,667	717,159	63,575	67,020	163,138	84,402	156,235	73,954	249,974	128,379	100,329	77,880	47
2,259,765	656,635	29,795	47,670	49,753	31,722	65,581	36,384	103,847	55,781	43,023	35,116	48
3,366	3,413	1,418	1,318	2,581	2,475	1,692	1,410	3,146	2,991	2,345	2,177	49
251,747	132,397	189,750	74,137	227,832	137,730	141,924	78,563	310,738	129,858	210,095	96,832	50
44	42	1	19	12	17	16	13	42	31	39	24	51
92	177	(^a)	1	2	4	15	3	51	16	11	3	52
37	20	1	9	8	6	17	16	114	140	57	46	53
29	7	(^a)	1	1	3	34	13	265	322	20	22	54
174	95	3	15	28	14	79	61	128	110	138	111	55
256	112	2	4	30	15	174	74	176	126	126	86	56
309	176	172	57	18	14	85	20	90	64	70	57	57
1,248	945	571	86	6	5	235	8	82	46	21	15	58
97	61	38	4	6	4	32	9	13	8	27	21	59
380	228	114	1	1	(^a)	187	2	6	5	6	3	60
75	(^a)	3	(^a)	48	(^a)	43	(^a)	87	(^a)	39	(^a)	61
57	195	9	6	30	19	21	56	110	94	23	25	62
472	290	204	73	76	44	183	87	247	246	184	147	63
246,087	110,582	52,005	5,919	6,057	4,184	68,660	16,692	91,079	36,951	20,216	9,531	64
71,131	44,372	1,409	40	2,180	2,184	1,210	6,343	45,657	46,699	142,730	70,611	65

¹ Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
² Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
³ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	JUNIATA		LACKAWANNA		LANCASTER		LAWRENCE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	25	45	62	99	156	648	82	153
2 ..acres..	3	20	28	35	81	164	16	53
3 ..quarts..	2,438	19,125	21,999	57,685	75,359	254,719	15,026	60,004
4 ..value..dollars..	805	2,295	8,580	7,499	27,129	33,113	5,259	6,600
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	27	36	59	44	148	607	95	119
6 ..acres..	30	38	18	20	79	128	33	63
7 ..quarts..	49,850	35,957	13,837	10,404	65,489	129,672	11,473	62,185
8 ..value..dollars..	12,463	4,333	4,981	1,676	23,576	18,303	4,130	8,084
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	2	1	17	12	11	55	14	24
10 ..acres..	(²)	(²)	4	5	7	8	4	6
11 ..quarts..	32	100	1,288	1,698	2,690	4,831	2,578	2,878
12 ..value..dollars..	6	11	296	204	699	580	619	232
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..			27	7	2		1	
14 ..acres..			15	9	(²)		(²)	
15 ..quarts..			5,730	735	390		15	
16 ..value..dollars..			1,891	96	86		5	
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):³								
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	541	1,053	783	891	1,350	4,782	1,881	1,305
18 ..trees of all ages..number..	18,857	34,331	81,558	69,611	85,174	139,087	76,388	60,428
19 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	35,415	62,997	118,786	157,936	210,930	420,811	147,030	167,217
20 ..value..dollars..	60,206	28,349	225,693	78,968	358,681	189,365	249,951	83,608
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	389	642	213	178	556	2,759	1,450	906
22 ..trees of all ages..number..	2,662	4,439	970	981	5,651	14,976	8,383	7,269
23 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	32,970	33,629	8,899	5,274	102,698	151,415	186,951	204,159
24 ..value..dollars..	2,967	1,340	1,112	261	12,825	6,082	14,956	6,360
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	267	470	224	155	413	1,751	1,648	916
26 ..trees of all ages..number..	54,340	45,731	2,128	2,138	50,770	57,478	34,211	23,773
27 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	45,164	13,361	1,888	1,166	53,530	64,904	29,370	13,363
28 ..value..dollars..	135,492	14,050	5,853	1,283	171,296	68,149	85,173	15,367
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	438	749	473	539	762	3,098	1,333	826
30 ..trees of all ages..number..	1,329	2,435	4,946	4,694	3,988	9,792	6,505	4,938
31 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	2,196	3,982	7,546	5,945	7,120	17,749	9,735	7,749
32 ..value..dollars..	3,614	2,628	15,847	4,578	9,968	13,134	17,523	6,509
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	63	215	161	183	121	1,216	993	587
34 ..trees of all ages..number..	2,308	948	1,601	1,718	786	4,357	6,435	5,397
35 ..quantity harvested..bushels..	399	524	933	490	319	1,845	2,431	3,222
36 ..value..dollars..	938	524	2,799	637	957	1,974	6,078	3,222
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	435	603	263	180	564	2,833	1,195	747
38 ..vines of all ages..number..	1,192	1,538	6,366	3,331	7,445	22,235	24,893	22,754
39 ..quantity harvested..pounds..	16,332	30,049	43,679	48,553	68,838	222,594	277,586	287,989
40 ..value..dollars..	702	781	1,966	1,262	3,098	5,565	12,491	5,748
41 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..		1		1		51		
42 ..trees of all ages..number..		1		1		98		
43 ..quantity harvested..pounds..						190		
44 ..value..dollars..						25		
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting..	216	913	631	651	521	2,018	1,315	851
46 ..acres..	932	1,394	1,882	2,028	2,539	4,298	2,910	2,668
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	217,153	54,311	269,018	96,464	608,215	336,290	396,185	135,730
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	90,325	35,305	173,798	81,916	496,765	247,077	167,387	80,658
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm households(s) use ⁵.....farms reporting..	1,262	1,378	1,183	1,329	7,793	7,539	2,279	1,881
50 ..dollars..	109,863	62,269	187,465	61,536	1,050,990	444,624	174,068	89,944
Vegetables harvested for sale:								
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	47	26	152	111	293	162	73	27
52 ..acres..	60	24	256	49	275	31	420	64
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	3	7	269	216	320	196	72	30
54 ..acres..	1	2	441	213	196	103	78	27
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	15	28	267	255	980	766	230	105
56 ..acres..	10	16	498	395	2,838	1,861	706	371
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	58	73	332	289	2,105	1,102	140	84
58 ..acres..	86	97	738	467	6,639	3,190	156	60
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	5	4	68	14	699	290	27	9
60 ..acres..	8	1	35	8	2,522	775	6	2
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁶.....farms reporting..	4	(⁶)	328	(⁶)	1,507	(⁶)	98	(⁶)
62 ..acres..	2	12	507	220	2,443	990	327	142
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	77	98	439	355	3,525	1,878	301	143
64 ..dollars..	18,018	12,829	375,388	134,642	2,154,382	644,482	293,461	35,456
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,679	600	69,540	93,089	1,123,586	570,908	162,459	100,390

¹ Not available.
² Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
³ One-half acre or less.
⁴ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

PENNSYLVANIA

257

HARVESTED¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 2, see page 235]

LEBANON		LEHIGH		LUZERNE		LYCOMING		McKEAN		MERCER	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
24	95	63	112	84	138	54	175	6	22	107	440
16	33	27	35	54	82	32	69	4	4	52	145
8,317	25,559	22,353	30,612	52,937	122,826	27,589	104,800	2,985	3,652	44,424	282,588
3,077	3,323	8,271	3,980	19,687	15,967	10,208	13,624	1,045	402	14,216	28,260
26	108	83	120	80	56	72	172	4	17	65	222
18	40	54	60	50	34	44	56	(2)	3	38	53
13,928	25,945	52,443	78,999	28,761	27,356	40,844	54,080	400	1,127	13,810	38,389
5,013	3,661	19,928	11,287	10,068	4,504	12,662	7,876	136	168	4,972	5,360
2	14	10	13	36	10	9	22	.....	(2)	2	25
2	3	5	3	16	2	5	4	.....	.....	.....	10
550	870	2,465	2,630	5,708	1,376	2,433	1,289	.....	80	4,044	7,559
138	104	740	342	1,484	179	706	142	.....	9	1,011	756
2	.....	2	.....	5	3	2	1	.....	1	1	4
1	.....	1	.....	2	6	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	1	(2)
220	.....	65	.....	710	1,625	140	50	.....	50	100	100
62	.....	21	.....	234	211	39	6	.....	6	28	13
120	1,231	500	1,237	1,710	1,648	1,718	1,708	652	939	3,595	2,595
27,056 ²	51,969	114,565	137,357	174,605	164,888	61,751	65,618	13,832	19,297	81,913	71,204
98,966	119,232	334,470	322,568	320,132	395,568	66,098	140,046	6,444	31,427	120,463	137,541
178,139	59,616	668,940	208,669	608,251	197,784	118,976	84,028	12,244	18,856	228,880	62,028
30	714	123	792	646	492	1,086	917	27	40	2,446	1,699
1,626	4,387	2,720	19,036	3,583	3,307	6,906	6,480	74	105	11,892	9,813
9,494	96,630	123,761	156,427	54,602	48,675	107,584	192,290	141	282	165,949	148,679
1,139	3,585	14,235	5,679	6,552	2,150	11,296	6,653	16	6	14,935	3,609
29	382	169	430	583	353	954	703	6	12	2,824	1,718
27,541	40,785	118,119	110,094	15,807	12,635	24,525	27,909	7	36	46,551	38,463
41,015	38,885	126,458	147,830	7,725	5,897	13,588	11,048	4	14	29,940	12,961
131,248	40,829	404,666	170,004	24,720	6,782	40,764	11,600	12	15	89,820	13,609
24	615	152	828	867	788	1,206	1,001	213	221	2,411	1,590
594	3,686	10,236	10,995	7,564	9,876	4,400	3,614	783	785	9,031	7,082
709	5,379	9,432	8,788	9,284	6,622	6,582	5,210	1,016	1,313	13,869	9,875
1,205	3,980	19,807	7,118	19,496	6,984	11,948	4,168	2,032	1,050	26,351	7,900
7	260	54	211	303	347	383	288	47	75	1,802	1,211
627	1,796	2,709	2,620	4,695	5,000	1,595	1,368	140	234	10,715	8,338
251	711	2,215	1,229	2,415	1,553	224	548	20	116	2,638	3,628
753	853	7,753	1,598	5,591	3,140	672	668	60	139	6,859	3,771
8	654	78	576	472	322	730	567	11	15	2,580	1,686
2,359	15,276	20,692	28,559	12,428	7,334	13,087	28,715	84	72	34,097	27,697
17,940	118,086	150,526	184,578	100,773	72,661	65,915	187,325	490	1,164	414,922	276,457
749	2,952	6,021	4,614	4,535	1,822	2,966	4,870	22	30	18,671	4,976
.....	6	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	41
.....	30	.....	89	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	5	.....	376	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
.....	(*)	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
99	958	355	627	1,475	1,943	809	955	234	452	2,402	1,346
1,024	2,333	4,163	4,774	5,531	5,011	1,824	2,353	248	530	3,990	2,661
321,523	118,903	1,150,382	414,329	700,516	239,523	210,137	133,625	15,567	20,681	405,743	130,282
215,282	88,242	623,269	409,125	369,460	164,547	114,457	71,370	3,105	3,558	142,425	76,950
1,738	1,744	2,230	1,782	1,922	1,948	2,679	2,442	1,079	1,001	4,039	3,416
144,394 ²	51,029	202,759	61,160	209,308	97,683	251,867	128,132	135,370	31,259	345,477	141,507
41	63	355	74	248	115	58	67	7	3	52	39
54	22	110	18	588	230	24	22	.....	(2)	14	8
37	58	348	80	536	256	74	58	8	7	51	44
20	32	108	25	1,104	433	97	48	17	4	58	22
82	121	499	191	602	333	174	164	24	17	131	94
126	144	624	269	1,989	1,070	455	578	24	11	175	106
229	162	368	89	731	338	175	98	8	5	86	69
928	506	276	35	1,806	755	490	126	3	2	41	20
66	45	278	41	138	43	66	71	4	5	20	21
268	11	148	7	318	87	143	97	1	1	4	4
56	(*)	412	(*)	720	(*)	116	(*)	13	(*)	63	(*)
146	163	238	149	1,886	996	442	326	8	3	57	76
324	269	514	270	1,138	641	370	252	32	21	172	167
178,787	83,728	123,699	29,256	881,141	310,683	277,900	103,308	9,588	3,044	34,908	19,536
26,958	39,622	249,969	99,901	367,142	110,139	171,276	79,625	116,000	40,086	60,379	47,026

¹ Fifty cents or less.
² Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
³ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
⁴ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MIFFLIN		MONROE		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOMERY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:										
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	22	23	37	42	64	172	8	36		
2 .. acres..	5	14	7	11	19	46	16	11		
3 .. quarts..	4,927	4,437	5,935	14,842	8,847	42,279	10,319	9,857		
4 .. value.. dollars..	1,675	532	2,077	1,929	3,273	5,496	3,405	1,185		
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	35	45	45	38	34	56	4	40		
6 .. acres..	16	15	9	8	11	13	11	12		
7 .. quarts..	13,627	6,087	2,648	5,395	5,217	7,812	7,589	7,254		
8 .. value.. dollars..	3,543	719	927	843	2,035	1,178	2,125	905		
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	5	7	19	7	12	21		2		
10 .. acres..	1	1	5	1	9	2		(²)		
11 .. quarts..	598	150	855	392	1,704	1,000		72		
12 .. value.. dollars..	112	16	214	51	477	120		9		
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	1	4	27	9	2	1				
14 .. acres..	1	2	3,166	348	5	(²)				
15 .. quarts..	100	406	21,479	29,946	1,050	50				
16 .. value.. dollars..	28	45	6,873	3,893	347	7				
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):³										
17 Apples.....farms reporting..	1,016	827	989	814	388	1,512	256	441		
18 .. trees of all ages..number..	24,666	22,782	33,586	22,769	65,572	81,425	11,545	17,053		
19 .. quantity harvested..bushels..	31,256	70,834	22,536	41,063	109,317	211,474	11,184	32,602		
20 .. value.. dollars..	53,135	31,920	45,072	22,601	240,497	137,458	17,894	17,931		
21 Cherries.....farms reporting..	808	563	454	328	134	673	193	334		
22 .. trees of all ages..number..	5,500	5,100	1,914	1,231	1,721	5,491	1,520	2,768		
23 .. quantity harvested..pounds..	103,649	78,670	17,551	10,761	8,670	42,906	30,229	56,173		
24 .. value.. dollars..	9,328	3,242	2,106	510	1,084	1,200	2,872	2,100		
25 Peaches.....farms reporting..	606	409	328	213	167	658	116	208		
26 .. trees of all ages..number..	10,117	9,434	2,669	2,894	32,982	35,208	3,799	5,883		
27 .. quantity harvested..bushels..	5,693	9,575	1,103	919	25,958	27,470	1,504	4,107		
28 .. value.. dollars..	16,510	10,054	3,474	1,057	83,066	28,344	4,662	4,312		
29 Pears.....farms reporting..	768	444	576	393	200	814	212	337		
30 .. trees of all ages..number..	2,902	2,008	2,021	1,250	1,676	4,414	1,170	1,861		
31 .. quantity harvested..bushels..	4,796	4,300	1,767	1,320	1,564	5,749	1,365	2,198		
32 .. value.. dollars..	7,674	2,838	3,217	1,059	2,815	4,254	2,194	1,451		
33 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	324	246	208	142	57	251	14	112		
34 .. trees of all ages..number..	1,561	1,233	712	462	449	967	218	760		
35 .. quantity harvested..bushels..	504	714	176	102	141	369	122	430		
36 .. value.. dollars..	1,210	714	616	133	494	443	366	430		
37 Grapes.....farms reporting..	823	426	429	207	166	753	76	307		
38 .. vines of all ages..number..	4,059	2,859	3,979	4,267	5,684	6,429	15,062	12,765		
39 .. quantity harvested..pounds..	64,293	36,233	27,994	34,086	21,622	59,365	26,200	112,336		
40 .. value.. dollars..	2,765	942	1,258	852	982	1,460	1,127	2,921		
41 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..		2		1		8		1		
42 .. trees of all ages..number..		5		2		37		10		
43 .. quantity harvested..pounds..						20		52		
44 .. value.. dollars..						2		9		
45 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ⁴.....farms reporting..	678	625	710	383	209	831	241	262		
46 .. acres..	1,360	908	1,100	616	2,025	2,450	429	664		
47 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	95,980	51,051	65,834	32,938	335,070	180,462	34,635	31,263		
48 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	33,758	31,560	22,226	16,023	220,699	131,098	17,963	19,288		
49 Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ⁵ use ⁶.....farms reporting..	1,104	1,006	1,144	1,009	2,969	2,377	674	584		
50 .. dollars ⁵ ..	56,792	45,576	147,244	64,217	423,042	135,452	71,900	18,122		
Vegetables harvested for sale:										
51 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	9	15	63	18	110	158	13	3		
52 .. acres..	8	3	374	8	112	52	32	6		
53 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	10	12	54	35	65	108	6	4		
54 .. acres..	12	7	26	20	90	68	13	6		
55 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	90	45	99	50	285	414	38	33		
56 .. acres..	390	38	189	129	1,965	1,375	153	202		
57 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	68	17	51	35	235	290	90	46		
58 .. acres..	111	10	21	44	966	378	303	155		
59 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	85	39	43	17	48	108	17	19		
60 .. acres..	394	107	90	6	76	34	58	101		
61 All other vegetables and melons ⁶.....farms reporting..	27	(⁶)	184	(⁶)	390	(⁶)	13	(⁶)		
62 .. acres..	41	20	452	100	1,708	600	27	42		
63 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	196	81	194	87	583	508	116	77		
64 .. dollars..	82,224	10,512	263,464	21,664	488,026	145,563	59,164	28,969		
65 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	23,215	10,706	90,053	26,264	1,488,576	469,495	53,886	300		

⁰ Not available.¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.² One-half acre or less.³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

PENNSYLVANIA

HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 2, see page 235]

NORTHAMPTON		NORTHUMBERLAND		PERRY		PHILADELPHIA		PIRE		POTTER	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
84	126	126	169	59	61	.....	.....	13	13	.....	25
44	73	50	70	18	18	.....	.....	2	3	(2)	10
39,558	75,039	52,694	108,379	12,708	30,114	.....	1,320	350	4,070	.....	14,041
14,241	9,755	18,443	13,005	4,321	3,614	.....	250	126	529	.....	1,655
48	118	63	65	49	46	.....	.....	4	11	.....	13
31	62	19	22	9	11	.....	(2)	1	2	.....	3
15,970	55,674	14,353	20,344	5,182	4,958	.....	85	385	993	.....	2,067
5,749	8,337	4,306	2,585	1,296	600	.....	13	131	158	.....	302
9	12	6	5	3	5	.....	.....	7	6	.....	.....
3	4	5	1	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	1	2	.....	.....
1,145	1,692	631	464	75	191	.....	32	159	1,150	.....	.....
309	219	186	56	16	21	.....	4	40	150	.....	.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
1,315	1,587	439	1,015	1,100	1,112	1	29	196	342	636	981
63,189	58,663	40,561	50,019	35,371	37,093	20	427	6,623	10,785	20,788	27,007
108,796	135,833	59,088	90,400	47,725	85,213	20	955	5,741	13,355	6,451	41,625
219,562	88,291	100,365	45,200	61,133	42,609	46	668	11,482	5,342	12,257	22,934
727	940	174	569	1,010	789	.....	15	39	120	34	59
4,331	5,898	1,858	5,220	7,064	4,482	.....	82	202	403	129	186
65,876	73,673	72,340	90,269	141,398	65,555	.....	845	1,021	1,858	50	740
7,805	2,962	7,586	3,466	13,433	2,981	.....	30	143	66	6	17
426	562	192	465	598	540	.....	21	53	103	8	13
29,528	24,436	31,056	29,793	27,066	32,743	.....	375	325	497	18	90
21,886	22,890	22,543	16,631	15,827	16,429	.....	316	148	271	2	10
70,042	26,324	69,863	17,463	49,064	17,250	.....	332	459	312	6	10
815	859	234	694	970	743	.....	21	92	223	104	205
4,131	3,968	2,760	5,319	2,689	2,105	.....	125	824	615	609	854
5,569	4,399	5,721	8,577	5,682	3,120	.....	248	352	792	327	1,075
10,060	3,563	9,154	5,661	9,107	2,059	.....	184	634	642	670	800
116	236	67	235	116	166	.....	4	28	85	49	92
522	830	759	1,937	386	518	.....	19	156	275	217	370
157	278	472	829	89	158	.....	1	32	92	64	161
550	361	1,416	829	258	155	.....	1	96	120	192	193
361	567	102	347	1,070	690	.....	15	41	143	13	19
5,093	13,443	19,517	24,010	3,958	2,437	.....	518	214	815	36	115
35,294	104,853	40,983	94,884	59,815	38,710	.....	5,445	3,925	15,678	298	1,321
1,586	2,621	1,762	2,467	2,572	1,006	.....	136	177	392	13	34
.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
1,040	883	285	504	280	859	1	9	107	206	377	309
2,069	1,936	1,396	1,856	984	1,452	3	9	175	390	462	534
330,036	142,433	213,111	90,732	161,200	70,295	46	1,618	13,288	7,711	13,545	25,995
177,134	109,327	136,646	66,395	89,451	55,095	.....	907	4,183	2,498	3,331	8,546
1,824	2,410	2,000	1,588	1,718	1,694	74	146	245	348	1,181	1,143
124,400	149,450	293,903	90,494	132,368	64,943	21,280	19,741	30,788	17,212	99,344	49,083
230	89	169	128	9	20	.....	19	20	6	2	1
93	39	120	90	13	18	.....	62	46	1	2	(2)
293	93	208	165	11	18	.....	22	28	12	3	5
134	50	140	77	21	12	.....	82	62	4	1	3
429	193	358	314	42	50	.....	27	42	20	9	5
479	315	728	565	112	71	.....	320	272	236	168	6
356	129	354	275	25	13	.....	36	64	8	13	1
276	74	696	464	58	11	.....	207	306	7	3	(2)
206	47	124	90	9	5	.....	2	4	5	4	2
49	13	140	71	34	2	(2)	4	(2)	1	6	1
435	(2)	402	(2)	12	(2)	39	(2)	8	(2)	8	.....
459	200	433	315	70	35	1,491	1,176	12	8	6	.....
590	250	613	432	61	61	.....	44	97	31	21	9
141,702	44,397	195,435	108,446	26,652	13,323	475,500	185,630	23,522	7,744	2,506	406
119,511	97,892	84,713	68,845	17,150	6,494	910,800	691,673	.....	6,800	4,600	4,460

¹ Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
² Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
³ Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SCHUYLKILL		SNYDER		SOMERSET		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Small fruits:								
2 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	159	316	105	119	32	112	10	24
3 acres..	72	190	100	78	11	31	3	6
4 quarts..	76,960	320,945	57,155	60,388	7,986	40,261	3,275	9,981
5 value ..dollars..	26,166	41,723	20,004	7,247	2,396	4,631	883	1,221
6 Raspberries harvested (tame								
7 only).....farms reporting..	23	32	85	102	36	145	24	31
8 acres..	5	9	158	168	12	42	.3	.4
9 quarts..	4,320	9,045	118,836	169,368	6,235	31,736	1,899	2,968
10 value ..dollars..	1,685	1,419	29,709	20,720	1,746	4,259	646	440
11 Blackberries and dewberries								
12 harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	8	8	3	1	9	30	3	3
13 acres..	1	1	1	(*)	1	5	(*)	(*)
14 quarts..	525	226	1,012	400	1,235	2,656	70	146
15 value ..dollars..	152	29	202	44	198	239	14	16
16 Blueberries harvested (tame and								
17 wild).....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	(*)	6	40	11
18 acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	26	11
19 quarts..	527	40	.....	.....	135	1,626	7,437	3,504
20 value ..dollars..	169	6	.....	.....	31	185	2,157	455
21 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ³								
22 Apples.....farms reporting..	970	1,310	1,044	699	2,902	2,569	470	502
23 trees of all ages..number..	99,226	101,189	57,128	52,906	74,592	83,977	14,708	14,502
24 quantity harvested..bushels..	188,561	273,315	80,023	97,313	125,322	263,108	7,507	23,082
25 value ..dollars..	360,166	150,323	136,039	43,791	213,047	118,399	12,762	10,381
26 Cherries.....farms reporting..	417	555	839	402	1,525	1,181	122	77
27 trees of all ages..number..	3,727	4,861	6,883	3,769	9,278	6,796	508	380
28 quantity harvested..pounds..	69,950	74,681	83,937	58,474	98,466	141,146	3,598	3,039
29 value ..dollars..	8,394	3,377	8,454	2,385	10,339	6,775	450	115
30 Peaches.....farms reporting..	414	467	983	362	718	546	111	82
31 trees of all ages..number..	32,009	33,635	70,476	67,610	4,536	6,182	635	856
32 quantity harvested..bushels..	22,945	22,998	35,933	27,720	1,997	2,432	263	361
33 value ..dollars..	73,424	26,448	107,799	29,106	4,993	2,554	769	379
34 Pears.....farms reporting..	666	900	941	431	2,048	1,632	206	255
35 trees of all ages..number..	15,223	13,475	5,625	2,663	7,867	7,780	820	997
36 quantity harvested..bushels..	16,177	18,522	10,814	3,089	16,952	16,342	1,233	1,722
37 value ..dollars..	33,972	15,003	17,302	2,039	23,733	12,420	2,404	1,378
38 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	166	300	126	137	531	761	71	73
39 trees of all ages..number..	3,079	3,573	926	658	4,269	4,430	357	306
40 quantity harvested..bushels..	1,640	1,615	160	197	2,045	2,281	74	189
41 value ..dollars..	5,740	2,100	448	197	4,439	2,281	222	227
42 Grapes.....farms reporting..	380	471	561	263	1,389	1,109	149	79
43 vines of all ages..number..	11,424	13,174	2,299	10,309	5,462	4,701	529	336
44 quantity harvested..pounds..	125,311	173,656	24,650	43,370	117,037	106,829	7,894	3,969
45 value ..dollars..	5,012	4,341	1,073	1,128	3,511	2,457	355	101
46 Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
47 trees of all ages..number..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
48 quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....
49 value ..dollars..	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
50 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards,								
51 and planted nut trees ⁵.....farms reporting..	617	831	566	631	879	1,769	343	163
52 acres..	2,966	3,106	2,444	1,937	1,692	3,322	407	202
53 Value of specified fruits and nuts								
54 harvested.....dollars..	514,880	244,769	321,030	106,657	261,493	154,420	20,782	14,723
55 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	315,147	160,307	214,525	82,735	56,642	44,540	5,859	2,712
56 Value of vegetables grown for farm								
57 household(s) ¹ use ².....farms reporting..	2,054	1,730	1,503	1,563	3,295	3,377	576	561
58 dollars'..	332,909	104,420	123,711	48,716	266,687	220,251	49,622	27,623
59 Vegetables harvested for sale:								
60 Fresh beans (snap, string, or								
61 wax).....farms reporting..	366	184	28	18	44	67	6	2
62 acres..	114	39	63	15	35	40	1	(*)
63 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	622	514	24	9	67	123	5	3
64 acres..	734	604	33	8	78	93	1	(*)
65 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	765	472	116	123	204	278	10	6
66 acres..	1,107	468	329	94	744	446	13	6
67 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	709	473	254	35	66	96	10	5
68 acres..	804	399	935	70	38	48	1	1
69 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	273	123	16	11	109	102	2	3
70 acres..	57	20	82	7	430	230	(*)	1
71 All other vegetables and								
72 melons ⁶.....farms reporting..	653	(*)	26	(*)	82	(*)	17	(*)
73 acres..	948	287	86	34	188	82	3	(*)
74 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....Farms reporting..	1,086	643	322	160	306	352	35	10
75 dollars..	406,890	131,414	146,738	16,020	127,785	55,256	2,781	1,126
76 Value of all horticultural specialties								
77 sold.....dollars..	62,827	11,400	14,972	11,325	50,554	86,637	253	210

* Not available.
¹ Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
² One-half acre or less.
³ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

PENNSYLVANIA

HARVESTED¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 2, see page 235

SUSQUEHANNA		TIOGA		UNION		VENANGO		WARREN		WASHINGTON		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
99	131	41	128	21	34	81	88	47	153	127	281	1
22	35	12	23	18	21	18	24	22	59	59	117	2
19,049	53,644	13,136	55,728	13,515	15,111	16,592	29,274	13,733	90,473	50,762	86,897	3
7,239	7,510	4,729	7,245	4,325	1,813	5,641	3,220	4,669	9,047	15,742	10,428	4
136	86	58	96	21	20	111	145	37	114	126	214	5
24	17	12	18	20	20	20	30	14	38	57	73	6
15,058	13,023	4,504	7,007	7,980	17,104	9,016	18,129	4,749	27,516	33,451	47,188	7
5,571	2,088	1,621	1,020	1,998	2,138	3,246	2,574	1,662	3,899	10,370	6,108	8
25	8	5	12	2	5	23	34	3	11	22	49	9
6	1	1	1	(2)	2	4	8	6	1	9	15	10
1,821	510	978	525	146	718	1,756	3,601	80	1,523	2,775	6,017	11
437	61	264	58	31	79	386	360	20	152	527	542	12
11	11	1	1	.....	.....	10	4	.....	1	1	1	13
14	102	5	(2)	.....	.....	24	17	.....	1	(2)	(2)	14
1,183	5,932	10	10	.....	.....	2,030	1,640	.....	50	25	10	15
367	780	3	1	.....	.....	629	213	.....	6	6	1	16
1,254	1,356	1,432	1,757	484	510	1,303	1,336	969	1,351	3,085	2,844	17
48,079	45,598	45,986	51,766	31,873	21,267	33,487	34,141	24,029	29,535	125,521	118,164	18
71,064	75,711	31,826	63,527	27,066	58,165	31,826	53,199	12,388	52,860	195,901	200,523	19
135,022	37,856	60,659	34,940	46,012	31,981	60,659	34,579	23,537	34,359	303,647	100,262	20
435	328	527	446	360	369	516	622	162	106	2,154	1,877	21
1,465	1,336	2,038	2,130	2,206	2,932	2,673	3,441	511	374	14,516	16,102	22
8,178	6,007	19,746	18,897	24,911	26,424	25,306	39,637	2,949	2,085	308,753	173,615	23
1,063	223	2,468	500	2,117	1,045	2,151	1,036	324	52	30,975	5,680	24
345	201	362	200	170	190	644	555	200	114	2,331	1,861	25
1,630	1,053	1,444	758	8,612	12,115	6,670	6,881	910	475	47,371	47,051	26
803	371	850	622	1,092	8,361	4,443	311	223	311	38,261	17,689	27
2,329	408	2,550	653	3,276	8,779	12,218	1,348	902	234	110,957	18,584	28
772	727	717	664	398	329	743	757	438	344	1,768	1,676	29
3,766	2,906	2,342	2,162	1,426	1,223	2,343	2,519	1,910	1,493	7,982	9,611	30
4,006	3,221	3,316	2,917	2,580	3,214	4,341	3,658	2,334	2,109	13,210	6,632	31
8,613	2,480	6,798	4,128	4,128	2,121	8,248	2,926	4,668	1,687	22,457	5,040	32
313	235	372	398	36	109	319	394	188	171	1,227	1,131	33
1,439	836	1,263	1,342	137	312	1,259	1,840	693	798	8,645	9,366	34
522	237	545	629	18	224	351	527	350	324	5,685	3,947	35
1,566	308	1,635	755	50	224	930	1,050	356	1,050	12,507	3,947	36
363	375	399	228	308	264	602	599	177	116	1,815	1,573	37
1,415	1,234	1,263	769	1,060	1,115	2,214	8,065	888	870	35,449	50,309	38
19,622	21,187	12,824	12,761	16,719	17,487	68,675	56,857	11,420	9,904	424,045	332,067	39
951	551	564	332	719	455	3,090	1,023	537	178	12,721	7,638	40
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	41
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	20	42
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(4)	.....	.....	44
685	633	636	596	218	404	796	539	300	638	2,310	2,648	45
953	1,056	1,392	1,300	536	818	1,292	1,062	481	947	5,715	5,931	46
163,188	52,265	81,291	47,838	62,656	48,645	97,198	47,859	37,369	49,970	519,909	158,225	47
91,195	32,432	47,663	21,562	33,688	35,422	32,057	17,458	10,037	16,935	282,099	96,248	48
2,438	2,596	2,348	2,336	958	906	1,820	1,971	1,681	1,662	4,418	3,759	49
225,076	102,766	195,110	75,710	82,984	22,330	164,123	84,295	97,870	54,959	459,865	212,453	50
16	15	2	9	18	9	34	21	10	5	109	91	51
6	8	1	10	12	17	18	11	8	1	179	49	52
25	37	38	41	13	8	31	39	20	9	101	62	53
14	21	170	105	21	10	26	26	20	2	147	29	54
49	59	11	23	47	31	69	54	67	39	248	178	55
55	47	13	38	91	155	111	60	117	53	381	419	56
49	43	9	23	100	42	66	48	29	15	225	163	57
29	13	6	27	408	181	99	27	21	2	348	159	58
16	21	8	14	84	7	18	24	18	8	49	35	59
5	12	19	11	360	10	13	12	52	20	41	14	60
40	(*)	27	(*)	15	(*)	64	(*)	58	(*)	203	(*)	61
16	22	248	159	87	75	80	57	111	98	386	127	62
109	86	77	83	185	70	124	72	121	63	372	245	63
22,307	12,185	86,050	40,376	92,676	25,851	54,301	24,856	36,239	15,997	181,184	44,673	64
4,222	7,887	42,632	40,185	16,270	17,700	81,447	16,836	83,168	36,931	123,819	77,189	65

¹Fifty cents or less.
²Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
³Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
⁴Enumerated value.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE II (PART 3 OF 3).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values of specified crops harvested are based on county-unit prices; values for crops sold are enumerated values. See text. For part 1, see page 228; for part 2, see page 235]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	WAYNE		WESTMORELAND		WYOMING		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Small fruits:								
1 Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	41	96	282	302	45	56	302	604
2 .. acres..	10	24	87	106	19	22	164	280
3 .. quarts..	6,200	40,321	36,071	132,230	15,679	44,945	172,794	601,804
4 Value .. dollars..	2,294	5,645	12,264	15,868	5,958	5,843	60,478	66,198
5 Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	69	54	374	301	51	50	425	616
6 .. acres..	12	7	135	104	24	24	313	327
7 .. quarts..	9,782	7,478	42,028	60,954	15,076	17,633	285,508	481,868
8 Value .. dollars..	3,619	1,266	13,869	8,056	5,880	2,991	86,507	58,246
9 Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	6	3	31	79	7	5	35	47
10 .. acres..	1	(²)	19	23	6	3	15	9
11 .. quarts..	230	45	3,339	8,385	1,172	1,407	19,899	7,412
12 Value .. dollars..	58	5	634	755	281	169	4,179	741
13 Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	15	6	2	8	1	2	2	.....
14 .. acres..	94	16	1	5	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....
15 .. quarts..	17,658	3,567	303	945	20	32	290	.....
16 Value .. dollars..	5,651	464	70	113	6	4	73	.....
17 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ³								
18 Apples.....farms reporting..	1,436	1,551	4,213	2,879	701	721	3,169	3,340
19 trees of all ages..number..	65,894	64,214	109,499	87,755	87,429	76,352	239,741	238,446
20 quantity harvested..bushels..	94,942	127,314	105,944	117,138	131,311	208,983	519,610	663,558
21 Value .. dollars..	180,390	76,388	180,105	58,569	249,491	91,732	727,454	298,601
22 Cherries.....farms reporting..	468	372	3,072	1,972	155	205	1,966	1,446
23 trees of all ages..number..	1,853	1,474	23,747	19,279	704	1,040	19,694	19,462
24 quantity harvested..pounds..	28,221	9,098	323,514	176,141	3,624	8,815	646,439	147,942
25 Value .. dollars..	3,528	406	33,969	5,066	453	426	71,108	4,465
26 Peaches.....farms reporting..	452	308	2,908	1,572	201	324	1,146	1,183
27 trees of all ages..number..	2,676	1,817	46,089	37,783	9,425	12,779	197,302	182,117
28 quantity harvested..bushels..	2,082	736	26,212	9,702	4,988	2,925	241,892	168,949
29 Value .. dollars..	6,454	810	70,772	10,187	15,712	3,218	701,487	160,122
30 Pears.....farms reporting..	1,043	1,011	2,994	1,921	237	366	2,215	1,776
31 trees of all ages..number..	5,793	5,281	14,899	11,607	1,529	2,534	10,456	11,429
32 quantity harvested..bushels..	8,724	6,654	22,643	10,474	1,757	2,339	16,612	9,794
33 Value .. dollars..	17,012	5,124	36,229	7,960	3,778	1,801	24,918	6,556
34 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	454	311	1,916	1,203	75	141	556	691
35 trees of all ages..number..	1,813	1,200	16,030	13,576	1,154	2,352	4,081	4,565
36 quantity harvested..bushels..	1,283	499	5,763	3,184	549	576	1,993	2,370
37 Value .. dollars..	3,879	649	13,255	3,184	1,901	714	5,979	2,607
38 Grapes.....farms reporting..	533	460	3,083	1,946	96	183	2,176	1,440
39 vines of all ages..number..	3,273	1,780	53,872	49,442	429	1,334	32,337	27,067
40 quantity harvested..pounds..	49,638	28,868	594,363	395,516	6,051	8,821	256,816	259,155
41 Value .. dollars..	2,234	751	22,586	9,097	272	229	11,557	5,701
42 Pecans (improved and seedling)....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	27
43 trees of all ages..number..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	104
44 quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	529
45 Value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
46 Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	1,190	703	2,362	1,989	552	356	1,628	1,812
47 .. acres..	1,815	1,510	4,729	4,065	2,905	2,035	7,758	7,172
48 Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	225,119	91,508	383,763	118,655	283,732	107,187	1,695,740	603,631
49 Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	77,545	53,082	146,051	60,958	175,840	95,880	1,311,969	558,065
50 Value of vegetables grown for farm household (s ¹) use ⁴.....farms reporting..	2,105	2,507	4,859	3,364	1,187	906	6,575	6,216
51 .. dollars ⁵ ..	261,377	118,262	441,464	143,504	139,706	33,665	639,352	315,730
52 Vegetables harvested for sale:								
53 Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	52	12	112	73	28	14	771	494
54 .. acres..	113	6	58	34	40	4	3,495	1,415
55 Cabbage.....farms reporting..	78	27	122	93	85	47	377	270
56 .. acres..	55	29	183	87	150	45	184	103
57 Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	90	41	450	262	112	75	1,206	1,078
58 .. acres..	58	38	552	374	235	109	5,430	4,140
59 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	68	20	297	158	133	98	1,651	867
60 .. acres..	31	15	210	96	490	159	4,400	1,888
61 Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	37	6	42	29	6	7	601	423
62 .. acres..	10	4	13	12	6	2	2,622	1,354
63 All other vegetables and melons ⁶.....farms reporting..	73	(²)	358	(²)	104	(²)	677	(²)
64 .. acres..	71	30	402	202	190	55	1,192	1,116
65 Value of vegetables sold ⁶.....farms reporting..	131	58	649	328	243	138	2,453	1,785
66 .. dollars..	48,868	15,154	162,879	55,774	134,546	26,270	1,461,635	466,801
67 Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	3,894	26,403	308,171	210,983	4,800	2,050	492,522	178,097

¹Not available.
²Figures relate to the crop years 1944 and 1939.
³One-half acre or less.
⁴"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
⁵Does not include farms with a small number of trees or vines which did not report acreage.
⁶Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
⁷Enumerated value.

PENNSYLVANIA

263

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY		ARMSTRONG	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	245,272,440	135,249,653	4,133,219	2,351,538	2,416,769	1,230,500	2,713,588	1,678,661
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	13,904	20,119	578	906	75	106	52	84
3 number.....	27,675	44,109	1,098	2,032	110	156	87	147
4 value .. dollars..	3,422,880	5,730,382	137,250	267,938	11,550	16,296	8,700	16,905
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	86,098	102,602	1,378	1,752	1,286	1,423	1,598	1,749
6 number.....	201,527	255,658	3,525	4,941	2,857	3,261	3,445	4,250
7 value .. dollars..	20,743,804	30,870,078	306,675	542,161	285,700	354,255	314,550	519,450
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	126,182	128,861	2,104	2,132	1,648	1,700	2,537	2,400
9 number.....	1,685,238	1,333,896	26,603	19,778	14,061	12,120	20,551	16,232
10 value .. dollars..	174,553,953	80,104,982	2,524,339	1,090,724	1,334,475	656,782	1,734,955	871,937
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	120,183	125,286	1,966	2,111	1,578	1,655	2,337	2,365
12 number.....	1,011,853	866,936	13,590	10,586	8,636	8,655	11,530	10,327
13 value .. dollars..	140,554,005	63,238,725	1,834,650	759,812	1,079,500	542,437	1,349,010	676,472
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	86,529	82,674	2,070	1,336	1,048	820	2,011	1,771
15 number.....	767,026	515,269	22,054	14,818	12,357	6,119	15,268	8,921
16 value .. dollars..	13,467,163	5,433,441	356,691	155,331	226,632	70,400	263,582	98,996
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	35,455	32,509	917	991	376	292	814	868
18 number.....	90,044	74,413	2,235	2,441	1,446	921	1,571	1,439
19 value .. dollars..	3,124,872	1,427,049	78,225	43,938	52,056	18,420	58,127	31,558
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	5,472	2,311	79	31	131	55	176	74
21 number.....	17,701	7,727	303	144	483	247	473	33
22 value .. dollars..	104,226	39,058	1,818	576	2,415	938	2,365	365
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	8,976	11,478	126	111	129	141	146	181
24 number.....	278,832	334,661	2,537	2,031	1,751	2,150	2,607	2,818
25 value .. dollars..	2,055,249	1,578,674	22,162	13,034	14,038	11,551	21,414	14,677
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	8,377	10,136	116	98	106	112	110	160
27 number.....	170,348	242,459	1,805	1,871	1,110	1,633	2,049	2,495
28 value .. dollars..	1,269,787	1,186,574	14,440	12,036	8,880	8,966	16,392	13,159
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	136,851	139,701	2,754	2,725	2,421	2,186	2,724	2,664
30 number.....	20,321,840	15,136,891	560,917	420,558	334,561	237,962	228,962	193,767
31 value .. dollars..	30,935,165	11,498,038	785,284	281,774	541,989	183,226	348,022	156,951
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	7,846	9,842	99	95	79	89	98	153
33 pounds.....	1,649,833	2,329,595	11,348	12,747	7,745	13,548	10,367	15,094
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	82,672	76,473	1,492	1,438	827	559	1,287	1,250
35 number.....	678,659	580,764	12,376	10,511	4,597	3,443	6,546	5,745
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	45,022	34,658	1,139	1,051	451	224	810	734
37 number.....	656,889	454,862	19,645	17,240	6,750	2,773	10,362	7,437
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	5,546	7,037	96	75	45	63	76	109
39 number.....	116,378	162,969	1,885	1,576	576	826	912	1,632
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	38,502	23,796	769	496	252	151	846	570
41 number.....	52,483	35,667	890	642	449	343	1,117	982
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	8,633	10,043	44	31	88	151	166	339
43 number.....	20,372	31,469	57	100	358	486	370	869
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	107,199	105,845	2,290	2,350	1,171	1,047	2,324	2,196
45 number.....	360,610	438,185	8,218	11,157	5,142	5,294	8,047	9,288
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	96,969	(*)	1,826	(*)	1,069	(*)	1,581	(*)
47 dollars.....	53,860,002	28,812,456	1,444,618	727,039	466,596	191,298	587,993	301,394
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	119,818	125,359	1,962	2,091	1,543	1,680	2,337	2,373
49 number milked.....	873,390	796,236	11,830	10,036	7,202	7,996	9,966	9,451
50 Milk produced.....gallons.....	576,653,049	449,345,893	6,689,489	4,925,040	4,899,471	5,040,856	5,965,164	5,125,942
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	60,582	62,788	956	883	552	557	525	671
52 gallons.....	484,277,577	397,049,552	5,406,480	3,388,704	3,805,216	3,614,215	3,378,177	2,954,699
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	8,854	9,636	303	305	23	37	301	199
54 pounds of butterfat.....	4,699,689	5,489,396	106,701	118,587	13,550	13,999	236,328	121,743
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	10,049	16,975	202	364	56	219	398	730
56 pounds.....	3,100,505	5,626,702	50,894	72,122	26,559	79,284	134,913	157,631
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	77,403	87,059	1,383	1,474	629	753	1,179	1,499
58 dollars.....	148,163,844	68,219,850	1,756,455	573,935	1,299,102	856,762	1,237,749	613,062
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	132,588	133,166	2,673	2,633	2,327	2,074	2,604	2,476
60 dozens.....	173,788,940	125,567,027	4,625,108	3,289,959	2,726,555	1,734,621	1,776,550	1,424,689
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	129,666	121,826	2,626	2,420	2,333	1,928	2,602	2,268
62 number.....	41,386,775	28,018,758	867,316	581,636	751,281	435,682	459,168	273,310
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	4,730	7,198	153	287	104	146	46	86
64 number.....	904,154	606,830	34,226	15,866	21,791	12,552	9,632	9,588
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	104,967	110,794	2,487	2,432	1,597	1,453	1,933	2,075
66 dollars.....	85,745,358	36,432,359	2,041,738	767,034	1,388,460	574,277	680,425	357,145
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	287,769,204	133,464,665	5,242,811	2,066,998	3,154,160	1,622,327	2,475,567	1,271,591
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	143,594	127,556	2,801	2,437	2,502	1,926	2,720	2,261
69 dollars.....	129,439,905	44,336,018	2,909,899	669,005	2,214,711	749,126	1,102,725	345,345

*Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

*Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS¹

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	BEAVER		BEDFORD		BERKS		BLAIR	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	1,881,479	1,042,428	3,823,723	2,400,062	9,200,682	5,043,877	2,163,051	1,242,394
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	37	33	203	281	797	1,177	108	171
3 number..	67	58	341	508	1,727	2,718	208	335
4 value..dollars..	6,365	6,670	37,510	65,588	233,145	376,353	24,960	40,670
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	1,113	1,121	1,733	1,999	2,486	3,120	876	962
6 number..	2,470	2,538	3,772	4,967	6,017	8,143	1,958	2,467
7 value..dollars..	222,300	311,920	320,620	545,203	716,023	933,041	211,464	289,787
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,619	1,387	2,698	2,629	3,244	3,472	1,317	1,262
9 number..	14,925	10,290	36,455	25,977	48,611	40,073	16,705	12,589
10 value..dollars..	1,291,621	569,507	2,806,652	1,432,473	6,459,694	2,931,055	1,570,762	759,429
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	1,525	1,336	2,626	2,506	3,058	3,369	1,294	1,207
12 number..	8,902	7,059	21,404	15,652	29,478	26,898	9,986	8,460
13 value..dollars..	1,032,632	462,894	2,204,612	1,120,773	5,156,650	2,311,830	1,248,250	614,564
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	945	838	2,039	2,233	2,852	2,818	912	970
15 number..	5,060	3,521	15,474	13,753	30,821	24,408	8,035	6,665
16 value..dollars..	92,312	38,579	260,148	139,527	524,865	245,061	139,981	69,016
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	367	259	1,076	895	1,248	960	457	349
18 number..	746	530	2,072	1,750	3,475	2,821	1,024	821
19 value..dollars..	27,602	11,660	72,620	31,500	114,675	60,778	34,816	16,420
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	72	37	53	16	191	121	64	29
21 number..	184	111	136	63	818	376	189	78
22 value..dollars..	920	555	816	252	4,906	1,880	1,323	390
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	122	108	253	317	195	178	94	133
24 number..	2,579	2,705	4,333	4,918	2,763	3,660	2,121	2,042
25 value..dollars..	21,291	13,820	35,336	31,899	25,837	22,786	20,026	11,916
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	92	87	234	285	149	151	83	121
27 number..	1,920	1,858	3,661	4,216	1,793	3,075	1,184	1,707
28 value..dollars..	15,360	9,839	29,288	27,476	16,137	19,276	10,656	10,074
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,746	1,688	2,681	2,664	3,919	4,538	1,715	1,557
30 number..	159,142	125,157	262,059	185,253	818,662	635,876	134,162	94,688
31 value..dollars..	246,670	101,377	361,641	124,120	1,236,210	508,701	194,535	71,016
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	91	93	220	278	133	140	72	115
33 pounds..	14,685	18,037	20,669	24,619	14,931	17,969	8,342	10,109
Livestock sold alive:								
34 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	907	600	1,860	1,589	2,488	2,151	778	615
35 number..	5,876	3,716	12,365	9,139	25,664	21,761	5,946	4,428
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	445	273	1,224	888	1,697	1,157	494	360
37 number..	4,806	2,123	15,876	9,678	26,381	15,907	6,993	4,404
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	53	59	178	215	94	81	59	84
39 number..	1,032	1,104	2,573	2,681	1,378	1,631	1,083	1,140
Farm slaughter:								
40 Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	319	191	917	618	1,722	1,100	319	186
41 number..	474	288	1,354	820	1,944	1,703	452	250
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	60	111	191	169	60	68	38	76
43 number..	222	308	341	410	155	1,023	100	317
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,152	1,105	2,780	2,363	3,284	3,351	1,236	1,102
45 number..	3,872	4,239	10,880	11,768	12,073	18,173	4,576	5,493
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	1,056	(*)	2,185	(*)	2,927	(*)	839	(*)
47 dollars..	365,825	129,977	827,114	438,625	2,150,346	1,190,740	347,994	240,091
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	1,536	1,358	2,608	2,522	2,993	3,263	1,188	1,230
49 number milked..	7,731	6,569	17,793	14,303	27,346	24,759	8,856	7,984
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	5,167,198	3,795,886	10,205,352	7,927,172	19,274,641	16,884,054	5,384,167	4,952,911
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	533	482	1,032	996	1,919	2,160	574	675
52 gallons..	3,766,388	2,673,415	7,918,395	5,676,676	17,841,191	15,308,276	4,713,061	4,100,897
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	53	32	555	267	16	18	19	33
54 pounds of butterfat..	34,475	54,258	219,632	175,791	17,438	71,316	7,931	16,982
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	88	137	282	622	187	266	66	162
56 pounds..	58,989	44,215	70,382	178,474	64,781	87,486	15,421	48,550
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	637	665	1,840	1,815	2,107	2,393	643	814
58 dollars..	1,249,691	538,833	2,592,359	1,145,447	5,506,014	2,526,617	1,393,454	741,560
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,691	1,533	2,848	2,550	3,862	4,399	1,732	1,503
60 dozens..	1,406,745	962,641	2,095,423	1,493,894	6,612,172	5,199,042	1,088,479	685,250
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	1,571	1,485	2,752	2,443	3,749	4,074	1,683	1,467
62 number..	310,486	215,937	479,442	318,315	1,949,259	1,241,095	305,220	188,245
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	52	75	105	176	176	327	43	70
64 number..	7,664	2,053	29,446	20,046	52,537	49,533	7,231	3,345
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,271	1,152	2,329	2,109	3,497	3,939	1,056	1,158
66 dollars..	736,043	267,060	993,718	362,973	4,039,472	1,709,742	460,828	189,825
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	2,351,659	935,870	4,413,191	1,947,045	11,695,832	5,427,699	2,202,376	1,171,466
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	1,865	1,478	2,950	2,010	4,249	4,132	1,698	1,263
69 dollars..	1,052,022	377,946	1,971,073	366,958	5,691,309	1,822,165	902,504	262,194

¹ Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

* Not available.

CENSUS-OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS¹

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CENTRE		CHESTER		CLARION		CLEARFIELD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms:								
2 Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	3,311,377	1,950,318	10,677,075	5,933,211	2,452,407	1,651,289	1,751,820	1,124,331
3 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	105	177	311	518	40	70	145	203
4 number..	201	374	518	1,090	65	120	233	307
5 value .. dollars..	22,110	43,515	80,080	150,880	6,500	13,800	23,300	37,484
6 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	1,052	1,291	1,856	2,677	1,034	1,485	1,157	1,370
7 number..	2,585	3,547	5,225	7,985	2,487	3,556	2,074	2,511
8 value .. dollars..	266,255	425,990	517,275	936,103	243,725	436,534	199,104	294,781
9 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,678	1,679	2,855	3,126	1,912	1,940	2,228	2,492
10 number..	25,930	20,324	66,255	58,944	20,582	16,774	14,243	10,792
11 value .. dollars..	2,541,966	1,226,766	8,901,186	4,379,368	1,672,474	875,235	1,257,985	654,459
12 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	1,627	1,652	2,660	3,018	1,858	1,894	2,199	2,428
13 number..	15,966	13,768	42,798	40,861	11,114	9,999	8,815	7,419
14 value .. dollars..	2,123,478	937,306	7,446,852	3,530,067	1,255,882	651,680	1,013,725	536,403
15 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1,190	1,363	1,656	1,328	1,452	1,454	1,393	1,628
16 number..	13,448	12,227	19,209	11,986	9,653	7,034	5,569	4,854
17 value .. dollars..	230,012	127,598	329,221	122,121	190,181	78,145	93,491	49,549
18 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	611	654	672	524	697	727	322	326
19 number..	1,547	1,595	2,227	1,683	1,304	1,100	524	533
20 value .. dollars..	53,958	31,900	73,491	30,294	48,248	24,200	17,816	10,660
21 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	56	11	133	89	65	21	75	21
22 number..	143	24	525	255	181	67	228	55
23 value .. dollars..	1,001	120	3,150	1,325	905	335	1,596	275
24 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	123	155	224	171	79	110	62	51
25 number..	2,185	2,404	4,749	3,744	1,603	1,894	562	398
26 value .. dollars..	20,103	13,632	48,925	23,423	12,970	9,858	4,755	2,261
27 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	114	141	177	146	79	100	36	39
28 number..	1,747	2,117	3,314	3,302	1,037	1,708	303	295
29 value .. dollars..	15,723	12,254	33,140	20,771	8,776	8,984	2,424	1,749
30 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,748	1,747	3,088	3,301	1,781	1,933	2,552	2,942
31 number..	166,618	147,382	514,993	399,280	211,492	169,532	118,337	114,071
32 value .. dollars..	239,930	110,536	798,239	319,424	325,651	137,321	171,589	85,553
33 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	108	130	158	129	60	100	39	40
34 pounds..	12,351	14,798	22,385	18,240	6,377	12,224	2,953	2,188
35 Livestock sold alive:								
36 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,254	1,163	2,135	2,133	1,229	1,073	961	759
37 number..	10,711	8,985	33,608	29,951	6,238	4,582	3,338	2,351
38 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	832	688	316	307	734	656	456	281
39 number..	13,390	10,733	19,759	12,094	8,903	6,640	3,823	2,139
40 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	97	93	89	66	45	83	25	22
41 number..	1,423	1,715	2,143	1,939	743	1,163	293	133
42 Farm slaughter:								
43 Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	670	404	572	256	843	515	544	403
44 number..	1,023	638	848	597	1,178	832	709	631
45 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	76	162	133	120	302	124	533	509
46 number..	114	443	429	803	733	1,025	1,214	1,223
47 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,589	1,520	1,871	1,572	1,813	1,742	2,025	2,195
48 number..	6,653	7,399	4,628	7,855	6,419	7,669	5,376	6,336
49 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	1,344	(*)	2,470	(*)	1,423	(*)	1,342	(*)
50 dollars..	791,835	467,352	2,316,580	1,122,109	609,312	327,572	255,705	166,578
51 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	1,628	1,651	2,652	3,006	1,837	1,891	2,185	2,482
52 number milked..	13,203	12,353	37,942	38,069	9,413	8,875	7,157	6,980
53 Milk produced.....gallons..	10,010,485	8,064,850	27,709,530	26,321,622	5,322,540	4,553,713	3,909,300	3,794,906
54 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	1,015	1,051	1,799	2,082	519	564	426	541
55 gallons..	8,849,566	6,912,310	25,548,922	24,492,303	3,125,525	2,317,322	1,951,356	1,864,620
56 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	85	101	8	30	502	597	270	132
57 pounds of butterfat..	76,308	88,246	8,901	23,239	317,253	287,836	112,957	54,642
58 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	97	166	48	118	258	406	337	498
59 pounds..	38,033	65,340	18,018	38,729	85,928	89,954	79,531	112,942
60 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	1,165	1,275	1,846	2,163	1,421	1,421	938	1,012
61 dollars..	2,401,983	1,100,801	6,624,769	5,105,882	1,108,375	481,185	700,769	419,759
62 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,710	1,661	3,057	3,100	1,764	1,965	2,438	2,828
63 dozens..	1,273,719	1,075,499	4,266,890	3,306,308	1,889,150	1,338,240	978,643	794,499
64 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	1,699	1,521	2,796	2,809	1,699	1,625	2,474	2,630
65 number..	326,195	260,245	1,163,998	793,191	369,831	271,106	362,178	215,132
66 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	34	48	953	353	14	50	60	78
67 number..	5,987	3,961	43,586	27,414	1,147	2,572	7,488	5,365
68 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,389	1,387	2,485	2,629	1,487	1,571	1,446	1,607
69 dollars..	695,605	428,474	2,701,360	1,122,208	787,605	317,877	388,593	191,436
70 Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	3,889,623	1,996,627	13,643,309	7,350,199	2,505,492	1,126,634	1,345,042	777,773
71 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	1,781	1,517	3,268	3,291	1,884	1,515	2,513	2,424
72 dollars..	1,119,832	309,834	4,680,005	1,789,377	843,606	247,687	687,476	272,496

¹ Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.
* Not available.

CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940-Continued

values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

Table with 12 columns for counties (CLINTON, COLUMBIA, CRAWFORD, CUMBERLAND, DAUPHIN, DELAWARE) and rows for census years (1945, 1940). Includes a final column for row numbers (1-69). Data represents population counts for various years and counties.

ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS.¹

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	ELK		ERIE		FAYETTE		FOREST	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	695,926	349,045	6,137,315	3,468,087	2,877,602	1,580,956	212,204	118,654
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	17	26	33	47	107	101	3	2
3 number..	29	41	54	88	169	164	5	3
4 value ..dollars..	3,190	5,330	4,860	10,075	17,745	17,220	450	945
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	328	344	2,843	3,138	1,922	1,866	116	147
6 number..	607	651	6,405	7,589	4,061	4,341	229	277
7 value ..dollars..	63,735	88,450	544,425	943,368	361,429	463,710	22,900	34,752
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	676	587	3,429	3,511	2,903	2,484	176	227
9 number..	5,503	4,163	49,114	40,776	24,764	17,394	1,681	1,423
10 value ..dollars..	545,201	224,205	4,915,424	2,238,012	2,031,371	884,920	151,060	70,547
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	652	581	3,315	3,427	2,732	2,432	167	222
12 number..	3,261	2,665	32,028	28,844	14,671	10,622	884	787
13 value ..dollars..	453,279	176,269	4,163,640	1,856,188	1,496,442	661,444	109,616	50,195
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	376	290	1,835	1,667	1,756	1,650	147	140
15 number..	1,136	804	11,007	8,154	9,443	7,437	1,255	489
16 value ..dollars..	21,182	7,916	201,858	78,102	169,176	83,470	22,579	5,081
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	67	44	592	545	505	476	64	49
18 number..	110	85	1,226	1,170	1,311	910	119	99
19 value ..dollars..	3,740	1,445	45,362	22,230	47,196	18,200	4,403	1,881
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	24	1	279	97	53	25	10	3
21 number..	82	1	1,022	441	186	95	18	6
22 value ..dollars..	574	6	5,110	2,646	830	380	90	36
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	10	6	150	153	146	127	11	9
24 number..	60	51	2,457	2,557	2,557	3,184	209	77
25 value ..dollars..	499	271	20,237	14,003	20,456	17,134	1,727	417
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	5	4	114	138	105	118	9	7
27 number..	41	36	1,876	2,159	1,683	2,905	154	70
28 value ..dollars..	328	196	15,008	12,207	13,464	15,739	1,232	385
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	683	564	3,144	3,104	3,288	2,714	164	210
30 number..	41,030	30,901	273,252	233,193	190,686	148,210	8,873	9,841
31 value ..dollars..	61,545	22,867	445,401	181,891	276,495	114,122	13,398	7,676
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	4	4	106	129	92	114	8	6
33 pounds..	186	156	11,564	14,760	10,289	18,921	671	668
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	270	203	2,173	2,069	1,363	1,106	95	106
35 number..	1,149	824	17,827	16,041	7,937	5,091	364	332
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	85	53	986	663	667	532	62	40
37 number..	585	401	10,606	7,029	7,407	4,601	808	399
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4	1	75	92	76	82	6	6
39 number..	22	13	938	1,352	1,087	1,519	105	76
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	210	102	740	253	508	279	40	31
41 number..	332	205	1,060	471	746	437	114	43
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	122	150	428	348	239	410	44	40
43 number..	296	465	1,056	628	491	1,104	90	114
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	512	431	2,257	2,209	2,525	2,119	152	187
45 number..	1,220	1,136	5,051	5,590	8,583	8,375	449	577
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	304	(*)	2,522	(*)	1,593	(*)	134	(*)
47 dollars..	88,059	33,197	948,151	545,395	521,660	241,131	50,538	36,436
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	643	571	3,292	3,407	2,764	2,447	172	232
49 number milked..	2,848	2,325	27,242	25,196	11,052	9,452	651	709
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	1,693,175	1,217,392	16,668,689	16,029,923	6,006,984	4,781,763	333,989	347,478
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	102	96	1,763	1,841	648	640	28	33
52 gallons..	767,979	487,744	14,332,077	13,024,325	3,543,796	2,776,139	149,978	132,874
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	111	114	223	343	267	193	45	31
54 pounds of butterfat..	91,811	62,576	117,088	179,567	110,017	89,504	20,980	11,449
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	40	95	227	349	185	440	6	61
56 pounds..	20,808	34,442	95,946	179,085	42,842	97,044	2,408	11,004
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	233	275	2,173	2,453	1,073	1,166	62	118
58 dollars..	360,389	158,624	3,850,640	1,833,648	1,241,677	591,631	60,665	34,669
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	657	551	2,968	2,851	3,176	2,642	162	197
60 dozens..	370,248	253,589	1,989,476	1,778,579	1,436,927	961,105	85,461	79,455
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	648	499	2,989	2,609	3,195	2,495	164	176
62 number..	82,358	52,105	518,211	435,684	380,906	281,315	21,171	14,381
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	13	5	40	36	105	201	.....	1
64 number..	742	78	13,034	4,723	12,382	8,700	.....	9
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	309	324	2,188	2,245	1,754	1,751	95	129
66 dollars..	142,217	61,335	1,026,637	477,860	583,827	249,848	25,166	17,222
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	590,665	253,156	5,825,428	2,856,903	2,347,164	1,082,610	136,369	88,327
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed....farms reporting..	736	535	3,822	3,317	3,134	2,007	186	187
69 dollars..	316,911	119,154	2,844,819	1,027,188	969,001	287,409	68,360	33,288

¹ Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.
*Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS¹

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	JUNIATA		LACKAWANNA		LANCASTER		LAWRENCE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	1,799,279	1,117,723	2,630,588	1,299,841	19,530,435	9,673,738	2,925,966	1,724,017
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	287	389	70	123	2,124	3,150	22	48
3 number..	540	838	108	204	4,537	7,361	33	92
4 value ..dollars..	59,400	102,236	14,040	24,032	612,495	1,022,360	2,970	10,446
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	662	801	804	871	4,361	5,267	1,232	1,374
6 number..	1,522	2,079	1,716	1,855	11,721	13,775	2,927	3,619
7 value ..dollars..	152,200	243,002	223,080	270,887	1,254,147	1,685,673	248,735	440,610
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	998	1,076	1,041	1,102	6,260	6,317	1,635	1,738
9 number..	11,400	9,019	16,552	13,058	116,615	82,553	25,522	19,517
10 value ..dollars..	1,099,821	529,019	2,127,720	909,237	13,470,889	5,683,039	2,162,474	1,052,834
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	970	1,052	999	1,050	5,891	6,029	1,761	1,704
12 number..	6,541	5,843	11,624	9,488	58,896	45,762	15,501	12,589
13 value ..dollars..	856,671	410,659	1,871,464	794,997	9,833,952	3,953,862	1,751,613	824,210
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	784	990	429	348	4,723	3,607	1,177	1,114
15 number..	6,718	6,051	1,879	1,710	49,930	24,635	9,507	6,908
16 value ..dollars..	116,046	63,171	33,353	15,588	821,068	247,077	173,493	66,471
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	427	419	85	80	1,453	1,035	567	527
18 number..	804	792	272	212	4,006	2,618	1,404	1,023
19 value ..dollars..	27,336	15,840	9,248	3,604	132,198	50,724	51,948	22,506
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	58	19	12	12	203	92	107	42
21 number..	157	29	19	24	790	397	341	97
22 value ..dollars..	1,099	145	152	144	4,740	1,936	1,705	485
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	58	65	23	24	784	591	205	186
24 number..	1,006	892	263	256	7,857	6,053	4,378	4,181
25 value ..dollars..	9,362	5,180	2,367	1,579	89,384	38,286	36,095	21,663
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	52	57	13	19	609	471	181	160
27 number..	698	704	148	202	4,900	4,872	3,307	3,605
28 value ..dollars..	6,282	4,201	1,332	1,309	53,900	31,200	26,456	18,956
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,197	1,336	1,024	1,163	7,167	7,114	1,985	1,857
30 number..	263,760	233,293	148,307	100,480	2,128,391	1,319,209	200,289	162,357
31 value ..dollars..	361,351	174,970	229,876	78,374	3,277,722	1,055,367	300,434	131,509
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	48	56	12	18	537	496	169	152
33 pounds..	4,527	4,488	793	1,251	28,088	32,390	22,648	25,562
34 Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	657	704	769	709	5,179	4,565	1,278	1,029
35 number..	4,286	3,921	6,917	5,456	74,922	59,899	8,962	5,976
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	483	489	138	67	2,712	1,965	723	619
37 number..	6,198	5,351	1,203	913	45,838	27,178	10,394	4,637
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	33	31	10	5	343	230	101	118
39 number..	396	362	112	51	2,832	2,253	1,742	2,552
40 Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	456	245	114	53	2,855	1,997	446	285
41 number..	501	297	236	85	3,143	2,498	577	380
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	13	24	228	88	51	66	95	125
43 number..	20	46	654	372	147	254	233	471
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,114	1,138	470	553	5,471	5,612	1,519	1,341
45 number..	4,025	4,838	1,178	1,411	13,655	17,459	4,745	5,428
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	768	(*)	807	(*)	5,689	(*)	1,473	(*)
47 dollars..	363,257	203,317	265,873	120,023	8,540,824	4,387,370	626,938	259,736
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	974	1,062	1,028	1,083	5,767	5,883	1,750	1,698
49 number milked..	5,776	5,328	10,237	8,688	54,114	42,994	12,877	11,727
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	4,235,565	3,317,078	7,279,374	5,481,149	39,839,316	30,774,540	7,699,401	6,900,993
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	569	638	711	744	3,937	3,730	1,026	985
52 gallons..	3,616,980	2,785,828	6,726,816	4,898,341	36,292,373	27,180,389	6,546,384	5,422,299
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	46	33	5	12	65	64	54	129
54 pounds of butterfat..	34,065	19,020	6,705	6,562	33,873	92,623	32,545	129,327
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	51	161	33	70	690	1,124	136	194
56 pounds..	9,888	25,293	13,097	40,941	211,251	365,197	37,009	73,620
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	654	792	743	797	4,581	4,711	1,179	1,238
58 dollars..	1,100,582	369,511	1,899,972	784,456	10,949,384	4,543,007	1,995,483	851,322
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,172	1,302	958	1,099	6,909	6,844	1,893	1,796
60 dozens..	1,980,365	1,945,033	1,136,446	809,975	20,577,390	11,678,211	1,718,667	1,538,440
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	1,138	1,140	988	1,069	6,861	6,001	1,785	1,673
62 number..	422,018	280,769	410,524	212,788	4,752,037	2,764,536	391,621	299,160
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	27	61	58	56	271	308	42	88
64 number..	2,972	2,460	8,295	3,612	72,745	29,848	5,864	3,434
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,023	1,237	793	861	6,556	6,450	1,491	1,465
66 dollars..	1,290,624	593,126	699,320	255,083	10,865,123	3,623,656	794,170	418,550
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	2,754,443	1,165,954	2,865,165	1,159,542	30,475,331	12,554,033	3,416,591	1,629,608
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	1,170	1,241	1,245	1,232	7,382	6,984	2,110	1,612
69 dollars..	1,061,416	336,533	1,466,524	581,665	13,912,056	4,464,655	1,254,663	377,216

¹ Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS¹

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MIFFLIN		MONROE		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOMERY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	2,109,117	1,115,825	1,103,404	585,773	5,075,170	2,559,890	1,005,386	535,032		
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	161	266	41	52	76	101	36	50		
3 number..	297	574	66	94	120	191	74	84		
4 value ..dollars..	32,670	69,748	7,920	12,406	15,000	26,549	8,250	11,468		
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	698	762	451	594	1,173	1,666	378	463		
6 number..	2,148	2,409	953	1,232	2,978	3,965	894	1,335		
7 value ..dollars..	201,912	278,552	115,080	159,440	297,800	468,027	113,638	157,275		
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	943	951	861	864	1,699	1,791	536	528		
9 number..	14,908	10,225	6,235	4,754	24,711	20,493	6,327	4,877		
10 value ..dollars..	1,530,390	597,123	632,965	314,524	3,209,805	1,578,611	622,256	291,417		
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	890	928	822	841	1,556	1,748	516	514		
12 number..	8,722	6,057	3,779	3,287	16,206	15,599	3,982	3,184		
13 value ..dollars..	1,221,090	441,243	510,165	261,712	2,673,990	1,348,593	509,686	232,162		
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	737	868	658	482	1,086	921	468	427		
15 number..	7,315	6,322	5,393	2,591	21,483	12,645	6,125	3,008		
16 value ..dollars..	118,390	66,523	105,746	28,390	415,003	130,023	115,668	33,375		
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	406	417	213	104	403	311	260	265		
18 number..	799	875	542	247	3,112	1,902	678	573		
19 value ..dollars..	27,166	17,500	18,428	4,940	102,696	32,436	23,052	11,460		
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	55	17	37	21	159	106	20	11		
21 number..	133	74	104	101	642	502	45	14		
22 value ..dollars..	931	370	728	505	3,952	2,510	315	70		
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	181	215	40	20	142	90	20	18		
24 number..	1,698	2,053	476	377	2,003	1,310	290	233		
25 value ..dollars..	15,282	11,811	4,459	2,306	18,619	8,197	2,366	1,350		
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	167	193	30	17	99	78	18	15		
27 number..	1,339	1,777	301	354	1,411	1,041	244	209		
28 value ..dollars..	12,051	10,293	2,709	2,180	12,699	6,583	1,952	1,218		
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,024	1,067	1,062	1,007	2,367	2,332	612	569		
30 number..	159,963	135,584	146,898	88,585	692,603	432,491	96,594	53,436		
31 value ..dollars..	209,552	101,688	236,506	68,210	1,115,091	345,993	141,993	40,077		
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	146	174	53	13	87	79	14	13		
33 pounds..	8,956	12,253	1,736	1,152	8,107	6,200	1,518	1,378		
Livestock sold alive:										
34 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	738	601	490	403	1,077	1,040	411	411		
35 number..	5,568	4,247	2,076	1,576	11,066	10,682	2,530	2,528		
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	526	406	253	112	661	590	304	247		
37 number..	7,455	7,105	3,662	1,421	19,080	14,465	3,779	3,148		
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	131	92	15	7	37	52	9	9		
39 number..	1,143	960	204	113	447	531	119	104		
Farm slaughter:										
40 Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	505	319	216	155	288	128	122	102		
41 number..	589	438	336	248	717	361	174	144		
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	27	82	111	81	55	66	6	17		
43 number..	53	212	245	315	282	554	79	135		
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	947	949	819	709	892	1,021	652	498		
45 number..	4,046	5,055	3,111	3,029	3,755	5,127	2,334	2,735		
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	807	(*)	651	(*)	1,417	(*)	476	(*)		
47 dollars..	403,926	238,548	244,862	91,736	1,215,947	661,646	207,479	109,645		
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	923	910	826	850	1,535	1,719	515	519		
49 number milked..	7,607	5,883	3,289	3,193	14,843	14,571	3,487	3,270		
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	5,473,468	3,648,902	1,866,112	1,753,505	10,863,450	10,232,574	2,019,573	1,785,916		
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	582	476	315	378	932	1,130	358	371		
52 gallons..	4,874,597	2,795,563	1,282,815	1,219,012	10,105,595	9,298,947	1,706,226	1,507,750		
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	46	107	10	3	10	15	4	11		
54 pounds of butterfat..	25,071	75,690	2,794	2,531	4,581	26,479	2,330	6,706		
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	87	194	97	183	20	32	41	70		
56 pounds..	26,554	59,486	19,514	25,373	6,430	19,114	8,271	22,860		
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	713	712	407	501	958	1,154	403	440		
58 dollars..	1,375,807	511,736	368,009	213,552	3,219,978	1,898,052	506,675	240,254		
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,005	979	1,052	972	2,269	2,274	562	560		
60 dozens..	1,341,113	1,050,825	1,249,876	742,542	5,110,656	3,678,900	673,527	476,162		
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	1,006	942	1,014	845	2,248	2,057	579	540		
62 number..	338,428	242,610	308,733	168,152	1,361,292	950,015	229,847	111,302		
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	27	87	55	70	227	159	8	13		
64 number..	4,432	7,119	5,256	3,082	24,872	16,180	4,753	569		
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	898	897	874	790	1,907	1,963	537	512		
66 dollars..	1,209,849	300,865	619,848	222,681	2,930,359	1,360,281	351,314	125,242		
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	2,989,582	1,051,149	1,232,719	528,179	7,366,284	3,919,979	1,065,468	475,141		
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed....farms reporting..	1,062	859	1,111	896	2,423	2,292	571	495		
69 dollars..	1,094,758	250,530	669,340	214,576	3,683,940	1,581,366	334,562	133,269		

¹ Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

*Not available.

PENNSYLVANIA

273

CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

values for products sold are enumerated values. See text.]

NORTHAMPTON		NORTHUMBERLAND		PERRY		PHILADELPHIA		PIKE		POTTER		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
3,475,046	1,908,660	2,981,408	1,393,395	2,574,042	1,431,618	82,721	77,310	390,642	186,355	2,062,467	1,190,118	1
130	179	369	412	467	675	5	6	10	17	8	16	2
233	351	710	909	869	1,510	8	27	19	27	12	30	3
26,795	46,263	86,750	110,562	99,935	183,772	960	3,753	2,375	3,564	1,440	3,900	4
996	1,571	1,037	1,172	885	978	37	88	122	176	885	1,004	5
2,207	3,047	2,403	3,083	2,236	2,536	119	286	202	322	2,094	2,377	6
242,770	472,400	230,763	364,598	237,016	296,908	13,090	33,194	26,058	41,860	250,080	320,959	7
1,608	1,820	1,615	1,466	1,306	1,391	35	64	273	334	1,067	1,151	8
18,859	15,981	16,534	10,671	15,212	11,401	473	370	2,256	1,616	16,131	14,002	9
2,492,875	1,092,920	1,586,648	652,441	1,462,064	639,325	44,132	29,382	248,732	111,588	1,637,643	784,839	10
1,485	1,764	1,527	1,436	1,250	1,364	30	61	265	323	1,025	1,142	11
12,194	11,923	9,107	7,233	8,229	6,367	191	310	1,654	1,233	10,671	9,725	12
2,072,980	946,832	1,193,017	525,111	1,077,999	463,135	32,852	26,562	215,020	97,900	1,419,243	647,975	13
1,189	1,210	1,432	1,204	1,146	1,253	15	16	129	112	514	492	14
9,409	7,950	16,542	8,640	12,728	8,483	368	83	665	498	1,791	1,483	15
178,738	88,060	311,780	91,840	224,190	94,002	6,562	927	12,242	5,870	32,598	14,693	16
422	295	815	620	512	694	6	5	26	31	128	94	17
1,105	856	1,798	1,280	1,143	1,605	59	20	89	89	219	167	18
37,570	17,120	61,132	25,600	38,862	32,100	1,947	360	3,026	1,780	7,446	2,839	19
63	50	82	27	75	22	.....	7	2	7	20	14	20
360	117	261	53	197	58	.....	18	12	17	46	32	21
2,520	585	1,627	265	1,379	790	.....	90	84	85	322	192	22
77	63	67	68	42	55	5	6	8	10	130	154	23
949	710	609	474	578	772	204	196	147	73	3,433	4,303	24
9,490	4,304	5,728	2,746	5,968	4,485	2,056	1,233	1,523	438	27,891	23,696	25
45	49	40	54	36	50	3	4	5	8	119	145	26
633	529	362	363	390	715	94	180	94	53	3,006	4,213	27
6,330	3,308	3,258	2,103	3,900	4,171	846	1,137	940	328	24,048	22,246	28
1,810	2,268	1,941	1,607	1,562	1,707	49	94	280	351	913	1,048	29
308,792	265,101	483,271	227,924	368,207	284,048	9,245	10,914	65,979	29,305	72,589	56,553	30
521,858	204,128	695,910	170,943	543,490	213,036	15,901	8,731	99,628	22,950	112,513	41,849	31
44	50	31	59	33	44	2	4	5	6	117	125	32
3,494	4,175	2,945	2,842	2,799	5,107	640	936	616	359	19,595	25,982	33
1,116	989	1,175	750	888	924	9	13	151	109	825	772	34
8,507	6,945	7,676	4,115	6,173	6,194	213	34	1,163	465	6,839	6,415	35
485	348	996	549	734	816	7	5	35	35	246	124	36
5,576	3,693	15,249	6,693	10,668	10,545	617	214	1,176	603	2,057	927	37
44	23	30	26	34	37	1	1	5	5	98	92	38
355	297	374	154	235	480	35	10	71	33	2,533	2,717	39
337	207	775	467	562	403	4	3	41	50	215	120	40
663	348	932	662	644	539	26	85	47	57	262	200	41
84	85	32	37	34	33	4	3	60	65	111	124	42
314	357	53	327	45	51	86	113	147	193	388	433	43
1,332	1,602	1,606	1,378	1,440	1,510	10	17	180	240	773	716	44
5,087	8,114	6,533	7,692	4,763	6,426	57	72	444	660	1,543	1,629	45
1,354	(*)	1,407	(*)	1,072	(*)	16	(*)	170	(*)	890	(*)	46
540,992	303,208	787,522	243,292	613,475	485,069	53,695	9,345	59,713	21,637	332,337	175,718	47
1,472	1,805	1,530	1,411	1,257	1,371	27	63	252	331	1,033	1,139	48
11,581	11,383	8,154	6,896	6,836	5,922	275	325	1,299	1,154	9,415	9,254	49
8,321,756	7,814,072	4,976,906	3,499,770	4,492,055	3,476,332	264,221	213,240	811,056	624,523	6,405,943	5,700,091	50
912	1,169	881	715	637	551	11	18	105	115	724	780	51
7,586,166	7,055,597	4,061,071	2,686,899	3,562,128	2,496,913	240,850	174,082	622,090	355,355	5,652,253	5,009,405	52
7	12	115	81	70	99	.....	1	2	29	27	33	53
444	10,429	39,823	24,920	30,761	49,489	.....	120	719	4,438	18,466	13,146	54
31	67	203	261	311	311	.....	2	27	32	100	118	55
12,450	15,612	43,097	71,883	24,219	61,489	.....	1,650	7,709	7,628	27,604	36,576	56
948	1,298	1,161	1,013	811	895	.....	21	130	136	822	124	57
2,324,986	1,170,575	1,253,626	444,987	1,073,008	420,113	72,900	46,909	208,678	66,669	1,524,353	674,742	58
1,740	2,192	1,796	1,510	1,577	1,609	49	90	272	332	902	951	59
2,353,623	2,240,439	4,221,928	1,948,468	3,547,454	2,558,092	88,895	71,310	559,869	249,231	684,922	487,793	60
1,720	1,942	1,735	1,431	1,505	1,538	48	85	269	294	891	766	61
566,007	442,066	1,105,012	523,356	615,029	439,316	16,184	14,932	297,905	72,611	120,984	76,113	62
72	71	54	79	46	124	.....	11	5	5	10	4	63
13,573	8,054	30,473	20,047	23,176	16,908	.....	299	1,009	416	112	271	64
1,501	1,909	1,570	1,389	1,414	1,587	27	52	179	180	584	622	65
1,160,403	628,944	2,177,754	539,939	1,404,662	640,410	30,840	19,034	313,798	79,162	246,184	104,132	66
4,026,381	2,102,727	4,218,902	1,288,238	3,091,145	1,545,592	157,435	75,288	582,189	169,668	2,102,874	954,592	67
1,925	2,032	1,854	1,353	1,612	1,439	47	111	325	350	1,157	1,116	68
1,565,938	674,601	2,333,987	545,571	1,539,933	446,923	38,000	45,574	351,298	100,956	872,707	331,077	69

ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS¹

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices;

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SCHUYLKILL		SNYDER		SOMERSET		SULLIVAN	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	2,699,949	1,422,592	2,041,560	1,128,631	4,622,305	2,745,881	1,038,439	535,926
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	340	467	235	299	76	113	11	12
.....number..	654	913	469	641	131	216	18	20
.....value..dollars..	82,420	130,447	51,590	77,810	14,410	22,680	2,340	2,600
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	1,136	1,328	794	944	1,867	2,268	401	494
.....number..	2,448	3,029	1,857	2,451	4,565	5,672	320	1,191
.....value..dollars..	306,000	392,535	204,270	287,959	410,850	610,270	119,600	158,879
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,615	1,583	1,186	1,206	2,884	3,007	544	581
.....number..	13,364	10,209	12,675	9,352	46,748	34,453	7,018	5,985
.....value..dollars..	1,524,688	653,980	1,310,080	536,568	3,349,218	1,717,279	780,844	314,361
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	1,527	1,538	1,142	1,190	2,799	2,887	519	570
.....number..	7,376	6,591	7,195	5,543	25,663	19,699	4,404	3,533
.....value..dollars..	1,165,408	523,632	1,036,080	403,253	2,463,648	1,230,397	660,500	235,577
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1,256	1,020	1,059	1,191	2,223	2,216	351	382
.....number..	10,247	5,704	9,436	8,210	16,948	12,010	1,503	1,947
.....value..dollars..	184,058	64,410	162,288	84,604	277,378	133,350	28,934	13,475
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	389	305	537	507	858	690	107	97
.....number..	1,117	737	1,092	974	1,823	1,325	199	169
.....value..dollars..	37,978	14,740	37,128	19,480	65,628	26,500	6,766	2,873
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	71	39	65	13	44	17	13	.....
.....number..	196	66	182	26	157	45	18	.....
.....value..dollars..	1,372	330	1,274	130	785	180	126	.....
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	27	24	37	35	162	223	70	32
.....number..	492	138	249	221	2,924	3,777	1,869	2,050
.....value..dollars..	4,920	845	2,315	1,287	23,392	20,514	15,702	10,761
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	17	17	29	29	144	203	65	91
.....number..	454	89	175	170	2,427	3,328	1,489	1,959
.....value..dollars..	4,540	575	1,575	1,007	19,416	18,269	11,912	10,306
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,859	1,796	1,397	1,481	2,792	3,072	492	564
.....number..	384,833	246,941	236,264	187,031	390,194	313,777	61,002	48,446
.....value..dollars..	596,491	190,145	309,743	140,273	546,272	241,608	90,893	35,850
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	18	13	17	28	137	185	66	96
.....pounds..	2,716	507	992	1,165	14,658	19,127	8,767	11,675
Livestock sold alive: Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	724	528	841	784	1,975	1,791	423	446
.....number..	3,626	2,351	4,802	3,798	15,277	11,593	2,889	2,684
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	470	237	626	454	1,049	823	161	139
.....number..	6,185	2,393	7,236	4,686	13,908	9,707	1,537	1,252
.....value..dollars..	8	.....	19	9	109	132	54	80
.....number..	58	.....	108	53	1,604	2,131	1,205	1,524
Farm slaughter: Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	818	647	614	392	1,175	723	105	71
.....number..	1,432	1,064	833	486	1,393	1,145	107	82
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	119	121	21	55	176	325	21	29
.....number..	314	335	23	140	279	940	28	61
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,501	1,446	1,368	1,382	2,656	2,702	482	507
.....number..	7,525	8,533	5,510	7,078	8,267	10,777	1,285	1,453
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	1,109	(*)	1,014	(*)	2,176	(*)	461	(*)
.....dollars..	459,963	167,333	444,008	217,165	1,106,084	570,579	169,024	89,856
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	1,511	1,538	1,142	1,186	2,771	3,004	519	576
.....number milked..	6,913	6,074	6,504	5,246	21,142	17,771	3,515	3,257
Milk produced.....gallons..	4,435,309	3,387,619	4,221,126	2,933,286	12,791,911	9,813,386	2,079,403	1,966,336
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	574	494	761	731	1,309	1,115	262	280
.....gallons..	3,210,508	2,309,949	3,448,614	2,302,239	10,155,049	6,276,754	1,703,722	1,476,218
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	39	48	59	29	421	530	71	76
.....pounds of butterfat..	23,430	19,636	23,973	10,833	218,234	309,603	26,985	27,831
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	283	309	169	236	746	746	44	89
.....pounds..	82,742	83,580	46,037	68,229	120,860	301,726	8,233	15,515
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	832	801	949	942	1,923	2,147	361	412
.....dollars..	1,152,138	559,324	1,000,314	312,173	3,003,639	1,077,101	499,696	202,919
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,821	1,659	1,349	1,453	2,712	2,917	470	544
.....dozens..	3,403,065	2,047,897	2,072,729	1,448,949	3,600,745	2,655,377	573,974	424,933
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	1,774	1,667	1,334	1,307	2,660	2,720	467	487
.....number..	873,443	583,949	447,232	280,637	594,921	432,862	122,065	73,860
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	127	179	32	70	88	106	8	29
.....number..	26,674	26,764	3,200	6,611	24,943	11,624	253	701
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,517	1,436	1,276	1,391	2,234	2,371	376	434
.....dollars..	1,922,694	691,365	1,031,637	412,210	1,428,270	615,508	252,976	103,187
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	3,534,795	1,418,022	2,505,959	941,548	5,537,993	2,283,188	921,696	395,962
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed....farms reporting..	1,851	1,531	1,408	1,326	2,982	2,696	542	553
.....dollars..	1,968,930	704,388	1,137,139	305,474	2,235,895	635,688	415,144	130,230

¹ Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945; reports include animals of all 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.
*Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE III—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[Values for inventory items are based on county-unit prices; values for products sold are enumerated values. See text]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	WAYNE		WESTMORELAND		WYOMING		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 Specified classes of livestock on farms: Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	6,358,715	3,544,136	5,461,011	2,975,081	2,843,431	1,395,174	10,658,903	5,582,847
2 All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	42	79	158	197	99	131	2,322	3,104
3 number..	63	126	276	343	183	262	5,070	7,671
4 value .. dollars..	8,190	14,868	31,740	35,974	24,705	30,916	659,100	1,018,169
5 All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	1,667	1,888	2,393	2,613	813	860	3,093	3,682
6 number..	3,518	3,914	5,303	6,483	1,685	1,866	6,775	8,041
7 value .. dollars..	457,340	568,476	477,270	696,985	227,475	272,109	663,950	898,805
8 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	2,112	2,394	3,720	3,342	1,057	1,093	4,764	4,845
9 number..	45,277	40,240	43,320	35,626	18,606	14,908	57,999	42,413
10 value .. dollars..	5,377,496	2,768,912	4,031,500	1,833,676	2,346,774	1,009,697	5,882,950	2,410,965
11 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	2,067	2,361	3,547	3,296	1,018	1,053	4,450	4,716
12 number..	31,843	28,566	26,550	22,367	12,262	10,268	29,630	25,523
13 value .. dollars..	4,840,136	2,385,344	3,188,000	1,396,129	2,023,230	881,217	4,444,500	1,802,925
14 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	955	703	2,334	2,171	488	433	4,640	4,388
15 number..	3,294	1,983	17,922	13,655	2,034	1,207	56,399	32,686
16 value .. dollars..	56,839	18,222	306,084	156,870	40,307	11,150	921,319	335,268
17 Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	166	120	1,042	960	140	96	2,066	1,894
18 number..	391	282	2,508	2,032	337	166	6,273	4,396
19 value .. dollars..	13,294	4,454	90,288	40,640	11,458	2,622	219,555	79,128
20 All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	34	18	236	49	22	9	180	60
21 number..	89	46	822	122	64	45	512	233
22 value .. dollars..	712	276	4,110	488	512	270	3,072	932
23 All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	54	62	246	233	37	34	215	218
24 number..	1,040	975	3,951	2,937	801	609	3,154	2,947
25 value .. dollars..	10,400	5,917	32,903	15,928	7,209	3,764	33,716	18,907
26 Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	46	54	199	194	26	29	170	184
27 number..	714	847	2,656	2,299	534	580	2,066	2,432
28 value .. dollars..	7,140	5,277	21,248	12,738	4,806	3,619	20,660	16,041
29 Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	1,747	2,035	4,373	3,520	987	990	6,019	6,308
30 number..	279,689	214,699	379,871	306,701	130,099	86,241	1,719,457	1,342,987
31 value .. dollars..	447,738	167,465	577,404	236,160	196,449	67,268	2,544,796	899,801
32 Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	47	55	152	188	24	25	164	180
33 pounds..	4,797	5,230	16,233	16,352	4,083	3,179	14,349	15,409
Livestock sold alive:								
34 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,800	1,776	2,151	1,849	739	709	3,375	2,759
35 number..	19,675	18,145	15,308	12,715	7,083	6,474	27,857	20,923
36 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	311	192	1,057	825	204	104	2,805	2,240
37 number..	2,565	1,560	12,414	10,196	2,438	1,002	50,215	31,254
38 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	29	23	91	113	19	11	117	91
39 number..	337	474	1,337	1,412	426	155	1,184	2,669
Farm slaughter:								
40 Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	451	270	694	431	146	70	2,346	1,480
41 number..	513	401	1,037	672	173	112	2,783	1,993
42 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	426	249	223	267	111	84	75	63
43 number..	1,008	757	529	804	240	256	123	212
44 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,287	1,381	3,015	2,684	648	597	5,371	5,418
45 number..	2,999	3,358	10,278	12,132	1,362	1,374	20,379	26,768
46 Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	1,873	(*)	2,489	(*)	786	(*)	4,175	(*)
47 dollars..	487,267	291,893	1,029,736	551,301	342,956	142,833	3,401,979	1,553,469
48 Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	2,081	2,342	3,535	3,250	1,029	1,066	4,417	4,607
49 number milked..	28,089	25,529	22,488	20,160	10,543	9,280	25,940	22,144
50 Milk produced.....gallons..	20,174,043	17,049,908	14,995,458	11,896,112	7,351,717	6,296,626	16,064,235	12,728,905
51 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	1,668	1,844	1,401	1,618	723	767	1,605	1,672
52 gallons..	18,781,383	15,661,407	11,761,485	9,193,900	6,730,118	5,523,374	12,699,876	9,371,328
53 Cream sold.....farms reporting..	8	13	113	135	11	23	318	122
54 pounds of butterfat..	7,875	5,526	76,726	84,191	11,663	21,597	148,310	73,159
55 Butter sold.....farms reporting..	79	177	297	474	36	68	768	1,345
56 pounds..	23,610	51,282	107,614	164,407	11,048	10,367	248,407	363,183
57 Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	1,745	2,014	1,771	2,105	760	841	2,626	3,041
58 dollars..	5,388,269	2,219,999	3,695,162	1,757,268	2,023,690	898,101	4,195,989	1,816,075
59 Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	1,746	1,824	4,107	3,366	985	908	5,943	6,084
60 dozens..	2,455,154	1,809,608	2,794,680	2,339,089	1,062,218	713,672	15,380,494	12,366,900
61 Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	1,661	1,640	4,156	3,231	932	840	5,660	5,563
62 number..	508,309	424,657	746,192	567,360	365,892	176,491	2,935,479	2,145,441
63 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	36	52	159	305	50	42	206	265
64 number..	4,877	4,562	24,571	8,378	17,082	6,986	62,683	40,964
65 Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,290	1,382	2,327	2,712	717	757	5,558	5,714
66 dollars..	1,128,840	523,547	1,337,405	654,433	731,962	222,123	6,354,489	3,261,848
67 Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	7,004,376	3,035,439	6,062,303	2,963,002	3,098,608	1,263,057	13,952,457	6,631,392
68 Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	2,229	2,414	4,294	2,946	1,160	1,059	6,247	5,902
69 dollars..	3,482,691	1,431,238	2,572,323	816,774	1,415,141	493,393	7,550,046	2,827,161

*Livestock inventories are for Jan. 1, 1945, and Apr. 1, 1940; production items are for the calendar years, 1944 and 1939. For 1945, reports include animals of all ages. For 1940, reports include horses, mules, and cattle over 3 months old; hogs and goats over 4 months old; and sheep and lambs over 6 months old. For both 1945 and 1940, reports for chickens on hand relate to numbers over 4 months old.

*Not available.

PENNSYLVANIA

277

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY		ARMSTRONG	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	171,761	169,027	3,149	3,071	3,092	3,004	3,458	3,047
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	3,415	2,577	33	37	58	101	100	41
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	124	1,065	1	15	5	25	.....	9
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	188,222	185,395	3,115	3,019	3,029	2,878	3,358	2,997
5 value, total..dollars..	466,146,673	235,087,532	10,363,760	4,289,543	6,323,916	4,107,412	3,777,317	2,202,470
6 average value per farm..dollars..	2,712	1,421	\$,327	1,421	2,088	1,427	1,125	735
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	145,745	148,974	2,931	2,658	2,388	2,185	2,585	2,649
8 value..dollars..	385,629,689	198,024,370	9,236,259	3,678,318	5,333,225	3,460,863	2,760,666	1,567,332
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	81,771	95,210	1,973	2,122	1,642	1,426	1,018	1,430
10 value..dollars..	105,605,954	63,316,130	3,942,470	1,598,902	2,234,874	1,635,212	265,307	385,208
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	24,200	33,094	687	670	942	717	678	850
12 value..dollars..	18,943,914	7,938,583	2,883,232	830,467	470,365	131,291	101,319	54,303
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	28,786	18,787	732	449	956	806	137	133
14 value..dollars..	18,865,841	7,314,402	330,474	119,190	773,751	377,529	21,896	13,863
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	2,699	2,235	9	13	103	123	20	18
16 value..dollars..	18,540,690	11,158,402	8,463	19,967	763,669	1,132,632	11,855	6,169
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	56,124	76,126	1,320	1,719	475	555	419	948
18 value..dollars..	49,265,509	36,904,743	720,241	628,278	226,489	213,700	130,237	208,867
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	132,175	134,321	2,632	2,608	1,962	1,775	2,407	2,470
20 value..dollars..	287,769,204	133,484,665	5,242,611	2,066,938	3,154,160	1,622,327	2,475,567	1,271,591
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	77,403	87,069	1,393	1,474	629	753	1,179	1,499
22 value..dollars..	148,163,644	68,219,860	1,756,455	572,335	1,239,102	856,752	1,237,749	313,052
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	104,967	110,794	2,487	2,432	1,597	1,453	1,933	2,075
24 value..dollars..	85,745,359	36,432,359	2,041,738	767,024	1,388,460	574,277	650,425	357,145
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	86,969	(⁵)	1,826	(⁵)	1,069	(⁵)	1,581	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	53,860,002	28,812,456	1,444,618	727,009	466,598	191,296	537,393	301,394
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	6,165	8,000	134	109	11	31	64	103
28 value..dollars..	2,254,531	1,243,575	50,978	12,418	4,191	3,324	19,732	11,139
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	181,827	162,426	3,044	2,961	2,953	2,806	3,314	2,979
30 value..dollars..	60,516,984	37,063,162	1,127,501	611,225	930,691	626,549	1,016,651	634,478

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	BEAVER		BEDFORD		BERKS		BLAIR	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	2,138	2,047	3,362	2,994	4,863	5,541	2,084	1,931
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	23	61	56	44	50	100	16	32
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	.....	7	.....	58	6	14	3	15
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	2,115	1,979	3,306	2,892	4,807	5,427	2,065	1,894
5 value, total..dollars..	3,644,905	1,576,231	6,458,018	3,258,586	18,582,106	9,301,525	3,702,376	2,549,638
6 average value per farm..dollars..	1,723	796	1,953	1,127	3,866	1,714	1,793	1,353
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,796	1,507	2,918	2,638	4,452	5,005	1,476	1,641
8 value..dollars..	2,849,139	1,177,865	5,131,467	2,494,968	16,852,491	8,180,790	3,043,368	2,111,972
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,068	763	1,366	1,571	2,905	3,756	875	1,396
10 value..dollars..	488,141	235,250	560,900	519,563	5,139,698	2,742,398	809,390	323,211
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	713	504	696	709	713	1,223	442	979
12 value..dollars..	248,759	94,200	213,900	102,018	1,826,611	729,955	322,133	176,953
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	347	187	579	202	944	615	347	355
14 value..dollars..	84,777	25,524	132,294	28,267	448,261	128,585	175,708	31,306
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	31	21	13	4	176	110	34	36
16 value..dollars..	49,048	32,212	7,800	835	1,077,120	387,861	99,915	85,514
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	396	346	706	1,274	2,130	3,150	481	971
18 value..dollars..	105,557	83,314	206,906	388,443	1,787,706	1,496,397	211,634	568,808
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	1,573	1,388	2,754	2,501	4,007	4,338	1,396	1,416
20 value..dollars..	2,351,689	935,870	4,413,191	1,947,045	11,635,832	5,427,099	2,302,376	1,171,466
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	637	665	1,840	1,815	2,107	2,393	643	814
22 value..dollars..	1,249,691	538,833	2,592,359	1,145,447	5,506,014	2,526,617	1,338,454	741,550
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,271	1,152	2,329	2,109	3,497	3,939	1,056	1,158
24 value..dollars..	736,043	267,060	938,718	362,973	4,039,472	1,709,742	460,928	189,825
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	1,066	(⁵)	2,185	(⁵)	2,327	(⁵)	839	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	365,825	129,977	827,114	438,625	2,150,346	1,190,740	347,894	240,091
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	18	36	570	179	50	114	82	98
28 value..dollars..	9,339	6,745	157,376	28,360	16,961	11,293	31,602	17,236
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	2,037	1,965	3,269	2,876	4,732	5,262	2,065	1,850
30 value..dollars..	795,766	398,366	1,326,551	763,618	1,729,615	1,120,735	659,008	437,666

¹ Not available.

² Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

³ Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

⁴ Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	BRADFORD		BUCKS		BUTLER		CAMBRIA	
	Census of 1945.	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	4,063	4,269	4,069	4,299	4,105	4,528	3,057	2,719
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	144	95	142	84	66	53	68	45
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	2	23	.....	12	.....	45	.....	19
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	3,917	4,151	3,927	4,203	4,039	4,430	2,989	2,655
5 value, total..dollars..	12,144,363	5,994,962	17,937,575	9,560,252	7,335,208	4,435,520	3,717,469	2,101,426
6 average value per farm..dollars..	3,100	1,444	4,588	2,275	1,816	1,001	1,244	791
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	3,454	3,853	3,532	3,882	3,450	3,722	2,073	2,169
8 value..dollars..	10,702,254	5,231,580	16,562,332	8,736,123	5,872,387	3,414,032	2,756,866	1,432,831
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,029	1,038	1,916	2,425	1,647	2,010	1,285	1,601
10 value..dollars..	396,346	273,883	6,200,816	3,660,886	862,671	968,299	1,330,108	588,168
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	230	270	191	543	784	934	409	702
12 value..dollars..	52,014	26,164	201,350	127,425	138,730	146,442	48,567	57,330
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	90	80	1,062	921	514	372	319	377
14 value..dollars..	16,930	13,244	4,127,904	2,281,854	123,700	62,904	98,484	52,212
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	19	13	74	95	41	47	33	24
16 value..dollars..	22,587	40,286	859,803	491,438	157,301	364,411	452,946	94,818
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	812	819	1,145	1,758	973	1,449	963	1,210
18 value..dollars..	304,815	194,189	1,011,769	760,169	442,940	394,542	730,211	383,908
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	3,271	3,694	3,030	3,379	3,236	3,434	1,722	1,753
20 value..dollars..	10,238,605	4,904,526	10,348,358	5,066,324	4,981,676	2,434,443	1,406,361	812,545
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	2,643	3,053	1,237	1,518	1,617	1,745	644	780
22 value..dollars..	7,442,283	3,136,333	4,027,468	2,221,473	2,139,539	966,686	717,726	387,570
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,788	2,609	2,465	2,921	2,568	2,867	1,262	1,396
24 value..dollars..	1,738,846	1,093,145	4,769,331	2,228,374	1,884,763	1,020,399	460,656	249,911
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	2,825	(⁵)	2,012	(⁵)	2,406	(⁵)	984	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	1,057,476	675,048	1,551,559	616,477	957,374	447,358	229,979	175,064
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	237	333	51	74	84	104	55	156
28 value..dollars..	67,303	53,171	13,168	8,913	28,040	11,290	18,397	32,118
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	3,641	4,079	3,763	4,076	4,003	4,375	2,957	2,625
30 value..dollars..	1,442,109	763,382	1,375,243	824,129	1,462,521	1,021,488	960,603	668,585

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	CLINTON		COLUMBIA		CRAWFORD		CUMBERLAND	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	886	762	2,201	2,099	5,335	5,596	2,562	2,809
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	41	5	36	43	73	102	46	33
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	2	5	.....	13	6	18	.....	32
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	843	752	2,165	2,043	5,256	5,476	2,516	2,744
5 value, total..dollars..	1,688,881	957,247	5,673,952	2,850,492	8,407,349	5,087,083	7,840,211	4,143,387
6 average value per farm..dollars..	2,003	1,273	2,621	1,395	1,790	929	3,116	1,510
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	692	704	1,986	1,958	4,439	4,908	2,333	2,613
8 value..dollars..	1,353,736	760,942	4,985,071	2,352,650	7,753,676	4,083,469	6,704,474	3,514,255
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	381	563	1,417	1,591	2,061	2,486	1,564	2,183
10 value..dollars..	306,322	252,018	1,605,943	867,369	878,579	671,180	1,736,732	1,126,017
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	62	244	293	523	441	526	160	385
12 value..dollars..	21,440	18,184	181,928	94,514	37,888	37,708	439,339	184,817
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	72	65	714	456	671	386	417	252
14 value..dollars..	22,404	16,392	377,348	118,887	191,222	68,151	261,158	104,046
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	12	6	22	22	43	27	32	41
16 value..dollars..	28,596	5,510	66,305	29,845	58,691	47,627	116,658	100,843
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	309	484	1,100	1,447	1,418	2,048	1,307	1,961
18 value..dollars..	233,692	211,932	980,262	624,143	590,778	517,694	919,577	739,311
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	589	629	1,777	1,782	4,044	4,470	2,166	2,419
20 value..dollars..	1,027,283	496,062	3,354,523	1,470,061	6,784,877	3,370,784	4,957,048	2,386,487
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	343	471	994	1,133	2,919	3,575	1,537	1,745
22 value..dollars..	588,764	284,120	1,178,478	571,933	4,730,514	2,229,029	3,029,851	1,271,379
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	478	533	1,526	1,588	2,666	2,997	1,884	2,173
24 value..dollars..	232,927	104,744	1,596,384	622,803	917,014	459,664	836,989	463,177
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	434	(⁵)	1,274	(⁵)	3,132	(⁵)	1,781	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	205,602	107,198	578,661	275,315	1,137,349	682,091	1,080,206	651,831
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	25	33	41	56	218	341	18	40
28 value..dollars..	20,151	12,862	24,705	15,210	90,120	41,503	10,696	1,751
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	811	744	2,111	1,995	5,163	5,394	2,449	2,705
30 value..dollars..	335,125	196,305	688,881	497,842	1,653,773	1,003,614	1,136,337	629,132

⁵Not available.¹Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.²Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

PENNSYLVANIA

279

OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

CAMERON		CARBON		CENTRE		CHESTER		CLARION		CLEARFIELD		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
182	165	773	674	2,030	1,977	4,172	4,290	2,280	2,199	3,128	3,530	1
2	2	7	11	39	24	48	75	47	19	38	39	2
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	16	.....	40	1	17	6	4	3
180	163	788	662	1,991	1,937	4,124	4,175	2,232	2,163	3,084	3,487	4
151,181	87,901	1,863,953	884,569	5,437,605	3,292,721	24,341,911	12,917,758	3,586,871	1,843,291	2,884,665	1,936,985	5
946	539	2,433	1,326	2,731	1,700	5,902	3,094	1,607	852	935	555	6
136	118	670	564	1,710	1,732	3,703	3,854	1,936	2,002	2,238	2,563	7
99,407	47,198	1,443,961	714,879	4,741,334	2,726,576	22,611,202	12,003,123	2,701,777	1,321,665	1,826,347	1,157,995	8
54	69	501	476	886	1,394	2,402	2,389	582	1,059	1,148	1,571	9
6,737	6,200	536,165	308,979	808,518	713,774	8,935,050	4,642,018	174,518	189,139	412,010	350,545	10
9	28	161	247	177	324	211	324	240	326	375	702	11
764	685	83,132	49,673	84,666	61,153	285,487	113,421	35,393	19,656	38,317	35,699	12
10	10	224	151	217	78	883	462	47	41	273	130	13
805	274	64,174	14,974	127,247	43,463	785,157	157,823	6,666	3,138	23,639	10,948	14
.....	1	4	10	10	12	323	400	8	7	46	25	15
.....	100	3,550	26,660	42,960	14,224	6,112,543	3,421,696	6,866	3,569	79,258	59,879	16
41	53	386	395	805	1,220	1,782	1,722	390	898	775	1,233	17
5,188	5,141	385,308	217,672	553,625	594,934	1,751,863	949,278	125,593	162,776	270,796	244,049	18
123	95	579	468	1,611	1,830	3,203	3,332	1,850	1,889	1,994	2,165	19
92,219	40,508	892,635	399,000	3,889,623	1,996,627	13,643,309	7,350,199	2,505,492	1,126,634	1,345,042	777,773	20
61	36	132	193	1,165	1,275	1,946	2,163	1,231	1,421	938	1,012	21
33,413	23,765	213,811	170,465	2,401,963	1,100,801	8,624,769	5,105,882	1,106,575	481,185	700,769	419,759	22
84	76	517	416	1,389	1,387	2,485	2,629	1,467	1,571	1,446	1,607	23
41,070	10,736	588,504	183,619	695,805	428,474	2,701,960	1,122,208	787,605	317,877	388,568	191,436	24
89	(*)	272	(*)	1,344	(*)	2,470	(*)	1,425	(*)	1,342	(*)	25
17,736	6,007	90,320	44,916	791,835	467,352	2,316,580	1,122,109	609,312	327,572	255,705	166,578	26
6	9	18	40	107	75	80	90	47	50	168	159	27
431	490	15,161	6,900	43,193	16,175	32,843	10,306	21,787	5,892	69,296	29,677	28
160	160	758	650	1,948	1,924	4,006	3,921	2,214	2,137	3,048	3,478	29
51,774	40,703	419,992	169,690	696,271	566,145	1,730,709	914,633	885,194	521,626	1,058,318	778,990	30
DAUPHIN		DELAWARE		ELK		ERIE		FAYETTE		FOREST		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
2,188	2,098	669	825	843	720	4,600	4,503	3,796	3,053	217	276	1
46	26	18	27	20	8	84	104	65	21	5	.....	2
.....	11	.....	7	.....	4	8	24	.....	3	.....	.....	3
2,142	2,061	651	791	823	708	4,508	4,375	3,731	3,029	212	276	4
6,454,981	3,350,471	2,866,500	2,189,946	1,056,930	536,903	11,838,403	5,860,202	4,025,881	2,323,567	247,627	187,961	5
3,014	1,626	4,403	2,769	1,284	758	2,626	1,339	1,079	767	1,168	681	6
1,950	1,953	538	666	573	545	3,962	3,994	2,630	2,543	174	226	7
5,438,666	2,889,192	2,556,310	2,043,692	769,887	372,558	10,645,485	5,044,162	2,830,334	1,597,717	158,526	120,190	8
1,244	1,234	286	477	305	315	2,482	2,757	1,089	1,460	90	126	9
887,098	764,315	1,403,366	1,229,624	172,358	115,696	4,745,402	2,140,657	439,025	477,826	18,634	29,382	10
192	356	76	155	43	127	1,070	1,090	533	622	21	56	11
181,106	70,320	169,345	55,607	5,469	7,621	2,156,405	825,812	62,580	42,613	870	3,247	12
612	204	146	168	65	58	1,195	1,010	296	200	7	12	13
197,610	51,159	165,741	109,424	8,536	2,824	645,024	321,625	78,264	35,371	498	1,740	14
27	34	55	100	19	4	67	51	33	37	2	15	15
78,523	48,795	956,627	894,487	66,694	6,450	621,502	311,976	93,290	66,756	1,850	597	16
746	1,001	113	252	252	254	1,262	1,863	543	1,108	73	93	17
429,859	594,041	111,653	170,106	91,659	98,801	1,322,471	681,244	204,891	333,086	15,426	23,798	18
1,657	1,800	429	490	490	469	3,383	3,373	2,423	2,229	160	198	19
4,536,683	2,110,828	1,146,837	811,327	590,665	253,156	5,825,428	2,656,903	2,347,164	1,082,610	136,369	88,327	20
951	1,079	127	252	293	275	2,173	2,453	1,073	1,166	62	118	21
1,933,641	926,097	560,714	492,651	360,989	158,624	3,850,640	1,833,648	1,241,677	591,631	60,665	34,669	22
1,415	1,607	311	389	309	324	2,188	2,245	1,754	1,751	95	129	23
1,583,907	594,754	232,496	149,969	142,217	61,335	1,026,637	477,860	583,827	249,848	25,166	17,222	24
1,121	(*)	264	(*)	304	(*)	2,522	(*)	1,593	(*)	134	(*)	25
1,019,135	649,977	353,627	168,707	88,069	33,197	948,151	545,395	521,660	241,131	50,538	36,436	26
58	37	12	28	22	17	169	282	109	210	7	12	27
14,885	14,049	6,107	2,741	6,864	3,706	74,655	46,602	44,145	37,281	3,523	2,481	28
2,099	2,030	614	706	819	700	4,402	4,306	3,704	3,002	209	273	29
1,016,315	461,279	310,180	146,254	287,043	164,945	1,192,918	816,040	1,195,547	725,850	89,101	67,771	30

* Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.
 * Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	FRANKLIN		FULTON		GREENE		HUNTINGDON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	3,560	3,731	1,464	1,417	2,860	2,650	1,785	1,625
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	34	24	29	17	146	21	22	15
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	4	15	.....	2	.....	11	.....	4
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	3,522	3,692	1,435	1,398	2,714	2,618	1,743	1,606
5 value, total..dollars..	12,947,614	6,194,522	2,529,690	1,237,474	2,976,967	2,051,591	3,512,868	1,828,425
6 average value per farm..dollars..	3,676	1,678	1,763	885	1,097	784	2,015	1,138
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	3,313	3,503	1,279	1,308	2,226	2,388	1,535	1,483
8 value..dollars..	11,590,116	5,395,982	1,930,086	852,659	2,164,355	1,480,228	2,754,011	1,362,241
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	2,318	2,966	474	659	476	780	681	887
10 value..dollars..	3,980,290	2,189,858	194,783	214,067	80,097	101,166	267,126	290,991
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	454	868	108	162	318	525	326	420
12 value..dollars..	2,259,765	656,635	29,795	47,870	49,753	31,722	65,561	36,384
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	472	290	204	73	78	44	183	87
14 value..dollars..	246,067	110,582	52,005	5,919	6,057	4,184	58,660	16,992
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	19	15	7	1	4	1	11	5
16 value..dollars..	71,131	44,372	1,409	40	2,180	2,184	1,210	6,343
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,903	2,569	254	566	147	312	354	719
18 value..dollars..	1,403,907	1,378,279	111,574	160,238	22,107	33,076	141,675	231,572
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	3,122	3,254	1,232	1,250	2,152	2,308	1,513	1,399
20 value..dollars..	7,683,538	3,193,390	1,069,943	615,873	2,060,569	1,349,847	2,390,548	1,052,443
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	2,046	2,328	689	777	1,416	1,626	891	828
22 value..dollars..	4,229,448	1,679,948	636,931	192,608	678,644	333,979	1,313,219	559,900
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	2,667	3,002	1,141	1,148	1,686	1,857	1,342	1,231
24 value..dollars..	2,149,948	713,646	630,381	262,402	448,205	248,118	503,777	210,748
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	2,411	(⁵)	1,001	(⁵)	1,533	(⁵)	1,122	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	1,904,142	801,798	401,631	160,863	933,640	767,750	573,552	281,795
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	86	122	235	172	79	152	284	225
28 value..dollars..	26,268	10,724	66,350	22,719	23,570	29,215	96,337	38,807
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	3,455	3,636	1,424	1,375	2,569	2,593	1,724	1,588
30 value..dollars..	1,257,498	798,940	599,604	384,815	812,611	571,353	758,857	446,184

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LEBANON		LEHIGH		LUZERNE		LYCOMING	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	1,842	1,920	2,317	2,074	2,567	2,386	2,942	2,718
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	31	12	11	25	105	63	63	47
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	1	15	.....	8	3	5	10	27
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	1,810	1,893	2,306	2,041	2,459	2,318	2,869	2,644
5 value, total..dollars..	7,618,502	3,996,064	8,993,650	3,940,211	5,410,794	2,510,132	5,982,498	3,320,910
6 average value per farm..dollars..	4,209	2,111	3,900	1,931	2,200	1,083	2,085	1,256
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	1,666	1,816	2,136	1,930	2,133	1,888	2,352	2,437
8 value..dollars..	6,872,371	3,494,087	8,023,779	3,477,073	4,611,812	2,052,092	4,911,918	2,581,019
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,098	1,430	1,579	1,608	1,650	1,251	1,322	1,773
10 value..dollars..	1,241,220	829,926	4,062,970	1,888,515	2,289,942	939,550	1,204,436	779,496
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	97	343	363	486	551	562	297	541
12 value..dollars..	215,282	88,242	823,269	409,125	369,460	164,547	114,457	71,370
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	324	269	514	270	1,138	541	370	252
14 value..dollars..	178,787	83,728	123,599	29,256	881,141	310,683	277,900	103,308
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	7	15	47	23	79	62	45	19
16 value..dollars..	26,958	39,622	249,969	99,901	387,142	110,139	171,276	79,625
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	959	1,279	1,303	1,403	990	902	985	1,589
18 value..dollars..	920,193	618,334	2,866,033	1,350,233	672,199	354,181	640,803	525,193
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	1,509	1,682	1,885	1,745	1,715	1,571	2,097	2,242
20 value..dollars..	5,527,679	2,662,501	3,955,148	1,584,210	2,287,159	1,101,216	3,656,396	1,761,809
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	961	1,189	748	841	777	832	1,392	1,517
22 value..dollars..	2,428,786	1,177,387	1,276,661	606,187	1,174,541	605,330	1,995,396	871,806
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,289	1,497	1,879	1,550	1,338	1,220	1,655	1,932
24 value..dollars..	1,827,431	698,780	2,021,170	688,853	766,552	340,266	983,371	449,781
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	1,136	(⁵)	1,191	(⁵)	1,093	(⁵)	1,386	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	1,271,462	786,434	657,317	287,170	346,066	155,820	697,629	440,022
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	15	24	23	38	84	64	119	184
28 value..dollars..	3,472	1,560	8,651	4,348	34,711	11,326	51,088	39,814
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	1,761	1,864	2,264	1,998	2,361	2,255	2,802	2,588
30 value..dollars..	746,231	501,977	966,881	463,138	798,982	458,040	1,070,580	739,891

⁰ Not available.

¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

² Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

Table with columns for counties: INDIANA, JEFFERSON, JUNIATA, LACKAWANNA, LANCASTER, LAWRENCE, McKEAN, MERCER, MIFFLIN, MONROE, MONTGOMERY, MONTOUR. Each county has two columns for Census of 1945 and Census of 1940. Rows list various data points for each county.

* Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.
* Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	NORTHAMPTON		NORTHUMBERLAND		PERRY		PHILADELPHIA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	2,308	2,597	2,118	1,812	1,788	1,885	125	239
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	36	11	43	25	31	26	.....	10
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	2	8	.....	4	.....	10	.....	1
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	2,270	2,578	2,075	1,783	1,757	1,849	125	228
5 value, total..dollars..	8,172,307	4,475,143	6,204,093	2,651,567	4,009,703	2,706,302	1,615,807	1,013,629
6 average value per farm..dollars..	3,600	1,736	2,990	1,487	2,282	1,464	12,926	4,446
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	2,116	2,458	1,949	1,670	1,593	1,784	117	196
8 value..dollars..	7,421,783	3,892,356	5,285,111	2,167,266	3,416,411	2,205,484	1,585,967	977,708
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,563	2,012	1,370	1,332	554	1,323	109	175
10 value..dollars..	3,390,697	1,787,304	1,058,363	869,598	297,342	647,500	1,428,532	901,611
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	401	673	302	552	194	721	.....	9
12 value..dollars..	177,134	109,327	136,646	66,395	88,451	55,095	.....	907
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	590	250	613	432	61	61	44	97
14 value..dollars..	141,702	44,397	195,435	108,446	26,652	13,328	475,500	185,630
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	61	32	27	17	9	7	65	87
16 value..dollars..	119,511	97,892	84,713	68,945	17,150	6,484	910,800	691,673
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,204	1,820	1,039	1,159	401	1,099	21	41
18 value..dollars..	2,952,350	1,535,688	641,569	625,912	165,089	572,583	42,232	23,301
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	1,859	2,188	1,761	1,542	1,521	1,661	37	67
20 value..dollars..	4,026,381	2,102,727	4,218,902	1,288,238	3,091,145	1,545,592	157,435	76,288
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	948	1,238	1,161	1,013	811	895	11	21
22 value..dollars..	2,324,986	1,170,675	1,253,626	444,987	1,073,008	420,113	72,900	46,909
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,501	1,909	1,570	1,389	1,414	1,587	27	52
24 value..dollars..	1,160,403	628,844	2,177,754	599,959	1,404,662	640,410	30,840	19,034
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	1,354	(⁵)	1,407	(⁵)	1,072	(⁵)	16	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	540,992	303,206	787,522	243,292	613,475	485,069	53,695	9,345
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	17	34	25	91	124	95	.....	6
28 value..dollars..	4,705	2,325	7,846	9,430	27,924	12,382	.....	909
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	2,217	2,535	2,042	1,768	1,737	1,823	74	169
30 value..dollars..	750,524	582,787	918,982	484,301	593,292	500,818	29,840	35,321

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SUSQUEHANNA		TIOGA		UNION		VENANGO	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1 All farms.....number..	2,739	3,227	2,727	2,783	1,006	1,044	1,988	2,294
2 Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹.....number..	113	86	88	58	7	12	75	111
3 Farms, unclassified ².....number..	.....	37	2	19	.....	21	.....	35
4 All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	2,626	3,104	2,637	2,706	999	1,011	1,913	2,148
5 value, total..dollars..	9,252,006	4,382,182	7,557,479	3,642,837	2,977,628	1,458,450	2,645,536	1,525,029
6 average value per farm..dollars..	3,523	1,412	2,866	1,346	2,981	1,443	1,383	710
7 All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	2,374	2,812	2,275	2,500	948	966	1,500	1,625
8 value..dollars..	8,342,213	3,792,515	6,698,514	3,148,748	2,581,333	1,232,778	1,953,198	1,129,399
9 All crops sold.....farms reporting..	696	860	935	914	692	755	591	836
10 value..dollars..	230,758	142,847	612,702	268,076	578,814	470,014	361,389	227,370
11 Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	188	217	83	204	138	136	213	194
12 value..dollars..	91,195	32,432	47,663	21,562	33,688	35,422	32,057	17,458
13 Vegetables sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	109	86	77	83	185	70	124	72
14 value..dollars..	22,307	12,185	86,050	40,376	92,676	25,851	54,301	24,856
15 Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	9	7	7	8	4	4	22	20
16 value..dollars..	4,222	7,887	42,632	40,185	16,270	17,700	81,447	16,836
17 All other crops sold ⁴.....farms reporting..	529	693	829	754	595	696	386	716
18 value..dollars..	113,034	90,343	436,357	165,953	436,180	391,941	193,584	168,220
19 All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	2,273	2,576	2,110	2,355	879	904	1,385	1,450
20 value..dollars..	8,056,893	3,584,465	6,042,620	2,839,317	1,999,034	761,531	1,581,144	884,541
21 Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	1,897	2,124	1,731	2,031	630	717	821	920
22 value..dollars..	6,292,863	2,654,409	4,455,242	2,037,379	1,205,815	433,960	881,092	488,428
23 Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	1,364	1,611	1,188	1,498	798	810	1,014	1,080
24 value..dollars..	896,365	344,744	824,222	365,236	444,551	178,237	415,696	241,652
25 Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	2,006	(⁵)	1,812	(⁵)	698	(⁵)	932	(⁵)
26 value..dollars..	927,665	585,312	763,156	436,702	348,668	149,334	284,356	154,461
27 Forest products sold.....farms reporting..	139	332	165	293	11	9	26	68
28 value..dollars..	54,562	65,203	43,192	41,355	3,486	1,233	10,665	17,488
29 Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	2,589	3,025	2,545	2,653	978	987	1,892	2,125
30 value..dollars..	909,793	589,667	858,965	494,089	396,295	225,672	692,338	395,630

⁰Not available.
¹Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.
²Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. See county tables VII and VIII.

OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940--Continued

PIKE		POTTER		SCHUYLKILL		SNYDER		SOMERSET		SULLIVAN	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
405	465	1,400	1,420	2,184	2,032	1,584	1,667	3,466	3,627	649	651
12	4	64	51	23	35	12	11	56	33	29	1
.....	8	2	1	1	8	.....	9	12	15	.....	1
393	453	1,334	1,368	2,160	1,989	1,572	1,847	3,398	3,579	620	649
789,857	308,773	3,492,692	1,582,484	6,377,177	2,697,850	3,962,341	1,949,647	8,654,166	4,542,665	1,349,055	627,445
1,959	682	2,618	1,164	2,952	1,356	2,521	1,184	2,547	1,269	2,176	967
286	312	1,157	1,217	1,956	1,767	1,474	1,566	2,955	3,156	580	594
638,519	202,054	3,095,665	1,295,110	5,424,791	2,152,430	3,181,217	1,605,925	7,422,256	3,637,415	1,095,698	453,981
85	116	683	707	1,649	1,319	808	1,331	1,766	2,049	321	220
45,592	26,420	951,043	308,916	1,853,179	724,992	656,496	655,063	1,671,169	1,276,622	131,013	37,789
28	28	46	182	600	709	263	383	509	719	67	44
4,183	2,498	3,331	8,546	315,147	160,307	214,525	82,735	56,643	44,540	5,859	2,712
21	31	21	9	1,086	643	322	160	306	352	35	10
23,522	7,744	2,506	406	408,890	131,414	146,738	16,020	127,785	55,256	2,781	1,126
.....	1	3	4	29	11	9	4	19	18	3	1
.....	6,800	4,600	4,460	62,827	11,400	14,972	11,325	50,554	86,537	253	210
68	79	659	615	1,302	1,045	508	1,206	1,437	1,724	284	188
17,887	9,378	940,606	295,504	1,066,315	421,871	280,261	545,003	1,436,188	1,090,289	122,120	33,741
254	282	1,058	1,114	1,698	1,621	1,388	1,455	2,778	2,917	533	572
582,189	169,668	2,102,874	954,592	3,534,795	1,418,022	2,505,959	941,548	5,537,993	2,263,189	921,696	395,962
130	136	822	898	832	801	949	942	1,923	2,147	361	412
208,678	68,669	1,524,353	674,742	1,152,138	559,324	1,030,314	312,173	3,003,639	1,077,101	499,696	202,919
179	180	584	622	1,517	1,436	1,276	1,391	2,234	2,371	376	434
313,798	79,162	246,184	104,132	1,822,694	691,365	1,031,637	412,210	1,428,270	615,508	252,976	103,187
170	(*)	880	(*)	1,109	(*)	1,014	(*)	2,176	(*)	461	(*)
59,713	21,837	332,337	175,718	459,963	167,333	444,006	217,165	1,106,094	570,579	169,024	89,856
24	46	145	230	68	61	58	184	439	536	88	97
10,738	5,966	41,638	31,602	36,817	9,416	18,762	9,294	213,094	97,605	42,989	20,230
366	448	1,287	1,345	2,123	1,966	1,546	1,623	3,344	3,547	601	642
131,338	106,719	397,137	297,374	952,386	545,420	781,124	343,722	1,231,910	905,250	253,357	173,464
WARREN		WASHINGTON		WAYNE		WESTMORELAND		WYOMING		YORK	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1,893	2,028	4,910	4,366	2,439	2,834	5,254	3,930	1,385	1,340	6,864	7,120
51	41	111	87	45	29	146	44	57	32	50	83
.....	28	3	21	.....	27	.....	33	1	25	1	39
1,842	1,964	4,796	4,258	2,394	2,778	5,108	3,853	1,327	1,283	6,813	6,998
3,274,590	2,050,229	8,401,183	4,581,629	8,155,857	4,004,496	8,800,824	4,676,238	4,025,268	1,765,880	23,056,785	11,643,263
1,778	1,044	1,752	1,076	3,407	1,442	1,723	1,214	3,033	1,376	3,384	1,664
1,533	1,682	4,020	3,735	2,254	2,554	4,049	3,525	1,118	1,142	6,414	6,651
2,859,266	1,647,767	7,065,758	3,622,297	7,309,156	3,365,456	7,141,488	3,797,776	3,612,185	1,507,670	20,428,615	10,091,791
598	893	1,661	1,579	792	1,050	1,887	1,802	538	590	4,981	5,433
349,813	235,629	977,584	460,977	235,895	266,156	1,060,979	809,383	470,815	232,424	6,423,688	3,440,714
133	340	1,051	914	399	423	962	691	235	243	1,108	1,522
10,037	16,935	282,099	96,248	77,545	53,082	146,051	60,958	175,840	95,890	1,311,369	558,065
121	63	372	245	131	68	649	328	243	138	2,453	1,785
36,239	15,997	181,184	44,673	48,868	15,154	162,579	55,774	134,546	26,270	1,461,685	466,801
15	16	77	35	12	10	62	65	3	6	139	74
83,168	36,931	123,819	77,189	3,894	26,403	309,171	210,993	4,800	2,050	492,522	178,097
427	719	622	896	513	768	767	1,257	321	410	3,989	4,740
220,369	165,766	390,482	242,967	105,688	171,517	443,176	481,658	155,629	108,224	3,158,312	2,237,751
1,392	1,524	3,669	3,553	2,169	2,322	3,705	3,312	1,040	1,062	5,973	6,117
2,444,540	1,376,654	6,065,974	3,139,070	7,004,376	3,035,439	6,062,303	2,963,002	3,098,608	1,263,057	13,952,457	6,621,392
963	1,100	2,190	2,400	1,745	2,014	1,771	2,105	760	841	2,626	3,041
1,835,362	853,519	3,975,644	1,806,271	5,388,269	2,219,999	3,695,162	1,757,268	2,023,690	898,101	4,195,989	1,816,075
806	933	2,794	2,939	1,290	1,382	2,927	2,712	717	757	5,558	5,714
287,390	223,667	971,109	496,761	1,128,940	523,547	1,337,406	654,433	731,962	222,123	6,354,489	3,261,848
1,008	(*)	2,519	(*)	1,873	(*)	2,489	(*)	786	(*)	4,175	(*)
321,788	199,468	1,119,221	836,038	487,267	291,893	1,029,736	551,301	342,956	142,833	3,401,979	1,553,469
149	256	61	101	183	297	74	84	54	73	174	213
64,913	35,484	22,200	22,250	68,885	63,861	18,206	25,391	42,762	12,189	52,270	19,685
1,807	1,934	4,744	4,219	2,350	2,724	5,045	3,803	1,309	1,258	6,700	6,877
415,324	402,462	1,335,425	959,332	846,701	639,040	1,659,336	878,462	413,083	258,210	2,628,170	1,551,472

* Farms classified by type. See county tables VII and VIII.
 † Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."

CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940-Continued

Table with columns for counties: LUZERNE, LYCOMING, McKEAN, MERCER, MIFFLIN, MONROE, MONTGOMERY, MONTGOMERY, MONTOUR, NORTHAMPTON, NORTH-BERLAND, PERRY, SULLIVAN, SUSQUEHANNA, TIOGA, UNION, VENANGO, WARREN, WASHINGTON, WAYNE, WESTMORELAND, WYOMING, YORK. Each county has columns for 'Census of 1945' and 'Census of 1940'. A right margin column shows row numbers from 1 to 40.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

Table with columns: ITEM (For definitions, see text), THE STATE (Census of 1945, 1940), ADAMS, ALLEGHENY, ARMSTRONG, BEAVER, BEDFORD, BERKS, BLAIR. Rows include Farms (Under 3 acres to 1,000+ acres), All land in farms, Cropland harvested for farms, and Value of land and buildings for farms.

State total includes data for 1 farm not shown separately, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VI.-FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940-Continued

Table with columns for County (Indiana, Jefferson, Juniata, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lawrence, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne) and Item (Farms, All land in farms, Cropland harvested for farms, Value of land and buildings for farms). Rows 1-75 list farm sizes and values for 1945 and 1940.

1 State total includes data for 1 farm not shown separately, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

PENNSYLVANIA

COUNTY TABLE VI.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

Table with columns for counties (Tioga, Union, Venango, Warren, Washington, Wayne, Westmoreland, Wyoming, York) and rows for farm sizes (1-16) and land value (18-75). Includes sub-headers for 'Farms' and 'All land in farms'.

1 State total includes data for 1 farm not shown separately, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY		ARMSTRONG		BEAVER		BEDFORD		BERKS	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	25,630	37,735	362	640	607	1,077	1,033	892	283	804	412	565	520	1,265
2 \$0 (see text).....	3,415	2,577	33	37	58	101	100	41	23	61	56	44	50	100
3 \$1 to \$99.....	5,851	11,962	67	220	104	349	243	278	52	339	60	90	130	376
4 \$100 to \$249.....	16,364	23,216	262	363	445	627	720	573	208	404	276	431	340	789
5 \$250 to \$399.....	16,942	18,992	255	316	456	403	535	556	251	267	449	414	321	593
6 \$400 to \$599.....	17,472	18,387	285	310	429	311	427	436	341	238	413	413	387	600
7 \$600 to \$999.....	21,428	24,980	382	484	473	378	494	505	415	260	441	447	586	726
8 \$600 to \$799.....	12,261	(*)	217	(*)	298	(*)	270	(*)	248	(*)	246	(*)	333	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	15,593	20,574	308	430	293	251	296	325	201	151	333	360	472	575
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	20,240	23,045	433	431	265	256	289	201	205	192	433	419	584	743
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11,124	13,807	250	270	162	155	178	130	116	119	246	243	336	423
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	20,156	13,634	404	258	202	148	203	78	137	93	411	233	616	532
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7,904	(*)	166	(*)	84	(*)	83	(*)	57	(*)	166	(*)	238	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	15,358	6,177	304	104	156	82	110	27	132	19	286	55	519	268
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	11,883	3,032	246	53	130	40	46	15	93	10	136	24	508	140
16 \$10,000 and over.....	6,935	1,396	169	30	76	33	25	3	30	6	48	6	344	85
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5,472	1,017	108	22	50	12	17	3	24	6	41	5	244	60
18 \$20,000 and over.....	1,463	379	61	8	26	21	8	.....	6	.....	7	1	100	25

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	BLAIR		BRADFORD		BUCKS		BUTLER		CAMBRIA		CAMERON		CARBON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	472	582	577	811	483	769	715	1,410	703	663	28	56	38	167
2 \$0 (see text).....	16	32	144	95	142	84	66	53	68	45	2	2	7	11
3 \$1 to \$99.....	47	220	141	271	104	259	156	536	132	162	5	10	3	75
4 \$100 to \$249.....	409	330	292	445	237	426	493	821	503	456	21	44	28	81
5 \$250 to \$399.....	344	217	264	311	323	410	473	626	558	624	34	44	52	74
6 \$400 to \$599.....	301	195	236	351	341	414	528	526	520	481	31	31	103	84
7 \$600 to \$999.....	138	189	340	623	421	544	653	689	483	441	33	15	157	114
8 \$600 to \$799.....	117	(*)	171	(*)	234	(*)	372	(*)	292	(*)	22	(*)	84	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	105	153	302	653	352	484	428	474	271	225	15	7	126	89
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	131	237	473	810	423	646	467	441	226	146	10	8	123	72
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	87	135	253	476	245	380	264	282	135	90	6	6	85	49
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	212	199	710	465	476	493	365	185	137	73	7	2	55	43
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	80	(*)	241	(*)	182	(*)	125	(*)	67	(*)	2	(*)	22	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	151	106	591	156	458	276	237	81	89	23	.....	2	53	15
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	100	30	430	51	447	169	167	38	63	7	2	.....	42	6
16 \$10,000 and over.....	27	8	138	10	345	82	72	13	28	11	2	.....	24	9
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	19	4	126	7	253	61	59	6	17	6	2	.....	17	4
18 \$20,000 and over.....	8	4	12	3	92	21	13	7	9	5	.....	.....	7	5

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	CENTRE		CHESTER		CLARION		CLEARFIELD		CLINTON		COLUMBIA		CRAWFORD	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	301	364	314	758	311	378	706	1,492	175	139	260	300	883	1,453
2 \$0 (see text).....	39	24	48	75	47	19	38	39	41	5	36	43	73	102
3 \$1 to \$99.....	79	137	49	262	82	92	171	505	37	39	57	97	241	512
4 \$100 to \$249.....	183	203	217	421	182	267	497	948	97	95	167	160	569	839
5 \$250 to \$399.....	193	172	265	280	219	350	614	675	91	81	194	196	553	609
6 \$400 to \$599.....	227	162	316	291	272	386	547	486	97	91	177	255	574	647
7 \$600 to \$999.....	170	232	416	340	485	472	530	415	97	122	259	394	866	1,023
8 \$600 to \$799.....	95	(*)	237	(*)	249	(*)	293	(*)	55	(*)	148	(*)	399	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	141	252	328	350	272	276	288	209	73	92	237	370	509	857
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	194	429	330	601	321	215	195	135	110	133	371	323	821	651
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	92	251	179	338	176	147	119	87	63	78	209	198	427	445
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	362	253	412	667	272	76	130	69	119	67	282	141	749	236
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	136	(*)	133	(*)	113	(*)	45	(*)	50	(*)	126	(*)	302	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	274	63	498	484	111	22	60	30	72	20	196	66	376	68
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	130	21	683	297	57	6	35	10	33	11	152	27	145	27
16 \$10,000 and over.....	38	13	608	172	19	1	17	3	17	1	73	14	53	7
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	29	7	441	139	17	1	16	3	17	1	60	11	44	7
18 \$20,000 and over.....	9	6	167	43	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	3	9	.....

¹ Not available; see text. ² Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII. ³ Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

PENNSYLVANIA

297

COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	CUMBERLAND		DAUPHIN		DELAWARE		ELK		ERIE		FAYETTE		FOREST	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	173	484	164	385	45	253	186	249	948	1,083	966	866	38	85
2 \$0 (see text).....	46	33	46	28	18	27	20	8	84	104	65	21	5	.....
3 \$1 to \$99.....	26	158	26	96	4	68	38	78	242	343	210	204	7	22
4 \$100 to \$249.....	101	293	92	263	23	158	128	163	522	636	691	641	26	63
5 \$250 to \$399.....	155	208	161	231	67	78	123	111	385	451	736	568	25	67
6 \$400 to \$599.....	201	217	198	254	74	84	149	106	416	472	550	463	39	35
7 \$600 to \$999.....	285	409	387	347	123	84	136	111	507	714	521	491	50	44
8 \$600 to \$799.....	160	(*)	201	(*)	75	(*)	80	(*)	265	(*)	317	(*)	26	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	217	452	230	323	78	59	105	54	416	576	322	279	26	16
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	394	579	322	300	68	77	60	46	586	604	298	238	15	17
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	205	338	182	185	38	46	31	32	329	373	181	155	12	12
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	480	265	291	143	48	70	34	20	582	335	212	91	11	8
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	195	(*)	119	(*)	17	(*)	12	(*)	245	(*)	97	(*)	6	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	349	104	216	58	51	50	22	7	421	137	108	38	6	3
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	248	41	144	29	51	25	11	11	245	78	57	9	5	.....
16 \$10,000 and over.....	70	18	77	17	64	38	17	1	186	29	26	7	2	1
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	52	13	66	13	43	17	15	1	144	20	21	6	2	1
18 \$20,000 and over.....	18	5	11	4	21	21	2	.....	42	9	5	1	.....	.....

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	FRANKLIN		FULTON		GREENE		HUNTINGDON		INDIANA		JEFFERSON		JUNIATA		LACKAWANNA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	362	732	98	234	738	642	214	294	673	786	383	648	147	223	118	383
2 \$0 (see text).....	34	24	29	17	146	21	22	15	94	21	34	24	9	10	18	32
3 \$1 to \$99.....	86	267	16	36	175	177	46	62	124	208	97	142	41	59	20	130
4 \$100 to \$249.....	242	441	53	181	417	444	146	217	455	557	252	482	97	154	80	201
5 \$250 to \$399.....	272	270	170	239	357	378	191	258	435	516	249	387	141	152	110	144
6 \$400 to \$599.....	233	252	185	265	378	431	211	219	437	483	305	341	127	164	148	141
7 \$600 to \$999.....	394	495	253	291	477	544	288	280	557	518	428	416	179	247	147	212
8 \$600 to \$799.....	228	(*)	133	(*)	272	(*)	169	(*)	320	(*)	237	(*)	105	(*)	83	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	299	474	187	193	348	337	197	190	360	338	336	259	131	243	105	213
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	424	726	234	119	296	202	202	194	393	334	363	302	174	247	181	226
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	234	411	125	84	190	144	110	107	231	194	225	125	56	136	106	144
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	535	483	196	54	163	73	225	127	298	180	224	60	198	156	225	118
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	196	(*)	94	(*)	82	(*)	88	(*)	133	(*)	92	(*)	68	(*)	91	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	483	179	81	12	63	21	126	41	195	50	107	19	149	40	175	35
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	356	70	50	4	25	6	78	15	82	13	45	9	73	12	117	14
16 \$10,000 and over.....	198	35	10	4	15	5	31	3	32	8	18	9	33	10	59	15
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	145	26	8	3	12	5	27	1	28	7	12	7	20	8	46	11
18 \$20,000 and over.....	53	9	2	1	3	.....	4	2	4	1	6	2	13	2	13	4

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	LANCASTER		LAWRENCE		LEBANON		LEHIGH		LUZERNE		LYCOMING		McKEAN		MERCER	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	357	739	492	531	174	263	149	352	456	775	577	500	207	516	865	831
2 \$0 (see text).....	31	62	49	26	31	12	11	25	105	63	63	47	36	23	142	55
3 \$1 to \$99.....	83	201	125	198	55	92	34	109	91	240	167	151	44	208	186	242
4 \$100 to \$249.....	243	476	318	307	88	159	104	218	260	472	347	302	127	285	537	534
5 \$250 to \$399.....	316	433	254	219	94	144	174	194	356	307	241	276	202	165	528	405
6 \$400 to \$599.....	389	516	253	217	117	138	220	194	266	282	277	322	216	136	489	419
7 \$600 to \$999.....	731	868	267	299	164	248	294	303	319	334	359	472	177	151	484	659
8 \$600 to \$799.....	380	(*)	179	(*)	93	(*)	162	(*)	194	(*)	212	(*)	124	(*)	275	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	635	842	194	287	151	248	219	270	241	233	271	392	91	103	381	583
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	893	1,366	287	356	234	357	313	352	299	210	387	433	93	84	586	536
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	479	722	142	212	110	195	183	185	178	126	211	283	44	53	248	347
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	964	1,455	307	165	255	265	297	225	247	132	384	193	83	40	550	192
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	353	(*)	123	(*)	100	(*)	110	(*)	110	(*)	154	(*)	41	(*)	243	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1,154	1,164	225	34	237	142	244	95	176	57	270	60	64	18	283	62
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1,840	795	112	18	256	63	243	37	127	34	119	34	20	13	143	17
16 \$10,000 and over.....	1,537	218	35	9	159	37	164	44	77	17	47	9	20	5	44	14
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1,331	189	29	7	125	31	120	30	57	14	37	5	16	2	38	12
18 \$20,000 and over.....	206	29	6	2	34	6	44	14	20	3	10	4	4	3	6	2

¹Not available; see text. ²Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII. ³Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE VII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TOTAL VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MIFFLIN		MONROE		MONTGOMERY		MONTOUR		NORTHAMPTON		NORTHUMBER- LAND		PERRY		PHILADELPHIA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	129	201	55	330	516	645	109	92	311	454	162	261	252	244	2	48
2 \$0 (see text).....	14	12	11	14	84	51	32	1	36	11	43	25	31	26	.....	10
3 \$1 to \$99.....	27	68	9	111	173	224	10	20	80	136	30	75	52	85	.....	12
4 \$100 to \$249.....	88	121	36	205	259	370	67	71	195	307	89	161	169	135	2	26
5 \$250 to \$399.....	106	77	159	195	287	293	72	66	229	278	104	158	208	181	8	34
6 \$400 to \$599.....	95	108	247	148	301	322	79	74	192	267	147	207	178	241	6	19
7 \$600 to \$999.....	111	162	242	210	369	352	84	103	268	395	262	286	213	333	3	26
8 \$600 to \$799.....	70	(*)	143	(*)	248	(*)	47	(*)	152	(*)	131	(*)	110	(*)	3	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	87	161	133	120	283	288	76	119	205	289	227	286	159	281	10	17
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	140	208	156	99	362	401	135	120	237	393	351	320	240	295	17	29
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	73	111	94	67	204	216	73	70	121	213	184	189	129	168	1	13
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	172	149	110	46	336	306	119	45	290	297	378	183	229	164	17	16
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	65	(*)	49	(*)	131	(*)	42	(*)	100	(*)	147	(*)	90	(*)	5	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	176	47	58	14	273	178	76	8	248	130	268	66	156	91	6	14
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	130	13	94	4	294	93	23	4	218	58	141	17	110	36	12	14
16 \$10,000 and over.....	32	5	24	6	232	58	10	2	108	28	78	14	43	7	44	21
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	26	4	14	6	174	39	6	1	77	19	39	9	37	6	23	3
18 \$20,000 and over.....	6	1	10	.....	58	19	4	1	31	9	19	5	6	1	21	12

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	PIKE		POTTER		SCHUYLKILL		SNYDER		SOMERSET		SULLIVAN		SUSQUEHANNA		TIOGA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	106	163	279	321	184	386	115	285	522	815	69	117	404	728	405	550
2 \$0 (see text).....	12	4	64	51	23	35	12	11	56	33	23	1	113	86	88	58
3 \$1 to \$99.....	33	63	73	111	29	104	33	87	137	220	16	27	81	221	140	195
4 \$100 to \$249.....	61	96	142	159	132	247	70	187	329	562	24	89	210	421	177	297
5 \$250 to \$399.....	40	81	108	136	166	242	105	173	335	480	59	94	133	251	141	186
6 \$400 to \$599.....	57	62	99	144	225	262	130	172	318	437	66	92	145	231	140	217
7 \$600 to \$999.....	48	73	141	274	291	303	181	305	431	523	96	108	136	374	313	429
8 \$600 to \$799.....	25	(*)	77	(*)	179	(*)	93	(*)	245	(*)	56	(*)	92	(*)	173	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	29	39	111	202	237	230	218	276	297	383	86	97	145	495	190	480
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	42	18	179	203	292	231	286	300	429	462	71	99	342	636	361	549
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	25	12	86	131	162	179	159	199	233	274	31	64	164	360	166	343
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	29	12	191	93	278	180	295	105	403	303	89	37	531	326	467	233
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	19	(*)	80	(*)	98	(*)	116	(*)	155	(*)	36	(*)	179	(*)	179	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	22	6	142	30	211	73	161	25	334	126	74	6	464	114	403	83
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	18	1	101	11	175	41	64	11	266	60	33	.....	318	23	228	33
16 \$10,000 and over.....	15	2	47	5	124	11	29	6	113	17	6	.....	101	12	77	4
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	12	2	40	4	110	10	18	4	101	13	5	.....	81	10	73	4
18 \$20,000 and over.....	3	.....	7	1	14	1	11	2	17	4	1	.....	20	2	4	.....

VALUE GROUP (For definitions and explanations, see text)	UNION		VENANGO		WARREN		WASHINGTON		WAYNE		WESTMORELAND		WYOMING		YORK	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....	57	151	412	993	502	598	1,115	1,108	204	496	1,293	798	248	315	565	1,215
2 \$0 (see text).....	7	12	75	111	51	41	111	87	45	29	146	44	57	32	50	83
3 \$1 to \$99.....	16	45	93	379	158	189	260	351	40	179	315	211	21	128	142	381
4 \$100 to \$249.....	34	34	254	503	293	368	744	670	119	288	832	543	170	155	373	751
5 \$250 to \$399.....	64	90	294	343	213	268	520	541	134	209	672	485	123	107	473	625
6 \$400 to \$599.....	82	95	299	264	198	231	389	448	148	223	650	513	93	90	560	659
7 \$600 to \$999.....	112	186	321	273	183	281	699	671	172	401	675	717	107	179	810	1,030
8 \$600 to \$799.....	73	(*)	188	(*)	102	(*)	368	(*)	37	(*)	414	(*)	62	(*)	420	(*)
9 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	104	187	200	168	143	216	417	540	166	489	405	523	104	212	672	959
10 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....	171	180	177	121	221	232	539	628	352	610	502	489	146	215	956	1,253
11 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	85	112	95	83	130	153	306	387	166	404	292	291	70	131	527	727
12 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	168	90	155	57	205	109	498	289	502	285	447	228	220	194	927	786
13 \$2,500 to \$2,999.....	60	(*)	77	(*)	83	(*)	139	(*)	185	(*)	182	(*)	77	(*)	369	(*)
14 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	141	26	74	37	120	46	348	91	405	78	323	101	137	45	847	343
15 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	77	11	40	7	73	15	179	22	266	33	194	40	123	11	672	145
16 \$10,000 and over.....	30	7	16	6	31	9	73	7	90	13	93	23	61	7	381	66
17 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	26	4	13	3	23	6	60	3	76	8	79	14	49	5	295	50
18 \$20,000 and over.....	4	3	3	3	8	3	13	4	14	5	14	9	12	2	86	16

*Not available; see text. ¹Includes farms with no farm products sold or used. Does not include unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VIII. ²Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

For value by source of income, see table IV.]

Table with columns for county (CLARION, CLEARFIELD, CLINTON, COLUMBIA, CRAWFORD) and rows for farms reporting (Number, Dollars, Value of products used by farm households). Data is organized in groups of 15 rows per county.

*For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED¹ BY TYPE AND TOTAL

[For basis of classification by type, see text.]

Table with columns for County (GREENE, HUNTINGDON, INDIANA, JEFFERSON), Type of Farm, Value Group, Farms reporting, Total value of farm products, and Value of products used by farm households. Rows include 'All classified farms' and various farm types like 'Fruit-and-nut farms', 'Dairy farms', 'Livestock farms', and 'Forest-products farms'.

¹ Does not include farms with no farm products sold or used, or unclassified farms. See county tables IV and VII.

² Includes value of farm products for farm households' use. Does not include value of products fed to livestock or used for seed on farm where produced.

PENNSYLVANIA

309

VALUE² OF FARM PRODUCTS: CENSUS OF 1945—Continued

For value by source of income, see table IV]

MERCER			MIFFLIN			MONROE			MONTGOMERY			MONTOUR		
Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households	Farms reporting	Total value of farm products	Value of products used by farm households
Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Dollars
4,211	7,311,888	1,385,294	1,164	3,801,639	630,386	1,208	2,430,461	474,212	3,189	11,100,319	1,027,244	751	1,742,379	246,107
723	99,731	84,951	115	15,456	12,192	45	6,643	5,560	432	50,131	37,172	77	12,534	8,128
528	165,580	126,681	108	33,308	24,781	158	52,699	41,512	287	87,851	59,307	72	22,930	12,913
489	236,738	155,674	95	45,449	31,209	247	120,981	88,743	301	146,915	89,185	79	38,952	19,950
484	374,522	174,762	111	84,465	45,181	242	184,203	104,572	399	230,976	127,697	84	65,637	21,831
381	467,475	135,984	87	103,441	44,246	133	163,622	58,044	263	342,561	96,450	76	93,659	23,009
586	1,165,419	219,498	140	278,552	80,502	156	299,080	69,462	362	702,916	137,059	135	268,538	46,331
550	1,720,101	243,593	172	544,586	113,227	110	343,348	53,306	336	1,070,724	125,483	119	381,955	54,138
283	1,364,244	138,984	176	853,116	145,502	58	274,738	26,785	273	1,337,287	105,414	76	368,632	41,833
143	1,055,836	77,757	130	970,588	109,890	34	258,317	14,648	294	2,272,487	129,005	23	173,946	13,678
44	663,222	28,110	32	972,678	23,716	24	726,830	11,560	232	4,795,471	120,272	10	315,596	4,296

²For classification by total value of products, see State table 8.

APPENDIX

	Page
FARM AND RANCH SCHEDULE AND INSTRUCTIONS.....	317
INDEX TO STATE AND COUNTY TABLES.....	335

INSTRUCTIONS

Purpose of the Census of Agriculture.—An Act of Congress provides that a census of agriculture be taken every 5 years, for the purpose of obtaining basic information on farm acreage, land values, crops, livestock, and other general items relating to agriculture. The census of January 1, 1945, will consist of an enumeration of every farm in the United States.

Each enumerator will be assigned an enumeration district. In each such district he must enumerate every tract of land which might be classified as a farm under the Census definition. The information is to be obtained by a personal visit. He must secure for each farm all the information requested in order that totals may be obtained which will represent a complete and accurate picture of the agriculture within the area.

Census Schedules Are Confidential.—During the war emergency census returns are accorded confidential treatment as heretofore, subject to existing law. Under the Census Act heavy penalties are prescribed for revealing information to unauthorized persons. The enumerator should make it clear, in dealing with persons who seem unwilling to give the information requested, that he is not allowed to give any information from the schedule to their neighbors or other persons; that only sworn Census employees will have access to the farm schedules; and that those records for individual farms cannot be used for purposes of taxation, regulation, or investigation.

DEFINITION OF A FARM

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc. Do not include "fish farms," "fish hatcheries," "oyster farms," and "frog farms." Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1944 were valued at \$250 or more.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity—in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

Following is a partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farms or farming, for which returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedule are required, provided the area is 3 acres or more or, if less than 3 acres, the value of the products in 1944 was \$250 or more:

Apiaries (bee farms).
Community or cooperative gardens.
Country estates and country homes (if there is production of vegetables, eggs, milk, or other agricultural products either for home use or for sale).
Cranberry bogs.

Dry-lot or barn dairies.
Feed lots.
Fur farms (fox, mink, skunk, etc., in captivity).
Garbage-feeding hog yards.
Greenhouses.
Hatcheries (baby chicks, poult, etc.).
Institutional farms (connected with schools, prisons, hospitals, etc.).
Mushroom cellars.
Nurseries (except for reforestation projects, or in connection with parks).
Part-time farms (agricultural operations incidental to other occupation).
Victory gardens.
Blueberry production from wild plants where the land is used primarily for their production.
Cutting of hay (even though this is the only farming operation).
Grazing or pasturing of livestock.
Harvesting of grass seed.
Keeping of chickens and the production of broilers (including battery-laying and battery-broiler plants).
Production of medicinal or drug plants and herbs.
Production of flowers and bulbs for sale.
Production of vegetables under glass.
Production of vegetable and flower seeds, plants, bulbs, tubers, etc.
Production, in captivity, of pheasants, quail, etc.
Production of mint, spices, or other special crops.
Raising of Shetland or other ponies.
Rabbit raising.
Squab raising.

If any specialized or unusual types of agriculture such as those mentioned above are reported, list type under Supplemental Information on page 12.

Although columns are not provided on the schedule for obtaining reports for all the above-mentioned specialized operations in detail, be sure to report on all items that are applicable, making use of inquiries for "other crops" (cols. 140-141, 191, and 202). Note that value of land and buildings and value of sales of products should be reported in all cases.

Include in one report all land which the operator uses for agricultural purposes, as previously defined, also all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, and waste lands. A farm may consist of two or more separate tracts not necessarily adjacent. Do not include public or open range neither owned nor leased by the operator (see Livestock on Open Range). If the operator cuts hay from land that he does not own and for which he pays no rent, include such acreage under Wild Hay Cut (col. 114) and explain under Supplemental Information on page 12. Large areas of timber land or other nonagricultural land held as a separate business and not used for pasture or grazing should not be included.

The following types of establishments and operations do not require returns on the Farm and Ranch Schedules unless there are also agricultural operations:

Canneries.
Cheese factories.
Creameries.
Deer parks.
Fish, frog, alligator, or snake "farms."
Fish hatcheries.
Game preserves.
Kennels.
Livestock dealers (except feed lots or other farming operations).
Ostrich "farms."
Oyster "farms."
Parks.
Riding academies with no farming operations.
Shipping pens.
Turpentine "farms" or turpentine "orchards."
Distilleries, gins, dryers, mills, refineries, or packing plants.
Establishments of 3 acres or more, even though locally known as "farms" on which there are no agricultural operations.
Idle or abandoned farms which were not operated in 1944 and will not be operated in 1945.
Cutting or gathering of forest products with no farming operations.
Landscaping, or maintaining grounds, and growing of flowers, shrubs, and ornamentals for home use only.
Picking or gathering of wild nuts, wild fruits, or wild plants (medicinal, ornamental, etc.) except where the land is maintained primarily for their production.
Production of maple sirup or sugar with no farming operations.
Raising canaries, guinea pigs, white rats, or white mice.
Stock yards and auction yards or barns.
Trapping of wild animals.

One Farm Return for Each Operator.—As a rule, one (and only one) return should be prepared for each operation. But to this

rule there is one rare exception. If a person operates two separate tracts of land as hired manager for two different owners (except for collectively developed unit farms), or one tract of land as owner (or tenant) and another as manager, a separate return should be prepared for each, as each represents a separate enterprise. Only one return should be prepared if a farm operator owns a tract of land and also rents a tract from another person.

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE

Enumerator's Record.—The enumerator's record on the front cover of every book must be filled out carefully. It is by means of this record that the information for the farms enumerated is properly classified as to geographic location.

If an enumerator is assigned more than one enumeration district, separate books must be used for each. Under no circumstances is the same book to be used for more than one enumeration district.

Number the books for each enumeration district in the order in which you use them.

The name of the minor civil division (M. C. D.)—known by various names in the different States, such as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.—should be entered with any numerical identification usually employed; for example, Precinct No. 1, Hawkinsville.

Enumerator's Certificate.—When you start a book, enter the time and date you begin and when you have completed the book enter the time and date of completion and your signature. Be sure to make the checks listed opposite the Enumerator's Certificate before signing your name. These checks should be kept in mind throughout the enumeration.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Who Should Supply the Information?—The enumerator must obtain information in regard to a farm or establishment from the actual operator if possible. If unable to locate the operator, statements by members of his family, his employees, or other qualified persons may be accepted. Neighboring farmers may be able to supply the information. If obtained from other than the farm operator, note under Supplemental Information from whom obtained.

In case the land was farmed by some other person last year, the present operator should, from the stubble or other evidence, be able to give the approximate acreages and productions for the crops harvested in 1944 on this particular farm. Do not permit an operator who has recently taken possession to report the crops which he harvested in 1944 on some other farm.

Effort should be made to obtain figures from the farmer's records, if such are kept. It is imperative, however, that you secure a complete return for every farm in your district.

How to Fill Out a Schedule.—Use blue or black ink only. Never use ink of any other color or a pencil.

Write legibly.

Make your entries in the lower part of the space provided rather than in the center of the space between lines.

If a mistake is made, draw a line through the entry in error in such manner that it can still be read and rewrite the new figure within the proper space.

Do not use an eraser or ink eradicator.

Where no entries are required, leave the spaces blank; do not insert dashes, ciphers, or check marks.

Do not use ditto marks.

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents.

Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

Use the space under Supplemental Information on page 12 for making notes.

On all doubtful points consult your supervisor.

Remember that you are enumerating the farm as of January 1, 1945, for all items except crop production, livestock products, and value of products, which are for the year 1944.

Obtain the best possible information.

Report in the units specified in the headings.

Be sure to read explanations of questions appearing at the bottom of the pages each time you ask the questions until you become thoroughly familiar with them. It is very important that the questions be interpreted according to these explanations.

Use one line (and only one) for each farm (see definition). Be sure that the entries for a particular farm are on the same line on all pages. To assist in keeping on the line, line numbers appear on both the right and left margins of each page. Each farm is to be listed in the order of visitation. When no one is at home to supply the information, the name of the operator should be obtained from a neighbor and entered in the space in which it should appear. Then when the line for the next farm is filled in, the preceding line will stand out as blank across all pages, thus serving as a reminder that here is a farm for which the information must be obtained on a repeat visit. Be sure to fill all such blank lines before turning in your book. Your enumeration must include all going farms in your district.

Order of Enumeration.—In filling out the schedule, you may find it helpful to secure reports for the various crops (cols. 49 to 204) before entering the acreages by land use (cols. 19–26). This procedure will help you in determining the acreages in the farm by use, especially land from which crops were harvested (col. 19). Before leaving a farm, be sure to make vertical and horizontal checks for each page of the schedule; that is, check to see that you have not made entries in the wrong columns or on the wrong lines and that you have not omitted entries for any inquiries which are applicable. Also make the checks listed on page 12. By making these checks, you may avoid the necessity of a return visit.

Operator Not Living On the Farm.—If a person living in a city operates a farm outside the city limits, going to the farm day by day as necessary, and he keeps livestock at his place in the city or carries on some farming operations (not merely a home garden) there, the residence should be included as part of the farm and the value included in the value of land and buildings. In such cases, the farm should be enumerated in the minor civil division where located, although the residence may be in another.

Farms with No Operator.—Infrequently a farm operated in 1944 will not have an operator at the time of the enumeration. In such cases, secure a return from the previous operator or from the owner or his representative. In column 1 write "No operator at present" and enter all other pertinent information. Report as owned or rented on basis of intentions for 1945. If it will not be operated in 1945, report on the basis of 1944 operations.

If a farm was operated in 1944, but will not be operated in 1945, fill in all information the same as you would for any other farm, except that pertaining to the operator and his household. In this case, since there will be no operator, write on the line for this farm on the first page in the columns for name and address of operator, "Will not be operated in 1945," and give, under Supplemental Information on page 12, the reason why it will not be operated. Report as owned or rented on basis of 1944 operations.

If the farm was not operated by anyone in 1944, but will be operated in 1945, there will, of course, be no crop entries for 1944, but there should be entries on pages 1 and 2 concerning the farm and the operator, and on pages 10 and 11 for livestock and poultry. On page 4 write, on the line for this farm, "Not operated in 1944, but will be in 1945."

Farms abandoned or idle in both 1944 and in 1945 are not to be enumerated on this schedule.

Farms Extending Across Boundaries of Enumeration District.—Include entire acreage of all farms whose headquarters are

within the enumeration district. The farm headquarters should be determined as follows:

1. If there is only one dwelling on the farm, this dwelling is the farm headquarters, regardless of whether it is occupied or unoccupied.
2. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator lives on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling in which the farm operator lives.
3. If there are two or more dwellings on the farm, and the farm operator does not live on the farm, the farm headquarters is the dwelling of greatest value.
4. If there is no dwelling on the farm, but there is a building on the farm, this building is the farm headquarters.
If there are two or more such buildings, the farm headquarters is the building of greatest value.
5. If there are no buildings on the farm, the farm headquarters is the main farm entrance. The main farm entrance is the point where the farm operator usually turns off a public road, private road, trail, or path, on to the farm he operates.
If a farm with no buildings is composed of two or more separate tracts of land, the main entrance to the farm is the main entrance to the tract of land of greatest value.

In enumerating farms extending into another minor civil division or county, enter on the appropriate line in the spaces provided on page 12 the name or names of the additional minor civil divisions, the county in which each is located, and the acres in each.

If the headquarters of a farm is located in another enumeration district, the entire farm is to be enumerated in that district.

It will be helpful to indicate on your map farms for which the headquarters are in an adjoining enumeration district. If you inform the enumerator in the adjoining district, or your supervisor, of such farms it will insure that all such farm lands are included in the census enumeration and that none are duplicated.

Partnerships.—For a farm operated by two or more partners enter only one of the partners as the operator, preferably the senior partner, unless the junior partner is actually conducting the operations.

Farming Combined With Nonfarm Activities.—If manufacturing or processing is carried on primarily for the disposal of raw materials produced on the farm where the plant is located, or for putting them into a marketable form, such a plant should be included as part of the farm. If, on the other hand, the operations represent mainly custom work, or an independent enterprise, then such a plant is not to be considered a part of the farm. Report only the acreage and value of land and buildings actually used for farming purposes, and include only the products from the farming operations and their value before processing.

Institution and Corporate Farms.—Farms operated by or for institutions (schools, hospitals, prisons, reformatories, etc.) or by corporations should be recorded in the name of the person in charge of all the farming operations, even though submanagers may be employed. For such farms be sure to enter a "Yes" in column 11. Reports for such farms should include only the portions used for farming purposes. Do not include acreage and value for institutional and other nonfarm buildings (see definition of farm). In columns 27-40 the inquiries relate only to persons and dwellings connected with the farming operations. Inmates of institutions who work on the farm for pay should be classed as hired laborers; unpaid inmates should not be included. Products of the farm consumed by inmates should be considered as sold.

Agricultural Operations by Other Than the Operator of the Farm.—On some farms, members of the operator's family or other persons living on the farm (not croppers or tenants) will grow small acreages of crops or will keep some livestock, or both. For example, a 4-H Club member may have a crop or livestock project, or a hired man may have a garden or some livestock. Include all such crop operations and livestock on the return for the farm operator.

Indian Reservations and Allotted Indian Land.—Where land has been allotted to Indians, an individual return should be secured for each Indian, the use of whose land would bring it under the classification of a farm. The word "allotted" is to be construed as covering allotment in fee, allotment in trust, and the simple designation of a certain acreage as the place of residence or agricultural activity of an individual Indian. Also, a separate return should

be made for each Indian having no allotted land, but having livestock pastured on unallotted reservation, national forest, or public domain, if the value of the natural increase in his livestock and the value of his livestock products in 1944 amounted to \$250 or more. In the latter case, write in columns 18-26 "No land owned or leased."

Any acreage belonging to an Indian reservation that has not been allotted or assigned to Indians and that is not leased to corporations or individuals, if used for agricultural purposes, constitutes a single farm for which a return is to be secured from the Indian agent. The Indian agent is to be reported as manager and the name of the reservation is to be reported in column 3. The reservation return should include only such acreage as is usually devoted to crops, any fenced lands on which livestock is grazed, also unfenced grazing land over which reservation livestock is herded, and land occupied by farm buildings. Any vast acreage of wild land not utilized to an appreciable extent should not be included. All livestock belonging to the reservation must be reported on the reservation return.

Livestock on Open Range.—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on open range or in a national forest by a person who does not own or rent any land used for that purpose should be enumerated as a farm with "None" entered in column 18. However, public lands used under a lease are to be included as a part of the farm, but land used under a grazing permit is not to be included.

Plantations.—See special instructions on page VII for enumerating multiple-unit operations (including plantations) in regions 2, 3, and 4.

Collectively Developed or Unit Farms.—If agricultural land is being developed and sold in small tracts to nonresidents and the original tract is farmed essentially as a unit, such development should be returned as one farm in the name of the person managing it.

Citrus Groves With Various Operations Handled Under Separate Contracts.—Citrus groves are often handled by having the various operations, such as pruning, cultivating, irrigating, spraying or dusting, harvesting, etc., performed on a contract basis. If one person performs practically all of these operations, except possibly the harvesting of the fruit, this person should be listed as the operator. If the various operations are handled separately, one person contracting to do the pruning, another the cultivating, etc., the person directing all these services is the operator. This person may be a nonresident owner or he may be a local representative of the owner.

In such cases it will often be necessary to obtain the required information from a number of different sources depending upon the local persons responsible for the various operations.

Obtain complete information from as reliable sources as possible.

Acres Owned and Acres Rented.—Acres owned and acres rented must account for all the land in the farm. Consider as owned the land which the operator or his wife holds under title, homestead law, purchase contract, or as one of the heirs or as trustee of an undivided estate.

Under Supplemental Information, on the lines provided on page 12, briefly explain any unusual entries. Comment on unusual yields, acreages, values, etc.

Land Irrigated in 1944.—Consider as irrigated any land which had water supplied to it by artificial means in 1944 for agricultural purposes.

For all regions enter in column 236 the total acreage of land in each farm irrigated in 1944, including both irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture.

In regions 4, 5, 6, and 7, where a check column for irrigation is carried for the individual crops, enter a check mark (✓) in the box provided for each crop which was harvested from land irrigated in 1944. If only a part of the acreage of a crop was irri-

gated, report separately, within the same block, the acreage and production of the portion irrigated and that grown on dry land, entering the nonirrigated portion directly above the irrigated portion, bracketing the two entries as a further indication that they are for the same farm. Be sure to check the irrigated portion.

CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM IN 1944

Include under the various crop questions only those acreages harvested by cutting, digging, picking, etc., and by grazing or hogging off. In reporting crops which were harvested by grazing or hogging off, include only the crops which were allowed to mature, or to approach maturity, before they were grazed or hogged off. Except for orchards, do not include crops which were complete failures. Do not include as harvested any crops used solely for soil improvement or any grown solely for pasture and utilized as such.

Omitted Column Numbers.—In preparing the schedule, the more important crops grown in all regions were included and were assigned column numbers. However, in order to shorten the schedule for each region, questions for crops which are grown infrequently in a particular region were omitted. Whenever you find that a crop has been harvested for which there is not a specific inquiry on the schedule for your region, report such crop in columns 140-141, except for fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties which are to be reported in columns 191, 202, or 204, whichever is applicable.

Unit of Measure.—Frequently the unit of measure common to your locality will not be that called for on the schedule. In such cases, convert to the unit specified and, under Supplemental Information, name and describe the unit commonly used in the locality, giving its approximate cubic content or net weight and the conversion factor used. The conversion tables on pages V and VI may be helpful, in some instances, in making the conversion to the unit called for on the schedule.

Two or More Crops From Same Land.—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944, be sure to report all crops.

(1) **Succession Crops.**—Where two or more crops were harvested from the same land in 1944 but were grown in succession, i. e., one crop planted and harvested, then another crop planted and harvested, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for each crop.

(2) **Interplanted Crops.**—Where a row crop is planted at approximately normal planting distance and some other crop is grown between or in the rows of the first crop, the acreage should be reported under the inquiry for the row crop and also under the inquiry for the interplanted crop.

(3) **Mixed Crops.**—As noted on the schedule, where flax and wheat are grown together, one-half of the acreage is to be reported under each crop. The schedule provides for reporting other mixed grains in columns 57-58 and for reporting a mixture of clover and timothy hay in columns 106-107. A mixture of grains for hay should be reported in columns 110-111. Crops grown and harvested as a mixture, for which the schedule makes no provision, should be reported under the crop which predominates. A notation should be made under Supplemental Information, such as "mixed with" giving the name of the secondary crop.

(4) **Contour Farming.**—In contour farming where different crops are alternated on different levels, the acreage should be fairly allocated among the several crops. Do not confuse with interplanting.

(5) **Strip Cropping.**—Allocate the acreage among the several crops as for contour farming.

LIVESTOCK, JANUARY 1, 1945, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1944

In the enumeration of livestock, include all animals and poultry on the farm or ranch on January 1, 1945, whether or not all are owned by the operator, but do not include any belonging to the operator and being kept on another farm or ranch. Also include livestock belonging to the farm or ranch but grazing in national forests or on open range.

In areas where livestock are grazed in national forests or on open range, secure the report from the ranch operator for all his herds or bands and not from the herder who happens to be in

charge of a particular herd or band. Every effort should be made to enumerate all livestock for which the ranch headquarters are in your enumeration district. To insure complete enumeration, any information concerning the grazing of livestock in national forests or on open range in your district, when the ranch headquarters are located elsewhere, should be given to your supervisor along with the location of the headquarters, the name and address of the owner, and any other pertinent information, such as the location of the animals during the four main seasons of the year.

Livestock sold and livestock production in 1944 should be reported for the farm even though some of these items may represent operations for someone else or under some arrangement whereby the title may be held wholly or partly by other persons. For example, broilers raised "on shares" or on a "per-head basis" are to be reported for the farm on which they were produced and not for the hatchery or feed dealer for whom they were produced.

Livestock Dealers.—Animals purchased for immediate resale and not for feeding or grazing to increase their value should not be reported under Livestock Sold Alive in 1944. Such operations are not considered "farming" and are largely duplications of sales reported for other farms. However, if the place qualifies in other respects as a farm, a report should be made of the farming operations and of the livestock on hand.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS

In reporting the value of farm products sold or traded in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234, the value of vegetables for farm household use in column 194, and the value of all farm products used by households on the farm in column 235, observe the following rules:

- (1) There must be an entry of either dollars or "None" in every one of these columns for every farm.
- (2) "None" is to be entered for the value of farm products sold or traded whenever the farm did not produce any of the products; or, if such products were produced, none were or are to be sold or traded. "None" is to be entered for value of vegetables grown for farm household use, and for value of farm products used by farm households only if none of these products of the farm in 1944 were or are to be used by households on that farm.
- (3) The value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator. Hence, for tenants and croppers, include the value of the landlord's share. That is, any products of the farm, which were or are to be paid as rent, are to be considered as sold. However, if the landlord's share of the products was purchased by the tenant and used on the farm where produced, such products should not be considered as sold.
- (4) Since the value-of-products questions apply to the farm and not to the farm operator, do not include the value of any products which were received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others.
- (5) Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind.
- (6) Include the value of byproducts sold or traded, such as cottonseed, straw, skimmed milk, buttermilk, hides, poultry manure, etc.
- (7) For columns 142, 193, and 203, crops harvested in 1944, which will be sold after the enumeration date, should be valued on the basis of market quotations at the time of the enumeration.
- (8) Do not include the value of crops used for seed or fed to livestock on the farm where produced.
- (9) Do not include government payments, such as soil-conservation and dairy-feed payments.
- (10) Note that the values reported in column 194 must always be included in column 235. In no other instance are any value-of-products figures to be included in more than one column.
- (11) The value of farm products used by households on the farm where produced (col. 235) frequently represents a considerable part of the total value of farm products. A special effort should be made to avoid underestimating the value of such consumption. Products used by farm households should be valued at local farm prices.
- (12) Products of institutional farms, consumed by inmates of the institution, should be considered as sold, and the values of such products should be reported in columns 142, 193, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, and 234. For institutional farms, enter in columns 194 and 235 the value of products consumed by households of full-time farm employees (other than inmates) living on the farm.
- (13) Many farmers do not keep records and will not be able to answer the value-of-products questions accurately. Nevertheless, they should be able to give an approximation. The enumerator should secure an estimate in every case where exact figures are not available, and should enter any necessary explanations under Supplemental Information on page 12.

CONVERSION TABLES

Caution.—Many of the weights and ratios given are approximations and should be used only in the absence of more accurate figures. Weights per unit for many commodities vary greatly depending upon variety, season, locality, etc.; therefore, those given may not be accurate for your community and may not be in agreement with the legal requirements in your State. However, the tables and conversion factors which follow may assist in making calculations when records are not available in terms of units given on the schedule.

The paragraph numbers refer to the column (or columns) to which the conversion relates.

CROPS

EQUIVALENT BUSHELS PER CWT. AND PER TON FOR COMMODITIES OF VARIOUS WEIGHTS

WEIGHT PER BUSHEL (pounds)	NUMBER OF BUSHELS	
	PER 100 POUNDS	PER TON
14	7 1/4	142 1/2
24	4 1/4	83 1/2
32	3 1/4	62 1/2
45	2 1/4	44 1/2
48	2 1/8	41 1/2
50	2	40
56	1 7/8	35 1/2
60	1 2/3	32 1/2
70	1 1/2	28 1/2

CORN AND SORGHUMS

- 51.—Corn (bushels):
Shelled corn, 56 pounds.
Ear corn, 70 pounds, or 2 bushel baskets level or 1 1/2 heaped.
Corn with husks, 6 bushel baskets level or 4 heaped.
For converting barrels to bushels, multiply by local equivalent in bushels of ear corn (not baskets).
Corn in crib: 1 bushel of ear corn (70 pounds) occupies about 2 1/2 cubic feet. Bushels of corn in crib equal length by width by average depth by 1/2.
- 54.—Grain Sorghums (bushel), 56 pounds. 1 ton of heads=25 bushels.
- 56.—Sorghum Hay (tons). Convert green to dry weight by dividing by 3.

SMALL GRAINS

- Grain in bin: 1 bushel of grain occupies about 1 1/4 cubic feet. Bushels of grain in a bin equal length by width by average depth by 1/2.
- 58.—Mixed Grains (bushels). Use weights based on approximate proportion of each grain in the mixture.
- 60.—Oats for Grain (bushels), 32 pounds.
- 63.—Barley (bushels), 48 pounds.
- 65.—Rye (bushels), 56 pounds.
- 67.—Flax (bushels), 56 pounds.
- 69, 71, 73.—Wheat (bushels), 60 pounds.
- 75.—rice.
1 bushel weighs 45 pounds.
1 barrel, 162 pounds.
1 barrel, about 3 1/3 bushels.
1 bag (Southern States), 162 to 200 pounds or 1 to 1 1/2 barrel.

ANNUAL LEGUMES

- 81.—Soybeans and Mungbeans (bushels), 60 pounds.
Dry Field and Seed Beans:
- 85.—Lima (dry), 1 bushel=56 pounds.
- 119.—Vetch Seed, 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 83, 87.—Other Beans and Lentils (dry), 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 90.—Cowpeas (bushels), 60 pounds.

- 94, 96.—Dry Field and Seed Peas, 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- 100.—Peanuts (pounds). 1 bushel of unshelled: Virginia, 22 pounds; runners, 28 pounds; and Spanish, 30 pounds.

HAY

- 92, 101-165.—Report tons of cured hay; 3 tons green weight equal approximately 1 ton cured hay.

CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS

- 117.—Lespedeza Seed (pounds). In some States the weight is 25 pounds per bushel; in others common seed will weight 28 pounds; Kobe seed, 30 pounds; and Korean seed as high as 44 pounds.
- 121.—Alfalfa Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.
- 123.—Clover Seed (bushels), 60 pounds.

MISCELLANEOUS CROPS

- 125.—Irish Potatoes:
1 bushel=60 pounds.
1 barrel=2 1/3 bushels.
- 127.—Cotton (running square bales):
2 round bales=1 square bale.
1,500-pound seed cotton=approximately 1 square bale.
- 129.—Sweetpotatoes. 1 bushel weighs about 55 pounds.
- 131.—Hops. 1 bale=about 200 pounds.

SMALL FRUITS

- 1 quart weighs about 1 1/2 pound.
- 1 gallon=4 quarts.
- 2 pints=1 quart.
- Convert crates to quarts on basis of capacity in quarts or pints.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES

- 154.—Apples:
1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
1 western box is considered the equivalent of 1 bushel.
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 7 pounds of fresh fruit.
- 156.—Cherries:
1 bushel, unstemmed=about 56 pounds.
1 quart, unstemmed=1 1/2 pound.
1 bushel, stemmed=about 64 pounds.
1 quart, stemmed=about 2 pounds.
- 158.—Peaches:
1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
1 western crate=20 pounds.
1 pound dried peaches is equivalent to about: 7 pounds fresh fruit for clings, or 6 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for free-stones.
- 160.—Pears:
1 bushel=about 50 pounds.
1 box, western=46 pounds.
1 crate, western (4 1/2 by 16 by 16 1/2)= 22 pounds.
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5 1/2 pounds fresh fruit.
- 162.—Plums and Prunes:
1 bushel=about 56 pounds.
1 box, western=20 pounds.
1 box, N. W. suitcase=16 pounds.
1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 2 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for California, and 3 1/2 pounds fresh fruit for Washington and Oregon.

- 164.—Grapes:
 1 bushel=about 48 pounds.
 1 western lug box=28 pounds.
 1 eastern 12-quart basket=18 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 4 pounds fresh fruit.
- 166.—Apricots:
 1 bushel weighs about 48 pounds.
 1 crate, western=22 pounds.
 1 pound dried fruit is equivalent to about 5½ pounds fresh fruit.
- 171-184.—Citrus Fruits:

APPROXIMATE POUNDS PER UNIT

UNIT AND KIND	CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA	TEXAS	FLORIDA	LOUISIANA	ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI
Field box:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	85	--	--
Tangerines.....	--	--	85	--	--
Other oranges.....	--	--	90	--	--
Grapefruit.....	--	--	80	--	--
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--
Packed box:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	85	85	85
Tangerines.....	--	--	85	85	85
Other oranges.....	77	87	90	90	90
Grapefruit.....	65 to 68	78	80	80	80
Lemons.....	79	--	--	--	--
Bushel:					
Satsumas.....	--	--	--	58	58
Tangerines.....	--	--	--	58	58
Other oranges.....	--	--	--	56	56
Grapefruit.....	--	--	--	50	50
Lemons.....	--	--	--	--	--

¹ A half-strap equals 40 to 42 pounds, or ½ bushel.

192. Land in Orchards (acres).—To find the number of trees or vines per acre, divide 43,560, the number of square feet in an acre, by the number of square feet occupied per tree measured as the distance from one tree to another in the row multiplied by the distance to the next parallel row.

$$\text{Example: } \frac{43,560}{(15 \times 10)} = \frac{43,560}{150} = 290$$

TREES OR VINES PER ACRE
 (Square Planting)

PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)	PLANTING DISTANCE IN FEET	NUMBER PER ACRE (Square Planting)
6	1,210	25	70
8	681	30	48
10	436	35	36
12	302	40	27
15	194	45	22
18	134	50	17
20	109	60	12

223-225.—Milk and Cream:

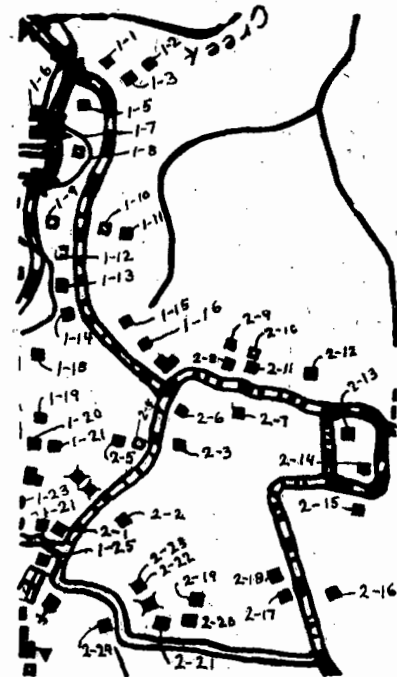
- 1 gallon milk=8.6 pounds.
 1 hundredweight milk=11.6 gallons.
 Average cream, 2 to 2½ pounds butterfat per gallon of cream.
 Double or whipping cream, about 3 to 3½ pounds per gallon of cream.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE OF ENUMERATOR'S MAP PROPERLY MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION

An enlarged map (or set of maps) will be furnished each enumerator. The enumeration district will be delineated on the map. You will be expected to identify on the map every farm you enumerate. Alongside the dwelling symbol on the map, mark the book number and the line number on which is recorded the report of each farm visited. Draw a square in the proper location for each farm you may record which is not shown on the map. Mark a cross through symbols on the map which are found to represent abandoned or idle farms, or which, for any reason, do not represent a farm. There will be instances when you may enumerate more than one farm operated from a single dwelling unit. Show the book number and line number for each such report.

The illustrative example on the right represents a small section of an enumerator's map. The map has been properly marked so that enumerated farms may be identified.

A properly marked map is an important check upon the completeness of the enumeration, and is required from each enumerator.



(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

[This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.]

FARM OPERATOR, JANUARY 1, 1945		If land is rented from or managed for others FROM WHOM IS LAND RENTED OR FOR WHOM IS LAND MANAGED? <small>Indicate if an institution or corporation</small>		1
Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	Name	Address <small>(Rural Route or Street, Post Office, and State)</small>	
1	2	3	4	
				1
				2
				3
				4
				5
				6
				7
				8
				9
				10
				11
				12
				13
				14
				15
				16
				17
				18
				19
				20
				21
				22
				23
				24
				25
↓	2	THIS LINE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY →		

1 The farm operator is the person who works the farm, performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. When land is rented or cropped, the tenant, renter, or cropper is the operator even though the owner may exercise some supervision. If the farming operations are performed by a caretaker who merely carries out the instructions of his employer, report the employer as operator. However, report as operator a paid manager responsible for the farming operations. If the farm is operated for a corporation or institution, report as operator the superintendent, manager, supervisor, or other person directly responsible for the farming operations.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

State _____
 County _____
 M.C.D.—E.D. _____
 Book _____

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

2	E. D. segment number (supplemental schedule)	Color of operator	Age of operator	Does the operator live on this farm?	Year the operator began to operate this farm (continuously)	Work on this farm by operator in 1944 (for pay or profit)	Is the operator of this farm a paid manager?	Land in this farm OWNED BY OPERATOR (or by his employer if a managed farm)		Land in this farm RENTED FROM OTHERS				LAND USED IN 1944 (The sum of Columns 19 to 26 inclusive, must equal Column 18)									
								Acres owned	Value of land and buildings owned	Acres rented	Value of land and buildings rented	Method of rental (cash, share, share-cash, other)	All work stock and tractor power furnished by landlord?	Total acres in farm Jan. 1, 1945 (Col. 12 + Col. 14)	Land from which crops were harvested, hay cut, or in orchards in 1944	Land on which all crops were a complete failure in 1944	Cropland idle in summer fallow, or in soil improvement crops only in 1944	Land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944 that was plowed within past 7 years	Woodland pastured or grazed in 1944	Other land used only for pasture or grazing in 1944	Woodland not pastured or grazed in 1944	All other land—waste land, house yards, barnyards, roads, ditches, etc.	
																							12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a
	5	6a	7a	8b	9b	10b	11a	12a	13a	14a	15a	16a	17a	18a	19a	20a	21a	22a	23a	24a	25a	26a	
		W or O	Years	Yes or No	Year	Days	Yes or No	Acres	Dollars	Acres	Dollars		Yes or No	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
1																							1
2																							2
3																							3
4																							4
5																							5
6																							6
7																							7
8																							8
9																							9
10																							10
11																							11
12																							12
13																							13
14																							14
15																							15
16																							16
17																							17
18																							18
19																							19
20																							20
21																							21
22																							22
23																							23
24																							24
25																							25

- 5** If farm is located in E. D. Segment, enter segment number shown on E. D. map. See instructions on supplemental schedule.
- 6** W for white, O for other. Include Mexicans with "white." Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races with "other."
- 9** In case of operator who has returned to a farm which he had previously operated, report year in which he returned to begin operations anew.
- 10** Report nonfarm work and work on other farms for pay. Include work in connection with filling station, garage, store, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at this farm. Do not include exchange work.
- 12** Do not include in this farm any land now rented to or cropped by others.
- 13 and 15** Report present market value. Do not report the assessed value unless it conforms to the market value.
- 18** Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands.
- 19** Report acres in this farm from which one or more crops were cut, dug, picked, or otherwise harvested in 1944; all land in orchards and small fruits (bearing or nonbearing); and acreage in nurseries and greenhouses. Do not count same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.
- 20** Land on which all crops (except orchards) were destroyed by drought, hail, flood, insects, disease, etc.; also acreage not harvested on account of labor shortage, poor stand, etc. Do not report as fallow any crops which were grazed, hogged off, or otherwise harvested for any purpose, or any land replanted to a crop that was harvested.
- 21** Do not report here cropland pastured; report it in column 22.
- 22** Do not report here land from which crops were harvested; report in column 19.
- 23 and 25** Include as woodland all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber. Do not report here chaparral and woody shrubs; report such acreage in column 24 or 26.

Suggestion to Enumerator: It may be helpful to fill in the information for columns 49 to 204 before proceeding with columns 19 to 26.

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{10}$.

DWELLINGS ON THIS FARM JAN. 1, 1945		PERSONS LIVING IN THESE OCCUPIED DWELLINGS JAN. 1, 1945					Persons 14 years old and over working on this farm equivalent of 2 or more days, week ending Jan. 6, 1945			Total cash paid in 1944 for farm labor (wages, etc. contract and piece work labor)	DOES FARM DWELLING HAVE--				Electric distribution line within 1/2 mile of farm dwelling?	Distance to nearest all-weather road	Motor-trucks on this farm	Tractors on this farm	Value of farm implements and machinery, including tractors and trucks (omit automobiles)	All automobiles on this farm	MORTGAGE debt on land and buildings of this farm OWNED by operator? (Cols. 12 and 13)		3 R1
Occu- pied	Unoc- cupied	Boys under 14 years old	Girls under 14 years old	Men and boys 14 years old and over	Women and girls 14 years old and over	Opera- tor?	Unpaid members of opera- tor's family (omit operator)	Hired farm laborers (omit opera- tor)	Run- ning water?		Elec- tricity?	Road?	Tele- phone?	Yes or No							Miles	Number	
27b	28b	29b	30b	31b	32b	33b	34b	35b	36b	37b	38b	39b	40b	41b	42b	43b	44b	45b	46b	47a	48a		
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Yes or No	Number	Number	Dollars	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Miles	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Yes or No	Dollars		
1															10							1	
2															10							2	
3															10							3	
4															10							4	
5															10							5	
6															10							6	
7															10							7	
8															10							8	
9															10							9	
10															10							10	
11															10							11	
12															10							12	
13															10							13	
14															10							14	
15															10							15	
16															10							16	
17															10							17	
18															10							18	
19															10							19	
20															10							20	
21															10							21	
22															10							22	
23															10							23	
24															10							24	
25															10							25	
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48		

- 27-28 Omit dwellings rented to others and tourist camps or institutional buildings.
- 29-32 Omit inmates of institutions.
- 33-35 Report number working at farm work, including farm chores; omit housework and contract construction work. Omit unpaid inmates of institutions. If partnership, report in column 34 partners other than one listed as operator.
- 36 Omit expenditures for machine hire and for any labor included in cost of such machine hire; or 1 expenditures for housework and for contract construction work.
- 41 Or if no farm dwelling, electric distribution line within 1/2 mile of farm buildings? If no

- form buildings, within 1/2 mile of main farm entrance? Main farm entrance is point where operator usually uses off public road (or off private road giving access to farm).
- 42 If main farm entrance is on all-weather road, report 1. If not, give distance along highway to nearest road that is possible at all times and all seasons. Hard-surfaced roads occasionally snow-bound or flooded are considered "all-weather" roads.
- 43-44 Report only those used in the operation of the farm. Do not include trailers. If used or owned jointly, report for farm where usually kept. Report truck-trailer combinations (road tractor with trailer) under motortrucks, counting only number of power units.

- 45 Report present market value. If machinery is used or owned jointly, report only for farm where usually kept. Include all farm implements and farm machinery (except automobiles), such as tractors, trucks, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, threshing machines, combines, etc. Do not include machinery and equipment used primarily for nonfarm purposes. Report permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment under value of land and buildings.
- 46 Include any owned by hired help living on farm.
- 48 If mortgage covers larger acreage than reported in column 12, prorate share of mortgage on value basis.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

4 R1	CORN (Do not include sweet corn and kafir)			SORGHUMS "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, hegarl, atlas, sorghum cane, sweet sor- ghums, etc.			MIXED GRAINS threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together)		OATS threshed or combined		OATS cut for feeding unthreshed.	BARLEY threshed or combined		RYE threshed or combined		
	Total corn grown for all purposes	Corn harvested for grain		All sor- ghums grown except for straw	Sorghums harvested for grain											
	49	50	51	52	53	54	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	
	Acres	Acres	Bushels (shelled basis)	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	
1																1
2																2
3																3
4																4
5																5
6																6
7																7
8																8
9																9
10																10
11																11
12																12
13																13
14																14
15																15
16																16
17																17
18																18
19																19
20																20
21																21
22																22
23																23
24																24
25																25

49 Corn for grain, silage, or fodder; hogged off or grazed. If grown with other crops, report total acreage of mixture. Do not report sweet corn and "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, etc.; here; see columns 198 and 52-54.

50 Whether snapped, husked, or machine-harvested for grain.

51 56 pounds shelled corn or 70 pounds ear corn=1 bushel.

52 Sorghums for grain, hay or dry forage, silage, and hogged off or grazed. Do not include sorghums for straw. Report in columns 140-141.

53-54 Either threshed or combined for feeding in the head after cutting from stalk. 1 ton heads=25 bushels grain.

57-58 Wheat and oats, wheat and barley, wheat and rye, oats and barley, oats and peas. etc.

Underscore or name here mixtures reported on these farms.

See instructions for columns 66-67 for reporting wheat and flax mixtures.

61 Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage or later), either tied in bundles or loose, for feeding unthreshed. Do not report oats cut prior to the milk stage here; report in columns 110-111.

SCHEDULE

327

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths: $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$.

	FLAX threshed or combined		WINTER WHEAT threshed or combined in 1944		SPRING WHEAT threshed or combined		All SOYBEANS grown since except for green manure	SOYBEANS harvested for beans		All DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS harvested other than soybeans	COWPEAS grown since except for green manure	COWPEAS harvested for peas	SOYBEANS and COWPEAS harvested for hay		5 R1	
	66 Acres	67 Bushels	68 Acres	69 Bushels	72 Acres	73 Bushels	78 Acres	80 Acres	81 Bushels	82 Acres	83 Bushels	88 Acres	90 Bushels	91 Acres		92 Tons
1																1
2																2
3																3
4																4
5																5
6																6
7																7
8																8
9																9
10																10
11																11
12																12
13																13
14																14
15																15
16																16
17																17
18																18
19																19
20																20
21																21
22																22
23																23
24																24
25																25
	66	67	68	69	72	73	78	80	81	82	83	88	90	91	92	

66-67 Where flax and wheat were grown together, report one-half of the acreage under such crop. Where flax is grown for fiber and thrashed, report the acreage and the flax seed produced. Report in columns 140-141 the acreage and value of fiber flax grown.

72-73 Including durum and macaroni.

78 Include mungbeans. Report total acreage harvested, as beans, hay, or silage, hopped off or green. In harvesting for peas, also report in columns 80-81; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

82-83 Include navy, pea bean, Great Northern, white marrow, yelloweye, white kidney, red kidney, cranberry, soldier, etc.

88 Total acreage harvested for peas, hay, or silage; hopped off or grass. If harvested for peas, also report in column 90; if cut for hay, also report in columns 91-92.

91-92 Also include this acreage in column 78 or 88. Omit byproduct straw (stalks and leaves) of soybeans or cowpeas which have been thrashed.

(Reduced facsimile)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

6 R1	All DRY FIELD AND SEED PEAS harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas		ALFALFA cut for hay (include alfalfa ground for feed in the field)		CLOVER or TIMOTHY cut for hay		LESPEDEZA cut for hay		SMALL GRAINS cut for hay		Other TAME HAY cut		WILD HAY cut		ALFALFA seed harvested	
	93	94	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	120	121
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1																1
2																2
3																3
4																4
5																5
6																6
7																7
8																8
9																9
10																10
11																11
12																12
13																13
14																14
15																15
16																16
17																17
18																18
19																19
20																20
21																21
22																22
23																23
24																24
25																25

93-94 Austrian peas grown for seed or hogged off or grazed should be reported in columns 140-141.
106-107 Clover or timothy, alone or mixed. Do not report sweetclover here; report in columns 112-113.
110-111 Hay from wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc. Do not report here oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe (milk stage) for feeding unthreshed; report in column 61.
112-113 Include sweetclover, old meadows, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, vetches, etc.
114-115 Include marsh, prairie, or range grasses. Do not include volunteer grasses following a cultivated crop; report such grasses cut for hay in columns 112-113.
121 Country or thresher run.
HAY CROPS Report for each kind of hay the total production of all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown. Report mixtures in the columns in which the predominating hay would be classified. Do not include any hay crops cut for silage.
 If seed was harvested from the same acreage from which hay was cut, report in columns 120 to 123 or 140-141, where applicable.

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2.5}{10}$, $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7.5}{10}$, $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1.25}{10}$, $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3.75}{10}$, $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{6.25}{10}$, $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{8.75}{10}$.

RED CLOVER seed harvested		IRISH POTATOES harvested for home use or for sale		SWEETPOTATOES and YAMS harvested for home use or for sale		TOBACCO harvested (all types)		SUGAR BEETS harvested for sugar		Crops harvested not covered elsewhere on schedule (see instructions below)			7 RI	
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142	143	
Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Pounds	Acres	Tons	Acres	Value of pro- duction	Iden. No.	Value of pro- duction sold or traded	
1														1
2														2
3														3
4														4
5														5
6														6
7														7
8														8
9														9
10														10
11														11
12														12
13														13
14														14
15														15
16														16
17														17
18														18
19														19
20														20
21														21
22														22
23														23
24														24
25														25
122	123	124	125	128	129	132	133	134	135	140	141	142		

123 Country or thresher run.

140-141 Some of the crops to be included are listed below with an identification number. Each crop reported should be identified by entering its number in the column headed "Iden. No."

Crop	Iden. No.	Crop	Iden. No.
Broomcorn	1	Popcorn	10
Buckwheat	2	Sweet sorghums	11
Chicory	3	for sirup	11
Cotton	4	Vetch seed	12
Emmer and spelt	5	Wormseed	13
Hemp	6		14
Hops	7		15
Lespedeza seed	8		16
Mini for oil	9		16

Use numbers 14, 15, and 16 for identifying any unusual crops not listed in these instructions and for reporting such crops as root and grain crops hogged off or grazed (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans) and silage crops (except corn, sorghums, cowpeas, and soybeans).

If more than one such crop for an individual farm, report the combined acreage and value in columns 140-141 and give the name, acreage, and value of each crop under Supplemental Information, page 12.

In column 141 report the actual or estimated value of production, whether it has been or is to be sold, traded, or used on the farm.

Do not include crops covered in Cols. 48 to 135, or fruits, vegetables, and horticultural specialties (columns 143 to 204).

142 If none, enter "None." Include value of by-products sold or traded, such as cottonseed and straw. For tenants and croppers include the value of the landlord's share.

Do not include value of field crops received by the farm operator as rent from land rented to others. Do not include value of crops fed to livestock, used for seed, or consumed by households on farm where produced.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

8 R1	SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED IN 1944 Omit nonbearing acreage										TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES Report Nurseries in Col. 204 Report fruit production on fresh basis							
	STRAWBERRIES harvested			RASPBERRIES harvested (time only)			BLACKBERRIES and DEWBERRIES harvested (time only)			BLUEBERRIES harvested (time and wild)		APPLES		CHERRIES				
	143		144	145		146	147		148	149		150	153		154	155		156
	Acres	Quarls	Acres	Quarls	Acres	Quarls	Acres	Quarls	Acres	Quarls	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds				
1																		1
2																		2
3																		3
4																		4
5																		5
6																		6
7																		7
8																		8
9																		9
10																		10
11																		11
12																		12
13																		13
14																		14
15																		15
16																		16
17																		17
18																		18
19																		19
20																		20
21																		21
22																		22
23																		23
24																		24
25																		25
	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	153	154	155	156						

149-150 Wild blueberries should be reported only when grown on land used primarily for their production. Do not include incidental pickings from land not maintained for blueberry production.

(Reduced facsimile)

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{4}{10}$, $\frac{5}{10}$, $\frac{6}{10}$, $\frac{7}{10}$, $\frac{8}{10}$, $\frac{9}{10}$.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued										Other small and tree fruits and nuts harvested. Value of production in 1944	Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees Jan. 1, 1945	VALUE of fruits and nuts (Col. 193, 194) which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED		9 R1		
Report nurseries in Col. 204. Report fruit production on fresh basis												191	192		193	194
PEACHES		PEARS		PLUMS and PRUNES		GRAPES		PECANS, improved and seedling								
Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Vines of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944	Trees of all ages Jan. 1, 1945	Quantity harvested in 1944							
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	Dollars	Acres	Dollars	Dollars			
Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Bushels	Number	Pounds	Number	Pounds							
1														1		
2														2		
3														3		
4														4		
5														5		
6														6		
7														7		
8														8		
9														9		
10														10		
11														11		
12														12		
13														13		
14														14		
15														15		
16														16		
17														17		
18														18		
19														19		
20														20		
21														21		
22														22		
23														23		
24														24		
25														25		
157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	167	168	191	192	193	194			

191 Report boysenberries, cranberries, currants, gooseberries, loganberries, youngberries, apricots, figs, nectarines, quinces, cultivated chestnuts, English or Persian walnuts, etc. Under-score or name here kinds reported on these farms.

192 Report all land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees. Do not include land planted in small fruits (berries) and nurseries.

193 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Include small fruits as well as tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

Do not include here value of nursery products sold or traded; report in column 204. Do not include value of fruits and nuts used by households or fed to livestock on farm where produced.

194 If none, enter "None." Vegetables grown on this farm in 1944 for consumption by operator's family and all households on farm. Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

10 R1	VEGETABLES HARVESTED IN 1944 FOR SALE (NOT FOR HOME USE) (Include vegetables sold to canneries. Where a crop was harvested following another on the same land during year, report acreage for each crop)						VALUE of vegetables (columns 195-202) which were or are to be SOLD OR TRADED 203v	VALUE of horticultural specialties SOLD OR TRADED in 1944 204v	All mules and mule colts Jan. 1, 1945 205c	All horses and colts, including ponies Jan. 1, 1945 206c	CATTLE		HOGS		SHEEP			Wool shorn in 1944 214d						
	Fresh BEANS harvested (snap, string, or wax)		CABBAGE harvested		SWEET CORN harvested						TOMATOES harvested		GREEN PEAS harvested (English)		All other vegetables and melons harvested		All cattle and calves Jan. 1, 1945 207c		Cows and heifers 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1945 208c	All hogs and pigs Jan. 1, 1945 209c	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing Jan. 1, 1945 210c	All goats and kids Jan. 1, 1945 211d	All sheep and lambs Jan. 1, 1945 212d	All ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes Jan. 1, 1945 213d
	195	196	198	200	201	202					203v	204v	205c	206c	207c	208c									209c	210c	211d	212d	213d	214d
	Acrea	Yenhs	Acrea	Yenhs	Acrea	Yenhs	Acrea	Yenhs	Acrea	Yenhs	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Pounds		
1																								1
2																								2
3																								3
4																								4
5																								5
6																								6
7																								7
8																								8
9																								9
10																								10
11																								11
12																								12
13																								13
14																								14
15																								15
16																								16
17																								17
18																								18
19																								19
20																								20
21																								21
22																								22
23																								23
24																								24
25																								25
	195	196	198	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214						

201 Do not report green cowpeas (crowder, blackeyes, etc.) or dry peas here; see columns 202 and 93.

202 Do not report Irish and sweet potatoes here; report in columns 124 and 128. Report asparagus, green lima beans, beets, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, dry onions, sweet peppers, spinach, watermelons, etc. Underscore or name here kinds reported on these farms.

203 If none, enter "None." Report gross value of sales without deductions for expenses of any kind. Do not include here value of Irish and sweet potatoes sold or traded, or value of vegetables used by households on farm. Report the former in

column 142; the latter in both columns 194 and 235.

204 If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of—
Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated; mushroom. Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

205 Mules and mule colts of all ages, both male and female.

206 Horses and colts of all kinds and ages, both male and female.

207 Cattle and calves of all ages, including calves, bulls, steers, and young heifers, as well as the cows and heifers 2 years old and over reported in column 208.

209 Hogs and pigs of all kinds and ages, including the sows and gilts reported in column 210.

210 Sows and gilts that farrowed since December 1, 1944, or to farrow before June 1, 1945.

211 Goats and kids of all ages.

212 Sheep and lambs of all kinds and ages, including the ewes reported in column 213.

213 Do not include 1944 fall lambs.

SCHEDULE

In reporting values enter dollars only; omit cents. In reporting value of products if none, enter "None." Do not use ditto marks. Report all numerical data in whole numbers unless a separate column is provided for fractions. Report fractions in tenths.

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			ANIMALS BUTCHERED			VALUE of livestock wool, mohair, meat, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cows and heifers milked in 1944	Milk produced in 1944	DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD			VALUE of all dairy products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Chickens on hand over 4 wks. old Jan. 1, 1944	Chicken eggs produced in 1944	Chickens raised in 1944 (including broilers and fryers)	Turkeys raised in 1944	VALUE of all poultry, eggs, hatching chicks, poultis, etc. SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	Cost of food bought in 1944 for livestock, dairy, and poultry	VALUE of forest products SOLD OR TRADED in 1944	VALUE estimated of products of this farm in 1944 USED or to be used BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS ON THIS FARM	Total land in this farm irrigated in 1944	
Cattle and calves sold alive in 1944	Hogs and pigs sold alive in 1944	Sheep and lambs sold alive in 1944	Cattle butchered in 1944, excluding calves	Cats and dogs butchered in 1944	Hogs and pigs butchered in 1944				Whole milk sold in 1944	Cream sold in 1944 (butterfat content)	Butter sold in 1944											
215c	216c	217c	218c	219c	220c	221v	222c	223c	224c	225c	226c	227v	228e	229e	230e	231e	232v	233e	234v	235v	236a	
Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Number	Gallons	Gallons	Pounds of butterfat	Pounds	Dollars	Number	Dozens	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Acres	
1																						1
2																						2
3																						3
4																						4
5																						5
6																						6
7																						7
8																						8
9																						9
10																						10
11																						11
12																						12
13																						13
14																						14
15																						15
16																						16
17																						17
18																						18
19																						19
20																						20
21																						21
22																						22
23																						23
24																						24
25																						25

- 215-217** Report animals sold alive from this farm whether produced on this farm or purchased from others. See instructions on page IV regarding livestock dealers.
- 218-220** Report animals butchered for use on this farm or for sale as dressed meat from this farm.
- 221** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of horses and mules, wool, goats, mohair, goat milk, meat, fur animals in captivity and pelts, bees, honey, etc., as well as value of sales for columns 215-217. Do not include here value of sales of dairy products or poultry and poultry products. Report the former in column 227, the latter in column 232.
- 222** Include cows and heifers of all kinds milked during all or any part of 1944.
- 223** 8.6 pounds = 1 gallon. Report all milk produced, whether consumed, sold, fed to stock, or otherwise disposed of.
- 225** Report pounds of butterfat, not pounds of cream.
- 227** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of cheese, buttermilk, and skimmed milk, as well as value of sales for column 226. Report gross value of sales without deducting expenses of any kind. Do not include value dairy products purchased and resold.
- 228** Include as raised all broilers, fryers, and hens, as well as chickens raised for this year's flock, whether chicks were hatched on the farm or purchased as baby chicks.
- 229** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales of ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, baby chicks, poultis, etc., as well as value of sales of eggs, broilers, fryers, other chickens, and turkeys.
- 230** Hay, grain, mill feed, tankage, mixed feeds, oyster shells, etc., purchased. Do not include expenditures for feed crops grown on this farm and purchased from landlord.
- 234** If none, enter "None." Include value of sales in 1944 of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, sawlogs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, bark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple syrup and sugar, etc.
- 235** If none, enter "None." Include value of vegetables for farm households' use (column 194), as well as value of meat, milk, cream, butter, poultry, eggs, honey, fruits, firewood, fuel wood, straw, Irish and sweet potatoes, etc., used by households on farm where produced.
- 236** Include both cropland and pasture irrigated in 1944.

LIVESTOCK Include animals on farm or ranch whether belonging to the farm operator or not, also animals belonging to farm but grazing in national forests or on open range.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

This inquiry is conducted under authority contained in section 16 of the Act of Congress, approved June 18, 1929. During the war emergency your census returns are accorded confidential treatment subject to existing law.

12 SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND CERTIFICATE				
	237	238	239	REMARKS
	<small>If any part of this farm is in another Minor Civil Division, give name of the M. C. D., also class, as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.</small>	<small>Give name of county in which the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237 is located.</small>	<small>How many acres of this farm are located in the Minor Civil Division named in Column 237?</small>	<small>Clarify any unusual entries in this report by adequate explanations below. Comment on unusual crops, yields, values, acreages, locations and ownership of livestock, etc.</small>
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				
24				
25				

Make these checks before signing the adjoining certificate.

Each line should contain the entries for one farm according to the Census definition. The report for each farm must be complete.

There must be entries in columns 1, 8, 11, 12 or 14, 13 or 15, 18, 41, and 42.

Check each line used to make sure that you have entries of either dollars or "None" in all of the value-of-products columns (columns 142, 193, 194, 203, 204, 221, 227, 232, 234, and 235).

The entry in column 18 should equal the sum of the entries in columns 19 to 26, inclusive; also the sum of columns 12 and 14.

The sum of the acres in columns 49 to 204, after subtracting duplicated acreages, should approximately check to the entry in column 19.

If there is an entry in columns 27 or 28 there should be entries in columns 37-40.

Examine carefully any infrequent reports to make sure you have not made entries in the wrong column.

Check to see that you have obtained answers to all inquiries which are applicable in your area.

Check to see that both acreage and production are reported where called for.

Check to see that production is reported in the units of measure called for on the schedule.

Check production of each crop with the acreage harvested to see that the yield per acre is reasonable for your locality.

All entries should be legible.

All numerical data should be in whole numbers except where a separate column is provided for fractions. Fractions should be in tenths.

All values should be reported in dollars only, not dollars and cents.

ENUMERATOR'S CERTIFICATE

Enumeration of this book—

Begun by me at { a.m. / p.m. } on the day of, 1945

Completed by me at { a.m. / p.m. } on the day of, 1945

(Signed), Enumerator.

[The Roman numerals refer to County tables I to VIII of the report; the Arabic numerals refer to State tables 1 to 8. These County and State tables are presented for each State. For index to page on which a specific table begins, see Contents, page IV]

A

Acreage, farm:	Table
total.....	I, 1
average per farm.....	I, 1
by color of operator.....	V, 5
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
owned and rented acreage for part owners.....	V, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
classes of land:	
according to use.....	I, 1
cropland harvested, by size of farm.....	VI, 6
Age of farm operator.....	I, 1
Alfalfa:	
for hay.....	II, 2
for seed*.....	II, 2
All-weather road.....	I, 1
All-other-crop farms.....	VIII, 8
Almonds*.....	II, 2
Animals:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
value.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Annual legumes, specified.....	II, 2
Apples.....	II, 2
Apricots*.....	II, 2
Area, approximate land.....	I, 1
Automobiles on farms.....	I, 1

B

Barley*.....	II, 2
Beans:	
dry field and seed, other*.....	II, 2
snap, string, or wax (green).....	II, 2
soybeans*.....	II, 2
Beets, sugar*.....	II, 2
Berries, specified.....	II, 2
Blackberries and dewberries*.....	II, 2
Blueberries (tame and wild)*.....	II, 2
Boys, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Boysenberries (included with Loganberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2
Broilers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3
Butter sold.....	III, 3
Butterfat sold.....	III, 3

C

Cabbage.....	II, 2
Calves butchered.....	III, 3
See also Cattle and calves.	
Cane, sorghum. See Sorghums.	
Cane, sugar, for sirup and/or sugar*.....	II, 2
Cash tenants.....	V, 5
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Cattle and calves:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	III, 3
butchered, excluding calves.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Celery.....	II, 2
Cherries*.....	II, 2
Chicken eggs-produced.....	III, 3

*Certain States.

Chickens:	Table
on hand.....	III, 3
raised.....	III, 3
Chufas*.....	II, 2
Citrus fruits, specified*.....	II, 2
Clover for hay (included with Clover or timothy for hay)....	II, 2
Clover seed, red*.....	II, 2
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) for hay.....	II, 2
Color of operator. (South only).....	I, V, 1, 5
Corn:	
for all purposes.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
Corn, Egyptian (grain sorghum). See Sorghums.	
Corn, sweet*.....	II, 2
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy, and poultry feed.....	III, 3
Cotton*.....	II, 2
Cottonseed*.....	III, 3
Cowpeas:	
for all purposes*.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for peas.....	II, 2
Cows and heifers on farms.....	III, 3
milked.....	III, 3
Cream sold.....	III, 3
Crop failure.....	I, 1
Cropland:	
harvested.....	I, II, V, VI, 1, 2, 5, 6
idle or fallow.....	I, 1
used only for pasture.....	I, 1
Croppers (separately for South only).....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Crops.....	II, 2
all crops harvested.....	II, 2
value.....	II, 2
land available for (see Cropland, total).....	I, 1
land used for.....	I, 1
miscellaneous.....	II, 2
sold.....	II, IV, 2, 4

D

Dairy cows. See Cows milked.	
Dairy farms.....	VIII, 8
Dairy products:	
milk produced.....	III, 3
sold.....	IV, 4
butter.....	III, 3
cream.....	III, 3
milk.....	III, 3
Days worked off the farm.....	I, 1
Dewberries (included with Blackberries and dewberries)*....	II, 2
Domestic animals. See Animals on farms.	
Dry field and seed beans (other than soy, velvet, mung, and horse beans)*.....	II, 2
Dry field and seed peas*.....	II, 2
Durum and macaroni wheat*.....	II, 2
Dwellings (see also Farm facilities):	
occupied.....	I, 1
unoccupied.....	I, 1

E

Eggs (chicken) produced.....	III, 3
Electricity, dwellings lighted by.....	I, 1

Electric power, availability of.....	Table I, 1
English or Persian walnuts*	II, 2
Ewes.....	III, 3

F

Facilities, specified (farm).....	I, 1
Failure, crop.....	I, 1
Fallow land. <i>See</i> Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Family labor.....	I, 1
Farm acreage. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Farm dwellings. <i>See</i> Dwellings.	
Farm expenditures. <i>See</i> Cost of feed, or Wages (cash) paid.	
Farm facilities (specified).....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Radio, Electricity, Telephone, Running water.	
Farm gardens.....	II, 2
Farm implements and machinery, value of.....	I, 1
Farm income. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Farm labor. <i>See</i> Labor.	
Farm machinery. <i>See</i> Implements and machinery, value.	
Farm occupancy (years on farm).....	I, 1
Farm operator:	
age.....	I, 1
color.....	I, V, 1, 5
residence.....	I, 1
tenure.....	I, V, 1, 5
work off farm.....	I, 1
years on farm.....	I, 1
Farm population:	
persons living in occupied dwellings.....	I, 1
under 14 years old:	
boys.....	I, 1
girls.....	I, 1
14 years old and over:	
men and boys.....	I, 1
women and girls.....	I, 1
Farm products, value. <i>See</i> Value of farm products.	
Farm products used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Farm property, value of specified. <i>See</i> Values.	
Farm slaughter.....	III, 3
Farm value (land and buildings). <i>See</i> Values.	
Farms, number.....	I, II, IV, 1, 2, 4
by color of operator.....	I, V, 1, 5
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
by tenure of operator.....	V, 5
by total value of farm products.....	VII, VIII, 7, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for sale.....	VIII, 8
producing products primarily for own households:	
use.....	VIII, 8
unclassified.....	IV, 4
with no farm products sold or used.....	IV, 4
Feed, expenditures for.....	III, 3
Field and seed beans, dry (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans)*.....	II, 2
Field and seed peas, dry*.....	II, 2
<i>See also</i> Cowpeas and Green peas.	
Field crops. <i>See</i> Crops.	
Filberts*.....	II, 2
Flax, threshed*.....	II, 2
Forage (<i>see</i> Crops).....	II, 2
Forest products:	
forest-products farms.....	VIII, 8
sold.....	IV, 4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
Fruit orchards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Fruits and nuts.....	II, 2
sold or traded.....	II, IV, 2, 4
Fryers (included with Chickens raised).....	III, 3

*Certain States.

Full owners.....	Table V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5

G

Gardens, farm.....	II, 2
General farms.....	VIII, 8
Girls, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Goats and kids on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Grains. <i>See</i> Corn, Oats, Wheat, Mixed grains, etc.	
Grapefruit*.....	II, 2
Grapes.....	II, 2
Grasses—for hay:	
tame, other.....	II, 2
wild.....	II, 2
Green beans, snap, string, or wax.....	II, 2
Green peas (English).....	II, 2

H

Hay, all kinds.....	II, 2
Heifers (included with Cows and heifers).....	III, 3
Hired labor.....	I, 1
cash wages paid.....	I, 1
Hogs and pigs:	
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
butchered.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
Home gardens.....	II, 2
Hops*.....	II, 2
Horses and colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Horticultural-specialty farms.....	VIII, 8
Horticultural specialties.....	II, IV, 2, 4

I

Idle or fallow cropland.....	I, 1
Implements and machinery, value.....	I, 1
<i>See also</i> Automobiles, Motortrucks, Tractors.	
Improved and seedling pecans*.....	II, 2
Income, farm. <i>See</i> Value of farm products sold or used.	
Irish potatoes.....	II, 2

L

Labor, farm:	
cash wages paid for hired labor.....	I, 1
persons working specified dates.....	I, 1
Land and buildings, value. <i>See</i> Values.	
Land area, approximate.....	I, 1
Land available for crops.....	I, 1
Land, by tenure under which operated.....	V, 5
Land by use.....	I, 1
Land in farms. <i>See</i> Acreage, farm.	
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	II, 2
Land used for crops.....	I, 1
Legumes, specified annual.....	II, 2
Lemons*.....	II, 2
Lespedeza:	
for hay*.....	II, 2
for seed*.....	II, 2
Lettuce*.....	II, 2
Lima beans, dry*.....	II, 2
Limes*.....	II, 2
Lint cotton*.....	II, 2
Livestock farms.....	VIII, 8
Livestock, specified. <i>See</i> Animals.	
Livestock and livestock products.....	III, 3
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
value.....	III, IV, 3, 4

Livestock butchered.....	Table III, 3
Livestock sold alive.....	III, 3
Loganberries (included with Boysenberries and youngberries)*.....	II, 2

M

Macaroni, durum and (wheat)*.....	II, 2
Machinery, farm. <i>See</i> Implements and machinery.	
Managed land.....	V, 5
Managers.....	V, 5
Mandarins (included with Tangerines and mandarins)*.....	II, 2
Men and boys, <i>see</i> Farm population.....	I, 1
Milk:	
produced.....	III, 3
sold as whole milk.....	III, 3
Miscellaneous crops.....	II, 2
Mixed grains*.....	II, 2
Motortrucks on farms.....	I, 1
Mules and mule colts on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
Mung beans. <i>See</i> Soybeans.	

N

Navy beans. <i>See</i> All dry field and seed beans.	
Nonfarm work.....	I, 1
Nonwhite farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Nuts, specified.....	II, 2
fruit-and-nut farms.....	VIII, 8
land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
produced, value of.....	II, 2
sold or traded (included with Fruits and nuts sold or traded).....	II, IV, 2, 4

O

Oats.....	II, 2
for grain.....	II, 2
cut and fed unthreshed.....	II, 2
threshed.....	II, 2
Occupancy, farm (years on farm).....	I, 1
Occupied dwellings. <i>See</i> dwellings.	
Off-farm work.....	I, 1
Operator, farm. <i>See</i> Farm operator.	
Oranges*.....	II, 2
Oranges, other (including satsumas, tangerines, etc.)*.....	II, 2
Orchard fruits.....	II, 2
Orchards, land in fruit (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees).....	II, 2
Owned portion of farms of part owners.....	V, 5
Owner-operated land.....	I, 1
Owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5

P

Part owners.....	V, 5
by color (South only).....	V, 5
Part-time work off farm.....	I, 1
Pasture.....	I, 1
Pea beans. <i>See</i> Soybeans.	
Peaches.....	II, 2
Peanuts:	
for all purposes*.....	II, 2
for hay.....	II, 2
for nuts.....	II, 2
Pears.....	II, 2
Peas:	
dry field and seed.....	II, 2
green (English).....	II, 2

*Certain States.

Pecans (improved and seedling)*.....	Table II, 2
Persian walnuts, English or*.....	II, 2
Pigs. <i>See</i> Hogs and pigs.	
Pink beans. <i>See</i> All dry field and seed beans.*	
Pinto beans. <i>See</i> All dry field and seed beans.*	
Plums and prunes.....	II, 2
Ponies (included with Horses and colts).....	III, 3
Potatoes:	
Irish.....	II, 2
sweet*.....	II, 2
Poultry and poultry products:	
poultry farms.....	VIII, 8
sold or traded.....	III, IV, 3, 4
Power line, electric, within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling.....	I, 1
Products, farm, value of:	
all farm products.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
for farms by total value of farm products.....	VIII, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
Property, farm, value of specified. <i>See</i> Values.	
Prunes (included with Plums and prunes).....	II, 2

R

Radios in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Raspberries (tame only)*.....	II, 2
Red clover seed*.....	II, 2
Rented land.....	I, V, 1, 5
Residence of farm operator.....	I, 1
Rice (rough or paddy)*.....	II, 2
Road, all-weather.....	I, 1
Running water in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Rye.....	II, 2

S

Sales of livestock (sold alive).....	III, 3
Seed beans, dry field and (other than soy, velvet, horse, and mung beans).....	II, 2
Seed peas, dry field and*.....	II, 2
Seedling pecans (included with Improved and seedling pecans)*.....	II, 2
Share-cash tenants.....	V, 5
Share tenants.....	V, 5
Sheep and lambs:	
ewes kept for breeding.....	III, 3
on farms and ranches.....	III, 3
sold alive.....	III, 3
wool shorn.....	III, 3
Sirup (sugarcane)*.....	II, 2
Size of farms, classification of farms by.....	VI, 6
Slaughter, farm.....	III, 3
Small fruits.....	II, 2
Small grains cut for hay.....	II, 2
Snap, string, or wax beans.....	II, 2
Sorghums.....	II, 2
for all purposes, except sirup.....	II, 2
saved for hay or dry forage*.....	II, 2
harvested for grain.....	II, 2
Source of income:	
farm income, by source.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
by total value of farm products.....	VIII, 8
by type of farm.....	VIII, 8
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	III, 3
Soybeans*.....	II, 2
Spring wheat*.....	II, 2
Strawberries.....	II, 2
String beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Sugar beets harvested for sugar*.....	II, 2

Sugarcane*	Table II, 2
for sirup*	II, 2
for sugar or for sale to mills*	II, 2
Sugar crops:	
sugarcane*	II, 2
sugar beets*	II, 2
Summer fallow. See Cropland, idle or fallow.	
Sweet corn*	II, 2
Sweetpotatoes and yams*	II, 2
Swine. See Hogs and pigs.	

T

Tame hay, other.....	II, 2
Tangerines and mandarins*	II, 2
Telephones in farm dwellings.....	I, 1
Tenants.....	V, 5
Tenure of farm operator.....	V, 5
Timothy for hay (included with Clover or timothy).....	II, 2
Tobacco*	II, 2
Tomatoes.....	II, 2
Tractors on farms.....	I, 1
Tree fruits.....	II, 2
Trucks, motor on farms.....	I, 1
Tung nuts*	II, 2
Turkeys raised.....	III, 3
Type of farm.....	VIII, 8

U

Unclassified farms.....	IV, 4
Unoccupied dwellings. See Dwellings.....	I, 1
Uses of land.....	I, 1

V

Valencia oranges*	II, 2
Values:	
farms (land and buildings).....	I, V, VI, 1, 5, 6
by size of farm.....	VI, 6
farm production (crops).....	II, 2
implements and machinery.....	I, 1

*Certain States.

Values—Continued	Table
livestock.....	I, III, 1, 3
all farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
sold or traded.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
used by farm households.....	IV, VIII, 4, 8
farms by total value of farm products.....	VII, 7
Vegetable farms.....	VIII, 8
Vegetables grown for home use, value of.....	II, 2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	II, 2
Vetches:	
for seed*	II, 2
for hay*	II, 2
Vineyards, land in (included with Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, etc.).....	II, 2
See also Grapes.	

W

Wages (cash) paid for farm labor.....	I, 1
Walnuts (English or Persian)*.....	II, 2
Wax beans (included with snap, string, or wax beans).....	II, 2
Wheat threshed:	
any.....	II, 2
spring*	II, 2
durum and macaroni*	II, 2
other*	II, 2
winter*	II, 2
White farm operators.....	I, V, 1, 5
Wild hay.....	II, 2
Winter wheat*	II, 2
Women and girls, see Farm population.....	I, 1
Woodland.....	I, 1
Wool shorn.....	III, 3
Work animals. See Horses and Mules.	
Work off farm.....	I, 1

Y

Yams (included with Sweetpotatoes and yams)*.....	II, 2
Years on farm (year of occupancy).....	I, 1
Youngberries (included with Boysenberries and loganberries)*.....	II, 2